



Malawi Government  
National Statistical Office

## MALAWI - HIGH FREQUENCY PHONE SURVEY

THIS SURVEY IS BEING CONDUCTED BY THE NATIONAL STATISTICAL OFFICE UNDER THE AUTHORITY OF THE 2013 STATISTICS ACT.  
THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

### HOUSEHOLD QUESTIONNAIRE

#### HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

WRITE CODES FOR TA, STA, OR TOWN; EA; AND HH ID. WRITE NAME OF DISTRICT; TA; VILLAGE; AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD.

	CODE	NAME
A01. DISTRICT:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	.....
A02. TA, STA, or TOWN:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	.....
A03. ENUMERATION AREA:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	.....
A04. PLACE / VILLAGE NAME:		.....
A07. NAME OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD:		.....
A08. IHPS 2019 Y4-HHID:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	- <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A10. LOCATION OF HOUSEHOLD:		.....
A14. LANGUAGE PREVIOUS INTERVIEW WAS MAINLY CONDUCTED ( <b> PREFILLED</b> )		.....

#### SURVEY STAFF DETAILS

A16.1. PREVIOUS ROUND ENUMERATOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	A16. ENUMERATOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
A18.1. PREVIOUS ROUND DATE OF INTERVIEW:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	A17. SUPERVISOR CODE:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
	DD MM YYYY	A18. DATE OF INTERVIEW:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
			DD MM YYYY

**Household's residential location verification**

I would like to verify that we still have the most current location information for your household. Your information will be treated strictly confidentially.

19	19a	20	21	22	23	24
<p>Is the household currently still living at the following address?</p> <p>[Location information will be prefilled from the previous survey data]</p> <p>Yes....1 &gt;&gt; End Module No...2</p>	<p>[If no to Q19:] Where is the household currently living?</p> <p>[each country to use their respective administrative division names here, from least granular (admin 1) to most granular level]</p> <p>District _____ TA _____ Village _____</p>	<p>When did the household move to this location?</p> <p>Month:</p> <p>January.....1 February.....2 March.....3 April.....4 May.....5 June.....6 July.....7 August.....8 September.....9 October.....10 November.....11 December.....12</p> <p>Year:</p> <p>[list of years since last location update here]</p>	<p>Why did the household move to the current location?</p> <p>Drought and natural disasters.....1 Security reasons.....2 Social Tension .....3 Better job or work opportunities.....4 Left to find better land.....5 Divorce / separation.....6 Left for studies / educational opportunity.....7 Health reasons.....8 Marriage / cohabitation.....9 Join family already living in another location.....10 Access better public services / generally less remote location.....11 Taking care of an elderly / sick family member.....12 Other (specify).....96</p>	<p>Is this a seasonal / short-term (&lt; 1 year duration) move?</p> <p>Yes....1 No...0 &gt;&gt; end of module</p>	<p>Are you planning to return to your previous location after this seasonal / short-term move?</p> <p>Yes....1 No...0 &gt;&gt; end of module</p>	<p>When are you planning to return to your previous location?</p> <p>Month:</p> <p>January.....1 February.....2 March.....3 April.....4 May.....5 June.....6 July.....7 August.....8 September.....9 October.....10 November.....11 December.....12</p> <p>Year:</p> <p>[list of this and next year here]</p>

Section 2A. Household Roster Update

**Section 2A. Household Roster Update**

**INTERVIEWER READ OUT:** Let's begin. First, I would like to check with you if the people we recorded during our last visit are still members of your household. By household I mean people who normally sleep in the same dwelling and share their meals together.

