

South Africa - Afrobarometer Survey 2011, Round 5

**The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA), Ghana Centre for Democratic
Development (CDD-Ghana), Michigan State University (MSU)**

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Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER
ZAF_2011_AFB-R5_v01_M

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Overview

ABSTRACT
The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, and Round 4 (2008) 20 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 5 (2011-2013).

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS
Households

Scope

NOTES
Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national

identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	http://www.nesstar.org/rdf/common

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation covered by the data is district.

UNIVERSE

The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
The Institute for Democracy in South Africa (IDASA)	
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana)	
Michigan State University (MSU)	

FUNDING

Name	Abbreviation	Role
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Department for International Development	DFID	
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA	
United States Agency for International Development	USAID	
World Bank Group	WBG	

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2020-02-26

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (February 2020)

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ZAF_2011_AFB-R5_v01_M

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

Sample size: 2399

Sampling frame: Population was projected for 2011 based on 2001 Census figures. Dr. Ariane Neethling, Prof. Dawid Stoker and a team of sampling and demography experts made the projections.

Sample universe: Citizens age 18 years or older, excluding institutions

Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multistage area probability sample

Stratification: Province, Race and Urban- Rural

Stages: PSUs, start points, households, and respondents

PSU selection: Optimal allocation

Cluster size: 4 households per PSU

Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern and selecting the 10th household.

Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select the individual.

Response Rate

Response rate of the survey was 59.4%.

Weighting

Note that for some surveys data is weighted to correct for either deliberate (e.g., to provide an adequate sample of specific sub-groups for analytical purposes) or inadvertent over- or under-sampling of particular sample strata. In these cases, a weighting variable is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. These weighting factors should be used when calculating all national-level statistics.

Questionnaires

No content available

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
2011-10-20	2011-11-30	Round 5

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Data Collectors

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Citizens Surveys		

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

saf_r5_data_july_2015

Content	Afrobarometer round 5 survey data.
Cases	2399
Variable(s)	350
Structure	Type: Keys: ()
Version	
Producer	
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V1	RESPNO	Respondent Number/QID	discrete	character	RESPNO : Respondent Number
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	discrete	numeric	URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit
V3	PSU_TYPE	PSU type	discrete	numeric	PSU/EA
V4	REGION	Province or region	discrete	numeric	Province
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? - Electricity grid that most houses could access
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? - Piped water system that most houses could access
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? - Sewage system that most houses could access
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? - Cell phone service
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance? - Post office
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance? - School
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance? - Police Station
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance? - Health Clinic

V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance? - Market Stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)
V14	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: - Any policemen or police vehicles?
V15	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: - Any soldiers or army vehicles?
V16	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: - Any roadblocks set up by police or army?
V17	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Roadblocks by private security in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: - Any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers?
V18	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by local community in the PSU/EA	discrete	numeric	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: - Any roadblocks or booms set up by the local community?
V19	EA_ROAD	EA-ROAD. Tarred/ paved road	discrete	numeric	EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here: A. Was the road at the start point in the PSU / EA paved / tarred / concrete?
V20	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	discrete	numeric	NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 1
V21	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	discrete	numeric	NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 2
V22	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	discrete	numeric	NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 3
V23	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	discrete	numeric	NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 4
V24	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	discrete	numeric	NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 5
V25	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	discrete	numeric	NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 6
V26	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	discrete	numeric	NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 7
V27	PREVINT	Previous interview, gender	discrete	numeric	PREVINT. Previous interview was with a:
V28	THISINT	This interview, gender	discrete	numeric	THISINT. This interview must be with a:
V29	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	contin	numeric	ADULT_CT. Total number of adult citizens in the household
V30	CALLS	Number of calls	discrete	numeric	How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
V31	DATEINTR	Date of Interview	discrete	character	Date of interview [Interviewer: Enter day, month, and year]
V32	STRTIME	Time interview started	discrete	character	Time interview started
V33	Q1	Q1. Age	contin	numeric	1. How old are you?
V34	Q2	Q2. Language of respondent	discrete	numeric	2. Which South African language is your home language? [Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: That is, the language of your group of origin.]

V35	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language of respondent (verbatim)	discrete	character	2. Which South African language is your home language? [Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: That is, the language of your group of origin.] - Other [Specify]
V36	Q3A	Q3a. Country's present economic condition	discrete	numeric	3. In general, how would you describe: A. The present economic condition of this country?
V37	Q3B	Q3b. Your present living conditions	discrete	numeric	3. In general, how would you describe: B. Your own present living conditions?
V38	Q4	Q4. Your living conditions vs. others	discrete	numeric	4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?
V39	Q5A	Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	5. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? A. Economic conditions in in this country?
V40	Q5B	Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago	discrete	numeric	5. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago? B. Your living conditions?
V41	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time	discrete	numeric	6. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? A. Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?
V42	Q6B	Q6b. Your living conditions in 12 months time	discrete	numeric	6. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse? B. Your living conditions in twelve months time?
V43	Q7	Q7. Overall direction of the country	discrete	numeric	7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?
V44	Q8A	Q8a. How often gone without food	discrete	numeric	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: A. Gone without enough food to eat?
V45	Q8B	Q8b. How often gone without water	discrete	numeric	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: B. Gone without enough clean water for home use?
V46	Q8C	Q8c. How often gone without medical care	discrete	numeric	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: C. Gone without medicines or medical treatment?
V47	Q8D	Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: D. Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?
V48	Q8E	Q8e. How often gone without cash income	discrete	numeric	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: E. Gone without a cash income?
V49	Q8F_SAF	Q8f-SAF. How often gone without electricity	discrete	numeric	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: F-SAF. Gone without electricity in your home?
V50	Q9A	Q9a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	discrete	numeric	9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: A. Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?
V51	Q9B	Q9b. How often feared crime in home	discrete	numeric	9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: B. Feared crime in your own home?

V52	Q10A	Q10a. Had something stolen from house	discrete	numeric	10. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: A. Had something stolen from your house?
V53	Q10B	Q10b. Have been physically attacked	discrete	numeric	10. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family: B. Been physically attacked?
V54	Q10C	Q10c. Reported the incident to the police	discrete	numeric	10C. Was this incident reported to the police?
V55	Q11	Q11. Main reason for not reporting crimes to the police	discrete	numeric	11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?
V56	Q11OTHER	Q11other. Reason for not reporting crimes to the police (verbatim)	discrete	character	11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur? Other [specify]
V57	Q12	Q12. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance	discrete	numeric	12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?
V58	Q12OTHER	Q12other. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance (verbatim)	discrete	character	12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance? Other [specify]
V59	Q13A	Q13a. Radio news	discrete	numeric	13. How often do you get news from the following sources? A. Radio
V60	Q13B	Q13b. Television news	discrete	numeric	13. How often do you get news from the following sources? B. Television
V61	Q13C	Q13c. Newspaper news	discrete	numeric	13. How often do you get news from the following sources? C. Newspapers
V62	Q13D	Q13d. Internet	discrete	numeric	13. How often do you get news from the following sources? D. Internet
V63	Q14	Q14. Interest in public affairs	discrete	numeric	14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?
V64	Q15	Q15. Discuss politics	discrete	numeric	15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters
V65	Q16	Q16. Politics and government too complicated	discrete	numeric	16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.
V66	Q17A	Q17a. Freedom to say what you think	discrete	numeric	17. In this country, how free are you: A. To say what you think
V67	Q17B	Q17b. Freedom to join any political organizations	discrete	numeric	17. In this country, how free are you: B. To join any political organization you want
V68	Q17C	Q17c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	discrete	numeric	17. In this country, how free are you: C. To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured

V69	Q18	Q18. Leaders help own community vs. treat all equally	discrete	numeric	Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. 18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first. Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favors their own group over others.
V70	Q19	Q19. Government bans organizations vs. join any	discrete	numeric	Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. 19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.
V71	Q20	Q20. Newspapers free to publish vs. government closes	discrete	numeric	Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. 20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.
V72	Q21	Q21. Government like a parent vs. an employee	discrete	numeric	Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. 21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us. Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.
V73	Q22	Q22. Men only as leaders vs. women leaders ok	discrete	numeric	Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. 22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women. Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.
V74	Q23	Q23. Women have equal rights vs. subject to traditional laws	discrete	numeric	Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. 23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do. Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs and should remain so.

V75	Q24	Q24. Education recipient priority: boy vs ability	discrete	numeric	Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. 24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.
V76	Q25A	Q25a. Member of religious group	discrete	numeric	25. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member. A. A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services
V77	Q25B	Q25b. Member of voluntary association or community group	discrete	numeric	25. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member. B. Some other voluntary association or community group
V78	Q26A	Q26a. Attend a community meeting	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? A. Attended a community meeting
V79	Q26B	Q26b. Join others to raise an issue	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? B. Got together with others to raise an issue
V80	Q26B1_SAF	Q26B1-SAF.Have you personally contacted a government department to raise an issue in the past year?	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? B1-SAF. Contacted a government department to raise an issue
V81	Q26B2_SAF	Q26B2-SAF.Have you personally contacted radio, TV or a newspaper to complain about an issue in the past year?	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? B2-SAF. Contacted radio, TV or a newspaper to complain about an issue

V82	Q26B3_SAF	Q26B3-SAF. Have you personally refused to pay services provided by government like water, electricity or property rates in the past year?	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? B3-SAF. Refused to pay for services provided by government like water, electricity or property rates
V83	Q26C	Q26c. Refused to pay tax or fee to government	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? C. Refused to pay a tax or fee to government
V84	Q26D	Q26d. Attend a demonstration or protest march	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? D. Attended a demonstration or protest march
V85	q26D1_SAF	Q26D1-SAF. Have you personally gone on strike in order to demand a higher salary or better working conditions in the past year?	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? D1-SAF. Gone on strike in order to demand a higher salary or better working conditions
V86	Q26E	Q26e. Used force or violence for a political cause	discrete	numeric	26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? E. Used force or violence for a political cause
V87	Q27	Q27. Voting in the most recent national election	discrete	numeric	27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2009, which statement is true for you?
V88	Q28	Q28. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	discrete	numeric	28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2009. Was it:
V89	Q29A	Q29a. Last national election: attend a campaign meeting or rally	discrete	numeric	29. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: A. Attend a campaign meeting or rally?
V90	Q29B	Q29b. Last national election: persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party	discrete	numeric	29. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: B. Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?
V91	Q29C	Q29c. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	discrete	numeric	29. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you: C. Work for a candidate or party?

