

Gambia, The - Enterprise Survey 2018

The World Bank

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Sampling

Sampling Procedure

The sample for 2018 Gambia ES was selected using stratified random sampling, following the methodology explained in the [Sampling Note](#).

Three levels of stratification were used in this country: industry, establishment size, and region.

Industry stratification was designed in the way that follows: the universe was stratified as into manufacturing and services industries- Manufacturing (ISIC Rev. 3.1 codes 15 - 37), and Services (ISIC codes 45, 50-52, 55, 60-64, and 72).

For the Gambia ES, size stratification was defined as follows: small (5 to 19 employees), medium (20 to 99 employees), and large (100 or more employees).

Regional stratification did not take place for the Gambia ES.

Note: See Sections II and III of "The Gambia 2018 Enterprise Surveys Data Set" report for additional details on the sampling procedure.

Response Rate

Survey non-response was addressed by maximizing efforts to contact establishments that were initially selected for interview. Attempts were made to contact the establishment for interview at different times/days of the week before a replacement establishment (with similar strata characteristics) was suggested for interview. Survey non-response did occur but substitutions were made in order to potentially achieve strata-specific goals; whenever this was done, strict rules were followed to ensure replacements were randomly selected within the same stratum. Further research is needed on survey non-response in the Enterprise Surveys regarding potential introduction of bias.

The number of interviews per contacted establishments was 62.9. This number is the result of two factors: explicit refusals to participate in the survey, as reflected by the rate of rejection (which includes rejections of the screener and the main survey) and the quality of the sample frame, as represented by the presence of ineligible units. The share of rejections per contact was 0.12.

Weighting

Since the sampling design was stratified and employed differential sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population. Under stratified random sampling, unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. With stratification, the probability of selection of each unit is, in general, not the same. Consequently, individual observations must be weighted by the inverse of their probability of selection (probability weights or pw in Stata.)

Special care was given to the correct computation of the weights. It was imperative to accurately adjust the totals within each region/industry/size stratum to account for the presence of ineligible units (the firm discontinued businesses or was unattainable, education or government establishments, no reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours, no tone in the phone line, answering machine, fax line, wrong address or moved away and could not get the new references). The information required for the adjustment was collected in the first stage of the implementation: the screening process. Using this information, each stratum cell of the universe was scaled down by the observed proportion of ineligible units within the cell. Once an accurate estimate of the universe cell (projections) was available, weights were computed using the number of completed interviews.

Questionnaires

Overview

Two questionnaires - Manufacturing and Services were used to collect the survey data. The questionnaires have common questions (core module) and respectfully additional manufacturing and services specific questions. The eligible manufacturing industries have been surveyed using the Manufacturing questionnaire (includes the core module, plus manufacturing specific questions). Retail firms have been interviewed using the Services questionnaire (includes the core module plus retail specific questions) and the residual eligible services have been covered using the Services questionnaire (includes the core module). Each variation of the questionnaire is identified by the index variable, a0.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2018-03	2018-04	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

The surveys were implemented following a 2-stage procedure. Typically, first a screener questionnaire was applied over the phone to determine eligibility and to make appointments. Then a face-to-face interview took place with the Manager/Owner/Director of each establishment. However, sometimes the phone numbers were unavailable in the sample frame, and thus the enumerators applied the screeners in person.

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

Content	Firm/ establishment level data
Cases	151
Variable(s)	315
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	
Producer	
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	contin	numeric	
V2	id	Establishment ID	contin	numeric	
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	discrete	numeric	Sampling sector
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	discrete	numeric	Sampling size
V5	a2	Sampling Region	discrete	numeric	Sampling location
V6	a4b	Industry Screener Sector	discrete	numeric	Industry screener sector
V7	a0	Questionnaire	discrete	numeric	Questionnaire
V8	a3a	Region of The Establishment	discrete	numeric	Screener Region
V9	a6b	Screener Size	discrete	numeric	Screener Size
V10	a14d	Day	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview begins: Day
V11	a14m	Month	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview begins: Month
V12	a14y	Year	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview begins: Year
V13	a14h	Hour	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview begins: Hour
V14	a14min	Minutes	contin	numeric	Time face-to-face interview begins: Minutes
V15	a1	Country Code	discrete	numeric	Country Code
V16	a12	Interviewer Number	discrete	numeric	Interviewer code
V17	a1a	Language of The Interview	discrete	numeric	Language
V18	a1c	Frame Level	discrete	numeric	Frame level
V19	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	discrete	numeric	Is this establishment part of a multi-establishment firm? (that is, a firm with several establishments, each with its own location, management, activity, and financial statements).
V20	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	discrete	numeric	How many establishments are part of the firm?
V21	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	discrete	numeric	Is this establishment the headquarters location?
V22	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	discrete	numeric	Are the financial statements of the headquarters location separate from the rest of the other establishments?
V23	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	discrete	numeric	Does this headquarters location engage in production or sales at this location?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V24	a9	Establishment's Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	discrete	numeric	Are this establishment's financial statements prepared separately from headquarters' statements?
V25	a20y	Close year of the last completed fiscal year	discrete	numeric	On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Year
V26	a20m	Close month of the last completed fiscal year	discrete	numeric	On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Month
V27	a20d	Close day of the last completed fiscal year	discrete	numeric	On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Day
V28	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What is this firm's current legal status?
V29	b1x	Other (Specify)	discrete	character	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What is this firm's current legal status? Other (specify)
V30	b3	What Percentage of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(s) Own?	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What percentage of this firm does the largest owner or owners own?
V31	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Private domestic individuals, companies or organizations
V32	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Private foreign individuals, companies or organizations
V33	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Government or State
V34	b2d	% Owned By Other	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Other
V35	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Establishment, Are There Any Females?	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION Amongst the owners of the firm, are there any females?
V36	b4a	% of The Establishment Owned By Females	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What percentage of the firm is owned by females?
V37	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION In what year did this establishment begin operations?
V38	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION How many full-time employees did this establishment employ when it started operations? Please include all employees and managers
V39	b6a	Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations?	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION Was this establishment formally registered when it began operations?
V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION In what year was this establishment formally registered?
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION How many years of experience working in this sector does the Top Manager have?
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION Is the Top Manager female?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V43	Gmb1	Number of Managers In The Establishment Including The Top Manager	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION How many managers are currently employed in this establishment, including the Top Manager?
V44	Gmb2	% of All Managers Employed By This Establishment Are Female	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION What is the percentage of all managers employed by this establishment are female?
V45	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	discrete	numeric	B. GENERAL INFORMATION Does this establishment have an internationally-recognized quality certification?
V46	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	discrete	character	B. GENERAL INFORMATION Please specify the internationally-recognized quality certifications
V47	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an electrical connection?
V48	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES In reference to that application for an electrical connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?
V49	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES In reference to that application for an electrical connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V50	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Over fiscal year 2017, did this establishment experience power outages?
V51	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES In a typical month, over fiscal year 2017, how many power outages did this establishment experience?
V52	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES How long did these power outages last on average? Hours
V53	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES How long did these power outages last on average? Minutes
V54	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses. - Loss as percentage of total annual sales due to power outages
V55	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses. - Annual losses due to power outages (GMDs)
V56	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Over the course of fiscal year 2017, did this establishment own or share a generator?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V57	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's electricity came from a generator or generators that the establishment owned or shared?
V58	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a water connection?
V59	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES In reference to that application for a water connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?
V60	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES In reference to that application for a water connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V61	c15	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last FY?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Over fiscal year 2017, did this establishment experience insufficient water supply for production?
V62	c16	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES In a typical month, over fiscal year 2017, how many incidents of insufficient water supply did this establishment experience?
V63	c17	Average Length of Water Shortages (Affecting Production) In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES How long did these incidents of insufficient water supply last on average?
V64	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES At the present time, does this establishment have its own website?
V65	GMc1	At Present, Does This Establishment Have An Internet Connection?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES At the present time, does this establishment have an internet connection?
V66	GMc2	Why Does This Establishment Not Have An Internet Connection?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Why does this establishment not have an internet connection?
V67	GMc2x	Other (Specify)	discrete	character	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Why does this establishment not have an internet connection? Other specify
V68	GMc3	What Kind of Internet Connection Does This Establishment Have?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES At the present time, what kind of internet connection does this establishment have?
V69	GMc3x	Other (Specify)	discrete	character	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES At the present time, what kind of internet connection does this establishment have? Other specify
V70	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Electricity

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V71	gc30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Cost of Telephone Communication To Operations of This Es	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Cost of telephone communication
V72	gc30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Quality of The Telephone Network To Operations of This E	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Quality of the telephone network
V73	gc30d	How Much of An Obstacle: Cost of Internet Connection To Operations of This Establ	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Cost of internet connection
V74	gc30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Quality of Internet Connection To Operations of This Est	discrete	numeric	C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Quality of internet connection
V75	d1a1a	Establishment's Main Product/Service Last FY	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, what was this establishment's main activity and product, that is, the activity and product that represented the largest proportion of annual sales?
V76	d1a1x	Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year	contin	character	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Detailed description of main activity and product
V77	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES What percentage of total sales does the main activity or product represent?
V78	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, what were this establishment's total annual sales for ALL products and services?
V79	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	contin	character	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as Fifty Thousand)
V80	n3	What Were The Establishment Sales 3 Years Ago	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Looking back at the end of fiscal year 2015, what were total annual sales for this establishment?
V81	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Coming back to fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - National sales
V82	d3b	% O Sales: Indirect Exports	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Coming back to fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)
V83	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Coming back to fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V84	d4	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, when this establishment exported goods directly, how many days did it take on average from the time this establishment's goods arrived at their main point of exit (e.g., port, airport) until the time these goods cleared customs?
V85	d5a	In Clearing Exports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In reference to when this establishment exported goods directly, in clearing these goods through customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V86	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In which year did this establishment first export directly or indirectly?
V87	d10	In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Theft	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of the value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of theft?
V88	d11	In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Breakage or Spoilage?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of breakage or spoilage?
V89	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's material inputs or supplies purchased that year were: - Of domestic origin
V90	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's material inputs or supplies purchased that year were: - Of foreign origin
V91	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Were any of the material inputs or supplies purchased in fiscal year 2017, imported directly?
V92	d14	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In fiscal year 2017, when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, how many days did it take on average from the time these goods arrived to their point of entry (e.g. port, airport) until the time these goods could be claimed from customs?
V93	d15a	In Clearing Imports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES In reference to when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, in claiming these goods from customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V94	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? Transport

