

Evaluating a *Landmine Action*
ex-combatant reintegration program in Liberia

Supplementary Tables

Baseline Summary Statistics for Sinoe and Tumutu
9 March 2010

Table 1: Demographic Characteristics, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---------------------------------|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Age | 30.45 | 7.24 | 30.55 | 7.02 | 27.34 | 8.69 | 36.18 | 6.31 |
| Interviewed in county of birth | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0.72 | 0.45 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Tribe: Kru | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Tribe: Sapo | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Religion: Christian | 0.91 | 0.28 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.97 | 0.18 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Married, or has partner | 0.89 | 0.32 | 0.90 | 0.30 | 0.72 | 0.46 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Number of children | 2.74 | 2.21 | 2.80 | 2.24 | 1.72 | 1.63 | 3.64 | 1.96 |
| Registered in a plantation town | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.45 | 0.52 |

Table 2: Education and Training, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Cannot read letters or books | 0.29 | 0.45 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Attended at least 1 year of school (excl. training) | 0.86 | 0.34 | 0.87 | 0.33 | 0.75 | 0.44 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Years of education or training | 5.71 | 3.82 | 5.82 | 3.75 | 3.09 | 2.44 | 9.64 | 4.97 |
| Has received agricultural training | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 0.26 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Has received non-agricultural training | 0.21 | 0.41 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Total months of training (incl. agriculture) | 2.81 | 8.97 | 2.81 | 9.27 | 0.72 | 1.90 | 8.82 | 9.05 |

Table 3: Employment Activities, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Did work last week | 0.96 | 0.20 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.81 | 0.40 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Sum of all days employed all activities last week(can exceed 7) | 11.33 | 7.81 | 11.74 | 7.91 | 7.81 | 6.43 | 8.18 | 4.60 |
| Days worked (all activities) last week, max=7 | 6.00 | 1.91 | 6.11 | 1.80 | 4.78 | 2.77 | 6.00 | 1.48 |
| Worked on a farm or koo last week | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Days working on koo last week | 2.90 | 2.61 | 2.99 | 2.60 | 2.69 | 2.58 | 0.55 | 1.81 |
| Days doing a trade or skilled work last week | 1.22 | 2.07 | 1.30 | 2.09 | 0.28 | 1.11 | 1.27 | 2.83 |
| Days doing business or selling goods last week | 1.42 | 2.09 | 1.38 | 2.06 | 2.22 | 2.39 | 0.45 | 1.21 |
| Days doing paid roadwork last week | 0.55 | 1.60 | 0.58 | 1.63 | 0.31 | 1.33 | 0.45 | 1.51 |
| Days hustling or one-time work last week | 1.72 | 2.16 | 1.80 | 2.19 | 0.78 | 1.60 | 1.82 | 2.32 |
| Days tapping rubber last week | 1.07 | 1.97 | 1.15 | 2.01 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 1.45 | 2.50 |
| Days doing mining work last week | 0.19 | 0.98 | 0.20 | 0.99 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.55 | 1.81 |
| Days doing logging or sawing work last week | 0.15 | 0.82 | 0.17 | 0.87 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Days spent hunting to sell last week | 0.74 | 1.54 | 0.77 | 1.56 | 0.41 | 0.98 | 0.82 | 1.94 |
| Days doing other work last week | 1.38 | 2.06 | 1.42 | 2.07 | 1.13 | 1.93 | 0.82 | 1.94 |

