

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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THE WORLD BANK ENTERPRISE SURVEY

Bosaso and Mogadishu Services Module (2019)

FIELDWORK SUPERVISORS AND MANAGEMENT ARE RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ACCURACY OF THIS SECTION.

INFORMATION ACQUIRED PRIOR TO SCREENING:

Sampling Information [CODES FROM WBG PROGRESS REPORT]	
Sampling sector	a4a
Sampling size	a6a
Sampling location	a2
Frame level	a1c

A. COVER [TO BE COMPLETED FROM SCREENER BEFORE INTERVIEW]

Screener Information	
Screener sector	a4b
Module	a0
Screener region	a3a
Name of City/town/village	a3x
Screener size	a6b
Multi-establishment firm	a7
Panel	panel
Language	a1a

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CAPI QUESTIONS BEGIN HERE

A. CONTROL INFORMATION [TO BE COMPLETED AT THE TIME OF THE INTERVIEW]

INFORMATION AUTOMATICALLY GENERATED

GPS COORDINATES	Degrees North (Latitude)	lat
	Degrees East (Longitude)	lon

A.14 Time face-to-face interview begins:

Day (dd)	Month (mm)	Year (yyyy)	Hour (00 to 23)	Minutes (00 to 59)
a14d	a14m	a14y	a14h	a14min

INTERVIEW BEGINS HERE

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING.

The goal of this survey is to gather information and opinions about the business environment in *Bosaso and Mogadishu*. The information gathered here will help to develop new policies and programs that enhance employment and economic growth. The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

A. CONTROL INFORMATION

A.20	On which calendar date did the last completed fiscal year end?
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Year	Month	Day
a20y	a20m	a20d

B. GENERAL INFORMATION**READ OUT THE FOLLOWING INTRODUCTORY SENTENCE ONLY IF A7 = 1 (yes):****The first few questions apply to the firm which this establishment is part of.****B.1**

What is this firm's current legal status?

SHOW CARD 1 [NOTE FOR IMPLEMENTATION: THE OPTIONS USED IN EACH COUNTRY SHOULD REFLECT LOCAL CONDITIONS AND BE RECODED INTO THE CATEGORIES BELOW]

Shareholding company with shares traded in the stock market	1
Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	2
Sole proprietorship	3
Partnership	4
Limited partnership	5
OTHER (SPONTANEOUS-SPECIFY) <u> b1x </u>	6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO B.3a**b1****INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE WHEN **b1** IS 3 (SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP), ENTER 100% FOR QUESTION **b3**.****B.3**

What percentage of this firm does the largest owner or owners own?

	Percent
Percentage held by largest owner or owners	b3%
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMB.1What is the nationality of the **principal owner** of this establishment?**SHOW CARD 2**

Somali national living in Bosaso and Mogadishu	1
Somali national living abroad	2
Foreign national of Somali descent/dual nationality	3
Non-Somali descendant foreign national	4
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO SOMB.4**GO TO SOMB.4****GO TO SOMB.4****SOMB1**

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SOMB.2 Did the principal owner of the establishment live abroad at some point in his/her life?

Yes	1	
No	2	<i>GO TO SOMB.4</i>
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	<i>GO TO SOMB.4</i>
DOESN'T APPLY	-7	<i>GO TO SOMB.4</i>
		SOMb2

SOMB.3 In which country outside of Bosaso and Mogadishu did the principal owner of the establishment live for the longest?

Name of the country outside Bosaso and Mogadishu where the principal owner resided	SOMb3
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMB.4 What was the main reason for the primary owner to start or acquire this business in Bosaso and Mogadishu?

Perceived business opportunities in the country	1	
Less competition	2	
Financial incentives offered by the government	3	
To return to native country	4	
Relative peace in the country	5	
Because it is easier to start own business than get employment	6	
Other	7	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		SOMb4

B.3a Is the largest owner also the top manager?

Yes	1	
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		b3a

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B.2	What percentage of this firm is owned by each of the following: SHOW CARD 3
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	Percent	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Private domestic individuals, companies or organizations	b2a %	-9
Private foreign individuals, companies or organizations	b2b %	-9
Government or State	b2c %	-9
Other	b2d %	-9
	100%	

**IF 100% END
INTERVIEW**

**INTERVIEWER: CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100%
UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW**

B.4	Amongst the owners of the firm, are there any females?
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Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO B.5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO B.5

b4

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE WHEN b1 IS 3 (SOLE PROPRIETORSHIP) and b4 is 1 (FIRM HAS A FEMALE OWNER), ENTER 100% FOR QUESTION b4a.

B.4a	What percentage of the firm is owned by females?
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	Percent
Percentage of female ownership	b4a %
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

READ ONLY IF A7=1 (yes)

I want to proceed by asking you about this establishment only.

B.5	In what year did this establishment begin operations?
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	Year
Year establishment began operations	b5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

INTERVIEWER: PROVIDE FOUR DIGITS FOR YEAR

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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B.6	How many full-time workers did this establishment have when it started operations? Please include all workers and managers. INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE RESPONDENT WHEN APPLICABLE
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	Number
Full-time workers at start-up	b6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

B.6b	In what year was this establishment formally registered?
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	Year
Year establishment formally registered	b6b
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
NEVER REGISTERED (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

TERMINATE

INTERVIEWER: PROVIDE FOUR DIGITS FOR YEAR

B.7	How many years of experience working in this sector does the Top Manager have?
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	Years
Manager's experience in sector	b7
LESS THAN ONE YEAR	1
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

B.7a	Is the Top Manager female?
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Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

b7a

SOMB.6	What percentage of the firm is owned by the same family? (If more than one family, refer to the one with largest ownership)
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	Percent
Percentage of family ownership	SOMB6 %
NO FAMILY OWNERSHIP	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO B.8

GO TO B.8

SOMB.7	What percentage of the key management positions of this firm are occupied by members of this family?
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	Percent
Percentage of family members in key management positions	SOMB7%
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

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B.8	Does this establishment have an internationally-recognized quality certification? INTERVIEWER: SOME EXAMPLES ARE ISO 9000 or 14000, or HACCP
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Yes	1	GO TO C.3
No	2	
STILL IN PROCESS	-6	GO TO C.3
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		b8

B.8x	Please specify the internationally recognized quality certifications.
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Specify certifications	b8x
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C. INFRASTRUCTURE AND SERVICES

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING.

Now, we turn to the establishment's operations

C.3 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an electrical connection?

Yes	1	
No	2	<i>GO TO C.6</i>
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	<i>GO TO C.6</i>
		c3

C.4 In reference to that application for an electrical connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?

	Days
Wait for electrical connection	c4
LESS THAN ONE DAY	1
STILL IN PROCESS	-6
APPLICATION DENIED	-5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

C.5 In reference to that application for an electrical connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Yes	1	
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8	
		c5

C.6 Over fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, did this establishment experience power outages?

Yes	1	
No	2	<i>GO TO C.10</i>
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	<i>GO TO C.10</i>
		c6

C.7 In a typical month, over fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, how many power outages did this establishment experience?