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V95	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? Customs and trade regulations
V96	r1	What Best Describes What Happened When Problem In The Production/Provision of Se	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what best describes what happened at this establishment when a problem in the production process arose?
V97	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production Performance Indicators?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, did this establishment monitor any production performance indicators?
V98	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored At T	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, how many production indicators were monitored at this establishment?
V99	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production Provision Targets?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have production targets? Examples of production targets are: production volume, quality, efficiency, waste, or on-time delivery.
V100	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame Of Production/Service Provision Targets?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what best describes the time frame of production targets at this establishment?
V101	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production Targets?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, how easy or difficult was it for this establishment to achieve its production targets?
V102	r7	Who Was Aware Of The Production Targets At This Establishment?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, who was aware of the production targets at this establishment?
V103	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production Targets?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have performance bonuses for managers that were based on production targets?
V104	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Mostly Based On?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what were managers' performance bonuses mostly based on?
V105	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what was the primary way non-managers were promoted at this establishment?
V106	r11	When was an under-performing non-manager reassigned or dismissed?	discrete	numeric	R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, when was an under-performing non-manager reassigned or dismissed?
V107	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment's Main Product	discrete	numeric	E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION In fiscal year 2017, which of the following was the main market in which this establishment sold its main product?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V108	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	discrete	numeric	E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION In fiscal year 2017, for the main market in which this establishment sold its main product, how many competitors did this establishment's main product face?
V109	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	discrete	numeric	E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION Does this establishment at present use technology licensed from a foreign-owned company, excluding office software?
V110	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Establishments?	discrete	numeric	E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION Does this establishment compete against unregistered or informal firms?
V111	GMe1	Does This Establishment Compete Against Establishments That Do Not Collect VAT?	discrete	numeric	E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION Does this establishment compete against establishments that do not collect VAT?
V112	GMe2	Does This Establishment Collect VAT From Customers?	discrete	numeric	E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION Does this establishment collect VAT from customers?
V113	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	discrete	numeric	E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION Using the response options on the card; To what degree are Practices of Competitors in the Informal Sector an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V114	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	discrete	numeric	H. INNOVATION During the last three years, has this establishment introduced new or significantly improved products or services?
V115	h2	New Products/Services Also New For The Establishment's Main Market	discrete	numeric	H. INNOVATION Were any of the new or significantly improved products or services also new for the establishment's main market?
V116	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Improved Product or Service	contin	character	H. INNOVATION Please describe in detail the main new or significantly improved product or service that this establishment introduced during the last three years. The main new or significantly improved product or service is the one that represented the largest proportion of this establishment's sales in value (not volume) during the last three years.
V117	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	discrete	character	H. INNOVATION Please describe in detail how the main new or significantly improved product or service is different than the most similar product or service, if any, previously produced by this establishment.
V118	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	discrete	numeric	H. INNOVATION During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or significantly improved process? These include: - methods of manufacturing products or offering services; - logistics, delivery, or distribution methods for inputs, products, or services; - or supporting activities for processes?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V119	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	discrete	character	H. INNOVATION Please describe in detail the main new or significantly improved process that this establishment introduced during the last three years. The main innovative process is the innovative process that had the largest impact on the operations of the establishment during the last three years.
V120	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	discrete	character	H. INNOVATION Please describe in detail how the main new or improved process is different than the most similar process that is or was used by this establishment.
V121	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	discrete	numeric	H. INNOVATION During last fiscal year, did this establishment spend on formal research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies, excluding market research surveys?
V122	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	discrete	numeric	H. INNOVATION During last fiscal year, how much did this establishment spend on formal research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies?
V123	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	discrete	numeric	F. CAPACITY In fiscal year 2017, what was this establishment's output produced as a proportion of the maximum output possible if using all the resources available (capacity utilization)?
V124	f2	Number of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	F. CAPACITY In fiscal year 2017, how many hours per week did this establishment normally operate?
V125	g6a	Percentage of The Building Occupied And Owned By This Establishment	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS Of the buildings occupied by this establishment, what percentage is owned? - Owned by this establishment
V126	g1a	Percentage of The Land Occupied And Owned By This Establishment	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS Of the land occupied by this establishment, what percentage is owned? - Owned by this establishment
V127	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a construction-related permit?
V128	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the permit was granted?
V129	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V130	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS What is the total selling area of this establishment?
V131	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V132	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	discrete	character	G. LAND AND PERMITS What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units - other, specify
V133	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	discrete	numeric	G. LAND AND PERMITS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Land an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V134	i1	In Last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?	discrete	numeric	I. CRIME In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment pay for security, for example equipment, personnel, or professional security services including internet security?
V135	i2a	Percentage of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	I. CRIME In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's total annual sales was paid for security?
V136	i2b	In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost of Security?	discrete	numeric	I. CRIME In fiscal year 2017, what was the total annual cost of security?
V137	i3	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	I. CRIME In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment experience losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson on this establishment's premises or from internet hacking or internet fraudulent transactions?
V138	i4a	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY (% of Sales)	discrete	numeric	I. CRIME In fiscal year 2017, what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson or internet hacking that occurred on this establishment's premises either as a percentage of total annual sales?
V139	i4b	Value of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY	discrete	numeric	I. CRIME In fiscal year 2017, what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson or internet hacking that occurred on this establishment's premises either as total annual losses?
V140	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	discrete	numeric	I. CRIME Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Crime, Theft and Disorder an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V141	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Internal funds or retained earnings
V142	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V143	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies
V144	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers
V145	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, etc.
V146	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?
V147	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE In fiscal year 2017, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment
V148	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE In fiscal year 2017, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - Land and buildings including expansion and renovations of existing structures?
V149	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Internal funds or retained earnings (percent)
V150	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Internal funds or retained earnings (amount in GMDS)
V151	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares (percent)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V152	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares (amount in GMDs)
V153	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned (percent)
V154	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned (amount in GMDs)
V155	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions (percent)
V156	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions (amount in GMDs)
V157	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers (percent)
V158	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers (amount in GMDs)
V159	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc (percent)
V160	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources: - Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc (amount in GMDs)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V161	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE In fiscal year 2016, did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?
V162	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE In fiscal year 2016, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment
V163	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE In fiscal year 2016, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - Land and buildings
V164	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE At this time, does this establishment have a checking (current) or savings account?
V165	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE At this time, does this establishment have an overdraft facility?
V166	k8	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE At this time, does this establishment have a line of credit or a loan from a financial institution?
V167	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring to the most recent line of credit or loan, what type of financial institution granted this loan?
V168	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, in what year was the most recent line of credit or loan approved?
V169	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was its value at the time of approval? in GMDs
V170	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, did the financing require collateral?
V171	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Land, buildings under ownership of the establishment
V172	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Machinery and equipment including movables
V173	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Accounts receivable and inventories
V174	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Personal assets of owner (house, etc.)
V175	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Other forms of collateral not included in the categories above

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V176	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was the approximate value of the collateral required?
V177	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans Held By This Establis	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE What is the total number of open lines of credit or outstanding loans held by this establishment
V178	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans Held By This Est	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE What is the total outstanding balance of all open lines of credit and loans held by this establishment?
V179	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment's Business Activities?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE At this time, does the owner or owners of this establishment have any outstanding personal loans that are used to finance this establishment's business activities?
V180	k16	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring again to the last fiscal year 2017, did this establishment apply for any lines of credit or loans?
V181	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?
V182	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?
V183	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have its annual financial statements checked and certified by an external auditor?
V184	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Finance an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V185	GMk1	Do You Expect The Total Capital Invested In Fixed Assets To Increase, Decrease,	discrete	numeric	K. FINANCE Over the next 12 months, do you expect the total capital invested in fixed assets at this establishment to increase, decrease, or stay the same?
V186	GMk2x	What Factors Are Likely To Limit The Company's Investment In Fixed Assets?	contin	character	K. FINANCE What factors are likely to limit the company's investment in fixed assets over the next twelve months?
V187	h7a	The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statement: "The court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupted".
V188	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS In a typical week over the last year, what percentage of total senior management's time was spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations? (By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of production or sales workers)
V189	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Over the last year, was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V190	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Over the last year, how many times was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?
V191	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS In any of these inspections or meetings was a gift or informal payment expected or requested?
V192	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Over the last year, has this establishment secured or attempted to secure a government contract?
V193	j6	% of Contract Value Avg. Establishment Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS When establishments like this one do business with the government, what percent of the contract value would be typically paid in informal payments or gifts to secure the contract?
V194	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, what percentage of total annual sales?
V195	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, estimated total annual value, do establishments like this one pay in informal payments or gifts to public officials for this purpose?
V196	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an import license?
V197	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this import license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?
V198	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS In reference to that application for an import license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V199	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an operating license?
V200	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this operating license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V201	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS In reference to that application for an operating license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V202	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Tax rates
V203	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Tax administration
V204	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Business licensing and permits
V205	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Political instability
V206	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Corruption
V207	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Courts
V208	taxrate_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 1	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Tax rates, position
V209	taxadmin_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 2	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Tax administration, position
V210	permit_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 3	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Business licensing and permits, position
V211	instability_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 4	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Political instability, position

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V212	corruption_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 5	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Corruption, position
V213	courts_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 6	discrete	numeric	J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Courts, position
V214	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers.
V215	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Looking back, at the end of fiscal year 2015, how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers.
V216	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Coming back to fiscal year 2017, at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were: - Production workers
V217	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Coming back to fiscal year 2017, at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were: - Non-production workers [e.g., managers, administration, sales]
V218	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Highly Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were: - Highly skilled production workers, professionals whose tasks require extensive theoretical and technical knowledge
V219	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were: - In semi-skilled jobs, that is technicians whose tasks require some level of mechanical or technical knowledge
V220	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Unskilled Production Workers, Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were: - In unskilled jobs, those whose tasks involve no specialized knowledge
V221	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female? - Production workers
V222	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female? - Non-production workers

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V223	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Coming back to fiscal year 2017, how many permanent full-time individuals that worked in this establishment were female?
V224	GMI4a1a	Num.of Female Permanent, Full-Time Highly Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time female workers in this establishment were: - Female workers in highly skilled production jobs, professionals whose tasks require extensive theoretical and technical knowledge
V225	GMI4a2a	Num.of Female Permanent, Full-Time Semi Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time female workers in this establishment were: - Female workers in semi-skilled production jobs, technicians whose tasks require some level of mechanical or technical knowledge
V226	GMI4ba	Num.of Female Permanent, Full-Time Unskilled Production Workers, Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time female workers in this establishment were: - Female workers in unskilled production jobs, whose tasks involve no specialized knowledge
V227	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees did this establishment employ during 2017?
V228	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees employed during 2017, were female?
V229	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR What was the average length of employment of all full-time temporary employees in fiscal year 2017?
V230	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed Secondary school?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR What is the percentage of full-time permanent workers who completed secondary school?
V231	GMI9a	% of Full Time Female Workers Completed Secondary school?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR What is the percentage of full-time permanent female workers who completed secondary school?
V232	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Over fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have formal training programs for its permanent, full-time employees?
V233	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)
V234	I11a1	Num. of Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Las	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Production full-time permanent employees trained (number)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V235	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)
V236	I11b1	Num. of Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In L	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (number)
V237	GMI2a	% Male Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Male, full-time permanent employees trained (percent)
V238	GMI2a1	Num.of Male Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Male, full-time permanent employees trained (Number)
V239	GMI2b	% Female Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Female, full-time permanent employees trained (percent)
V240	GMI2b1	Num.of Female Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Female, full-time permanent employees trained (number)
V241	GMI3	Does This Establishmentoffer Flexible Working Hours?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Does this establishment offer flexible working hours?
V242	GMI4	Are Female Permanent Full-Time Employees Working Entitled To Take Paid Maternity	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Are female permanent full-time employees working in this establishment entitled to take paid maternity leave?
V243	GMI5	Over The Last Two Years, Did This Establishment Hire Any Employees?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Over the last two years, did this establishment hire any employees?
V244	GMI6	Were Any of The Employees Hired Over The Last Two Years Female?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Were any of the employees hired over the last two years female?