V92	Q30A	Q30a. Contact local government councillor	discrete	numeric	30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A. A local government councillor
V93	Q30B	Q30b. Contact MP	discrete	numeric	30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? B. A Member of Parliament
V94	Q30C	Q30c. Contact official of a government agency	discrete	numeric	30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? C. An official of a government agency
V95	Q30D	Q30d. Contact political party official	discrete	numeric	30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? D. A political party official
V96	Q31A	Q31a. Reject one-party rule	discrete	numeric	31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.
V97	Q31B	Q31b. Reject military rule	discrete	numeric	31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? B. The army comes in to govern the country.
V98	Q31C	Q31c. Reject one-man rule	discrete	numeric	31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? C. Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.
V99	Q31D_SAF	Q31d-SAF. Reject apartheid	discrete	numeric	31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? D-SAF. If the country returned to the old system we had under Apartheid.
V100	Q32	Q32. Support for democracy	discrete	numeric	32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
V101	q32_SAF	Q32-SAF.If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs how willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?	discrete	numeric	32-SAF. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?
V102	Q33	Q33. Government gets things done but no citizen influence vs Govt. accountable to citizens	discrete	numeric	33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does. Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

V103	Q34	Q34. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	discrete	numeric	34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections. Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.
V104	Q35	Q35. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	discrete	numeric	35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa. Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.
V105	Q36	Q36. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	discrete	numeric	36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money. Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.
V106	Q37	Q37. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate	discrete	numeric	37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions. Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.
V107	Q38	Q38. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	discrete	numeric	38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption. Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.
V108	Q39	Q39. Parliament makes laws vs. president does	discrete	numeric	39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore, they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree. Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

V109	Q40	Q40. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	discrete	numeric	40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong. Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.
V110	Q41	Q41. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	discrete	numeric	41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the President to serving a maximum of two terms in office. Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the President can serve.
V111	Q42	Q42. Extent of democracy	discrete	numeric	42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?
V112	Q43	Q43. Satisfaction with democracy	discrete	numeric	43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you:
V113	Q44	Q44. Essential characteristics of democracy: equality, fair election, etc.	discrete	numeric	44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?
V114	Q45	Q45. Essential characteristics of democracy: law and order, job, etc	discrete	numeric	45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?
V115	Q46A	Q46a. Level of democracy: today	discrete	numeric	46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say? A. Our country today?
V116	Q46B	Q46b. Level of democracy: ten years ago	discrete	numeric	46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say? B. Our country ten years ago, in 2001?
V117	Q46C	Q46c. Level of democracy: under previous non-democratic regime	discrete	numeric	46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say? C. Our country under Apartheid
V118	Q46D	Q46d. Level of democracy: in the future	discrete	numeric	46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say? D. And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

V119	Q47A	Q47a. Level of democracy: China	discrete	numeric	47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? A. People's Republic of China
V120	Q47B	Q47b. Level of democracy: USA	discrete	numeric	47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? B. United States of America
V121	Q47D	Q47d. Level of democracy: Zimbabwe	discrete	numeric	47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? D. Zimbabwe
V122	Q47E	Q47e. Level of democracy: former Colonial Power	discrete	numeric	47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say? E. Britain, you know, United Kingdom or UK
V123	Q48A	Q48a. Courts make binding decisions	discrete	numeric	48. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? A. The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.
V124	Q48B	Q48b. People must obey the law	discrete	numeric	48. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? B. The police always have the right to make people obey the law.
V125	Q48C	Q48c. People must pay taxes	discrete	numeric	48. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? C. The tax authorities, that is, the South African Revenue Service or SARS, always have the right to make people pay taxes.
V126	Q49	Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it	discrete	numeric	49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for. Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.
V127	Q50	Q50. Citizens must pay taxes vs. no need to tax the people	discrete	numeric	50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop. Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

V128	Q51	Q51. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services	discrete	numeric	51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government. Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.
V129	Q52A	Q52a. How often news media abuse its freedom	discrete	numeric	52. In your opinion, how often, in this country: A. Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?
V130	Q52B	Q52b. How often party competition leads to conflict	discrete	numeric	52. In your opinion, how often, in this country: B. Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?
V131	Q52C	Q52c. How often president ignores laws	discrete	numeric	52. In your opinion, how often, in this country: C. Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?
V132	Q52D	Q52d. How often opposition parties silenced by government	discrete	numeric	52. In your opinion, how often, in this country: D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?
V133	Q52E	Q52e. How often president ignore parliament	discrete	numeric	52. In your opinion, how often, in this country: E. Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?
V134	Q53	Q53. How effective the news media reveals government mistakes and corruption	discrete	numeric	53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?
V135	Q54	Q54. How much fear political intimidation or violence	discrete	numeric	54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?
V136	Q55	Q55. How likely powerful find out your vote	discrete	numeric	55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?
V137	Q56A	Q56a. How often careful what you say	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: A. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
V138	Q56B	Q56b. How often people treated unequally	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: B. Are people treated unequally under the law?
V139	Q56C	Q56c. How often women treated unequally by traditional leaders	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: C. Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?
V140	Q56D	Q56d. How often women treated unequally by police and courts	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: D. Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?
V141	Q56E	Q56e. How often women treated unequally by employers	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: E. Are women treated unequally by employers?
V142	Q56F	Q56f. How often officials unpunished	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: F. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?
V143	Q56G	Q56g. How often ordinary people unpunished	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: G. Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

V144	Q56H	Q56h. How often obtain household services without paying	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: H. Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?
V145	Q56I	Q56i. How often avoid paying taxes	discrete	numeric	56. In your opinion, how often, in this country: I. Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?
V146	Q57	Q57. Essential characteristics of democracy: legislature, government, people etc.	discrete	numeric	57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?
V147	Q58	Q58. Essential characteristics of democracy: participation, no corruption, courts etc.	discrete	numeric	58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?
V148	Q59A	Q59a. Trust president	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A. The President
V149	Q59B	Q59b. Trust parliament/national assembly	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B. Parliament
V150	Q59C	Q59c. Trust national electoral commission	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C. The Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)
V151	Q59C1_SAF	Q59C1-SAF.Trust The Premier of this province	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C1-SAF. The Premier of this province
V152	Q59C2_SAF	Q59C2-SAF.Trust Your Provincial Government	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C2-SAF. Your Provincial Government
V153	Q59D	Q59D.How much do you trust The South African Revenue Service (SARS)?	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? D. The South Africa Revenue Service (SARS)
V154	Q59E	Q59e. Trust your elected local government council	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? E. Your Local Government Council
V155	Q59F	Q59f. Trust the ruling party	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? F. The Ruling Party, that is, the African National Congress or ANC
V156	Q59G	Q59g. Trust opposition political parties	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? G. Opposition Political Parties
V157	Q59H	Q59h. Trust police	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? H. The Police
V158	Q59H1_SAF	Q59H1-SAF.Trust The Office of the Public Protector	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? H1-SAF. The Office of the Public Protector

V159	Q59H2_SAF	Q59H2-SAF.Trust The National Prosecuting Authority, the NPA	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? H2-SAF. The National Prosecuting Authority, the NPA
V160	Q59H3_SAF	Q59H3-SAF.Trust The Directorate of Priority Crime Investigations, the Hawks	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? H3-SAF. The Directorate of Priority Crime Investigations, the Hawks
V161	Q59I	Q59i. Trust army	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? I. The Army
V162	Q59J	Q59j. Trust courts of law	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? J. Courts of law
V163	Q59K_SAF	Q59K-SAF.Trust Government broadcasting service, you know SABC TV and radio	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? K-SAF. Government broadcasting service, you know, SABC TV and radio
V164	Q59L_SAF	Q59L-SAF.Trust Independent broadcasting services like E TV, Radio 702 and community radio stations	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? L-SAF. Independent broadcasting services like E TV, Radio 702 and community radio stations
V165	Q59M_SAF	Q59M-SAF.Trust Independent newspapers	discrete	numeric	59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? M-SAF. Independent newspapers
V166	Q60A	Q60a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	discrete	numeric	60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A. The President and Officials in his Office
V167	Q60B	Q60b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	discrete	numeric	60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B. Members of Parliament
V168	Q60C	Q60c. Corruption: government officials	discrete	numeric	60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C. Government officials
V169	Q60D	Q60d. Corruption: local government councilors	discrete	numeric	60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? D. Local government councilor
V170	Q60E	Q60e. Corruption: police	discrete	numeric	60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? E. Police
V171	Q60F	Q60f. Corruption: tax officials	discrete	numeric	60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? F. Tax Officials, like The South Africa Revenue Service (SARS) officials
V172	Q60G	Q60g. Corruption: judges and magistrates	discrete	numeric	60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? G. Judges and Magistrates

V173	Q61A	Q61a. Pay bribe for: document or permit	discrete	numeric	61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: A. Get a document or a permit?
V174	Q61B	Q61b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services	discrete	numeric	61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: B. Get water or sanitation services?
V175	Q61C	Q61c. Pay bribe for: treatment at local health clinic or hospital	discrete	numeric	61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: C. Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?
V176	Q61D	Q61d. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police	discrete	numeric	61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: D. Avoid a problem with the police, like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?
V177	Q61E	Q61e. Pay bribe for: school placement	discrete	numeric	61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: E. Get a place in a primary school for a child?
V178	Q61F	Q61f. Election incentives offered	discrete	numeric	61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to: F. And during the last election in 2008, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?
V179	Q62A	Q62a. MPs listen	discrete	numeric	62. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? A. Members of Parliament
V180	Q62B	Q62b. Local government councilors listen	discrete	numeric	62. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? B. Local government councilors
V181	Q63PT1	Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	discrete	numeric	63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response
V182	Q63PT1OTHER	Q63pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	discrete	character	63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response (Other specify)
V183	Q63PT2	Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	discrete	numeric	63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response
V184	Q63PT2OTHER	Q63pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	discrete	character	63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response (other specify)

V185	Q63PT3	Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	discrete	numeric	63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response
V186	Q63PT3OTHER	Q63pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	discrete	character	63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response (other specify)
V187	Q64	Q64. How likely government will solve this problem within the next five years	discrete	numeric	64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first [Interviewer: remind respondent of first problem identified], how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?
V188	Q65A	Q65a. Handling managing the economy	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? A. Managing the economy
V189	Q65B	Q65b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? B. Improving the living standards of the poor
V190	Q65C	Q65c. Handling creating jobs	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? C. Creating jobs
V191	Q65D	Q65d. Handling keeping prices down	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? D. Keeping prices down
V192	Q65E	Q65e. Handling narrowing income gaps	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? E. Narrowing gaps between rich and poor
V193	Q65F	Q65f. Handling reducing crime	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? F. Reducing crime
V194	Q65G	Q65g. Handling improving basic health services	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? G. Improving basic health services
V195	Q65H	Q65h. Handling addressing educational needs	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? H. Addressing educational needs
V196	Q65I	Q65i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? I. Providing water and sanitation services
V197	Q65J	Q65j. Handling ensuring enough to eat	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? J. Ensuring everyone has enough to eat