	Number	
Number of power outages in a typical month	c7	<i>IF 0, GO TO C.9</i>
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	<i>GO TO C.9</i>

0									
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C.8 How long did these power outages last on average?

	Hours	Minutes
Average duration of power outages	c8a	c8b
LESS THAN ONE MINUTE		1
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	-9

C.9 Please estimate the losses that resulted from power outages either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses.

	Percent	OR	SOS	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Annual losses due to power outages	c9a %		c9b	-9

C.10 Over the course of fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, did this establishment own or share a generator?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO C.12
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO C.12
		c10

C.11 In fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, what percentage of this establishment's electricity came from a generator or generators that the establishment owned or shared?

	Percent
Percentage electricity from generators	c11 %
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

C.12 Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a water connection?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO C.22b
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO C.22b
		c12

C.13 In reference to that application for a water connection, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?

	Days
Wait for water connection	c13
LESS THAN ONE DAY	1
STILL IN PROCESS	-6
APPLICATION DENIED	-5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

C.14 In reference to that application for a water connection, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
REFUSAL (SPONTANENOUS)	-8

c14

C.22b At the present time, does this establishment have its own website or social media page?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

c22b

SOMC.1 In its current operations, does this establishment use mobile money for any of its **financial** transactions?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO SOMC.7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO SOMC.7

SOMc1

SOMC.2 Please indicate the main reason this establishment started using mobile money for any of its financial transactions.
[SHOW CARD 4](#)

Reduce costs of financial transactions	1
Reduce the time spent in financial transactions	2
Reduce the risks in financial transactions	3
Satisfy suppliers' request	4
Satisfy costumers' request	5
Align with competitors' use	6
Safer to use	7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
SOMc2	

SOMC.3 In the last complete fiscal year, what percentage of total **labor cost (salaries and wages of its employees)** was paid by this establishment using mobile money?

	Percent
Percentage of total labor cost paid using mobile money	SOMc3%
None	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMC.4 In the last complete fiscal year, what percentage of the total annual **cost of raw materials and intermediate goods (suppliers' bills)** was paid by this establishment using mobile money?

	Percent
Percentage of annual cost of raw materials paid using mobile money	SOMc4%
None	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMC.5 In the last complete fiscal year, what percentage of the total **annual cost of utilities (utilities companies' bills)** was paid by this establishment using mobile money?

	Percent
Percentage of annual cost of utilities paid using mobile money	SOMc5%
None	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMC.6	In the last complete fiscal year, what percentage of annual sales did this establishment receive from customers using mobile money?
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	Percent	
Percentage of annual sales to receive payments from customers	SOMc6%	GO TO SOMC.8
None	0	GO TO SOMC.8
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO SOMC.8

SOMC.7	Please indicate the main reason why this establishment doesn't use mobile money for financial transactions SHOW CARD 5
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Don't know enough about mobile money	1
Fees are too high	2
Establishment's payments are too large to use mobile money	3
Not easy to use	4
Customers don't use mobile money	5
Suppliers don't use mobile money	6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMc7

SOMC.8	Does this establishment have an internet connection?
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Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMc8

SOMC.10	Considering road transportation, using the options on this card, please choose the biggest transportation obstacle by road, for businesses in your country. SHOW CARD 6
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The network and quality of roads	1
Cost and availability of fuel	2
Road closures due to security checkpoints	3
Time and distance to markets	4
Lack of competition in transportation companies	5
Availability and quality of transport vehicles	6
Delays due to traffic congestion	7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMc10

0									
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C.30	Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Electricity an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? SHOW CARD 7
-------------	--

							(SPONTANEOUS)	
		No obstacle	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very Severe Obstacle	DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
Electricity	c30a	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Water	SOMc30a	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

D. SALES AND SUPPLIES

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

The next topic to be covered is how and where this establishment makes its sales.

D.1a1	<p>In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], what was this establishment's main activity, product or service, that is, the activity, product or service that represented the largest proportion of annual sales</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE RECORD THE DESCRIPTION OF THE ACTIVITY AND PRODUCT IN DETAIL, FOR EXAMPLE, "RETAIL SALE OF WOMEN'S OUTDOOR CLOTHING" NOT JUST "CLOTHING". IF MANY GOODS ARE SOLD, SUCH AS IN A GROCERY STORE OR PHARMACY, INDICATE THE TYPE OF STORE.</p>
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	d1a1a	DETAILED DESCRIPTION OF MAIN ACTIVITY AND PRODUCT
Manufacturing of	1	d1a1x
Retail trade of	2	
Wholesale trade of	3	
Construction of	4	
Hotel or restaurant	5	
Provide services of	6	

INTERVIEWER: IF D1A1A IS MANUFACTURING SELECT (1), REVIEW TO ENSURE CORRECT MODULE IS BEING ASKED

D.1a3	What percentage of total sales does the main activity or product represent?
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	Percent
Percentage of sales represented by main activity or product	d1a3
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

INTERVIEWER: PLEASE NOTE THAT THE NEXT QUESTION REFERS TO THE TOTAL SALES OF ALL PRODUCTS AND SERVICES

D.2	In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , what were this establishment's total annual sales for all products and services?
------------	--

	SOS
"Total annual sales in fiscal year [insert last complete fiscal year] "	d2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

PLEASE ALSO WRITE OUT THE NUMBER (i.e. 50,000 AS FIFTY THOUSAND)

d2x

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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N.3 Looking back to fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year minus two]**, what were total annual sales for this establishment?

Total annual sales in fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two]	SOS
ESTABLISHMENT WAS NOT IN BUSINESS IN FISCAL YEAR [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two]	n3
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-7
	-9

D.3 Coming back to fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
SHOW CARD 8

	Percent	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
National sales-within the same municipality of this establishment's current location	SOMd3a1 %	-9
National sales-outside municipality of this establishment's current location	SOMd3a2 %	-9
Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)	d3b %	-9
Direct exports	d3c %	-9
	100%	

IF 100, GO TO D.10

IF 100, GO TO D.10

**INTERVIEWER: CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100%
UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW**

D.8 In which year did this establishment first export directly or indirectly?

	Year
Began exporting directly or indirectly	d8
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

INTERVIEWER: PROVIDE FOUR DIGITS FOR YEAR

D.10 In fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, what percentage of the value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of theft?