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V245	GMI7a	Were Women's Family Commitments A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female? - Women's family commitments
V246	GMI7b	Were Government Regulation A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female? - Governments regulations such as working hours or maternity leave
V247	GMI7c	Were Lackof Skills A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female? - Lack of skills
V248	GMI7d	Were Lack of Female Applicants A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female? - Lack of female applicants
V249	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Using the response options on the card; To what degree are Labor Regulations an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V250	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Using the response options on the card; To what degree is an Inadequately Educated Workforce an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V251	GMI8	Do You Expect The Numberof Total Employees To Increase, Decrease, or Stay The Sa	discrete	numeric	L. LABOR Over the next 12 months, do you expect the number of total employees at this establishment to increase, decrease, or stay the same?
V252	GMI9x	Factors Are Likely To Limit The Hiring Over The Next Twelve Months?	contin	character	L. LABOR Over the next 12 months, do you expect the number of total employees at this establishment to increase, decrease, or stay the same? Please specify
V253	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Biggest obstacle
V254	finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Access to finance
V255	land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Access to land
V256	permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Business licensing and permits
V257	corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Corruption

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V258	courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Courts
V259	crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Crime, theft and disorder
V260	trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Customs and trade regulations
V261	electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Electricity
V262	workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Inadequately educated workforce
V263	labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Labor regulations
V264	instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Political instability
V265	informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Practices of competitors in the informal sector
V266	taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Tax administration
V267	taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Tax rates

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V268	transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Transport
V269	GMm1	Do You Expect The Business Environment Will Improve, Get Worse, or Stay The Same	discrete	numeric	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT Over the next 12 months, do you expect the business environment for this establishment will improve, get worse, or stay the same?
V270	GMm2x	What Factors Are Likely To Limit Earnings Over The Next Twelve Months?	contin	character	M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT What factors are likely to limit the company's earnings over the next twelve months?
V271	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, and Social Security Payments)	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of labor including wages, salaries, bonuses, social security payments
V272	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production
V273	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of electricity
V274	GMn1	Total Annual Costs of Water In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of water
V275	GMn2	Total Annual Costs of Wastewater And Sanitation In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of wastewater and sanitation services
V276	GMn3	Total Annual Costs of Outsourced or Rented Transport In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of transport costs and services - outsourced or rented
V277	GMn4	Total Annual Costs of Provided In-House Transport In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of transport costs and services - provided in-house
V278	n2p	Total Cost of Sales In Last FY	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information: - Total cost of sales

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V279	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2016, please provide the total cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production
V280	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	discrete	numeric	N. PERFORMANCE Hypothetically, if this establishment were to purchase all the machinery, vehicles, and equipment it uses now, in their current condition and regardless of whether the establishment owns them or not, how much would they cost, independently of whether they are owned, rented or leased?
V281	a15d	Day	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview ends: - Day
V282	a15m	Month	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview ends: - Month
V283	a15y	Year	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview ends: - Year
V284	a15h	Hour	discrete	numeric	Time face-to-face interview ends: - Hour
V285	a15min	Minutes	contin	numeric	Time face-to-face interview ends: - Minutes
V286	a15a1a	Option That Best Describes The Main Respondents Position	discrete	numeric	Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position:
V287	a15a1ax	Main Respondent Position In The Establishment	discrete	character	Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position: Other (specify)
V288	a15a2a	Main Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	discrete	numeric	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Main respondent, years with the firm
V289	a15a3	Main Respondent's Gender	discrete	numeric	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Main respondent, gender
V290	a15a1b	Option That Best Describes The Second Respondents Position	discrete	numeric	
V291	a15a1bx	Second Respondent Position In The Establishment	discrete	character	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Second respondent, position in the firm
V292	a15a2b	Second Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	discrete	numeric	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Second respondent, years with the firm
V293	a15b3	Second Respondent's Gender	discrete	numeric	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Second respondent, gender
V294	a15a1c	Option That Best Describes The Second Respondents Position	discrete	numeric	
V295	a15a1cx	Third Respondent Position In The Establishment	discrete	character	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Third respondent, position in the firm
V296	a15a2c	Third Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	discrete	numeric	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Third respondent, years with the firm
V297	a15c3	Third Respondent's Gender	discrete	numeric	Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s) - Third respondent, gender
V298	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	discrete	numeric	It is my perception that the responses to the questions regarding opinions and perceptions were:

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V299	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Are€	discrete	numeric	The responses to the questions regarding figures (productivity and employment numbers) were:
V300	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	discrete	numeric	This questionnaire was completed in:
V301	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	discrete	numeric	If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview - Hour
V302	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	discrete	numeric	If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview - Minutes
V303	a13	Supervisor Number	discrete	character	Supervisor code
V304	a3b	official Capital City?	discrete	numeric	Is this city the official capital city?
V305	a3c	Main Business City?	discrete	numeric	Is this city the main business city?
V306	a3	Size of Locality	discrete	numeric	Size of locality
V307	d1a2	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code	discrete	numeric	D. SALES AND SUPPLIES Please choose the 4-digit ISIC REV.3.1 code that best applies to the establishment's main activity and product.
V308	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	discrete	numeric	
V309	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	discrete	numeric	
V310	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	discrete	numeric	
V311	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	discrete	numeric	
V312	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	discrete	numeric	
V313	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	discrete	numeric	
V314	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	discrete	numeric	
V315	strata	see notes	discrete	numeric	

WEB STD FIRMID(idstd)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 626702-626852

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 626702
 Maximum: 626852
 Mean: 626777
 Standard deviation: 43.7

Establishment ID(id)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 2-654

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 2
 Maximum: 654
 Mean: 335.9
 Standard deviation: 197.1

Industry Sampling Sector(a4a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 2
 Mean: 1.5
 Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

Sampling sector

Sampling Size(a6a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 3
 Mean: 1.5
 Standard deviation: 0.7

Literal question

Sampling size

Sampling Region(a2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Sampling Region(a2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 1
Mean: 1

Literal question

Sampling location

Industry Screener Sector(a4b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 15-72

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 15
Maximum: 72
Mean: 38.5
Standard deviation: 16

Literal question

Industry screener sector

Questionnaire(a0)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 3
Mean: 2.1
Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

Questionnaire

Region of The Establishment(a3a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 1
Mean: 1

Literal question

Screener Region

Screener Size(a6b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Screeners Size(a6b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 3
Mean: 1.4
Standard deviation: 0.6

Literal question

Screeners Size

Day(a14d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-31

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 31
Mean: 17.4
Standard deviation: 9.6

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview begins: Day

Month(a14m)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 3-5

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 3
Maximum: 5
Mean: 3.9
Standard deviation: 0.7

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview begins: Month

Year(a14y)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 2018-2018

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 2018
Maximum: 2018
Mean: 2018

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview begins: Year

Hour(a14h)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 2-15

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 2
 Maximum: 15
 Mean: 8.6
 Standard deviation: 2.9

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview begins: Hour

Minutes(a14min)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-59

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 59
 Mean: 28.5
 Standard deviation: 15.7

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview begins: Minutes

Country Code(a1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 26-26

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 26
 Maximum: 26
 Mean: 26

Literal question

Country Code

Interviewer Number(a12)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 12
 Mean: 5.6
 Standard deviation: 3.7

Literal question

Interviewer code

Language of The Interview(a1a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 1
Mean: 1

Literal question

Language

Frame Level(a1c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1
Standard deviation: 0.1

Literal question

Frame level

Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?(a7)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.9
Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

Is this establishment part of a multi-establishment firm? (that is, a firm with several establishments, each with its own location, management, activity, and financial statements).

Post question

If 2, SKIP TO A.20

Number of Establishments In The Firm(a7a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 2-67

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: 2
Maximum: 67
Mean: 9.2
Standard deviation: 17.4

Literal question

How many establishments are part of the firm?

Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?(a7b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.2
Standard deviation: 0.4

Literal question

Is this establishment the headquarters location?

Post question

If 2, SKIP TO A9

If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment(a11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 15
Invalid: 136
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

Are the financial statements of the headquarters location separate from the rest of the other establishments?

Post question

If 2, SKIP TO A.20

Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?(a7c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 144
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 1
Mean: 1

Literal question

Does this headquarters location engage in production or sales at this location?

Post question

If 1, SKIP TO A.20; if 2, TERMINATE

Establishment's Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements(a9)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Establishment's Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements(a9)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 3
Invalid: 148
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 1
Mean: 1

Literal question

Are this establishment's financial statements prepared separately from headquarters' statements?

Post question

If 2, TERMINATE

Close year of the last completed fiscal year(a20y)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 2017-2018

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 2017
Maximum: 2018
Mean: 2017
Standard deviation: 0.1

Literal question

On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Year

Close month of the last completed fiscal year(a20m)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 2-12

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 2
Maximum: 12
Mean: 11.6
Standard deviation: 1.6

Literal question

On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Month

Close day of the last completed fiscal year(a20d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 22-31

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 22
Maximum: 31
Mean: 30.9
Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Day

Legal Status of The Firm(b1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 5
Mean: 3.1
Standard deviation: 0.6

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What is this firm's current legal status?