V198	Q65K	Q65k. Handling fighting corruption	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? K. Fighting corruption in government
V199	Q65L	Q65l. Handling resolving violent conflict between communities	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? L. Resolving violent conflict between communities
V200	Q65M	Q65m. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? M. Combating HIV/AIDS
V201	Q65N	Q65n. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? N. Maintaining roads and bridges
V202	Q65O	Q65o. Handling providing reliable electric supply	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? O. Providing a reliable supply of electricity
V203	Q65P	Q65p. Handling empowering women	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? P. Empowering women
V204	Q65Q_SAF	Q65Q-SAF. Handling uniting all South Africans into one nation	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? Q-SAF. Uniting all South Africans into one nation
V205	Q65R_SAF	Q65R-SAF. Handling distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? R-SAF. Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (such as old age pensions, disability pensions, child support grants)
V206	Q65S_SAF	Q65S-SAF. Handling managing immigration	discrete	numeric	65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? S-SAF. Managing immigration
V207	Q66A	Q66a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads	discrete	numeric	66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A. Maintaining local roads

V208	Q66B	Q66b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets	discrete	numeric	66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B. Maintaining local market places
V209	Q66C	Q66c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants	discrete	numeric	66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C. Maintaining health standards, for example in restaurants and food stalls
V210	Q66D	Q66d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean	discrete	numeric	66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? D. Keeping our community clean, for example, by refuse removed
V211	Q66E	Q66e. Local govt. handling the use of land	discrete	numeric	66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? E. Managing the use of land
V212	Q66F_SAF	Q66F-SAF. In the past year, have you yourself seen any problems with the way local government is run?	discrete	numeric	66F-SAF. In the past year, have you yourself seen any problems with the way local government is run?
V213	Q66H_SAF	Q66H-SAF. How often, discuss the problem with other people in your community	discrete	numeric	66H-SAF. Discuss the problem with other people in your community?
V214	Q66I_SAF	Q66I-SAF. How often, join with others in your community to address the problem	discrete	numeric	66I-SAF. Join with others in your community to address the problem?
V215	Q66J_SAF	Q66J-SAF. How often, discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders	discrete	numeric	66J-SAF. Discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders?
V216	Q66K_SAF	Q66K-SAF. How often, write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show	discrete	numeric	66K-SAF. Write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show?
V217	Q66L_SAF	Q66L-SAF. How often, make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter	discrete	numeric	66L-SAF. Make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?
V218	Q66M_SAF	Q66M-SAF. How often, make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter	discrete	numeric	66M-SAF. Make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

V219	Q66O_SAF	Q66O-SAF. Grade you would give the way the country was governed under apartheid	discrete	numeric	We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets 0, that is, no marks at all. What grade would you give to: 66O-SAF. The way the country was governed under apartheid.
V220	Q66P_SAF	Q66P-SAF. Grade you would give our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties.	discrete	numeric	We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets 0, that is, no marks at all. What grade would you give to: 66P-SAF. Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties.
V221	Q66Q_SAF	Q66Q-SAF. Grade would you give the political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.	discrete	numeric	We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets 0, that is, no marks at all. What grade would you give to: 66Q-SAF. The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.
V222	Q67A	Q67a. Difficulty to obtain identity document	discrete	numeric	67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? A. An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card
V223	Q67B	Q67b. Difficulty to obtain household services	discrete	numeric	67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? B. Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone
V224	Q67C	Q67c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police	discrete	numeric	67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? C. Help from the police
V225	Q67D	Q67d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement	discrete	numeric	67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? D. A place in a public primary school for a child
V226	Q67E	Q67e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment	discrete	numeric	67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government? E. Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital

V227	Q68A	Q68a. Problems with schools: too expensive	discrete	numeric	68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? A. Services are too expensive / unable to pay
V228	Q68B	Q68b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies	discrete	numeric	68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? B. Lack of textbooks or other supplies?
V229	Q68C	Q68c. Problems with schools: poor teaching	discrete	numeric	68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? C. Poor teaching?
V230	Q68D	Q68d. Problems with schools: absent teachers	discrete	numeric	68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? D. Absent teachers?
V231	Q68E	Q68e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms	discrete	numeric	68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? E. Overcrowded classrooms?
V232	Q68F	Q68f. Problems with schools: poor facilities	discrete	numeric	68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months? F. Poor conditions of facilities?
V233	Q69A	Q69a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive	discrete	numeric	69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? A. Services are too expensive / unable to pay
V234	Q69B	Q69b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies	discrete	numeric	69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? B. Lack of medicines or other supplies?
V235	Q69C	Q69c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect	discrete	numeric	69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? C. Lack of attention or respect from staff?
V236	Q69D	Q69d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors	discrete	numeric	69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? D. Absent doctors?
V237	Q69E	Q69e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time	discrete	numeric	69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? E. Long waiting time?
V238	Q69F	Q69f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities	discrete	numeric	69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months? F. Dirty facilities?
V239	Q70A	Q70a. Received free visits or medicines	discrete	numeric	70. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: A. Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?
V240	Q70B	Q70b. Received food for children	discrete	numeric	70. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: B. Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

V241	Q70C	Q70c. Received pension or grant	discrete	numeric	70. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following: C. An old age pension or grant from the government?
V242	Q71A	Q71a. Performance: President	discrete	numeric	71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A. President Zuma
V243	Q71B	Q71b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep.	discrete	numeric	71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B. Your Member of Parliament
V244	Q71B1_SAF	Q71B1-SAF.Performance: Provincial Premier	discrete	numeric	71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B1-SAF. The Premier of this province
V245	Q71C	Q71c. Performance: local government councilor	discrete	numeric	71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C. Your elected local government councilor
V246	Q72A	Q72a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	discrete	numeric	72. Who should be responsible for: A. Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?
V247	Q72B	Q72b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs	discrete	numeric	72. Who should be responsible for: B. Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?
V248	Q72C	Q72c. Who responsible: president does job	discrete	numeric	72. Who should be responsible for: C. Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?
V249	Q72_SAF	Q72-SAF Responsibility: Local councilor	discrete	numeric	72-SAF. What is the main function of your local councillor?
V250	Q72_SAFOTHER	Q72-SAFOTHER.Other Responsibility: Councilor	discrete	character	72-SAF. What is the main function of your local councillor? Other specify
V251	q72_s0	Q72-SAFOTHER.Other Responsibility: Councilor	discrete	character	72-SAF. What is the main function of your local councillor? Other specify
V252	Q73A	Q73a. Payments required: general sales tax	discrete	numeric	73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? A. Value added tax (VAT) on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders
V253	Q73B	Q73b. Payments made: license fees to local government	discrete	numeric	73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? B. License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall
V254	Q73C	Q73c. Payments made: property rates or taxes	discrete	numeric	73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? C. Property rates or taxes

V255	Q73D	Q73d. Payments made: income taxes	discrete	numeric	73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? D. If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?
V256	Q73E	Q73e. Payments required: self-employer taxes	discrete	numeric	73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this? E. If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?
V257	Q74	Q74. Payments required to powerful people	discrete	numeric	74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighbourhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?
V258	Q75A	Q75a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay	discrete	numeric	75. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following? A. To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?
V259	Q75B	Q75b. Difficulty to find out how government uses the revenues	discrete	numeric	75. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following? B. To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?
V260	Q75C	Q75c. Difficulty to avoid paying taxes	discrete	numeric	75. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following? C. To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?
V261	Q76A	Q76a. Right or wrong: not paying for the government services	discrete	numeric	76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: A. Not paying for the services they receive from government
V262	Q76B	Q76b. Right or wrong: not paying the taxes	discrete	numeric	76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: B. Not paying the taxes they owe on their income
V263	Q76C_SAF	Q76C-SAF.Right or wrong: Attending a non-violent demonstration or protest march	discrete	numeric	76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: C-SAF. Attending a non-violent demonstration or protest match

V264	Q76D_SAF	Q76D-SAF.Right or wrong: Using force or violence during a protest	discrete	numeric	76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable: D-SAF. Using force or violence during a protest
V265	Q77	Q77. Why avoid paying taxes	discrete	numeric	77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?
V266	Q77OTHER	Q77other. Why avoid paying taxes (verbatim)	discrete	character	77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe? Other [specify]
V267	q77ot0	Q77other. Why avoid paying taxes (verbatim)	discrete	character	77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe? Other [specify]
V268	Q78	Q78. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary	discrete	numeric	78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in South African politics today. Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.
V269	Q79_SAF	Q79-SAF.(1) The government should be able to restrict access to any information it sees fit, even if this allows it to cover up mistakes and corruption. (2)The government should only be able to restrict access to information that is vital to national	discrete	numeric	79-SAF. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: The government should be able to restrict access to any information it sees fit, even if this allows it to cover up mistakes and corruption. Statement 2: The government should only be able to restrict access to information that is vital to national security, even if this means it is embarrassed from time to time.
V270	Q81_SAF	Q81-SAF.(1) Government should improve the quality of the public health system, although this will require that some people have to pay more taxes. (2)People cannot afford to pay more taxes; we should keep the present public health system	discrete	numeric	81-SAF. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Government should improve the quality of the public health system, although this will require that some people have to pay more taxes. Statement 2: People cannot afford to pay more taxes; we should keep the present public health system.
V271	Q82A_SAF	Q82A-SAF.People who are persecuted for political reasons in their own countries deserve protection in South Africa.	discrete	numeric	82-SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? 82ASAF. People who are persecuted for political reasons in their own countries deserve protection in South Africa.
V272	Q82B_SAF	Q82B-SAF.Foreigners should not be allowed to live in South Africa because they take jobs and benefits away from South Africans	discrete	numeric	82-SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree? 82BSAF. Foreigners should not be allowed to live in South Africa because they take jobs and benefits away from South Africans.