Table 4: Work Experiences and Preferences, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| <i>Farming</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Has raised animals | 0.67 | 0.47 | 0.68 | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| # Years has raised animals | 3.45 | 4.73 | 3.52 | 4.80 | 2.22 | 2.92 | 4.91 | 6.16 |
| Has farmed | 0.82 | 0.38 | 0.83 | 0.37 | 0.72 | 0.46 | 0.82 | 0.40 |
| Has sold crops | 0.82 | 0.38 | 0.83 | 0.37 | 0.72 | 0.46 | 0.82 | 0.40 |
| # Years has farmed | 5.62 | 5.70 | 5.76 | 5.63 | 4.56 | 6.41 | 4.36 | 5.84 |
| Times has sold crops | 5.43 | 9.80 | 5.63 | 10.14 | 4.19 | 6.94 | 2.55 | 3.14 |
| Largest land ever farmed, in tins of rice (1 tin=4 acres) | 5.71 | 25.05 | 6.01 | 26.47 | 3.13 | 3.10 | 3.64 | 2.34 |
| Currently farms or raises animals | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Very or somewhat interested in farming in the future | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.92 | 0.26 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Very interested in farming in the future | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.87 | 0.34 | 0.75 | 0.44 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| <i>Mining</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Years spent as a miner/mining boy | 1.14 | 2.75 | 1.23 | 2.87 | 0.13 | 0.42 | 1.27 | 1.74 |
| Is currently a miner or mining boy | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Currently a miner | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Currently a mining boy | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Very or somewhat interested in mining in the future | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Very interested in mining in the future | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| <i>Rubber Tapping</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Years spent tapping rubber or as a bossman | 1.69 | 2.13 | 1.82 | 2.18 | 0.22 | 0.94 | 1.55 | 1.21 |
| Is currently a rubber tapper or bossman | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Currently a rubber tapper | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Currently a rubber bossman | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| # tiles owns or works (1 tiles=500 trees) | 0.71 | 1.25 | 0.73 | 1.24 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 2.00 | 2.19 |
| # dead trees on tiles | 233 | 300 | 226 | 285 | 52 | . | 400 | 541 |
| # of tiles is in charge of | 1.84 | 1.37 | 1.78 | 1.32 | 2.00 | . | 3.14 | 1.95 |
| Very or somewhat interested in rubber in the future | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Very interested in rubber in the future | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| <i>Hunting</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Years spent hunting to sell | 1.54 | 3.93 | 1.65 | 4.10 | 0.38 | 1.41 | 1.36 | 2.62 |
| Currently hunts and sells meat | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.34 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Very or somewhat interested in hunting in the future | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Very interested in hunting in the future | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| <i>Logging</i> | | | | | | | | |
| Years spent doing logging or sawing | 0.22 | 0.94 | 0.23 | 0.96 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.45 | 1.51 |
| Currently engages in logging | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Very or somewhat interested in logging in the future | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Very interested in logging in the future | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.40 |

Table 5: Income and Expenses, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Profit from work activities last week (LD) | 1,345 | 2,447 | 1,391 | 2,513 | 495 | 666 | 2,330 | 3,049 |
| Typical monthly income (LD) | 4,370 | 6,157 | 4,388 | 5,922 | 3,414 | 8,636 | 6,571 | 5,025 |
| Main source of income: mining | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Main source of income: rubber tapping | 0.34 | 0.47 | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| Main source of income: skilled labor or salary/govt job | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Making money compared to before. -1:Less, 1: More | -0.23 | 0.95 | -0.24 | 0.95 | -0.06 | 0.98 | -0.45 | 0.93 |
| Health expenses for people other than self/partner/children, last month | 441 | 1,068 | 422 | 1,033 | 319 | 838 | 1,400 | 2,076 |
| School expenses for people other than self/children, last month | 376 | 970 | 336 | 823 | 374 | 874 | 1,677 | 3,028 |
| Building expenses, last month | 993 | 3,024 | 1,074 | 3,175 | 284 | 933 | 391 | 904 |

