

SECTION 4. RETURNEES FROM ABROAD (for H/H member(s) whose answers were 3.2 = 21-29)

NUMBER OF QUESTIONNAIRE

Code of Marz	Code of Cluster			Code of H/H			

Neighbor H/H	1. Right, 2. Left, 3. Front					

№	The serial number from S2 of the H/H who has returned from abroad <i>Responding member's serial number from S2</i>									Transition
1.	What was your socio-economic status before you last left Armenia? (ask everybody)	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> <div>1. Employee in public sector 2. Employee in private sector 3. Employer 4. Self-employed in agricultural sector</div> <div>5. Self-employed in non-agricultural sector 6. Contributing family worker 7. Pupil/student 8. H/H holder</div> <div>9. Pensioner/beneficiary 10. Under care 11. Jobless, and looking for a job 12. jobless, and not looking for a job</div> <div>13. Other</div> </div>								
2.	<i>I/r. Ask the people born in 2010 and before that</i> Have you attended any educational institution in the country of entry <i>I/r. mention the highest</i>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> <div>1. School 2. Vocational College</div> <div>3. College, trade school 4. University</div> <div>5. Graduate course, residency, Doctoral candidacy 6. short-term course</div> <div>7. No</div> </div>								
The following questions refer to individuals 15 years old and older (born in 2001 or earlier)										
3.	Did you have relatives/friends in the country of entry before leaving?.	1. Yes 2. No								1 → 4 2 → 5
4.	Have you received any assistance from them on your trips? <i>(mention 2 main options)</i>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> <div>1. Yes, in getting a visa 2. Yes, in paying the travel costs</div> <div>3. Yes, for food/accommodation 4. Yes, in finding a job</div> <div>5. Yes, in finding accommodation 6. Other</div> <div>7. No</div> </div>								
5.	Who made the decision on your going abroad?	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> <div>1. Me</div> <div>2. My family</div> <div>3. Other</div> </div>								
6.	What were the main reasons for your/his/her departure? <i>(mention 2 main answers)</i>	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> <div>1. There is no work here 2. Find a job with higher remuneration 3. To earn money for H/H 4. Bad working conditions 5. Business difficulties</div> <div>6. educational issues / improvement of qualification 7. Unification with family / relatives 8. Start a family 9. Other family circumstances (divorce, disagreement, etc.) 10. Uncertainty towards the future, political/ socio-psychological factors</div> <div>11. Other</div> </div>								
7.	By what means (funds) was the trip made?	<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-between; font-size: small;"> <div>1. H/H savings 2. Selling assets</div> <div>3. Uncompensated aid provided 4. Pawning assets</div> <div>5. Bank loan/loan 6. Debt</div> <div>7. Employer 8. Other</div> </div>								

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8.	What was the main reason for your choice of that									

	particular country? (give 2 main answers)		1. Visa not required 4. Residency experience 7. Departure and other expenses affordability 2. Command of language 5. Acquaintance/relative 8. Lack of an alternative 3. Job offer 6. Economic attractiveness 9. Other						
9.	Did you registered at the Armenian consulate of the country of entry?								
			1. Yes, I registered 3. I did not know that I should be registered 5. I do not consider it important/I saw no point 7. It was far/very difficult to get there 2. I was absent less than 6 months 4. I did not have enough time 6. There was much bureaucracy 8. Other						
10.	What legal residence status did you have in the country where you resided? I/r. mention 2 main answers								
			1. Citizen 3. Right to work 5. Asylum seeker 7. Had no legal status 2. Right to residence 4. Refugee 6. Temporary registration 8. Other						
11.	What type of accommodation were you living in there?								
			1. Own apartment/house 3. Rented apartment/house 5. Dormitory 7. Other 2. In the home of acquaintances/relatives 4. Rented room/ "corner" 6. Adapted non-residential accommodation						
12.	Did you have health insurance in that country?								
			1. Yes, permanent insurance 2. Yes, temporary insurance 3. No						
13.	How was your health before leaving and at the time of return	13.1 When leaving							
		13.2 On returning							
			1. Excellent 2. Good 3. Satisfactory 4. Bad						
14.	Did you have any intention to work abroad before leaving?	1. Yes							1 → 15
		2. No							2 → 19
15.	Did you have a preliminary arrangement/promise about work?								1-3 → 16
			1. Yes, a written contract 2. Yes, a promise 3. Yes, othe 4. No						4 → 19
16.	From who and what institutions? (give 2 main answers)								
			1. RA State Employment Agency 4. Foreman, living in RA 7. Foreign employer/ foreman 10. Internet / another information source 2. RA private employment agency 5. Foreign State Service 8. Other foreigner 11. Other 3. Employer living in RA 6. Foreign private structure 9. Own foreign business						
17.	To what extent was it carried out?								1-2 → 19
			1. Fully 2. Mostly 3. Partially 4. Was not carried out						3-4 → 18
18.	What/ who was the main cause for failure?								
			1. The intermediary/the person who promised 2. The employer 3. The unforeseen situation 4. Other						

