

Lao PDR - Enterprise Survey 2018

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER

LAO_2018_ES_v01_M

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01. Edited, anonymous dataset for public distribution.

Overview

ABSTRACT

The survey was conducted in Lao PDR between May and November 2018 by the World Bank Group (WBG). The objective of the Enterprise Survey is to gain an understanding of what firms experience in the private sector. As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving the business environment as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys (ES) are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Unit of analysis is establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2018 Lao PDR Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Time use of top manager
- Crime

- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Lao PDR ES was based on the following size stratification: small (5 to 19 employees), medium (20 to 99 employees), large (100 or more employees) and no information (unknown).

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
World Bank Group (WBG)	

FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
World Bank Group	WBG	

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Documentation of the DDI

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2020-01-21

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2020)

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_LAO_2018_ES_v01_M

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

The sample for 2018 Lao PDR ES was selected using stratified random sampling, following the methodology explained in the Sampling Note.

Three levels of stratification were used in this country: industry, establishment size, and region.

Industry stratification was designed as follows: the universe was stratified into Manufacturing industries (ISIC Rev. 3.1 codes 15- 37), Retail industries (ISIC code 52) and Other Services (ISIC codes 45, 50, 51, 55, 60-64, and 72).

For the Lao PDR ES, size stratification was defined as follows: small (5 to 19 employees), medium (20 to 99 employees), large (100 or more employees) and no information (unknown).

Regional stratification for the Lao PDR ES was done across five regions: Vientiane, Luang Prabang, Khammouane, Savannakhét and Champasak.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Lao PDR 2018 Enterprise Surveys Data Set" document for further details on sampling.

Response Rate

Survey non-response must be differentiated from item non-response. The former refers to refusals to participate in the survey altogether whereas the latter refers to the refusals to answer some specific questions. Enterprise Surveys suffer from both problems and different strategies were used to address these issues.

Item non-response was addressed by two strategies:

- a- For sensitive questions that may generate negative reactions from the respondent, such as corruption or tax evasion, enumerators were instructed to collect the refusal to respond (-8) as a different option from don't know (-9).
- b- Establishments with incomplete information were re-contacted in order to complete this information, whenever necessary. However, there were clear cases of low response. The following graph shows non-response rates for the sales variable, d2, by sector. Please, note that for this specific question, refusals were not separately identified from "Don't know" responses.

The number of interviews per contacted establishments was 12.0%.

Weighting

Since the sampling design was stratified and employed differential sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population. Under stratified random sampling, unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. With stratification the probability of selection of each unit is, in general, not the same. Consequently, individual observations must be weighted by the inverse of their probability of selection (probability weights or pw in Stata.)

Special care was given to the correct computation of the weights. It was imperative to accurately adjust the totals within each region/industry/size stratum to account for the presence of ineligible units (the firm discontinued businesses or was unattainable, education or government establishments, no reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours, no tone in the phone line, answering machine, fax line, wrong address or moved away and could not get the new references). The information required for the adjustment was collected in the first stage of the implementation: the screening process. Using this information, each stratum cell of the universe was scaled down by the observed proportion of ineligible units within the cell. Once an accurate estimate of the universe cell (projections) was available, weights were computed using the number of completed interviews.

Questionnaires

Overview

The structure of the data base reflects the fact that 2 different versions of the survey instrument were used for all registered establishments. Questionnaires have common questions (core module) and respectfully additional manufacturing- and services-specific questions. The eligible manufacturing industries have been surveyed using the Manufacturing questionnaire (includes the core module, plus manufacturing specific questions). Retail firms have been interviewed using the Services questionnaire (includes the core module plus retail specific questions) and the residual eligible services have been covered using the Services questionnaire (includes the core module). Each variation of the questionnaire is identified by the index variable, a0.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2018-05	2018-10	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

Data Collection Notes

The survey was implemented following a 2 stage procedure. Typically first a screener questionnaire is applied over the phone to determine eligibility and to make appointments. Then a face-to-face interview takes place with the Manager/Owner/Director of each establishment. However, sometimes the phone numbers were unavailable in the sample frame, and thus the enumerators applied the screeners in person. The variables a4b and a6b contain the industry and size of the establishment from the screener questionnaire.

Questionnaires

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Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Content	Lao PDR 2018 Enterprise Survey data
Cases	332
Variable(s)	347
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	
Producer	
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V1	idstd	WEB STD FIR MID	contin	numeric	
V2	id	Firm ID	contin	numeric	Questionnaire Number
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	discrete	numeric	Sampling Information - Sampling sector
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	discrete	numeric	Sampling Information - Sampling size
V5	a2	Sampling Region	discrete	numeric	Sampling Information - Sampling location
V6	a4b	Industry Screener Sector	discrete	numeric	Screener Information - Screener sector
V7	a0	Questionnaire	discrete	numeric	Screener Information - Module
V8	a3a	Region of The Establishment	discrete	numeric	Screener Information - Screener region
V9	a6b	Screener Size	discrete	numeric	
V10	a14d	Day	contin	numeric	A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Day(dd)
V11	a14m	Month	discrete	numeric	A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Month(mm)
V12	a14y	Year	discrete	numeric	A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Year(yyyy)
V13	a14h	Hour	contin	numeric	A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Hour (00 to 23)
V14	a14min	Minutes	contin	numeric	A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Minutes(00 to 59)
V15	a1	Country Code	discrete	numeric	
V16	a12	Interviewer Number	contin	numeric	A.12 Interviewer code
V17	a1a	Interview Language	discrete	numeric	Screener Information - Language
V18	a1c	Sample Frame Level	discrete	numeric	Sampling Information - Frame level
V19	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	discrete	numeric	Screener Information - Multi-establishment firm
V20	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	discrete	numeric	

V21	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	discrete	numeric	
V22	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	discrete	numeric	
V23	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	discrete	numeric	
V24	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	discrete	numeric	
V25	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	A.20 On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Year
V26	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	A.20 On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Month
V27	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	A.20 On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Day
V28	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	discrete	numeric	B.1 What is this firm's current legal status?
V29	b1x	Other (Specify)	discrete	character	B.1 What is this firm's current legal status? Other (spontaneous - specify)
V30	b3	What Percentage of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(S) Own?	discrete	numeric	B.3 What percentage of this firm does the largest owner or owners own?
V31	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	contin	numeric	B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Private domestic individuals, companies or organizations
V32	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	contin	numeric	B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Private foreign individuals, companies or organizations
V33	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	contin	numeric	B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Government or State
V34	b2d	% Owned By Other	contin	numeric	B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: - Other
V35	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	discrete	numeric	B.4 Amongst the owners of the firm, are there any females?
V36	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	contin	numeric	B.4a What percentage of the firm is owned by females?
V37	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	discrete	numeric	B.5 In what year did this establishment begin operations?
V38	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	contin	numeric	B.6 How many full-time employees did this establishment employ when it started operations? Please include all employees and managers.
V39	b6a	Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations?	discrete	numeric	B.6a Was this establishment formally registered when it began operations?

V40	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	discrete	numeric	B.6b In what year was this establishment formally registered?
V41	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	contin	numeric	B.7 How many years of experience working in this sector does the Top Manager have?
V42	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	discrete	numeric	B.7a Is the Top Manager female?
V43	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	discrete	numeric	B.8 Does this establishment have an internationally-recognized quality certification?
V44	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	discrete	character	B.8 Does this establishment have an internationally-recognized quality certification? Other specify
V45	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	discrete	numeric	C.3 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an electrical connection?
V46	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	contin	numeric	C.4 In reference to that application for an electrical connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?
V47	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	discrete	numeric	C.5 In reference to that application for an electrical connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V48	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	discrete	numeric	C.6 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment experience power outages?
V49	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	C.7 In a typical month, over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many power outages did this establishment experience?
V50	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	contin	numeric	C.8 How long did these power outages last on average? Hours
V51	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	contin	numeric	C.8 How long did these power outages last on average? Minutes
V52	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	discrete	numeric	C.9 Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses. - Loss as percentage of total annual sales due to power outages
V53	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	contin	numeric	C.9 Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses. - Annual losses due to power outages
V54	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	discrete	numeric	C.10 Over the course of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment own or share a generator?

V55	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	contin	numeric	C.11 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's electricity came from a generator or generators that the establishment owned or shared?
V56	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	discrete	numeric	C.12 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a water connection?
V57	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	contin	numeric	C.13 In reference to that application for a water connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?
V58	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	discrete	numeric	C.14 In reference to that application for a water connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V59	c15	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last FY?	discrete	numeric	C.15 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment experience insufficient water supply for production?
V60	c16	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	contin	numeric	C.16 In a typical month, over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many incidents of insufficient water supply did this establishment experience?
V61	c17	Average Length of Water Shortages (Affecting Production) In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	C.17 How long did these incidents of insufficient water supply last on average?
V62	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	discrete	numeric	C.22b At the present time, does this establishment have its own website?
V63	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	discrete	numeric	C.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Electricity an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V64	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	discrete	numeric	D.1a1. In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what was this establishment's main activity and product, that is, the activity and product that represented the largest proportion of annual sales?
V65	d1a1x	Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	character	D.1a1. In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what was this establishment's main activity and product, that is, the activity and product that represented the largest proportion of annual sales? Detailed description of main activity and product
V66	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	contin	numeric	D.1a3 What percentage of total sales does the main activity or product represent?

V67	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	contin	numeric	D.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were this establishment's total annual sales for all products and services?
V68	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number: Total Annual Sales	discrete	character	D.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were this establishment's total annual sales for all products and services? PLEASE ALSO WRITE OUT THE NUMBER (i.e. 50,000 AS FIFTY THOUSAND)
V69	n3	What Were The Establishment Sales 3 Years Ago	contin	numeric	N.3 Looking back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two], what were total annual sales for this establishment?
V70	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number: Sales 3 Years Ago	discrete	character	N.3 Looking back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two], what were total annual sales for this establishment? Please also write out the number (i.e 50,000 as fifty thousand)
V71	LAd1	Were Any of This Establishment's Sales To Government Entities?	discrete	numeric	LAD.1 Coming back to fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], were any of this establishment's sales to government entities?
V72	LAd2	What Share Of Sales Was Supplied To The Government?	contin	numeric	LAD.2. During fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what share of sales was supplied to the government?
V73	LAd3	Share Of Invoices For Goods and Services Supplied To The Government Fell Into Ar	contin	numeric	LAD.3. What share of the value of invoices for goods and services supplied to the government fell into arrears?
V74	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	contin	numeric	D.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - National sales
V75	d3b	% O Sales: Indirect Exports	contin	numeric	D.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)
V76	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	contin	numeric	D.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports

V77	d4	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	discrete	numeric	D.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], when this establishment exported goods directly, how many days did it take on average from the time this establishment's goods arrived at their main point of exit (e.g., port, airport) until the time these goods cleared customs?
V78	d5a	In Clearing Exports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?	discrete	numeric	D.5a In reference to when this establishment exported goods directly, in clearing these goods through customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V79	LAd4	Were Clearances and Inspections of Directly Exported Goods Required Through Non-	discrete	numeric	LAD.4. When this establishment exported goods directly, were clearances and inspections of these goods required through non-customs agencies?
V80	LAd5	Avg. Num. of Days To Clear Directly Exported Goods Through Non-Customs Agencies	discrete	numeric	LAD.5. On average, how many days did it take to clear the goods through non-customs agencies?
V81	LAd6	Informal Gift or Payment Requested For Clearances and Inspections of Goods Export	discrete	numeric	LAD.6. For clearances and inspections of these goods through non-customs agencies, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V82	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	contin	numeric	D.8 In which year did this establishment first export directly or indirectly?
V83	d10	In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Theft	contin	numeric	D.10 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of the value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of theft?
V84	d11	In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Breakage or Spoilage?	contin	numeric	D.11 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of breakage or spoilage?
V85	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	D.12 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's purchases of material inputs or supplies were: - Of domestic origin
V86	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	D.12 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's purchases of material inputs or supplies were: - Of foreign origin
V87	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	discrete	numeric	D.13 Were any of the material inputs or supplies purchased in fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] imported directly?