		1.	2.	3.	4.
<b>I N D I V I D U A L  I D</b>	<p>INTERVIEWER: ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED DURING THE [LAST INTERVIEW] ARE PRE-FILLED IN Q1.</p> <p>FOR ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, ASK QUESTIONS Q3 AND Q4.</p> <p>AFTER YOU HAVE ASKED ABOUT ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, THEN ASK: "Is there anyone who is a member of your household that i haven't mentioned?"</p> <p>IF YES, THEN ASK, RECORD THEIR NAMES AND ASK Q5 - Q7.</p>	<p>NAME</p> <p>CAPI: PRE-FILLED NAMES FROM LAST INTERVIEW</p> <p>INTERVIEWER: ADD NEW MEMBERS HERE</p>	<p>CAPI/INTERVIEWER: IS [NAME] A NEW MEMBER ADDED IN THIS INTERVIEW?</p> <p>YES..1 &gt;&gt; Q5 NO..2</p>	<p>Is [NAME] still a member of the household?</p> <p>YES..1 &gt;&gt;NEXT PERSON NO..2</p>	<p>Why did [NAME] leave the household?</p> <p>DIVORCE/SEPARATION.....1 LEFT FOR STUDIES/EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY.....2 LEFT FOR WORK.....3 LEFT TO FIND BETTER LAND.....4 HEALTH REASONS.....5 SECURITY REASONS.....6 FOR MARRIAGE/ COHABITATION.....7 TO JOIN THEIR FAMILY ALREADY LIVING IN ANOTHER LOCATION...8 MOVED WITH FAMILY.....9 LEFT TO SET UP OWN HOME.....10 UNABLE TO STAY DUE TO CONFLICT (MILITANCY/INSURGENCY)...11 DISPUTE WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS/COMMUNITY.....12 ABDUCTED/KIDNAPPED.....13 DEAD.....14 OTHER, (SPECIFY).....15 REFUSED.....99</p> <p>&gt;&gt; NEXT PERSON</p>
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
10					



**Section 5. Access to Essential Goods and Services**

1a.	1b.	1c.	2a	2b
<p>In the past 7-days, did you or anyone in your household want or need to buy [ITEM]?</p> <p>YES .....1 NO .....2 &gt;&gt; Q1c</p>	<p>Were you or someone in your household able to buy [ITEM]?</p> <p>YES ..1 &gt;&gt; Q2A NO ...2</p>	<p>Why was your household not able to buy [ITEM]?</p> <p>OUT OF STOCK.....1 PRICE HAS INCREASED.....2 DUE TO QUOTAS.....3 HIGH TRANSPORTATION COSTS.....4 INFERIOR QUALITY OF AVAILABLE ITEMS...5 NOT ABLE TO GO TO THE MARKET DUE TO SECURITY REASONS.....6 NO MONEY TO BUY...7 OTHER (SPECIFY)...96</p> <p><b><u>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</u></b></p>	<p>Were you able to buy the desired amount of [ITEM]?</p> <p>YES ..1 &gt;&gt; <b>NEXT ITEM</b> NO ...2</p>	<p>Why was your household not able to buy the desired amount of [ITEM]?</p> <p>OUT OF STOCK.....1 PRICE HAS INCREASED.....2 DUE TO QUOTAS.....3 HIGH TRANSPORTATION COSTS.....4 INFERIOR QUALITY OF AVAILABLE ITEMS...5 NOT ENOUGH MONEY...6 OTHER (SPECIFY)...96</p> <p><b><u>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</u></b></p>
MAIZE				
RICE				
CASSAVA				
SORGHUM				
SESAME				
MILLET				
MEDICINES				
SOAP				
FUEL/GASOLINE				
FERTILIZER				

**Section 11. Food Prices**

Respondent to this module is "usual respondent" who is most knowledgeable about the household.

ITEM	I T E M  C O D E	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
		Is [ITEM] available for sale in your community or nearby at the present time?  YES...1 NO....2 >>	Do you know the price of [ITEM] in your community or nearby?  YES...1 NO....2 >> NEXT ITEM	LIST THE MOST COMMON UNIT/SIZE COMBOS FOR EACH ITEM	Do you know the price of [ITEM] in your community or nearby in [UNIT/SIZE] from [P3]?  YES...1 NO....2 >> P6	What is the current price for [UNIT/SIZE] from [P3] for [ITEM]?	What is the [UNIT] and [SIZE] for which you know the price of the [ITEM]?  SEE ITEM AND UNIT CODES
Maize	10						
Rice	11						
Cassava	12						
Irish potatoes	13						
Sweet potatoes	14						
Maize flour	15						
Cassava flour	16						
Sorghum flour	17						
Dry Beans	19						
Fresh Beans	20						
Groundnuts (Pounded)	21						
Beef	22						
Chicken	35						
Goat	36						
Eggs	24						
Bread	25						
Tomatoes	27						
Sugar	28						
Cooking Oil	29						
Fertilizer	32						

