

# Italy - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

**Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.**

Report generated on: October 20, 2023

Visit our data catalog at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

| Name  | Country code |
|-------|--------------|
| Italy | ITA          |

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

The baseline ES for Italy contains a total of 760 interviews conducted from November 2018 through October 2019. The follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable idstd. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable eligibilitycode indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Reference to last completed month in data : April - May. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit: <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19>

### ABSTRACT

As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Firms

## Scope

### NOTES

The survey covers the following topics:

- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Italy

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

| Name  | Affiliation |
|---|-------------|
| Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. | World Bank  |

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

| Name       |
|------------|
| World Bank |

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 760. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in the Italy 2019 ES. For more information on sampling methodology, see

[https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf)

## RESPONSE RATE

65.9%

## WEIGHTING

The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted `wmedian_ES` and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable `wmedian_COVID`— recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable `wweak_COVID` assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

## Data Collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

| Start      | End        |
|------------|------------|
| 2020-05-27 | 2020-06-30 |

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) and Computer Assisted Web Interviews (CAWI), with phone follow-up

## Questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

The questionnaire contains the following modules:

- Control information and introduction
- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments
- Interview protocol

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

| Name                     | Affiliation  | Email                           |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------|
| Enterprise Analysis Team | Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank | enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org |

### CONFIDENTIALITY

#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Italy - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1 (ES-COVID-19 2020). Ref: ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

| Name                     | Affiliation  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Enterprise Analysis Team | Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank |

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

| Name                   | Abbreviation | Affiliation | Role                       |
|------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------------------------|
| Development Data Group | DECDG        | World Bank  | Documentation of the study |

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-10-16

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-10-16)

**Data Dictionary**

| Data file   | Cases | Variables |
|---|-------|-----------|
| <b>italy_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data</b><br>Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1 | 760   | 83        |



**Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

Cases: 760

Variables: 83

**Variables**

| ID  | Name      | Label  | Question   |
|-----|-----------|--|--|
| V1  | idstd     | Unique ID  | Unique ID (not known to respondent)  |
| V2  | id        | Follow-up Survey ID  | Follow-up Survey ID  |
| V3  | a1        | Country Code   | Country Code   |
| V4  | countryx  | Country Name   | Country Name   |
| V5  | a1a       | Language of The Interview  | Language of the interview  |
| V6  | mode      | Mode of Interview  | MODE OF INTERVIEW  |
| V7  | a0        | Questionnaire  | Questionnaire  |
| V8  | COVa20d   | Day  | Date of the interview - Day  |
| V9  | COVa20m   | Month  | Date of the interview - Month  |
| V10 | COVa20y   | Year   | Date of the interview - Year   |
| V11 | COVa20m_1 | Last Completed Month   | Date of the interview - Last completed month   |
| V12 | COVb0     | Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed? | Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?  |
| V13 | COVb1a    | Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?           | Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?  |
| V14 | COVb1b    | For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the | For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?  |
| V15 | COVb2a    | Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same  | Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?  |
| V16 | COVb2b    | Increased by how much, percent   | By what percentage did the sales increase?   |
| V17 | COVb2c    | Decreased by how much, percent   | By what percentage did the sales decrease?   |
| V18 | COVb3a    | National Sales   | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - National sales  |
| V19 | COVb3b    | Indirect Exports   | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)                 |
| V20 | COVb3c    | Direct Exports   | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports  |
| V21 | COVb4     | Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month        | Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], with the same month in 2019, did the percentage increase, remain the same, or decrease? |
| V22 | COVc3     | Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID | Has this establishment adjusted or converted, partially or fully, its production or the services it offers in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?   |

| ID  | Name   | Label  | Question   |
|-----|--------|--|--|
| V23 | COVc1  | In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage  | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?                    |
| V24 | COVc2a | The establishment's total hours worked per week                                  | Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's total hours worked per week  |
| V25 | COVc2b | The demand for this establishment's products and services                        | Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - The demand for this establishment's products and services   |
| V26 | COVc2c | This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate | Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell |
| V27 | COVc4a | Started or increased business activity online?                                   | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased business activity online?  |
| V28 | COVc4b | Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?                 | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?  |
| V29 | COVc4c | Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?                  | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?   |
| V30 | COVc5  | Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?               | Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?   |
| V31 | COVc6  | Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?  | Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?  |
| V32 | COVd1  | Permanent, full-time employees end of last month                                 | At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers   |
| V33 | COVd2  | Full time workers that were female   | At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?   |
| V34 | COVd3a | Has the number of permanent workers remained the same?                           | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Permanent workers   |
| V35 | COVd3b | Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?                           | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Temporary workers   |
| V36 | COVd4  | Number of workers that quit or took leave  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?   |
| V37 | COVd5  | How many of these were female?   | How many of these were female?   |
| V38 | COVd6  | How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?                | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?  |
| V39 | COVd7  | How many of these were female?   | How many of these were female?   |
| V40 | COVd8  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?           | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]   |
| V41 | COVd9  | How many of these were female?   | How many of these were female?   |
| V42 | COVe1a | Liquidity or cash flow   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Liquidity or cash flow   |



| ID  | Name    | Label   | Question  |
|-----|---------|---|---|
| V43 | COVe1b  | Sales on credit   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Sales on credit   |
| V44 | COVe1c  | Purchases on credit   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Purchases on credit   |
| V45 | COVe2   | Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages                                 | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?   |
| V46 | COVe3a  | Its suppliers   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its suppliers       |
| V47 | COVe3b  | Its landlord  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its landlords       |
| V48 | COVe3c  | The tax authorities   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - The tax authorities |
| V49 | COVe4   | Overdue on obligations to any financial institution                               | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?  |
| V50 | COVe5   | Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?  |
| V51 | COVf1   | Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?   |
| V52 | COVf2a  | Cash transfers for business   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Cash transfers for businesses   |
| V53 | COVf2b  | Deferrel of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.  |
| V54 | COVf2c  | Access to new credit  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Access to new credit  |
| V55 | COVf2d  | Fiscal exemptions or reductions   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Fiscal exemptions or reductions   |
| V56 | COVf2e  | Wage subsidies  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Wage Subsidies  |
| V57 | COVf2f  | Other   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other   |
| V58 | COVf2fx | Other (Specify)   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other (specify)   |
| V59 | COVg1   | Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi  | Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?   |
| V60 | COVg2   | How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop  | Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?   |
| V61 | COVg3   | In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal              | In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?  |
| V62 | COVg4   | In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce | In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?  |
| V63 | COVh1   | How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close perm  | How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close permanently?  |