V88	d14	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	D.14 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, how many days did it take on average from the time these goods arrived to their point of entry (e.g. port, airport) until the time these goods could be claimed from customs?
V89	d15a	In Clearing Imports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested?	discrete	numeric	D.15a In reference to when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, in claiming these goods from customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V90	LAd7	Were Clearances and Inspections of Imported Material Inputs Or Supplies Required	discrete	numeric	LAD.7 When this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, were clearances and inspections of these goods required through non-customs agencies?
V91	LAd8	Avg. Num. of Days To Clear Imported Material Inputs Or Supplies Through Non-Cust	contin	numeric	LAD.8 On average, how many days did it take to clear the inputs and supplies through non-customs agencies?
V92	LAd9	Informal Gift or Payment Requested For Clearances and Inspections of Imported Ma	discrete	numeric	LAD.9 For clearances and inspections of these goods through non-customs agencies, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V93	LAd10x	Specify The Primary Input Used For Production	discrete	character	LAD.10 For this establishment, please specify the primary input used for production. Specify primary input
V94	LAd11	Main Supplier Also Manufacture To Unique Specification	discrete	numeric	LAD.11 Does the main supplier of this primary input manufacture it to your unique specification?
V95	LAd12	Number of Suppliers for Primary Input	contin	numeric	LAD.12 How many suppliers does this establishment use for this primary input?
V96	LAd13	Other Suppliers Of This Input In The Market?	discrete	numeric	LAD.13 Are there other suppliers of this input, in the market?
V97	LAd14	Number of Suppliers For Primary Input That Are Also Subsidiaries of Establishment	contin	numeric	LAD.14 Of the suppliers for this primary input, how many are subsidiaries of this establishment?
V98	LAd15	Number of Years in Business With Major Suppliers?	contin	numeric	LAD.15 Considering the major suppliers of all its production materials, on average, how many years has this establishment done business with the major suppliers?
V99	LAd16	Has This Establishment Changed Any Of Its Major Suppliers?	discrete	numeric	LAD.16 In the past two years, has this establishment changed any of its major suppliers?
V100	LAd17	% of Supplies Purchased With Lower Than Expected Quality?	contin	numeric	LAD.17 In general, what percentage of the supplies this establishment purchases is lower than expected quality?

V101	LAd18	Establishment Work With Suppliers To Improve The Quality Of Inputs?	discrete	numeric	LAD.18 Does this establishment work with its suppliers to improve the quality of the provided inputs?
V102	LAd19	Establishment Looking For New Suppliers To Improve Quality Or Reduce Price?	discrete	numeric	LAD.19 Is this establishment looking for new suppliers to improve quality or reduce price?
V103	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	discrete	numeric	D.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Transport
V104	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	discrete	numeric	D.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Customs and trade regulations
V105	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	discrete	numeric	R.1 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what best describes what happened at this establishment when a problem in the production process arose?
V106	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	discrete	numeric	R.2 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment monitor any performance indicators?
V107	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	discrete	numeric	R.3 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], how many performance indicators were monitored at this establishment?
V108	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	discrete	numeric	R.4 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have production targets? Examples of production targets are: production volume, quality, efficiency, waste, or on-time delivery.
V109	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	discrete	numeric	R.5 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what best describes the time frame of production targets at this establishment?
V110	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	discrete	numeric	R.6 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], how easy or difficult was it for this establishment to achieve its production or service provision targets?
V111	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	discrete	numeric	R.7 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], who was aware of the production targets at this establishment?

V112	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	discrete	numeric	R.8 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have performance bonuses for managers that were based on production targets?
V113	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	discrete	numeric	R.9 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what were managers' performance bonuses usually based on?
V114	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	discrete	numeric	R.10 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what was the primary way non-managers were promoted at this establishment?
V115	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	discrete	numeric	R.11 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], when was an under-performing non-manager reassigned or dismissed?
V116	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	discrete	numeric	E.1 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], which of the following was the main market in which this establishment sold its main product?
V117	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	contin	numeric	E.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], for the main market in which this establishment sold its main product, how many competitors did this establishment's main product face?
V118	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	discrete	numeric	E.6 Does this establishment at present use technology licensed from a foreign-owned company, excluding office software?
V119	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	discrete	numeric	E.11 Does this establishment compete against unregistered or informal establishments?
V120	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	discrete	numeric	E.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are Practices of Competitors in the Informal Sector an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V121	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	discrete	numeric	H.1 During the last three years, has this establishment introduced new or improved products or services?
V122	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	discrete	numeric	H.2 Were any of the new or improved products or services also new for the establishment's main market?

V123	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	discrete	character	H.3 Please describe in detail the main new or improved product or service that this establishment introduced during the last three years. The main new or improved product or service is the one that represented the largest proportion of this establishment's sales in value (not volume) during the last three years.
V124	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	discrete	character	H.4 Please describe in detail how the main new or improved product or service is different than the most similar product or service, if any, previously produced by this establishment.
V125	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	discrete	numeric	H.5 During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or improved process? These include: - methods of manufacturing products or offering services; - logistics, delivery, or distribution methods for inputs, products, or services; or supporting activities for processes?
V126	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	discrete	character	H.6 Please describe in detail the main new or improved process that this establishment introduced during the last three years. The main innovative process is the innovative process that had the largest impact on the operations of the establishment during the last three years.
V127	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	discrete	character	H.7 Please describe in detail how the main new or improved process is different than the most similar process that is or was used by this establishment
V128	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	discrete	numeric	H.8 During last fiscal year, did this establishment spend on research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies, excluding market research surveys?
V129	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	contin	numeric	H.9 During last fiscal year, how much did this establishment spend on research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies?
V130	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	contin	numeric	F.1 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the resources available (capacity utilization)?

V131	f2	Number of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	F.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many hours per week did this establishment normally operate?
V132	g6a	Percentage of The Building Occupied: Owned By This Establishment	contin	numeric	G.6 Of the buildings occupied by this establishment, what percentage is: - Owned by this establishment
V133	g1a	Percentage of The Land Occupied: Owned By This Establishment	contin	numeric	G.1 Of the land occupied by this establishment, what percentage is: - Owned by this establishment
V134	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	discrete	numeric	G.2 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a construction-related permit?
V135	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	contin	numeric	G.3 In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the permit was granted?
V136	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	discrete	numeric	G.4 In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V137	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	contin	numeric	G.5 What is the total selling area of this establishment?
V138	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	discrete	numeric	G.5 What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units
V139	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	discrete	character	G.5 What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units (other)
V140	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	discrete	numeric	G.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Land an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V141	i1	In Last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security?	discrete	numeric	I.1 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment pay for security, for example equipment, personnel, or professional security services including internet security?
V142	i2a	Percentage of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	I.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's total annual sales was paid for security, or what was the total annual cost of security? - Percentage of total annual sales for security

V143	i2b	In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost of Security?	contin	numeric	I.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's total annual sales was paid for security, or what was the total annual cost of security? - Total annual cost of security
V144	i3	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year	discrete	numeric	I.3 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment experience losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson on this establishment's premises or from internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions?
V145	i4a	Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY (% of Sales)	contin	numeric	I.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson, internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions that occurred on this establishment's premises either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses? - Losses as percentage of total annual sales
V146	i4b	Value of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY	contin	numeric	I.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson, internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions that occurred on this establishment's premises either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses? - Total annual value of losses (LAK)
V147	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	discrete	numeric	I.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Crime, Theft and Disorder an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
V148	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	contin	numeric	K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Internal funds or retained earnings
V149	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	contin	numeric	K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned

V150	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	contin	numeric	K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies
V151	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	contin	numeric	K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? - Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers
V152	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	contin	numeric	
V153	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	discrete	numeric	K.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?
V154	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	contin	numeric	N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment?
V155	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	contin	numeric	N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - Land and buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?
V156	n5ax	Please Also Write Out The Number: Machinery Purchases in Last FY	discrete	character	N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment? (Please also write out the number (i.e, 50,000 as fifty thousand))

V157	n5bx	Please Also Write Out The Number: Land/buildings in Last FY	discrete	character	N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - Land and buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures? (Please also write out the number (i.e, 50,000 as fifty thousand))
V158	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent) - Internal funds or retained earnings
V159	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount) - Internal funds or retained earnings
V160	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent) - Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares
V161	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount) - Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares
V162	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent) - Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned
V163	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount) - Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned

V164	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent) - Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions, which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies
V165	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount) - Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions, which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies
V166	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent) - Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers
V167	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount) - Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers
V168	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent) - Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc
V169	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	contin	numeric	K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount) - Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc

V170	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	discrete	numeric	K.4b In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?
V171	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	contin	numeric	N.5c In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment
V172	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	contin	numeric	N.5d In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: - Land and buildings including expansion and renovations of existing structures?
V173	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	discrete	numeric	K.6 At this time, does this establishment have a checking (current) or savings account?
V174	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	discrete	numeric	K.7 At this time, does this establishment have an overdraft facility?
V175	k8	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	discrete	numeric	K.8 At this time, does this establishment have a line of credit or a loan from a financial institution?
V176	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	discrete	numeric	K.9 Referring to the most recent line of credit or loan, what type of financial institution granted this loan?
V177	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	contin	numeric	K.10 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, in what year was the most recent line of credit or loan approved?
V178	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	contin	numeric	K.11 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was its value at the time of approval?
V179	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	discrete	numeric	K.13. Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, did the financing require collateral?
V180	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	discrete	numeric	K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Land, buildings under ownership of the establishment
V181	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	discrete	numeric	K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Machinery and equipment including movables

