

Somalia - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 2

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.

Report generated on: October 20, 2023

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

SOM_2020_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M

TITLE

Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 2

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Somalia	SOM

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

The COVID-19 survey for Somalia is slightly different from the standard follow-up survey conducted by the unit in other countries in two main ways. First, while the 2019 World Bank Enterprise Survey covered only Bosaso and Mogadishu, the COVID-19 survey has been expanded to cover additional three cities - Baidoa, Beledweyne and Kismayo. Sampling for these additional cities followed the standard ES methodology of stratified random sampling and the universe of coverage is the same as the standard ES. Second, for Bosaso and Mogadishu, establishments that refused the follow-up interview or were unobtainable are replaced by establishments that were not part of the 2019 ES, selected from the same cell (combination of size, sector, and location) as in the ES. Further, for Mogadishu the coverage of the COVID-19 survey has been expanded by increasing the sample size for the ES firms (5 or more employees) compared to the 2019 ES, and by adding micro-enterprises. The baseline ES for Bosaso and Mogadishu contains a total of 250 interviews conducted from November 2019 through February 2020. The second round of COVID-19 survey recontacts all businesses interviewed as part of round 1 survey. For these two cities, the follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable idstd. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable eligibilitycode indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Reference to last completed month in data : November/December. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit: <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19>

ABSTRACT

As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Firms

Scope

NOTES

The 2020 Somalia Enterprise Follow-up Survey on COVID-19, Round 2 covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Sales and supplies
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Somalia

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.	World Bank

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 453. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in Round 1 COVID-19 Survey. For more information on sampling methodology, see

https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf

RESPONSE RATE

67.8%

WEIGHTING

The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted `wmedian_ES` and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable `wmedian_COVID` — recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable `wweak_COVID` assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2020-12-15	2021-01-30

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI)

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The questionnaire contains the following modules:

- Control information and introduction

- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments
- Interview protocol

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
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CONFIDENTIALITY

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Somalia - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 2 (ES-COVID-19 2020). Ref: SOM_2020_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_SOM_2020_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-10-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-10-16)

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 2	572	98

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 2

Cases: 572

Variables: 98

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	Unique ID	Unique ID (not known to respondent)
V2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	Follow-up Survey ID
V3	a1	Country Code	Country Code
V4	countryx	Country Name	Country Name
V5	city	City	City
V6	a1a	Language of The Interview	Language of the Interview
V7	mode	Mode of Interview	MODE OF INTERVIEW
V8	a0	Questionnaire	Questionnaire
V9	COV2r1	Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey	Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey
V10	COVa20d	Day	Date of the interview - Day
V11	COVa20m	Month	Date of the interview - Month
V12	COVa20y	Year	Date of the interview - Year
V13	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	Date of the interview - Last completed month
V14	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?
V15	COV2b1a	Since wave 1, did this establishment close temporarily?	Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V16	COV2b1b	Since wave 1, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak since [insert round 1 month]?
V17	COVb2a	Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019	Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?
V18	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales increase?
V19	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales Decrease?
V20	COVb3a	National Sales	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - National sales
V21	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)
V22	COVb3c	Direct Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports
V23	COVc1	Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V24	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's total hours worked per week
V25	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - The demand for this establishment's products and services
V26	COVc2c	Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell
V27	SOMCOVc1	Main Reason for the Disruption in Intermediate Materials	What was the main reason for the disruption in intermediate materials?
V28	COV2c3a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services	Since February 2020, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Introduced new or improved products or services?
V29	COV2c3b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service	Since February 2020, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services?
V30	COV2c4a	Since wave 1, started or increased business activity online?	Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased business activity online?
V31	COV2c4b	Since wave 1, started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?	Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?
V32	SOMCOVc4e	Since wave 1, Started or increased use of online social media, specialized apps	Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased use of online social media, specialized apps
V33	COVc5	Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?
V34	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?
V35	COV2d0a	Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019	At the end of February 2020, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.
V36	COV2d0b	Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019	At the end of February 2020, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V37	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers
V38	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V39	COV2d3b	Since wave 1, temporary workers increased, remained same, or decreased?	Since [insert round 1 month], has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V40	COV2d4	Since wave 1, number of workers that quit or took leave	Since [insert round 1 month], how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V41	COV2d5	Since wave 1, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V42	COV2d6	Since wave 1, how many workers have been laid off?	Since [insert round 1 month], how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V43	COV2d7	Since wave 1, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V44	SOMd8	Since wave 1, how many workers have their salary, wages, or benefits reduced?	Since [insert round 1 month], how many workers had their salary, wages, or benefits reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V45	SOMd9	Since wave 1, how many workers have their hours reduced?	Since [insert round 1 month], how many workers had their hours reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V46	COV2e1a	Since wave 1, liquidity or cash flow	Since [insert round 1 month], has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?
V47	COV2e2	Since wave 1, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	Since [insert round 1 month], what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?
V48	COV2e3a	Since wave 1, its suppliers	Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its suppliers
V49	COV2e3b	Since wave 1, its landlord	Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its landlords
V50	COV2e3c	Since wave 1, the tax authorities	Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - The tax authorities
V51	COV2e4	Since wave 1, overdue on obligations to any financial institution	Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?
V52	COV2k16	Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?	Since February 2020, has this establishment applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?
V53	COV2k17	Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan	What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?
V54	COV2k20a1	What was the outcome of that most recent application?	Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?
V55	COV2k9	Type of financial institution granted this loan	Referring to the most recent line of credit or loan, what type of financial institution granted this loan?
V56	COV2f1	Since wave 1, received any national or local government support?	Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment received any federal or state level government support in response to the crisis?
V57	SOMCOVf1	Entities was the support (s) obtained	From which of the following entities was the support (s) obtained?
V58	COV2f2a	Since wave 1, cash transfers for business	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Cash transfers for businesses
V59	COV2f2b	Since wave 1, deferrel of payments	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.
V60	COV2f2c	Since wave 1, access to new credit	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Access to new credit