Section 11. Food Prices

ITEM	7.	8.	9.	10.
	What is the current price for [ITEM] in UNIT/SIZE reported in [P6]?	In the last month did the price of [ITEM]...  Increase.....1 Stay the Same....2 Decrease.....3	What was the price for [UNIT/SIZE] from [P3] for [ITEM] last month?  IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT KNOW, RECORD "99"	What is the Name of the Fertilizer you are referring to?
	LCU		LCU	
Maize				
Rice				
Cassava				
Irish potatoes				
Sweet potatoes				
Maize flour				
Cassava flour				
Sorghum flour				
Dry Beans				
Fresh Beans				
Groundnuts (Pounded)				
Beef				
Chicken				
Goat				
Eggs				
Bread				
Tomatoes				
Sugar				
Cooking Oil				
Fertilizer				

Section 11. Fuel Prices

**Section 11. Fuel Prices**

Respondent to this module is "usual respondent" who is most knowledgeable about the household.

FUEL TYPE	F U E L  C O D E	1. Have you or anyone in your household ever bought [FUEL]?	2. When was the last time that you or someone in your household bought [FUEL]?	3. Have you or anyone else in your household encountered any of the following difficulties when buying [FUEL] in the past 30 days?  <b>READ OPTIONS</b>  <b>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</b> Having to queue for a long time.....1 Having to pay more than the official price.....2 Fuel not available at all at the filling stations.....3 Travelling long distance to access the fuel.....4 Other (SPECIFY).....96	4. The last time your household bought [FUEL], how many liters/Kilograms were purchased?  <b>QUANTITY</b>	4_1 <b>ENUMERATOR</b> : Record the Unit that the Respondent Provided if it was not in Kilograms	5. The last time your household bought [FUEL], what was the total amount paid for [QUANTITY IN F4] liters?  <b>LCU</b>	6. In the last month did the price of [FUEL]...  Increase.....1 Stay the Same....2 Decrease.....3
<b>FUEL</b>								
Petrol	10							
Diesel	11							
Paraffin	12							
Firewood to cook or Heating the house	14							
LPG	13							

Section 11. Transport Prices

**Section 11. Transport Prices**

Respondent to this module is "usual respondent" who is most knowledgeable about the household.

DESTINATION	D E S T I N A T I O N  C O D E	1.	2.	3.	4.
		In the last month, did you or anyone in your household use any paid transportation service to travel to the/your [DESTINATION]?	What was the mode of paid transportation that you used?  BUS.....1 TRAIN.....2 BICYCLE.....3 MOTORCYCLE.....4 CAR.....5 TAXI.....6 TRICYCLE/KEKE...7 BOAT/CANOE.....8 OTHER (SPECIFY) ..96	How much did you pay in total for transportation using [T2] in the last trip to the [DESTINATION]?	In the last month did the price of transportation using [T2]...
		YES.....1 NO.....2 >> NEXT DESTINATION		LCU	Increase.....1 Stay the Same....2 Decrease.....3
<b>DESTINATION</b>					
Market	10				
School	11				
Job/ Work place	12				
Place of Worship	13				
Other place	14				

Section 6. Employment

Section 6. Employment

		STATUS IN EMPLOYMENT		JOB SEARCH
1.	1a.	1b.	1c.	3a.
<p>Last week, that is from Monday [DATE] up to Sunday [DATE], did you do any work for pay, do any kind of business, farming or other activity to generate income, even if only for one hour?</p> <p>YES...1 &gt;&gt; Q5a NO....2</p>	<p>Even though you did not work last week, do you have a job, business or family farm from which you were absent last week to which you expect to return?</p> <p>YES...1 NO....2 &gt;&gt; Q3a</p>	<p>When do you expect to return to this work/job?</p> <p>WITHIN ONE WEEK.....1 WITHIN ONE MONTH.....2 WITHIN THREE MONTHS.....3 IN MORE THAN THREE MONTHS....4 ONCE RESTRICTIONS ARE LIFTED..5</p>	<p>Why did you not work last week?</p> <p>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</p> <p>BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS RECOMMENDATIONS.....1 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO ENDSARS PROTESTS.....15 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON .....2 LAID OFF WHILE BUSINESS CONTINUES.....3 LAID OFF BY EMPLOYER TEMPORARILY/LEAVE OF ABSENCE (FURLOUGHED).....4 VACATION .....5 ILL / QUARANTINED .....6 MATERNITY LEAVE.....18 NEED TO CARE FOR ILL RELATIVE .....7 SEASONAL WORKER.....8 RETIRED.....9 NOT ABLE TO GO TO FARM DUE TO MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS .....10 NOT ABLE TO FARM DUE TO LACK OF INPUTS ..11 NOT ABLE TO OPERATE BUSINESS DUE TO LACK OF BUSINESS INPUTS.....17 NOT FARMING SEASON/WAITING FOR HARVEST ..12 ROTATION OF PERSONEL DUE TO CORONAVIRUS (MY TURN IS NEXT WEEK) .....13 CONFLICT/INSURGENCY.....14 OTHER (SPECIFY) .....96</p> <p>&gt;&gt; Q5a</p>	<p>During the last four weeks, did you do anything to find a paid job or start a business?</p> <p>YES...1 NO....2 &gt;&gt; FILTER</p>