Post question

If 3, SKIP TO B.2

Other (Specify)(b1x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What is this firm's current legal status? Other (specify)

What Percentage of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(s) Own?(b3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 90.3
Standard deviation: 20.7

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What percentage of this firm does the largest owner or owners own?

% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations(b2a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations(b2a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 84.6
Standard deviation: 33.5

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Private domestic individuals, companies or organizations

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 2

% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations(b2b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 14.9
Standard deviation: 33

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Private foreign individuals, companies or organizations

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 2

% Owned By Government/State(b2c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-60

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 60
Mean: 0.4
Standard deviation: 4.9

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Government or State

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 2

% Owned By Other(b2d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-10

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 10
 Mean: 0.1
 Standard deviation: 1.1

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Other

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 2

Amongst The Owners of The Establishment, Are There Any Females?(b4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 2
 Mean: 1.6
 Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

Amongst the owners of the firm, are there any females?

Post question

If 2, SKIP TO B.5; if -9, SKIP TO B.5

% of The Establishment Owned By Females(b4a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 1-100

Valid cases: 32
 Invalid: 119
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 100
 Mean: 64.4
 Standard deviation: 40.1

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What percentage of the firm is owned by females?

Year Establishment Began Operations(b5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Year Establishment Began Operations(b5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2017

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2017
Mean: 1883.8
Standard deviation: 478.2

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

In what year did this establishment begin operations?

Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations(b6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-260

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 260
Mean: 16.9
Standard deviation: 36.8

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

How many full-time employees did this establishment employ when it started operations? Please include all employees and managers

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE RESPONDENT WHEN APPLICABLE

Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations?(b6a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.1
Standard deviation: 1.2

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

Was this establishment formally registered when it began operations?

In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?(b6b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?(b6b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2017

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2017
Mean: 1965.3
Standard deviation: 282.2

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

In what year was this establishment formally registered?

Post question

If -7, TERMINATE

How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?(b7)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-50

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 50
Mean: 19.3
Standard deviation: 11.3

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

How many years of experience working in this sector does the Top Manager have?

Is The Top Manager Female?(b7a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.9
Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

Is the Top Manager female?

Number of Managers In The Establishment Including The Top Manager(GMb1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Number of Managers In The Establishment Including The Top Manager(GMb1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-29

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 29
Mean: 3.3
Standard deviation: 4

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

How many managers are currently employed in this establishment, including the Top Manager?

Post question

IF 1, GO TO B8; IF -9, GO TO B8

% of All Managers Employed By This Establishment Are Female(GMb2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 81
Invalid: 70
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 16.6
Standard deviation: 22.2

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

What is the percentage of all managers employed by this establishment are female?

Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?(b8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.6
Standard deviation: 1.6

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

Does this establishment have an internationally-recognized quality certification?

Post question

If 2 or -9, SKIP TO C.3

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SOME EXAMPLES ARE ISO 9000 or 14000, or HACCP

Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications(b8x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: character	Invalid: NaN
Range: -	

Literal question

B. GENERAL INFORMATION

Please specify the internationally-recognized quality certifications

Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years(c3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.9
	Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an electrical connection?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION C.6

How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?(c4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 15
Format: numeric	Invalid: 136
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-90	Maximum: 90
	Mean: 25.7
	Standard deviation: 31.2

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

In reference to that application for an electrical connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?

Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?(c5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?(c5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 2-2

Valid cases: 15
Invalid: 136
Minimum: 2
Maximum: 2
Mean: 2

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

In reference to that application for an electrical connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?(c6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1
Standard deviation: 0.8

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Over fiscal year 2017, did this establishment experience power outages?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION C.10

Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year(c7)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-120

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 9
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 120
Mean: 21.4
Standard deviation: 20.5

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

In a typical month, over fiscal year 2017, how many power outages did this establishment experience?

Post question

IF 0, GO TO QUESTION C.9; IF -9, GO TO QUESTION C.9

Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours(c8a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours(c8a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-40

Valid cases: 133
Invalid: 18
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 40
Mean: 5.8
Standard deviation: 5.3

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

How long did these power outages last on average? Hours

Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes(c8b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-50

Valid cases: 133
Invalid: 18
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 50
Mean: 6.2
Standard deviation: 12.7

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

How long did these power outages last on average? Minutes

In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages(c9a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-75

Valid cases: 110
Invalid: 41
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 75
Mean: 13.8
Standard deviation: 19.3

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses.

- Loss as percentage of total annual sales due to power outages

In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages(c9b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-1200000

Valid cases: 32
Invalid: 119
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 1200000
Mean: 158115.3
Standard deviation: 288764

In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages(c9b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses.

- Annual losses due to power outages (GMDs)

Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?(c10)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.4
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Over the course of fiscal year 2017, did this establishment own or share a generator?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION C.12

% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY(c11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 95
Invalid: 56
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 42.6
Standard deviation: 29.5

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's electricity came from a generator or generators that the establishment owned or shared?

Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years(c12)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 2
Standard deviation: 0.1

Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years(c12)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a water connection?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION C.15

How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?(c13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 21-100

Valid cases: 2
Invalid: 149
Minimum: 21
Maximum: 100
Mean: 60.5
Standard deviation: 55.9

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

In reference to that application for a water connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?

When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?(c14)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-1

Valid cases: 2
Invalid: 149
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 1
Mean: -4
Standard deviation: 7.1

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

In reference to that application for a water connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last FY?(c15)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-2

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 2
Mean: 0.6
Standard deviation: 3.1

Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last FY?(c15)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Over fiscal year 2017, did this establishment experience insufficient water supply for production?

Post question

If 2 or -7 or -9, GO TO QUESTION C.22b

Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY(c16)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-28

Valid cases: 8
Invalid: 143
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 28
Mean: 13
Standard deviation: 12.4

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

In a typical month, over fiscal year 2017, how many incidents of insufficient water supply did this establishment experience?

Post question

If -9, GO TO QUESTION C.22b

Average Length of Water Shortages (Affecting Production) In Last Fiscal Year(c17)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-18

Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 144
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 18
Mean: 7.9
Standard deviation: 6

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

How long did these incidents of insufficient water supply last on average?

Establishment Has Its Own Website(c22b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 1.6

Establishment Has Its Own Website(c22b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

At the present time, does this establishment have its own website?

At Present, Does This Establishment Have An Internet Connection?(GMc1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 1

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

At the present time, does this establishment have an internet connection?

Post question

IF 1, GO TO GMC.3

Why Does This Establishment Not Have An Internet Connection?(GMc2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 61
Invalid: 90
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 6
Mean: 2.8
Standard deviation: 1.6

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Why does this establishment not have an internet connection?

Post question

IF 1,2,3,4,5,6,7, or -9, GO TO C.30

Other (Specify)(GMc2x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Why does this establishment not have an internet connection? Other specify

What Kind of Internet Connection Does This Establishment Have?(GMc3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 90
Format: numeric	Invalid: 61
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-5	Maximum: 5
	Mean: 2.2
	Standard deviation: 0.8

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

At the present time, what kind of internet connection does this establishment have?

Other (Specify)(GMc3x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: character	Invalid: NaN
Range: -	

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

At the present time, what kind of internet connection does this establishment have? Other specify

How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?(c30a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -7
Range: -7-4	Maximum: 4
	Mean: 2.8
	Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Electricity

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 3

How Much of An Obstacle: Cost of Telephone Communication To Operations of This Es(gc30b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

How Much of An Obstacle: Cost of Telephone Communication To Operations of This Es(gc30b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.1
Standard deviation: 1.1

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Cost of telephone communication

How Much of An Obstacle: Quality of The Telephone Network To Operations of This E(gc30c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.1
Standard deviation: 1.2

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Quality of the telephone network

How Much of An Obstacle: Cost of Internet Connection To Operations of This Establ(gc30d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: -0.8
Standard deviation: 4.1

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Cost of internet connection

How Much of An Obstacle: Quality of Internet Connection To Operations of This Est(gc30e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-4	Maximum: 4
	Mean: -0.8
	Standard deviation: 4.1

Literal question

C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Quality of internet connection

Establishment's Main Product/Service Last FY(d1a1a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-6	Maximum: 6
	Mean: 2.5
	Standard deviation: 2.1

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, what was this establishment's main activity and product, that is, the activity and product that represented the largest proportion of annual sales?

Interviewer instructions

ENUMERATOR: PLEASE SPECIFY THE ACTIVITY AND PRODUCT IN DETAIL, FOR EX., "LEATHER SHOE MANUFACTURING" NOT JUST SHOES' MANUFACTURING

INTERVIEWER: IF D1A1A IS SERVICES CODE (2-6), REVIEW TO ENSURE CORRECT MODULE IS BEING ASKED

Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year(d1a1x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 151
Format: character	Invalid: NaN
Range: -	

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Detailed description of main activity and product

Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales(d1a3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales(d1a3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 20
Range: 20-100	Maximum: 100
	Mean: 86.1
	Standard deviation: 19.2

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

What percentage of total sales does the main activity or product represent?

In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?(d2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-170000000	Maximum: 170000000
	Mean: 13855362.4
	Standard deviation: 31047879.7

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, what were this establishment's total annual sales for ALL products and services?

Please Also Write Out The Number(d2x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 151
Format: character	Invalid: NaN
Range: -	

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as Fifty Thousand)

What Were The Establishment Sales 3 Years Ago(n3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 149
Format: numeric	Invalid: 2
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -7
Range: -7-200000000	Maximum: 200000000
	Mean: 12749789
	Standard deviation: 31264057.5

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Looking back at the end of fiscal year 2015, what were total annual sales for this establishment?

% of Sales: National Sales(d3a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 91.7
Standard deviation: 22.7

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Coming back to fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's sales were:

- National sales

Post question

IF 100, GO TO QUESTION D.10

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SKIP PATTERNS MUST BE FOLLOWED IN THE ORDER THEY APPEAR IN THE TABLE

SHOW CARD 4

% O Sales: Indirect Exports(d3b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-75

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 75
Mean: 2.6
Standard deviation: 11.5

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Coming back to fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's sales were:

- Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)

Post question

IF 100, GO TO QUESTION D.8

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SKIP PATTERNS MUST BE FOLLOWED IN THE ORDER THEY APPEAR IN THE TABLE

SHOW CARD 4

% of Sales: Direct Exports(d3c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 5
Standard deviation: 18.4

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Coming back to fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's sales were:

- Direct exports

% of Sales: Direct Exports(d3c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Post question

IF 0, GO TO QUESTION D.8

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SKIP PATTERNS MUST BE FOLLOWED IN THE ORDER THEY APPEAR IN THE TABLE

SHOW CARD 4

In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?(d4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-14

Valid cases: 9
Invalid: 142
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 14
Mean: 4.9
Standard deviation: 5.3

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, when this establishment exported goods directly, how many days did it take on average from the time this establishment's goods arrived at their main point of exit (e.g., port, airport) until the time these goods cleared customs?