| ID  | Name            | Label  | Question  |
|-----|-----------------|--|---|
| V64 | COVh2a          | Laid off some of the workforce   | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Laid off some of the workforce   |
| V65 | COVh2b          | Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce                                  | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Reduced salary for some or all the workforce                               |
| V66 | COVh2c          | Sold some of the establishment's assets  | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Sold some of the establishment's assets                                    |
| V67 | COVh2d          | Increased the level of debt  | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions) |
| V68 | COVh2e          | Converted the production line or services offered                                | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Converted the production line or services offered                          |
| V69 | COVh2f          | Received government (national or local) support                                  | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Received government (national or local) support                            |
| V70 | COVh3           | Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future                | Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?  |
| V71 | a21x            | Position of the respondent   | Position of the respondent  |
| V72 | a22             | Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?                           | Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?  |
| V73 | a22online       | Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the | Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank?  |
| V74 | a23             | Gender of the respondent   | Gender of the respondent  |
| V75 | a24             | Number of minutes the interview lasted   | Number of minutes the interview lasted  |
| V76 | a25             | Respondent cooperation   | Respondent cooperation  |
| V77 | a26             | Interviewer number   | Interviewer number  |
| V78 | eligibilitycode | eligibility code   | Eligibility code  |
| V79 | statuscode      | status code  | Status code   |
| V80 | strata          | see notes  | Strata  |
| V81 | wmedian_ES      | Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility                               | Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility  |
| V82 | wmedian_COVID   | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility               | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility  |
| V83 | wweak_COVID     | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility                 | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility  |

Total: 83



**IDSTD: Unique ID****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 658549 Maximum: 659308  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 658549 - 659308 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

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## LITERAL QUESTION

Unique ID (not known to respondent)

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**COVA20Y: Year****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 2020 Maximum: 2020  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2020 - 2020 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

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## QUESTION PRETEXT

## 1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## 2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Year

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**ID: Follow-up Survey ID****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 760  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 760 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Follow-up Survey ID

### A1: Country Code

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

#### Overview

Valid: 760   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 159   Maximum: 159  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 22   Range: 159 - 159   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Country Code

CATEGORIES

| Value | Category               | Cases |    |
|-------|------------------------|-------|----|
| 37    | Jordan                 | 0     | 0% |
| 38    | West Bank and Gaza     | 0     | 0% |
| 42    | Morocco                | 0     | 0% |
| 44    | Albania                | 0     | 0% |
| 50    | Belarus                | 0     | 0% |
| 51    | Georgia                | 0     | 0% |
| 52    | Tajikistan             | 0     | 0% |
| 53    | Turkey                 | 0     | 0% |
| 54    | Ukraine                | 0     | 0% |
| 55    | Uzbekistan             | 0     | 0% |
| 58    | Russian Federation     | 0     | 0% |
| 59    | Poland                 | 0     | 0% |
| 60    | Romania                | 0     | 0% |
| 61    | Serbia                 | 0     | 0% |
| 62    | Kazakhstan             | 0     | 0% |
| 63    | Moldova                | 0     | 0% |
| 64    | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 0     | 0% |
| 65    | Azerbaijan             | 0     | 0% |
| 66    | Macedonia, FYR         | 0     | 0% |
| 67    | Armenia                | 0     | 0% |
| 68    | Kyrgyz Republic        | 0     | 0% |
| 69    | Mongolia               | 0     | 0% |

|     |                   |     |      |
|-----|-------------------|-----|------|
| 70  | Estonia           | 0   | 0%   |
| 71  | Kosovo            | 0   | 0%   |
| 72  | Czech Republic    | 0   | 0%   |
| 73  | Hungary           | 0   | 0%   |
| 74  | Latvia            | 0   | 0%   |
| 75  | Lithuania         | 0   | 0%   |
| 76  | Slovak Republic   | 0   | 0%   |
| 77  | Slovenia          | 0   | 0%   |
| 78  | Bulgaria          | 0   | 0%   |
| 79  | Croatia           | 0   | 0%   |
| 80  | Montenegro        | 0   | 0%   |
| 92  | Egypt, Arab. Rep. | 0   | 0%   |
| 112 | Greece            | 0   | 0%   |
| 114 | Spain             | 0   | 0%   |
| 115 | Portugal          | 0   | 0%   |
| 129 | Lebanon           | 0   | 0%   |
| 150 | Tunisia           | 0   | 0%   |
| 158 | Cyprus            | 0   | 0%   |
| 159 | Italy             | 760 | 100% |
| 160 | Malta             | 0   | 0%   |

## COUNTRYX: Country Name

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Country Name

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Language of the interview

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |      |
|-------|----------|-------|------|
| 1     | Italian  | 760   | 100% |

### MODE: Mode of Interview

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

MODE OF INTERVIEW

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category     | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Phone (CATI) | 446   | 98.5% |
| 2       | Online       | 7     | 1.5%  |
| Sysmiss |              | 307   |       |

### A0: Questionnaire

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Questionnaire

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category        | Cases |       |
|-------|-----------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | Manufacturing   | 277   | 61.1% |
| 2     | Retail services | 72    | 15.9% |

|         |                |     |     |
|---------|----------------|-----|-----|
| 3       | Other services | 104 | 23% |
| Sysmiss |                | 307 |     |