Section 6. Employment

ACTUAL JOB		
3b.	5a.	5b.
<p>What did you mainly do in the last four weeks to find a paid job or start a business?</p> <p><b>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</b></p> <p>APPLY TO PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYERS.....1            PLACE OR ANSWER JOB ADVERTISEMENTS.....2            STUDY OR READ JOB ADVERTISEMENTS.....3            REGISTER WITH (EMPLOYMENT CENTER).....4            REGISTER WITH PRIVATE RECRUITMENT OFFICES.....5            TAKE A TEST OR INTERVIEW.....6            SEEK HELP FROM RELATIVES, FRIENDS, OTHERS.....7            CHECK AT FACTORIES, WORK SITES.....8            WAIT ON THE STREET TO BE RECRUITED.....9            SEEK FINANCIAL HELP TO START A BUSINESS..10            LOOK FOR LAND, BUILDING, EQUIPMENT, MATERIALS TO START A BUSINESS.....11            APPLY FOR PERMIT OR LICENSE TO START A BUSINESS.....12            OTHER (SPECIFY).....96</p> <p style="text-align: center;">&gt;&gt; <b>FILTER</b></p>	<p>Please provide a description of the primary activity/tasks you performed in your main work/job last week. The main work/job is the one where you work the highest number of hours.</p> <p>(IF Q1A=1) Please provide a description of the primary activity/tasks you perform in the main work/job which you were absent from last week but are planning to go back to. The main work/job is the one where you work the highest number of hours.</p> <p><b>PLEASE WRITE A SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE PRIMARY ACTIVITY</b></p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE SECTOR OF THE BUSINESS OR ORGANIZATION FOR WHICH [NAME] WORKED LAST WEEK?</p> <p><b>DO NOT READ OPTIONS</b></p> <p>AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FISHING .....1            MINING, MANUFACTURING .....2            ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER SUPPLY .....3            CONSTRUCTION .....4            BUYING &amp; SELLING GOODS, REPAIR OF GOODS, HOTELS &amp; RESTAURANTS .....5            TRANSPORT, DRIVING, POST, TRAVEL AGENCIES .....6            PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: FINANCE, LEGAL, ANALYSIS, COMPUTER, REAL ESTATE .....7            PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION .....8            PERSONAL SERVICES, EDUCATION, HEALTH, CULTURE, SPORT, DOMESTIC WORK, OTHER..9</p>
	<p>YES..1 &gt;&gt; Q6            NO..2</p>	

Section 6. Employment

<p><b>6.</b> In the work/job you did <u>last week</u>, did you work....  (IF Q1A=1) In the work/job that you were absent from last week but is planning to return to, do you work....</p> <p><b>READ OPTIONS</b></p> <p>In own business .....1 &gt;&gt; <b>Q8b1</b>          In a business operated by a household or family member .....2 &gt;&gt; <b>Q8b1</b>          In a family farm growing crops, raising livestock, or fishing.....3          As an employee for a private company or another individual (not household member).....4 &gt;&gt; <b>Q8b1</b>          As an employee for the government..5 &gt;&gt; <b>Q8b1</b></p>	<p><b>6a.</b> Thinking about all the family [farming products/animals/fish] you worked on, are they intended...</p> <p><b>READ OPTIONS</b></p> <p>Only for sale.....1          Only for family consumption .....2          Some will be sold, some will be consumed by the family .....3</p> <p><b>IF Q1A=1 &gt;&gt; FILTER</b></p>	<p><b>7.</b> How many hours did you work last week doing [PRIMARY ACTIVITY]?</p> <p>&gt;&gt; <b>FILTER</b></p> <p><b>HOURS</b></p>

