

# Springboard for School Readiness 2014/2015

Impact Evaluation

30 juin 2014

## Evaluation Questions

- ▶ How to promote early learning and full inclusion for poor children in Bulgaria?
  
- ▶ How to most cost-effectively address pre-school participation?
  - ▶ Free access?
  - ▶ Incentive on top of free pre-school education conditional on the child attending kindergarten regularly?
  - ▶ Information about preschool and its benefits?
  - ▶ A combination?

## Evaluation Design

236 communities will get different interventions:

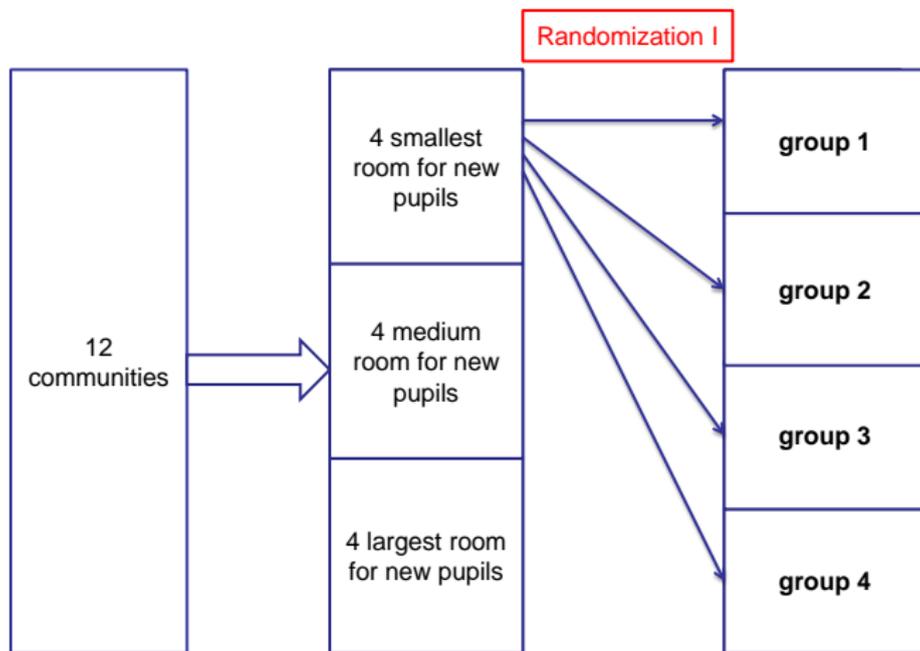
	No financial intervention	Free access to preschool	Free access + 7 lev conditional on attendance	Free access + 20 lev conditional on attendance	Total
No Information	30	29	30	29	118
Information	29	30	29	30	118
Total	59	59	59	59	236

## Why a Lottery?

- ▶ We will compare participation to preschool between each group of communities
- ▶ If groups of communities are initially different
  - ▶ Differences in participation to preschool not *only* due to differences in intervention
  - ▶ We don't learn what is the true impact of each intervention
- ▶ A lottery insures that the groups are initially similar
  - ▶ Chance is the only reason why a community is in a given group
  - ▶ With many communities, all differences cancel each other out

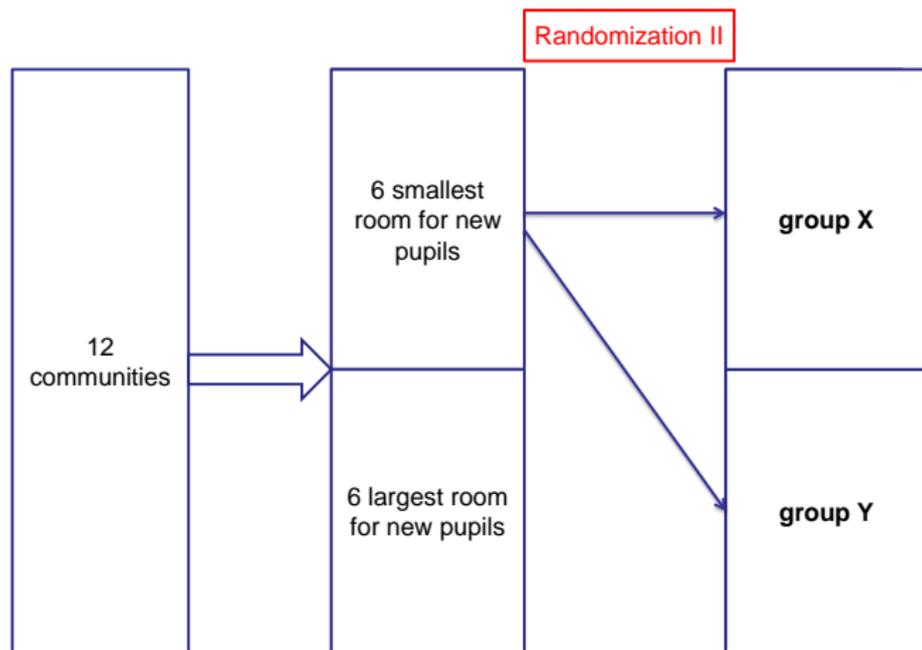
## Groups for the Lottery: (I) Financial Groups

For each NGO



## Groups for the Lottery: (II) Information Groups

For each NGO



# Group Assignment to Interventions

**Randomization III**

group 1	?	No Financial Intervention
group 2	?	Free Access
group 3	?	7 Lev conditional food coupon
group 4	?	20 Lev conditional food coupon

**Randomization IV**

group X	?	No Information
group Y	?	Information