Table 6: Savings and Debt, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|--|----------------|--------|--------------|--------|---------------|-------|------------------|--------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Amount of savings (LD) | 5,401 | 11,516 | 5,581 | 11,565 | 2,470 | 4,321 | 8,073 | 20,855 |
| Amount of savings (LD) last week | 864 | 1,618 | 899 | 1,687 | 598 | 700 | 485 | 1,074 |
| Frequency of saving, 0(None)-4(Daily) | 1.85 | 1.33 | 1.83 | 1.32 | 2.38 | 1.43 | 1.18 | 1.17 |
| Saves: rarely or never | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Saves: monthly | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Saves: weekly or daily | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Owes debt to someone in the community | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Amount of debt owed to people in the community | 629 | 1,916 | 630 | 1,986 | 253 | 471 | 1,690 | 1,917 |
| Has a debt and intends to pay back next month | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Intends to repay debt next month, (debtors only) | 0.98 | 0.14 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Has a debt and doesn't intend to pay next month | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 7: Resource Ownership and Access, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|------|------------------|-------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Has or family has town lots | 0.78 | 0.42 | 0.78 | 0.41 | 0.75 | 0.44 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| # town lots owned by self or family | 2.90 | 3.48 | 2.99 | 3.57 | 1.97 | 2.32 | 2.91 | 3.30 |
| Has farm land | 0.77 | 0.42 | 0.79 | 0.41 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Land owned by self, in tins of rice (1 tin=4 acres) | 7.52 | 9.91 | 7.83 | 10.15 | 4.34 | 7.14 | 6.73 | 7.34 |
| Family has farm land respondent could use | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Land owned by family, in tins of rice (1 tin=4 acres) | 8.75 | 9.28 | 8.79 | 9.17 | 7.22 | 8.72 | 11.73 | 13.66 |
| Could easily borrow 3+ acres to farm rice | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.94 | 0.25 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Could easily borrow 10+ acres to farm rice | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.85 | 0.36 | 0.88 | 0.34 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Could easily borrow 1 acre for tree crops | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.90 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Assets: number of goats | 2.50 | 15.66 | 2.56 | 16.47 | 0.94 | 4.42 | 5.00 | 6.80 |
| Assets: number of sheep | 0.67 | 3.83 | 0.65 | 3.94 | 0.38 | 1.48 | 2.09 | 4.78 |
| Assets: number of phones | 1.01 | 2.22 | 0.95 | 2.06 | 1.56 | 3.60 | 1.36 | 2.25 |
| Assets: number of bicycles | 0.06 | 0.32 | 0.06 | 0.33 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Assets: number of motorcycles | 0.14 | 0.57 | 0.14 | 0.58 | 0.09 | 0.53 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Assets: number of guns | 0.18 | 0.51 | 0.17 | 0.51 | 0.25 | 0.51 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Assets: number of watches | 0.64 | 1.45 | 0.63 | 1.49 | 0.53 | 0.98 | 1.36 | 1.21 |
| Assets: number of mattresses | 1.71 | 2.26 | 1.68 | 2.11 | 2.03 | 3.67 | 2.00 | 1.73 |
| Assets: number of generators | 0.06 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Assets: number of coalpots | 0.52 | 1.51 | 0.52 | 1.56 | 0.34 | 0.79 | 1.36 | 1.50 |
| Assets: number of radios | 0.91 | 1.33 | 0.93 | 1.38 | 0.59 | 0.67 | 1.18 | 1.08 |
| Assets: number of shoes | 1.55 | 2.66 | 1.52 | 2.70 | 1.59 | 2.38 | 2.64 | 1.69 |

Table 8: Time Preferences, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|--|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Would prefer to store rice and sell at high price | 0.89 | 0.31 | 0.89 | 0.32 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Would prefer guaranteed 100/mo job over temp job for 300/mo | 0.96 | 0.21 | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Prefers 20USD for sure over lucky ticket 100USD | 0.82 | 0.38 | 0.82 | 0.38 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| When makes good money, saves some for problems: never | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| When makes good money, saves some for problems: rarely | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| When makes good money, saves some for problems: sometimes | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| When makes good money, saves some for problems: always | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| When makes good money, spends plenty celebrating with friends: never | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| When makes good money, spends plenty celebrating with friends: rarely | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.32 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| When makes good money, spends plenty celebrating with friends: sometimes | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| When makes good money, spends plenty celebrating with friends: always | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.30 |