**Section 8b. Food Consumption Score and Food Consumption Score Nutrition**

This module will allow you to collect information needed to compute the FCS and the FCSN

ITEM CODE	FOOD ITEMS LIST	1	2
		How many days over the last 7 days, did most members of your household (50% +) eat the following food items?  If 0 > NEXT ITEM	How was this food acquired?  Own production (crops, animal).....1 Fishing / Hunting.....2 Gathering.....3 Loan.....4 market (purchase with cash)...5 market (purchase on credit)...6 begging for food.....7 exchange labor or items for food.....8 gift (food) from family relatives or friends.....9 food aid from civil society, NGOs, government, WFP etc.....10
10	<b>CEREALS, GRAINS AND CEREAL PRODUCTS (Maize Grain/Flour; Green Maize; Rice; Finger Millet; Pearl Millet; Sorghum; Wheat Flour; Bread; Pasta; Other Cereal)</b>		
20	<b>ROOTS, TUBERS, AND PLANTAINS (Cassava Tuber/Flour; Sweet Potato; Irish Potato; Other Tuber/Plantain)</b>		
30	<b>Pulses/ legumes / nuts:</b> beans, cowpeas, peanuts, lentils, nut, soy, pigeon pea and / or other nuts		
40	<b>Milk and other dairy products:</b> fresh milk / sour, yogurt, cheese, other dairy products  (Exclude margarine / butter or small amounts of milk for tea / coffee)		
50	<b>Meat, fish and eggs:</b> goat, beef, chicken, pork, blood, fish, including canned tuna, escargot, and / or other seafood, eggs (meat and fish consumed in large quantities and not as a condiment)  If 0 skip to item 5		
50.1	<b>Flesh meat:</b> beef, pork, lamb, goat, rabbit, chicken, duck, other birds, insects		
50.2	<b>Organ meat:</b> liver, kidney, heart and / or other organ meats		
50.3	<b>Fish/shellfish:</b> fish, including canned tuna, escargot, and / or other seafood (fish in large quantities and not as a condiment)		
50.4	<b>Eggs</b>		
60	<b>Vegetables and leaves:</b> spinach, onion, tomatoes, carrots, peppers, green beans, lettuce, etc  If 0 skip to item 6		
60.1	<b>Orange vegetables (vegetables rich in Vitamin A):</b> carrot, red pepper, pumpkin, orange sweet potatoes,		
60.2	<b>Green leafy vegetables:</b> spinach, broccoli, amaranth and / or other dark green leaves, cassava leaves		
70	<b>Fruits:</b> banana, apple, lemon, mango, papaya, apricot, peach, etc  If 0 skip to item 7		
70.1	<b>Orange fruits (Fruits rich in Vitamin A):</b> mango, papaya, apricot, peach		
80	<b>Oil / fat / butter:</b> vegetable oil, palm oil, shea butter, margarine, other fats / oil		
90	<b>Sugar, or sweet:</b> sugar, honey, jam, cakes, candy, cookies, pastries, cakes and other sweet (sugary drinks)		
100	<b>Condiments / Spices:</b> tea, coffee / cocoa, salt, garlic, spices, yeast / baking powder, lanwin, tomato / sauce, meat or fish as a condiment, condiments including small amount of milk / tea coffee.		

Section 8. FOOD INSECURITY EXPERIENCE SCALE

**Section 8. FOOD INSECURITY EXPERIENCE SCALE**

Now I would like to ask you some questions about food . During the last 30 days, was there a time when:

1	2	3	4	5	6	6a	7	7a	8	8a
<p>You or others in your household were worried about not having enough food to eat because of lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, were <b>unable to eat healthy and nutritious/pref erred foods</b> because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, others in your household, <b>ate only a few kinds of foods</b> because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, had <b>to skip a meal</b> because there was not enough money or other resources to get food?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, <b>ate less than you thought you should</b> because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>Your household <b>ran out of food</b> because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES...1 NO.....2</p>	<p>How often did this happen?</p> <p>Rarely(1 or 2 times).....1 Sometimes (3-10 times).....2 Often (more than 10</p>	<p>You, or others in your household, were <b>hungry but did not eat</b> because there was not enough money or other resources for food?</p> <p>YES....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>How often did this happen?</p> <p>Rarely (1 or 2 times).....1 Sometimes (3-10 times).....2 Often (more than 10</p>	<p>You, others in your household, <b>went without eating for a whole day</b> because of a lack of money or other resources?</p> <p>YES.....1 NO.....2</p>	<p>How often did this happen?</p> <p>Rarely (1 or 2 times).....1 Sometimes (3-10 times).....2 Often (more than 10 times).....3</p>

SECTION 11B: ECONOMIC SENTIMENTS

**Household economic situation [READ RESPONSE OPTIONS FOR ALL QUESTIONS]**

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions on how people are getting along financially these days. This will not be used to determine assistance or support.