ID	Name	Label	Question
V61	COV2f2d	Since wave 1, tax reductions or tax deferrals	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Tax reductions or tax deferrals
V62	COV2f2e	Since wave 1, wage subsidies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Wage Subsidies
V63	COV2f2g	Since wave 1, support for adoption of digital technologies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Training for digital marketing and selling
V64	COV2f2f	Since wave 1, other	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other
V65	COV2f2fx	Since wave 1, other (specify)	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other (specify)
V66	SOMCOVf3	Reason did not receive any federal or state level government support	Which of the following options best describe the reason why this establishment did not receive any federal or state level government support in response to the crisis?
V67	SOMf2x	Other (Specify)	Which of the following options best describe the reason why this establishment did not receive any federal or state level government support in response to the crisis? - Other (specify)
V68	SOMf3	Most needed policies to support this business over COVID-19 crisis	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?
V69	SOMf3x	Other (Specify)	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Other (specify)
V70	SOMf4	Second most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 cr	What would be the SCOND MOST needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?
V71	SOMf4x	Other (Specify)	What would be the SCOND MOST needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Other (specify)
V72	COVg1	Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?
V73	COVg2	Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today	Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?
V74	COVg3	Months expected that sales will get back to normal	In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?
V75	COVg4	Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal	In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?
V76	SOMg5a	Expect sales to increase, remain the same, or decrease	Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's sales to increase, remain the same, or decrease compared to same period last year?
V77	SOMg5	Expected change in sales	Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage are this establishment's sales expected to change compared to the same period last year?
V78	SOMg6a	Expect workforce to increase, remain the same, or decrease	Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's workforce to increase, remain the same, or decrease compared to same period last year?
V79	SOMg6	Expected change in number of workforce	Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage is this establishment's workforce expected to change compared to the same period last year?
V80	COVh1ay	Year Establishment Closed	When did this establishment close? - Year
V81	COVh1am	Month Establishment Closed	When did this establishment close? - Month
V82	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Laid off some of the workforce
V83	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Reduced salary for some or all the workforce

ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Sold some of the establishment's assets
V85	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)
V86	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Converted the production line or services offered
V87	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Received government (national or local) support
V88	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?
V89	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?
V90	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the
V91	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	Time interview ended
V92	a25	Respondent cooperation	Respondent cooperation
V93	a26	Interviewer number	Interviewer number
V94	eligibilitycode	eligibilitycode	Eligibility code
V95	statuscode	statuscode	Status code
V96	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility
V97	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility
V98	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Total: 98

IDSTD: Unique ID**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 681741 Maximum: 712102
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 681741 - 712102 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Unique ID (not known to respondent)

COVA20D: Day**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 7 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank that we undertook June/July. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment since we spoke in June/July.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO RESPONDENT NOT COVERED IN THE PREVIOUS ROUND

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting on behalf of the World Bank. We are conducting a survey to better understand the effect of the COVID-19 on businesses like yours. Your business is randomly selected to participate in a quick over the phone survey. The information gathered will help to design policy responses for private sector recovery and growth in Somalia.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Day