Table 9: Family Background and Relations, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|--|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Taken care of by biological mother when small | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0.71 | 0.46 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Taken care of by another mother when small | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Taken care of by no mother when small | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Education of mother, 0-5 | 0.42 | 0.90 | 0.40 | 0.87 | 0.47 | 0.84 | 0.91 | 1.64 |
| Mother had no formal education | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0.72 | 0.45 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Relationship with mother | 2.68 | 0.53 | 2.69 | 0.51 | 2.48 | 0.73 | 3.00 | 0.00 |
| Mother had time for him/her when young | 0.94 | 0.25 | 0.94 | 0.24 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Mother is deceased | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.33 | 0.47 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Age of respondent when mother died | 20.68 | 10.12 | 20.91 | 10.14 | 17.67 | 12.66 | 17.50 | 9.98 |
| Was with mother at time of death | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0.25 | 0.50 | 0.75 | 0.50 |
| Mother was killed in war | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Taken care of by biological father when small | 0.68 | 0.47 | 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Taken care of by another father when small | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Taken care of by no father when small | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.12 | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Education of father, 0-5 | 1.33 | 1.42 | 1.33 | 1.41 | 1.25 | 1.32 | 1.55 | 1.86 |
| Father had no formal education | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Relationship with father | 2.52 | 0.64 | 2.54 | 0.62 | 2.27 | 0.75 | 2.55 | 0.79 |
| Father had time for him/her when young | 0.82 | 0.39 | 0.83 | 0.37 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Father is deceased | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Age of respondent when died | 19.72 | 9.95 | 20.00 | 9.93 | 13.71 | 10.39 | 20.33 | 9.22 |
| Was with father at time of death | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.56 | 0.53 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Father died in war | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Related to someone who has been a chief | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Closely related to someone who has been a chief | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Attends family meetings, relates to them as member of family | 1.92 | 1.02 | 1.95 | 1.01 | 1.59 | 1.13 | 2.09 | 0.94 |
| People in family look out for him/her | 2.63 | 0.77 | 2.64 | 0.74 | 2.47 | 0.95 | 2.55 | 1.04 |
| Family encourages/advises him/her | 2.55 | 0.74 | 2.56 | 0.73 | 2.38 | 0.83 | 2.73 | 0.90 |
| Family helps when in a jam | 1.87 | 1.11 | 1.84 | 1.11 | 2.03 | 1.20 | 2.27 | 1.10 |
| Has a lot of confusion in family | 0.35 | 0.76 | 0.31 | 0.72 | 0.68 | 1.01 | 0.55 | 0.82 |
| Has ever caused trouble for family | 0.11 | 0.48 | 0.11 | 0.48 | 0.13 | 0.49 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Has ever caused trouble for born community | 0.09 | 0.43 | 0.08 | 0.43 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 0.18 | 0.60 |
| Has ever caused trouble for current neighbors | 0.10 | 0.46 | 0.10 | 0.45 | 0.06 | 0.35 | 0.27 | 0.90 |

Table 10: War Experiences, Sinoe

| | Total N=368 | | Men N=331 | | Women N=28 | | Generals N=9 | |
|---|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|-----------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Willing to discuss war experience | 0.92 | 0.28 | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.88 | 0.34 | 0.82 | 0.40 |
| Additive value of types of negative war experiences undergone | 11.49 | 3.09 | 11.56 | 2.96 | 10.68 | 4.22 | 11.56 | 3.43 |
| Forced to do labor by a faction | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.64 | 0.49 | 0.22 | 0.44 |
| Someone shot bullets at respondent | 0.67 | 0.47 | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.78 | 0.44 |
| Was attacked with a cutlass or weapon | 0.67 | 0.47 | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0.36 | 0.49 | 0.67 | 0.50 |
| Saw someone beaten or tortured | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.93 | 0.26 | 0.86 | 0.36 | 0.89 | 0.33 |
| Saw someone get killed | 0.87 | 0.33 | 0.89 | 0.32 | 0.71 | 0.46 | 0.89 | 0.33 |
| Saw some people killed | 0.05 | 0.23 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Saw many people killed | 0.64 | 0.48 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.78 | 0.44 |
| Saw someone forced to have sex | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.68 | 0.48 | 0.56 | 0.53 |
| Was forced to have sex with someone | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Was on frontline or saw battles | 0.83 | 0.38 | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.89 | 0.33 |
| Was betrayed or pointed out to soldiers | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.36 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.53 |
| Spouse was killed during war | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.33 |
| Child was killed during war | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 0.33 |
| Family member (not spouse/child) was killed during war | 0.93 | 0.26 | 0.93 | 0.26 | 0.93 | 0.26 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| # Other family members killed during war | 3.88 | 4.24 | 3.91 | 4.40 | 3.61 | 2.39 | 3.78 | 1.86 |
| Family member died without proper burial | 0.81 | 0.39 | 0.81 | 0.39 | 0.82 | 0.39 | 0.78 | 0.44 |
| Lost the person supporting him/her | 0.78 | 0.42 | 0.78 | 0.42 | 0.71 | 0.46 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Received a serious beating by non-family | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.53 |
| Received serious injury in battle/attack | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.21 | 0.42 | 0.78 | 0.44 |
| Forced to commit a violent act | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.21 | 0.42 | 0.33 | 0.50 |
| Forced to commit some violent acts | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.11 | 0.33 |
| Forced to commit many violent acts | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.33 |
| Regrets something s/he did during the war | 0.62 | 0.49 | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.67 | 0.50 |
| Some time thought s/he was really going to die | 0.89 | 0.31 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.86 | 0.36 | 0.56 | 0.53 |
| Was a refugee outside Liberia | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.46 | 0.51 | 0.33 | 0.50 |
| # Years as refugee outside Liberia | 0.48 | 1.38 | 0.40 | 1.30 | 1.29 | 1.78 | 1.00 | 2.00 |
| Was displaced inside Liberia | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.61 | 0.50 | 0.11 | 0.33 |
| # Years displaced inside Liberia | 0.69 | 1.41 | 0.65 | 1.38 | 1.39 | 1.73 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Number of observations and values are for respondents willing to speak about their experiences.