In Clearing Exports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?(d5a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 9
Invalid: 142
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.9
Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In reference to when this establishment exported goods directly, in clearing these goods through customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?(d8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2017

Valid cases: 26
Invalid: 125
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2017
Mean: 1853
Standard deviation: 548.2

In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?(d8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In which year did this establishment first export directly or indirectly?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: WRITE YEAR USING 4 DIGITS

In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Theft(d10)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-25

Valid cases: 148
Invalid: 3
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 25
Mean: -0.8
Standard deviation: 5.5

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of the value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of theft?

Post question

If -7, GO TO QUESTION D.12

In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Breakage or Spoilage?(d11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 112
Invalid: 39
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 11

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of breakage or spoilage?

% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year(d12a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year(d12a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 150
Invalid: 1
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 56.8
Standard deviation: 43.6

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's material inputs or supplies purchased that year were:
- Of domestic origin

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 5

% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year(d12b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 150
Invalid: 1
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 43.2
Standard deviation: 43.6

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's material inputs or supplies purchased that year were
- Of foreign origin

Post question

IF 0, GO TO QUESTION D.30

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 5

Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?(d13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 87
Invalid: 64
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Were any of the material inputs or supplies purchased in fiscal year 2017, imported directly?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION D.30

Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year(d14)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-60

Valid cases: 46
Invalid: 105
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 60
Mean: 18.4
Standard deviation: 19.9

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In fiscal year 2017, when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, how many days did it take on average from the time these goods arrived to their point of entry (e.g. port, airport) until the time these goods could be claimed from customs?

In Clearing Imports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?(d15a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -8-2

Valid cases: 46
Invalid: 105
Minimum: -8
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.6
Standard deviation: 1.5

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

In reference to when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, in claiming these goods from customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?(d30a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? Transport

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 3

How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?(d30b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?(d30b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 150
Invalid: 1
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1
Standard deviation: 2

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? Customs and trade regulations

What Best Describes What Happened When Problem In The Production/Provision of Se(r1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-3

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 3
Mean: 1.8
Standard deviation: 1.5

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what best describes what happened at this establishment when a problem in the production process arose?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 7

SELECT "DOES NOT APPLY" (-7) IF THERE WERE NO PROBLEMS IN THE PRODUCTION PROCESS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production Performance Indicators?(r2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 1

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, did this establishment monitor any production performance indicators?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION R.4

How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored At T(r3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 58
Format: numeric	Invalid: 93
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-3	Maximum: 3
	Mean: 1.5
	Standard deviation: 2.1

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, how many production indicators were monitored at this establishment?

Did This Establishment Have Production Provision Targets?(r4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.4
	Standard deviation: 1

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have production targets?

Examples of production targets are: production volume, quality, efficiency, waste, or on-time delivery.

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION R.8

What Best Describes The Time Frame Of Production/Service Provision Targets?(r5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 81
Format: numeric	Invalid: 70
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-3	Maximum: 3
	Mean: 2.4
	Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what best describes the time frame of production targets at this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 8

How Easy To Achieve Its Production Targets?(r6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

How Easy To Achieve Its Production Targets?(r6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 81
Format: numeric	Invalid: 70
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-6	Maximum: 6
	Mean: 3.9
	Standard deviation: 1.1

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, how easy or difficult was it for this establishment to achieve its production targets?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 9

Who Was Aware Of The Production Targets At This Establishment?(r7)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 81
Format: numeric	Invalid: 70
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-4	Maximum: 4
	Mean: 2.7
	Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, who was aware of the production targets at this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 10

Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production Targets?(r8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.6
	Standard deviation: 1

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have performance bonuses for managers that were based on production targets?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION R.10

What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Mostly Based On?(r9)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 46
Format: numeric	Invalid: 105
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-4	Maximum: 4
	Mean: 1.7
	Standard deviation: 1.1

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what were managers' performance bonuses mostly based on?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 11

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ESTABLISHMENT IS NOT PART OF A MULTI-ESTABLISHMENT FIRM (A7 IS NO), THEN OPTION 3 DOES NOT APPLY

What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?(r10)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-4	Maximum: 4
	Mean: -0.3
	Standard deviation: 3.5

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, what was the primary way non-managers were promoted at this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SELECT "DOES NOT APPLY" (-7) IF THERE WERE NO PROMOTIONS OF NON-MANAGERS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

When was an under-performing non-manager reassigned or dismissed?(r11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-3	Maximum: 3
	Mean: -0
	Standard deviation: 4.3

Literal question

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

Over the last complete fiscal year 2017, when was an under-performing non-manager reassigned or dismissed?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 13

INTERVIEWER: SELECT "DOES NOT APPLY" (-7) IF THERE WERE NO UNDER-PERFORMING NON-MANAGERS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment's Main Product(e1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-3	Maximum: 3
	Mean: 1.5
	Standard deviation: 0.6

Literal question

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

In fiscal year 2017, which of the following was the main market in which this establishment sold its main product?

Post question

IF -9, GO TO QUESTION E.6

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 15

Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market(e2b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-15	Maximum: 15
	Mean: -2.7
	Standard deviation: 4.7

Literal question

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

In fiscal year 2017, for the main market in which this establishment sold its main product, how many competitors did this establishment's main product face?

Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?(e6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.9
	Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

Does this establishment at present use technology licensed from a foreign-owned company, excluding office software?

Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Establishments?(e11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1
	Standard deviation: 1.9

Literal question

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

Does this establishment compete against unregistered or informal firms?

Does This Establishment Compete Against Establishments That Do Not Collect VAT?(GMe1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 0.3
	Standard deviation: 3.1

Literal question

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

Does this establishment compete against establishments that do not collect VAT?

Does This Establishment Collect VAT From Customers?(GMe2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -8
Range: -8-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.1
	Standard deviation: 0.8

Literal question

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

Does this establishment collect VAT from customers?

How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?(e30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?(e30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.6
Standard deviation: 1.8

Literal question

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

Using the response options on the card; To what degree are Practices of Competitors in the Informal Sector an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 15

New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs(h1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

During the last three years, has this establishment introduced new or significantly improved products or services?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION H.5

New Products/Services Also New For The Establishment's Main Market(h2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 72
Invalid: 79
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 0.4

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

Were any of the new or significantly improved products or services also new for the establishment's main market?

Describe In Detail The Main New or Improved Product or Service(h3x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Describe In Detail The Main New or Improved Product or Service(h3x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

Please describe in detail the main new or significantly improved product or service that this establishment introduced during the last three years.

The main new or significantly improved product or service is the one that represented the largest proportion of this establishment's sales in value (not volume) during the last three years.

Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different(h4x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

Please describe in detail how the main new or significantly improved product or service is different than the most similar product or service, if any, previously produced by this establishment.

Interviewer instructions

IF THERE IS NOTHING SIMILAR WRITE "COMPLETELY NEW"

During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process(h5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 1

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or significantly improved process? These include:

- methods of manufacturing products or offering services;
- logistics, delivery, or distribution methods for inputs, products, or services;
- or supporting activities for processes?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION H8

Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced(h6x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

Please describe in detail the main new or significantly improved process that this establishment introduced during the last three years. The main innovative process is the innovative process that had the largest impact on the operations of the establishment during the last three years.

How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different(h7x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

Please describe in detail how the main new or improved process is different than the most similar process that is or was used by this establishment.

Interviewer instructions

IF THERE IS NOTHING SIMILAR WRITE "COMPLETELY NEW"

During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)? (h8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.9
Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

During last fiscal year, did this establishment spend on formal research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies, excluding market research surveys?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION F.1

How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External? (h9)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External? (h9)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-3000000

Valid cases: 15
Invalid: 136
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 3000000
Mean: 512799.4
Standard deviation: 918892.8

Literal question

H. INNOVATION

During last fiscal year, how much did this establishment spend on formal research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies?

In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?(f1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 66.4
Standard deviation: 20.7

Literal question

F. CAPACITY

In fiscal year 2017, what was this establishment's output produced as a proportion of the maximum output possible if using all the resources available (capacity utilization)?

Number of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year(f2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 11-168

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: 11
Maximum: 168
Mean: 66.4
Standard deviation: 28.6

Literal question

F. CAPACITY

In fiscal year 2017, how many hours per week did this establishment normally operate?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: RESPONSE CANNOT BE GREATER THAN 168 HOURS

Percentage of The Building Occupied And Owned By This Establishment(g6a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Percentage of The Building Occupied And Owned By This Establishment(g6a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 36.4
Standard deviation: 47.9

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

Of the buildings occupied by this establishment, what percentage is owned?

- Owned by this establishment

Percentage of The Land Occupied And Owned By This Establishment(g1a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 28.4
Standard deviation: 44.8

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

Of the land occupied by this establishment, what percentage is owned?

- Owned by this establishment

Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years(g2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.8
Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a construction-related permit?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION G.30

How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?(g3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?(g3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-730

Valid cases: 12
Invalid: 139
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 730
Mean: 104.1
Standard deviation: 222.6

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the permit was granted?

Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit(g4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 12
Invalid: 139
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.8
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?(g5a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 6-10000

Valid cases: 16
Invalid: 135
Minimum: 6
Maximum: 10000
Mean: 783.3
Standard deviation: 2485.7

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

What is the total selling area of this establishment?

Post question

If -9, GO TO G30

The Area Is Measured In:(g5b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

The Area Is Measured In:(g5b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 3-3

Valid cases: 16
Invalid: 135
Minimum: 3
Maximum: 3
Mean: 3

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units

Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In(g5bx)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units - other, specify

How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?(g30a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 1.7

Literal question

G. LAND AND PERMITS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Land an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 15

In Last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?(i1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.6
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

In Last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?(i1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

I. CRIME

In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment pay for security, for example equipment, personnel, or professional security services including internet security?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION I.3

Percentage of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year(i2a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 35
Format: numeric	Invalid: 116
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-20	Maximum: 20
	Mean: 3.4
	Standard deviation: 5.9

Literal question

I. CRIME

In fiscal year 2017, what percentage of this establishment's total annual sales was paid for security?

In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost of Security?(i2b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 28
Format: numeric	Invalid: 123
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 7000
Range: 7000-3200000	Maximum: 3200000
	Mean: 227528.6
	Standard deviation: 603395.7

Literal question

I. CRIME

In fiscal year 2017, what was the total annual cost of security?

Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year(i3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.6
	Standard deviation: 1

Literal question

I. CRIME

In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment experience losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson on this establishment's premises or from internet hacking or internet fraudulent transactions?

Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year(i3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION I.30

Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY (% of Sales)(i4a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-15

Valid cases: 35
Invalid: 116
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 15
Mean: 5
Standard deviation: 6.4

Literal question

I. CRIME

In fiscal year 2017, what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson or internet hacking that occurred on this establishment's premises either as a percentage of total annual sales?

Value of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY(i4b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 4000-150000

Valid cases: 8
Invalid: 143
Minimum: 4000
Maximum: 150000
Mean: 60000
Standard deviation: 50191.1

Literal question

I. CRIME

In fiscal year 2017, what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson or internet hacking that occurred on this establishment's premises either as total annual losses?

How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?(i30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 0.9
Standard deviation: 1.2

Literal question

I. CRIME

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Crime, Theft and Disorder an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?(i30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 15

% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings(k3a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 85.6
Standard deviation: 25.6

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Internal funds or retained earnings

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 16

% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks(k3bc)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-75

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 75
Mean: 4.5
Standard deviation: 12.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 16

% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions(k3e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions(k3e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-70

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 70
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 7.3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 16

% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers(k3f)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100
Mean: 7.1
Standard deviation: 19.6

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 16

% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)(k3hd)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-50

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 50
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 7.1

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, etc.

Interviewer instructions

% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)(k3hd)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

SHOW CARD 16

Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?(k4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.4
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION K.4b

Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY(n5a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-14000000

Valid cases: 88
Invalid: 63
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 14000000
Mean: 1132937.5
Standard deviation: 2617732.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

In fiscal year 2017, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
- New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment

Post question

IF 0, GO TO QUESTION N.5B; IF -9, GO TO QUESTION N.5B

Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY(n5b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-9000000

Valid cases: 88
Invalid: 63
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 9000000
Mean: 420304
Standard deviation: 1383031.7

Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY(n5b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Literal question

K. FINANCE

In fiscal year 2017, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
- Land and buildings including expansion and renovations of existing structures?

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings(k5a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 72
Invalid: 79
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 77.3
Standard deviation: 37.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Internal funds or retained earnings (percent)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings(k5a1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 3750-20000000

Valid cases: 16
Invalid: 135
Minimum: 3750
Maximum: 20000000
Mean: 1496453.1
Standard deviation: 4952041.1

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Internal funds or retained earnings (amount in GMDS)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity(k5i)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity(k5i)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 72
Invalid: 79
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 3
Standard deviation: 15.3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares (percent)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares(k5i1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-300000

Valid cases: 16
Invalid: 135
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 300000
Mean: 35250
Standard deviation: 79012.7

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares (amount in GMDs)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing(k5bc)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 72
Invalid: 79
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 2.7
Standard deviation: 14.9

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned (percent)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks(k5bc1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-60000

Valid cases: 16
Invalid: 135
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 60000
Mean: 3750
Standard deviation: 15000

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned (amount in GMDs)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions(k5e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-10

Valid cases: 72
Invalid: 79
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 10
Mean: -0.7
Standard deviation: 3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions (percent)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions(k5e1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-75000

Valid cases: 16
Invalid: 135
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 75000
Mean: 4687.5
Standard deviation: 18750

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions (amount in GMDs)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers(k5f)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-75

Valid cases: 72
Invalid: 79
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 75
Mean: 2.9
Standard deviation: 14.1

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers (percent)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers(k5f1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-

Valid cases: 16
Invalid: 135
Minimum: 0

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers (amount in GMDs)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)(k5hdj)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-30

Valid cases: 72
Invalid: 79
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 30
Mean: -0.2
Standard deviation: 5.1

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc (percent)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Fixed Assets - Value Other(k5hdj1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 0-30000

Valid cases: 16
 Invalid: 135
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 30000
 Mean: 3750
 Standard deviation: 10247

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over fiscal year 2017, please estimate the proportion or GMD amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from of the following sources:

- Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc (amount in GMDs)

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 17

Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?(k4b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 63
 Invalid: 88
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 2
 Mean: 1.6
 Standard deviation: 1.4

Literal question

K. FINANCE

In fiscal year 2016, did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION K.6

Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY(n5c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 7000-800000

Valid cases: 13
 Invalid: 138
 Minimum: 7000
 Maximum: 800000
 Mean: 166961.5
 Standard deviation: 238986.2

Literal question

K. FINANCE

In fiscal year 2016, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:

- New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment

Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY(n5d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 13
Format: numeric	Invalid: 138
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-2000000	Maximum: 2000000
	Mean: 233461.5
	Standard deviation: 568801.3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

In fiscal year 2016, how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:

- Land and buildings

Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?(k6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.1
	Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

At this time, does this establishment have a checking (current) or savings account?

At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?(k7)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.6
	Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

At this time, does this establishment have an overdraft facility?

Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?(k8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?(k8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

At this time, does this establishment have a line of credit or a loan from a financial institution?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION K.15d

Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan(k9)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 21
Invalid: 130
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 3
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 0.7

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring to the most recent line of credit or loan, what type of financial institution granted this loan?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 18

Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved(k10)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2018

Valid cases: 21
Invalid: 130
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2018
Mean: 1823.5
Standard deviation: 609.2

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, in what year was the most recent line of credit or loan approved?

For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?(k11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?(k11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-60000000

Valid cases: 21
Invalid: 130
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 60000000
Mean: 5385189.2
Standard deviation: 13045405.6

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was its value at the time of approval? in GMDs

Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan(k13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 21
Invalid: 130
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 0.6
Standard deviation: 2.2

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, did the financing require collateral?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION K.15b

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings(k14a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.6
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?

- Land, buildings under ownership of the establishment

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment(k14b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment(k14b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.9
Standard deviation: 0.2

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?

- Machinery and equipment including movables

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts(k14c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.8
Standard deviation: 0.4

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?

- Accounts receivable and inventories

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets(k14d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?

- Personal assets of owner (house, etc.)

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other(k14e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other(k14e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.8
Standard deviation: 0.4

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?

- Other forms of collateral not included in the categories above

Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan(k15a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-31000000

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 133
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 31000000
Mean: 6076060.6
Standard deviation: 8465498

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was the approximate value of the collateral required?

Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans Held By This Establis(k15b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 21
Invalid: 130
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 3
Mean: -1.1
Standard deviation: 4.6

Literal question

K. FINANCE

What is the total number of open lines of credit or outstanding loans held by this establishment

Post question

IF -9, GO TO QUESTION K.15d

Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans Held By This Est(k15c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans Held By This Est(k15c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-25000000

Valid cases: 17
Invalid: 134
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 25000000
Mean: 3462939.6
Standard deviation: 6375355.3

Literal question

K. FINANCE

What is the total outstanding balance of all open lines of credit and loans held by this establishment?

Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment's Business Activities?(k15d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.2
Standard deviation: 2.6

Literal question

K. FINANCE

At this time, does the owner or owners of this establishment have any outstanding personal loans that are used to finance this establishment's business activities?

In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?(k16)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 1.6

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring again to the last fiscal year 2017, did this establishment apply for any lines of credit or loans?

Post question

IF 1, GO TO QUESTION ASC.K20; IF -9, GO TO QUESTION ASC.K.21

Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit(k17)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit(k17)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-7

Valid cases: 129
Invalid: 22
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 7
Mean: 2.9
Standard deviation: 2.4

Literal question

K. FINANCE

What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?

Post question

IF 1,2,3,4,5,6,7, or -9, GO TO QUESTION ASC.K21

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?(k20a1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 19
Invalid: 132
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 3
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 0.7

Pre question

IF K16 IS "NO" GO TO ASC.K22

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?

Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY? (k21)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

In fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have its annual financial statements checked and certified by an external auditor?

How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance(k30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 2.2
Standard deviation: 1.8

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Finance an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 20

Do You Expect The Total Capital Invested In Fixed Assets To Increase, Decrease, (GMk1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 3
Mean: 1
Standard deviation: 1.5

Literal question

K. FINANCE

Over the next 12 months, do you expect the total capital invested in fixed assets at this establishment to increase, decrease, or stay the same?

What Factors Are Likely To Limit The Company's Investment In Fixed Assets?(GMk2x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

K. FINANCE

What factors are likely to limit the company's investment in fixed assets over the next twelve months?

The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted(h7a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted(h7a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: -1.3
Standard deviation: 5.3

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statement:
"The court system is fair, impartial, and uncorrupted".

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 21

What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?(j2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 3.2
Standard deviation: 12.5

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

In a typical week over the last year, what percentage of total senior management's time was spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations?

(By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of production or sales workers)

Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?(j3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.1
Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Over the last year, was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION J.6a

Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials(j4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 127
Format: numeric	Invalid: 24
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-55	Maximum: 55
	Mean: 4.8
	Standard deviation: 6.9

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Over the last year, how many times was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?

In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested?(j5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 127
Format: numeric	Invalid: 24
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -8
Range: -8-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.9
	Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

In any of these inspections or meetings was a gift or informal payment expected or requested?

Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?(j6a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.7
	Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Over the last year, has this establishment secured or attempted to secure a government contract?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION J.7

% of Contract Value Avg. Establishment Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure (j6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

% of Contract Value Avg. Establishment Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure (j6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 47
Format: numeric	Invalid: 104
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-10	Maximum: 10
	Mean: -0.1
	Standard deviation: 3.9

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

When establishments like this one do business with the government, what percent of the contract value would be typically paid in informal payments or gifts to secure the contract?

Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments(j7a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-30	Maximum: 30
	Mean: -0.3
	Standard deviation: 5.1

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, what percentage of total annual sales?

Total Annual Informal Payment(j7b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: NaN
Format: numeric	Invalid: 151
Decimals: 2	Maximum: NaN
Range: -*	Mean: NaN
	Standard deviation: NaN

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, estimated total annual value, do establishments like this one pay in informal payments or gifts to public officials for this purpose?

Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?(j10)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?(j10)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.8
Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an import license?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION J.13

How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?(j11)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-14

Valid cases: 13
Invalid: 138
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 14
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 7

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this import license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?

When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?(j12)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 2-2

Valid cases: 13
Invalid: 138
Minimum: 2
Maximum: 2
Mean: 2

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

In reference to that application for an import license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?(j13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?(j13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 1.3

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an operating license?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION J30

How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?(j14)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-365

Valid cases: 56
Invalid: 95
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 365
Mean: 10.5
Standard deviation: 49.3

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this operating license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?