	Percent
Losses due to theft as percentage of the value of the products	d10 %
NO LOSSES	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
NO INTERNAL SHIPMENTS MADE (DOES NOT APPLY)	-7

GO TO D.12

D.11	In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , what percentage of value of products this establishment shipped to supply domestic markets was lost while in transit because of breakage or spoilage?
-------------	--

	Percent
Losses due to breakage or spoilage as percentage of the value of the products	d11 %
NO LOSSES	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
NO INTERNAL SHIPMENTS MADE (DOES NOT APPLY)	-7

D.12	In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , what percentage of this establishment's material inputs, supplies, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell were: SHOW CARD 9
-------------	---

	Percent	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Of domestic origin	d12a %	-9
Of foreign origin	d12b %	-9
	100%	

IF 0 GO TO D.30

**INTERVIEWER: CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100%
UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW**

D.13	Were any of the material inputs, supplies, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell purchased in fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] imported directly?
-------------	--

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO D.30
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO D.30
		d13

D.14	In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , when this establishment imported material inputs, supplies, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell, how many days did it take on average from the time these goods arrived to their point of entry (e.g. port, airport) until the time these goods could be claimed from customs?
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	Days
Average number of days to clear customs	d14
LESS THAN ONE DAY	1
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

GO TO D.30

D.15a

In reference to when this establishment imported material inputs or supplies, in claiming these goods from customs was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

d15a**SOMD.1**Over the last **three years**, has this establishment been a party to commercial disputes with its input suppliers and/or customers?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOESN'T APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

GO TO SOMD.4**GO TO SOMD.4****GO TO SOMD.4****SOMd1****SOMD.2**

What was the main mechanism used by the establishment to resolve the disputes?

Negotiation	1
Formal court	2
Customary law (e.g. Xeer) – enforced by community elders or clan leaders	3
Sharia court	4
Al-Shabaab court	5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOESN'T APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

GO TO SOMD.4**GO TO SOMD.4****SOMd2****SOMD.3**

What was the main factor for choosing the dispute resolution mechanism?

Financial cost	1
Time	2
Enforceability	3
Fairness of the decisions	4
There is no other option	5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOESN'T APPLY	-7

SOMd3

SOMD.4 Currently, which of the following constitute the biggest possible risk to your business?

Fire	1
Natural disaster	2
Accidents on employees	3
Liquidation or bankruptcy	4
Corruption	5
Extortion by armed criminal groups	6
Insecurity (e.g., explosions,)	7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOESN'T APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

GO TO SOMD.6

SOMd4

SOMD.5 Which of the following is the main protection mechanism this establishment relies on to mitigate the risk?

Loan from family	1
Loan from bank	2
Contribution from my clan	3
Saving	4
Insurance	5
Contribution from community	6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOESN'T APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

SOMd5

SOMD.6	<p>By looking at the list, please tell me which of the elements included in the list, if any, currently represents the biggest reasons for delay at the port during import</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: SHOW TO RESPONDENT THE RANDOMIZED LIST ON THE TABLET</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT</p>
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1-Arrival outside of the Customs operating hours
2-Arrival outside of other agencies operating hours
3-Congestion at the border due to low processing capacity (staffing)
4-Congestion at the border due to infrastructure shortfalls (roads, scanner, parking etc.)
5-Incomplete/incorrect import documents
6-Government systems unavailable due to power or internet outage
7-Payment /banking systems unavailable due to power or internet outage
8-Other agencies systems unavailable
9-Inspections by revenue authority/other agencies
10-Inspections by relevant government agencies
11-Security checks (police, army)
12-Other

Biggest reason for delay at the port during import	SOMd6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMD.7

By looking at the list, please tell me which of the elements included in the list, if any, currently represents the biggest reasons for delay at the port during export

INTERVIEWER: SHOW TO RESPONDENT THE RANDOMIZED LIST ON THE TABLET

INTERVIEWER: DO NOT READ OUT

1-Arrival outside of the Customs operating hours
2-Arrival outside of other agencies operating hours
3-Congestion at the border due to low processing capacity (staffing)
4-Congestion at the border due to infrastructure shortfalls (roads, scanner, parking etc.)
5-Incomplete/incorrect export documents
6-Revenue authority systems unavailable due to power or internet outage
7-Payment /banking systems unavailable due to power or internet outage
8-Other agencies systems unavailable
9-Inspections by revenue authority/ government agencies
10-Document processing and or serial/repeated queries
11-Inspections by other agencies (please specify which agencies)
12-Security checks (police, army)
13-Other

Biggest reason for delay at the port during export	SOMd7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

D.30

Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?

**INTERVIEWER: READ OUT OPTIONS
SHOW CARD 10**

						(SPONTANEOUS)	
						DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
	No obstacle	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very Severe Obstacle		
Transport d30a	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Customs and trade regulations d30b	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

R. MANAGEMENT PRACTICES

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask you about management practices in this establishment.

R.1 Over fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, what best describes what happened at this establishment when a problem in the provision of services arose?
SHOW CARD 11

INTERVIEWER: SELECT "DOES NOT APPLY" (-7) IF THERE WERE NO PROBLEMS IN THE PROVISION OF SERVICES IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

We fixed it but did not take further action	1
We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	2
We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	3
No action was taken	4
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

r1

R.2 Over fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, did this establishment monitor any performance indicators?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO R.4

GO TO R.4

r2

R.3 Over fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, how many performance indicators were monitored at this establishment?
INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

1-2 indicators	1
3-9 indicators	2
10 or more indicators	3
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

r3

R.4	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , did this establishment have service provision targets ? Examples of service provision targets are: sales, customer satisfaction, efficiency, waste, or on-time delivery.
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Yes	1	GO TO R.8 GO TO R.8
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	

r4

R.5	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , what best describes the time frame of service provision targets at this establishment? SHOW CARD 12
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Main focus was on short term, less than one year	1	r5
Main focus was on long term, one year or more	2	
Combination of short-term and long-term targets	3	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	

R.6	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , how easy or difficult was it for this establishment to achieve its service provision targets overall? SHOW CARD 13
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Achieved without much effort	1	r6
Achieved with some effort	2	
Achieved with normal amount of effort	3	
Achieved with more than normal effort	4	
Only achieved with extraordinary effort	5	
Targets were not achieved	6	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	

R.7	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , who was aware of the service provision targets at this establishment? SHOW CARD 14
------------	--

Only senior managers	1	r7
Most managers and some workers	2	
Most managers and most workers	3	
All managers and most workers	4	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

0									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

R.8	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , did this establishment have performance bonuses for managers?
------------	--

Yes	1	GO TO R.10 GO TO R.10
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		r8

R.9	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , what were managers' performance bonuses mostly based on? INTERVIEWER: READ OUT
------------	--

INTERVIEWER: IF THE ESTABLISHMENT IS NOT PART OF A MULTI-ESTABLISHMENT FIRM (A7 IS NO), THEN DO NOT USE OPTION 4

Their own performance	1	r9
Their team's performance	2	
The establishment's performance	3	
The firm's performance	4	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	

R.10	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , what was the primary way non-managers were promoted at this establishment? SHOW CARD 15
-------------	--

INTERVIEWER: SELECT "DOES NOT APPLY" (-7) IF THERE WERE NO PROMOTIONS OF NON-MANAGERS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

Based solely on performance and ability	1	r10
Based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	2	
Based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	3	
Non-managers are normally not promoted	4	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7	

R.11	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , when was an under-performing non-manager reassigned or dismissed? SHOW CARD 16
-------------	--