V273	Q83A_SAF	Q83A-SAF.How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from moving into your neighbourhood	discrete	numeric	83-SAF. How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from: 83ASAF. Moving into your neighbourhood?
V274	Q83B_SAF	Q83B-SAF.How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from operating a business in your area	discrete	numeric	83-SAF. How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from: 83BSAF. Operating a business in your area?
V275	Q84	Q84. Tribe or ethnic group	discrete	numeric	84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?
V276	Q84OTHER	Q84other. Tribe or ethnic group(verbatim)	discrete	character	84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe? Other [specify]
V277	q84ot0	Q84other. Tribe or ethnic group(verbatim)	discrete	character	84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe? Other [specify]
V278	Q85A	Q85a. Ethnic group treated unfairly	discrete	numeric	85A. How often are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?
V279	Q85B	Q85b. Ethnic or national identity	discrete	numeric	85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a _____[R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?
V280	Q85C	Q85c. Proud of nationality	discrete	numeric	85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a South African.
V281	Q85D_SAF	Q85D-SAF.Children to think of themselves as South African	discrete	numeric	85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. 85DSAF. You would want your children to think of themselves as South African.
V282	Q85E_SAF	Q85E-SAF.Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself	discrete	numeric	85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. 85ESAF. Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.
V283	Q85F_SAF	Q85F_SAF.People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.	discrete	numeric	85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. 85FSAF. People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

V284	Q85G_SAF	Q85G-SAF.It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.	discrete	numeric	85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. 85GSAF. It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.
V285	Q85H_SAF	Q85H-SAF.It is possible to create such a united South African nation.	discrete	numeric	85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements. 85HSAF. It is possible to create such a united South African nation.
V286	Q86A	Q86a. Right to be citizen: born in country with one non-citizen parent	discrete	numeric	86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South African elections if they are at least 18 years old. A. A person born in South Africa with one South African and one non-South African parent?
V287	Q86B	Q86b. Right to be citizen: born in country with two non-citizen parents	discrete	numeric	86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old. B. A person born in South Africa with two non-South African parents?
V288	Q86C	Q86c. Right to be citizen: wife of citizen husband	discrete	numeric	86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old. C. The wife of a South African man, even if she was born outside of South Africa?
V289	Q86D	Q86d. Right to be citizen: husband of citizen wife	discrete	numeric	86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old. D. The husband of a South African woman, even if he was born outside of South Africa?
V290	Q86E	Q86e. Right to be citizen: lived and worked in country	discrete	numeric	86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old. E. A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in South Africa for many years, and wishes to make South Africa his or her home?

V291	Q86F	Q86f. Right to be citizen: hold dual citizenship	discrete	numeric	86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old. F. A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of South Africa and some other country?
V292	Q87	Q87. Most people can be trusted	discrete	numeric	87. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?
V293	Q88A	Q88a. Trust relatives	discrete	numeric	88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people? A. Your relatives
V294	Q88B	Q88b. Trust neighbours	discrete	numeric	88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people? B. Your neighbours
V295	Q88C	Q88c. Trust other people you know	discrete	numeric	88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people? C. Other people you know
V296	Q88D_SAF	Q88D-SAF. Trust foreigners living in South Africa	discrete	numeric	88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people? D-SAF. And what about foreigners living here in South Africa
V297	Q89A	Q89a. Close to political party	discrete	numeric	89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?
V298	Q89B	Q89b. Which party	discrete	numeric	89B. Which party is that? [If answer to Q89A was "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," circle 9997 = Not applicable.]
V299	Q89BOTHER	Q89bother. Which party (verbatim)	discrete	character	89B. Which party is that? [If answer to Q89A was "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," circle 9997 = Not applicable.] Other [specify]
V300	Q90A	Q90a. Own radio	discrete	numeric	90. Which of these things do you personally own? A. Radio
V301	Q90B	Q90b. Own television	discrete	numeric	90. Which of these things do you personally own? B. Television
V302	Q90C	Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	discrete	numeric	90. Which of these things do you personally own? C. Motor Vehicle, Car or Motorcycle
V303	Q91A	Q91a. How often use a computer	discrete	numeric	91. How often do you use: A. A computer?
V304	Q91B	Q91b. How often use the internet	discrete	numeric	91. How often do you use: B. The internet?
V305	Q92	Q92. Usage and ownership of mobile phone	discrete	numeric	92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?
V306	Q93A	Q93a. How often use a cell phone	discrete	numeric	93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to: A. Make or receive a call?
V307	Q93B	Q93b. How often send or receive a text message	discrete	numeric	93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to: B. Send or receive a text message or SMS?

V308	Q93C	Q93c. How often send or receive money	discrete	numeric	93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to: C. Send or receive money or pay a bill
V309	Q93C_SAF	Q93C-SAF.How often Access the internet	discrete	numeric	93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to: C-SAF. Access the internet?
V310	Q94	Q94. How many mobile phones in household	contin	numeric	94. How many mobile phones or cell phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?
V311	Q95A	Q95a. Source of water for household use	discrete	numeric	95. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: A. Your main source of water for household use
V312	Q95B	Q95b. Location of toilet or latrine	discrete	numeric	95. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound: B. A toilet or latrine
V313	Q96	Q96. Employment status	discrete	numeric	96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no, ask:] Are you presently looking for a job?
V314	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	discrete	numeric	97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?
V315	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	discrete	numeric	98A. What is your religion, if any?
V316	Q98AOTHER	Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	discrete	character	98A. What is your religion, if any? Other [specify]
V317	Q98B	Q98B.Importance of Religion	discrete	numeric	98B. How important is religion in your life?
V318	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	discrete	numeric	99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?
V319	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	discrete	character	99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for? Other [specify]
V320	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	discrete	numeric	100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?
V321	ENDTIME	Time interview ended	discrete	character	ENDTIME. Time interview ended
V322	LENGTH	Length of interview	contin	numeric	LENGTH. For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes
V323	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	discrete	numeric	101. Respondent's gender
V324	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	discrete	numeric	102. Respondent's race?
V325	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	discrete	numeric	103. What was the primary language used in the interview?
V326	Q103OTHER	Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim)	discrete	character	103. What was the primary language used in the interview? Other specify
V327	q103OTHER1	Q103o1.1 More than one language (verbatim)	discrete	character	103. What was the primary language used in the interview? Other specify
V328	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	discrete	numeric	104. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?
V329	q104OTHER	Q104o. Other shelter (verbatim)	discrete	character	104. In what type of shelter does the respondent live? Other specify

V330	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	discrete	numeric	105. What was the roof of the respondent's home or shelter made of?
V331	Q106	Q106. Others present	discrete	numeric	106. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
V332	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	discrete	numeric	107A. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
V333	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	discrete	numeric	107B. Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
V334	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	discrete	numeric	107C. Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?
V335	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	discrete	numeric	107D. Did you feel threatened during the interview?
V336	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	discrete	numeric	107E. Were you physically threatened during the interview?
V337	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	discrete	numeric	108. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
V338	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	discrete	numeric	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? A. Was he or she
V339	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	discrete	numeric	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? B. Was he or she
V340	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	discrete	numeric	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? C. Was he or she
V341	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	discrete	numeric	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? D. Was he or she
V342	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	discrete	numeric	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? E. Was he or she
V343	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	discrete	numeric	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? F. Was he or she
V344	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	discrete	character	112. Interviewer's Number
V345	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	contin	numeric	113. Interviewer's Age
V346	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	discrete	numeric	114. Interviewer's gender
V347	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	discrete	numeric	115. Do you come from a rural or urban area?
V348	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	discrete	numeric	116. Interviewer's home language:
V349	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's education	discrete	numeric	117. Interviewer's highest level of education
V350	withinwt	Within country weighting factor	contin	numeric	

Respondent Number/QID (RESPNO)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	

Literal question

RESPNO : Respondent Number

Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit (URBRUR)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Literal question

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit

PSU type (PSU_TYPE)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-7	

Literal question

PSU/EA

Province or region (REGION)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 700-708	

Literal question

Province

EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?
 - Electricity grid that most houses could access

EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_B) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?
 - Piped water system that most houses could access

EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_C) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?
 - Sewage system that most houses could access

EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA (EA_SVC_D) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?
 - Cell phone service

EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA (EA_FAC_A) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance?
 - Post office

EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA (EA_FAC_B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance?
 - School

EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA (EA_FAC_C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance?
 - Police Station

EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA (EA_FAC_D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance?
 - Health Clinic

EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA (EA_FAC_E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-FAC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or within easy walking distance?
 - Market Stalls (selling groceries and/or clothing)

EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 - Any policemen or police vehicles?

EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 - Any soldiers or army vehicles?

EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 - Any roadblocks set up by police or army?

EA-SEC-D. Roadblocks by private security in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 - Any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers?

EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by local community in the PSU/EA (EA_SEC_E) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 - Any roadblocks or booms set up by the local community?

EA-ROAD. Tarred/ paved road (EA_ROAD) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here:
 A. Was the road at the start point in the PSU / EA paved / tarred / concrete?

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (NOCALL_1) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 1

Interviewer instructions

It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (NOCALL_2) File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 2

Interviewer instructions

It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3 (NOCALL_3)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 3

Interviewer instructions

It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4 (NOCALL_4)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 4

Interviewer instructions

It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5 (NOCALL_5)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-997

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 5

Interviewer instructions

It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6 (NOCALL_6)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

Literal question

NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 6

Interviewer instructions

It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7 (NOCALL_7)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-997	

Literal question

NOCALL - Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls - 7

Interviewer instructions

It is your job to select a random (this means any) household. A household is a group of people who presently eat together from the same pot.

Previous interview, gender (PREVINT)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-2	

Literal question

PREVINT. Previous interview was with a:

Interviewer instructions

Within the household, it is your job to select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview Respondent. In addition, you are responsible for alternating interviews between men and women. Circle the correct code below.

Note that "First Interview" should ONLY be used for your very first interview on the first day of fieldwork, NOT your first interview every day.

This interview, gender (THISINT)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Literal question

THISINT. This interview must be with a:

Interviewer instructions

Within the household, it is your job to select a random (this means any) individual. This individual becomes the interview Respondent. In addition, you are responsible for alternating interviews between men and women. Circle the correct code below.

Note that "First Interview" should ONLY be used for your very first interview on the first day of fieldwork, NOT your first interview every day.

Number of adults in household (ADULT_CT)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-20	

Literal question

ADULT_CT. Total number of adult citizens in the household

Interviewer instructions

Please record the total number of adults (men and women) in the household who are citizens of [Country]. Enter a two-digit number.