ID: Follow-up Survey ID**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 411
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 411 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Follow-up Survey ID

A1: Country Code

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 706 Maximum: 706
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 706 - 706 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Country Code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
706	Somalia	572	100%

COUNTRYX: Country Name

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Country Name

CITY: City

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

City

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Baidoa	60	10.5%
2	Beledweyne	46	8%
3	Bosaso	131	22.9%
4	Kismayo	59	10.3%
5	Mogadishu	276	48.3%

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Language of the Interview

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Somali	411	100%
Sysmiss		161	

MODE: Mode of Interview

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

MODE OF INTERVIEW

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Phone (CATI)	411	100%
2	Online	0	0%

Sysmiss		161	
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A0: Questionnaire

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Questionnaire

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	69	16.8%
2	Retail	143	34.8%
3	Other services	199	48.4%
Sysmiss		161	

COV2R1: Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	411	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		161	

COVA20M: Month

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank that we undertook June/July. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment since we spoke in June/July.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO RESPONDENT NOT COVERED IN THE PREVIOUS ROUND

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting on behalf of the World Bank. We are conducting a survey to better understand the effect of the COVID-19 on businesses like yours. Your business is randomly selected to participate in a quick over the phone survey. The information gathered will help to design policy responses for private sector recovery and growth in Somalia.

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LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	163	39.7%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	248	60.3%
Sysmiss		161	

COVA20Y: Year

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 2020 Maximum: 2021
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2020 - 2021 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank that we undertook June/July. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment since we spoke in June/July.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO RESPONDENT NOT COVERED IN THE PREVIOUS ROUND

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting on behalf of the World Bank. We are conducting a survey to better understand the effect of the COVID-19 on businesses like yours. Your business is randomly selected to participate in a quick over the phone survey. The information gathered will help to design policy responses for private sector recovery and growth in Somalia.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Year

COVA20M_1: Last Completed Month

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 11 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 11 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank that we undertook June/July. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment since we spoke in June/July.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO RESPONDENT NOT COVERED IN THE PREVIOUS ROUND

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from Altai Consulting on behalf of the World Bank. We are conducting a survey to better understand the effect of the COVID-19 on businesses like yours. Your business is randomly selected to participate in a quick over the phone survey. The information gathered will help to design policy responses for private sector recovery and growth in Somalia.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview
- Last completed month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	248	60.3%
12	December	163	39.7%
Sysmiss		161	

COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	6	1.5%
2	Temporarily closed	69	16.8%
3	Open	336	81.8%
Sysmiss		161	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- Permanently closed, GO TO SECTION H
- Temporarily closed, GO TO B.1b
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2

COV2B1A: Since wave 1, did this establishment close temporarily?**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 336 Invalid: 236 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	77	22.9%
2	No	259	77.1%
Sysmiss		236	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- No, GO TO B.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2

COV2B1B: Since wave 1, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 146 Invalid: 426 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak since [insert round 1 month]?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.8%
1		26	17.8%
2		55	37.7%

3		24	16.4%
4		13	8.9%
5		5	3.4%
6		2	1.4%
8		4	2.7%
10		1	0.7%
12		3	2.1%
16		1	0.7%
20		2	1.4%
30		2	1.4%
35		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		426	

COVB2A: Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	130	32.1%
2	Remain the same	55	13.6%
3	Decrease	220	54.3%
Sysmiss		167	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- Remain the same, GO TO B.3
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.3

COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 130 Invalid: 442 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 1

LITERAL QUESTION

By what percentage did the sales increase?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
2		2	1.5%
4		1	0.8%
5		5	3.8%
8		1	0.8%
10		9	6.9%
11		1	0.8%
12		2	1.5%
15		6	4.6%
17		2	1.5%
20		22	16.9%
25		9	6.9%
30		22	16.9%
35		9	6.9%
38		2	1.5%
40		14	10.8%
45		2	1.5%
50		3	2.3%
55		2	1.5%
60		6	4.6%
65		2	1.5%
70		1	0.8%
75		3	2.3%
80		1	0.8%
85		1	0.8%
99		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		442	

COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 220 Invalid: 352 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVB2a = 3

LITERAL QUESTION

By what percentage did the sales Decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	4.5%
4		1	0.5%
10		1	0.5%
13		1	0.5%
15		6	2.7%
20		12	5.5%
25		26	11.8%
30		39	17.7%
32		2	0.9%
33		1	0.5%
35		8	3.6%
37		1	0.5%
40		24	10.9%
45		8	3.6%
48		1	0.5%
50		20	9.1%
55		2	0.9%
59		2	0.9%
60		29	13.2%
65		4	1.8%
70		8	3.6%
75		1	0.5%
80		9	4.1%