INTERVIEWER: SELECT "DOES NOT APPLY" (-7) IF THERE WERE NO UNDER-PERFORMING NON-MANAGERS IN THE LAST COMPLETE FISCAL YEAR

Within 6 months of identifying under-performance	1	r11
After 6 months of identifying under-performance	2	
Rarely or never	3	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7	

E. DEGREE OF COMPETITION

SOME.1	In fiscal year [Insert Last complete fiscal year] , please indicate which of the following best describes the main competitor for this establishment's main product or service. SHOW CARD 17
---------------	---

Imports from other countries	1
Foreign firms operating in Bosaso and Mogadishu	2
State owned enterprises (SOEs)	3
Government linked domestic private firms	4
Informal sector business	5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMe1

E.11	Does this establishment compete against unregistered or informal establishments?
-------------	--

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

e11

E.30	Using the response options on the card; To what degree are Practices of Competitors in the Informal Sector an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? SHOW CARD 18
-------------	---

	No obstacle	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very Severe Obstacle	(SPONTANEOUS) DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
Practices of competitors in the informal sector e30	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

H. INNOVATION**READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING**

And now we switch to a different topic. In this section “new” means new to the establishment but not necessarily new to the market.

H.1 During the last three years, has this establishment introduced new or improved products or services?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO H.5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO H.5
		h1

H.2 Were any of the new or improved products or services also new for the establishment's main market?

Yes	1	
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		h2

H.3 Please describe in detail the **main** new or improved product or service that this establishment introduced during the last three years.

The main new or improved product or service is the one that represented the largest proportion of this establishment's sales in value (not volume) during the last three years.

Description

DESCRIPTION SHOULD BE AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE

h3x

H.4 Please describe in detail how the **main** new or improved product or service is different than the most similar product or service, if any, previously produced by this establishment.

INTERVIEWER: IF THERE IS NOTHING SIMILAR ENTER “COMPLETELY NEW”

Description

DESCRIPTION SHOULD BE AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE

h4x

H.5	During the last three years, has this establishment introduced any new or improved process? These include: methods of manufacturing products or offering services; logistics, delivery, or distribution methods for inputs, products, or services; or supporting activities for processes?
------------	---

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO H.8
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO H.8
		h5

H.6	Please describe in detail the main new or improved process that this establishment introduced during the last three years. The main innovative process is the innovative process that had the largest impact on the operations of the establishment during the last three years.
------------	---

Description

DESCRIPTION SHOULD BE AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE

h6x

H.7	Please describe in detail how the main new or improved process is different than the most similar process that is or was used by this establishment.
------------	---

IF THERE IS NOTHING SIMILAR ENTER "COMPLETELY NEW"

Description

DESCRIPTION SHOULD BE AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE

h7x

H.8	During fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment spend on research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies, excluding market research surveys?
------------	---

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO G.6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO G.6
		h8

H.9	During fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how much did this establishment spend on research and development activities, either in-house or contracted with other companies?
------------	---

	SOS
Cost of research and development activities	h9
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

G. LAND AND PERMITS

G.6 Of the **buildings** occupied by this establishment, what percentage is owned by this establishment?

	Percent	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Owned by this establishment	g6a %	-9

G.1 Of the **land** occupied by this establishment, what percentage is owned by this establishment?

	Percent	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	DOES NOT APPLY IS A FLOOR IN A BUILDING(SPONT ANEOUS)
Owned by this establishment	g1a %	-9	-7

SOMG.1 What was the main reason for your establishment's decision to operate in this location?
SHOW CARD 19

Proximity and access to markets	1
Availability of inputs	2
Availability of labor	3
Availability of low-cost land	4
Relative security	5
Presence of people from my clan	6
Availability of transportation facilities	7
Local investment incentives	8
Other	9
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMg1

SOMG.2 Has this establishment relocated in the last three years?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO G.2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO G.2
		SOMg2

SOMG.3	Prior to its current location, what was the establishment's most recent location. SHOW CARD 20
---------------	--

Another location in the same city	1
A different city/town within Bosaso and Mogadishu	2
Another location outside Bosaso and Mogadishu	3
Other	4
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMg3

SOMG.4	What was the main reason for your establishment's decision to relocate? SHOW CARD 21
---------------	--

Proximity to markets	1
Proximity to inputs	2
Proximity to labor	3
Reduce cost	4
Minimize exposure to and impact of insecurity	5
Other	6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMg4

G.2	Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain a construction-related permit?
------------	--

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO G.5

GO TO G.5

g2

G.3	In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the permit was granted?
------------	---

	Days
Wait for a construction-related permit	g3
LESS THAN ONE DAY	1
STILL IN PROCESS (SPONTANEOUS)	-6
APPLICATION DENIED (SPONTANEOUS)	-5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

G.4	In reference to that application for a construction-related permit, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
------------	--

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8

g4

INTERVIEWER: ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION ONLY FOR RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS. OTHERWISE GO TO G.30

G.5	What is the total selling area of this establishment?
------------	---

Area	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO SOMG.5

g5a

SPECIFY UNITS

Square Feet	1
Square Yards	2
Square Meters	3
OTHER (SPECIFY) <u>g5bx</u>	4

g5b

SOMG.5	Does this establishment have any certificate/document of ownership for the land it currently occupies?
---------------	--

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO SOMG.8

GO TO SOMG.8

SOMg5

SOMG.6	Which of the following agency issued the title?
---------------	---

Municipality	1
Federal Government	2
Local or clan leaders	3
Sharia court	4
Other	5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMg6

SOMG.7	How was the land currently owned by this establishment acquired? SHOW CARD 22
---------------	---

Purchased from private owner	1
Purchased from the Federal Ministry	2
Purchased from the State Ministry	3
Purchased from the municipality	4
Donated from the state	5
Family inheritance	6
Land owned by the shareholders of the company	7
Other	8
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMg7

SOMG.8	Over the last three years, did this establishment enter any legal dispute over the title of the land where this establishment is located?
---------------	---

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOESN'T APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

GO TO SOMG.10

GO TO SOMG.10

GO TO SOMG.10

SOMg8

SOMG.9	How did the establishment resolve the dispute? SHOW CARD 23
---------------	---

Negotiation	1
Formal court	2
Customary law (e.g. Xeer) – enforced by community elders or clan leaders	3
Shari'a court	4
Al-Shabaab court	5
Not resolved yet	6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOESN'T APPLY	-7

SOMg9

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

0									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SOMG.10	Based on your experience, which of the following constitutes the biggest challenge in the process of acquiring land? SHOW CARD 24
----------------	---

Lack of clear acquisition procedure	1
Competing claims of ownership	2
Lack of clear land valuation/prices	3
Complicated bureaucratic burden	4
Forged land titles	5
Insecurity	6
Other (specify) SOMg10x	7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMg10

G.30	Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Access to Land an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? SHOW CARD 25
-------------	---

						(SPONTANEOUS)	
						DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
						-9	-7
Access to land	g30a	0	1	2	3	4	

I. CRIME

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

We now turn to another topic.