Household economic situation	Country economic situation	Country economic situation	Consumer prices	Consumer prices
<p>1. Would you say that you and your household are financially better off, about the same, or worse off than you were 12 months ago?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Better now.....1 Same.....2 Worse.....3 DON'T KNOW..97</p>	<p>2. Now looking ahead--do you think that 12 months from now you and your household will be better off financially, or worse off, or just about the same as now?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Will be better off.....1 Same.....2 Will be worse off.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>3. Now turning to economic situation in the country as a whole. How do you think the general economic situation in the country has changed during the past 12 months? It has ...</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Gotten a lot better.....1 Gotten a little better.....2 Stayed about the same...3 Gotten a little worse.....4 Gotten a lot worse.....5 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>4. And during the next 5 years, how do you expect the general economic situation in this country to change? It will ...</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Get a lot better.....1 Get a little better.....2 Stay about the same.....3 Get a little worse.....4 Get a lot worse.....5 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>5. Now turning to prices of things: During the last 12 months, do you think prices in general have ...</p> <p>Gone up a lot.....1 Gone up somewhat...2 Stayed the same....3 Gone down.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97</p>

SECTION 11B: ECONOMIC SENTIMENTS

mine your eligibility to receive any

**Major household purchases      Extreme weather shocks**

7.	8.	9.	10.
<p>How do you expect that prices of things in general will change during the next 12 months, comparing to the past 12 months?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Go up more than in the last 12 months.....1                      Go up at the same rate as in the last 12 months.....2                      Go up less than in the last 12 months.....3                      Stay about the same.....4                      Go down.....5                      DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>We now would like to ask you about the big items people buy for their households--such as furniture, a stove, a refrigerator, a car, a motorcycle. Generally speaking, do you think now is a good or a bad time for people to buy major household items?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Good time.....1                      Neither good nor bad.....2                      Bad time.....3                      DON'T KNOW.....97</p>	<p>We would now like to ask you about very bad weather events, such as drought conditions, delayed rains, floods, and very high temperatures. How likely is it that very bad weather events will negatively affect you and your household <u>financially</u> during the next 12 months?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i></p> <p>Extremely (very) likely.....1                      Likely.....2                      Neither likely nor unlikely..3 &gt;&gt; NEXT SECTION                      Unlikely.....4 &gt;&gt; NEXT SECTION                      Extremely (very) unlikely....5 &gt;&gt; NEXT SECTION                      DON'T KNOW.....97 &gt;&gt; NEXT SECTION</p>	<p>Which events, do you expect will negatively affect you and your household <u>financially</u> during the next 12 months?</p> <p><i>READ OPTIONS</i>  <i>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</i></p> <p>Drought conditions (no rain).....1                      Delayed rains.....2                      Floods.....3                      Very high temperatures.....4                      Storms/Coastal storms.....5                      Other (specify).....96</p>

**Section 11c. Subjective Welfare**

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions on the welfare of your household. This information would help us understand the sentiments and standard of living of the population.

1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	6.
<p>Concerning your household's food consumption over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>NOTE: 'ADEQUATE' MEANS NO MORE OR NO LESS THAN WHAT THE RESPONDENT CONSIDERS TO BE THE MINIMUM CONSUMPTION NEEDS OF THE HOUSEHOLD.</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Concerning your household's housing over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Concerning your household's clothing over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Concerning the standard of health care you received for household members over the past one month, which of the following is true?</p> <p>It was less than adequate for household needs...1 It was just adequate for household needs.....2 It was more than adequate for household needs...3</p>	<p>Considering the level of your current household income, would you say that you are living</p> <p>Well.....1 Fairly well....2 Fairly.....3 With difficulty.4</p>	<p>Taking all things together, would you say you are currently:</p> <p>Very happy.....1 Fairly happy.....2 Not very happy...3 Not at all happy..4</p>