V182	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	discrete	numeric	K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Accounts receivable and inventories
V183	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	discrete	numeric	K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Personal assets of owner (house, etc.)
V184	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	discrete	numeric	K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? - Other forms of collateral not included in the categories above
V185	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	contin	numeric	K.15a Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was the approximate value of the collateral required?
V186	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	contin	numeric	K.15b What is the total number of open lines of credit and outstanding loans held by this establishment?
V187	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	contin	numeric	K.15c What is the total outstanding balance of all open lines of credit and loans held by this establishment?
V188	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	discrete	numeric	K.15d At this time, does the owner or owners of this establishment have any outstanding personal loans that are used to finance this establishment's business activities?
V189	k16	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	discrete	numeric	K.16 Referring again to the last fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment apply for any lines of credit or loans?
V190	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	discrete	numeric	K.17 What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?
V191	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	discrete	numeric	K.20 Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?
V192	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	discrete	numeric	K.21 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have its annual financial statements checked and certified by an external auditor?
V193	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	discrete	numeric	K.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Finance an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

V194	h7a	The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted	discrete	numeric	J.1 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the statement: "The court system is fair, impartial and uncorrupted".
V195	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	contin	numeric	J.2 In a typical week over the last year, what percentage of total senior management's time was spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations? (By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of production or sales workers.)
V196	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	discrete	numeric	J.3 Over the last year, was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?
V197	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	contin	numeric	J.4 Over the last year, how many times was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?
V198	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	discrete	numeric	J.5 In any of these inspections or meetings was a gift or informal payment expected or requested?
V199	LAj20	This is a CAPI filter variable for LAj20x. It is not a survey question.	discrete	numeric	L AJ.20 Over the last year, what are the most common inspections this establishment faces?
V200	LAj20x	Most Common Inspections This Establishment Faces	discrete	character	L AJ.20 Over the last year, what are the most common inspections this establishment faces? Specify most common inspections
V201	LAj20x_code	Code of LAj20x	discrete	numeric	L AJ.20 Over the last year, what are the most common inspections this establishment faces? Specify most common inspections - code
V202	LAj21	Information On Inspection Protocols Are Easily Available	discrete	numeric	L AJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - Information on inspection protocols are easily available
V203	LAj22	Information On Inspection Protocols Are Clear	discrete	numeric	L AJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - Information on inspection protocols are clear
V204	LAj23	Inspectors Are Well Trained And Are Experts In Their Topic	discrete	numeric	L AJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - Inspectors are well trained and are experts in their topic

V205	LAj24	Inspectors Are Polite When Dealing With Businesses	discrete	numeric	LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - Inspectors are polite when dealing with businesses
V206	LAj25	Inspectors Provide Information, Advice And Technical Assistance	discrete	numeric	LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - Inspectors provide information, advice and technical assistance in order to enable businesses to comply with the regulations timely
V207	LAj26	Inspections Are Well Coordinated And Do Not Duplicate Requests	discrete	numeric	LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - Inspections are well coordinated and they do not duplicate their requests
V208	LAj27	Companies Have To Bribe Inspectors	discrete	numeric	LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - In order to pass the inspection without fine, companies have to bribe inspectors
V209	LAj28	Inspectors Ordered/Required To Collect The Fine/Initiate Penalty Procedure	discrete	numeric	LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - The inspectors are often required to find a reason to collect the fine/initiate penalty procedure
V210	LAj29	Inspections Protect From Unfair Competition	discrete	numeric	LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - Inspections effectively protect us from unfair competition
V211	LAj30	Complaints Mechanism After Inspection Is Effective And Reliable	discrete	numeric	LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements: - The complaints mechanism after an inspection is effective and reliable
V212	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	discrete	numeric	J.6a Over the last year, has this establishment secured or attempted to secure a government contract?
V213	j6	% of Value Avg. Establishment Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure Contract?	contin	numeric	J.6 When establishments like this one do business with the government, what percent of the contract value would be typically paid in informal payments or gifts to secure the contract?

V214 j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	contin	numeric	J.7 It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, what percentage of total annual sales, or estimated total annual value, do establishments like this one pay in informal payments or gifts to public officials for this purpose? - Percentage of total annual sales paid as informal payment
V215 j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	contin	numeric	J.7 It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, what percentage of total annual sales, or estimated total annual value, do establishments like this one pay in informal payments or gifts to public officials for this purpose? - Total annual informal payment
V216 j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	discrete	numeric	J.10 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an import license?
V217 j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	discrete	numeric	J.11 Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this import license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?
V218 j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	discrete	numeric	J.12 In reference to that application for an import license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
V219 j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	discrete	numeric	J.13 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an operating license?
V220 j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	contin	numeric	J.14 Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this operating license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?
V221 j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	discrete	numeric	J.15 In reference to that application for an operating license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

V222	LAj31	Regulations Are Announced With Prior Notice/Consultation	discrete	numeric	LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment: - Regulations are announced with sufficient prior notice and consultation
V223	LAj32	Finding Information On Existing Regulations Is Straightforward	discrete	numeric	LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment: - Finding information on existing regulations is straightforward
V224	LAj33	Regulations Are Consistent With One Another	discrete	numeric	LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment: - Regulations are consistent with one another
V225	LAj34	Little Variation Of Regulations By Regulatory Officials	discrete	numeric	LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment: - There is little variation in the interpretation of regulations and compliance requirements by different regulatory officials
V226	LAj35	Regulations Are Enforced Consistently Across Businesses	discrete	numeric	LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment: - Regulations are enforced consistently across businesses
V227	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Tax Rates
V228	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Tax administration
V229	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Business licensing and permits

V230	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Political instability
V231	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Corruption
V232	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Courts
V233	taxrate_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 1	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position) - Tax rates
V234	taxadmin_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 2	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position) - Tax administration
V235	permit_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 3	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position) - Business licensing and permits
V236	instability_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 4	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position) - Political instability
V237	corruption_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 5	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position) - Corruption
V238	courts_pos_j30	J30: rotation position 6	discrete	numeric	J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position) - Courts

V239	I1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	L.1 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers. Permanent, full-time employees are defined as all employees that are employed for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.
V240	I2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	contin	numeric	L.2 Looking back, at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two], how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers
V241	I3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	contin	numeric	L.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were: - Production workers
V242	I3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	contin	numeric	L.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were: - Non-production workers
V243	I4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Highly Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	contin	numeric	L.4 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were: - In highly skilled jobs, that is professionals whose tasks require extensive theoretical and technical knowledge
V244	I4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	contin	numeric	L.4 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were: - In semi-skilled jobs, that is technicians whose tasks require some level of mechanical or technical knowledge
V245	I4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Unskilled Production Workers, Last FY	contin	numeric	L.4 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were: - In unskilled jobs, those whose tasks involve no specialized knowledge

V246	I5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	contin	numeric	L.5 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female? - Production workers
V247	I5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	contin	numeric	L.5 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female? - Non-production workers
V248	I5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	contin	numeric	L.5 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V249	I6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	contin	numeric	L.6 How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees did this establishment employ during [Insert last complete fiscal year]? Full-time, temporary workers are all short-term that is for less than a year, employees with no guarantee of renewal of employment and work full-time
V250	I6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	contin	numeric	L.6a How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees during fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], were female?
V251	I8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	contin	numeric	L.8 What was the average length of employment of all full-time seasonal or temporary employees in fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year]?
V252	I9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	contin	numeric	L.9b What percentage or how many of the full-time permanent workers employed at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] completed secondary school? Please provide the percentage. - Percentage or number of full time permanent workers who completed secondary school
V253	I9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	contin	numeric	L.9b What percentage or how many of the full-time permanent workers employed at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] completed secondary school? Please provide the number. - Number of full time permanent workers who completed secondary school
V254	I10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	discrete	numeric	L.10 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have formal training programs for its permanent, full-time employees?

V255	I11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	contin	numeric	L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)
V256	I11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	contin	numeric	L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Production full-time permanent employees trained (number)
V257	I11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	contin	numeric	L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)
V258	I11b1	Training Programs Amount: Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	contin	numeric	L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both) - Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (number)
V259	LAI36	Primary Focus Of The Formal Training Programs	discrete	numeric	LAL.36. What was the primary focus of the formal training programs?
V260	LAI37	Primary Provider Of These Training Programs	discrete	numeric	LAL.37. Who was the primary provider of these training programs?
V261	LAI38	Establishment Try To Hire Any Managers Or Senior-Level Professionals?	discrete	numeric	LAL.38. Over the last two years, did this establishment try to hire any managers or senior-level professionals?

V262	LAI39	There Were No Or Few Applicants	discrete	numeric	LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional? - There were no or few applicants
V263	LAI40	Applicants Lacked Required Job-Specific Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional? - Applicants lacked required job-specific skills
V264	LAI41	Applicants Lacked Required Personal Skills Or Behaviors	discrete	numeric	LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional? - Applicants lacked required personal skills or behaviors
V265	LAI42	Applicants Expected Higher Wages Than The Establishment Can Offer	discrete	numeric	LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional? - Applicants expected higher wages than the establishment can offer
V266	LAI43	Applicants Did Not Like The Working Conditions	discrete	numeric	LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional? - Applicants did not like the working conditions
V267	LAI44	Establishment Hire Non-Production Technicians, Associate Professionals, And Sales	discrete	numeric	LAL.44. Over the last two years, did this establishment try to hire any non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales workers?
V268	LAI45	There Were No Or Few Applicants	discrete	numeric	LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker? - There were no or few applicants
V269	LAI46	Applicants Lacked Required Job-Specific Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker? - Applicants lacked required job-specific skills
V270	LAI47	Applicants Lacked Required Personal Skills Or Behaviors	discrete	numeric	LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker? - Applicants lacked required personal skills or behaviors

V271	LAI48	Applicants Expected Higher Wages Than The Establishment Can Offer	discrete	numeric	LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker? - Applicants expected higher wages than the establishment can offer
V272	LAI49	Applicants Did Not Like The Working Conditions	discrete	numeric	LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker? - Applicants did not like the working conditions
V273	LAI50	Managerial And Leadership Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Managerial and leadership skills
V274	LAI51	Interpersonal And Communication Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Interpersonal and communication skills
V275	LAI52	Writing Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Writing skills
V276	LAI53	Reading Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Reading skills
V277	LAI54	Problem Solving Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Problem solving skills
V278	LAI55	Critical Thinking Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Critical thinking skills
V279	LAI56	Work Ethic And Commitment	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Work ethic and commitment

