Zambia - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.

Report generated on: October 20, 2023

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
ZMB_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M

TITLE
Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Zambia	ZMB

STUDY TYPE
Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
The baseline ES for the Zambia contains a total of 601 interviews conducted from September, 2019 through March, 2020. The follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable idstd. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable eligibilitycode indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Reference to last completed month in data : May/Jun. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit: https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19

ABSTRACT
As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Firms

Scope

NOTES
The survey covers the following topics:
- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
Zambia

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.	World Bank

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 601. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in the Zambia 2019 ES. For more information on sampling methodology, see
https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf

RESPONSE RATE
96.1

WEIGHTING
The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted wmedian_ES and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable wmedian_COVID — recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable wweak_COVID assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2020-06-16	2020-07-17

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI)

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
The questionnaire contains the following modules:
- Control information and introduction
- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments
- Interview protocol

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CONFIDENTIALITY

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:
- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Zambia - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020 (ES-COVID-19 2020). Ref: ZMB_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_ZMB_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2023-10-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (2023-10-16)

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020	601	94

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020

Cases:	601
Variables:	94

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	Unique ID	Unique ID (not known to respondent
V2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	Follow-up Survey ID
V3	a1	Country Code	A.1 Country Code
V4	countryx	Country Name	Country Name
V5	a1a	Language of The Interview	Language of the interview
V6	mode	Mode of Interview	MODE OF INTERVIEW
V7	a0	Questionnaire	Questionnaire
V8	COVa20d	Day	Date of the interview - Day
V9	COVa20m	Month	Date of the interview - Month
V10	COVa20y	Year	Date of the interview - Year
V11	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	Date of the interview - Last completed month
V12	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?
V13	COVb1a	Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V14	COVb1b	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V15	COVb2a	Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same	Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?
V16	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales increase?
V17	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales decrease?
V18	COVb3a	National Sales	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - National sales
V19	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)
V20	COVb3c	Direct Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports
V21	COVb4	Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month	Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], with the same month in 2019, did the percentage increase, remain the same, or decrease?
V22	COVc3	Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID	Has this establishment adjusted or converted, partially or fully, its production or the services it offers in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V23	COVc1	In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?
V24	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's total hours worked per week
V25	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - The demand for this establishment's products and services
V26	COVc2c	This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell
V27	ZAMc1	Main reason for disruption is establishment's supply of input, raw materials etc	What was the main reason for the disruption in establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell?
V28	ZAMc2	Since March 2019 has establishment's imported inputs, raw materials etc. decreas	Since March 2020, has this establishment's imported inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell decrease?
V29	COVc4a	Started or increased business activity online?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased business activity online?
V30	COVc4b	Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?
V31	COVc4c	Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?
V32	COVc5	Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?
V33	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?
V34	COVd0a	Permanent, full-time workers end of February 2020	At the end of Februry 2020, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment have? Please include all employees and managers Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.
V35	COVd0b	Female permanent full-time workers end of February 2020	At the end of February 2020, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V36	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment have? Please include all employees and managers
V37	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V38	COVd3b	Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?	Since March 2020, has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?
V39	COVd4	Number of workers that quit or took leave	Since March 2020, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V40	COVd5	How many of these were female?	How many of these were female?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V41	COVd6	How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	Since March 2020, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V42	COVd7	How many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V43	ZAMd8	Since March 2020, how many workers had Salaries, wages, benefits reduced due to	Since March 2020, how many workers have their salary, wages, or benefits reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V44	ZAMd9	Average percentage reduction in salary and benefits	What was the average percentage reduction in the salary, wage or benefit of this establishments current workers since March 2020
V45	COVe1a	Liquidity or cash flow	Since March 2020, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Liquidity or cash flow
V46	COVe1b	Sales on credit	Since March 2020, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Sales on credit
V47	COVe1c	Purchases on credit	Since March 2020, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Purchases on credit
V48	COVe2	Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	Since March 2020, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?
V49	COVe3a	Its suppliers	Since March 2020, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its suppliers
V50	COVe3b	Its landlord	Since March 2020, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its landlords
V51	COVe3c	The tax authorities	Since March 2020, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - The tax authorities
V52	COVe4	Overdue on obligations to any financial institution	Since March 2020, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?
V53	COVe5	Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	Since March 2020, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?
V54	COVf1	Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued	Since March 2020, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the COVID-19 crisis?
V55	COVf2a	Cash transfers for business	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Cash transfers for businesses
V56	COVf2b	Deferrel of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.
V57	COVf2c	Access to new credit	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Access to new credit
V58	COVf2d	Fiscal exemptions or reductions	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Fiscal exemptions or reductions
V59	COVf2e	Wage subsidies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Wage Subsidies
V60	COVf2f	Other	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other
V61	COVf2fx	Other (Specify)	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other (specify)
V62	ZAMf2	Establishment aware of support from loc/nat govt for businesses for COVID-19 imp	Is this establishment aware of any support proposed by the national or local government targeting business like yours to better respond to the impact of the COVID-19 crisis?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V63	ZAMf3	Most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?
V64	ZAMf3x	Other (Specify)	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Others (specify)
V65	COVg1	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?
V66	COVg2	How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop	Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?
V67	COVg3	In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal	In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?
V68	COVg4	In how many months is it expected that the size of this estalishment's workforce	In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?
V69	ZAMg5a	In next 6 months how do you expect establishment's sales to change compared to s	Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's sales to increase, remain the same, or decrease compared to same period last year?
V70	ZAMg5	Expected percentage change in sales	Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage are this establishment's sales expected to change compared to the same period last year?
V71	ZAMg6a	In next 6 months how do you expect establishment's workforce to change compared	Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's workforce to increase, remain the same, or decrease compared to same period last year?
V72	ZAMg6	Expected percentage change in workforce	Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage is this establishment's workforce expected to change compared to the same period last year?
V73	COVh1ay	Year Establishment Closed	When did this establishment close? - Year
V74	COVh1am	Month Establishement Closed	When did this establishment close? - Month
V75	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Laid off some of the workforce
V76	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Reduced salary for some or all the workforce
V77	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Sold some of the establishment's assets
V78	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)
V79	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Converted the production line or services offered
V80	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Received government (national or local) support
V81	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?
V82	a21x	Position of the respondent	Position of the respondent
V83	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?
V84	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the