When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?(j15)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 56
Invalid: 95
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.9
Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

In reference to that application for an operating license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates(j30a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates(j30a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 1.5

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Tax rates

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations(j30b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.4
Standard deviation: 1.1

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Tax administration

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits(j30c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 0.8
Standard deviation: 1.5

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Business licensing and permits

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability(j30e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 1.6

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Political instability

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption(j30f)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: -7-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.1
Standard deviation: 1.5

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Corruption

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

How Much of An Obstacle: Courts(h30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 4
Mean: 0.1
Standard deviation: 2.2

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Courts

Interviewer instructions

SHOD CARD 22

J30: rotation position 1(taxrate_pos_j30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 6
 Mean: 3.6
 Standard deviation: 1.7

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Tax rates, position

J30: rotation position 2(taxadmin_pos_j30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 6
 Mean: 3.4
 Standard deviation: 1.6

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Tax administration, position

J30: rotation position 3(permit_pos_j30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 6
 Mean: 3.6
 Standard deviation: 1.7

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Business licensing and permits, position

J30: rotation position 4(instability_pos_j30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

J30: rotation position 4(instability_pos_j30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 6
 Mean: 3.7
 Standard deviation: 1.8

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Political instability, position

J30: rotation position 5(corruption_pos_j30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 6
 Mean: 3.5
 Standard deviation: 1.6

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Corruption, position

J30: rotation position 6(courts_pos_j30)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 6
 Mean: 3.1
 Standard deviation: 1.8

Literal question

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is/are [INSERT OPTION] an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Courts, position

Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year(l1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year(l1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 5-450

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 5
Maximum: 450
Mean: 27.9
Standard deviation: 53.3

Description

Permanent, full-time employees are defined as all employees that are employed for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers.

Interviewer instructions

INCLUDE INTERVIEWEE IF APPLICABLE

Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago(l2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-350

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 350
Mean: 24.3
Standard deviation: 47.3

Literal question

L. LABOR

Looking back, at the end of fiscal year 2015, how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers.

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers(l3a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 13.4
Standard deviation: 20.7

Literal question

L. LABOR

Coming back to fiscal year 2017, at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were:

- Production workers

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers(l3b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-40	Maximum: 40
	Mean: 4.2
	Standard deviation: 9.9

Literal question

L. LABOR

Coming back to fiscal year 2017, at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were:

- Non-production workers [e.g., managers, administration, sales]

Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Highly Skilled Production Workers, Last FY(l4a1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-60	Maximum: 60
	Mean: 4.8
	Standard deviation: 9.5

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were:

- Highly skilled production workers, professionals whose tasks require extensive theoretical and technical knowledge

Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi Skilled Production Workers, Last FY(l4a2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-35	Maximum: 35
	Mean: 5.1
	Standard deviation: 7.3

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were:

- In semi-skilled jobs, that is technicians whose tasks require some level of mechanical or technical knowledge

Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Unskilled Production Workers, Last FY(l4b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-55	Maximum: 55
	Mean: 2.7
	Standard deviation: 9.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were:

- In unskilled jobs, those whose tasks involve no specialized knowledge

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers(l5a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-80	Maximum: 80
	Mean: 3.3
	Standard deviation: 12.2

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female?

- Production workers

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers(l5b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 63
Format: numeric	Invalid: 88
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-15	Maximum: 15
	Mean: 1.1
	Standard deviation: 2.9

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female?

- Non-production workers

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female(l5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female(l5)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 88
Format: numeric	Invalid: 63
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-160	Maximum: 160
	Mean: 11.3
	Standard deviation: 27

Literal question

L. LABOR

Coming back to fiscal year 2017, how many permanent full-time individuals that worked in this establishment were female?

Num.of Female Permanent, Full-Time Highly Skilled Production Workers, Last FY(GMl4a1a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 26
Format: numeric	Invalid: 125
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-35	Maximum: 35
	Mean: 3.2
	Standard deviation: 7.6

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time female workers in this establishment were:

- Female workers in highly skilled production jobs, professionals whose tasks require extensive theoretical and technical knowledge

Num.of Female Permanent, Full-Time Semi Skilled Production Workers, Last FY(GMl4a2a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 26
Format: numeric	Invalid: 125
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-20	Maximum: 20
	Mean: 2.3
	Standard deviation: 5.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time female workers in this establishment were:

- Female workers in semi-skilled production jobs, technicians whose tasks require some level of mechanical or technical knowledge

Num.of Female Permanent, Full-Time Unskilled Production Workers, Last FY(GMl4ba)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Num.of Female Permanent, Full-Time Unskilled Production Workers, Last FY(GM14ba)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 26
Format: numeric	Invalid: 125
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-30	Maximum: 30
	Mean: 1.3
	Standard deviation: 7.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

At the end of fiscal year 2017, how many permanent, full-time female workers in this establishment were:

- Female workers in unskilled production jobs, whose tasks involve no specialized knowledge

Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY(l6)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-500	Maximum: 500
	Mean: 11.1
	Standard deviation: 45.5

Description

Full-time, temporary workers are all short-term (i.e. for less than a year) employees with no guarantee of renewal of employment and work full-time

Literal question

L. LABOR

How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees did this establishment employ during 2017?

Post question

IF 0 or -9, GO TO QUESTION L.9b

Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY(l6a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 67
Format: numeric	Invalid: 84
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-240	Maximum: 240
	Mean: 10.1
	Standard deviation: 31.6

Literal question

L. LABOR

How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees employed during 2017, were female?

Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY(18)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 67
Format: numeric	Invalid: 84
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-12	Maximum: 12
	Mean: 5
	Standard deviation: 6.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

What was the average length of employment of all full-time temporary employees in fiscal year 2017?

% of Full Time Workers Completed Secondary school?(19b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-100	Maximum: 100
	Mean: 60.2
	Standard deviation: 36.9

Literal question

L. LABOR

What is the percentage of full-time permanent workers who completed secondary school?

% of Full Time Female Workers Completed Secondary school?(GM19a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-100	Maximum: 100
	Mean: 47.4
	Standard deviation: 47.3

Literal question

L. LABOR

What is the percentage of full-time permanent female workers who completed secondary school?

Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY(110)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY(l10)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 1

Literal question

L. LABOR

Over fiscal year 2017, did this establishment have formal training programs for its permanent, full-time employees?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION GML.3

% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY(l11a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 144
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 50.9
Standard deviation: 40.6

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)

Num. of Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Las(l11a1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 2-9

Valid cases: 8
Invalid: 143
Minimum: 2
Maximum: 9
Mean: 5.1
Standard deviation: 2.7

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Production full-time permanent employees trained (number)

% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY(l11b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 144
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 33.3
Standard deviation: 48.2

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)

Num. of Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In L(l11b1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 8
Invalid: 143
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: -0.3
Standard deviation: 3.6

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (number)

% Male Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY(GM12a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 144
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100
Mean: 42.4
Standard deviation: 46.7

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Male, full-time permanent employees trained (percent)

Num.of Male Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY(GM12a1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 8
Format: numeric	Invalid: 143
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-6	Maximum: 6
	Mean: 3.4
	Standard deviation: 2.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Male, full-time permanent employees trained (Number)

% Female Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY(GM12b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 7
Format: numeric	Invalid: 144
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-100	Maximum: 100
	Mean: 44.6
	Standard deviation: 53.5

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Female, full-time permanent employees trained (percent)

Num.of Female Full-Time Permanent Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY(GM12b1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 8
Format: numeric	Invalid: 143
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-9	Maximum: 9
	Mean: 2.6
	Standard deviation: 4

Literal question

L. LABOR

Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year 2017, what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Female, full-time permanent employees trained (number)

Does This Establishment offer Flexible Working Hours?(GM13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.2
	Standard deviation: 0.4

Literal question

L. LABOR

Does this establishment offer flexible working hours?

Are Female Permanent Full-Time Employees Working Entitled To Take Paid Maternity(GM14)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 0.7
	Standard deviation: 2.3

Literal question

L. LABOR

Are female permanent full-time employees working in this establishment entitled to take paid maternity leave?

Over The Last Two Years, Did This Establishment Hire Any Employees?(GM15)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.3
	Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

L. LABOR

Over the last two years, did this establishment hire any employees?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO QUESTION L.30

Were Any of The Employees Hired Over The Last Two Years Female?(GM16)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Were Any of The Employees Hired Over The Last Two Years Female?(GM16)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 104
Invalid: 47
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.3
Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

L. LABOR

Were any of the employees hired over the last two years female?

Were Women's Family Commitments A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?(GM17a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 104
Invalid: 47
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.5
Standard deviation: 2.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female?

- Women's family commitments

Were Government Regulation A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?(GM17b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 104
Invalid: 47
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 1.9

Literal question

L. LABOR

Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female?

- Governments regulations such as working hours or maternity leave

Were Lackof Skills A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?(GM17c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Were Lackof Skills A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?(GM17c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 104
Format: numeric	Invalid: 47
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.5
	Standard deviation: 1.9

Literal question

L. LABOR

Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female?

- Lack of skills

Were Lack of Female Applicants A Reason For Not Hiring A Female?(GM17d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 104
Format: numeric	Invalid: 47
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.2
	Standard deviation: 2.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

Were any of the following a reason for not hiring a female?

- Lack of female applicants

How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?(l30a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-4	Maximum: 4
	Mean: 0.9
	Standard deviation: 1.2

Literal question

L. LABOR

Using the response options on the card; To what degree are Labor Regulations an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?(l30b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?(l30b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-4

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.4
Standard deviation: 1.1

Literal question

L. LABOR

Using the response options on the card; To what degree is an Inadequately Educated Workforce an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 22

Do You Expect The Numberof Total Employees To Increase, Decrease, or Stay The Sa(GMl8)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 3
Mean: 0.7
Standard deviation: 2.4

Literal question

L. LABOR

Over the next 12 months, do you expect the number of total employees at this establishment to increase, decrease, or stay the same?

Factors Are Likely To Limit The Hiring Over The Next Twelve Months?(GMl9x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

L. LABOR

Over the next 12 months, do you expect the number of total employees at this establishment to increase, decrease, or stay the same? Please specify

Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment(m1a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment(m1a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -7-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 15
Mean: 4.9
Standard deviation: 4.7

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Biggest obstacle

m1a: Position of Access to Finance(finance_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.4
Standard deviation: 4.3

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Access to finance

m1a: Position of Access to land(land_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 7.9
Standard deviation: 4.6

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Access to land

m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits(permit_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits(permit_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.1
Standard deviation: 4.6

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Business licensing and permits

m1a: Position of corruption(corruption_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.7
Standard deviation: 4.4

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Corruption

m1a: Position of Courts(courts_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.3
Standard deviation: 4.5

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Courts

m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder(crime_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder(crime_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.1
Standard deviation: 4.3

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Crime, theft and disorder

m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations(trade_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.7
Standard deviation: 4.2

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Customs and trade regulations

m1a: Position of Electricity(electricity_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.2
Standard deviation: 4.3

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Electricity

m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce(workforce_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce(workforce_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.5
Standard deviation: 3.9

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Inadequately educated workforce

m1a: Position of Labor regulations(labor_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.5
Standard deviation: 4.4

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Labor regulations

m1a: Position of Political instability(instability_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.2
Standard deviation: 4.4

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Political instability

m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector(informal_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector(informal_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 8.5
Standard deviation: 4.4

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Practices of competitors in the informal sector

m1a: Position of Tax administration(taxadmin_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 7.8
Standard deviation: 4.3

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Tax administration

m1a: Position of Tax rates(taxrate_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 15
Mean: 6.4
Standard deviation: 4.1

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Tax rates

m1a: Position of Transport(transport_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

m1a: Position of Transport(transport_pos)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 10
Mean: 5.6
Standard deviation: 2.9

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Transport

Do You Expect The Business Environment Will Improve, Get Worse, or Stay The Same(GMm1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 3
Mean: 0.7
Standard deviation: 2.2

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

Over the next 12 months, do you expect the business environment for this establishment will improve, get worse, or stay the same?

What Factors Are Likely To Limit Earnings Over The Next Twelve Months?(GMm2x)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Literal question

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT

What factors are likely to limit the company's earnings over the next twelve months?

Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, and Social Security Payments) (n2a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, and Social Security Payments) (n2a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 7500-40000000

Valid cases: 150
Invalid: 1
Minimum: 7500
Maximum: 40000000
Mean: 2128744
Standard deviation: 5222793.8

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of labor including wages, salaries, bonuses, social security payments

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 23

Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year(n2e)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-56000000

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 56000000
Mean: 3451085.9
Standard deviation: 10545248.8

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 23

Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year(n2b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-25000000

Valid cases: 150
Invalid: 1
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 25000000
Mean: 601123.8
Standard deviation: 2334592.1

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of electricity

Interviewer instructions

SHOW CARD 23

Total Annual Costs of Water In Last Fiscal Year(GMn1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 150
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 0
Range: 0-6000000	Maximum: 6000000
	Mean: 67109
	Standard deviation: 494830.6

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of water

Total Annual Costs of Watewater And Sanitation In Last Fiscal Year(GMn2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 150
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-200000	Maximum: 200000
	Mean: 5634.6
	Standard deviation: 20821.5

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of wastewater and sanitation services

Total Annual Costs of Outsourced or Rented Transport In Last Fiscal Year(GMn3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 150
Format: numeric	Invalid: 1
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-22000000	Maximum: 22000000
	Mean: 313171
	Standard deviation: 1851794.5

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of transport costs and services - outsourced or rented

Total Annual Costs of Provided In-House Transport In Last Fiscal Year(GMn4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Total Annual Costs of Provided In-House Transport In Last Fiscal Year(GMn4)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-50000000

Valid cases: 150
Invalid: 1
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 50000000
Mean: 588227.1
Standard deviation: 4206243.2

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of transport costs and services - provided in-house

Total Cost of Sales In Last FY(n2p)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 21500-85000000

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: 21500
Maximum: 85000000
Mean: 6923193.1
Standard deviation: 18945386.1

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2017, please provide the following information:

- Total cost of sales

Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production(n2e1)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-43000000

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 43000000
Mean: 3558966.3
Standard deviation: 9961597.2

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year 2016, please provide the total cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production

Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery(n7a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery(n7a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: -9-250000000

Valid cases: 63
Invalid: 88
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 250000000
Mean: 12323777.6
Standard deviation: 37231446.9

Literal question

N. PERFORMANCE

Hypothetically, if this establishment were to purchase all the machinery, vehicles, and equipment it uses now, in their current condition and regardless of whether the establishment owns them or not, how much would they cost, independently of whether they are owned, rented or leased?

Day(a15d)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-31

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 31
Mean: 17.4
Standard deviation: 9.6

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview ends:
- Day

Month(a15m)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 3-5

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 3
Maximum: 5
Mean: 3.9
Standard deviation: 0.7

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview ends:
- Month

Year(a15y)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 0
Range: 2018-2018

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 2018
Maximum: 2018
Mean: 2018

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview ends:
- Year

Hour(a15h)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 3-17

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 3
 Maximum: 17
 Mean: 9.7
 Standard deviation: 2.9

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview ends:
 - Hour

Minutes(a15min)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-59

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 59
 Mean: 30
 Standard deviation: 16.9

Literal question

Time face-to-face interview ends:
 - Minutes

Option That Best Describes The Main Respondents
Position(a15a1a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 10
 Mean: 2.1
 Standard deviation: 2.2

Literal question

Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position:

Main Respondent Position In The Establishment(a15a1ax)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Range: -

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN

Literal question

Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position: Other (specify)

Main Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:(a15a2a)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-44	Maximum: 44
	Mean: 11
	Standard deviation: 9

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)

- Main respondent, years with the firm

Main Respondent's Gender(a15a3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.1
	Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)

- Main respondent, gender

Option That Best Describes The Second Respondents Position(a15a1b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 14
Format: numeric	Invalid: 137
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-10	Maximum: 10
	Mean: 7.4
	Standard deviation: 3.4

Second Respondent Position In The Establishment(a15a1bx)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: character	Invalid: NaN
Range: -	

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)

- Second respondent, position in the firm

Second Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:(a15a2b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 14
Format: numeric	Invalid: 137
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-20	Maximum: 20
	Mean: 6.6
	Standard deviation: 5.6

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)
 - Second respondent, years with the firm

Second Respondent's Gender(a15b3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 14
Format: numeric	Invalid: 137
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.3
	Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)
 - Second respondent, gender

Option That Best Describes The Second Respondents Position(a15a1c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3
Format: numeric	Invalid: 148
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 6
Range: 6-10	Maximum: 10
	Mean: 8.7
	Standard deviation: 2.3

Third Respondent Position In The Establishment(a15a1cx)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: character	Invalid: NaN
Range: -	

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)
 - Third respondent, position in the firm

Third Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:(a15a2c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3
Format: numeric	Invalid: 148
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 2
Range: 2-6	Maximum: 6
	Mean: 4.3
	Standard deviation: 2.1

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)
 - Third respondent, years with the firm

Third Respondent's Gender(a15c3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 3
Format: numeric	Invalid: 148
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-1	Maximum: 1
	Mean: 1

Literal question

Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)
 - Third respondent, gender

Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions(a16)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.5
	Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

It is my perception that the responses to the questions regarding opinions and perceptions were:

Responses To The Questions About Figures Are€(a17)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-4	Maximum: 4
	Mean: 2.1
	Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

The responses to the questions regarding figures (productivity and employment numbers) were:

This Questionnaire Was Completed In:(a18)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 3
Mean: 1.1
Standard deviation: 0.3

Literal question

This questionnaire was completed in:

Post question

IF 1, STOP HERE

If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours(a19h)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 13
Invalid: 138
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 4
Mean: 1.7
Standard deviation: 0.9

Literal question

If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview
- Hour

If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes(a19m)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Decimals: 2
Range: 0-30

Valid cases: 13
Invalid: 138
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 30
Mean: 11.2
Standard deviation: 13.9

Literal question

If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview
- Minutes

Supervisor Number(a13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Range: -

Valid cases: 151
Invalid: NaN

Supervisor Number(a13)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Literal question

Supervisor code

official Capital City?(a3b)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 2
 Mean: 1.6
 Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

Is this city the official capital city?

Main Business City?(a3c)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 2
 Mean: 1.4
 Standard deviation: 0.5

Literal question

Is this city the main business city?

Size of Locality(a3)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 2-5

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 2
 Maximum: 5
 Mean: 3.8
 Standard deviation: 1.4

Literal question

Size of locality

Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code(d1a2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code(d1a2)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 2	Minimum: -9
Range: -9-7290	Maximum: 7290
	Mean: 3811.9
	Standard deviation: 1653.9

Literal question

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

Please choose the 4-digit ISIC REV.3.1 code that best applies to the establishment's main activity and product.

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: THE FOLLOWING QUESTION IS NOT PART OF THE INTERVIEW. IT WILL BE FILLED OUT IN THE OFFICE

stratification region code(stratificationregioncode)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 0	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-1	Maximum: 1
	Mean: 1

stratification size code(stratificationsizecode)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 0	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-3	Maximum: 3
	Mean: 1.5
	Standard deviation: 0.7

stratification sector code(stratificationsectorcode)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 151
Format: numeric	Invalid: NaN
Decimals: 0	Minimum: 1
Range: 1-2	Maximum: 2
	Mean: 1.5
	Standard deviation: 0.5

panel code(stratificationpanelcode)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

panel code(stratificationpanelcode)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 0

Weight according to strict eligibility(wstrict)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 1.18355536460876-10.9531898498535

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1.2
 Maximum: 11
 Mean: 4.7
 Standard deviation: 3.4

Weight according to median eligibility(wmedian)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 1.1784565448761-11.2057180404663

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1.2
 Maximum: 11.2
 Mean: 4.8
 Standard deviation: 3.4

Weight according to weak eligibility(wweak)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 2
 Range: 1.24455726146698-13.2765445709229

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1.2
 Maximum: 13.3
 Mean: 5.7
 Standard deviation: 4.1

see notes(strata)

File: gambia_2018_full_data.dta

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 151
 Invalid: NaN
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 6
 Mean: 2.5
 Standard deviation: 1.6

Related Materials

Questionnaires

The Gambia Enterprise Survey 2018, Manufacturing Module Questionnaire

Title The Gambia Enterprise Survey 2018, Manufacturing Module Questionnaire
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Gambia
 Language English
 Filename ES_Manufacturing_Gambia_2018.pdf

The Gambia Enterprise Survey 2018, Services Module Questionnaire

Title The Gambia Enterprise Survey 2018, Services Module Questionnaire
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Gambia
 Language English
 Filename ES_Services_Gambia_2018.pdf

Show Cards, Manufacturing Module

Title Show Cards, Manufacturing Module
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Gambia
 Language English
 Filename Show Cards_Manufacturing Gambia 2018.pdf

Show Cards, Services Module

Title Show Cards, Services Module
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Gambia
 Language English
 Filename Show Cards_Services Gambia 2018.pdf

Reports

The Gambia 2018 Enterprise Surveys Data Set

Title The Gambia 2018 Enterprise Surveys Data Set
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Gambia
 Language English
 Filename Gambia 2018 ES Implementation Report.pdf