V280	LAI57	Foreign Language Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Foreign language skills
V281	LAI58	Computer Skills Or General IT Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Computer skills or general IT skills
V282	LAI59	Technical Skills Other Than Computers Or Vocational, Job-Specific Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Technical skills other than computers or vocational, job-specific skills
V283	LAI60	Numeracy Skills	discrete	numeric	LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills? - Numeracy skills
V284	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	discrete	numeric	L.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Labor regulations
V285	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	discrete	numeric	L.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? - Inadequately educated workforce
V286	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Biggest obstacle
V287	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Access to finance
V288	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Access to land

V289	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Business licensing and permits
V290	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Corruption
V291	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Courts
V292	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Crime, theft and disorder
V293	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Customs and trade regulations
V294	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Electricity
V295	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Inadequately educated workforce
V296	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Labor regulations
V297	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Political instability

V298	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Practices of competitors in the informal sector
V299	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Tax administration
V300	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Tax rates
V301	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	discrete	numeric	M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment - Transport
V302	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of labor including wages, salaries, bonuses, social security payments
V303	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production
V304	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	contin	numeric	N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of electricity
V305	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	contin	numeric	N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information: - Total annual cost of finished goods and materials purchased to resell
V306	n2p	Total Cost of Sales In Last FY	contin	numeric	N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information: - Total cost of sales

V307	n2ax	Please Also Write Out The Number: Labor	discrete	character	N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information: - Labor LAK amount (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))
V308	n2ex	Please Also Write Out The Number: Raw Materials and Intermediate Goods	discrete	character	N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information: - Raw materials and intermediate goods LAK amount (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))
V309	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	contin	numeric	N.2e1 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], please provide the total cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production.
V310	n2e1x	Please Also Write Out The Number: Raw Materials and Intermediate Goods in last F	discrete	character	N.2e1 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], please provide the total cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production. (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))
V311	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	contin	numeric	N.7 Hypothetically, if this establishment were to purchase all the machinery, vehicles, and equipment it uses now, in their current condition and regardless of whether the establishment owns them or not, how much would they cost, independently of whether they are owned, rented or leased? - Machinery, vehicles, and equipment
V312	n7ax	Please Also Write Out The Number: Machinery, Vehicles, and Equipment	discrete	character	N.7 Hypothetically, if this establishment were to purchase all the machinery, vehicles, and equipment it uses now, in their current condition and regardless of whether the establishment owns them or not, how much would they cost, independently of whether they are owned, rented or leased? (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))
V313	a15d	Day	contin	numeric	A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Day (dd)
V314	a15m	Month	discrete	numeric	A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Month (mm)
V315	a15y	Year	discrete	numeric	A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Year (yyyy)
V316	a15h	Hour	contin	numeric	A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Hour (00 to 23)

V317	a15min	Minutes	contin	numeric	A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Minutes (00 to 59)
V318	a15a1a	Option That Best Describes The Main Respondents Position	discrete	numeric	A.15a1 Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position:
V319	a15a1ax	Main Respondent Position In The Establishment	discrete	numeric	A.15a1 Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position: Other (specify)
V320	a15a2a	Main Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	contin	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Main respondent - Years with the establishment
V321	a15a3	Main Respondent's Gender	discrete	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Main respondent - Gender
V322	a15a1b	Option That Best Describes The Second Respondents Position	discrete	numeric	
V323	a15a1bx	Second Respondent Position In The Establishment	discrete	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Second respondent - Position in the establishment
V324	a15a2b	Second Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	contin	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Second respondent - Years with the establishment
V325	a15b3	Second Respondent's Gender	discrete	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Second respondent - Gender
V326	a15a1c	Option That Best Describes The Third Respondents Position	discrete	numeric	
V327	a15a1cx	Third Respondent Position In The Establishment	discrete	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Third respondent - Position in the establishment
V328	a15a2c	Third Respondent Years Working In The Establishment:	contin	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Third respondent - Years with the establishment
V329	a15c3	Third Respondent's Gender	discrete	numeric	A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Third respondent - Gender
V330	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	discrete	numeric	A.16 It is my perception that the responses to the questions regarding opinions and perceptions were:
V331	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	discrete	numeric	A.17. The responses to the questions regarding figures (productivity and employment numbers) were:
V332	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	discrete	numeric	A.18. This questionnaire was completed in:

V333	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	discrete	numeric	A.19. If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview - Hour
V334	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	contin	numeric	A.19. If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview - Minutes
V335	a13	Supervisor Number	discrete	numeric	A.13 Supervisor code
V336	a3b	official Capital City?	discrete	numeric	Is this city the official capital city?
V337	a3c	Main Business City?	discrete	numeric	Is this city the main business city?
V338	a3	Size of Locality	discrete	numeric	Size of locality
V339	d1a2	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code	contin	numeric	D.1a2 PLEASE CHOOSE THE 4-DIGIT ISIC REV. 3.1 SECTOR CODE THAT BEST APPLIES TO THE ESTABLISHMENT'S MAIN ACTIVITY AND PRODUCT.
V340	stratificationregioncode	stratification region code	discrete	numeric	
V341	stratificationsizecode	stratification size code	discrete	numeric	
V342	stratificationsectorcode	stratification sector code	discrete	numeric	
V343	stratificationpanelcode	panel code	discrete	numeric	
V344	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	contin	numeric	
V345	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	contin	numeric	
V346	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	contin	numeric	
V347	strata	see notes	contin	numeric	

WEB STD FIRMID (idstd)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 627002-627333

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 627002
 Maximum: 627333

Firm ID (id)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 2-9141

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 2
 Maximum: 9141

Literal question

Questionnaire Number

Industry Sampling Sector (a4a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Sampling Information - Sampling sector

Sampling Size (a6a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Sampling Information - Sampling size

Sampling Region (a2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Sampling Information - Sampling location

Industry Screener Sector (a4b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 15-72

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Screener Information - Screener sector

Questionnaire (a0)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Screener Information - Module

Region of The Establishment (a3a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Screener Information - Screener region

Screener Size (a6b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Day (a14d)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 31
Range: 1-31	

Literal question

A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Day(dd)

Month (a14m)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 5-11	

Literal question

A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Month(mm)

Year (a14y)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 2018-2018	

Literal question

A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Year(yyyy)

Hour (a14h)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 0
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 23
Range: 0-23	

Literal question

A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Hour (00 to 23)

Minutes (a14min)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-59

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 59

Literal question

A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins: Minutes(00 to 59)

Country Code (a1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 98-98

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Interviewer Number (a12)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 5
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 43-55555

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 43
 Maximum: 55555

Literal question

A.12 Interviewer code

Interview Language (a1a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Screener Information - Language

Sample Frame Level (a1c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Sampling Information - Frame level

Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm? (a7)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

Screening Information - Multi-establishment firm

Number of Establishments In The Firm (a7a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-7

Valid cases: 11
Invalid: 321

Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location? (a7b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 11
Invalid: 321

If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment (a11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 9
Invalid: 323

Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location? (a7c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 6
 Invalid: 326

Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements (a9)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2
 Invalid: 330

Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year (a20y)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 2017-2018

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.20 On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Year

Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year (a20m)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.20 On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Month

Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year (a20d)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 8-31

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 8
 Maximum: 31

Literal question

A.20 On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end? Day

Legal Status of The Firm (b1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.1 What is this firm's current legal status?

Post question

If 3, GO TO B.2

Interviewer instructions

PLEASE NOTE WHEN b1 IS 3 (SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP), ENTER 100% FOR QUESTION b3.

Other (Specify) (b1x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.1 What is this firm's current legal status? Other (spontaneous - specify)

What Percentage of This Firm Does The Largest Owner(S) Own? (b3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.3 What percentage of this firm does the largest owner or owners own?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE WHEN b1 IS 3 (SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP), ENTER 100% FOR QUESTION b3.

% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations (b2a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Private domestic individuals, companies or organizations

Post question

IF 100% END INTERVIEW

Interviewer instructions

CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100% UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW

% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations (b2b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332

Invalid: 0

Minimum: -9

Maximum: 100

Literal question

B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Private foreign individuals, companies or organizations

Post question

IF 100% END INTERVIEW

Interviewer instructions

CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100% UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW

% Owned By Government/State (b2c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -9-49

Valid cases: 332

Invalid: 0

Minimum: -9

Maximum: 49

Literal question

B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Government or State

Post question

IF 100% END INTERVIEW

Interviewer instructions

CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100% UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW

% Owned By Other (b2d)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -9-33

Valid cases: 332

Invalid: 0

Minimum: -9

Maximum: 33

Literal question

B.2 What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following:

- Other

Post question

IF 100% END INTERVIEW

Interviewer instructions

CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100% UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW

Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females? (b4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.4 Amongst the owners of the firm, are there any females?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO B.5

Interviewer instructions

PLEASE NOTE WHEN b1 IS 3 (SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP) and b4 is 1 (FIRM HAS A FEMALE OWNER), ENTER 100% FOR QUESTION b4a.

% of The Firm Owned By Females (b4a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 98
Invalid: 234

Literal question

B.4a What percentage of the firm is owned by females?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE WHEN b1 IS 3 (SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP) and b4 is 1 (FIRM HAS A FEMALE OWNER), ENTER 100% FOR QUESTION b4a.

Year Establishment Began Operations (b5)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2017

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.5 In what year did this establishment begin operations?

Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations (b6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-500

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.6 How many full-time employees did this establishment employ when it started operations? Please include all employees and managers.

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE RESPONDENT WHEN APPLICABLE

Was Establishment Formally Registered When It Began Operations? (b6a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.6a Was this establishment formally registered when it began operations?

In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered? (b6b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2017

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.6b In what year was this establishment formally registered?

Post question

If -7, TERMINATE

How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have? (b7)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-51

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.7 How many years of experience working in this sector does the Top Manager have?

Is The Top Manager Female? (b7a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.7a Is the Top Manager female?

Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification? (b8)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.8 Does this establishment have an internationally-recognized quality certification?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO C.3

Interviewer instructions

SOME EXAMPLES ARE ISO 9000 or 14000, or HACCP

Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications (b8x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 35

Valid cases: 16
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

B.8 Does this establishment have an internationally-recognized quality certification? Other specify

Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years (c3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

C.3 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an electrical connection?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO C.6

How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service? (c4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-90

Valid cases: 27
 Invalid: 305

Literal question

C.4 In reference to that application for an electrical connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?

Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection? (c5)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 27
 Invalid: 305

Literal question

C.5 In reference to that application for an electrical connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages? (c6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

C.6 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment experience power outages?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO C.10

Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year (c7)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-20

Valid cases: 252
Invalid: 80
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 20

Literal question

C.7 In a typical month, over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many power outages did this establishment experience?