Number of calls (CALLS)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Literal question

How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?

Date of Interview (DATEINTR)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: character	Minimum: NaN
Width: 8	Maximum: NaN

Literal question

Date of interview [Interviewer: Enter day, month, and year]

Time interview started (STRTIME)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 5

Valid cases: 0

Literal question

Time interview started

Interviewer instructions

Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock

Q1. Age (Q1)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 18-999

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

1. How old are you?

Interviewer instructions

- Enter three digit number. Don't Know = 999
- If respondent is aged less than 18, stop interview and use cards to randomly draw another respondent in the same household

Q2. Language of respondent (Q2)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9999

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

2. Which South African language is your home language? [Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: That is, the language of your group of origin.]

Q2other. Language of respondent (verbatim) (Q2OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 60

Valid cases: 3
Invalid: 0

Literal question

2. Which South African language is your home language? [Interviewer: Prompt if necessary: That is, the language of your group of origin.] - Other [Specify]

Q3a. Country's present economic condition (Q3A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

3. In general, how would you describe:
A. The present economic condition of this country?

Q3b. Your present living conditions (Q3B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

3. In general, how would you describe:
B. Your own present living conditions?

Q4. Your living conditions vs. others (Q4)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

4. In general, how do you rate your living conditions compared to those of other South Africans?

Q5a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago (Q5A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

5. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago?
A. Economic conditions in in this country?

Q5b. Your living conditions compared to 12 months ago (Q5B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

5. Looking back, how do you rate the following compared to twelve months ago?
B. Your living conditions?

Q6a. Country's economic condition in 12 months time (Q6A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

6. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse?
A. Economic conditions in this country in twelve months time?

Q6b. Your living conditions in 12 months time (Q6B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

6. Looking ahead, do you expect the following to be better or worse?
B. Your living conditions in twelve months time?

Q7. Overall direction of the country (Q7)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

7. What about the overall direction of the country? Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

Q8a. How often gone without food (Q8A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
A. Gone without enough food to eat?

Q8b. How often gone without water (Q8B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
B. Gone without enough clean water for home use?

Q8c. How often gone without medical care (Q8C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
C. Gone without medicines or medical treatment?

Q8d. How often gone without cooking fuel (Q8D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
D. Gone without enough fuel to cook your food?

Q8e. How often gone without cash income (Q8E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
E. Gone without a cash income?

Q8f-SAF. How often gone without electricity (Q8F_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
F-SAF. Gone without electricity in your home?

Q9a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood (Q9A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
A. Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

Q9b. How often feared crime in home (Q9B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

9. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:
B. Feared crime in your own home?

Q10a. Had something stolen from house (Q10A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

10. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family:
A. Had something stolen from your house?

Interviewer instructions

If the respondent answers yes, follow by asking: Did this happen once, twice, or three or more times?

Q10b. Have been physically attacked (Q10B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

10. During the past year, have you or anyone in your family:
B. Been physically attacked?

Interviewer instructions

If the respondent answers yes, follow by asking: Did this happen once, twice, or three or more times?

Q10c. Reported the incident to the police (Q10C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Pre question

If respondent answered "Yes" to either question Q10A or Q10B, ask

Literal question

10C. Was this incident reported to the police?

Q11. Main reason for not reporting crimes to the police (Q11)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9999	

Literal question

11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur?

Q11other. Reason for not reporting crimes to the police (verbatim)
(Q11OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 86

Format: character

Invalid: 0

Width: 150

Literal question

11. Some people say that many crimes are never reported to the police. Based on your experience, what do you think is the main reason that many people do not report crimes like thefts or attacks to the police when they occur? Other [specify]

Q12. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance (Q12)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 2399

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 4

Decimals: 0

Range: -1-9999

Literal question

12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance?

Q12other. If a victim of crime, whom to go to first for assistance
(verbatim) (Q12OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 21

Format: character

Invalid: 0

Width: 150

Literal question

12. If you were a victim of crime in this country, who, if anyone, would you go to first for assistance? Other [specify]

Q13a. Radio news (Q13A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 2399

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-998

Literal question

13. How often do you get news from the following sources?

A. Radio

Q13b. Television news (Q13B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-998	

Literal question

13. How often do you get news from the following sources?
B. Television

Q13c. Newspaper news (Q13C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-998	

Literal question

13. How often do you get news from the following sources?
C. Newspapers

Q13d. Internet (Q13D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-998	

Literal question

13. How often do you get news from the following sources?
D. Internet

Q14. Interest in public affairs (Q14)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-998	

Literal question

14. How interested would you say you are in public affairs?

Interviewer instructions

Prompt if necessary: You know, in politics and government?

Q15. Discuss politics (Q15)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

15. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters

Q16. Politics and government too complicated (Q16)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

16. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Sometimes politics and government seem so complicated that a person like me cannot really understand what is going on.

Interviewer instructions

Probe for strength of opinion: Doyou agree or agree very strongly?

Q17a. Freedom to say what you think (Q17A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

17. In this country, how free are you:
A. To say what you think

Q17b. Freedom to join any political organizations (Q17B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

17. In this country, how free are you:
B. To join any political organization you want

Q17c. Freedom to choose who to vote for (Q17C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

17. In this country, how free are you:
C. To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured

Q18. Leaders help own community vs. treat all equally (Q18)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Literal question

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.
18. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Once in office, elected leaders are obliged to help their home community or group first.
Statement 2: Since elected leaders should represent everyone, they should not do anything that favors their own group over others.

Q19. Government bans organizations vs. join any (Q19)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Literal question

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.
19. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: Government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.
Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

Q20. Newspapers free to publish vs. government closes (Q20)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Literal question

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

20. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it considers harmful to society.

Q21. Government like a parent vs. an employee (Q21)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

21. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

Q22. Men only as leaders vs. women leaders ok (Q22)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Men make better political leaders than women, and should be elected rather than women.

Statement 2: Women should have the same chance of being elected to political office as men.

Q23. Women have equal rights vs. subject to traditional laws (Q23)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: In our country, women should have equal rights and receive the same treatment as men do.

Statement 2: Women have always been subject to traditional laws and customs and should remain so.

Q24. Education recipient priority: boy vs ability (Q24)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

Lets talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country.

24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: If funds for schooling are limited, a boy should always receive an education in school before a girl

Statement 2: If funds for schooling are limited, a family should send the child with the greatest ability to learn.

Q25a. Member of religious group (Q25A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Pre question

If respondent answered 0=Never for ALL PARTS of Q24, i.e. they NEVER contacted any of these leaders, circle code 7=Not applicable in both parts of Q25

Literal question

25. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member.

A. A religious group that meets outside of regular worship services

Q25b. Member of voluntary association or community group (Q25B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Pre question

If respondent answered 0=Never for ALL PARTS of Q24, i.e. they NEVER contacted any of these leaders, circle code 7=Not applicable in both parts of Q25

Literal question

25. Now I am going to read out a list of groups that people join or attend. For each one, could you tell me whether you are an official leader, an active member, an inactive member, or not a member.

B. Some other voluntary association or community group

Q26a. Attend a community meeting (Q26A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

A. Attended a community meeting

Q26b. Join others to raise an issue (Q26B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

B. Got together with others to raise an issue

Q26B1-SAF. Have you personally contacted a government department to raise an issue in the past year? (Q26B1_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

B1-SAF. Contacted a government department to raise an issue

Q26B2-SAF. Have you personally contacted radio, TV or a newspaper to complain about an issue in the past year? (Q26B2_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

B2-SAF. Contacted radio, TV or a newspaper to complain about an issue

Q26B3-SAF. Have you personally refused to pay services provided by government like water, electricity or property rates in the past year?
(Q26B3_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

B3-SAF. Refused to pay for services provided by government like water, electricity or property rates

Q26c. Refused to pay tax or fee to government (Q26C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

C. Refused to pay a tax or fee to government

Q26d. Attend a demonstration or protest march (Q26D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

D. Attended a demonstration or protest march

Q26D1-SAF. Have you personally gone on strike in order to demand a higher salary or better working conditions in the past year?
(q26D1_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

D1-SAF. Gone on strike in order to demand a higher salary or better working conditions

Q26e. Used force or violence for a political cause (Q26E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

26. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read out options 2-4]. If not, would you do this if you had the chance?

E. Used force or violence for a political cause

Q27. Voting in the most recent national election (Q27)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

27. With regard to the most recent national election in 2009, which statement is true for you?

Q28. Freeness and fairness of the last national election (Q28)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

28. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2009. Was it:

Q29a. Last national election: attend a campaign meeting or rally (Q29A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

29. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you:
A. Attend a campaign meeting or rally?

Interviewer instructions

Read the question in the language of the interview, but always state the word "democracy" in Arabic. Only translate 'democracy' into local language if respondent does not understand the term in the official national language. Record whether respondent understood word in Arabic or required a local language translation. Be sure to ask ALL questions of ALL respondents, even if they have difficulty understanding the term "democracy".

Q29b. Last national election: persuade others to vote for a certain candidate or party (Q29B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

29. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you:
B. Try to persuade others to vote for a certain presidential or legislative candidate or political party?

Q29c. Last national election: work for a candidate or party (Q29C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

29. Thinking about the last national election in 2009, did you:
C. Work for a candidate or party?

Q30a. Contact local government councillor (Q30A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

A. A local government councilor

Q30b. Contact MP (Q30B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

B. A Member of Parliament

Q30c. Contact official of a government agency (Q30C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

C. An official of a government agency

Q30d. Contact political party official (Q30D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

30. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

D. A political party official

Q31a. Reject one-party rule (Q31A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?
A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office.

Q31b. Reject military rule (Q31B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?
B. The army comes in to govern the country.

Q31c. Reject one-man rule (Q31C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?
C. Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything.

Q31d-SAF. Reject apartheid (Q31D_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

31. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?
D-SAF. If the country returned to the old system we had under Apartheid.

Q32. Support for democracy (Q32)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

32. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Interviewer instructions

Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Q32-SAF. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs how willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?
(q32_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

32-SAF. If a non-elected government or leader could impose law and order, and deliver houses and jobs: How willing or unwilling would you be to give up regular elections and live under such a government?

Q33. Government gets things done but no citizen influence vs Govt. accountable to citizens (Q33)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

Interviewer instructions

Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Q34. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods (Q34)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

Interviewer instructions

Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Q35. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed (Q35)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

35. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in South Africa.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that South Africans have real choices in who governs them.

Interviewer instructions

Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?