I.1 In fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, did this establishment pay for security, for example equipment, personnel, or professional security services including internet security?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO I.3
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO I.3
		i1

I.2 In fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, what percentage of this establishment's total annual sales was paid for security, or what was the total annual cost of security?

	As a percentage of sales	OR	SOS	DON'T KNOW (SPONTA NEOUS)
Annual cost of security	i2a %		i2b	-9

I.3 In fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, did this establishment experience losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson on this establishment's premises or from internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO I.30
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO I.30
		i3

I.4 In fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, what were the estimated losses as a result of theft, robbery, vandalism, arson, internet hacking or fraudulent internet transactions that occurred on this establishment's premises either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses?

	As a percentage of sales	OR	SOS	DON'T KNOW (SPONT ANEOUS)
Annual losses	i4a %		i4b	-9

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

0									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

SOMI.1	In fiscal year [Insert Last complete fiscal year] , was this establishment requested or expected to pay informal tax payments or contributions to organized armed criminal groups ?
---------------	---

Yes	1	GO TO SOMI.2 GO TO SOMI.2 SOMI1
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	

SOMI.1a	Please estimate the total informal tax payments or contributions to organized armed criminal groups either as a percentage of total annual sales or as total annual losses?
----------------	--

	Percent
Payment as percentage of total annual sales	SOMI1a1 %
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

PROVIDE EITHER ONE OR THE OTHER, NOT BOTH

	SOS
Total payment to organized armed criminal groups	SOMI1a2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMI.2	Over the last completed fiscal year, was this establishment forced to take any of the following decisions because of crime or violence affecting the establishment? INTERVIEWER: READ OUT
---------------	---

	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Change or reduce its operating hours SOMI2a	1	2	-9
Postpone or cancel planned investments SOMI2b	1	2	-9
Relocate to another area SOMI2c			
Increase insurance or spending on security compared to previous level. SOMI2d	1	2	-9
Hire employees with good connections to the government or local leaders SOMI2e	1	2	-9

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

0									
---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

I.30	Using the response options on the card; To what degree is Crime, Theft and Disorder an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? SHOW CARD 25
-------------	--

						(SPONTANEOUS)	
	No obstacle	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very Severe Obstacle	DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
Crime, theft and disorder i30	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

K. FINANCE

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

I would like to ask you a few questions about how you finance the operations of this establishment.

K.3	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , please estimate the proportion of this establishment's working capital, that is the funds available for day-to-day operations, that was financed from each of the following sources? SHOW CARD 26
------------	--

	Percent	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Internal funds or retained earnings	k3a %	-9
Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned	k3bc %	-9
Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies	k3e %	-9
Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers	k3f %	-9
Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, etc.	k3hd %	-9
	100%	

**INTERVIEWER: CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100%
UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW**

K.4	In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , did this establishment purchase any new or used fixed assets, such as machinery, vehicles, equipment, land or buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?"
------------	--

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO K.6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO K.6
		k4

N.5	In fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , how much did this establishment spend on purchases of: INTERVIEWER: READ OUT
------------	---

	SOS	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
New or used machinery, vehicles, and equipment?	n5a	-9
Land and buildings, including expansion and renovations of existing structures?	n5b	-9

K.5	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , please estimate the proportion or SOS amount of this establishment's total purchases of fixed assets that were financed from the following sources: SHOW CARD 27
------------	--

	Percent	OR	Amount SOS	DON'T KNOW (SPONTA NEOUS)
Internal funds or retained earnings	k5a %		k5a1	-9
Owners' contribution or issued new equity shares	k5i %		k5i1	-9
Borrowed from banks: private and state-owned	k5bc %		k5bc1	-9
Borrowed from non-bank financial institutions, which include microfinance institutions, credit cooperatives, credit unions, or finance companies	k5e %		k5e1	-9
Purchases on credit from suppliers and advances from customers	k5f %		k5f1	-9
Other, moneylenders, friends, relatives, bonds, etc	k5hdj %		k5hdj1	-9
	100%		n5a+n5b	

**INTERVIEWER: CHECK THAT TOTAL SUMS TO 100% OR THAT TOTAL SUM EQUALS TOTAL PURCHASES IN N5
UNLESS RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW**

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:
Now let's talk about the establishment's present situation.

K.6	At this time, does this establishment have a checking (current) or savings account?
------------	---

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

k6

K.7	At this time, does this establishment have an overdraft facility?
------------	---

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

k7

K.8	At this time, does this establishment have a line of credit or a loan from a financial institution?
------------	---

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO K.15d
GO TO K.15d

k8

SOMK.1	What is the main reason for not having a loan or line of credit at the moment? SHOW CARD 28
---------------	---

Because this establishment did not apply for a loan or line of credit	1	<i>GO TO K.15d</i>
Because the last application for a loan or line of credit was turned down	2	<i>GO TO K.15d</i>
Because the approval of the application for a loan or line of credit is still pending	3	<i>GO TO K.15d</i>
Religious reason	4	<i>GO TO K.15d</i>
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	<i>GO TO K.15d</i>
		SOMk1

K.9	Referring to the most recent line of credit or loan, what type of financial institution granted this loan? SHOW CARD 29
------------	---

Private commercial banks	1	
State-owned banks or government agency	2	
Non-bank financial institutions	3	
Other	4	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		k9

SOMK.2	Which bank provided the most recent line of credit or loan? SHOW CARD 30
---------------	--

Commercial and Savings Bank of Bosaso and Mogadishu	1	
First Somali Bank	2	
International Bank of Bosaso and Mogadishu	3	
Premier Bank	4	
Salaam Somali Bank	5	
Dara-Salaam Bank	6	
OTHER (SPONTANEOUS—SPECIFY SOMk2x)	7	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		SOMk2

SOMK.3	What was the reason for this establishment's choice of the bank? SHOW CARD 31
---------------	---

Because the bank is owned or managed by my family member	1
Because the bank is owned or managed by someone from my clan	2
Because this was the only bank that could grant us loan	3
Because the bank was located close to the company	4
None of the above	5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMk3

K.10	Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, in what year was the most recent line of credit or loan approved?
-------------	--

	Year
Year most recent line of credit or loan approved	k10
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

INTERVIEWER: PROVIDE FOUR DIGITS FOR YEAR

K.11	Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was its value at the time of approval?
-------------	--

	SOS
Size of most recent line of credit or loan approved	k11
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

K.13	Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, did the financing require collateral?
-------------	--

Yes	1	GO TO K.15b GO TO K.15b
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		k13

K.14	Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what type of collateral was required? INTERVIEWER: READ OUT
-------------	--

Collateral	Yes	No	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Land, buildings under ownership of the establishment k14a	1	2	-9
Machinery and equipment including movables k14b	1	2	-9
Accounts receivable and inventories k14c	1	2	-9
Personal assets of owner (house, etc.) k14d	1	2	-9
Other forms of collateral not included in the categories above k14e	1	2	-9

K.15a Referring only to this most recent line of credit or loan, what was the approximate value of the collateral required?