Table 11: Participation in Army/Factions, Sinoe

| | Total N=374 | | Men N=324 | | Women N=12 | | Generals N=9 | |
|--|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|------|-----------------|-------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Respondent was willing to discuss war experience | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0.94 | 0.25 | 0.88 | 0.34 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Respondent was part of an army or faction | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.96 | 0.19 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.90 | 0.32 |
| Respondent was in a second faction | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.70 | 0.48 |
| Total time in factions, months | 30.02 | 32.28 | 31.58 | 31.87 | 4.18 | 7.02 | 50.00 | 51.19 |
| Time spent in 1st faction, months | 24.85 | 28.24 | 26.32 | 28.34 | 4.18 | 7.02 | 36.00 | 41.07 |
| Time spent in 2nd faction, months | 5.46 | 12.26 | 5.45 | 11.54 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 21.20 | 29.98 |
| Ever member of faction: NFPL | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.52 |
| Ever member of faction: LPC | 0.27 | 0.45 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.40 | 0.52 |
| Ever member of faction: Model | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.20 | 0.42 |
| Ever member of faction: GoL | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Ever member of faction: Other | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.50 | 0.53 |
| Faction role: work around camp/ forced labor | 0.17 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.32 | 0.48 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Faction role: soldier (rifle or heavy weapons) | 0.77 | 0.42 | 0.83 | 0.38 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.78 | 0.44 |
| Faction role: wife or sex slave | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.18 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Faction role: admin, medical, communication, intelligence | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.22 | 0.44 |
| Was forced to join any faction | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.83 | 0.39 | 0.22 | 0.44 |
| Joined any faction willingly (only those not forced) | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.17 | 0.39 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Was abducted into any faction | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.83 | 0.39 | 0.22 | 0.44 |
| Joined any faction for revenge | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.20 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.13 | 0.35 |
| Joined any faction to protect self | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.25 | 0.46 |
| Joined any faction to protect family | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.52 |
| Joined any faction to protect town, tribe, or country | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.38 | 0.52 |
| Joined any faction for power/money/property or enjoyment | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Carried gun in any faction | 0.87 | 0.34 | 0.88 | 0.32 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.89 | 0.33 |
| Was ever on frontline of any faction | 0.85 | 0.36 | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.67 | 0.49 | 0.89 | 0.33 |
| Enjoyed being member of any faction | 1.54 | 1.30 | 1.53 | 1.30 | 0.83 | 1.19 | 2.78 | 0.44 |
| Sometime believed in any faction | 1.57 | 1.31 | 1.57 | 1.31 | 1.00 | 1.35 | 2.33 | 1.12 |
| Highest rank held in any faction | 8.37 | 3.24 | 8.41 | 3.21 | 10.42 | 0.51 | 4.22 | 3.15 |
| # people under respondent's control in any faction | 112 | 1,354 | 38 | 167 | 10 | 29 | 2,902 | 8,289 |
| Went through some part of DDRR 96/97 (ex-coms only) | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.20 | 0.42 |
| Got ID card (DDRR 96/97 participants only) | 0.31 | 0.46 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.33 | 0.58 |
| Went through some part of DDRR 04/05 (ex-coms only) | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.18 | 0.39 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.10 | 0.32 |
| Got ID card (DDRR 04/05 participants only) | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.67 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.50 | 0.71 |
| Problems gaining acceptance from family after leaving faction, 0=none 3=plenty | 0.62 | 1.16 | 0.65 | 1.18 | 0.18 | 0.67 | 0.80 | 1.23 |
| Problems gaining acceptance from neighbors after leaving faction, 0=none 3=plent | 0.53 | 1.06 | 0.57 | 1.10 | 0.14 | 0.45 | 0.10 | 0.32 |
| Problems gaining acceptance from family today, 0=none 3=plenty | 0.39 | 0.99 | 0.41 | 1.01 | 0.11 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 1.08 |
| Has plenty problems being accepted by family today | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Problems gaining acceptance from neighbors today, 0=none 3=plenty | 0.35 | 0.92 | 0.37 | 0.93 | 0.11 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 1.08 |
| Has plenty problems being accepted by neighbors today | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.09 | 0.29 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| His/her faction caused trouble for family during war | 0.71 | 1.21 | 0.75 | 1.22 | 0.32 | 0.94 | 0.60 | 1.26 |
| His/her faction caused trouble for born town during war | 0.77 | 1.27 | 0.80 | 1.28 | 0.39 | 0.99 | 0.80 | 1.32 |
| His/her faction caused trouble for place lives now during war | 0.59 | 1.13 | 0.62 | 1.15 | 0.21 | 0.69 | 0.80 | 1.32 |
| Life is better now than as a combatant | 0.97 | 0.16 | 0.98 | 0.16 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 0.89 | 0.33 |