85		2	0.9%
90		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		352	

COVB3A: National Sales

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
 - National sales

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	97	24%
0		25	6.2%
10		3	0.7%
20		2	0.5%
30		6	1.5%
32		1	0.2%
35		4	1%
40		10	2.5%
48		1	0.2%
50		12	3%
55		1	0.2%
60		15	3.7%
70		18	4.4%
74		1	0.2%
75		3	0.7%
79		1	0.2%
80		17	4.2%
85		3	0.7%
88		1	0.2%
89		2	0.5%
90		5	1.2%

95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		175	43.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
 - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	97	24%
0		201	49.6%
5		9	2.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		41	10.1%
12		1	0.2%
20		19	4.7%
25		3	0.7%
26		1	0.2%
30		9	2.2%
35		3	0.7%
40		2	0.5%
45		1	0.2%
50		5	1.2%
52		1	0.2%
60		3	0.7%
68		1	0.2%
70		2	0.5%
80		2	0.5%
90		3	0.7%

Sysmiss		167	
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COVB3C: Direct Exports

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
 - Direct exports

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	97	24%
0		213	52.6%
1		2	0.5%
2		3	0.7%
5		3	0.7%
8		1	0.2%
10		18	4.4%
15		2	0.5%
20		6	1.5%
25		4	1%
30		15	3.7%
35		1	0.2%
40		8	2%
50		5	1.2%
60		2	0.5%
100		25	6.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COVC1: Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 504 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 85

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 85 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF A0 = 1 (MANUFACTURING)

LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	16.2%
0		2	2.9%
5		2	2.9%
8		1	1.5%
10		5	7.4%
15		4	5.9%
20		7	10.3%
25		1	1.5%
30		10	14.7%
35		1	1.5%
40		10	14.7%
45		2	2.9%
48		1	1.5%
50		2	2.9%
55		1	1.5%
60		3	4.4%
65		1	1.5%
70		1	1.5%
80		2	2.9%
85		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		504	

COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- This establishment's total hours worked per week

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Increase	144	35.6%
2	Remain the same	59	14.6%
3	Decrease	201	49.6%
Sysmiss		167	

COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- The demand for this establishment's products and services

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Increase	167	41.2%
2	Remain the same	48	11.9%
3	Decrease	189	46.7%
Sysmiss		167	

COVC2C: Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.5%
1	Increase	154	38%
2	Remain the same	49	12.1%
3	Decrease	196	48.4%
Sysmiss		167	

SOMCOVC1: Main Reason for the Disruption in Intermediate Materials

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196 Invalid: 376 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVC2c = 3

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason for the disruption in intermediate materials?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.6%
1	Not available	100	51%
2	Cost increased	70	35.7%
3	Lower quality	16	8.2%
4	Other	5	2.6%
Sysmiss		376	

COV2C3A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Since February 2020, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
 - Introduced new or improved products or services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
1	Yes	237	58.5%
2	No	164	40.5%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2C3B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Since February 2020, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
 - Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	2%
1	Yes	167	41.2%
2	No	230	56.8%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2C4A: Since wave 1, started or increased business activity online?**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

- Started or increased business activity online?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
1	Yes	228	56.3%
2	No	173	42.7%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2C4B: Since wave 1, started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

- Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Yes	220	54.3%
2	No	183	45.2%
Sysmiss		167	

SOMCOVC4E: Since wave 1, Started or increased use of online social media, specialized apps**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Since [insert round 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

- Started or increased use of online social media, specialized apps

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.2%
1	Yes	155	38.3%
2	No	245	60.5%
Sysmiss		167	

COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	45	11.1%
0		138	34.1%
1		2	0.5%
2		3	0.7%
3		1	0.2%
4		1	0.2%
5		15	3.7%

7		2	0.5%
10		55	13.6%
12		4	1%
15		39	9.6%
20		36	8.9%
25		14	3.5%
30		25	6.2%
35		9	2.2%
40		9	2.2%
50		2	0.5%
60		2	0.5%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 65
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 65 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	46	11.4%
0		227	56%
1		10	2.5%
2		11	2.7%
3		12	3%
4		5	1.2%
5		22	5.4%
6		4	1%
7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.5%

10		23	5.7%
12		1	0.2%
13		1	0.2%
15		19	4.7%
18		1	0.2%
20		10	2.5%
21		1	0.2%
25		2	0.5%
30		3	0.7%
40		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2D0A: Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 572