ID	Name	Label	Question
V85	a23	Gender of the respondent	Gender of the respondent
V86	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	Number of minutes the interview lasted
V87	a25	Respondent cooperation	Respondent cooperation
V88	a26	Interviewer number	Interviewer number
V89	eligibilitycode	eligibility code	Eligibility code
V90	statuscode	status code	Status code
V91	strata	see notes	Strata
V92	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility
V93	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility
V94	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Total: 94

IDSTD: Unique ID

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 680991   Maximum: 681591
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 680991 - 681591   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Unique ID (not known to respondent

COVA20Y: Year

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 2020   Maximum: 2020
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 2020 - 2020   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment. Your participation in this survey is voluntary, and the interview will take approximately 20 minutes
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview
- Year

ID: Follow-up Survey ID

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 601
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 601   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Follow-up Survey ID

A1: Country Code

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 40   Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 40 - 40   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
A.1 Country Code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
40	Zambia	601	100%

COUNTRYX: Country Name

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Country Name

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Language of the interview

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	601	100%

MODE: Mode of Interview

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
MODE OF INTERVIEW

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Phone (CATI)	563	100%
2	Online	0	0%
Sysmiss		38	

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 15   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Questionnaire

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	158	28.1%
2	Retail services	154	27.4%
3	Other services	251	44.6%
Sysmiss		38	

COVA20D: Day

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 30   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment. Your participation in this survey is voluntary, and the interview will take approximately 20 minutes
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview
- Day

█ COVA20M: Month

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 6   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 6 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment. Your participation in this survey is voluntary, and the interview will take approximately 20 minutes
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview
- Month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	541	96.1%
7	July	22	3.9%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%

12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		38	

COVA20M_1: Last Completed Month

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 5 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment. Your participation in this survey is voluntary, and the interview will take approximately 20 minutes
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview
- Last completed month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	541	96.1%
6	June	22	3.9%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		38	

COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	30	5.3%
2	Temporarily closed	91	16.2%
3	Open	442	78.5%
Sysmiss		38	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Permanently closed, GO TO SECTION H
- Temporarily closed, GO TO B.1b
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2