**Section 14. Survey of Well-being via Instant and Frequent Tracking**

1	3a	3b	3c	3d
<p>Does your household own ...</p> <p>Bed.....1</p> <p>Bicycle.....2</p> <p>Car.....3</p> <p>Chair.....4</p> <p>Clock.....5</p> <p>Cupboard, drawers, bureau.....6</p> <p>Mortar/pestle.....7</p> <p>Radio (including wireless, flash drive/micro)...8</p> <p>Refrigerator.....9</p> <p>Satellite dish.....10</p> <p>Solar panel.....11</p> <p>Table.....12</p> <p>Television.....13</p> <p>Iron (for pressing clothes)...14</p> <p>Computer, equipment and</p>	<p>In the past 7 days, <b>how many days has your household had to rely on less preferred and less expensive foods?</b></p>	<p>In the past 7 days, <b>how many days has your household had to reduce size of meals eaten in a day?</b></p>	<p>In the past 7 days, <b>how many days had your household had to reduce the number of meals eaten in a day?</b></p>	<p>In the past 7 days, <b>how many days has your household had to restrict consumption by adults in order for children to eat?</b></p>

Survey of Well-being via Instant and Frequent Tracking

3e	3f	4	5	6
<p>In the past 7 days, how many days <b>had your household had to borrow food or rely on help from a friend or relative?</b></p>	<p>In the past 7 days <b>how many days had your household had to send children out to beg?</b></p>	<p>What kind of <b>toilet</b> facility do members of your household usually use?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Flush to piped sewer system.....1                      Flush to septic tank.....2                      Flush to pit latrine.....3                      Flush to open drain.....4                      Flush to DK where.....5                      Ventilated improved pit latrine.....6                      Pit latrine with slab.....7                      Pit latrine without slab/open pit.....8                      Open pit.....9                      Composing toilet.....10                      Bucket.....11                      Hanging toilet/Hanging latrine.....12                      No facility/bush/field other (specify).....13</p> </div>	<p>What is your main source of <b>energy used for cooking?</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Collected Firewood...1                      Purchased Firewood...2                      Grass/straw.....3                      Paraffin.....4                        Electricity.....5                      Gas.....6                      Charcoal.....7                      Crop residue.....8                      Saw Dust.....9                      Animal Waste.....10                      Solar.....11                      Other (specify).....12</p> </div>	<p>What is your main source of energy used for <b>lighting?</b></p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px;"> <p>Collected Firewood...1                      Purchased Firewood...2                      Grass/straw.....3                      Paraffin.....4                        Electricity.....5                      Gas.....6                      Charcoal.....7                      Crop residue.....8                      Saw Dust.....9                      Animal Waste.....10                      Solar.....11                      Other (specify).....12</p> </div>

Survey of Well-being via Instant and Frequent Tracking

7a	7	8	9	9a
<p>The outer <b>walls</b> of the main dwelling of the household are predominantly made of what material?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>Grass.....1  Mud (Yomata).....2  Compacted earth (Yamdindo).....3  Mud brick (unfired).....4  Burnt bricks.....5  Concrete.....6  Wood.....7  Iron sheets.....8  Other (specify)....9</p> </div>	<p>The floor of the main dwelling is predominantly made of what material?</p> <div style="border: 1px solid black; padding: 5px; margin-top: 10px;"> <p>Sand.....1  Smoothed mud.....2  Smooth cement.....3  Tile.....4  Other (Specify)...5</p> </div>	<p>The roof of the main dwelling is predominantly made of what material?</p> <p>Grass.....1  Iron/sheets.....2  Clay tiles.....3  Concrete.....4  Plastic Sheeting..5  Other (specify)...6</p>	<p>What kind of <b>rubbish disposal</b> facilities does your household use?</p> <p>Rubbish Bin.....1  Rubbish Pit.....2  Burning.....3  Public Rubbish heap..4  River, sea....5  Garden.....6  Compost solid.7  Waste.....8  Other (specify)....9  None.....10</p>	<p>What is the main source of drinking water</p> <p>Piped into dwelling.....1  Piped into yard/plot.2  Piped into neighbor..3  Communal standpipe.....4  Open well in yard/plot.....5  Open public well.....6  Protected well in yard/plot.....7  Protected public well.....8  Borehole.....9  Protected spring....10  Unprotected spring..11  River/stream.....12  Pond/lake.....13  Dam.....14  Rainwater.....15  Tanker.....16</p>