Number of observations and values are for ex-combatants willing to speak about their experiences. 23 men, 1 general, and 4 women declined to discuss army/faction participation. 12 men, 1 general, and 16 women reported never being a member of any army or faction.

Table 12: Political Views and Orientation, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|--|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Likes listening to political news on radio | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Knows name of a senator | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.94 | 0.25 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Knows name of a district representative | 0.81 | 0.39 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Voted in Round 1 of the 2005 Presidential Election | 0.83 | 0.38 | 0.84 | 0.36 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Voted in Round 2 of the 2005 Presidential Election | 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.72 | 0.45 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Plans to vote in the next Presidential Election | 0.98 | 0.13 | 0.99 | 0.12 | 0.94 | 0.25 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Strongly supports a particular party | 0.75 | 0.44 | 0.76 | 0.43 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Expects money or rice from a representative in return for a vote | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Thinks there'll be more war in the country again | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Would become a fighter if there was another war | 0.05 | 0.21 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Would consider fighting war in a neighboring country | 0.02 | 0.15 | 0.03 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| A stranger around a long time can serve as clan chief | 0.69 | 0.46 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.68 | 0.48 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Military should be able to take over if President does a bad job | 0.38 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.55 | 0.51 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| If town chief does a bad job, the community can remove him | 0.79 | 0.41 | 0.80 | 0.40 | 0.74 | 0.44 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| It's okay for a woman to be a clan chief | 0.83 | 0.38 | 0.82 | 0.39 | 0.90 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Strangers who plan to stay should be involved in community decision making | 0.90 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.84 | 0.37 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Prefers elected president over strong president | 0.83 | 0.38 | 0.82 | 0.38 | 0.78 | 0.42 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Prefers term limits for presidents | 0.58 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Prefers voting to choose town chiefs | 0.84 | 0.36 | 0.85 | 0.36 | 0.81 | 0.40 | 0.82 | 0.40 |
| Prefers term limits for town chiefs | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.73 | 0.47 |