COVB1A: Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 442   Invalid: 159   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	80	18.1%
2	No	362	81.9%
Sysmiss		159	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- No, GO TO B.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2

COVB1B: For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 171   Invalid: 430   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 90
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 90   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		9	5.3%
2		18	10.5%
3		9	5.3%
4		30	17.5%
5		5	2.9%
6		16	9.4%
7		3	1.8%
8		29	17%
9		1	0.6%
10		2	1.2%
11		3	1.8%
12		22	12.9%
13		2	1.2%
14		4	2.3%
15		3	1.8%
16		4	2.3%
18		3	1.8%
20		1	0.6%
22		1	0.6%
24		1	0.6%
30		3	1.8%
90		2	1.2%
Sysmiss		430	

COVB2A: Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.3%
1	Increase	13	2.4%
2	Remain the same	50	9.4%
3	Decrease	458	85.9%
Sysmiss		68	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Remain the same, GO TO B.3
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.3

COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 588   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 70
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 70   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 1

LITERAL QUESTION
By what percentage did the sales increase?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
6		1	7.7%

10		2	15.4%
20		4	30.8%
30		2	15.4%
60		2	15.4%
70		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		588	

COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 458   Invalid: 143   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
By what percentage did the sales decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.5%
1		1	0.2%
2		1	0.2%
5		4	0.9%
6		1	0.2%
10		8	1.7%
12		1	0.2%
15		11	2.4%
16		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		30	6.6%
21		1	0.2%
22		2	0.4%
25		9	2%
28		2	0.4%
29		1	0.2%
30		39	8.5%
35		14	3.1%

38		1	0.2%
40		47	10.3%
42		1	0.2%
45		15	3.3%
50		59	12.9%
51		1	0.2%
55		7	1.5%
58		1	0.2%
60		44	9.6%
65		8	1.7%
68		1	0.2%
70		30	6.6%
75		15	3.3%
80		35	7.6%
85		8	1.7%
90		17	3.7%
92		1	0.2%
95		7	1.5%
99		1	0.2%
100		25	5.5%
Sysmiss		143	

COVB3A: National Sales

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
- National sales

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.4%
0		7	1.3%
2		1	0.2%

5		1	0.2%
10		5	0.9%
20		6	1.1%
25		1	0.2%
30		4	0.8%
40		5	0.9%
45		2	0.4%
50		17	3.2%
55		1	0.2%
60		6	1.1%
70		5	0.9%
75		2	0.4%
80		6	1.1%
85		1	0.2%
90		4	0.8%
100		446	83.7%
Sysmiss		68	

COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
- Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	3%
0		468	87.8%
1		1	0.2%
10		5	0.9%
20		5	0.9%
25		3	0.6%
30		13	2.4%

35		1	0.2%
40		2	0.4%
45		1	0.2%
50		3	0.6%
60		2	0.4%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		2	0.4%
90		3	0.6%
95		1	0.2%
98		1	0.2%
100		4	0.8%
Sysmiss		68	

▌ COVB3C: Direct Exports

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 99   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
- Direct exports

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.6%
0		469	88%
10		5	0.9%
15		1	0.2%
20		19	3.6%
25		3	0.6%
30		10	1.9%
40		1	0.2%
50		2	0.4%
55		1	0.2%
60		2	0.4%

70		1	0.2%
80		3	0.6%
90		1	0.2%
99		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		68	

COVB4: Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], with the same month in 2019, did the percentage increase, remain the same, or decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	331	62.1%
1	Increase	5	0.9%
2	Remain the same	29	5.4%
3	Decrease	167	31.3%
Sysmiss		68	

COVC3: Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Has this establishment adjusted or converted, partially or fully, its production or the services it offers in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	281	52.7%
2	No	250	46.9%
Sysmiss		68	

COVC1: In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 145   Invalid: 456   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF A0 = 1 (MANUFACTURING)

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	8.3%
0		6	4.1%
5		1	0.7%
10		5	3.4%
15		2	1.4%
20		14	9.7%
23		1	0.7%
25		6	4.1%
28		1	0.7%
30		14	9.7%
40		11	7.6%
42		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
47		1	0.7%
50		21	14.5%
55		2	1.4%

60		15	10.3%
65		5	3.4%
68		1	0.7%
70		8	5.5%
75		2	1.4%
80		5	3.4%
90		3	2.1%
100		7	4.8%
Sysmiss		456	

COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?
- This establishment's total hours worked per week

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.3%
1	Increase	9	1.7%
2	Remain the same	198	37.1%
3	Decrease	319	59.8%
Sysmiss		68	

COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?
- The demand for this establishment's products and services

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.3%
1	Increase	20	3.8%
2	Remain the same	72	13.5%
3	Decrease	434	81.4%
Sysmiss		68	

COVC2C: This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?
- This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.4%
1	Increase	14	2.6%
2	Remain the same	92	17.3%
3	Decrease	414	77.7%
Sysmiss		68	

ZAMC1: Main reason for disruption is establishment's supply of input, raw materials etc

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 414   Invalid: 187   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVc2c = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason for the disruption in establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Not available	211	51%
2	Cost increased	196	47.3%
3	Lower quality	5	1.2%
Sysmiss		187	

ZAMC2: Since March 2019 has establishment's imported inputs, raw materials etc. decreas

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has this establishment's imported inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	105	19.7%
1	Yes	158	29.6%
2	No	268	50.3%
Sysmiss		68	

COVC4A: Started or increased business activity online?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Started or increased business activity online?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	130	24.4%
2	No	402	75.4%
Sysmiss		68	

▌ COVC4B: Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	149	28%
2	No	384	72%
Sysmiss		68	

▌ COVC4C: Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	142	26.6%
2	No	389	73%
Sysmiss		68	

▌ COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	3.6%
0		362	67.9%
1		7	1.3%
2		6	1.1%
3		1	0.2%
5		13	2.4%
10		17	3.2%
12		1	0.2%
14		1	0.2%
15		10	1.9%

20		20	3.8%
25		3	0.6%
30		11	2.1%
35		3	0.6%
40		10	1.9%
45		5	0.9%
46		1	0.2%
50		14	2.6%
55		2	0.4%
60		5	0.9%
65		1	0.2%
70		6	1.1%
80		4	0.8%
85		1	0.2%
90		6	1.1%
100		4	0.8%
Sysmiss		68	

COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.6%
0		378	70.9%
1		4	0.8%
2		6	1.1%
3		4	0.8%
5		8	1.5%
6		1	0.2%
7		2	0.4%

10		15	2.8%
12		2	0.4%
15		5	0.9%
20		11	2.1%
22		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
30		7	1.3%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
38		1	0.2%
40		6	1.1%
50		24	4.5%
60		7	1.3%
70		3	0.6%
80		6	1.1%
85		2	0.4%
90		4	0.8%
95		4	0.8%
100		13	2.4%
Sysmiss		68	

COVD0A: Permanent, full-time workers end of February 2020

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 7080
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 7080   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:
And now I would like to ask some questions about this establishment workforce

LITERAL QUESTION
At the end of Februry 2020, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment have?
Please include all employees and managers
Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.

COVD0B: Female permanent full-time workers end of February 2020

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4786
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 4786   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At the end of February 2020, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.7%
0		127	23.8%
1		44	8.3%
2		54	10.1%
3		44	8.3%
4		33	6.2%
5		33	6.2%
6		27	5.1%
7		15	2.8%
8		11	2.1%
9		7	1.3%
10		13	2.4%
11		1	0.2%
12		7	1.3%
13		5	0.9%
14		4	0.8%
15		15	2.8%
16		5	0.9%
17		3	0.6%
18		3	0.6%
20		7	1.3%
21		3	0.6%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
24		2	0.4%
25		2	0.4%
28		1	0.2%

30		1	0.2%
31		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
36		2	0.4%
40		2	0.4%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
45		3	0.6%
47		1	0.2%
50		2	0.4%
53		1	0.2%
55		2	0.4%
57		1	0.2%
60		2	0.4%
65		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
75		1	0.2%
80		4	0.8%
90		4	0.8%
95		1	0.2%
99		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
112		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
140		2	0.4%
160		1	0.2%
185		2	0.4%
200		2	0.4%
263		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
890		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%
4786		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		68	

COVD1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 7080
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 7080   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment have? Please include all employees and managers