Q36. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own (Q36)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

36. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the President explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The President should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

Q37. Opposition parties examine government vs. cooperate (Q37)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

37. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Opposition parties should regularly examine and criticize government policies and actions.

Statement 2: Opposition parties should concentrate on cooperating with government and helping it develop the country.

Q38. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting (Q38)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

38. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

Q39. Parliament makes laws vs. president does (Q39)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

39. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Members of Parliament represent the people; therefore, they should make laws for this country, even if the President does not agree.

Statement 2: Since the President represents all of us, he should pass laws without worrying about what Parliament thinks.

Q40. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts (Q40)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

40. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Since the President was elected to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The President must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

Interviewer instructions

Accept only one option. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in Arabic.

Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand term in official language.

Q41. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits (Q41)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Literal question

41. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the President to serving a maximum of two terms in office.
Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the President can serve.

Interviewer instructions

Only one option to be chosen. Read the question in the language of the interview, but always read "democracy" in Arabic. Translate "democracy" into local language only if respondent does not understand Arabic term.

Q42. Extent of democracy (Q42)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

42. In your opinion how much of a democracy is South Africa today?

Q43. Satisfaction with democracy (Q43)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

43. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in South Africa? Are you:

Q44. Essential characteristics of democracy: equality, fair election, etc. (Q44)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

44. Many things may be desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

Q45. Essential characteristics of democracy: law and order, job, etc (Q45)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

45. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

Q46a. Level of democracy: today (Q46A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Literal question

46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say?

A. Our country today?

Q46b. Level of democracy: ten years ago (Q46B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Literal question

46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say?

B. Our country ten years ago, in 2001?

Q46c. Level of democracy: under previous non-democratic regime (Q46C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 C. Our country under Apartheid

Q46d. Level of democracy: in the future (Q46D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

46. On a scale between 0 and 10, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 D. And on the same scale, where would you want our country to be in the future?

Q47a. Level of democracy: China (Q47A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 A. People's Republic of China

Interviewer instructions

For each part, enter a two- digit number between 00 and 10. For "Don't know / haven't heard enough" enter 99.

Q47b. Level of democracy: USA (Q47B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 B. United States of America

Interviewer instructions

For each part, enter a two- digit number between 00 and 10. For "Don't know / haven't heard enough" enter 99.

Q47d. Level of democracy: Zimbabwe (Q47D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Literal question

47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?
D. Zimbabwe

Q47e. Level of democracy: former Colonial Power (Q47E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Literal question

47. On the same scale, where 0 means completely undemocratic and 10 means completely democratic, where would you place each of the following countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?
E. Britain, you know, United Kingdom or UK

Interviewer instructions

For each part, enter a two- digit number between 00 and 10. For "Don't know / haven't heard enough" enter 99.

Q48a. Courts make binding decisions (Q48A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

48. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?
A. The courts have the right to make decisions that people always have to abide by.

Q48b. People must obey the law (Q48B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

48. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?
 B. The police always have the right to make people obey the law.

Q48c. People must pay taxes (Q48C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

48. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?
 C. The tax authorities, that is, the South African Revenue Service or SARS, always have the right to make people pay taxes.

Q49. Obey government always vs. only if vote for it (Q49)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Literal question

49. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: It is important to obey the government in power, no matter who you voted for.
 Statement 2: It is not necessary to obey the laws of a government that you did not vote for.

Q50. Citizens must pay taxes vs. no need to tax the people (Q50)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-998	

Literal question

50. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: Citizens must pay their taxes to the government in order for our country to develop.
 Statement 2: The government can find enough resources for development from other sources without having to tax the people.

Q51. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services (Q51)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

51. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
 Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes, if it means that there will be more services provided by government.
 Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

Q52a. How often news media abuse its freedom (Q52A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

52. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 A. Does the news media abuse its freedoms by printing or saying things it knows are not true?

Q52b. How often party competition leads to conflict (Q52B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

52. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 B. Does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

Q52c. How often president ignores laws (Q52C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

52. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 C. Does the President ignore the courts and laws of this country?

Q52d. How often opposition parties silenced by government (Q52D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

52. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 D. Are opposition parties or their supporters silenced by the government?

Q52e. How often president ignore parliament (Q52E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

52. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 E. Does the President ignore parliament and just do what he wants?

Q53. How effective the news media reveals government mistakes and corruption (Q53)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

53. In this country, how effective is the news media in revealing government mistakes and corruption?

Q54. How much fear political intimidation or violence (Q54)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

54. During election campaigns in this country, how much do you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

Q55. How likely powerful find out your vote (Q55)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

55. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

Q56a. How often careful what you say (Q56A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 A. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

Q56b. How often people treated unequally (Q56B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 B. Are people treated unequally under the law?

Q56c. How often women treated unequally by traditional leaders (Q56C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 C. Are women treated unequally by traditional leaders?

Q56d. How often women treated unequally by police and courts (Q56D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 D. Are women treated unequally by the police and courts?

Q56e. How often women treated unequally by employers (Q56E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 E. Are women treated unequally by employers?

Q56f. How often officials unpunished (Q56F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 F. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

Q56g. How often ordinary people unpunished (Q56G)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 G. Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

Q56h. How often obtain household services without paying (Q56H)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 H. Do people obtain household services, like water or electricity, without paying for them?

Q56i. How often avoid paying taxes (Q56I)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

56. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
 I. Do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

Q57. Essential characteristics of democracy: legislature, government, people etc. (Q57)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

57. Let me ask you again about the most essential characteristics of democracy. If you have to choose only one of the things that I am going to read, which one would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

Q58. Essential characteristics of democracy: participation, no corruption, courts etc. (Q58)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

58. And here is another list. Which one of these things would you choose as the most essential characteristic of democracy?

Q59a. Trust president (Q59A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
A. The President

Q59b. Trust parliament/national assembly (Q59B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
B. Parliament

Q59c. Trust national electoral commission (Q59C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
C. The Independent Electoral Commission (IEC)

Q59C1-SAF.Trust The Premier of this province (Q59C1_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
C1-SAF. The Premier of this province

Q59C2-SAF.Trust Your Provincial Government (Q59C2_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
C2-SAF. Your Provincial Government

Q59D.How much do you trust The South African Revenue Service (SARS)? (Q59D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
D. The South Africa Revenue Service (SARS)

Q59e. Trust your elected local government council (Q59E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
E. Your Local Government Council

Q59f. Trust the ruling party (Q59F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
F. The Ruling Party, that is, the African National Congress or ANC

Q59g. Trust opposition political parties (Q59G)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
G. Opposition Political Parties

Q59h. Trust police (Q59H)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
H. The Police

Q59H1-SAF.Trust The Office of the Public Protector (Q59H1_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
H1-SAF. The Office of the Public Protector

Q59H2-SAF.Trust The National Prosecuting Authority, the NPA (Q59H2_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
H2-SAF. The National Prosecuting Authority, the NPA

Q59H3-SAF.Trust The Directorate of Priority Crime Investigations, the Hawks (Q59H3_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
H3-SAF. The Directorate of Priority Crime Investigations, the Hawks

Q59i. Trust army (Q59I)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
I. The Army

Q59j. Trust courts of law (Q59J)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
J. Courts of law

Q59K-SAF.Trust Government broadcasting service, you know SABC TV and radio (Q59K_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
K-SAF. Government broadcasting service, you know, SABC TV and radio

Q59L-SAF.Trust Independent broadcasting services like E TV, Radio 702 and community radio stations (Q59L_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
L-SAF. Independent broadcasting services like E TV, Radio 702 and community radio stations

Q59M-SAF.Trust Independent newspapers (Q59M_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

59. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
M-SAF. Independent newspapers

Q60a. Corruption: office of the Presidency (Q60A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
A. The President and Officials in his Office

Q60b. Corruption: Members of Parliament (Q60B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
B. Members of Parliament

Q60c. Corruption: government officials (Q60C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

C. Government officials

Q60d. Corruption: local government councilors (Q60D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

D. Local government councilor

Q60e. Corruption: police (Q60E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

E. Police

Q60f. Corruption: tax officials (Q60F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

F. Tax Officials, like The South Africa Revenue Service (SARS) officials

Q60g. Corruption: judges and magistrates (Q60G)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

60. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

G. Judges and Magistrates

Q61a. Pay bribe for: document or permit (Q61A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to:

A. Get a document or a permit?

Q61b. Pay bribe for: water or sanitation services (Q61B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to:

B. Get water or sanitation services?

Q61c. Pay bribe for: treatment at local health clinic or hospital (Q61C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to:

C. Get treatment at a local health clinic or hospital?

Q61d. Pay bribe for: avoid problem with police (Q61D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to:
 D. Avoid a problem with the police, like passing a checkpoint or avoiding a fine or arrest?

Q61e. Pay bribe for: school placement (Q61E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to:
 E. Get a place in a primary school for a child?

Q61f. Election incentives offered (Q61F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

61. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you had to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour to government officials in order to:
 F. And during the last election in 2008, how often, if ever did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food or a gift or money, in return for your vote?

Q62a. MPs listen (Q62A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

62. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say?
 A. Members of Parliament

Q62b. Local government councilors listen (Q62B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

62. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say?
 B. Local government councilors

Q63pt1. Most important problems - 1st response (Q63PT1)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9999

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response

Q63pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other) (Q63PT1OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 150

Valid cases: 18
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response (Other specify)

Q63pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response (Q63PT2)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9995

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response

Q63pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other) (Q63PT2OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 150

Valid cases: 24
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response (other specify)

Q63pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response (Q63PT3)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 4
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9996

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response

Q63pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other) (Q63PT3OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 150

Valid cases: 37
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

63. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response (other specify)

Q64. How likely government will solve this problem within the next five years (Q64)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

64. Taking the problem that you mentioned first [Interviewer: remind respondent of first problem identified], how likely do you think it is that government will solve this problem within the next five years?