Table 13: Community Perception and Membership, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|-------|--------------|-------|---------------|-------|------------------|-------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Is a citizen of the town | 0.75 | 0.43 | 0.75 | 0.43 | 0.78 | 0.42 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| # months as a stranger in the town | 6.77 | 17.44 | 7.22 | 18.20 | 1.03 | 3.03 | 8.45 | 13.20 |
| Has a stranger father in the town | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| # times has changed community, last 12 mo | 0.67 | 1.53 | 0.69 | 1.60 | 0.59 | 0.80 | 0.36 | 0.67 |
| Plans to move from community in next few months | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Is a community leader now | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Doesn't do what an older person says: sometimes or often | 0.16 | 0.36 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Doesn't do what an older person says: sometimes or often | 0.07 | 0.26 | 0.07 | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Seen by people as someone serious | 0.98 | 0.16 | 0.97 | 0.16 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Tries to help if someone asks: sometimes or often | 0.70 | 0.46 | 0.71 | 0.45 | 0.66 | 0.48 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Tries to help if someone asks: sometimes or often | 0.18 | 0.39 | 0.18 | 0.38 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Attends community meetings: sometimes or often | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Attends community meetings: often | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Feels can do something personally to improve things when chief does bad job | 0.90 | 0.30 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.72 | 0.46 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Volunteered as least once in the last year | 0.89 | 0.31 | 0.91 | 0.29 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| # times voluteered in last year: water, road, or other | 12.12 | 24.63 | 12.31 | 25.01 | 11.38 | 24.56 | 8.27 | 5.46 |
| Feels safe in the community | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Thinks people are willing to help if respondent is in need | 0.86 | 0.34 | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.88 | 0.34 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Thinks it's safe to leave clothes out to dry at night | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.86 | 0.35 | 0.81 | 0.40 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Thinks it's safe to walk home alone late at night | 0.88 | 0.33 | 0.89 | 0.32 | 0.81 | 0.40 | 0.82 | 0.40 |
| Still wants to be a part of the community in a year | 0.79 | 0.41 | 0.79 | 0.41 | 0.81 | 0.40 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Had palava with leaders or neighbors, past year | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| # physical fights in last year | 0.17 | 0.58 | 0.18 | 0.60 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.60 |
| # fights with weapons in last year | 0.04 | 0.30 | 0.05 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.09 | 0.30 |

Table 14: Associations and Ties, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Is a member of a group | 0.98 | 0.16 | 0.98 | 0.14 | 0.91 | 0.30 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| # of groups is a member in | 3.59 | 1.60 | 3.61 | 1.56 | 3.28 | 2.04 | 3.91 | 1.51 |
| Is a leader in a group | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.50 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Spends most time with sports group | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Spends most time with youth group | 0.22 | 0.41 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Spends most time with religious group | 0.15 | 0.36 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Portion of ex-coms in primary group | 2.02 | 1.02 | 2.08 | 0.99 | 1.28 | 1.14 | 2.55 | 0.93 |
| Portion of ex-coms among friends | 2.03 | 1.01 | 2.08 | 0.98 | 1.34 | 1.18 | 2.45 | 0.82 |
| Former commander(s) gives support or jobs | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.09 | 0.28 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Has close relations with a former commander | 0.25 | 0.43 | 0.27 | 0.45 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Reports to a former commander | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 15: Health, Disability, and Substance Use, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Additive health: 0=no problems,12=all problem categories, to worst degree | 0.70 | 1.22 | 0.67 | 1.13 | 1.22 | 2.01 | 0.45 | 0.69 |
| Mentioned as least one health problem | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Has difficulty with carrying, walking, or working | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.28 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Walk 3 hrs: no problem | 0.92 | 0.27 | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0.75 | 0.44 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Walk 3 hrs: small problem | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Walk 3 hrs: big problem | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Carry 5 gallons water for 20 minutes: no problem | 0.93 | 0.26 | 0.94 | 0.24 | 0.72 | 0.46 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Carry 5 gallons water for 20 minutes: small problem | 0.05 | 0.23 | 0.04 | 0.19 | 0.25 | 0.44 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Carry 5 gallons water for 20 minutes: big problem | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.02 | 0.14 | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hard day of work: no problem | 0.93 | 0.25 | 0.94 | 0.23 | 0.78 | 0.42 | 1.00 | 0.00 |
| Hard day of work: small problem | 0.05 | 0.22 | 0.04 | 0.20 | 0.16 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Hard day of work: big problem | 0.02 | 0.13 | 0.01 | 0.12 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Reports a disability | 0.06 | 0.24 | 0.06 | 0.23 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Reports an injury | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Reports an illness | 0.14 | 0.34 | 0.14 | 0.35 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| # meals a day | 2.45 | 0.68 | 2.45 | 0.69 | 2.44 | 0.67 | 2.64 | 0.50 |
| # months in last 12 that went without food | 0.77 | 1.46 | 0.76 | 1.49 | 0.94 | 1.11 | 0.82 | 1.47 |
| Drinks liquor, beer, or palm wine | 0.46 | 0.50 | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| Days per week drinking liquor, beer, or palm wine | 0.70 | 1.18 | 0.75 | 1.23 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.64 | 0.67 |
| Sometimes drinks 'plenty' liquor or beer | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0.13 | 0.33 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Smokes | 0.18 | 0.39 | 0.19 | 0.39 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Ever forced to take drugs | 0.08 | 0.27 | 0.08 | 0.28 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.09 | 0.30 |
| Ever did drugs willingly | 0.12 | 0.32 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| # times smokes per week | 0.45 | 1.89 | 0.50 | 2.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 | 0.00 |