## COVA20D: Day

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 453    Invalid: 307    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 29  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 1 - 29    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

##### 1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

##### 2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Day

## COVA20M: Month

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 453    Invalid: 307    Minimum: 5    Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 10    Range: 5 - 6    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

##### 1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.



## 2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Month

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |     |
|---------|-----------|-------|-----|
| 1       | January   | 0     | 0%  |
| 2       | February  | 0     | 0%  |
| 3       | March     | 0     | 0%  |
| 4       | April     | 0     | 0%  |
| 5       | May       | 95    | 21% |
| 6       | June      | 358   | 79% |
| 7       | July      | 0     | 0%  |
| 8       | August    | 0     | 0%  |
| 9       | September | 0     | 0%  |
| 10      | October   | 0     | 0%  |
| 11      | November  | 0     | 0%  |
| 12      | December  | 0     | 0%  |
| Sysmiss |           | 307   |     |

## COVA20M\_1: Last Completed Month

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

## Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 4 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## QUESTION PRETEXT

## 1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## 2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Last completed month

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |     |
|---------|-----------|-------|-----|
| 1       | January   | 0     | 0%  |
| 2       | February  | 0     | 0%  |
| 3       | March     | 0     | 0%  |
| 4       | April     | 95    | 21% |
| 5       | May       | 358   | 79% |
| 6       | June      | 0     | 0%  |
| 7       | July      | 0     | 0%  |
| 8       | August    | 0     | 0%  |
| 9       | September | 0     | 0%  |
| 10      | October   | 0     | 0%  |
| 11      | November  | 0     | 0%  |
| 12      | December  | 0     | 0%  |
| Sysmiss |           | 307   |     |

## COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 453    Invalid: 307    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 1       | Permanently closed       | 34    | 7.5%  |
| 2       | Temporarily closed       | 52    | 11.5% |
| 3       | Open                     | 367   | 81%   |
| Sysmiss |                          | 307   |       |

## QUESTION POST TEXT

- Permanently closed, GO TO SECTION H
- Temporarily closed, GO TO B.1b
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2
- Don't know, GO TO B.2

**COVB1A: Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 367   Invalid: 393   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 192   | 52.3% |
| 2       | No                       | 174   | 47.4% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 393   |       |

## QUESTION POST TEXT

- No, GO TO B.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2
- Don't know, GO TO B.2

**COVB1B: For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 244   Invalid: 516   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 15   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category   | Cases |    |
|-------|------------|-------|----|
| -99   | Don't know | 0     | 0% |

|         |                          |     |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-----|-------|
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0   | 0%    |
| 1       |                          | 9   | 3.7%  |
| 2       |                          | 24  | 9.8%  |
| 3       |                          | 21  | 8.6%  |
| 4       |                          | 38  | 15.6% |
| 5       |                          | 9   | 3.7%  |
| 6       |                          | 39  | 16%   |
| 7       |                          | 9   | 3.7%  |
| 8       |                          | 49  | 20.1% |
| 9       |                          | 19  | 7.8%  |
| 10      |                          | 10  | 4.1%  |
| 11      |                          | 1   | 0.4%  |
| 12      |                          | 11  | 4.5%  |
| 13      |                          | 1   | 0.4%  |
| 14      |                          | 2   | 0.8%  |
| 15      |                          | 2   | 0.8%  |
| Sysmiss |                          | 516 |       |

## COVB2A: Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 1       | Increase                 | 30    | 7.2%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 81    | 19.3% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 308   | 73.5% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

#### QUESTION POST TEXT

- Remain the same, GO TO B.3

- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.3

## COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 30    Invalid: 730    Minimum: 3    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 3 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 1

#### LITERAL QUESTION

By what percentage did the sales increase?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 3       |                          | 1     | 3.3%  |
| 5       |                          | 4     | 13.3% |
| 10      |                          | 7     | 23.3% |
| 13      |                          | 1     | 3.3%  |
| 15      |                          | 2     | 6.7%  |
| 20      |                          | 6     | 20%   |
| 25      |                          | 2     | 6.7%  |
| 29      |                          | 1     | 3.3%  |
| 32      |                          | 1     | 3.3%  |
| 40      |                          | 1     | 3.3%  |
| 60      |                          | 2     | 6.7%  |
| 80      |                          | 1     | 3.3%  |
| 100     |                          | 1     | 3.3%  |
| Sysmiss |                          | 730   |       |

## COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 308    Invalid: 452    Minimum: 5    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 5 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 3

### LITERAL QUESTION

By what percentage did the sales decrease?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 5       |                          | 4     | 1.3%  |
| 6       |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 10      |                          | 10    | 3.2%  |
| 12      |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 15      |                          | 7     | 2.3%  |
| 20      |                          | 31    | 10.1% |
| 25      |                          | 9     | 2.9%  |
| 30      |                          | 32    | 10.4% |
| 35      |                          | 7     | 2.3%  |
| 37      |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 40      |                          | 27    | 8.8%  |
| 42      |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 45      |                          | 2     | 0.6%  |
| 50      |                          | 57    | 18.5% |
| 58      |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 60      |                          | 20    | 6.5%  |
| 66      |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 70      |                          | 19    | 6.2%  |
| 72      |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 75      |                          | 2     | 0.6%  |
| 80      |                          | 11    | 3.6%  |
| 85      |                          | 2     | 0.6%  |
| 87      |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 90      |                          | 14    | 4.5%  |
| 95      |                          | 6     | 1.9%  |
| 98      |                          | 2     | 0.6%  |
| 99      |                          | 2     | 0.6%  |
| 100     |                          | 36    | 11.7% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 452   |       |