10	11	12
<p>How many <b>separate rooms</b> do the members of your household occupy?(DO NOT COUNT BATHROOMS, TOILETS, STOREROOMS, OR GARAGE)</p>	<p>During the last 30 days, was there a time when: You, or any other adult in your household, had to skip a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food?</p>	<p>During the last 30 days, was there a time when: You, or any other adult in your household, were hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?</p>

**Section 12. Interview Result**

	1	2	3	4
<p>INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Thank you very much for your participation in this survey! I will be transferring 1000 Malawi Kwacha Airtime to your phone shortly as a thank you for your time today.</p> <p>I may try to contact you in future for another short interview. Before you go, I have a couple of questions to help in case I need to contact you in future.</p>	<p>Is this number the best one to reach you or your household in the future or would it be better to use another number?</p> <p>THIS NUMBER....1 &gt;&gt; Q3 ANOTHER NUMBER..2</p>	<p>Which number would be best?</p>	<p>What day of the week will be best to reach you?</p> <p>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>MONDAY.....1 TUESDAY....2 WEDNESDAY..3 THURSDAY....4 FRIDAY.....5 SATURDAY...6 SUNDAY.....7</p>	<p>What time of the day would be best to call you?</p> <p>SELECT ALL THAT APPLY</p> <p>ANYTIME OF THE DAY.....0 MORNING.....1 AFTERNOON....2 EVENING.....3</p>
		PHONE NUMBER		

	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	S12_END_TIME
<p>INTERVIEWER CONFIRM THAT ALL QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN ANSWERED.</p> <p>READ OUT: That's it for now. Thank you very much for answering all questions and helping us to understand the current situation with COVID19 in Malawi and worldwide. This is really important.</p> <p>I will transfer you the 1000 Malawi Kwacha after this call. If you have any question about the survey you can call +XXX XXX XX XX XX. If you have any questions about COVID19 please call the CDC at X XXX XXX XXXX.</p>	<p>WHAT IS THE RESULT OF THE INTERVIEW?</p> <p>COMPLETE.....1 &gt;&gt; Q9  PARTIALLY COMPLETE.....2  REFUSED.....3 &gt;&gt; Q7  DON'T SPEAK THE  LANGUAGE.....4 &gt;&gt; Q8  NOBODY ANSWERING.....5 &gt;&gt; Q12  NUMBER DOES NOT EXIST..6 &gt;&gt; Q12  PHONE TURNED OFF.....7 &gt;&gt; Q12  DON'T KNOW THE  HOUSEHOLD.....8 &gt;&gt; Q7  REFERENCE PERSON  CAN'T CONNECT TO HH...9 &gt;&gt; Q7</p>	<p>COULD THE HOUSEHOLD BE REACHED / THE INTERVIEW BE COMPLETED IF ANOTHER INTERVIEWER TRIED TO CALL LATER?</p> <p>YES.....1  NO.....2</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE GIVE DETAILS ON WHY THE HOUSEHOLD CANNOT BE REACHED, WHY THEY REFUSED, OR WHY THE INTERVIEW COULD NOT BE COMPLETED</p> <p>IF PARTIALLY COMPLETE &gt;&gt; Q9  ELSE &gt;&gt; Q12</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: WHICH LANGUAGE DO YOU THINK THE RESPONDENT SPEAKS</p> <p>WRITE "DK" IF DON'T KNOW</p> <p>&gt;&gt; Q12</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE SELECT THE ID OF THE RESPONDENT</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: IN WHICH LANGUAGE DID YOU MAINLY CONDUCT THE INTERVIEW?</p> <p>CHEWA.....1  TUMBUKA 1 .....2  YAO .....3  LHOMWE .....4  SENA..5  OTHER, SPECIFY..96</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: PLEASE CONFIRM THE NUMBER YOU REACHED THE RESPONDENT ON</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: DO YOU HAVE ANY NOTES THAT ARE RELEVANT WHEN CALLING THIS HOUSEHOLD IN THE FUTURE?</p> <p>YES.....1  NO.....2 &gt;&gt; Q14</p>	<p>INTERVIEWER: NOTE</p>	<p>RECORD END DATE AND TIME</p>