	SOS
Value of collateral	k15a
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

K.15b What is the total number of open lines of credit and outstanding loans held by this establishment?

	Number	
Total number of open lines of credit and outstanding loans	k15b	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO K.15d

K.15c What is the total outstanding balance of all open lines of credit and loans held by this establishment?

	SOS
Total outstanding balance of all open lines of credit and loans	k15c
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

K.15d At this time, does the owner or owners of this establishment have any outstanding personal loans that are used to finance this establishment's business activities?

Yes	1	
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		k15d

K.16 Referring again to fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], did this establishment apply for any lines of credit or loans?

Yes	1	GO TO K.20
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO K.21
		k16

K.17 What was the **main** reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?
SHOW CARD 32

No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	1	GO TO K.21
Application procedures were complex	2	GO TO K.21
Interest rates were not favorable	3	GO TO K.21
Collateral requirements were too high	4	GO TO K.21
Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	5	GO TO K.21
Did not think it would be approved	6	GO TO K.21
Other	7	GO TO K.21
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO K.21

k17

K.20 Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?
INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

Application was approved in full	1
Application was approved in part	2
Application was rejected	3
Application was withdrawn	4
APPLICATION STILL IN PROCESS	-6
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

k20a1

K.21 In fiscal year **[Insert last complete fiscal year]**, did this establishment have its annual financial statements checked and certified by an external auditor?

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

k21

K.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree is **Access to Finance** an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
SHOW CARD 33

	No obstacle	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very Severe Obstacle	(SPONTANEOUS) DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
Access to finance k30	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

J. BUSINESS-GOVERNMENT RELATIONS

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

The following questions assess how establishments, such as this one, deal with government officials and their agencies.

J.1 Please tell me if you Strongly disagree, Tend to disagree, Tend to agree, or Strongly agree with the statement: "The court system is fair, impartial and uncorrupted".
SHOW CARD 34

					(SPONTANEOUS)					
					Strongly disagree	Tend to disagree	Tend to agree	Strongly agree	DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
“The court system is fair, impartial and uncorrupted.” h7a					1	2	3	4	-9	-7

J.2 In a typical week over the last year, what percentage of total senior management's time was spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations?
(By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of sales workers.)

	Percent
Senior management's time spent on dealing with regulations	j2 %
NO TIME WAS SPENT	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

J.3 Over the last year, was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?

Yes	1	GO TO J.6a GO TO J.6a
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
		j3

J.4 Over the last year, how many times was this establishment visited or inspected by tax officials or required to meet with them?

	Number
Times inspected or met with tax officials	j4
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

J.5	In any of these inspections or meetings was a gift or informal payment expected or requested?
------------	---

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8

j5

J.6a	Over the last year, has this establishment secured or attempted to secure a government contract?
-------------	--

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO J.7

GO TO J.7

j6a

J.6	When establishments like this one do business with the government, what percent of the contract value would be typically paid in informal payments or gifts to secure the contract?
------------	---

	Percent
Percent of the contract value paid as informal payments or gifts	j6 %
NO PAYMENTS	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8

J.7	It is said that establishments are sometimes required to make gifts or informal payments to public officials to "get things done" with regard to customs, taxes, licenses, regulations, services etc. On average, what percentage of total annual sales, or estimated total annual value, do establishments like this one pay in informal payments or gifts to public officials for this purpose?
------------	---

	As a percentage of sales	OR	SOS	NO PAYMENTS OR GIFTS ARE PAID	DON'T KNOW (SPONTA NEOUS)	REFUSAL (SPONTA NEOUS)
Informal payments or gifts	j7a %		j7b	0	-9	-8

J.10	Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an import license?
-------------	--

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO J.13

GO TO J.13

j10

J.11	Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this import license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?
-------------	--

	Days
Wait for import license	j11
LESS THAN ONE DAY	1
STILL IN PROCESS	-6
APPLICATION DENIED	-5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

J.12	In reference to that application for an import license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
-------------	--

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8

j12

J.13	Over the last two years, did this establishment submit an application to obtain an operating license?
-------------	---

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO J.30

GO TO J.30

j13

J.14	Approximately how many days did it take to obtain this operating license from the day of the application to the day it was granted?
-------------	---

	Days
Wait for operating license	j14
LESS THAN ONE DAY	1
STILL IN PROCESS	-6
APPLICATION DENIED	-5
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

J.15	In reference to that application for an operating license, was an informal gift or payment expected or requested?
-------------	---

Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8

j15

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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SOMJ.2 In reference to the most recent renewal, how much did the establishment pay at the time of renewal?

	SOS
Fee paid to renew operating license	SOMj2
No payment	0
REFUSAL (SPONTANEOUS)	-8
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMJ.4 Referring to the most recent renewal, which of the following agency issued the renewal?
SHOW CARD 35

Municipality of Mogadishu	1
Municipality of Bosaso	2
State Ministry of Commerce	3
Federal Ministry of Commerce	4
Another Government agency	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMj4

J.30 Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment?
INTERVIEWER: READ OUT OPTIONS
SHOW CARD 36

	POSITION	No obstacle	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very Severe Obstacle	(SPONTANEOUS)	
							DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
Tax rates j30a	j30_taxrate_pos	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Tax administration j30b	j30_taxadmin_pos	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Business licensing and permits j30c	j30_permit_pos	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Political instability j30e	j30_instability_pos	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Corruption j30f	j30_corruption_pos	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Courts h30	j30_courts_pos	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

NOTE: ROTATION POSITIONS VARY AS THE LIST OF OPTIONS IS RANDOMIZED

U. REGULATORY UNCERTAINTY

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

Now I will ask you few questions about regulatory uncertainty.

U.1 In the past three years, were any new rules or regulations enacted without prior notice or consultation?

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO U.4
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO U.4
		U1

U.2 What was the primary focus of the new rule or regulation? If there were several, please refer to the main rule or regulation?
INTERVIEWER: SHOW RANDOMIZED LIST TO THE RESPONDENT. DO NOT READ OPTIONS.