**COVB3A: National Sales****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:  
 - National sales

**CATEGORIES**

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 0     |                          | 14    | 3.3%  |
| 2     |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 5     |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 10    |                          | 8     | 1.9%  |
| 15    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 20    |                          | 9     | 2.1%  |
| 25    |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 30    |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 40    |                          | 4     | 1%    |
| 45    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 50    |                          | 51    | 12.2% |
| 60    |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 70    |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 75    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 80    |                          | 19    | 4.5%  |
| 85    |                          | 4     | 1%    |
| 90    |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 91    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 94    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 95    |                          | 12    | 2.9%  |
| 97    |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 98    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 99    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |

|         |  |     |       |
|---------|--|-----|-------|
| 100     |  | 244 | 58.2% |
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |       |

## COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:  
 - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 0       |                          | 369   | 88.1% |
| 3       |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 5       |                          | 5     | 1.2%  |
| 10      |                          | 4     | 1%    |
| 15      |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 19      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 20      |                          | 6     | 1.4%  |
| 30      |                          | 4     | 1%    |
| 35      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 40      |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 50      |                          | 12    | 2.9%  |
| 60      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 70      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 80      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 90      |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 95      |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 98      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 100     |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |



**COVB3C: Direct Exports****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:

- Direct exports

**CATEGORIES**

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 0       |                          | 276   | 65.9% |
| 1       |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 2       |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 3       |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 5       |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 6       |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 9       |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 10      |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 15      |                          | 5     | 1.2%  |
| 20      |                          | 18    | 4.3%  |
| 25      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 30      |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 35      |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 40      |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 45      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 50      |                          | 36    | 8.6%  |
| 60      |                          | 5     | 1.2%  |
| 70      |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 75      |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 80      |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 85      |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 90      |                          | 5     | 1.2%  |
| 98      |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 100     |                          | 11    | 2.6%  |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

**COVB4: Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], with the same month in 2019, did the percentage increase, remain the same, or decrease?

**CATEGORIES**

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 0.7%  |
| -7      | Does not apply           | 105   | 25.1% |
| 1       | Increase                 | 21    | 5%    |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 171   | 40.8% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 119   | 28.4% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

**COVC3: Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Has this establishment adjusted or converted, partially or fully, its production or the services it offers in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

**CATEGORIES**

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 1     | Yes                      | 39    | 9.3%  |
| 2     | No                       | 380   | 90.7% |

|         |  |     |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|

## COVC1: In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 264    Invalid: 496    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF A0 = 1 (MANUFACTURING)

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 16    | 6.1%  |
| 0     |                          | 23    | 8.7%  |
| 1     |                          | 2     | 0.8%  |
| 5     |                          | 2     | 0.8%  |
| 10    |                          | 5     | 1.9%  |
| 15    |                          | 1     | 0.4%  |
| 20    |                          | 10    | 3.8%  |
| 25    |                          | 1     | 0.4%  |
| 30    |                          | 9     | 3.4%  |
| 35    |                          | 1     | 0.4%  |
| 40    |                          | 15    | 5.7%  |
| 45    |                          | 2     | 0.8%  |
| 50    |                          | 51    | 19.3% |
| 55    |                          | 2     | 0.8%  |
| 60    |                          | 21    | 8%    |
| 65    |                          | 1     | 0.4%  |
| 70    |                          | 21    | 8%    |
| 75    |                          | 3     | 1.1%  |
| 80    |                          | 23    | 8.7%  |
| 85    |                          | 2     | 0.8%  |
| 90    |                          | 13    | 4.9%  |

|         |  |     |       |
|---------|--|-----|-------|
| 100     |  | 40  | 15.2% |
| Sysmiss |  | 496 |       |

## COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- This establishment's total hours worked per week

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 1       | Increase                 | 8     | 1.9%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 135   | 32.2% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 274   | 65.4% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- The demand for this establishment's products and services

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |      |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%   |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 0.7% |

|         |                 |     |       |
|---------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| 1       | Increase        | 26  | 6.2%  |
| 2       | Remain the same | 112 | 26.7% |
| 3       | Decrease        | 278 | 66.3% |
| Sysmiss |                 | 341 |       |

## COVC2C: This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 22    | 5.3%  |
| 1       | Increase                 | 17    | 4.1%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 119   | 28.4% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 261   | 62.3% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVC4A: Started or increased business activity online?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

- Started or increased business activity online?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |  |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

|         |                          |     |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-----|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0   | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 1   | 0.2%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 76  | 18.1% |
| 2       | No                       | 342 | 81.6% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341 |       |

## COVC4B: Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

- Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 55    | 13.1% |
| 2       | No                       | 361   | 86.2% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVC4C: Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

- Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category   | Cases |    |
|-------|------------|-------|----|
| -99   | Don't know | 0     | 0% |

|         |                          |     |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-----|-------|
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 2   | 0.5%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 199 | 47.5% |
| 2       | No                       | 218 | 52%   |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341 |       |

## COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 4     | 1%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 19    | 4.5%  |
| 0     |                          | 337   | 80.4% |
| 1     |                          | 9     | 2.1%  |
| 2     |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 3     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 5     |                          | 5     | 1.2%  |
| 7     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 8     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 10    |                          | 8     | 1.9%  |
| 15    |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 20    |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 25    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 40    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 50    |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 60    |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 70    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 80    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 85    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 90    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 95    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 100   |                          | 5     | 1.2%  |

|         |  |     |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|

## COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 6     | 1.4%  |
| 0     |                          | 267   | 63.7% |
| 1     |                          | 9     | 2.1%  |
| 2     |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 3     |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 4     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 5     |                          | 9     | 2.1%  |
| 6     |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 8     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 10    |                          | 31    | 7.4%  |
| 11    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 15    |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 20    |                          | 28    | 6.7%  |
| 25    |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 28    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 30    |                          | 15    | 3.6%  |
| 33    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 35    |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 40    |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 50    |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 60    |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 65    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 70    |                          | 4     | 1%    |
| 80    |                          | 2     | 0.5%  |



|         |  |     |      |
|---------|--|-----|------|
| 90      |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 95      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 100     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |      |