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19.	How many of 40 months from 2014 to May 1, 2017 have you lived abroad?									
		<i>I/r. According to S3 timeline.</i>								
20.	During that period how many months	1. Did you have a job								
		2. Did you not have a job, but were looking for one								
		3. Did you not have a job, and were not looking for one								
		<i>I/r. Sum of the months = data of 19th question: If there is a number in 1st row → 21, if there is no number in 1st row, but exist in 2nd row → 34, if numbers exist only in 3rd row → 35.</i>								
21.	During your last employment you were:								1-2→22 3-6→23	
		1. Public sector employee	3. Employer	5. Contributing family worker						
		2. Private sector employee	4. Self-employed	6. Member of industrial/consumer cooperative						
22.	Did you have a written working contract?	1. Yes							→ 24	
		2. No								
23.	Was your activity registered in a state authorized body?	1. Yes								
		2. No								
24.	What was the nature of the work?									
		1. Temporary, less than 3 months 2. Temporary, less than 1 year 3. Termless 4. Other								
25.	In what sector did you work?									
		1. Agriculture	3. Construction	5. Public Administration	7. Healthcare					
		2. Industry	4. Trade and repair	6. Education	8. Other services					
26.	Did the job match your profession?									
		1. Yes, fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather no 4. No 5. Don't have a profession								
27.	Did the job match your qualification?									
		1. Yes, fully 2. Rather yes 3. Rather no 4. No								
28.	How many hours on average did you work weekly?									
29.	Did you have days off?									
		1. Yes, regularly 2. Yes, not regularly 3. No								

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30.	What problems did you have connected with your work? <i>(accept all answers)</i>	1. unpaid overtime work	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1-6→31 7→32	
		2. heavy working conditions	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		2
		3. undesirable work obligations	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3
		4. salary delays/ paying partially or not fully	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4
		5. problems with authorities	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5
		6. other	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		6
		7. didn't have any problems	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		7
31.	During your work have you been subjected to human rights violations/ forms of coercion like these? <i>(accept all answers)</i>	1. Debt bondage	1	1	1	1	1	1	1		
		2. Violation of security maintenance rules	2	2	2	2	2	2	2		2
		3. Limit of movement	3	3	3	3	3	3	3		3
		4. Seizure of documents	4	4	4	4	4	4	4		4
		5. Physical/sexual violence	5	5	5	5	5	5	5		5
		6. Involvement in criminal activity	6	6	6	6	6	6	6		6
		7. Threat of being handed over to the authorities	7	7	7	7	7	7	7		7
		8. other	8	8	8	8	8	8	8		8
32.	How much was your/his/her monthly average salary, without taxes?	USD									
		1000 RUB									
		EURO									
33.	Who was your employer?										
		1. Me, myself 2. Compatriot from Armenia 3. Local compatriot 4. Local resident/local institution 5. State 6. Other									
34.	Through whom did you find/ look for work? <i>/r. Mention2 main answers</i> <i>/r. Mention2 main answers</i>	<i>/r. Mention2 main answers</i>									
		1. RA State Employment Agency 2. RA private employment agency 3. Employer living in the RA 4. Other person living in RA 5. Foreign State Service 6. Foreign private structure 7. Foreign employer/ foreman 8. Other foreigner 9. Own foreign business 10. Internet / another information source 11. Other									
35.	Did you have any other source of income during your stay abroad (pension, allowance, income from property rent, etc.)?	1. Yes								1 → 36 2 → 37	
		2. No									
36.	How much was that income per month without taxes on average?	USD									
		1000 RUB									
		EURO									
37.	Did your total income allow you to save any money?										
		1. Yes, a considerable amount 2. Yes, a certain amount 3. Yes, very little 4. No 5. No, I even had debts									

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38.	To what extent did your professional knowledge and skills increase abroad?								
		1. Significantly	2. To some extent	3. Didn't increase					
39.	On the whole, did your trip contribute to your becoming more competitive in the labour market of Armenia?								
		1. Yes	2. To a certain extent	3. Not really	4. No				
40.	With which of the institutions/groups/individuals mentioned below did you have problems? <i>(indicate 2 main answers)</i>								1-11→41 12→ 42
		1. Migrants 2. Police 3. Tax service	4. Other authorities 5. Education 6. Healthcare	7. Criminal world 8. Neighbours 9. Partners	10. Migrants of other Nationalities 11. Employer 12. No one				
41.	How and by whom were these problems solved? <i>(give 2 main answers)</i>								
		1. Through the courts 2. Police	3. Other authorities 4. Employer	5. Criminal world 6. Acquaintances among locals	7. NGOs 8. Bribe/gift	9. Other 10. They were not resolved			
42.	What are the main reasons for your return?								
	<i>give 2 most important answers</i>	1. Accomplishment of the purpose of the trip 2. There was no work 3. Bad working conditions 4. Problems with business 5. Educational issues / improvement of qualification	6. Unification with family / relatives 7. Start a family 8. Other family circumstances (divorce, disagreement, etc.) 9. Uncertainty towards the future, political/ socio-psychological factors 10. Religion persecution/ fear of harassment	11. Deportation 12. Job offer in RA 13. Other					
43.	How many of 40 months from 2014 to May 1, 2017 have you lived in Armenia?								
		<i>/r. According to S3 timeline.</i>							
44.	During that period how many months	1. Did you have a job							
		2. Did you not have a job, but were looking for one							
		3. Did you not have a job, and were not looking for one							
		<i>/r. Sum of months = 43th question's data</i>							
45.	How has your financial situation changed since your return?								
		1. Has improved significantly	2. Has improved	3. Has not changed	4. Has worsened				
46.	Did/do you have difficulties readapting after your return to?								1-2 →47 3-4→ END
		1. Yes	2. Yes, somewhat	3. Not really	4. No				
47.	Basically, what difficulties have you had?								
	<i>/r. mention main 2 answers</i>	1. Legal/document issues 2. Housing/domestic problems 3. Work problems	4. Educational/health issues 5. Social security issues 6. Problem readapting to the environment	7. Problem of leisure opportunities					