Q65a. Handling managing the economy (Q65A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 A. Managing the economy

Q65b. Handling improving living standards of the poor (Q65B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 B. Improving the living standards of the poor

Q65c. Handling creating jobs (Q65C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 C. Creating jobs

Q65d. Handling keeping prices down (Q65D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 D. Keeping prices down

Q65e. Handling narrowing income gaps (Q65E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 E. Narrowing gaps between rich and poor

Q65f. Handling reducing crime (Q65F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 F. Reducing crime

Q65g. Handling improving basic health services (Q65G)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 G. Improving basic health services

Q65h. Handling addressing educational needs (Q65H)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 H. Addressing educational needs

Q65i. Handling providing water and sanitation services (Q65I)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 I. Providing water and sanitation services

Q65j. Handling ensuring enough to eat (Q65J)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 J. Ensuring everyone has enough to eat

Q65k. Handling fighting corruption (Q65K)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 K. Fighting corruption in government

Q65l. Handling resolving violent conflict between communities (Q65L)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 L. Resolving violent conflict between communities

Q65m. Handling combatting HIV/AIDS (Q65M)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 M. Combating HIV/AIDS

Q65n. Handling maintaining roads and bridges (Q65N)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 N. Maintaining roads and bridges

Q65o. Handling providing reliable electric supply (Q65O)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 O. Providing a reliable supply of electricity

Q65p. Handling empowering women (Q65P)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?
 P. Empowering women

Q65Q-SAF. Handling uniting all South Africans into one nation (Q65Q_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

Q-SAF. Uniting all South Africans into one nation

Q65R-SAF. Handling distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (Q65R_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

R-SAF. Distributing welfare payments to those who are entitled to them (such as old age pensions, disability pensions, child support grants)

Q65S-SAF. Handling managing immigration (Q65S_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

65. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

S-SAF. Managing immigration

Q66a. Local govt. handling maintaining roads (Q66A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

A. Maintaining local roads

Q66b. Local govt. handling maintaining local markets (Q66B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

B. Maintaining local market places

Q66c. Local govt. handling health standards in restaurants (Q66C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

C. Maintaining health standards, for example in restaurants and food stalls

Q66d. Local govt. handling keeping community clean (Q66D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

D. Keeping our community clean, for example, by refuse removed

Q66e. Local govt. handling the use of land (Q66E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

66. What about local government? I do not mean the national government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
 E. Managing the use of land

Q66F-SAF. In the past year, have you yourself seen any problems with the way local government is run? (Q66F_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

66F-SAF. In the past year, have you yourself seen any problems with the way local government is run?

Q66H-SAF. How often, discuss the problem with other people in your community (Q66H_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

66H-SAF. Discuss the problem with other people in your community?

Interviewer instructions

If respondent answered "yes" or "Don't know" to Q66F-SAF

Q66I-SAF. How often, join with others in your community to address the problem (Q66I_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

66I-SAF. Join with others in your community to address the problem?

Q66J-SAF.How often, discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders (Q66J_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

66J-SAF. Discuss the problems with other community, religious, or traditional leaders?

Q66K-SAF.How often, write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show (Q66K_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

66K-SAF. Write a letter to a newspaper or call a radio show?

Q66L-SAF.How often, make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter (Q66L_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

66L-SAF. Make a complaint to local government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

Q66M-SAF.How often, make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter (Q66M_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

66M-SAF. Make a complaint to other government officials, for example, by going in person or by writing a letter?

Q660-SAF. Grade you would give the way the country was governed under apartheid (Q660_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets 0, that is, no marks at all.

What grade would you give to:

660-SAF. The way the country was governed under apartheid.

Q66P-SAF. Grade you would give our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties. (Q66P_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets 0, that is, no marks at all.

What grade would you give to:

66P-SAF. Our current system of government with regular elections where everyone can vote and there are at least two political parties.

Q66Q-SAF. Grade would you give the political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time. (Q66Q_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

We are now going to discuss how you rate different forms of government. I would like you to give marks out of 10. The best form of governing a country gets 10 out of 10 and the worst form of governing a country gets 0, that is, no marks at all.

What grade would you give to:

66Q-SAF. The political system of this country as you expect it to be in 10 years time.

Q67a. Difficulty to obtain identity document (Q67A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

A. An identity document, such as a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card

Q67b. Difficulty to obtain household services (Q67B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

B. Household services like piped water, electricity or telephone

Q67c. Difficulty to obtain help from the police (Q67C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

C. Help from the police

Q67d. Difficulty to obtain primary school placement (Q67D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government?

D. A place in a public primary school for a child

Q67e. Difficulty to obtain medical treatment (Q67E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

67. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to obtain the following services from government? Or do you never try and get these services from government?
E. Medical treatment at a public clinic or hospital

Q68a. Problems with schools: too expensive (Q68A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
A. Services are too expensive / unable to pay

Q68b. Problems with schools: textbooks and supplies (Q68B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
B. Lack of textbooks or other supplies?

Q68c. Problems with schools: poor teaching (Q68C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
C. Poor teaching?

Q68d. Problems with schools: absent teachers (Q68D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
 D. Absent teachers?

Q68e. Problems with schools: overcrowded classrooms (Q68E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
 E. Overcrowded classrooms?

Q68f. Problems with schools: poor facilities (Q68F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

68. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public schools during the past 12 months?
 F. Poor conditions of facilities?

Q69a. Problems with public clinic: too expensive (Q69A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?
 A. Services are too expensive / unable to pay

Q69b. Problems with public clinic: lack of medicine/supplies (Q69B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?
B. Lack of medicines or other supplies?

Q69c. Problems with public clinic: lack of attention/ respect (Q69C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?
C. Lack of attention or respect from staff?

Q69d. Problems with public clinic: absent doctors (Q69D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?
D. Absent doctors?

Q69e. Problems with public clinic: long waiting time (Q69E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?
E. Long waiting time?

Q69f. Problems with public clinic: dirty facilities (Q69F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

69. Have you encountered any of these problems with your local public clinic or hospital during the past 12 months?
F. Dirty facilities?

Q70a. Received free visits or medicines (Q70A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

70. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following:
A. Free visits or medicines from a public or government-run health clinic or hospital?

Q70b. Received food for children (Q70B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

70. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following:
B. Food for children from a government-run school feeding program?

Q70c. Received pension or grant (Q70C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

70. Do you or anyone in this household receive any of the following:
C. An old age pension or grant from the government?

Q71a. Performance: President (Q71A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
A. President Zuma

Q71b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep. (Q71B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
B. Your Member of Parliament

Q71B1-SAF. Performance: Provincial Premier (Q71B1_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
B1-SAF. The Premier of this province

Q71c. Performance: local government councilor (Q71C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

71. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past twelve months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
C. Your elected local government councilor

Q72a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs (Q72A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

72. Who should be responsible for:
A. Making sure that, once elected, Members of Parliament do their jobs?

Q72b. Who responsible: local councilors do jobs (Q72B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

72. Who should be responsible for:
B. Making sure that, once elected, local government councilors do their jobs?

Q72c. Who responsible: president does job (Q72C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

72. Who should be responsible for:
C. Making sure that, once elected, the President does his job?

Q72-SAF Responsibility: Local councilor (Q72_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

72-SAF. What is the main function of your local councillor?

Q72-SAFOTHER.Other Responsibility: Councilor (Q72_SAFOTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 255

Valid cases: 4

Invalid: 0

Literal question

72-SAF. What is the main function of your local councillor? Other specify

Q72-SAFOTHER.Other Responsibility: Councilor (q72_s0)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 45

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Literal question

72-SAF. What is the main function of your local councillor? Other specify

Q73a. Payments required: general sales tax (Q73A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399

Invalid: 0

Literal question

73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this?

A. Value added tax (VAT) on the food or goods that you buy from shops or traders

Q73b. Payments made: license fees to local government (Q73B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399

Invalid: 0

Literal question

73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this?

B. License fees to local government, for example, for a bicycle, cart, business or market stall

Q73c. Payments made: property rates or taxes (Q73C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this?
 C. Property rates or taxes

Q73d. Payments made: income taxes (Q73D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this?
 D. If you have paid employment, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

Q73e. Payments required: self-employer taxes (Q73E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

73. Regardless of whether you are able to pay them, are you required to pay each of the following, or haven't you been able to find out about this?
 E. If you are self employed, are you required to pay a tax on the earnings from your business or job?

Q74. Payments required to powerful people (Q74)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

74. In the last year, how often have powerful people or groups other than government, such as criminals or gangs, made people in your community or neighbourhood pay them money in return for protecting them, their property or their businesses?

Q75a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay (Q75A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

75. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following?
A. To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

Q75b. Difficulty to find out how government uses the revenues (Q75B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

75. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following?
B. To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

Q75c. Difficulty to avoid paying taxes (Q75C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

75. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following?
C. To avoid paying the income or property taxes that you owe to government?

Q76a. Right or wrong: not paying for the government services (Q76A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable:
A. Not paying for the services they receive from government

Q76b. Right or wrong: not paying the taxes (Q76B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable:
B. Not paying the taxes they owe on their income

Q76C-SAF.Right or wrong: Attending a non-violent demonstration or protest march (Q76C_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable:
C-SAF. Attending a non-violent demonstration or protest match

Q76D-SAF.Right or wrong: Using force or violence during a protest (Q76D_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

76. I am now going to ask you about a range of different actions that some people take. For each of the following, please tell me whether you think the action is not wrong at all, wrong but understandable, or wrong and punishable:
D-SAF. Using force or violence during a protest

Q77. Why avoid paying taxes (Q77)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

Literal question

77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?

Q77other. Why avoid paying taxes (verbatim) (Q77OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 255

Valid cases: 18
Invalid: 0

Literal question

77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?
Other [specify]

Q77other. Why avoid paying taxes (verbatim) (q77ot0)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 45

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Literal question

77. What do you think is the main reason that some people avoid paying government the taxes and fees that they owe?
Other [specify]

Q78. Violence never justified vs. sometimes necessary (Q78)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

78. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.
Statement 1: The use of violence is never justified in South African politics today.
Statement 2: In this country, it is sometimes necessary to use violence in support of a just cause.

Q79-SAF.(1) The government should be able to restrict access to any information it sees fit, even if this allows it to cover up mistakes and corruption. (2)The government should only be able to restrict access to information that is vital to national (Q79_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

79-SAF. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: The government should be able to restrict access to any information it sees fit, even if this allows it to cover up mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: The government should only be able to restrict access to information that is vital to national security, even if this means it is embarrassed from time to time.

Q81-SAF.(1) Government should improve the quality of the public health system, although this will require that some people have to pay more taxes. (2)People cannot afford to pay more taxes; we should keep the present public health system (Q81_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: -1-998

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

81-SAF. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Government should improve the quality of the public health system, although this will require that some people have to pay more taxes.

Statement 2: People cannot afford to pay more taxes; we should keep the present public health system.

Q82A-SAF.People who are persecuted for political reasons in their own countries deserve protection in South Africa. (Q82A_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

82-SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?