## COVID1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 780  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -99 - 780    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:  
 And now I would like to ask some questions about this establishment workforce

#### LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers

## COVID2: Full time workers that were female

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 460  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 460    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 26    | 6.2%  |
| 0     |                          | 37    | 8.8%  |
| 1     |                          | 54    | 12.9% |
| 2     |                          | 54    | 12.9% |
| 3     |                          | 38    | 9.1%  |
| 4     |                          | 30    | 7.2%  |

|     |  |    |      |
|-----|--|----|------|
| 5   |  | 23 | 5.5% |
| 6   |  | 13 | 3.1% |
| 7   |  | 9  | 2.1% |
| 8   |  | 9  | 2.1% |
| 9   |  | 4  | 1%   |
| 10  |  | 13 | 3.1% |
| 11  |  | 5  | 1.2% |
| 12  |  | 13 | 3.1% |
| 13  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 14  |  | 3  | 0.7% |
| 15  |  | 6  | 1.4% |
| 17  |  | 2  | 0.5% |
| 18  |  | 4  | 1%   |
| 19  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 20  |  | 13 | 3.1% |
| 22  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 24  |  | 2  | 0.5% |
| 25  |  | 3  | 0.7% |
| 26  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 27  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 28  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 30  |  | 7  | 1.7% |
| 35  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 37  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 40  |  | 5  | 1.2% |
| 41  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 43  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 45  |  | 2  | 0.5% |
| 50  |  | 6  | 1.4% |
| 53  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 60  |  | 2  | 0.5% |
| 70  |  | 3  | 0.7% |
| 75  |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 80  |  | 2  | 0.5% |
| 90  |  | 3  | 0.7% |
| 100 |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 110 |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 115 |  | 1  | 0.2% |
| 120 |  | 2  | 0.5% |

|         |  |     |      |
|---------|--|-----|------|
| 135     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 150     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 170     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 180     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 200     |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 250     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 263     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 300     |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 460     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |      |

### COVID3A: Has the number of permanent workers remained the same?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?

- Permanent workers

##### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 1       | Increase                 | 12    | 2.9%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 359   | 85.7% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 47    | 11.2% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

### COVID3B: Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?

- Temporary workers

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 19    | 4.5%  |
| 1       | Increase                 | 14    | 3.3%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 336   | 80.2% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 50    | 11.9% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVID4: Number of workers that quit or took leave

Data file: `italy_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data`

### Overview

Valid: 73    Invalid: 687    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 140  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -99 - 140    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVID3A = 3 OR COVID3B = 3

### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?

### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 1     | 1.4%  |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 4     | 5.5%  |
| 0     |                          | 47    | 64.4% |
| 1     |                          | 6     | 8.2%  |
| 2     |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 3     |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 4     |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 6     |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 7     |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 9     |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |

|         |  |     |      |
|---------|--|-----|------|
| 10      |  | 4   | 5.5% |
| 15      |  | 1   | 1.4% |
| 30      |  | 1   | 1.4% |
| 40      |  | 1   | 1.4% |
| 80      |  | 1   | 1.4% |
| 140     |  | 1   | 1.4% |
| Sysmiss |  | 687 |      |

## COVID5: How many of these were female?

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 26    Invalid: 734    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -99 - 30    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 1     | 3.8%  |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 11.5% |
| 0       |                          | 5     | 19.2% |
| 1       |                          | 3     | 11.5% |
| 2       |                          | 1     | 3.8%  |
| 3       |                          | 2     | 7.7%  |
| 4       |                          | 1     | 3.8%  |
| 5       |                          | 2     | 7.7%  |
| 6       |                          | 1     | 3.8%  |
| 7       |                          | 1     | 3.8%  |
| 8       |                          | 2     | 7.7%  |
| 10      |                          | 1     | 3.8%  |
| 15      |                          | 2     | 7.7%  |
| 30      |                          | 1     | 3.8%  |
| Sysmiss |                          | 734   |       |

**COVID6: How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 73    Invalid: 687    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 80    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVID3A = 3 OR COVID3B = 3

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 0       |                          | 64    | 87.7% |
| 1       |                          | 2     | 2.7%  |
| 2       |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 3       |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 8       |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 13      |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 15      |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| 80      |                          | 1     | 1.4%  |
| Sysmiss |                          | 687   |       |

**COVID7: How many of these were female?****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 9    Invalid: 751    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

## LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category | Cases |  |
|-------|----------|-------|--|
|-------|----------|-------|--|

|         |                          |     |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-----|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0   | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 1   | 11.1% |
| 0       |                          | 2   | 22.2% |
| 1       |                          | 2   | 22.2% |
| 2       |                          | 1   | 11.1% |
| 3       |                          | 1   | 11.1% |
| 4       |                          | 1   | 11.1% |
| 10      |                          | 1   | 11.1% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 751 |       |

### COVID8: Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 750  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 750 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]

##### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |      |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 1     | 0.2% |
| -77   | Does not apply           | 1     | 0.2% |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 8     | 1.9% |
| -7    | Does not apply           | 8     | 1.9% |
| 0     |                          | 113   | 27%  |
| 1     |                          | 6     | 1.4% |
| 2     |                          | 16    | 3.8% |
| 3     |                          | 22    | 5.3% |
| 4     |                          | 9     | 2.1% |
| 5     |                          | 18    | 4.3% |
| 6     |                          | 16    | 3.8% |
| 7     |                          | 17    | 4.1% |
| 8     |                          | 7     | 1.7% |
| 9     |                          | 10    | 2.4% |
| 10    |                          | 17    | 4.1% |
| 11    |                          | 3     | 0.7% |
| 12    |                          | 6     | 1.4% |