Table 16: Psychosocial Wellbeing, Sinoe

| | Total N=402 | | Men N=359 | | Women N=33 | | Generals N=11 | |
|---|----------------|------|--------------|------|---------------|------|------------------|------|
| | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd | mean | sd |
| Sat and thought of bad things that happened to you | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.50 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Has bad dreams from what you've been through | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.50 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| It can look like bad things are happening again | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.29 | 0.46 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Physical reaction when thinking about bad things that happened | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Stayed away from places/people/things that remind about bad things | 0.41 | 0.49 | 0.40 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| Doesn't feel like doing things usually enjoys with friends | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.48 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Didn't want to share feelings or ideas with others | 0.32 | 0.47 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Didn't feel happy b/c of bad things that happened | 0.45 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.73 | 0.47 |
| Didn't want to plan future, or lost hope | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| More vexed than before bad things happened | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.26 | 0.44 | 0.31 | 0.47 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Trouble hearing people when thinking about bad things that happened | 0.24 | 0.43 | 0.23 | 0.42 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Scared for no reason or always checking around | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.30 | 0.46 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Jerks 'quick quick' when there is a noise | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.50 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.36 | 0.50 |
| Quick to react against others | 0.15 | 0.35 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.19 | 0.40 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Has intentionally destroyed property | 0.03 | 0.18 | 0.03 | 0.17 | 0.09 | 0.30 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Has refused to take advice | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.10 | 0.30 | 0.06 | 0.25 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Has talked by self | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.39 | 0.49 | 0.38 | 0.49 | 0.27 | 0.47 |
| Feels heart is spoiled | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.56 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Feels frustrated | 0.48 | 0.50 | 0.49 | 0.50 | 0.41 | 0.50 | 0.55 | 0.52 |
| Thinks someone's spirit is hampering him/her | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.11 | 0.31 | 0.13 | 0.34 | 0.00 | 0.00 |
| Body reduced or got dry | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.45 | 0.52 |
| Heart didn't feel satisfied | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.51 | 0.50 | 0.44 | 0.50 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Felt heart burning | 0.35 | 0.48 | 0.37 | 0.48 | 0.22 | 0.42 | 0.18 | 0.40 |
| Sad or downhearted | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.63 | 0.48 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.64 | 0.50 |
| Felt tired even when doing nothing | 0.68 | 0.47 | 0.69 | 0.47 | 0.59 | 0.50 | 0.82 | 0.40 |
| Lost appetite | 0.60 | 0.49 | 0.59 | 0.49 | 0.63 | 0.49 | 0.91 | 0.30 |
| Felt not important to anybody | 0.28 | 0.45 | 0.27 | 0.44 | 0.34 | 0.48 | 0.36 | 0.50 |