Employee hiring/firing	1
Workers' compensation and benefits	2
Building and renovation permits	3
Incentives and subsidies	4
Environmental	5
Land and property	6
Financial sector	7
Taxation	8
International trade	9
Foreign currency	10
Government contracts	11
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

u2

U.3 Using the show card **37**, please indicate how this establishment was impacted by this new rule or regulation?
SHOW CARD 37

	Severely negatively impacted	Somewhat negatively impacted	No impact	Somewhat positively impacted	Severely positively impacted	(SPONTANEOUS) DON'T KNOW	(SPONTANEOUS) DOES NOT APPLY
u3	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

U.4	In the past three years, did this establishment encounter difficulty in finding information on existing rules and regulations?
------------	--

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO U.7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO U.7
		u4

U.5	What was the primary focus of the rule or regulation for which it was difficult to find information? If there were several, please refer to the main rule or regulation. INTERVIEWER: SHOW RANDOMIZED LIST TO THE RESPONDENT. DO NOT READ OPTIONS.
------------	--

Employee hiring/firing	1	
Workers' compensation and benefits	2	
Building and renovation permits	3	
Incentives and subsidies	4	
Environmental	5	
Land and property	6	
Financial sector	7	
Taxation	8	
International trade	9	
Foreign currency	10	
Government contracts	11	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7	
		u5

U.6	Using the show card 38 , please indicate how this establishment was impacted by the difficulties associated with finding information? SHOW CARD 38
------------	---

	Severely negatively impacted	Somewhat negatively impacted	Negatively impacted to a minor degree	Not impacted or positively impacted	(SPONTANEOUS)	
					DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
u6	0	1	2	3	-9	-7

U.7	In the past three years, did this establishment encounter rules or regulations that were in conflict with one another?
------------	--

Yes	1	
No	2	GO TO U.10
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO U.10
		u7

U.8	<p>Please indicate two types of rules or regulations that were in conflict with one another. If there were several, please refer to the main two.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: SHOW RANDOMIZED LIST TO THE RESPONDENT. DO NOT READ OPTIONS.</p>
------------	--

Employee hiring/firing	1
Workers' compensation and benefits	2
Building and renovation permits	3
Incentives and subsidies	4
Environmental	5
Land and property	6
Financial sector	7
Taxation	8
International trade	9
Foreign currency	10
Government contracts	11
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

u8

Rule or regulation-1	u8a
Rule or regulation-2	u8b
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

U.9	<p>Using the show card 39, please indicate how this establishment was impacted by these conflicting rules or regulations?</p> <p>SHOW CARD 39</p>
------------	---

						(SPONTANEOUS)	
	Severely negatively impacted	Somewhat negatively impacted	No impact	Somewhat positively impacted	Severely positively impacted	DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
u9	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

U.10	In the past three years, did this establishment face a situation in which rules or regulations were applied in a way that was different from how it was expected?
-------------	---

Yes	1	GO TO U.13
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO U.13
		u10

U.11	What was the primary focus of the rule or regulation? If there were several, please refer to the main rule or regulation. INTERVIEWER: SHOW RANDOMIZED LIST TO THE RESPONDENT. DO NOT READ OPTIONS.
-------------	---

Employee hiring/firing	1	
Workers' compensation and benefits	2	
Building and renovation permits	3	
Incentives and subsidies	4	
Environmental	5	
Land and property	6	
Financial sector	7	
Taxation	8	
International trade	9	
Foreign currency	10	
Government contracts	11	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7	
		u11

U.12	Using the show card 39 , please indicate to what extent this establishment was impacted by the way in which this rule or regulation was applied? SHOW CARD 39
-------------	--

						(SPONTANEOUS)	
	Severely negatively impacted	Somewhat negatively impacted	No impact	Somewhat positively impacted	Severely positively impacted	DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
u12	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

U.13	In the past three years, did this establishment deal with any rules or regulations for which there was no effective way to contest how the rule or regulation was applied?
-------------	--

Yes	1	GO TO L.1
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	GO TO L.1
		u13

U.14	What was the primary focus of this rule or regulation? If there were several, please refer to the main rule or regulation. INTERVIEWER: SHOW RANDOMIZED LIST TO THE RESPONDENT. DO NOT READ OPTIONS.
-------------	--

Employee hiring/firing	1	
Workers' compensation and benefits	2	
Building and renovation permits	3	
Incentives and subsidies	4	
Environmental	5	
Land and property	6	
Financial sector	7	
Taxation	8	
International trade	9	
Foreign currency	10	
Government contracts	11	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7	
		u14

U.15	Using the show card 39 , please indicate how this establishment was impacted by its lack of effective ways to contest how the rule or regulation was applied? SHOW CARD 39
-------------	---

						(SPONTANEOUS)	
						DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
u15	Severely negatively impacted	Somewhat negatively impacted	No impact	Somewhat positively impacted	Severely positively impacted	-9	-7
	0	1	2	3	4		

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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INTERVIEWER READ OUT:

I would like to ask you a few questions about this establishment's labor force. Should I continue with you or with the Human Resources department?

IF YES, CONTINUE WITH SECTION L WITH CURRENT RESPONDENT

**IF NO, CONTINUE WITH SECTION M WITH CURRENT RESPONDENT
AND ASK L SECTION TO A HUMAN RESOURCES REPRESENTATIVE**

L. LABOR

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:
Now I would like to ask you a few questions about this establishment's labor force.

L.1	<p>At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all workers and managers.</p> <p>Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE INTERVIEWEE IF APPLICABLE</p>
------------	--

	Number
Permanent, full-time workers at the end of last fiscal year	11
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

L.2	<p>Looking back, at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two], how many permanent, full-time individuals worked in this establishment? Please include all workers and managers.</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE INTERVIEWEE IF APPLICABLE</p>
------------	---

	Number
Permanent, full-time workers in [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two]	12
IF ESTABLISHMENT WAS NOT IN BUSINESS IN [Insert last complete fiscal year minus two]	-7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

L.5	<p>At the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?</p>
------------	---

	Number	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Female permanent full-time workers	15	-9

L.6	<p>How many full-time seasonal or temporary workers did this establishment employ during [Insert last complete fiscal year]?</p> <p>Full-time, seasonal or temporary workers are all short-term, that is for less than a year, workers with no guarantee of renewal of employment and work full-time</p>
------------	---

	Number
Full-time seasonal or temporary workers employed last fiscal year	16
NO FULL-TIME SEASONAL OR TEMPORARY WORKERS	0
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

GO TO L.9b

GO TO L.9b

0									
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L.6a	How many full-time seasonal or temporary workers during fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , were female?
-------------	--

	Number
Full-time female seasonal or temporary workers employed last fiscal year	16a
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

L.8	What was the average length of employment of all full-time temporary workers in fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] ?
------------	---

	Months
Average length full-time seasonal or temporary employment last fiscal year, in months	18
LESS THAN ONE MONTH	1
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

L.9b	What percentage or how many of the full-time permanent workers employed at the end of fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] completed secondary school? Please provide the percentage or number, not both.
-------------	---

	Percent	OR	Number
Percentage or number of full time permanent workers who completed secondary school	19b %		19b1
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9		-9

SOML.1	Over the last two years, did this establishment try to hire new employees?
---------------	--

Yes	1	GO TO SOML.3 GO TO SOML.3 SOMI1
No	2	
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9	

SOML.2	What was the main channel used by this establishment to find employees? SHOW CARD 40
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Through family and friends	1
Through word of mouth	2
Through employment centers	3
Through online search	4
Through colleges and universities	5
Through clan connections or traditional leaders	6
Other	7
DOES NOT APPLY	-7
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

SOMI2

SOML.3	For the following types of skills, how do you rate the level of skills of this establishment's current employees compared to the needs of the establishment? SHOW CARD 41 INTERVIEWER: PLEASE READ OUT THE QUESTIONS
---------------	--