|     |  |   |      |
|-----|--|---|------|
| 13  |  | 6 | 1.4% |
| 14  |  | 4 | 1%   |
| 15  |  | 5 | 1.2% |
| 16  |  | 2 | 0.5% |
| 17  |  | 2 | 0.5% |
| 18  |  | 2 | 0.5% |
| 19  |  | 3 | 0.7% |
| 20  |  | 8 | 1.9% |
| 23  |  | 3 | 0.7% |
| 25  |  | 2 | 0.5% |
| 26  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 27  |  | 3 | 0.7% |
| 29  |  | 3 | 0.7% |
| 30  |  | 7 | 1.7% |
| 31  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 32  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 34  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 35  |  | 5 | 1.2% |
| 36  |  | 3 | 0.7% |
| 39  |  | 2 | 0.5% |
| 40  |  | 6 | 1.4% |
| 41  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 42  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 45  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 47  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 48  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 50  |  | 5 | 1.2% |
| 55  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 56  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 60  |  | 2 | 0.5% |
| 70  |  | 3 | 0.7% |
| 75  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 80  |  | 4 | 1%   |
| 90  |  | 2 | 0.5% |
| 95  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 96  |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 100 |  | 8 | 1.9% |
| 105 |  | 1 | 0.2% |
| 109 |  | 1 | 0.2% |



|         |  |     |      |
|---------|--|-----|------|
| 110     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 120     |  | 4   | 1%   |
| 125     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 136     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 140     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 150     |  | 3   | 0.7% |
| 170     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 190     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 200     |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 210     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 220     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 230     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 234     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 240     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 270     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 280     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 300     |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 310     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 350     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 380     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 400     |  | 3   | 0.7% |
| 520     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 535     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 602     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 730     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 750     |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |      |

QUESTION POST TEXT

IF 1 OR MORE GO TO D.9 OTHERWISE GO TO E.1

**COVID9: How many of these were female?****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 297    Invalid: 463    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 460  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -99 - 460    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 1     | 0.3%  |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 25    | 8.4%  |
| 0     |                          | 45    | 15.2% |
| 1     |                          | 46    | 15.5% |
| 2     |                          | 30    | 10.1% |
| 3     |                          | 28    | 9.4%  |
| 4     |                          | 18    | 6.1%  |
| 5     |                          | 20    | 6.7%  |
| 6     |                          | 7     | 2.4%  |
| 7     |                          | 6     | 2%    |
| 8     |                          | 8     | 2.7%  |
| 9     |                          | 3     | 1%    |
| 10    |                          | 8     | 2.7%  |
| 11    |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 12    |                          | 5     | 1.7%  |
| 13    |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 14    |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 15    |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 17    |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 18    |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 20    |                          | 9     | 3%    |
| 25    |                          | 3     | 1%    |
| 26    |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 30    |                          | 4     | 1.3%  |
| 40    |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 50    |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 60    |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 65    |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 80    |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 85    |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 90    |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 100   |                          | 2     | 0.7%  |
| 114   |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 135   |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 170   |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |
| 190   |                          | 1     | 0.3%  |

|         |  |     |      |
|---------|--|-----|------|
| 200     |  | 1   | 0.3% |
| 250     |  | 1   | 0.3% |
| 280     |  | 1   | 0.3% |
| 460     |  | 1   | 0.3% |
| Sysmiss |  | 463 |      |

## COVE1A: Liquidity or cash flow

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?  
- Liquidity or cash flow

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 1       | Increase                 | 18    | 4.3%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 135   | 32.2% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 263   | 62.8% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVE1B: Sales on credit

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?  
- Sales on credit

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 13    | 3.1%  |
| 1       | Increase                 | 30    | 7.2%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 253   | 60.4% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 123   | 29.4% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

### COVE1C: Purchases on credit

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

#### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?  
- Purchases on credit

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 9     | 2.1%  |
| 1       | Increase                 | 26    | 6.2%  |
| 2       | Remain the same          | 277   | 66.1% |
| 3       | Decrease                 | 107   | 25.5% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

### COVE2: Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

**Overview**

Valid: 263    Invalid: 497    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 46    Range: -9 - 6    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVE1A = 3

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                                       | Cases |       |
|---------|--|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know                                     | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous)                       | 3     | 1.1%  |
| 1       | Loans from commercial banks                    | 56    | 21.3% |
| 2       | Loands from non-banking financial institutions | 3     | 1.1%  |
| 3       | Equity finance                                 | 27    | 10.3% |
| 4       | Delaying payments to suppliers or workers      | 34    | 12.9% |
| 5       | Government grants                              | 28    | 10.6% |
| 6       | None of the above                              | 112   | 42.6% |
| Sysmiss |  | 497   |       |

**COVE3A: Its suppliers**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:

- Its suppliers

## CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 11    | 2.6%  |
| 1     | Yes                      | 153   | 36.5% |
| 2     | No                       | 255   | 60.9% |

|         |  |     |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|

## COVE3B: Its landlord

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:  
 - Its landlords

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 65    | 15.5% |
| 2       | No                       | 351   | 83.8% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVE3C: The tax authorities

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:  
 - The tax authorities

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 13    | 3.1%  |
| 1     | Yes                      | 60    | 14.3% |
| 2     | No                       | 346   | 82.6% |

|         |  |     |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|

## COVE4: Overdue on obligations to any financial institution

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 1     | 0.2%  |
| -77     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 8     | 1.9%  |
| -7      | Does not apply           | 0     | 0%    |
| 1       | Yes                      | 38    | 9.1%  |
| 2       | No                       | 371   | 88.5% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVE5: Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 0     | 0%    |
| 1     | Yes                      | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 2     | No                       | 418   | 99.8% |

|         |  |     |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|

## COVF1: Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 51    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|---|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know  | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous)                            | 5     | 1.2%  |
| 1       | Yes   | 116   | 27.7% |
| 2       | No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months | 100   | 23.9% |
| 3       | No  | 198   | 47.3% |
| Sysmiss |   | 341   |       |