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask some questions about this establishment workforce

ASK ONLY IF COVR1= 2

LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of February 2020, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers

Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-99	Don't know
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

COV2D0B: Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 572

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVR1= 2

LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of February 2020, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-99	Don't know
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

COVID1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 8000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 8000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	12.8%
0		8	2%
1		3	0.7%
2		22	5.4%
3		41	10.1%
4		33	8.1%
5		22	5.4%
6		34	8.4%
7		13	3.2%
8		22	5.4%

10		21	5.2%
11		6	1.5%
12		21	5.2%
13		5	1.2%
14		8	2%
15		19	4.7%
16		3	0.7%
17		4	1%
18		6	1.5%
19		4	1%
20		11	2.7%
22		4	1%
23		3	0.7%
24		3	0.7%
25		5	1.2%
26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
30		4	1%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
36		2	0.5%
38		1	0.2%
40		2	0.5%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		3	0.7%
52		1	0.2%
55		1	0.2%
60		1	0.2%
62		1	0.2%
75		3	0.7%
80		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
120		2	0.5%
600		1	0.2%
8000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COVID2: Full time workers that were female**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 68
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 68 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	9.6%
0		117	28.9%
1		68	16.8%
2		65	16%
3		33	8.1%
4		18	4.4%
5		19	4.7%
6		12	3%
7		5	1.2%
8		3	0.7%
10		4	1%
11		1	0.2%
12		4	1%
13		1	0.2%
15		4	1%
17		2	0.5%
20		3	0.7%
22		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		2	0.5%
27		1	0.2%
31		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2D3B: Since wave 1, temporary workers increased, remained same, or decreased?**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increased	98	24.2%
2	Remained the same	120	29.6%
3	Decreased	187	46.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2D4: Since wave 1, number of workers that quit or took leave**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 187 Invalid: 385 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 51
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 51 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVD1 < COVD0a OR COVD3B = 3

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.1%
0		59	31.6%
1		34	18.2%

2		39	20.9%
3		20	10.7%
4		8	4.3%
5		7	3.7%
6		3	1.6%
8		3	1.6%
10		5	2.7%
12		1	0.5%
14		1	0.5%
15		2	1.1%
17		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
51		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		385	

COV2D5: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 128 Invalid: 444 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
0		60	46.9%
1		48	37.5%
2		12	9.4%
3		4	3.1%
4		2	1.6%
23		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		444	

COV2D6: Since wave 1, how many workers have been laid off?**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 187 Invalid: 385 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 51
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 51 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVd1< COVd0a OR COVD3B = 3

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month],, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	4.8%
0		67	35.8%
1		28	15%
2		31	16.6%
3		8	4.3%
4		9	4.8%
5		8	4.3%
6		5	2.7%
7		2	1.1%
8		4	2.1%
10		3	1.6%
12		2	1.1%
14		1	0.5%
17		2	1.1%
18		1	0.5%
19		1	0.5%
20		2	1.1%
22		1	0.5%
25		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
51		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		385	

COV2D7: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 120 Invalid: 452 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 23
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 23 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3.3%
0		71	59.2%
1		18	15%
2		15	12.5%
3		6	5%
4		1	0.8%
5		3	2.5%
6		1	0.8%
23		1	0.8%
Sysmiss		452	

SOMD8: Since wave 1, how many workers have their salary, wages, or benefits reduced?**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], how many workers had their salary, wages, or benefits reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%

0		181	44.7%
1		25	6.2%
2		52	12.8%
3		35	8.6%
4		17	4.2%
5		12	3%
6		11	2.7%
7		7	1.7%
8		9	2.2%
9		9	2.2%
10		6	1.5%
11		2	0.5%
12		2	0.5%
13		3	0.7%
14		3	0.7%
15		5	1.2%
17		3	0.7%
18		1	0.2%
20		3	0.7%
22		1	0.2%
23		2	0.5%
24		2	0.5%
25		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
28		2	0.5%
30		2	0.5%
32		1	0.2%
40		2	0.5%
80		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

SOMD9: Since wave 1, how many workers have their hours reduced?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], how many workers had their hours reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
0		187	46.2%
1		26	6.4%
2		52	12.8%
3		24	5.9%
4		16	4%
5		24	5.9%
6		7	1.7%
7		3	0.7%
8		6	1.5%
9		22	5.4%
10		4	1%
11		2	0.5%
12		6	1.5%
13		4	1%
15		4	1%
17		3	0.7%
20		7	1.7%
23		3	0.7%
25		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2E1A: Since wave 1, liquidity or cash flow