COVD2: Full time workers that were female

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4786
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 4786   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.9%
0		160	30%
1		55	10.3%
2		56	10.5%
3		42	7.9%
4		24	4.5%
5		28	5.3%
6		20	3.8%
7		13	2.4%
8		9	1.7%
9		5	0.9%
10		11	2.1%
11		4	0.8%

12		5	0.9%
13		3	0.6%
14		5	0.9%
15		7	1.3%
16		4	0.8%
17		2	0.4%
18		3	0.6%
19		1	0.2%
20		10	1.9%
21		1	0.2%
22		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		2	0.4%
28		1	0.2%
30		4	0.8%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
33		1	0.2%
35		2	0.4%
36		1	0.2%
38		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		2	0.4%
47		1	0.2%
50		2	0.4%
55		1	0.2%
57		1	0.2%
60		2	0.4%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
75		1	0.2%
80		4	0.8%
90		4	0.8%
100		1	0.2%
107		1	0.2%
112		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%

150		1	0.2%
183		1	0.2%
200		3	0.6%
263		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
890		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%
4786		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		68	

COVD3B: Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.9%
1	Increase	11	2.1%
2	Remain the same	291	54.6%
3	Decrease	221	41.5%
Sysmiss		68	

COVD4: Number of workers that quit or took leave

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 275   Invalid: 326   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 425
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 425   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVD1 < COVD0A OR COVD3B = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.5%
0		187	68%
1		8	2.9%
2		10	3.6%
3		9	3.3%
4		12	4.4%
5		9	3.3%
6		4	1.5%
7		3	1.1%
8		2	0.7%
9		1	0.4%
10		2	0.7%
11		2	0.7%
12		1	0.4%
15		7	2.5%
16		2	0.7%
20		3	1.1%
30		2	0.7%
32		2	0.7%
35		1	0.4%
45		1	0.4%
56		1	0.4%
107		1	0.4%
425		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		326	

COVD5: How many of these were female?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 88   Invalid: 513   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 230
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 230   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.5%
0		25	28.4%
1		15	17%
2		16	18.2%
3		7	8%
4		3	3.4%
5		4	4.5%
6		2	2.3%
7		2	2.3%
9		2	2.3%
10		2	2.3%
12		1	1.1%
13		1	1.1%
15		1	1.1%
40		1	1.1%
60		1	1.1%
230		1	1.1%
Sysmiss		513	

COVD6: How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 275   Invalid: 326   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 500
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 500   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVD3A = 3 OR COVD3B = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.7%
0		141	51.3%
1		6	2.2%
2		13	4.7%
3		9	3.3%
4		15	5.5%
5		10	3.6%
6		8	2.9%
7		2	0.7%
8		6	2.2%
9		2	0.7%
10		9	3.3%
11		2	0.7%
12		3	1.1%
13		3	1.1%
14		4	1.5%
15		6	2.2%
16		2	0.7%
17		2	0.7%
20		4	1.5%
21		1	0.4%
25		2	0.7%
26		1	0.4%
27		1	0.4%
30		4	1.5%
35		1	0.4%
37		1	0.4%
43		1	0.4%
44		1	0.4%
50		3	1.1%

53		1	0.4%
56		1	0.4%
65		1	0.4%
66		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
100		2	0.7%
142		1	0.4%
224		1	0.4%
500		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		326	

COVD7: How many of these were female?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 134   Invalid: 467   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 122
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 122   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
0		52	38.8%
1		17	12.7%
2		24	17.9%
3		7	5.2%
4		2	1.5%
5		3	2.2%
6		5	3.7%
7		3	2.2%
8		2	1.5%
9		2	1.5%
10		6	4.5%
15		1	0.7%

18		1	0.7%
20		3	2.2%
35		1	0.7%
45		1	0.7%
71		1	0.7%
122		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		467	

ZAMD8: Since March 2020, how many workers had Salaries, wages, benefits reduced due to

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 1024
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 1024   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, how many workers have their salary, wages, or benefits reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
0		379	71.1%
1		5	0.9%
2		8	1.5%
3		13	2.4%
4		8	1.5%
5		13	2.4%
6		6	1.1%
7		3	0.6%
8		8	1.5%
9		3	0.6%
10		14	2.6%
11		2	0.4%
12		4	0.8%
13		1	0.2%
14		2	0.4%
15		9	1.7%
17		3	0.6%
20		4	0.8%