#### QUESTION POST TEXT

- No, GO TO G.1
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO G.1
- Don't know, GO TO G.1

## COVF2A: Cash transfers for business

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 216    Invalid: 544    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Cash transfers for businesses

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category   | Cases |    |
|-------|------------|-------|----|
| -99   | Don't know | 0     | 0% |



|         |                          |     |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-----|-------|
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 5   | 2.3%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 97  | 44.9% |
| 2       | No                       | 114 | 52.8% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 544 |       |

## COVF2B: Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 1     | 0.5%  |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 1.4%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 90    | 41.7% |
| 2       | No                       | 122   | 56.5% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 544   |       |

## COVF2C: Access to new credit

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Access to new credit

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |      |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%   |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 4     | 1.9% |

|         |     |     |       |
|---------|-----|-----|-------|
| 1       | Yes | 71  | 32.9% |
| 2       | No  | 141 | 65.3% |
| Sysmiss |     | 544 |       |

## COVF2D: Fiscal exemptions or reductions

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216    Invalid: 544    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Fiscal exemptions or reductions

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 7     | 3.2%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 55    | 25.5% |
| 2       | No                       | 154   | 71.3% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 544   |       |

## COVF2E: Wage subsidies

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216    Invalid: 544    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Wage Subsidies

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 2     | 0.9%  |
| 1     | Yes                      | 107   | 49.5% |

|         |    |     |       |
|---------|----|-----|-------|
| 2       | No | 107 | 49.5% |
| Sysmiss |    | 544 |       |

**COVF2F: Other****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:  
 - Other

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |      |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 2     | 0.9% |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 7     | 3.2% |
| 1       | Yes                      | 4     | 1.9% |
| 2       | No                       | 203   | 94%  |
| Sysmiss |                          | 544   |      |

**COVF2FX: Other (Specify)****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 216 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:  
 - Other (specify)

**COVG1: Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 1     | 0.2%  |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 22    | 5.3%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 153   | 36.5% |
| 2       | No                       | 243   | 58%   |
| Sysmiss |                          | 341   |       |

## COVG2: How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop

Data file: **italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -99    Maximum: 56  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -99 - 56    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?

### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 2     | 0.5%  |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 67    | 16%   |
| 1     |                          | 24    | 5.7%  |
| 2     |                          | 24    | 5.7%  |
| 3     |                          | 16    | 3.8%  |
| 4     |                          | 105   | 25.1% |
| 5     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 6     |                          | 14    | 3.3%  |
| 7     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 8     |                          | 61    | 14.6% |
| 9     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 10    |                          | 7     | 1.7%  |
| 12    |                          | 44    | 10.5% |
| 14    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |

|         |  |     |      |
|---------|--|-----|------|
| 16      |  | 11  | 2.6% |
| 20      |  | 5   | 1.2% |
| 24      |  | 22  | 5.3% |
| 25      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 26      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 28      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 30      |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 34      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 40      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 48      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 50      |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 52      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 56      |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |      |

### COVG3: In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 24  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 24 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?

##### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 1     | 0.2%  |
| -55   | Never                    | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 19    | 4.5%  |
| -5    | Never                    | 6     | 1.4%  |
| 0     | Current sales are normal | 89    | 21.2% |
| 1     |                          | 16    | 3.8%  |
| 2     |                          | 17    | 4.1%  |
| 3     |                          | 46    | 11%   |
| 4     |                          | 21    | 5%    |
| 5     |                          | 15    | 3.6%  |
| 6     |                          | 85    | 20.3% |
| 7     |                          | 8     | 1.9%  |

|         |  |     |      |
|---------|--|-----|------|
| 8       |  | 7   | 1.7% |
| 10      |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 12      |  | 63  | 15%  |
| 15      |  | 1   | 0.2% |
| 18      |  | 8   | 1.9% |
| 20      |  | 2   | 0.5% |
| 24      |  | 13  | 3.1% |
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |      |

#### COVG4: In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

##### Overview

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 36  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 36    Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?

##### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -55   | Never                    | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 14    | 3.3%  |
| -5    | Never                    | 2     | 0.5%  |
| 0     | Current sales are normal | 308   | 73.5% |
| 1     |                          | 11    | 2.6%  |
| 2     |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 3     |                          | 10    | 2.4%  |
| 4     |                          | 11    | 2.6%  |
| 5     |                          | 4     | 1%    |
| 6     |                          | 16    | 3.8%  |
| 7     |                          | 4     | 1%    |
| 8     |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 10    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 12    |                          | 22    | 5.3%  |
| 18    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 24    |                          | 3     | 0.7%  |
| 36    |                          | 1     | 0.2%  |

|         |  |     |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 341 |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|

## COVH1: How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close perm

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -55 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 31 Range: -55 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close permanently?

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                        | Cases |       |
|---------|---------------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know                      | 0     | 0%    |
| -55     | Closed before COVID-19 outbreak | 30    | 88.2% |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous)        | 1     | 2.9%  |
| 2       |                                 | 1     | 2.9%  |
| 4       |                                 | 1     | 2.9%  |
| 5       |                                 | 1     | 2.9%  |
| Sysmiss |                                 | 726   |       |

## COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Laid off some of the workforce

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                 | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99   | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 8.8%  |
| 1     | Yes                      | 12    | 35.3% |
| 2     | No                       | 19    | 55.9% |

|         |  |     |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|
| Sysmiss |  | 726 |  |
|---------|--|-----|--|

## COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Reduced salary for some or all the workforce

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 5     | 14.7% |
| 1       | Yes                      | 7     | 20.6% |
| 2       | No                       | 22    | 64.7% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 726   |       |

## COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Sold some of the establishment's assets

#### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 4     | 11.8% |
| 1       | Yes                      | 9     | 26.5% |
| 2       | No                       | 21    | 61.8% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 726   |       |



**COVH2D: Increased the level of debt****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 34   Invalid: 726   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:  
 - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)