82ASAF. People who are persecuted for political reasons in their own countries deserve protection in South Africa.

Q82B-SAF.Foreigners should not be allowed to live in South Africa because they take jobs and benefits away from South Africans (Q82B_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

82-SAF. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree?

82BSAF. Foreigners should not be allowed to live in South Africa because they take jobs and benefits away from South Africans.

Q83A-SAF. How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from moving into your neighbourhood (Q83A_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

83-SAF. How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from:

83ASAF. Moving into your neighbourhood?

Q83B-SAF. How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from operating a business in your area (Q83B_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

83-SAF. How likely is it that you would take part in action to prevent people who have come here from other countries in Africa from:

83BSAF. Operating a business in your area?

Q84. Tribe or ethnic group (Q84)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 700-9995

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe?

Q84other. Tribe or ethnic group(verbatim) (Q84OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 5
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 255	

Literal question

84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe? Other [specify]

Q84other. Tribe or ethnic group(verbatim) (q84ot0)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 45	

Literal question

84. What is your ethnic community, cultural group or tribe? Other [specify]

Q85a. Ethnic group treated unfairly (Q85A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

85A. How often are _____s [R's Ethnic Group] treated unfairly by the government?

Q85b. Ethnic or national identity (Q85B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

85B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a South African and being a _____[R's ETHNIC GROUP]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

Q85c. Proud of nationality (Q85C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

85C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: It makes you proud to be called a South African.

Q85D-SAF.Children to think of themselves as South African (Q85D_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

85DSAF. You would want your children to think of themselves as South African.

Q85E-SAF.Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself (Q85E_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

85ESAF. Being South African is a very important part of how you see yourself.

Q85F_SAF.People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

(Q85F_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

85FSAF. People should realise we are South Africans first, and stop thinking of themselves in terms of the group they belong to.

Q85G-SAF. It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country. (Q85G_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

85GSAF. It is desirable to create one united South African nation out of all the different groups who live in this country.

Q85H-SAF. It is possible to create such a united South African nation. (Q85H_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

85-SAF. Here are some things people say about the way they feel about South Africa. There are no right or wrong answers. We are simply interested in your opinions. Please tell me whether you disagree, neither disagree nor agree, or agree with these statements.

85HSAF. It is possible to create such a united South African nation.

Q86a. Right to be citizen: born in country with one non-citizen parent (Q86A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
Invalid: 0

Literal question

86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South African elections if they are at least 18 years old.

A. A person born in South Africa with one South African and one non-South African parent?

Q86b. Right to be citizen: born in country with two non-citizen parents (Q86B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old.
 B. A person born in South Africa with two non-South African parents?

Q86c. Right to be citizen: wife of citizen husband (Q86C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old.
 C. The wife of a South African man, even if she was born outside of South Africa?

Q86d. Right to be citizen: husband of citizen wife (Q86D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old.
 D. The husband of a South African woman, even if he was born outside of South Africa?

Q86e. Right to be citizen: lived and worked in country (Q86E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old.
 E. A person who came from another country, but who has lived and worked in South Africa for many years, and wishes to make South Africa his or her home?

Q86f. Right to be citizen: hold dual citizenship (Q86F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

86. In your opinion, which of the following people have a right to be a citizen of South Africa? A citizen would have the right to get a South African passport and to vote in South Africa elections if they are at least 18 years old.
F. A person who wishes to hold dual citizenship, that is, to be a citizen both of South Africa and some other country?

Q87. Most people can be trusted (Q87)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

87. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

Q88a. Trust relatives (Q88A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people?
A. Your relatives

Q88b. Trust neighbours (Q88B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people?
B. Your neighbours

Q88c. Trust other people you know (Q88C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people?
C. Other people you know

Q88D-SAF. Trust foreigners living in South Africa (Q88D_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

88. How much do you trust each of the following types of people?
D-SAF. And what about foreigners living here in South Africa

Q89a. Close to political party (Q89A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9	

Literal question

89A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

Q89b. Which party (Q89B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-9995	

Pre question

if "Yes" to Q89A]

Literal question

89B. Which party is that? [If answer to Q89A was "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," circle 9997 = Not applicable.]

Q89bother. Which party (verbatim) (Q89BOTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 90

Valid cases: 7
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

89B. Which party is that? [If answer to Q89A was "No," "Don't Know," or "Refused to answer," circle 9997 = Not applicable.]
 Other [specify]

Q90a. Own radio (Q90A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

90. Which of these things do you personally own?
 A. Radio

Q90b. Own television (Q90B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

90. Which of these things do you personally own?
 B. Television

Q90c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle (Q90C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

90. Which of these things do you personally own?
 C. Motor Vehicle, Car or Motorcycle

Q91a. How often use a computer (Q91A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

91. How often do you use:
A. A computer?

Q91b. How often use the internet (Q91B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

91. How often do you use:
B. The internet?

Q92. Usage and ownership of mobile phone (Q92)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

92. Do you ever use a mobile phone? If so, who owns the mobile phone that you use most often?

Q93a. How often use a cell phone (Q93A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to:
A. Make or receive a call?

Q93b. How often send or receive a text message (Q93B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to:
B. Send or receive a text message or SMS?

Q93c. How often send or receive money (Q93C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to:
C. Send or receive money or pay a bill

Q93C-SAF.How often Access the internet (Q93C_SAF)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

93. How often do you normally use a mobile phone or cellphone to:
C-SAF. Access the internet?

Q94. How many mobile phones in household (Q94)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Literal question

94. How many mobile phones or cell phones are owned in total by members of your household, including yourself?

Interviewer instructions

If it is 100% clear that there is no electricity supply to the home, e.g., in an unserved rural area, do not ask the question of the respondent. Just select 0=No electricity supply and continue to the next question.

Q95a. Source of water for household use (Q95A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

95. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound:

A. Your main source of water for household use

Q95b. Location of toilet or latrine (Q95B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

95. Please tell me whether each of the following are available inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound:

B. A toilet or latrine

Q96. Employment status (Q96)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Literal question

96. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full-time or part-time? [If no, ask:] Are you presently looking for a job?

Q97. Education of respondent (Q97)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Literal question

97. What is the highest level of education you have completed?

Q98a. Religion of respondent (Q98A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

Literal question

98A. What is your religion, if any?

Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim) (Q98AOTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 200
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 60	

Literal question

98A. What is your religion, if any? Other [specify]

Q98B.Importance of Religion (Q98B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Literal question

98B. How important is religion in your life?

Q99. Vote for which party (Q99)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 700-9995	

Literal question

99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim) (Q99OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 60

Valid cases: 11
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

99. If a presidential election were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for? Other [specify]

Q100. Perceived survey sponsor (Q100)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

Time interview ended (ENDTIME)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 5

Valid cases: 0

Literal question

ENDTIME. Time interview ended

Interviewer instructions

Enter hour and minute, use 24 hr. clock

Length of interview (LENGTH)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 8
 Decimals: 0
 Range: -1-202

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: -1
 Maximum: 202

Literal question

LENGTH. For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes

Q101. Gender of respondent (Q101)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

101. Respondent's gender

Q102. Race of respondent (Q102)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-95	

Literal question

102. Respondent's race?

Q103. Language of interview (Q103)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: -1-995	

Literal question

103. What was the primary language used in the interview?

Q103other. Language of interview (verbatim) (Q103OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 41
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 60	

Literal question

103. What was the primary language used in the interview? Other specify

Q103o1.1 More than one language (verbatim) (q103OTHER1)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 11
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 60	

Literal question

103. What was the primary language used in the interview? Other specify

Q104. Type of shelter of respondent (Q104)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-8

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

104. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?

Q104o. Other shelter (verbatim) (q104OTHER)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: character
 Width: 60

Valid cases: 9
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

104. In what type of shelter does the respondent live? Other specify

Q105. Roof of respondent's home (Q105)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

105. What was the roof of the respondent's home or shelter made of?

Q106. Others present (Q106)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

106. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

Q107a. Check with others (Q107A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

107A. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

Q107b. Influence by others (Q107B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Literal question

107B. Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?

Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives (Q107C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Literal question

107C. Were you approached by community and/or political party representatives?

Q107d. Feel threatened (Q107D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Literal question

107D. Did you feel threatened during the interview?

Q107e. Physically threatened (Q107E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Literal question

107E. Were you physically threatened during the interview?

Q108. Proportion difficulty answering (Q108)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-4	

Literal question

108. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

Q110a. Respondent friendly (Q110A)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Literal question

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
A. Was he or she

Q110b. Respondent interested (Q110B)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Literal question

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
B. Was he or she

Q110c. Respondent cooperative (Q110C)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Literal question

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
C. Was he or she

Q110d. Respondent patient (Q110D)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Literal question

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
D. Was he or she

Q110e. Respondent at ease (Q110E)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Literal question

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
E. Was he or she

Q110f. Respondent honest (Q110F)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Literal question

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview?
F. Was he or she

Q112. Interviewer Number (Q112)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 120	

Literal question

112. Interviewer's Number

Q113. Interviewer's age (Q113)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	Minimum: 20
Decimals: 0	Maximum: 63
Range: 20-63	Mean: 35.4
	Standard deviation: 10.2

Literal question

113. Interviewer's Age

Q114. Interviewer's gender (Q114)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Literal question

114. Interviewer's gender

Q115. Interviewer rural or urban (Q115)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Literal question

115. Do you come from a rural or urban area?

Q116. Interviewer's home language (Q116)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 2399
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-999	

Literal question

116. Interviewer's home language:

Q117. Interviewer's education (Q117)

File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 3-9

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0

Literal question

117. Interviewer's highest level of education

Within country weighting factor (withinwt)
 File: saf_r5_data_july_2015

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 13
 Decimals: 8
 Range: 0.0772613386934343-3.23604641973613

Valid cases: 2399
 Invalid: 0
 Minimum: 0.1
 Maximum: 3.2
 Mean: 1
 Standard deviation: 0.5

Documentation

Questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 5, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in South Africa, Questionnaire

Title Afrobarometer Round 5, The Quality of Democracy and Governance in South Africa, Questionnaire
Date 2011-09-19
Country South Africa
Language English
Filename saf_r5_questionnaire.pdf

Technical documents

Data Codebook for a Round 5 Afrobarometer Survey in South Africa

Title Data Codebook for a Round 5 Afrobarometer Survey in South Africa
Author(s) Prepared by: Danielle Carter Michigan State University
Date 2012-05-01
Country South Africa
Language English
Filename saf_r5_codebook.pdf