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	2.5%
1	Increased	128	31.6%
2	Remained the same	44	10.9%
3	Decreased	223	55.1%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2E2: Since wave 1, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 223 Invalid: 349 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 45 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVE1A = 3

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	11.2%
1	Loans from commercial banks	83	37.2%
2	Loans from non-banking financial institutions	18	8.1%
3	Equity finance	50	22.4%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	46	20.6%
5	Government grants	1	0.4%
6	None of the above	0	0%

Sysmiss		349	
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COV2E3A: Since wave 1, its suppliers

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:

- Its suppliers

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Yes	307	75.8%
2	No	96	23.7%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2E3B: Since wave 1, its landlord

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:

- Its landlords

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	232	57.3%
2	No	172	42.5%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2E3C: Since wave 1, the tax authorities

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:

- The tax authorities

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
1	Yes	115	28.4%
2	No	286	70.6%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2E4: Since wave 1, overdue on obligations to any financial institution

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	130	32.1%
2	No	270	66.7%
Sysmiss		167	

COV2K16: Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Since February 2020, has this establishment applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1%
1	Yes	155	38.3%
2	No	246	60.7%
Sysmiss		167	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- Yes, GO TO E.8
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.1

COV2K17: Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 246 Invalid: 326 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 57 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	4.9%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	38	15.4%
2	Application procedures were complex	34	13.8%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	45	18.3%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	41	16.7%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	38	15.4%
6	Did not think it would be approved	35	14.2%
7	Other	3	1.2%
Sysmiss		326	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital, GO TO F.1
- Application procedures were complex, GO TO F.1
- Murabaha rate were too high, GO TO F.1
- Collateral requirements were too high, GO TO F.1
- Size of loan and maturity were insufficient, GO TO F.1
- Did not think it would be approved, GO TO F.1
- Other, GO TO F.1
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.1

COV2K20A1: What was the outcome of that most recent application application?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 155 Invalid: 417 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 32 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.9%
-6	Application still in process	19	12.3%
1	Application was approved in full	55	35.5%
2	Application was approved in part	22	14.2%
3	Application was rejected	46	29.7%
4	Application was withdrawn	7	4.5%
Sysmiss		417	

COV2K9: Type of financial institution granted this loan**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 155 Invalid: 417 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 38 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Referring to the most recent line of credit or loan, what type of financial institution granted this loan?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.3%
1	Private commercial banks	142	91.6%
2	State-owned banks	0	0%
3	Micro finance institution	10	6.5%
4	Federal or state government agency	0	0%
5	National or international aid agencies	1	0.6%
Sysmiss		417	

COV2F1: Since wave 1, received any national or local government support?**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 51 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Since [insert round 1 month], has this establishment received any federal or state level government support in response to the crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.2%
1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	0	0%
3	No	399	98.5%
Sysmiss		167	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- No, GO TO SOMF.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO SOMF.2

SOMCOVF1: Entities was the support (s) obtained**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 38 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

From which of the following entities was the support (s) obtained?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Federal Government	1	100%
2	State or local Government	0	0%
3	From both federal and state Government	0	0%
Sysmiss		571	

COV2F2A: Since wave 1, cash transfers for business**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Cash transfers for businesses

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	1	100%

Sysmiss		571	
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COV2F2B: Since wave 1, deferrel of payments

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		571	

COV2F2C: Since wave 1, access to new credit

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Access to new credit

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		571	

COV2F2D: Since wave 1, tax reductions or tax deferrals**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Tax reductions or tax deferrals

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		571	

COV2F2E: Since wave 1, wage subsidies**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Wage Subsidies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		571	

COV2F2G: Since wave 1, support for adoption of digital technologies**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Training for digital marketing and selling

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		571	

COV2F2F: Since wave 1, other**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 571 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	1	100%
Sysmiss		571	

COV2F2FX: Since wave 1, other (specify)**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
 - Other (specify)

SOMCOVF3: Reason did not receive any federal or state level government support

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 71 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following options best describe the reason why this establishment did not receive any federal or state level government support in response to the crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	2.5%
1	I was not aware	138	34.1%
2	Too cumbersome or costly to apply	65	16%
3	I am not eligible	23	5.7%
4	I don't expect to get it because I don't have the right connections	133	32.8%
5	I have applied but not received it	21	5.2%
6	I do not need it	12	3%
7	Other	3	0.7%
Sysmiss		167	

SOMF2X: Other (Specify)

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 49 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following options best describe the reason why this establishment did not receive any federal or state level government support in response to the crisis?