**CATEGORIES**

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 5     | 14.7% |
| 1       | Yes                      | 4     | 11.8% |
| 2       | No                       | 25    | 73.5% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 726   |       |

**COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 34   Invalid: 726   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****LITERAL QUESTION**

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:  
 - Converted the production line or services offered

**CATEGORIES**

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 8.8%  |
| 1       | Yes                      | 1     | 2.9%  |
| 2       | No                       | 30    | 88.2% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 726   |       |

**COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 34   Invalid: 726   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Received government (national or local) support

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 5     | 14.7% |
| 1       | Yes                      | 0     | 0%    |
| 2       | No                       | 29    | 85.3% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 726   |       |

**COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 34   Invalid: 726   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category                 | Cases |       |
|---------|--------------------------|-------|-------|
| -99     | Don't know               | 0     | 0%    |
| -9      | Don't know (spontaneous) | 5     | 14.7% |
| 1       | Yes                      | 1     | 2.9%  |
| 2       | No                       | 28    | 82.4% |
| Sysmiss |                          | 726   |       |

**A21X: Position of the respondent****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Position of the respondent

**A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 446 Invalid: 314 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION

Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 122   | 27.4% |
| 2       | No       | 324   | 72.6% |
| Sysmiss |          | 314   |       |

**A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 7 Invalid: 753 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 2 (ONLINE)

LITERAL QUESTION

Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank?

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category | Cases |       |
|---------|----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Yes      | 3     | 42.9% |
| 2       | No       | 4     | 57.1% |
| Sysmiss |          | 753   |       |

**A23: Gender of the respondent****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 453    Invalid: 307    Minimum: -8    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 21    Range: -8 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Gender of the respondent

## CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category              | Cases |       |
|---------|-----------------------|-------|-------|
| -8      | Refusal (spontaneous) | 1     | 0.2%  |
| 1       | Male                  | 256   | 56.5% |
| 2       | Female                | 196   | 43.3% |
| Sysmiss |                       | 307   |       |

**A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 453    Invalid: 307    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 115  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 115    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Number of minutes the interview lasted

**A25: Respondent cooperation****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 446    Invalid: 314    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

### LITERAL QUESTION

Respondent cooperation

### CATEGORIES

| Value   | Category  | Cases |       |
|---------|-----------|-------|-------|
| 1       | Excellent | 303   | 67.9% |
| 2       | Fair      | 118   | 26.5% |
| 3       | Average   | 24    | 5.4%  |
| 4       | Bad       | 1     | 0.2%  |
| Sysmiss |           | 314   |       |

## A26: Interviewer number

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: character

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Interviewer number

## ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibility code

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 621

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 151    Range: 1 - 621    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Eligibility code

### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category  | Cases |       |
|-------|---|-------|-------|
| 1     | Eligible establishment (Correct name and address) | 637   | 83.8% |

|     |   |    |      |
|-----|---|----|------|
| 2   | Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)                            | 3  | 0.4% |
| 3   | Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)  | 2  | 0.3% |
| 4   | Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)   | 13 | 1.7% |
| 10  | Answering machine   | 1  | 0.1% |
| 11  | Fax line - data line  | 1  | 0.1% |
| 13  | Refuses to answer the follow-up   | 3  | 0.4% |
| 91  | No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours  | 20 | 2.6% |
| 92  | Line out of order   | 12 | 1.6% |
| 93  | No tone   | 1  | 0.1% |
| 94  | Phone number does not exist   | 29 | 3.8% |
| 95  | Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment | 1  | 0.1% |
| 96  | Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment                                  | 0  | 0%   |
| 97  | Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)  | 0  | 0%   |
| 156 | Duplicated firm within the sample   | 0  | 0%   |
| 616 | The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)  | 7  | 0.9% |
| 618 | The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)   | 3  | 0.4% |
| 619 | The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)   | 2  | 0.3% |
| 620 | The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)   | 5  | 0.7% |
| 621 | The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)  | 20 | 2.6% |

## STATUSCODE: status code

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 692    Invalid: 68    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 42    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Status code

#### CATEGORIES

| Value | Category                       | Cases |       |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|-------|
| 1     | Complete interview CATI        | 412   | 59.5% |
| 2     | Incomplete effective interview | 1     | 0.1%  |
| 3     | Interview refusal              | 238   | 34.4% |

|         |  |    |      |
|---------|--|----|------|
| 4       | Eligible in process to make an appointment | 0  | 0%   |
| 5       | Complete interview online                  | 7  | 1%   |
| 6       | Online interview - in process              | 0  | 0%   |
| 7       | Complete section H of the follow-up survey | 34 | 4.9% |
| Sysmiss |  | 68 |      |

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 89  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 89 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION  
 Strata

**WMEDIAN\_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 6 Maximum: 1599.11767578125  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 6 - 1599.11767578125 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION  
 Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

**WMEDIAN\_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 6 Maximum: 4017  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 6 - 4017 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION  
 Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

**WWEAK\_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: 6    Maximum: 5356  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 6 - 5356    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

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LITERAL QUESTION

Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

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# Documentation

## Questionnaires

### Italy 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1

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|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Title       | Italy 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1 |
| Author(s)   | The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators                 |
| Country     | Italy  |
| Description | Italy 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1 |
| Filename    | Italy_2020_ES follow up on COVID_Questionnaire_Round 1.pdf                     |

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## Reports

### Implementation Report - Follow-up Italy - Round 1

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|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Title       | Implementation Report - Follow-up Italy - Round 1              |
| Author(s)   | The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators |
| Country     | Italy  |
| Description | Implementation Report - Follow-up Italy - Round 1              |
| Filename    | Implementation Report Follow-up Italy - Round 1.pdf            |

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## Technical documents

### Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

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|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Title       | Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology  |
| Country     | Italy   |
| Description | Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology  |
| Filename    | <a href="https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf">https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf</a> |

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