Post question

If 0 or -9, GO TO C.9

Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours (c8a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-60

Valid cases: 47
Invalid: 285
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 60

Literal question

C.8 How long did these power outages last on average? Hours

Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes (c8b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-30

Valid cases: 47
Invalid: 285
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 30

Literal question

C.8 How long did these power outages last on average? Minutes

In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages (c9a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-20

Valid cases: 148
Invalid: 184
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 20

Literal question

C.9 Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses.

- Loss as percentage of total annual sales due to power outages

In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages (c9b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 9
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-124950000

Valid cases: 104
 Invalid: 228
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 124950000

Literal question

C.9 Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses.

- Annual losses due to power outages

Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year? (c10)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

C.10 Over the course of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment own or share a generator?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO C.12

% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY (c11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-80

Valid cases: 26
 Invalid: 306
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 80

Literal question

C.11 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's electricity came from a generator or generators that the establishment owned or shared?

Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years (c12)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

C.12 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a water connection?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO C.15

How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection? (c13)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-65

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 314
Minimum: 3
Maximum: 65

Literal question

C.13 In reference to that application for a water connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?

When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested? (c14)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 314

Literal question

C.14 In reference to that application for a water connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply For Production In Last FY? (c15)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

C.15 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment experience insufficient water supply for production?

Post question

If 2 or -7 or -9, GO TO C.22b

Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY (c16)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-12

Valid cases: 20
 Invalid: 312
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 12

Literal question

C.16 In a typical month, over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many incidents of insufficient water supply did this establishment experience?

Post question

If 0 or -9, GO TO C.22b

Average Length of Water Shortages (Affecting Production) In Last Fiscal Year (c17)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-60

Valid cases: 5
 Invalid: 327
 Minimum: 2
 Maximum: 60

Literal question

C.17 How long did these incidents of insufficient water supply last on average?

Establishment Has Its Own Website (c22b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

C.22b At the present time, does this establishment have its own website?

How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment? (c30a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

C.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Electricity an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY (d1a1a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

D.1a1. In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what was this establishment's main activity and product, that is, the activity and product that represented the largest proportion of annual sales?

Interviewer instructions

PLEASE RECORD THE DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTIVITY AND PRODUCT IN DETAIL, FOR EXAMPLE, "LEATHER SHOE MANUFACTURING" NOT JUST SHOE MANUFACTURING".

IF D1A1A IS SERVICES SELECT (2-6), REVIEW TO ENSURE CORRECT MODULE IS BEING ASKED

Main Product/Service (By The Largest % of Annual Sales) In Last Fiscal Year (d1a1x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 146

Valid cases: 332

Literal question

D.1a1. In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what was this establishment's main activity and product, that is, the activity and product that represented the largest proportion of annual sales? Detailed description of main activity and product

Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales (d1a3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100

Literal question

D.1a3 What percentage of total sales does the main activity or product represent?

Interviewer instructions

PLEASE NOTE THAT THE NEXT QUESTION REFERS TO THE TOTAL SALES OF ALL PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales? (d2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 12
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-812160000000

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 812160000000

Literal question

D.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were this establishment's total annual sales for all products and services?

Please Also Write Out The Number: Total Annual Sales (d2x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 87

Valid cases: 301
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

D.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were this establishment's total annual sales for all products and services? PLEASE ALSO WRITE OUT THE NUMBER (i.e. 50,000 AS FIFTY THOUSAND)

What Were The Establishment Sales 3 Years Ago (n3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 12
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-984000000000

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 984000000000

Literal question

N.3 Looking back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two], what were total annual sales for this establishment?

Please Also Write Out The Number: Sales 3 Years Ago (n3x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 93

Valid cases: 261
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

N.3 Looking back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two], what were total annual sales for this establishment? Please also write out the number (i.e 50,000 as fifty thousand)

Were Any of This Establishment's Sales To Government Entities?
 (LAd1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAD.1 Coming back to fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], were any of this establishment's sales to government entities?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO D.3

What Share Of Sales Was Supplied To The Government? (LAd2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 88
 Invalid: 244
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

LAD.2. During fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what share of sales was supplied to the government?

Share Of Invoices For Goods and Services Supplied To The Government Fell Into Ar (LAd3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 88
 Invalid: 244
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

LAD.3. What share of the value of invoices for goods and services supplied to the government fell into arrears?

% of Sales: National Sales (d3a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

D.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
 - National sales

Post question

IF 100, GO TO D.10

% O Sales: Indirect Exports (d3b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

D.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
 - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)

Post question

IF 100, GO TO D.8

% of Sales: Direct Exports (d3c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

D.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
 - Direct exports

Post question

IF 0, GO TO D.8

Interviewer instructions

CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100% UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW

In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs? (d4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-60

Valid cases: 21
 Invalid: 311

Literal question

D.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], when this establishment exported goods directly, how many days did it take on average from the time this establishment's goods arrived at their main point of exit (e.g., port, airport) until the time these goods cleared customs?

Post question

If -7, GO TO D.8

In Clearing Exports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested? (d5a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 20
Invalid: 312

Literal question

D.5a In reference to when this establishment exported goods directly, in clearing these goods through customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Were Clearances and Inspections of Directly Exported Goods Required Through Non- (LAd4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 20
Invalid: 312

Literal question

LAD.4. When this establishment exported goods directly, were clearances and inspections of these goods required through non-customs agencies?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO D.8

Avg. Num. of Days To Clear Directly Exported Goods Through Non-Customs Agencies (LAd5)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-5

Valid cases: 7
Invalid: 325

Literal question

LAD.5. On average, how many days did it take to clear the goods through non-customs agencies?

Informal Gift or Payment Requested For Clearances and Inspections of Goods Expor (LAd6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 7
 Invalid: 325

Literal question

LAD.6. For clearances and inspections of these goods through non-customs agencies, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly? (d8)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2016

Valid cases: 46
 Invalid: 286
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 2016

Literal question

D.8 In which year did this establishment first export directly or indirectly?

Interviewer instructions

PROVIDE FOUR DIGITS FOR YEAR

In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Theft (d10)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-20

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 20

Literal question

D.10 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of the value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of theft?

Post question

If -7, GO TO D.12

In Last FY, % of Value of Products Lost In Transit Due To Breakage or Spoilage? (d11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-20

Valid cases: 324
 Invalid: 8
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 20

Literal question

D.11 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of breakage or spoilage?

% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year (d12a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100

Literal question

D.12 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's purchases of material inputs or supplies were:
- Of domestic origin

% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year (d12b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100

Literal question

D.12 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's purchases of material inputs or supplies were:
- Of foreign origin

Post question

IF 0, GO TO LAD.10

Interviewer instructions

CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100% UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW

Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly? (d13)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 177
Invalid: 155

Literal question

D.13 Were any of the material inputs or supplies purchased in fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] imported directly?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO LAD.10

Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year (d14)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-50

Valid cases: 93
Invalid: 239
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 50

Literal question

D.14 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, how many days did it take on average from the time these goods arrived to their point of entry (e.g. port, airport) until the time these goods could be claimed from customs?

In Clearing Imports Through Customs, Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested? (d15a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 93
Invalid: 239

Literal question

D.15a In reference to when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, in claiming these goods from customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Were Clearances and Inspections of Imported Material Inputs Or Supplies Required (LAd7)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 93
Invalid: 239

Literal question

LAD.7 When this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, were clearances and inspections of these goods required through non-customs agencies?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO LAD.10

Avg. Num. of Days To Clear Imported Material Inputs Or Supplies Through Non-Cust (LAd8)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-10

Valid cases: 27
 Invalid: 305
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 10

Literal question

LAD.8 On average, how many days did it take to clear the inputs and supplies through non-customs agencies?

Informal Gift or Payment Requested For Clearances and Inspections of Imported Ma (LAd9)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 27
 Invalid: 305

Literal question

LAD.9 For clearances and inspections of these goods through non-customs agencies, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Specify The Primary Input Used For Production (LAd10x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 52

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAD.10 For this establishment, please specify the primary input used for production. Specify primary input

Main Supplier Also Manufacture To Unique Specification (LAd11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190

Literal question

LAD.11 Does the main supplier of this primary input manufacture it to your unique specification?

Number of Suppliers for Primary Input (LAd12)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-500

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 500

Literal question

LAD.12 How many suppliers does this establishment use for this primary input?

Post question

If greater than 1, GO TO LAD.14

Other Suppliers Of This Input In The Market? (LAd13)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 73
 Invalid: 259

Literal question

LAD.13 Are there other suppliers of this input, in the market?

Number of Suppliers For Primary Inpt That Are Also Subsidiaries of Establishment (LAd14)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-500

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 500

Literal question

LAD.14 Of the suppliers for this primary input, how many are subsidiaries of this establishment?

Number of Years in Business With Major Suppliers? (LAd15)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-30

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 30

Literal question

LAD.15 Considering the major suppliers of all its production materials, on average, how many years has this establishment done business with the major suppliers?

Has This Establishment Changed Any Of Its Major Suppliers? (LAd16)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190

Literal question

LAD.16 In the past two years, has this establishment changed any of its major suppliers?

% of Supplies Purchased With Lower Than Expected Quality? (LAd17) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-50

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 50

Literal question

LAD.17 In general, what percentage of the supplies this establishment purchases is lower than expected quality?

Establishment Work With Suppliers To Improve The Quality Of Inputs? (LAd18) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190

Literal question

LAD.18 Does this establishment work with its suppliers to improve the quality of the provided inputs?

Establishment Looking For New Suppliers To Improve Quality Or Reduce Price? (LAd19) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190

Literal question

LAD.19 Is this establishment looking for new suppliers to improve quality or reduce price?

How Much of An Obstacle: Transport? (d30a) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

D.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Transport

How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations? (d30b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

D.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Customs and trade regulations

What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose? (r1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

R.1 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what best describes what happened at this establishment when a problem in the production process arose?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SELECT "DOES NOT APPLY" (-7) IF THERE WERE NO PROBLEMS IN THE PRODUCTION PROCESS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators? (r2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

R.2 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment monitor any performance indicators?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO R.4

How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored? (r3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 139
Invalid: 193

Literal question

R.3 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], how many performance indicators were monitored at this establishment?

Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets? (r4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

R.4 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have production targets? Examples of production targets are: production volume, quality, efficiency, waste, or on-time delivery.

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO R.9

What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets? (r5)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 203
Invalid: 129

Literal question

R.5 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what best describes the time frame of production targets at this establishment?

How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets? (r6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-6

Valid cases: 203
 Invalid: 129

Literal question

R.6 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], how easy or difficult was it for this establishment to achieve its production or service provision targets?

Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment? (r7)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 203
 Invalid: 129

Literal question

R.7 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], who was aware of the production targets at this establishment?

Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets? (r8)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 203
 Invalid: 129

Literal question

R.8 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have performance bonuses for managers that were based on production targets?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO R.10

What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On? (r9)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 205
 Invalid: 127

Literal question

R.9 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what were managers' performance bonuses usually based on?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ESTABLISHMENT IS NOT PART OF A MULTI-ESTABLISHMENT FIRM (A7 IS NO), THEN OPTION 3 DOES NOT APPLY

What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted? (r10)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

R.10 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], what was the primary way non-managers were promoted at this establishment?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SELECT DOES NOT APPLY (-7) IF THERE WERE NO PROMOTIONS OF NON-MANAGERS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed? (r11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

R.11 Over the last complete fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year], when was an under-performing non-manager reassigned or dismissed?

Interviewer instructions

INTERVIEWER: SELECT DOES NOT APPLY (-7) IF THERE WERE NO UNDER-PERFORMING NON-MANAGERS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product (e1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

E.1 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], which of the following was the main market in which this establishment sold its main product?

Post question

IF -9, GO TO E.6

Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market (e2b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-219

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 219

Literal question

E.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], for the main market in which this establishment sold its main product, how many competitors did this establishment's main product face?

Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company? (e6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190

Literal question

E.6 Does this establishment at present use technology licensed from a foreign-owned company, excluding office software?

Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms? (e11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

E.11 Does this establishment compete against unregistered or informal establishments?

How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector? (e30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

E.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are Practices of Competitors in the Informal Sector an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs (h1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

H.1 During the last three years, has this establishment introduced new or improved products or services?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO H.5

New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market (h2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 64
 Invalid: 268

Literal question

H.2 Were any of the new or improved products or services also new for the establishment's main market?

Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service (h3x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 122

Valid cases: 64

Literal question

H.3 Please describe in detail the main new or improved product or service that this establishment introduced during the last three years.

The main new or improved product or service is the one that represented the largest proportion of this establishment's sales in value (not volume) during the last three years.

Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different (h4x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 161

Valid cases: 64

Literal question

H.4 Please describe in detail how the main new or improved product or service is different than the most similar product or service, if any, previously produced by this establishment.

Interviewer instructions

IF THERE IS NOTHING SIMILAR ENTER "COMPLETELY NEW".

During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process (h5)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

H.5 During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or improved process? These include:

- methods of manufacturing products or offering services;
- logistics, delivery, or distribution methods for inputs, products, or services; or supporting activities for processes?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO H.8

Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced (h6x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 244

Valid cases: 67

Literal question

H.6 Please describe in detail the main new or improved process that this establishment introduced during the last three years. The main innovative process is the innovative process that had the largest impact on the operations of the establishment during the last three years.

How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different (h7x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 224

Valid cases: 67

Literal question

H.7 Please describe in detail how the main new or improved process is different than the most similar process that is or was used by this establishment

Interviewer instructions

IF THERE IS NOTHING SIMILAR ENTER "COMPLETELY NEW"

During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)? (h8)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

H.8 During last fiscal year, did this establishment spend on research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies, excluding market research surveys?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO F.1

How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External? (h9)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-1000000000

Valid cases: 13
 Invalid: 319
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 1000000000

Literal question

H.9 During last fiscal year, how much did this establishment spend on research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies?

In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment? (f1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

F.1 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the resources available (capacity utilization)?

Number of Hours Per Week Operated By The Establishment In Last Fiscal Year (f2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-105

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190
 Minimum: 16
 Maximum: 105

Literal question

F.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many hours per week did this establishment normally operate?

Interviewer instructions

RESPONSE CANNOT BE GREATER THAN 168 HOURS

Percentage of The Building Occupied: Owned By This Establishment (g6a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100

Literal question

G.6 Of the buildings occupied by this establishment, what percentage is:
- Owned by this establishment

Percentage of The Land Occupied: Owned By This Establishment (g1a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -7
Maximum: 100

Literal question

G.1 Of the land occupied by this establishment, what percentage is:
- Owned by this establishment

Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years (g2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

G.2 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a construction-related permit?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO G.30

How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit? (g3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-730

Valid cases: 30
Invalid: 302
Minimum: -6
Maximum: 730

Literal question

G.3 In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the permit was granted?

Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit (g4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 30
Invalid: 302

Literal question

G.4 In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment? (g5a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-1800

Valid cases: 52
Invalid: 280
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 1800

Literal question

G.5 What is the total selling area of this establishment?

Post question

If -9, GO TO G30

Interviewer instructions

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION ONLY FOR RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS. OTHERWISE GO TO G.30

The Area Is Measured In: (g5b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 41
Invalid: 291

Literal question

G.5 What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units

Interviewer instructions

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION ONLY FOR RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS. OTHERWISE GO TO G.30

Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In (g5bx)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Literal question

G.5 What is the total selling area of this establishment? Specify units (other)

Interviewer instructions

ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION ONLY FOR RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS. OTHERWISE GO TO G.30

How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land? (g30a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

G.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Land an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

In Last FY, Did This Establishment Pay For Security? (i1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

I.1 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment pay for security, for example equipment, personnel, or professional security services including internet security?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO I.3

Percentage of Total Annual Sales Paid For Security In Last Fiscal Year (i2a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-6

Valid cases: 19
Invalid: 313
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 6

Literal question

I.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's total annual sales was paid for security, or what was the total annual cost of security?

- Percentage of total annual sales for security

In Last Fiscal Year, What Is The Total Annual Cost of Security? (i2b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: -9-250000000

Valid cases: 95

Invalid: 237

Minimum: -9

Maximum: 250000000

Literal question

I.2 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of this establishment's total annual sales was paid for security, or what was the total annual cost of security?

- Total annual cost of security

Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson Experienced In Last Fiscal Year (i3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332

Invalid: 0

Literal question

I.3 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment experience losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson on this establishment's premises or from internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO I.30

Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY (% of Sales) (i4a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: -9-5

Valid cases: 19

Invalid: 313

Minimum: 1

Maximum: 5

Literal question

I.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson, internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions that occurred on this establishment's premises either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses?

- Losses as percentage of total annual sales

Value of Losses Due To Theft, Robbery, Vandalism or Arson In Last FY (i4b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-1570000000

Valid cases: 31
Invalid: 301

Literal question

I.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson, internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions that occurred on this establishment's premises either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses?

- Total annual value of losses (LAK)

How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder? (i30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

I.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Crime, Theft and Disorder an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings (k3a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100

Literal question

K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Internal funds or retained earnings

% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks (k3bc)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100

Literal question

K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned

% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions (k3e)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-50

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 50

Literal question

K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies

% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers (k3f)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 100

Literal question

K.3 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources?

- Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers

% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc) (k3hd)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-50

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 50

Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY? (k4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.4 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO K.4b

Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY (n5a) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-8000000000

Valid cases: 118
 Invalid: 214
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 8000000000

Literal question

N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
 - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment?

Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY (n5b) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 11
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-66400000000

Valid cases: 118
 Invalid: 214
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 66400000000

Literal question

N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
 - Land and buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?

Please Also Write Out The Number: Machinery Purchases in Last FY (n5ax) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 83

Valid cases: 111
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
 - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment? (Please also write out the number (i.e, 50,000 as fifty thousand))

Please Also Write Out The Number: Land/buildings in Last FY (n5bx)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 55

Valid cases: 108
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

N.5 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
 - Land and buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures? (Please also write out the number (i.e, 50,000 as fifty thousand))

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings (k5a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 96
 Invalid: 236
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent)
 - Internal funds or retained earnings

Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings (k5a1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-8200000000

Valid cases: 22
 Invalid: 310
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 8200000000

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount)
 - Internal funds or retained earnings

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity (k5i)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 96
 Invalid: 236
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 100

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent)

- Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares

Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares (k5i1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-0

Valid cases: 22
Invalid: 310
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 0

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount)

- Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing (k5bc)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 96
Invalid: 236
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent)

- Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned

Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks (k5bc1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-500000000

Valid cases: 22
Invalid: 310
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 500000000

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount)

- Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions (k5e)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-20

Valid cases: 96
 Invalid: 236
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 20

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent)

- Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions, which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies

Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions (k5e1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-0

Valid cases: 22
 Invalid: 310
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 0

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount)

- Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions, which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers (k5f)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-90

Valid cases: 96
 Invalid: 236
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 90

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent)

- Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers

Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers (k5f1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-0

Valid cases: 22
 Invalid: 310
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 0

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount)

- Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers

Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc) (k5hdj)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 96
Invalid: 236
Minimum: 0
Maximum: 100

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (percent)

- Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc

Fixed Assets - Value Other (k5hdj1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-11000000

Valid cases: 22
Invalid: 310
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 11000000

Literal question

K.5 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please estimate the proportion or LAK amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: (amount)

- Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc

Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets? (k4b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

K.4b In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO K.6

Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY (n5c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 11
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-37500000000

Valid cases: 26
 Invalid: 306
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 37500000000

Literal question

N.5c In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
 - New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment

Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY (n5d)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4000000000

Valid cases: 26
 Invalid: 306
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 4000000000

Literal question

N.5d In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], how much did this establishment spend on purchases of:
 - Land and buildings including expansion and renovations of existing structures?

Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account? (k6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.6 At this time, does this establishment have a checking (current) or savings account?

At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility? (k7)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.7 At this time, does this establishment have an overdraft facility?

Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution? (k8)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.8 At this time, does this establishment have a line of credit or a loan from a financial institution?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO K.15d

Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan (k9)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 87
Invalid: 245

Literal question

K.9 Referring to the most recent line of credit or loan, what type of financial institution granted this loan?

Post question

If 3, 4 or -9, GO TO K.10

Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved (k10)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2018

Valid cases: 87
Invalid: 245
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 2018

Literal question

K.10 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, in what year was the most recent line of credit or loan approved?

Interviewer instructions

PROVIDE FOUR DIGITS FOR YEAR

For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval? (k11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 11
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-58100000000

Valid cases: 87
 Invalid: 245
 Minimum: -8
 Maximum: 58100000000

Literal question

K.11 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was its value at the time of approval?

Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan (k13) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 87
 Invalid: 245

Literal question

K.13. Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, did the financing require collateral?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO K.15b

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings (k14a) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 80
 Invalid: 252

Literal question

K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?

- Land, buildings under ownership of the establishment

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment (k14b) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 80
 Invalid: 252

Literal question

K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?

- Machinery and equipment including movables

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts (k14c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 80
Invalid: 252

Literal question

K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?
- Accounts receivable and inventories

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets (k14d)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 80
Invalid: 252

Literal question

K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?
- Personal assets of owner (house, etc.)

Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other (k14e)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 80
Invalid: 252

Literal question

K.14 Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required?
- Other forms of collateral not included in the categories above

Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan (k15a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 12
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-500000000000

Valid cases: 80
Invalid: 252
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 500000000000

Literal question

K.15a Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was the approximate value of the collateral required?

Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans (k15b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-6

Valid cases: 87
Invalid: 245
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 6

Literal question

K.15b What is the total number of open lines of credit and outstanding loans held by this establishment?

Post question

If -9, GO TO K.15d

Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU) (k15c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 12
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-137600000000

Valid cases: 81
Invalid: 251
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 137600000000

Literal question

K.15c What is the total outstanding balance of all open lines of credit and loans held by this establishment?

Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities? (k15d)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.15d At this time, does the owner or owners of this establishment have any outstanding personal loans that are used to finance this establishment's business activities?

In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit? (k16)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.16 Referring again to the last fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment apply for any lines of credit or loans?

Post question

If 1, GO TO K.20; If -9, GO TO K.21

Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit (k17)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-7

Valid cases: 258
Invalid: 74

Literal question

K.17 What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?

Post question

If 1 to 7 or -9, GO TO K.21

What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit? (k20a1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 67
Invalid: 265

Literal question

K.20 Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?

Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY? (k21)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.21 In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have its annual financial statements checked and certified by an external auditor?

How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance (k30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

K.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Finance an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

The Court System Is Fair, Impartial And Uncorrupted (h7a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.1 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the statement: "The court system is fair, impartial and uncorrupted".

What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations? (j2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-10

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 10

Literal question

J.2 In a typical week over the last year, what percentage of total senior management's time was spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations? (By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of production or sales workers.)

Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials? (j3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.3 Over the last year, was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO LAJ.20

Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials (j4)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-14

Valid cases: 278
Invalid: 54

Literal question

J.4 Over the last year, how many times was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?

In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ? (j5)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 278
Invalid: 54

Literal question

J.5 In any of these inspections or meetings was a gift or informal payment expected or requested?

This is a CAPI filter variable for LAj20x. It is not a survey question. (LAj20)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -7-1

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAJ.20 Over the last year, what are the most common inspections this establishment faces?

Most Common Inspections This Establishment Faces (LAj20x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 200

Valid cases: 289

Literal question

LAJ.20 Over the last year, what are the most common inspections this establishment faces? Specify most common inspections

Code of LAj20x (LAj20x_code)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 2-2

Valid cases: 289
 Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.20 Over the last year, what are the most common inspections this establishment faces? Specify most common inspections - code

Information On Inspection Protocols Are Easily Available (LAj21)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
 Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- Information on inspection protocols are easily available

Information On Inspection Protocols Are Clear (LAj22)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
 Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- Information on inspection protocols are clear

Inspectors Are Well Trained And Are Experts In Their Topic (LAj23)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
 Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- Inspectors are well trained and are experts in their topic

Inspectors Are Polite When Dealing With Businesses (LAj24)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- Inspectors are polite when dealing with businesses

Inspectors Provide Information, Advice And Technical Assistance (LAj25)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- Inspectors provide information, advice and technical assistance in order to enable businesses to comply with the regulations timely

Inspections Are Well Coordinated And Do Not Duplicate Requests (LAj26)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- Inspections are well coordinated and they do not duplicate their requests

Companies Have To Bribe Inspectors (LAj27)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- In order to pass the inspection without fine, companies have to bribe inspectors

Inspectors Ordered/Required To Collect The Fine/Initiate Penalty Procedure (LAj28)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- The inspectors are often required to find a reason to collect the fine/initiate penalty procedure

Inspections Protect From Unfair Competition (LAj29)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- Inspections effectively protect us from unfair competition

Complaints Mechanism After Inspection Is Effective And Reliable (LAj30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 289
Invalid: 43

Literal question

LAJ.21 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements:

- The complaints mechanism after an inspection is effective and reliable

Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months? (j6a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.6a Over the last year, has this establishment secured or attempted to secure a government contract?

Post question

IF 2 or -9, GO TO J,7

% of Value Avg. Establishment Pays In Informal Gifts To Govt To Secure Contract? (j6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-15

Valid cases: 36
Invalid: 296

Literal question

J.6 When establishments like this one do business with the government, what percent of the contract value would be typically paid in informal payments or gifts to secure the contract?

Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments (j7a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-20

Valid cases: 155
Invalid: 177

Literal question

J.7 It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, what percentage of total annual sales, or estimated total annual value, do establishments like this one pay in informal payments or gifts to public officials for this purpose?

- Percentage of total annual sales paid as informal payment

Total Annual Informal Payment (j7b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 9
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-300000000

Valid cases: 177
 Invalid: 155

Literal question

J.7 It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, what percentage of total annual sales, or estimated total annual value, do establishments like this one pay in informal payments or gifts to public officials for this purpose?

- Total annual informal payment

Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years? (j10)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.10 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an import license?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO J.13

How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License? (j11)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-90

Valid cases: 49
 Invalid: 283

Literal question

J.11 Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this import license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?

When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested? (j12)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 49
 Invalid: 283

Literal question

J.12 In reference to that application for an import license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years? (j13)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.13 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an operating license?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO LAJ.31

How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License? (j14)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-330

Valid cases: 86
Invalid: 246

Literal question

J.14 Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this operating license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?

When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested? (j15)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 86
Invalid: 246

Literal question

J.15 In reference to that application for an operating license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Regulations Are Announced With Prior Notice/Consultation (LAJ31)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment:

- Regulations are announced with sufficient prior notice and consultation

Finding Information On Existing Regulations Is Straightforward (LAj32)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment:

- Finding information on existing regulations is straightforward

Regulations Are Consistent With One Another (LAj33)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment:

- Regulations are consistent with one another

Little Variation Of Regulations By Regulatory Officials (LAj34)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment:

- There is little variation in the interpretation of regulations and compliance requirements by different regulatory officials

Regulations Are Enforced Consistently Across Businesses (LAj35)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAJ.31 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the following statements which pertain to regulations which affect this establishment:

- Regulations are enforced consistently across businesses

How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates (j30a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Tax Rates

How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations (j30b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Tax administration

How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits (j30c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Business licensing and permits

How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability (j30e)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Political instability

How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption (j30f)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Corruption

How Much of An Obstacle: Courts (h30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Courts

J30: rotation position 1 (taxrate_pos_j30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position)

- Tax rates

J30: rotation position 2 (taxadmin_pos_j30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position)

- Tax administration

J30: rotation position 3 (permit_pos_j30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position)

- Business licensing and permits

J30: rotation position 4 (instability_pos_j30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position)

- Political instability

J30: rotation position 5 (corruption_pos_j30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position)

- Corruption

J30: rotation position 6 (courts_pos_j30)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? (Position)

- Courts

Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year (I1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-1020

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

L.1 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers.

Permanent, full-time employees are defined as all employees that are employed for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.

Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago (I2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-650

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

L.2 Looking back, at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two], how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all employees and managers

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers (I3a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-600

Valid cases: 142
 Invalid: 190

Literal question

L.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were:

- Production workers

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers (I3b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-225

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

L.3 Coming back to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], at the end of the fiscal year, how many permanent, full-time individuals in this establishment were:

- Non-production workers

Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Highly Skilled Production Workers, Last FY (I4a1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-29

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

L.4 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were:

- In highly skilled jobs, that is professionals whose tasks require extensive theoretical and technical knowledge

Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi Skilled Production Workers, Last FY (I4a2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-210

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

L.4 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were:

- In semi-skilled jobs, that is technicians whose tasks require some level of mechanical or technical knowledge

Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Unskilled Production Workers, Last FY (I4b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-550

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

L.4 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time production workers in this establishment were:

- In unskilled jobs, those whose tasks involve no specialized knowledge

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers (I5a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-400

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

L.5 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female?

- Production workers

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers (I5b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-222

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

L.5 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers in each of the following categories were female?

- Non-production workers

Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female (I5)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-400

Valid cases: 190
 Invalid: 142

Literal question

L.5 At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY (I6)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-300

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

L.6 How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees did this establishment employ during [Insert last complete fiscal year]?

Full-time, temporary workers are all short-term that is for less than a year, employees with no guarantee of renewal of employment and work full-time

Post question

If 0 or -9, GO TO L.9b

Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY (I6a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-60

Valid cases: 68
 Invalid: 264

Literal question

L.6a How many full-time seasonal or temporary employees during fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], were female?

Post question

If 0 or -9, GO TO L.9b

Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY (I8)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-11

Valid cases: 68
 Invalid: 264

Literal question

L.8 What was the average length of employment of all full-time seasonal or temporary employees in fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year]?

% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY (I9b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 87
Invalid: 245

Literal question

L.9b What percentage or how many of the full-time permanent workers employed at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] completed secondary school? Please provide the percentage.

- Percentage or number of full time permanent workers who completed secondary school

Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School (I9b1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-200

Valid cases: 245
Invalid: 87
Minimum: -9
Maximum: 200

Literal question

L.9b What percentage or how many of the full-time permanent workers employed at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] completed secondary school? Please provide the number.

- Number of full time permanent workers who completed secondary school

Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY (I10)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

L.10 Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment have formal training programs for its permanent, full-time employees?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO LAL.38

% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY (I11a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 7
 Invalid: 325

Literal question

L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)

Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained (I11a1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-50

Valid cases: 22
 Invalid: 310

Literal question

L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Production full-time permanent employees trained (number)

% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY (I11b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-100

Valid cases: 7
 Invalid: 325

Literal question

L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (percent)

Training Programs Amount: Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained (I11b1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-50

Valid cases: 22
 Invalid: 310

Literal question

L.11 Referring to the training programs run over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what percentage of permanent, full-time employees of the following categories received formal training? If easier please provide the total numbers (provide one or the other but not both)

- Non-production full-time permanent employees trained (number)

Primary Focus Of The Formal Training Programs (LAI36)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-5

Valid cases: 89
Invalid: 243

Literal question

LAL.36. What was the primary focus of the formal training programs?

Primary Provider Of These Training Programs (LAI37)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-5

Valid cases: 89
Invalid: 243

Literal question

LAL.37. Who was the primary provider of these training programs?

Establishment Try To Hire Any Managers Or Senior-Level Professionals? (LAI38)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.38. Over the last two years, did this establishment try to hire any managers or senior-level professionals?

Post question

If 2 or -9, GO TO LAL.44

There Were No Or Few Applicants (LAI39)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 29
 Invalid: 303

Literal question

LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional?

- There were no or few applicants

Applicants Lacked Required Job-Specific Skills (LAI40)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 29
 Invalid: 303

Literal question

LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional?

- Applicants lacked required job-specific skills

Applicants Lacked Required Personal Skills Or Behaviors (LAI41)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 29
 Invalid: 303

Literal question

LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional?