22		1	0.2%
24		1	0.2%
25		2	0.4%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
31		1	0.2%
35		3	0.6%
38		1	0.2%
40		3	0.6%
45		1	0.2%
50		1	0.2%
53		1	0.2%
55		2	0.4%
60		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		5	0.9%
103		1	0.2%
106		1	0.2%
112		1	0.2%
120		2	0.4%
165		1	0.2%
200		1	0.2%
204		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
500		1	0.2%
1024		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		68	

ZAMD9: Average percentage reduction in salary and benefits

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 151   Invalid: 450   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF ZAMD.8 IS GREATER THAN 0

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the average percentage reduction in the salary, wage or benefit of this establishments current workers since March 2020

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	0.7%
5		3	2%
8		1	0.7%
10		8	5.3%
15		6	4%
18		1	0.7%
19		1	0.7%
20		22	14.6%
25		6	4%
30		7	4.6%
35		7	4.6%
40		9	6%
45		1	0.7%
50		61	40.4%
55		1	0.7%
60		4	2.6%
65		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
75		1	0.7%
90		2	1.3%
92		1	0.7%
100		6	4%
Sysmiss		450	

COVE1A: Liquidity or cash flow

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:
And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?
- Liquidity or cash flow

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Increase	12	2.3%
2	Remain the same	47	8.8%
3	Decrease	473	88.7%
Sysmiss		68	

COVE1B: Sales on credit

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?
- Sales on credit

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	3.4%
1	Increase	76	14.3%
2	Remain the same	155	29.1%
3	Decrease	284	53.3%
Sysmiss		68	

COVE1C: Purchases on credit

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?
- Purchases on credit

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	2.3%
1	Increase	82	15.4%
2	Remain the same	185	34.7%
3	Decrease	254	47.7%
Sysmiss		68	

COVE2: Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 473   Invalid: 128   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 51   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVE1A = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Loans from commercial banks	29	6.1%
2	Loans from non-banking financial institutions	9	1.9%

3	Equity finance	29	6.1%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	51	10.8%
5	Government grants	5	1.1%
6	Used establishment's own saving/retained earnings	252	53.3%
7	None of the above	98	20.7%
Sysmiss		128	

COVE3A: Its suppliers

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- Its suppliers

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	274	51.4%
2	No	258	48.4%
Sysmiss		68	

COVE3B: Its landlord

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- Its landlords

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	197	37%
2	No	336	63%
Sysmiss		68	

COVE3C: The tax authorities

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- The tax authorities

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	186	34.9%
2	No	347	65.1%
Sysmiss		68	

COVE4: Overdue on obligations to any financial institution

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -7 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7		56	10.5%
1	Yes	85	15.9%
2	No	392	73.5%
Sysmiss		68	

COVE5: Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	22	4.1%
2	No	510	95.7%
Sysmiss		68	

COVF1: Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 51   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since March 2020, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the COVID-19 crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	1.5%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	5	0.9%
3	No	520	97.6%
Sysmiss		68	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- No, GO TO ZAMF.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO ZAMF.2

COVF2A: Cash transfers for business

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 588   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Cash transfers for businesses

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	38.5%
2	No	8	61.5%
Sysmiss		588	

COVF2B: Deferrel of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 588   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	38.5%
2	No	8	61.5%
Sysmiss		588	

COVF2C: Access to new credit

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 588   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Access to new credit

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	23.1%
2	No	10	76.9%
Sysmiss		588	

COVF2D: Fiscal exemptions or reductions

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 588   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Fiscal exemptions or reductions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	23.1%
2	No	10	76.9%
Sysmiss		588	

COVF2E: Wage subsidies

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 588   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Wage Subsidies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	13	100%
Sysmiss		588	

COVF2F: Other

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 588   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	13	100%
Sysmiss		588	

COVF2FX: Other (Specify)

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Other (specify)

ZAMF2: Establishment aware of support from loc/nat govt for businesses for COVID-19 imp

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 520   Invalid: 81   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVF1 = 3 OR -9

LITERAL QUESTION
Is this establishment aware of any support proposed by the national or local government targeting business like yours to better respond to the impact of the COVID-19 crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	250	48.1%
2	No	270	51.9%
Sysmiss		81	