- Other (specify)

SOMF3: Most needed policies to support this business over COVID-19 crisis

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 73 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.2%
1	Deferral of payments (loan, rent, mortgage, or utilities)	158	39%
2	Deferral of tax payments	55	13.6%
3	Access to new credit	55	13.6%
4	Loans with subsidized interest rates	21	5.2%
5	Wage subsidies	31	7.7%
6	Cash transfers for business	22	5.4%
7	Support for adoption of digital technologies, including online marketing.	14	3.5%
8	Support to improve my marketing skills, including packaging and display	15	3.7%
9	Support to improve management skills to reduce costs	26	6.4%
10	Support for adoption of COVID-19 health protocols	3	0.7%
11	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		167	

SOMF3X: Other (Specify)

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?

- Other (specify)

SOMF4: Second most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 cr

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 73 Range: -9 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What would be the SCOND MOST needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	20	4.9%
1	Deferral of payments (loan, rent, mortgage, or utilities)	25	6.2%
2	Deferral of tax payments	120	29.6%
3	Access to new credit	32	7.9%
4	Loans with subsidized interest rates	17	4.2%
5	Wage subsidies	55	13.6%
6	Cash transfers for business	47	11.6%
7	Support for adoption of digital technologies, including online marketing.	28	6.9%
8	Support to improve my marketing skills, including packaging and display	31	7.7%
9	Support to improve management skills to reduce costs	25	6.2%
10	Support for adoption of COVID-19 health protocols	4	1%
11	Other	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

SOMF4X: Other (Specify)

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

What would be the SECOND MOST needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?

- Other (specify)

COVG1: Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	4.4%
1	Yes	223	55.1%
2	No	164	40.5%
Sysmiss		167	

COVG2: Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	41	10.1%
1		62	15.3%

2		30	7.4%
3		34	8.4%
4		49	12.1%
5		22	5.4%
6		26	6.4%
7		3	0.7%
8		20	4.9%
10		4	1%
11		1	0.2%
12		16	4%
13		1	0.2%
14		1	0.2%
15		3	0.7%
16		3	0.7%
18		7	1.7%
19		4	1%
20		5	1.2%
21		1	0.2%
22		5	1.2%
24		8	2%
25		7	1.7%
26		6	1.5%
28		4	1%
29		2	0.5%
34		1	0.2%
35		2	0.5%
40		2	0.5%
45		3	0.7%
46		1	0.2%
50		4	1%
51		5	1.2%
52		11	2.7%
53		4	1%
55		1	0.2%
84		3	0.7%
90		1	0.2%
92		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COVG3: Months expected that sales will get back to normal**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	7.4%
-5	Never	1	0.2%
0	Current sales are normal	41	10.1%
1		30	7.4%
2		44	10.9%
3		61	15.1%
4		38	9.4%
5		33	8.1%
6		46	11.4%
7		6	1.5%
8		12	3%
10		3	0.7%
12		44	10.9%
20		4	1%
24		9	2.2%
25		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

COVG4: Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 30 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	34	8.4%
-5	Never	1	0.2%
0	Current workforce is as normal	58	14.3%
1		60	14.8%
2		51	12.6%
3		44	10.9%
4		15	3.7%
5		25	6.2%
6		43	10.6%
7		9	2.2%
8		10	2.5%
10		2	0.5%
12		37	9.1%
16		1	0.2%
24		11	2.7%
30		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		167	

SOMG5A: Expect sales to increase, remain the same, or decrease**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's sales to increase, remain the same, or decrease

compared to same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	5.2%
1	Increase	253	62.5%
2	Remain the same	76	18.8%
3	Decrease	55	13.6%
Sysmiss		167	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- Remain, GO TO SOMG.6a
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO SOMG.6a

SOMG5: Expected change in sales

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 308 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage are this establishment's sales expected to change compared to the same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	6.2%
1		1	0.3%
2		8	2.6%
5		4	1.3%
7		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
10		19	6.2%
15		14	4.5%
18		1	0.3%
20		38	12.3%
25		12	3.9%
30		27	8.8%
32		1	0.3%
33		1	0.3%

35		2	0.6%
40		23	7.5%
45		1	0.3%
46		1	0.3%
50		19	6.2%
55		3	1%
60		29	9.4%
65		8	2.6%
70		6	1.9%
75		1	0.3%
80		28	9.1%
85		6	1.9%
90		17	5.5%
95		6	1.9%
100		11	3.6%
Sysmiss		264	