- Applicants lacked required personal skills or behaviors

Applicants Expected Higher Wages Than The Establishment Can Offer (LAI42)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 29
 Invalid: 303

Literal question

LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional?

- Applicants expected higher wages than the establishment can offer

Applicants Did Not Like The Working Conditions (LAI43)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 29
Invalid: 303

Literal question

LAL.39. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a manager or senior-level professional?

- Applicants did not like the working conditions

Establishment Hire Non-Production Technicians, Associate Professionals, And Sale (LAI44)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.44. Over the last two years, did this establishment try to hire any non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales workers?

Post question

If 2 or 09, GO TO LAL.50

There Were No Or Few Applicants (LAI45)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 11
Invalid: 321

Literal question

LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker?

- There were no or few applicants

Applicants Lacked Required Job-Specific Skills (LAI46)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 11
Invalid: 321

Literal question

LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker?

- Applicants lacked required job-specific skills

Applicants Lacked Required Personal Skills Or Behaviors (LAI47)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 11
Invalid: 321

Literal question

LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker?

- Applicants lacked required personal skills or behaviors

Applicants Expected Higher Wages Than The Establishment Can Offer (LAI48)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 11
Invalid: 321

Literal question

LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker?

- Applicants expected higher wages than the establishment can offer

Applicants Did Not Like The Working Conditions (LAI49)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-2

Valid cases: 11
Invalid: 321

Literal question

LAL.45. Did the establishment encounter any of the following problems when trying to hire a non-production technicians, associate professionals, and sales worker?

- Applicants did not like the working conditions

Managerial And Leadership Skills (LAI50)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Managerial and leadership skills

Interpersonal And Communication Skills (LAI51)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Interpersonal and communication skills

Writing Skills (LAI52)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Writing skills

Reading Skills (LAI53)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Reading skills

Problem Solving Skills (LAI54)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Problem solving skills

Critical Thinking Skills (LAI55)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Critical thinking skills

Work Ethic And Commitment (LAI56)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Work ethic and commitment

Foreign Language Skills (LAI57)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?

- Foreign language skills

Computer Skills Or General IT Skills (LAI58)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?
- Computer skills or general IT skills

Technical Skills Other Than Computers Or Vocational, Job-Specific Skills (LAI59)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?
- Technical skills other than computers or vocational, job-specific skills

Numeracy Skills (LAI60)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-3

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

LAL.50. How do you rate the level of skills of the establishment's permanent employees compared to what the establishment needs for the following types of skills?
- Numeracy skills

How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations? (I30a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

L.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Labor regulations

How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce? (l30b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-4

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

L.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

- Inadequately educated workforce

Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment (m1a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-15

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Biggest obstacle

m1a: Position of Access to Finance (m1a_finance_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Access to finance

m1a: Position of Access to land (m1a_land_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Access to land

m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits (m1a_permit_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Business licensing and permits

m1a: Position of corruption (m1a_corruption_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Corruption

m1a: Position of Courts (m1a_courts_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Courts

m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder (m1a_crime_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Crime, theft and disorder

m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations (m1a_trade_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Customs and trade regulations

m1a: Position of Electricity (m1a_electricity_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Electricity

m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce (m1a_workforce_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Inadequately educated workforce

m1a: Position of Labor regulations (m1a_labor_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Labor regulations

m1a: Position of Political instability (m1a_instability_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Political instability

m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector (m1a_informal_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Practices of competitors in the informal sector

m1a: Position of Tax administration (m1a_taxadmin_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Tax administration

m1a: Position of Tax rates (m1a_taxrate_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Tax rates

m1a: Position of Transport (m1a_transport_pos)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-15

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment can you tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment

- Transport

Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year (n2a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 11
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-15000000000

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -9
 Maximum: 15000000000

Literal question

N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of labor including wages, salaries, bonuses, social security payments

Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year (n2e)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 142
Format: numeric	Invalid: 190
Width: 15	Minimum: -9
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 247508000000000
Range: -9-247508000000000	

Literal question

N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production

Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year (n2b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	Minimum: -9
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 2700000000
Range: -9-2700000000	

Literal question

N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of electricity

Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY (n2i)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 52
Format: numeric	Invalid: 280
Width: 12	Minimum: -9
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 200000000000
Range: -9-200000000000	

Literal question

N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information:

- Total annual cost of finished goods and materials purchased to resell

Total Cost of Sales In Last FY (n2p)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 142
Format: numeric	Invalid: 190
Width: 12	Minimum: -9
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 150000000000
Range: -9-150000000000	

Literal question

N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information:

- Total cost of sales

Please Also Write Out The Number: Labor (n2ax)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 84

Valid cases: 310

Invalid: 0

Literal question

N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information:

- Labor LAK amount (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))

Please Also Write Out The Number: Raw Materials and Intermediate Goods (n2ex)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 92

Valid cases: 124

Invalid: 0

Literal question

N.2 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], please provide the following information:

- Raw materials and intermediate goods LAK amount (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))

Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production (n2e1)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 11

Decimals: 0

Range: -9-96634338000

Valid cases: 142

Invalid: 190

Minimum: -9

Maximum: 96634338000

Literal question

N.2e1 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], please provide the total cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production.

Please Also Write Out The Number: Raw Materials and Intermediate Goods in last F (n2e1x)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 86

Valid cases: 97
Invalid: 0

Literal question

N.2e1 From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus one], please provide the total cost of raw materials and intermediate goods used in production. (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))

Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery (n7a) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 12
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-5000000000000

Valid cases: 142
Invalid: 190

Literal question

N.7 Hypothetically, if this establishment were to purchase all the machinery, vehicles, and equipment it uses now, in their current condition and regardless of whether the establishment owns them or not, how much would they cost, independently of whether they are owned, rented or leased?

- Machinery, vehicles, and equipment

Please Also Write Out The Number: Machinery, Vehicles, and Equipment (n7ax) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 72

Valid cases: 84
Invalid: 0

Literal question

N.7 Hypothetically, if this establishment were to purchase all the machinery, vehicles, and equipment it uses now, in their current condition and regardless of whether the establishment owns them or not, how much would they cost, independently of whether they are owned, rented or leased? (please also write out the number (i.e. 50,000 as fifty thousand))

Day (a15d) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-31

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0
Minimum: 1
Maximum: 31

Literal question

A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Day (dd)

Month (a15m) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 5-11

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Month (mm)

Year (a15y)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 2018-2018

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Year (yyyy)

Hour (a15h)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-22

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 1
 Maximum: 22

Literal question

A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Hour (00 to 23)

Minutes (a15min)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-59

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 59

Literal question

A.15 Time face-to-face main interview ends: Minutes (00 to 59)

Option That Best Describes The Main Respondents Position (a15a1a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.15a1 Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position:

Main Respondent Position In The Establishment (a15a1ax)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 332

Literal question

A.15a1 Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position: Other (specify)

Main Respondent Years Working In The Establishment: (a15a2a)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-51

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Main respondent
- Years with the establishment

Main Respondent's Gender (a15a3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -8-2

Valid cases: 332
Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Main respondent
- Gender

Option That Best Describes The Second Respondents Position (a15a1b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 23
Invalid: 309

Second Respondent Position In The Establishment (a15a1bx)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 332

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Second respondent
- Position in the establishment

Second Respondent Years Working In The Establishment: (a15a2b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -9-20

Valid cases: 23
Invalid: 309

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Second respondent
- Years with the establishment

Second Respondent's Gender (a15b3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: -8-2

Valid cases: 23
Invalid: 309

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Second respondent
- Gender

Option That Best Describes The Third Respondents Position (a15a1c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 1
Invalid: 331

Third Respondent Position In The Establishment (a15a1cx)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 332

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Third respondent
 - Position in the establishment

Third Respondent Years Working In The Establishment: (a15a2c) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -9-5

Valid cases: 1
 Invalid: 331

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Third respondent
 - Years with the establishment

Third Respondent's Gender (a15c3) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -8-2

Valid cases: 1
 Invalid: 331

Literal question

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s), Third respondent
 - Gender

Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions (a16) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.16 It is my perception that the responses to the questions regarding opinions and perceptions were:

Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦ (a17) File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.17. The responses to the questions regarding figures (productivity and employment numbers) were:

This Questionnaire Was Completed In: (a18)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

A.18. This questionnaire was completed in:

Post question

If 1, STOP HERE

If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview:
 Hours (a19h)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 21
 Invalid: 311

Literal question

A.19. If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview - Hour

If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview:
 Minutes (a19m)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-50

Valid cases: 21
 Invalid: 311
 Minimum: 0
 Maximum: 50

Literal question

A.19. If option 2 or 3 in A.18, estimate duration of the whole interview - Minutes

Supervisor Number (a13)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 5
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 43-55555

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 43
 Maximum: 55555

Literal question

A.13 Supervisor code

official Capital City? (a3b)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Is this city the official capital city?

Main Business City? (a3c)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Is this city the main business city?

Size of Locality (a3)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 2-5

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Size of locality

Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 3.1) Code (d1a2)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1511-7250

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 1511
 Maximum: 7250

Literal question

D.1a2 PLEASE CHOOSE THE 4-DIGIT ISIC REV. 3.1 SECTOR CODE THAT BEST APPLIES TO THE ESTABLISHMENT'S MAIN ACTIVITY AND PRODUCT.

stratification region code (stratificationregioncode)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

stratification size code (stratificationsizecode)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-6

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

stratification sector code (stratificationsectorcode)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

panel code (stratificationpanelcode)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 332
 Invalid: 0

Weight according to strict eligibility (wstrict)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 104.3
Range: 1-104.325958251953	

Weight according to median eligibility (wmedian)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 111.5
Range: 1-111.525955200195	

Weight according to weak eligibility (wweak)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 2	Maximum: 350.2
Range: 1-350.165802001953	

see notes (strata)

File: lao_pdr_2018_full_data

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 332
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 1
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 70
Range: 1-70	

Documentation

Questionnaires

The World Bank Group Enterprise Survey, Lao PDR Manufacturing Module (2018)

Title The World Bank Group Enterprise Survey, Lao PDR Manufacturing Module (2018)
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Lao PDR
 Language English
 Filename Doc/Questionnaires/ES_Manufacturing Lao PDR 2018 English.pdf

The World Bank Group Enterprise Survey, Lao PDR Services Module (2018)

Title The World Bank Group Enterprise Survey, Lao PDR Services Module (2018)
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Lao PDR
 Language English
 Filename Doc/Questionnaires/ES_Services Lao PDR 2018 English.pdf

Technical documents

The Lao PDR 2018 Enterprise Surveys Data Set

Title The Lao PDR 2018 Enterprise Surveys Data Set
 Author(s) The World Bank Group
 Country Lao PDR
 Language English
 Filename Doc/Technical/Lao PDR 2018 ES Implementation Report.pdf