	Below require d	As require d	Above require d	(SPONTANEOUS)	
				DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
Interpersonal and communication skills SOMI3a	0	1	2	-9	-7
Foreign languages SOMI3b	0	1	2	-9	-7
Problem solving or critical thinking SOMI3c	0	1	2	-9	-7
Vocational, job-specific skills, or technical skills other than IT SOMI3d	0	1	2	-9	-7
Computer or general IT skills SOMI3e	0	1	2	-9	-7
Managerial and leadership skills SOMI3f	0	1	2	-9	-7

L.10	Over fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , did this establishment have formal training programs for its permanent, full-time workers?
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Yes	1
No	2
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9

110

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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L.30	Using the response options on the card; To what degree are each of the following an obstacle to the current operations of this establishment? INTERVIEWER: READ OUT OPTIONS SHOW CARD 42
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						(SPONTANEOUS)	
						DON'T KNOW	DOES NOT APPLY
	No obstacle	Minor obstacle	Moderate obstacle	Major obstacle	Very Severe Obstacle		
Labor regulations I30a	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7
Inadequately educated workforce I30b	0	1	2	3	4	-9	-7

M. BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT**READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:**

M.1 By looking at the list of elements of the business environment please tell me which one, if any, currently represents the biggest obstacle faced by this establishment.
INTERVIEWER: SHOW RANDOMIZED LIST TO THE RESPONDENT. DO NOT READ OPTIONS.

	POSITION
1-Access to finance	mla_finance_pos
2-Access to land	mla_land_pos
3-Business licensing and permits	mla_permit_pos
4-Corruption	mla_corruption_pos
5-Courts	mla_courts_pos
6-Crime, theft and disorder	mla_crime_pos
7-Customs and trade regulations	mla_trade_pos
8-Electricity	mla_electricity_pos
9-Inadequately educated workforce	mla_workforce_pos
10-Labor regulations	mla_labor_pos
11-Political instability	mla_instability_pos
12-Practices of competitors in the informal sector	mla_informal_pos
13-Tax administration	mla_taxadmin_pos
14-Tax rates	mla_taxrate_pos
15-Transport	mla_transport_pos

Biggest obstacle	mla
DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)	-9
DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	-7

NOTE: ROTATION POSITIONS VARY AS THE LIST OF OPTIONS IS RANDOMIZED**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:**

I would like to ask you a few questions about this establishment's financial results. All these responses will be anonymized, and neither you nor the firm will be identified. Should I continue with you or with the financial department or accounting?

IF YES, CONTINUE WITH SECTION N WITH CURRENT RESPONDENT

IF NO, CONCLUDE WITH THE RESPONDENT AND ENSURE THAT ALL SECTIONS (INCLUDING L AND N) ARE COMPLETE.

N. PERFORMANCE

READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

Now, we would like to ask you a few questions about the financial results of this establishment. It is important that this information be as accurate as possible. All information you provide will be anonymized, and neither your name nor the name of your establishment will be used in any document based on this survey.

N.2	From this establishment's Income Statement for fiscal year [Insert last complete fiscal year] , please provide the following information: SHOW CARD 43
------------	---

INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

	SOS	DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS)
Total annual cost of labor including wages, salaries, bonuses, social security payments	n2a	-9
Total annual cost of electricity	n2b	-9

INTERVIEWER: ONLY ASK THE FOLLOWING QUESTION TO RETAIL ESTABLISHMENTS:

Total annual cost of finished goods and materials purchased to resell	n2i	-9
---	------------	-----------

INTERVIEWER: IF SECTION L OR N WILL BE COMPLETED WITH A DIFFERENT RESPONDENT, PLEASE ARRANGE FOR THOSE TO BE COMPLETED.

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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POST-INTERVIEW INFORMATION

INTERVIEWER READ AT THE END OF THE INTERVIEW:

The survey ends here. I would like to gather a few final details. Thank you for your time and cooperation.

A.12 Interviewer code **a12**

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A.15 Time face-to-face interview ends:

Day (dd)	Month (mm)	Year (yyyy)	Hour (00 to 23)	Minutes (00 to 59)
a15d	a15m	a15y	a15h	a15min

A.15a1 **Please indicate which option best describes the main respondents position:**

Owner	1
President, Executive Director, or CEO	2
Chief Financial, Chief Operational Officer (CFO/COO)	3
Operational or plant manager	4
Sales or marketing manager	5
Accountant	6
Lawyer	7
Other Administrative	8
Other Management	9
Other (Specify) a15a1ax	10

a15a1

A.15a Please complete the following information about the interviewee(s)

	Position in the establishment	Years with the establishment	Gender	Email
Main respondent		a15a2a	a15a3	Email1x
Second respondent	a15a1bx	a15a2b	a15b3	Email2x
Third respondent	a15a1cx	a15a2c	a15c3	Email3x

ENTER 1 WHEN YEARS WITH THE ESTABLISHMENT IS LESS THAN ONE. FOR GENDER 1: MALE, 2: FEMALE, -8: REFUSAL

INTERVIEWER: THE SURVEY ENDS HERE. PLEASE FILL OUT THER REMAINING INFORMATION ON YOUR OWN

A.16 It is my perception that the responses to the questions regarding opinions and perceptions were:

Truthful	1
Somewhat truthful	2
Not truthful	3

a16

A.17 The responses to the questions regarding figures (productivity and employment numbers) were:

Taken directly from establishment records	1
Estimates computed with some precision	2
Arbitrary and unreliable numbers	3
In some case taken from books and in some case estimates	4

a17

INTERVIEWER COMMENTS:

a17x

(Problems occurred/extraordinary circumstances which could influence results)

A.18 This questionnaire was completed in:

One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	1
One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	2
Several visits	3

STOP HERE

a18

A.19 If option 2 or 3 in **A.18**, estimate duration of the whole interview

Hour	Minutes

a19h

a19m

QUESTIONNAIRE NUMBER **id**

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SUPERVISOR SECTION

A.13 Supervisor code

a13

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INFORMATION BASED ON LOCATION OF INTERVIEW (a3x). ENSURE A3X IS THE NAME OF AN OFFICIAL LOCALITY AND NOT A NEIGHBORHOOD

Is this city the official capital city?	a3b	Is this city the main business city?	a3c	Size of locality	a3
Yes	1	Yes	1	City with population over 1 million	2
No	2	No	2	Over 250.000 to 1 million	3
				50.000 to 250.000	4
				Less than 50.000	5

SUPERVISOR: THE DESCRIPTION OF THE ESTABLISHMENT'S MAIN PRODUCT AND ACTIVITY IS PROVIDED IN d1a1x. PLEASE REVIEW d1a1x IN ORDER TO IDENTIFY THE CORRESPONDING SECTOR CODE IN d1a2

D.1a2	PLEASE CHOOSE THE 4-DIGIT ISIC REV. 3.1 SECTOR CODE THAT BEST APPLIES TO THE ESTABLISHMENT'S MAIN ACTIVITY AND PRODUCT.
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	Code
CODE OF THE MAIN PRODUCT AND ACTIVITY	d1a2