SOMG6A: Expect workforce to increase, remain the same, or decrease

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's workforce to increase, remain the same, or decrease compared to same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	5.4%
1	Increase	224	55.3%
2	Remain the same	117	28.9%
3	Decrease	42	10.4%
Sysmiss		167	

QUESTION POST TEXT

- Remain the same, GO TO a17x
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO a17x

SOMG6: Expected change in number of workforce**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 266 Invalid: 306 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage is this establishment's workforce expected to change compared to the same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	6.8%
0		5	1.9%
1		3	1.1%
2		8	3%
3		3	1.1%
4		1	0.4%
5		12	4.5%
8		2	0.8%
10		16	6%
12		1	0.4%
13		1	0.4%
15		7	2.6%
20		34	12.8%
25		9	3.4%
30		24	9%
35		5	1.9%
40		25	9.4%
45		9	3.4%
50		18	6.8%
55		5	1.9%
60		14	5.3%
65		5	1.9%
68		1	0.4%
70		8	3%
75		2	0.8%

80		16	6%
85		4	1.5%
90		2	0.8%
100		8	3%
Sysmiss		306	

COVH1AY: Year Establishment Closed

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 2019 Maximum: 2020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2019 - 2020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When did this establishment close?

- Year

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2019		1	16.7%
2020		5	83.3%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH1AM: Month Establishment Closed

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 11
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 3 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When did this establishment close?

- Month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	16.7%

4		1	16.7%
7		1	16.7%
9		2	33.3%
11		1	16.7%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Laid off some of the workforce

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Reduced salary for some or all the workforce

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
 - Sold some of the establishment's assets

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	50%
2	No	3	50%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH2D: Increased the level of debt

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
 - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	6	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Converted the production line or services offered

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	33.3%
2	No	4	66.7%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Received government (national or local) support

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	16.7%

2	No	5	83.3%
Sysmiss		566	

COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 6 Invalid: 566 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	16.7%
1	Yes	3	50%
2	No	2	33.3%
Sysmiss		566	

A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 410 Invalid: 162 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION

Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	333	81.2%
2	No	77	18.8%
Sysmiss		162	

A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 0 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		411	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		161	

A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 3.7666666666666666 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 3.7666666666666666 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Time interview ended

A25: Respondent cooperation

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 411 Invalid: 161 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION

Respondent cooperation

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	227	55.2%
2	Fair	150	36.5%
3	Average	31	7.5%
4	Bad	3	0.7%
Sysmiss		161	

A26: Interviewer number

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 572 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Interviewer number

ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibilitycode

Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 450 Invalid: 122 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 620

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 151 Range: 1 - 620 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Eligibility code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	421	93.6%
2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	0	0%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	0	0%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	0	0%
10	Answering machine	0	0%

11	Fax line - data line	0	0%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	0	0%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	10	2.2%
92	Line out of order	7	1.6%
93	No tone	0	0%
94	Phone number does not exist	0	0%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	6	1.3%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	0	0%
618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	0	0%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	0	0%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	6	1.3%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	0	0%
Sysmiss		122	

STATUSCODE: statuscode**Data file: somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 427 Invalid: 145 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 42 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Status code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	405	94.8%
2	Incomplete effective interview	0	0%
3	Interview refusal	16	3.7%
4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	0	0%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	6	1.4%

Sysmiss

145

WMEDIAN_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 250 Invalid: 322 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 74.44444274902344
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 74.44444274902344 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

WMEDIAN_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 29.777774810791016
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 29.777774810791016 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

WWEAK_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility**Data file:** somalia_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 405 Invalid: 167 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 32.831905364990234
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 32.831905364990234 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Documentation

Questionnaires

Somalia 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2

Title	Somalia 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Somalia
Description	Somalia 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2
Filename	Somalia_2020_COVID Follow-up_Questionnaire_Round 2.pdf

Somalia Micro 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2

Title	Somalia Micro 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Somalia
Description	Somalia Micro 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2
Filename	Somalia_Micro_2020_COVID Follow-up_Questionnaire_Round 2.pdf

Reports

Implementation Report - COVID-19 Survey Somalia - Round 2

Title	Implementation Report - COVID-19 Survey Somalia - Round 2
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Somalia
Description	Implementation Report - COVID-19 Survey Somalia - Round 2
Filename	Implementation Report COVID_Survey Somalia - Round 2.pdf

Technical documents

Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

Title	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Country	Somalia
Description	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Filename	https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf
