

# Burkina Faso - Recensement general de la population et de l'habitation de 1996 - IPUMS Subset

**Institut National de la Statistique et de la Démographie, Minnesota Population  
Center - University of Minnesota**

Report generated on: April 18, 2019

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# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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MICRODATA SOURCE: Institut National de la Statistique et de la Dmographie

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample of every 10th dwelling with a random start, drawn by MPC.

SAMPLE UNIT: Household

SAMPLE FRACTION: 10%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 1,081,046

## Response Rate

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UNDERCOUNT: No information is available

## Weighting

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Self-weighting (expansion factor=10)

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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Single enumeration form that requested information on households and individuals.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1996-12-10	1996-12-20	N/A

### Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
1996-12-10	1996-12-20	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

De jure and de facto, CENSUS DAY: December 10-20, 1996

#### SUPERVISION

Face to face interview (direct enumeration) conducted by trained personnel, mainly educational and other local professionals, and other students in the final years of high school.

## Data Processing

No content available

## Data Appraisal

No content available

## File Description

## Variable List

**BFA1996-H-H**

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	55
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
V8	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V9	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
V10	FLOOR	Floor material	discrete	numeric	
V11	WALL	Wall or building material	discrete	numeric	
V12	ROOF	Roof material	discrete	numeric	
V13	MORTNUM	Number of deaths in household last year	discrete	numeric	
V14	ANYMORT	Any deaths in household last year	discrete	numeric	
V15	HHDONATE	Donated household	discrete	numeric	
V16	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V17	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V18	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V19	TRASH	Trash disposal	discrete	numeric	
V20	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V21	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V22	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V23	BF1996A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
V24	BF1996A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V25	BF1996A_0016	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	discrete	numeric	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V26	BF1996A_0044	Housing zone	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H1. Housing zone [] 1. Plotted zone [] 2. Non-plotted zone
V27	BF1996A_0045	Housing type	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H2. Housing type [] 1. Apartment building [] 2. Villa [] 3. Single family home [] 4. Multiple family dwelling (not apartments) [] 5. Hut [] 6. Other
V28	BF1996A_0046	Type of walls	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H3. Type of walls [] 1. Hard material, such as cement, brick, etc. [] 2. Partly hard material (structure made with both hard material, such as cement, and something more removable, such as earthen plaster, wood, etc.) [] 3. Fortified dried red earth [] 4. Dried red earth [] 5. Straw [] 6. Other
V29	BF1996A_0047	Type of roof	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H4. Type of roof [] 1. Concrete [] 2. Sheet metal [] 3. Tiles [] 4. Clay [] 5. Sand [] 6. Other
V30	BF1996A_0048	Type of floor	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H5. Type of floor [] 1. Tile [] 2. Cement [] 3. Earth [] 4. Sand [] 5. Other
V31	BF1996A_0049	Main light source	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H6. Main light source [] 1. Electricity [] 2. Gas lamp [] 3. Kerosene lamp [] 4. Flashlight [] 5. Oil lamp [] 6. Candles [] 7. Wood/Straw [] 8. Other
V32	BF1996A_0050	Principal water source	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H7. Principal water source [] 1. Running water [] 2. Public tap [] 3. Drilled pump [] 4. Cased well [] 5. Ordinary well [] 6. River, marshland, dam [] 7. Other
V33	BF1996A_0051	Sanitary equipment	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H8. Sanitary equipment [] 1. Flush toilet with septic system [] 2. Ventilated pit latrine [] 3. Ordinary latrine [] 4. Outdoors [] 5. Other
V34	BF1996A_0052	Trash disposal method	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H9. Trash disposal method [] 1. Trash can [] 2. Trash heap [] 3. Ditch [] 4. Dumpster [] 5. Street [] 6. Other
V35	BF1996A_0053	Used water disposal method	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H10. Used water disposal method [] 1. Courtyard [] 2. Street [] 3. Ditch [] 4. Gutters [] 5. Septic tank [] 6. Other
V36	BF1996A_0054	Principal source of cooking energy	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H11. Principal source of cooking energy [] 1. Electricity [] 2. Natural gas [] 3. Petrol [] 4. Coal [] 5. Wood (reinforced hearth) [] 6. Wood (simple hearth) [] 7. Other [] 8. Not applicable
V37	BF1996A_0055	Occupation status	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H12. Occupation status [] 1. Owner [] 2. Rent-to-own [] 3. Rent [] 4. Lodged for free [] 5. Other
V38	BF1996A_0056	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	III. Housing Characteristics H13. Number of rooms occupied by household __ Only count the living room and bedrooms, including those of dependents.
V39	BF1996A_0057	Number of mortality records, dwelling-wide	discrete	numeric	IV. Deaths in the last 12 months Has anyone in your household died within the last 12 months? [] 1. Yes [] 2. No If yes, how many? __
V40	BF1996A_0058	Strata	contin	numeric	Strata
V41	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V42	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V43	GEO1_BF	Burkina Faso, Region 1996 - 2006 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V44	GEO1_BF1996	Burkina Faso, Region 1996 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V45	GEO2_BF	Burkina Faso, Province 1996 - 2006 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V46	GEO2_BF1996	Burkina Faso, Province 1996 [Level 2, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V47	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V48	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V49	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V50	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V51	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
V52	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V53	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V54	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	
V55	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric	

**BFA1996-P-H**

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	99
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V56	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V57	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V58	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V59	BIRTHYR	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	
V60	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V61	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V62	BIRTHMO	Month of birth	discrete	numeric	
V63	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V64	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V65	CHBORNF	Number of female children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V66	CHBORNM	Number of male children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V67	CHSURVF	Number of female children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V68	CHSURVM	Number of male children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V69	CITIZEN	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V70	NATION	Country of citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V71	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V72	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V73	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V74	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V75	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V76	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V77	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V78	DISBLND	Blind or vision-impaired	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V79	DISDEAF	Deaf or hearing-impaired	discrete	numeric	
V80	DISMUTE	Mute or speech impaired	discrete	numeric	
V81	DISLOWR	Disability affecting lower extremities	discrete	numeric	
V82	DISUPPR	Disability affecting upper extremities	discrete	numeric	
V83	DISMNTL	Mental disability	discrete	numeric	
V84	DISPSYC	Psychological disability	discrete	numeric	
V85	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V86	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V87	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V88	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V89	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V90	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V91	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V92	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V93	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V94	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V95	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V96	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V97	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V98	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V99	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V100	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V101	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V102	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V103	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V104	BPLBF	Province of birth, Burkina Faso	discrete	numeric	
V105	EDUCBF	Educational attainment, Burkina Faso	discrete	numeric	
V106	MIGBF	Province of residence one year ago, Burkina Faso	discrete	numeric	
V107	POLYGAM	Polygamous union	discrete	numeric	
V108	RESIDENT	Residence status: de facto, de jure	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V109	BF1996A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
V110	BF1996A_0401	Sex	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Record all persons in the household beginning with the head of household. P03. Sex Circle the corresponding code. [] 1 - Male [] 2 - Female
V111	BF1996A_0402	Relationship to head of household	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Relationship to head of household P04. What is [person]'s relationship to the head of household? Circle the corresponding code. [] 1 = head of household [] 2 = spouse [] 3 = son/daughter [] 4 = brother/sister [] 5 = father/mother [] 6 = cousin [] 7 = nephew/niece [] 8 = other relative [] 9 = no relation
V112	BF1996A_0403	Resident status	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] P05. Resident status Circle the corresponding code. [] 1 - RP if the person typically lives in the household and spent the preceding night in the household [] 2 - RA for persons that typically live in the household, but were absent the preceding night [] 3 - VIS for visitors [] 4 - EM for emigrants
V113	BF1996A_0404	Month of birth	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Date of Birth or Age P06. Date of birth What is [person]'s date of birth? Write the month and year of birth. __ Month __ Year P07. Age: If the date of birth is unknown, what is [person]'s age in full years? _ _
V114	BF1996A_0405	Year of birth	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Date of Birth or Age P06. Date of birth What is [person]'s date of birth? Write the month and year of birth. __ Month __ Year P07. Age: If the date of birth is unknown, what is [person]'s age in full years? _ _
V115	BF1996A_0406	Age	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Date of Birth or Age P06. Date of birth What is [person]'s date of birth? Write the month and year of birth. __ Month __ Year P07. Age: If the date of birth is unknown, what is [person]'s age in full years? _ _
V116	BF1996A_0407	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Place of birth P08. Where was [person] born? Write the name of the province and the department if the person was born in Burkina Faso, or the name of the country if they were born outside of Burkina Faso. ____
V117	BF1996A_0409	Province of birth	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Place of birth P08. Where was [person] born? Write the name of the province and the department if the person was born in Burkina Faso, or the name of the country if they were born outside of Burkina Faso. ____
V118	BF1996A_0410	Country of residence one year ago	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Place of residence one year ago P09. In which province and department, or in which country, did [person] live a year ago? Write the name of the province and the department or country in which [person] lived one year ago. ____
V119	BF1996A_0412	Province of residence one year ago	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Place of residence one year ago P09. In which province and department, or in which country, did [person] live a year ago? Write the name of the province and the department or country in which [person] lived one year ago. ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V120	BF1996A_0413	Handicap	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] P10. Principal nature of handicap [ ] 00. No handicap [ ] 01. Paralysis of upper extremities [ ] 02. Paralysis of lower extremities [ ] 03. Quadriplegic [ ] 04. Amputation of upper extremities [ ] 05. Amputation of lower extremities [ ] 06. Amputation of upper and lower extremities [ ] 07. Leprosy [ ] 08. Mental retardation [ ] 09. Insanity [ ] 10. Blind [ ] 11. Deaf [ ] 12. Mute [ ] 13. Deaf-mute [ ] 14. Other
V121	BF1996A_0414	Religion	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Religion: P13. What is [person]'s religion? Circle the corresponding code. [ ] 1 = Animist [ ] 2 = Muslim [ ] 3 = Catholic [ ] 4 = Protestant [ ] 5 = Other [ ] 6 = Not religious
V122	BF1996A_0415	Nationality	discrete	numeric	Entire Population [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.] Nationality: P14. What is [person]'s nationality? Circle the corresponding code. [ ] 01 = Burkinabe [ ] 02 = Benin [ ] 03 = Ivory Coast [ ] 04 = Ghana [ ] 05 = Mali [ ] 06 = Niger [ ] 07 = Nigeria [ ] 08 = Senegal [ ] 09 = Togo [ ] 10 = Other African country [ ] 11 = Europe [ ] 12 = Other
V123	BF1996A_0416	Read write foreign language	discrete	numeric	Residents age 8 years or older: [Questions P16 and P17 were asked for persons 8 years of age or older who were household residents.] Literacy: Does [person] know how to read and write a language fluently? Circle the corresponding code. P16. Foreign: [ ] 0 = None [ ] 1 = French [ ] 2 = Arabic [ ] 3 = English [ ] 4 = Other foreign language P17. National: [ ] 0 = None [ ] 1 = Moor [Mossi language] [ ] 2 = Dioula [Mande language] [ ] 3 = Ffuld [Fula or Fulani language] [ ] 4 = Other national language
V124	BF1996A_0417	Read write national language	discrete	numeric	Residents age 8 years or older: [Questions P16 and P17 were asked for persons 8 years of age or older who were household residents.] Literacy: Does [person] know how to read and write a language fluently? Circle the corresponding code. P16. Foreign: [ ] 0 = None [ ] 1 = French [ ] 2 = Arabic [ ] 3 = English [ ] 4 = Other foreign language P17. National: [ ] 0 = None [ ] 1 = Moor [Mossi language] [ ] 2 = Dioula [Mande language] [ ] 3 = Ffuld [Fula or Fulani language] [ ] 4 = Other national language
V125	BF1996A_0418	Education level	discrete	numeric	Residents age 6 years or older: [Questions P15 was asked for persons 6 years of age or older who were household residents.] Education level: P15. Did [person] attend school? If yes, what is the last year completed of the highest level achieved? Circle the corresponding code. [ ] 0. None [ ] 1. 1st and 2nd grades [ ] 2. 3rd and 4th grades [ ] 3. 5th and 6th grades [ ] 4. Middle school [ ] 5. High school [ ] 6. Higher
V126	BF1996A_0420	Occupational status	discrete	numeric	Residents age 10 years or older: [Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.] Occupational status: P18. Has [person] worked during the last seven days? If yes, circle code 1. If no, circle the corresponding code and go to P21. [ ] 1. Employed (OCC) [ ] 2. Unemployed and looking (CHO) [ ] 3. Looking for first job (QUE) [ ] 4. Retired (RET) [ ] 5. Housewife (FOY) [ ] 6. Student (ETU) [ ] 7. Shareholder (REN) [ ] 8. Other inactive persons (AUT)
V127	BF1996A_0421	Principal occupation	discrete	numeric	Residents age 10 years or older: [Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.] Principal occupation: P19. What is the occupation at which [person] spent the most time over the last seven days? Write in clearly in the column. ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V128	BF1996A_0422	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	Residents age 10 years or older: [Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.] Situation within principal occupation: P20. What is/was [person]'s situation within this occupation? Circle the corresponding code. [ ] 1. Employer, Boss (EMP) [ ] 2. Independent (IND) [ ] 3. Salaried (SAL) [ ] 4. Apprentice (APP) [ ] 5. Family helper (AIF) [ ] 6. Other (AUT)
V129	BF1996A_0423	Branch of activity	discrete	numeric	Residents age 10 years or older: [Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.] Type of economic activity: P21. What is the primary activity of the company for which [person] works/worked? Write in clearly in the column. ____
V130	BF1996A_0424	Secondary occupation	discrete	numeric	Residents age 10 years or older: [Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.] Secondary occupation: P22. What occupation takes the most of [person]'s time after the primary occupation? Write in clearly in the column. ____
V131	BF1996A_0425	Marital status	discrete	numeric	Residents age 12 years or older: [Question P23 was asked for persons 12 years of age or older who were household residents.] Marital status P23. Does [person] live with one or more women (a man)? Circle the corresponding code. [ ] 0. Single [ ] 1. Married and monogamous [ ] 2. Married to two women [ ] 3. Married to three women [ ] 4. Married to four or more women [ ] 5. Widowed (man or woman) [ ] 6. Divorced or separated (man or woman) [ ] 7. Civil union
V132	BF1996A_0426	Male live births	discrete	numeric	Female residents age 12 years or older: [Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.] Survival of children P24. Live births: How many live births total has [person] had? Write the given number, divided by sex. __ Male __ Female
V133	BF1996A_0427	Female live births	discrete	numeric	Female residents age 12 years or older: [Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.] Survival of children P24. Live births: How many live births total has [person] had? Write the given number, divided by sex. __ Male __ Female
V134	BF1996A_0428	Surviving male children	discrete	numeric	Female residents age 12 years or older: [Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.] Survival of children P25. Living children: Of those births listed above, how many of the children are still alive? Write the given number, divided by sex. __ Male __ Female
V135	BF1996A_0429	Surviving female children	discrete	numeric	Female residents age 12 years or older: [Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.] Survival of children P25. Living children: Of those births listed above, how many of the children are still alive? Write the given number, divided by sex. __ Male __ Female
V136	BF1996A_0430	Male births last 12 months	discrete	numeric	Female residents age 12 years or older: [Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.] Survival of children P26. Births within the last 12 months: How many of [person]'s children were born alive during the last 12 months? Write the given number, divided by sex. __ Male __ Female
V137	BF1996A_0431	Female births last 12 months	discrete	numeric	Female residents age 12 years or older: [Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.] Survival of children P26. Births within the last 12 months: How many of [person]'s children were born alive during the last 12 months? Write the given number, divided by sex. __ Male __ Female
V138	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V139	DISABLED	Disability status	discrete	numeric	
V140	MIGCTRY1	Country of residence 1 year ago	discrete	numeric	
V141	MIGRATE1	Migration status, 1 year	discrete	numeric	
V142	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V143	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V144	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V145	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V146	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	
V147	BIRTHSLYR	Number of births last year	discrete	numeric	
V148	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V149	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V150	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V151	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V152	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V153	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V154	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	



## Record type (RECTYPE)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year (YEAR)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1960-2011

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32197001-894201001

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: BFA1996-H-H

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 10  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
Colombia 1993, 2005  
Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
Cuba 2002  
Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
Ecuador 1990, 2001  
Germany 1971  
Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
Nigeria 2006  
Panama 2000  
Peru 1993, 2007  
Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
Spain 1991  
Uruguay 2011  
Venezuela 1990, 2001  
Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: BFA1996-H-H

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Sewage (SEWAGE)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

## Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## Toilet (TOILET)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

## Floor material (FLOOR)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

## Wall or building material (WALL)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the primary material used in the construction of the dwelling, particularly the dwelling's exterior walls.

## Roof material (ROOF)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's predominant roofing material.

## Number of deaths in household last year (MORTNUM)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MORTNUM indicates the number of deaths in the household in the past year.

## Any deaths in household last year (ANYMORT)

File: BFA1996-H-H

## Any deaths in household last year (ANYMORT)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

ANYMORT indicates whether there were any deaths in the household in the past year.

## Donated household (HHDONATE)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

HHDONATE identifies households that were donated during the IPUMS data editing process.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32002-894010

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: BFA1996-H-H

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Trash disposal (TRASH)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the household's waste or garbage is collected by a sanitation service or disposed of in some other manner.

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: BFA1996-H-H

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Dwelling number (BF1996A\_0001)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

### Universe

All records

### Literal question

Dwelling number

## Number of persons in household (BF1996A\_0006)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

## Number of persons in household (BF1996A\_0006)

File: BFA1996-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-79

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

### Universe

All records

### Literal question

Number of persons in household

## Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household (BF1996A\_0016)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates that the dwelling was created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

### Universe

All records

### Literal question

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

## Housing zone (BF1996A\_0044)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the housing zone is plotted or non-plotted.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H1. Housing zone

- [ ] 1. Plotted zone
- [ ] 2. Non-plotted zone

## Housing type (BF1996A\_0045)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the housing type (e.g. apartment building, single family home).

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H2. Housing type

- ☐ 1. Apartment building
- ☐ 2. Villa
- ☐ 3. Single family home
- ☐ 4. Multiple family dwelling (not apartments)
- ☐ 5. Hut
- ☐ 6. Other

## Type of walls (BF1996A\_0046)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of walls in the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H3. Type of walls

- ☐ 1. Hard material, such as cement, brick, etc.
- ☐ 2. Partly hard material (structure made with both hard material, such as cement, and something more removable, such as earthen plaster, wood, etc.)
- ☐ 3. Fortified dried red earth
- ☐ 4. Dried red earth
- ☐ 5. Straw
- ☐ 6. Other

## Type of roof (BF1996A\_0047)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of roof in the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H4. Type of roof

- ☐ 1. Concrete
- ☐ 2. Sheet metal
- ☐ 3. Tiles
- ☐ 4. Clay
- ☐ 5. Sand
- ☐ 6. Other

## Type of floor (BF1996A\_0048)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of floor in the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H5. Type of floor

- ☐ 1. Tile
- ☐ 2. Cement
- ☐ 3. Earth
- ☐ 4. Sand
- ☐ 5. Other

## Main light source (BF1996A\_0049)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

## Main light source (BF1996A\_0049)

File: BFA1996-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's main light source.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H6. Main light source

- ☐ 1. Electricity
- ☐ 2. Gas lamp
- ☐ 3. Kerosene lamp
- ☐ 4. Flashlight
- ☐ 5. Oil lamp
- ☐ 6. Candles
- ☐ 7. Wood/Straw
- ☐ 8. Other

## Principal water source (BF1996A\_0050)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's principal water source.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H7. Principal water source

- ☐ 1. Running water
- ☐ 2. Public tap
- ☐ 3. Drilled pump
- ☐ 4. Cased well
- ☐ 5. Ordinary well
- ☐ 6. River, marshland, dam
- ☐ 7. Other

## Sanitary equipment (BF1996A\_0051)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's sanitary equipment.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H8. Sanitary equipment

- ☐ 1. Flush toilet with septic system
- ☐ 2. Ventilated pit latrine
- ☐ 3. Ordinary latrine
- ☐ 4. Outdoors
- ☐ 5. Other

## Trash disposal method (BF1996A\_0052)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's trash disposal method.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H9. Trash disposal method

- ☐ 1. Trash can
- ☐ 2. Trash heap
- ☐ 3. Ditch
- ☐ 4. Dumpster
- ☐ 5. Street
- ☐ 6. Other

## Used water disposal method (BF1996A\_0053)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

## Used water disposal method (BF1996A\_0053)

File: BFA1996-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's used water disposal method.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H10. Used water disposal method

- ☐ 1. Courtyard
- ☐ 2. Street
- ☐ 3. Ditch
- ☐ 4. Gutters
- ☐ 5. Septic tank
- ☐ 6. Other

## Principal source of cooking energy (BF1996A\_0054)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's principal source of cooking energy.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H11. Principal source of cooking energy

- ☐ 1. Electricity
- ☐ 2. Natural gas
- ☐ 3. Petrol
- ☐ 4. Coal
- ☐ 5. Wood (reinforced hearth)
- ☐ 6. Wood (simple hearth)
- ☐ 7. Other
- ☐ 8. Not applicable

## Occupation status (BF1996A\_0055)

File: BFA1996-H-H

## Occupation status (BF1996A\_0055)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the occupation status of the dwelling by the household (e.g. owned, rented).

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H12. Occupation status

- ☐ 1. Owner
- ☐ 2. Rent-to-own
- ☐ 3. Rent
- ☐ 4. Lodged for free
- ☐ 5. Other

## Number of rooms (BF1996A\_0056)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms occupied by the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

III. Housing Characteristics

H13. Number of rooms occupied by household \_\_

Only count the living room and bedrooms, including those of dependents.

## Number of mortality records, dwelling-wide (BF1996A\_0057)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

## Number of mortality records, dwelling-wide (BF1996A\_0057)

### File: BFA1996-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-10

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the number of mortality records, dwelling-wide.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

IV. Deaths in the last 12 months

Has anyone in your household died within the last 12 months?

- ☐ 1. Yes
- ☐ 2. No

If yes, how many? \_ \_

## Strata (BF1996A\_0058)

### File: BFA1996-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

Strata

## Household weight (HHWT)

### File: BFA1996-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

## Household weight (HHWT)

File: BFA1996-H-H

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV2)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

Decimals: 0  
Range: 32002001-888888888

### Description

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Burkina Faso, Region 1996 - 2006 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_BF)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 854001-854013

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO1\_BF identifies the household's region within Burkina Faso from 1996 to present. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_BF is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_BF can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Burkina Faso can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## Burkina Faso, Region 1996 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1\_BF1996)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

## Burkina Faso, Region 1996 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1\_BF1996)

File: BFA1996-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-13

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO1\_BF1996 identifies the household's region within Burkina Faso in 1996. Regions are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_BF1996 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Burkina Faso can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Burkina Faso, Province 1996 - 2006 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO2\_BF)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 854001013-854013041

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO2\_BF identifies the household's province within Burkina Faso from 1996 to present. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after regions. GEO2\_BF is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_BF can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Burkina Faso can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Burkina Faso, Province 1996 [Level 2, GIS] (GEO2\_BF1996)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1013-13041

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO2\_BF1996 identifies the household's province within Burkina Faso in 1996. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after regions. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_BF1996 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Burkina Faso can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country (COUNTRY)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32-894

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Electricity (ELECTRIC)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Cooking fuel (FUELCOOK)

File: BFA1996-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FUELCOOK indicates the predominant type of fuel or energy used for cooking.

# Strata identifier (STRATA)

File: BFA1996-H-H

## Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 12

Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

## Person number (PERNUM)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARSTD describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Year of birth (BIRTHYR)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Year of birth (BIRTHYR)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

BIRTHYR gives the person's year of birth.

## Age (AGE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Sex (SEX)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Month of birth (BIRTHMO)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

BIRTHMO indicates the person's month of birth.

## Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## Children surviving (CHSURV)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## Number of female children ever born (CHBORNF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHBORNF indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

## Number of male children ever born (CHBORNM)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHBORNM indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman. Only live births are counted.

## Number of female children surviving (CHSURVF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Number of female children surviving (CHSURVF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHSURVF indicates the number of female children ever born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## Number of male children surviving (CHSURVM)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CHSURVM indicates the number of male children ever born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## Citizenship (CITIZEN)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

## Country of citizenship (NATION)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NATION indicates the person's country of citizenship.

## Literacy (LIT)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Literacy (LIT)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

#### Overview

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Blind or vision-impaired (DISBLND)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISBLND indicates whether the person was blind or had limited vision.

## Deaf or hearing-impaired (DISDEAF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISDEAF indicates whether the person was deaf or had limited hearing.

## Mute or speech impaired (DISMUTE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISMUTE indicates if the person could not speak or had a significant speech impediment.

## Disability affecting lower extremities (DISLOWR)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISLOWR indicates whether the person lacked use of one or both legs.

## Disability affecting upper extremities (DISUPPR)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISUPPR indicates whether the person lacked full use of at least one arm or hand.

## Mental disability (DISMNTL)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISMNTL indicates whether the person suffered a mental disability in the form of diminished capacity.

## Psychological disability (DISPSYC)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISPSYC indicates whether the person was disabled due to mental illness.

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: BFA1996-P-H

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-52

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: BFA1996-P-H

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Province of birth, Burkina Faso (BPLBF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

BPLBF indicates the province in Burkina Faso in which the person was born.

## Educational attainment, Burkina Faso (EDUCBF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDUCBF indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed.

## Province of residence one year ago, Burkina Faso (MIGBF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

## Province of residence one year ago, Burkina Faso (MIGBF)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGBF indicates the person's province of residence within Burkina Faso one year ago.

## Polygamous union (POLYGAM)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POLYGAM indicates whether the respondent was in a polygamous union and, in some samples, the number of wives or the rank order of the wife.

## Residence status: de facto, de jure (RESIDENT)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RESIDENT identifies whether an enumerated person is a household resident or a visitor and whether she or he was present at the time of enumeration. This variable is available only in samples that enumerated both de facto and de jure residents. It can be used to eliminate the double-counting of persons who were enumerated both at their permanent residence and at the residence they were visiting on census night.

De jure population: present residents and absent residents.

De facto population: present residents and visitors/non-residents.

## Person number (within household) (BF1996A\_0003)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-90

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Person number (within household) (BF1996A\_0003)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

This variable indicates the person number (within household).

#### Universe

All records

#### Literal question

Person number (within household)

## Sex (BF1996A\_0401)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's sex.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Record all persons in the household beginning with the head of household.

P03. Sex

Circle the corresponding code.

[ ] 1 - Male

[ ] 2 - Female

## Relationship to head of household (BF1996A\_0402)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's relationship to the head of the household.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

## Relationship to head of household (BF1996A\_0402)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Relationship to head of household

P04. What is [person]'s relationship to the head of household?

Circle the corresponding code.

- ☐ 1 = head of household
- ☐ 2 = spouse
- ☐ 3 = son/daughter
- ☐ 4 = brother/sister
- ☐ 5 = father/mother
- ☐ 6 = cousin
- ☐ 7 = nephew/niece
- ☐ 8 = other relative
- ☐ 9 = no relation

## Resident status (BF1996A\_0403)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's resident status.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

P05. Resident status

Circle the corresponding code.

- ☐ 1 - RP if the person typically lives in the household and spent the preceding night in the household
- ☐ 2 - RA for persons that typically live in the household, but were absent the preceding night
- ☐ 3 - VIS for visitors
- ☐ 4 - EM for emigrants

## Month of birth (BF1996A\_0404)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Month of birth (BF1996A\_0404)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's month of birth.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Entire Population  
[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Date of Birth or Age

P06. Date of birth

What is [person]'s date of birth? Write the month and year of birth.

-- Month  
-- Year

P07. Age: If the date of birth is unknown, what is [person]'s age in full years?

--

## Year of birth (BF1996A\_0405)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's year of birth.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Year of birth (BF1996A\_0405)

## File: BFA1996-P-H

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Date of Birth or Age

P06. Date of birth

What is [person]'s date of birth? Write the month and year of birth.

\_\_ Month

\_\_ Year

P07. Age: If the date of birth is unknown, what is [person]'s age in full years?

--

## Age (BF1996A\_0406)

## File: BFA1996-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's age.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Date of Birth or Age

P06. Date of birth

What is [person]'s date of birth? Write the month and year of birth.

\_\_ Month

\_\_ Year

P07. Age: If the date of birth is unknown, what is [person]'s age in full years?

--

## Country of birth (BF1996A\_0407)

File: BFA1996-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's place of birth.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Entire Population  
 [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Place of birth

P08. Where was [person] born?

Write the name of the province and the department if the person was born in Burkina Faso, or the name of the country if they were born outside of Burkina Faso.

## Province of birth (BF1996A\_0409)

File: BFA1996-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's province or country of birth.

**Universe**

Persons born in Burkina Faso

**Literal question**

Entire Population  
 [Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Place of birth

P08. Where was [person] born?

Write the name of the province and the department if the person was born in Burkina Faso, or the name of the country if they were born outside of Burkina Faso.

## Country of residence one year ago (BF1996A\_0410)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's place of residence one year before the census.

### Universe

Persons age 1+

### Literal question

Entire Population  
[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Place of residence one year ago

P09. In which province and department, or in which country, did [person] live a year ago?

Write the name of the province and the department or country in which [person] lived one year ago.

## Province of residence one year ago (BF1996A\_0412)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's province or country of residence one year before the census.

### Universe

Persons age 1+ living in Burkina Faso in 2005

### Literal question

Entire Population  
[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Place of residence one year ago

P09. In which province and department, or in which country, did [person] live a year ago?

Write the name of the province and the department or country in which [person] lived one year ago.

## Handicap (BF1996A\_0413)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the whether the person has a disability, and if so, what type.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

P10. Principal nature of handicap

- ☐ 00. No handicap
- ☐ 01. Paralysis of upper extremities
- ☐ 02. Paralysis of lower extremities
- ☐ 03. Quadriplegic
- ☐ 04. Amputation of upper extremities
- ☐ 05. Amputation of lower extremities
- ☐ 06. Amputation of upper and lower extremities
- ☐ 07. Leprosy
- ☐ 08. Mental retardation
- ☐ 09. Insanity
- ☐ 10. Blind
- ☐ 11. Deaf
- ☐ 12. Mute
- ☐ 13. Deaf-mute
- ☐ 14. Other

## Religion (BF1996A\_0414)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's religion.

### Universe

Present or absent residents of the household

### Literal question

## Religion (BF1996A\_0414)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Religion:

P13. What is [person]'s religion?

Circle the corresponding code.

- ☐ 1 = Animist
- ☐ 2 = Muslim
- ☐ 3 = Catholic
- ☐ 4 = Protestant
- ☐ 5 = Other
- ☐ 6 = Not religious

## Nationality (BF1996A\_0415)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's nationality.

#### Universe

Present or absent residents of the household

#### Literal question

Entire Population

[Questions P01 to P14 were asked for all persons.]

Nationality:

P14. What is [person]'s nationality?

Circle the corresponding code.

- ☐ 01 = Burkinabe
- ☐ 02 = Benin
- ☐ 03 = Ivory Coast
- ☐ 04 = Ghana
- ☐ 05 = Mali
- ☐ 06 = Niger
- ☐ 07 = Nigeria
- ☐ 08 = Senegal
- ☐ 09 = Togo
- ☐ 10 = Other African country
- ☐ 11 = Europe
- ☐ 12 = Other

## Read write foreign language (BF1996A\_0416)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person can read and write a foreign language. The enumeration form indicates that this should have been asked of household residents age 8+, but it appears to have been asked of all residents age 6+.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who are residents of the household

### Literal question

Residents age 8 years or older:

[Questions P16 and P17 were asked for persons 8 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Literacy:

Does [person] know how to read and write a language fluently?

Circle the corresponding code.

P16. Foreign:

- ☐ 0 = None
- ☐ 1 = French
- ☐ 2 = Arabic
- ☐ 3 = English
- ☐ 4 = Other foreign language

P17. National:

- ☐ 0 = None
- ☐ 1 = Moor [Mossi language]
- ☐ 2 = Dioula [Mande language]
- ☐ 3 = Fufuld [Fula or Fulani language]
- ☐ 4 = Other national language

## Read write national language (BF1996A\_0417)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person can read and write a national language. The enumeration form indicates that this was asked of household residents age 8+, but it appears to have been asked of all residents age 6+.

## Read write national language (BF1996A\_0417)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who are residents of the household

### Literal question

Residents age 8 years or older:

[Questions P16 and P17 were asked for persons 8 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Literacy:

Does [person] know how to read and write a language fluently?

Circle the corresponding code.

P16. Foreign:

- ☐ 0 = None
- ☐ 1 = French
- ☐ 2 = Arabic
- ☐ 3 = English
- ☐ 4 = Other foreign language

P17. National:

- ☐ 0 = None
- ☐ 1 = Moor [Mossi language]
- ☐ 2 = Dioula [Mande language]
- ☐ 3 = Fufuld [Fula or Fulani language]
- ☐ 4 = Other national language

## Education level (BF1996A\_0418)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's education level.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who are residents of the household

### Literal question

## Education level (BF1996A\_0418)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

Residents age 6 years or older:

[Questions P15 was asked for persons 6 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Education level:

P15. Did [person] attend school? If yes, what is the last year completed of the highest level achieved?

Circle the corresponding code.

- ☐ 0. None
- ☐ 1. 1st and 2nd grades
- ☐ 2. 3rd and 4th grades
- ☐ 3. 5th and 6th grades
- ☐ 4. Middle school
- ☐ 5. High school
- ☐ 6. Higher

## Occupational status (BF1996A\_0420)

### File: BFA1996-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's employment status. The enumeration form indicates that this was asked of household residents age 10+, but it appears to have been asked of all residents age 6+.

#### Universe

Persons age 6+ who are residents of the household

#### Literal question

Residents age 10 years or older:

[Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Occupational status:

P18. Has [person] worked during the last seven days?

If yes, circle code 1.

If no, circle the corresponding code and go to P21.

- ☐ 1. Employed (OCC)
- ☐ 2. Unemployed and looking (CHO)
- ☐ 3. Looking for first job (QUE)
- ☐ 4. Retired (RET)
- ☐ 5. Housewife (FOY)
- ☐ 6. Student (ETU)
- ☐ 7. Shareholder (REN)
- ☐ 8. Other inactive persons (AUT)

## Principal occupation (BF1996A\_0421)

File: BFA1996-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's principal occupation. The enumeration form indicates that this was asked of household residents age 10+, but it appears to have been asked of residents age 6+.

**Universe**

Persons age 6+ who are residents, and either employed or unemployed and looking

**Literal question**

Residents age 10 years or older:

[Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Principal occupation:

P19. What is the occupation at which [person] spent the most time over the last seven days?

Write in clearly in the column.

—

## Class of worker (BF1996A\_0422)

File: BFA1996-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's situation in their principal occupation. The enumeration form indicates that this was asked of household residents age 10+, but it appears to have been asked of all residents age 6+.

**Universe**

Persons age 6+ who are household residents, and either employed or unemployed and looking

**Literal question**

## Class of worker (BF1996A\_0422)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Residents age 10 years or older:

[Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Situation within principal occupation:

P20. What is/was [person]'s situation within this occupation?

Circle the corresponding code.

- ☐ 1. Employer, Boss (EMP)
- ☐ 2. Independent (IND)
- ☐ 3. Salaried (SAL)
- ☐ 4. Apprentice (APP)
- ☐ 5. Family helper (AIF)
- ☐ 6. Other (AUT)

## Branch of activity (BF1996A\_0423)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of industry in which the person is employed. The enumeration form indicates that this was asked of household residents age 10+, but it appears to have been asked of all residents age 6+.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who are household residents and employed or unemployed and looking

### Literal question

Residents age 10 years or older:

[Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Type of economic activity:

P21. What is the primary activity of the company for which [person] works/worked?

Write in clearly in the column.

—

## Secondary occupation (BF1996A\_0424)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Secondary occupation (BF1996A\_0424)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's secondary occupation. The enumeration form indicates that this was asked of household residents age 10+, but it appears to have been asked of all residents age 6+.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who are household residents and are employed or unemployed and looking

### Literal question

Residents age 10 years or older:

[Questions P18 to P22 were asked for persons 10 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Secondary occupation:

P22. What occupation takes the most of [person]'s time after the primary occupation?

Write in clearly in the column.

—

## Marital status (BF1996A\_0425)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's marital status.

### Universe

Persons who are household residents age 12+

### Literal question

## Marital status (BF1996A\_0425)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Residents age 12 years or older:

[Question P23 was asked for persons 12 years of age or older who were household residents.]

Marital status

P23. Does [person] live with one or more women (a man)?

Circle the corresponding code.

- ☐ 0. Single
- ☐ 1. Married and monogamous
- ☐ 2. Married to two women
- ☐ 3. Married to three women
- ☐ 4. Married to four or more women
- ☐ 5. Widowed (man or woman)
- ☐ 6. Divorced or separated (man or woman)
- ☐ 7. Civil union

## Male live births (BF1996A\_0426)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of male live births that the person has had.

### Universe

Female household residents age 12+

### Literal question

Female residents age 12 years or older:

[Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.]

Survival of children

P24. Live births: How many live births total has [person] had?

Write the given number, divided by sex.

-- Male

-- Female

## Female live births (BF1996A\_0427)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Female live births (BF1996A\_0427)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of female live births that the person has had.

### Universe

Female household residents age 12+

### Literal question

Female residents age 12 years or older:

[Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.]

Survival of children

P24. Live births: How many live births total has [person] had?

Write the given number, divided by sex.

-- Male  
-- Female

## Surviving male children (BF1996A\_0428)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of surviving male children the person has.

### Universe

Female household residents age 12+

### Literal question

Female residents age 12 years or older:

[Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.]

Survival of children

P25. Living children: Of those births listed above, how many of the children are still alive?

Write the given number, divided by sex.

-- Male  
-- Female

## Surviving female children (BF1996A\_0429)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of surviving female children the person has.

### Universe

Female household residents age 12+

### Literal question

Female residents age 12 years or older:

[Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.]

Survival of children

P25. Living children: Of those births listed above, how many of the children are still alive?

Write the given number, divided by sex.

-- Male  
-- Female

## Male births last 12 months (BF1996A\_0430)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's number of male births in the last 12 months.

### Universe

Female household residents age 12+

### Literal question

## Male births last 12 months (BF1996A\_0430)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Female residents age 12 years or older:

[Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.]

Survival of children

P26. Births within the last 12 months: How many of [person]'s children were born alive during the last 12 months?

Write the given number, divided by sex.

-- Male

-- Female

## Female births last 12 months (BF1996A\_0431)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's number of female births last in the 12 months.

### Universe

Female household residents age 12+

### Literal question

Female residents age 12 years or older:

[Questions P24 to P26 were asked for females 12 years of age or older.]

Survival of children

P26. Births within the last 12 months: How many of [person]'s children were born alive during the last 12 months?

Write the given number, divided by sex.

-- Male

-- Female

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Disability status (DISABLED)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISABLED indicates whether the person reported a disability of any kind.

## Country of residence 1 year ago (MIGCTRY1)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGCTRY1 indicates the country of residence 1 year ago for international migrants. Persons who did not live abroad 1 year prior are coded to the "non-migrant" category.

## Migration status, 1 year (MIGRATE1)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGRATE1 indicates the person's place of residence 1 year ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries; the second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Religion [general version] (RELIGION)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Religion [general version] (RELIGION)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

## Religion [detailed version] (RELIGIOND)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

## Country of birth (BPLCOUNTRY)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

## Number of births last year (BIRTHSLYR)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

BIRTHSLYR indicates whether any -- and in most cases how many -- children were born to a woman in the past twelve months.

## Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

## Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-98

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: BFA1996-P-H

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 10  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: BFA1996-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Recensement General de la Population et de l'Habitation 1996, Cahier de Recensement

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Title Recensement General de la Population et de l'Habitation 1996, Cahier de Recensement  
 Author(s) Institut National de la Statistique et de la Démographie  
 Country Burkina Faso  
 Language French  
 Filename enum\_form\_bf1996.pdf

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### Technical documents

#### Manuel de Codification

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Title Manuel de Codification  
 Author(s) Institut National de la Statistique et de la Démographie  
 Date 1997-04-01  
 Country Burkina Faso  
 Language French  
 Filename MANUEL\_DE\_CODIFICATION.pdf

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#### Manuel de l'Agent Enquêteur

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Title Manuel de l'Agent Enquêteur  
 Author(s) Institut National de la Statistique et de la Démographie  
 Country Burkina Faso  
 Language French  
 Filename Manuel\_enqueteur\_EPC\_1996.pdf

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