ZAMF3: Most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 81   Range: -9 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.8%
1	Deferral of rent, mortgage, or utilities	30	5.6%
2	Deferral of credit payments, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt	34	6.4%
3	Deferral of tax payments	127	23.8%
4	Access to new credit	61	11.4%
5	Loans with subsidized interest rates	135	25.3%
6	Fiscal exemptions or reductions	45	8.4%
7	Wage subsidies	29	5.4%
8	Cash transfers for business	57	10.7%
9	Others	0	0%
Sysmiss		68	

ZAMF3X: Other (Specify)

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?
- Others (specify)

COVG1: Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	2.6%
1	Yes	214	40.2%
2	No	305	57.2%
Sysmiss		68	

COVG2: How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 192
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 192   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	5.6%
0		22	4.1%
1		44	8.3%
2		39	7.3%
3		28	5.3%
4		105	19.7%
5		24	4.5%
6		31	5.8%
7		4	0.8%
8		55	10.3%
9		7	1.3%
10		19	3.6%
12		34	6.4%

13		3	0.6%
14		2	0.4%
15		7	1.3%
16		17	3.2%
17		1	0.2%
18		7	1.3%
19		1	0.2%
20		15	2.8%
22		2	0.4%
24		14	2.6%
26		2	0.4%
27		1	0.2%
30		6	1.1%
32		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
48		2	0.4%
60		2	0.4%
64		1	0.2%
66		1	0.2%
72		1	0.2%
96		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
144		1	0.2%
192		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		68	

COVG3: In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 180
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 180   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-55	Never	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	84	15.8%
-5	Never	12	2.3%
0	Current sales are normal	52	9.8%
1		11	2.1%
2		52	9.8%
3		58	10.9%
4		46	8.6%
5		32	6%
6		86	16.1%
7		16	3%
8		27	5.1%
9		7	1.3%
10		5	0.9%
12		31	5.8%
16		1	0.2%
18		2	0.4%
22		1	0.2%
24		3	0.6%
36		3	0.6%
90		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
180		2	0.4%
Sysmiss		68	

COVG4: In how many months is it expected that the size of this estalishment's workforce

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 180
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 30   Range: -9 - 180   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-55	Never	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	64	12%
-5	Never	9	1.7%
0	Current workforce is as normal	251	47.1%
1		11	2.1%
2		29	5.4%
3		33	6.2%
4		18	3.4%
5		16	3%
6		53	9.9%
7		6	1.1%
8		12	2.3%
9		3	0.6%
10		2	0.4%
11		1	0.2%
12		15	2.8%
22		1	0.2%
24		2	0.4%
36		2	0.4%
60		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		68	

ZAMG5A: In next 6 months how do you expect establishment's sales to change compared to s

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's sales to increase, remain the same, or decrease compared to same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	35	6.6%

1	Increase	263	49.3%
2	Remain the same	85	15.9%
3	Decrease	150	28.1%
Sysmiss		68	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Remain the same, GO TO ZAMG.6a
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO ZAMG.6a

ZAMG5: Expected percentage change in sales

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 413   Invalid: 188   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage are this establishment's sales expected to change compared to the same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	6.1%
0		2	0.5%
2		3	0.7%
3		3	0.7%
5		21	5.1%
7		2	0.5%
8		2	0.5%
10		31	7.5%
12		1	0.2%
15		23	5.6%
20		49	11.9%
25		18	4.4%
27		1	0.2%
30		44	10.7%
35		4	1%
40		37	9%
45		10	2.4%
50		62	15%

55		6	1.5%
60		21	5.1%
65		6	1.5%
70		14	3.4%
75		10	2.4%
80		10	2.4%
85		3	0.7%
90		3	0.7%
100		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		188	

ZAMG6A: In next 6 months how do you expect establishment's workforce to change compared

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533   Invalid: 68   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Looking ahead to the next six months, do you expect establishment's workforce to increase, remain the same, or decrease compared to same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	4.5%
1	Increase	111	20.8%
2	Remain the same	297	55.7%
3	Decrease	101	18.9%
Sysmiss		68	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Remain the same, GO TO a17x
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO a17x

ZAMG6: Expected percentage change in workforce

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 212   Invalid: 389   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 150
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 150   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Looking ahead to the next six months, by what percentage is this establishment's workforce expected to change compared to the same period last year?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	5.2%
0		1	0.5%
1		2	0.9%
2		7	3.3%
3		3	1.4%
4		2	0.9%
5		15	7.1%
6		1	0.5%
8		1	0.5%
10		23	10.8%
15		10	4.7%
20		30	14.2%
25		9	4.2%
30		18	8.5%
35		6	2.8%
40		8	3.8%
45		2	0.9%
50		35	16.5%
55		2	0.9%
60		3	1.4%
65		1	0.5%
70		8	3.8%
75		3	1.4%
80		4	1.9%
90		1	0.5%
95		1	0.5%
100		4	1.9%
150		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		389	

COVH1AY: Year Establishment Closed

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2020
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2020   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When did this establishment close?
- Year

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.7%
2019		1	3.3%
2020		27	90%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH1AM: Month Establishement Closed

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When did this establishment close?
- Month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.3%
1		2	6.7%
2		2	6.7%
3		10	33.3%
4		12	40%
5		1	3.3%
6		1	3.3%
12		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Laid off some of the workforce

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.3%
1	Yes	17	56.7%
2	No	12	40%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Reduced salary for some or all the workforce

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.7%
1	Yes	6	20%
2	No	22	73.3%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Sold some of the establishment's assets

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	10%
1	Yes	7	23.3%
2	No	20	66.7%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH2D: Increased the level of debt

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.3%
1	Yes	3	10%
2	No	26	86.7%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Converted the production line or services offered

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.7%
1	Yes	4	13.3%
2	No	24	80%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Received government (national or local) support

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.3%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	29	96.7%
Sysmiss		571	

COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 30   Invalid: 571   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.7%
1	Yes	14	46.7%
2	No	14	46.7%
Sysmiss		571	

A21X: Position of the respondent

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 68   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Position of the respondent

A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION

Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	355	63.1%
2	No	208	36.9%
Sysmiss		38	

A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 601
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

A23: Gender of the respondent

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 21   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Gender of the respondent

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Male	450	79.9%
2	Female	113	20.1%

Sysmiss		38	

A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 4   Maximum: 65
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 4 - 65   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Number of minutes the interview lasted

A25: Respondent cooperation

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 563   Invalid: 38   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION
Respondent cooperation

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	317	56.3%
2	Fair	178	31.6%
3	Average	52	9.2%
4	Bad	16	2.8%
Sysmiss		38	

A26: Interviewer number

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 11   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Interviewer number

▍ **ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibility code**

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 621
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 151   Range: 1 - 621   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Eligibility code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	527	87.7%
2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	0	0%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	7	1.2%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	0	0%
10	Answering machine	0	0%
11	Fax line - data line	0	0%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	22	3.7%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	0	0%
92	Line out of order	0	0%
93	No tone	0	0%
94	Phone number does not exist	0	0%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	6	1%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	5	0.8%
618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	4	0.7%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	2	0.3%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	4	0.7%

621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	24	4%

STATUSCODE: status code

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 573   Invalid: 28   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 42   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Status code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	533	93%
2	Incomplete effective interview	0	0%
3	Interview refusal	10	1.7%
4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	0	0%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	30	5.2%
Sysmiss		28	

STRATA: see notes

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 102
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 102   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Strata

WMEDIAN_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 601　　Invalid: 0　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 216.3368682861328
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 2　　Width: 9　　Range: 1 - 216.3368682861328　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

WMEDIAN_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533　　Invalid: 68　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 62.68620681762695
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 9　　Range: 1 - 62.68620681762695　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

WWEAK_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Data file: zambia_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 533　　Invalid: 68　　Minimum: 1　　Maximum: 62.68620681762695
Type: Discrete　　Decimal: 0　　Width: 9　　Range: 1 - 62.68620681762695　　Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Documentation

Questionnaires

Zambia 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Wave 1

Title	Zambia 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Wave 1
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Zambia
Description	Zambia 2020 COVID-19 Follow-up Questionnaire, Wave 1
Filename	Zambia_2020_COVID Follow-up_Questionnaire_Wave 1.pdf

Reports

Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Zambia

Title	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Zambia
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Zambia
Description	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Zambia
Filename	Implementation Report ES follow-up on COVID_Zambia.pdf

Technical documents

Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

Title	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Country	Zambia
Description	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Filename	https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf