

# Italy - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

**Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.**

Report generated on: October 20, 2023

Visit our data catalog at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

## Identification

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### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Italy	ITA

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

The baseline ES for Italy contains a total of 760 interviews conducted from November 2018 through October 2019. The follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable `idstd`. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable `eligibilitycode` indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Reference to last completed month in data : April - May. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit: <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19>

### ABSTRACT

As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Firms

## Scope

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### NOTES

The survey covers the following topics:

- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments

## Coverage

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### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Italy

## Producers and sponsors

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## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.	World Bank

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 760. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in the Italy 2019 ES. For more information on sampling methodology, see

[https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf)

## RESPONSE RATE

65.9%

## WEIGHTING

The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted `wmedian_ES` and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable `wmedian_COVID`— recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable `wweak_COVID` assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

## Data Collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2020-05-27	2020-06-30

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) and Computer Assisted Web Interviews (CAWI), with phone follow-up

## Questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

The questionnaire contains the following modules:

- Control information and introduction
- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments
- Interview protocol

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

### CONFIDENTIALITY

#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Italy - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1 (ES-COVID-19 2020). Ref: ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-10-16

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-10-16)

**Data Dictionary**

Data file	Cases	Variables
<b>italy_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data</b> Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1	760	83



**Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

Cases: 760

Variables: 83

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	Unique ID	Unique ID (not known to respondent)
V2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	Follow-up Survey ID
V3	a1	Country Code	Country Code
V4	countryx	Country Name	Country Name
V5	a1a	Language of The Interview	Language of the interview
V6	mode	Mode of Interview	MODE OF INTERVIEW
V7	a0	Questionnaire	Questionnaire
V8	COVa20d	Day	Date of the interview - Day
V9	COVa20m	Month	Date of the interview - Month
V10	COVa20y	Year	Date of the interview - Year
V11	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	Date of the interview - Last completed month
V12	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?
V13	COVb1a	Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V14	COVb1b	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V15	COVb2a	Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same	Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?
V16	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales increase?
V17	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales decrease?
V18	COVb3a	National Sales	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - National sales
V19	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)
V20	COVb3c	Direct Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports
V21	COVb4	Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month	Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], with the same month in 2019, did the percentage increase, remain the same, or decrease?
V22	COVc3	Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID	Has this establishment adjusted or converted, partially or fully, its production or the services it offers in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V23	COVc1	In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?
V24	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's total hours worked per week
V25	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - The demand for this establishment's products and services
V26	COVc2c	This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell
V27	COVc4a	Started or increased business activity online?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased business activity online?
V28	COVc4b	Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?
V29	COVc4c	Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?
V30	COVc5	Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?
V31	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?
V32	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers
V33	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V34	COVd3a	Has the number of permanent workers remained the same?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Permanent workers
V35	COVd3b	Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Temporary workers
V36	COVd4	Number of workers that quit or took leave	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V37	COVd5	How many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V38	COVd6	How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V39	COVd7	How many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V40	COVd8	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]
V41	COVd9	How many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V42	COVe1a	Liquidity or cash flow	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Liquidity or cash flow

ID	Name	Label	Question
V43	COVe1b	Sales on credit	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Sales on credit
V44	COVe1c	Purchases on credit	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Purchases on credit
V45	COVe2	Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?
V46	COVe3a	Its suppliers	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its suppliers
V47	COVe3b	Its landlord	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its landlords
V48	COVe3c	The tax authorities	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - The tax authorities
V49	COVe4	Overdue on obligations to any financial institution	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?
V50	COVe5	Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?
V51	COVf1	Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?
V52	COVf2a	Cash transfers for business	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Cash transfers for businesses
V53	COVf2b	Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.
V54	COVf2c	Access to new credit	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Access to new credit
V55	COVf2d	Fiscal exemptions or reductions	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Fiscal exemptions or reductions
V56	COVf2e	Wage subsidies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Wage Subsidies
V57	COVf2f	Other	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other
V58	COVf2fx	Other (Specify)	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other (specify)
V59	COVg1	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?
V60	COVg2	How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop	Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?
V61	COVg3	In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal	In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?
V62	COVg4	In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce	In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?
V63	COVh1	How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close perm	How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close permanently?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V64	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Laid off some of the workforce
V65	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Reduced salary for some or all the workforce
V66	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Sold some of the establishment's assets
V67	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)
V68	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Converted the production line or services offered
V69	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Received government (national or local) support
V70	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?
V71	a21x	Position of the respondent	Position of the respondent
V72	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?
V73	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank?
V74	a23	Gender of the respondent	Gender of the respondent
V75	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	Number of minutes the interview lasted
V76	a25	Respondent cooperation	Respondent cooperation
V77	a26	Interviewer number	Interviewer number
V78	eligibilitycode	eligibility code	Eligibility code
V79	statuscode	status code	Status code
V80	strata	see notes	Strata
V81	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility
V82	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility
V83	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Total: 83



**IDSTD: Unique ID****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 658549 Maximum: 659308  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 658549 - 659308 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

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## LITERAL QUESTION

Unique ID (not known to respondent)

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**COVA20Y: Year****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 2020 Maximum: 2020  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 2020 - 2020 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

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## QUESTION PRETEXT

## 1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## 2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Year

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**ID: Follow-up Survey ID****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 760  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 760 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Follow-up Survey ID

### A1: Country Code

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 159 Maximum: 159  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 22 Range: 159 - 159 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Country Code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
37	Jordan	0	0%
38	West Bank and Gaza	0	0%
42	Morocco	0	0%
44	Albania	0	0%
50	Belarus	0	0%
51	Georgia	0	0%
52	Tajikistan	0	0%
53	Turkey	0	0%
54	Ukraine	0	0%
55	Uzbekistan	0	0%
58	Russian Federation	0	0%
59	Poland	0	0%
60	Romania	0	0%
61	Serbia	0	0%
62	Kazakhstan	0	0%
63	Moldova	0	0%
64	Bosnia and Herzegovina	0	0%
65	Azerbaijan	0	0%
66	Macedonia, FYR	0	0%
67	Armenia	0	0%
68	Kyrgyz Republic	0	0%
69	Mongolia	0	0%

70	Estonia	0	0%
71	Kosovo	0	0%
72	Czech Republic	0	0%
73	Hungary	0	0%
74	Latvia	0	0%
75	Lithuania	0	0%
76	Slovak Republic	0	0%
77	Slovenia	0	0%
78	Bulgaria	0	0%
79	Croatia	0	0%
80	Montenegro	0	0%
92	Egypt, Arab. Rep.	0	0%
112	Greece	0	0%
114	Spain	0	0%
115	Portugal	0	0%
129	Lebanon	0	0%
150	Tunisia	0	0%
158	Cyprus	0	0%
159	Italy	760	100%
160	Malta	0	0%

## COUNTRYX: Country Name

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Country Name

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Language of the interview

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Italian	760	100%

### MODE: Mode of Interview

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

MODE OF INTERVIEW

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Phone (CATI)	446	98.5%
2	Online	7	1.5%
Sysmiss		307	

### A0: Questionnaire

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Questionnaire

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	277	61.1%
2	Retail services	72	15.9%

3	Other services	104	23%
Sysmiss		307	

## COVA20D: Day

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 29  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 29 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

##### 1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

##### 2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview

- Day

## COVA20M: Month

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 5 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

##### 1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

**2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)**

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

**LITERAL QUESTION**

Date of the interview

- Month

**CATEGORIES**

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	95	21%
6	June	358	79%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		307	

**COVA20M\_1: Last Completed Month**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 4 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 4 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions****QUESTION PRETEXT****1. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1)**

Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

**2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF ONLINE (mode=2)**

Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.

The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

## LITERAL QUESTION

Date of the interview  
- Last completed month

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	95	21%
5	May	358	79%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		307	

### COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## LITERAL QUESTION

Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	34	7.5%
2	Temporarily closed	52	11.5%
3	Open	367	81%
Sysmiss		307	

## QUESTION POST TEXT

- Permanently closed, GO TO SECTION H
- Temporarily closed, GO TO B.1b
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2
- Don't know, GO TO B.2

**COVB1A: Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 367 Invalid: 393 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	192	52.3%
2	No	174	47.4%
Sysmiss		393	

## QUESTION POST TEXT

- No, GO TO B.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2
- Don't know, GO TO B.2

**COVB1B: For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 244 Invalid: 516 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		9	3.7%
2		24	9.8%
3		21	8.6%
4		38	15.6%
5		9	3.7%
6		39	16%
7		9	3.7%
8		49	20.1%
9		19	7.8%
10		10	4.1%
11		1	0.4%
12		11	4.5%
13		1	0.4%
14		2	0.8%
15		2	0.8%
Sysmiss		516	

## COVB2A: Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	30	7.2%
2	Remain the same	81	19.3%
3	Decrease	308	73.5%
Sysmiss		341	

#### QUESTION POST TEXT

- Remain the same, GO TO B.3

- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.3

## COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 730 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 3 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 1

#### LITERAL QUESTION

By what percentage did the sales increase?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	3.3%
5		4	13.3%
10		7	23.3%
13		1	3.3%
15		2	6.7%
20		6	20%
25		2	6.7%
29		1	3.3%
32		1	3.3%
40		1	3.3%
60		2	6.7%
80		1	3.3%
100		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		730	

## COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 308 Invalid: 452 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 5 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT  
ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 3

LITERAL QUESTION  
By what percentage did the sales decrease?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		4	1.3%
6		1	0.3%
10		10	3.2%
12		1	0.3%
15		7	2.3%
20		31	10.1%
25		9	2.9%
30		32	10.4%
35		7	2.3%
37		1	0.3%
40		27	8.8%
42		1	0.3%
45		2	0.6%
50		57	18.5%
58		1	0.3%
60		20	6.5%
66		1	0.3%
70		19	6.2%
72		1	0.3%
75		2	0.6%
80		11	3.6%
85		2	0.6%
87		1	0.3%
90		14	4.5%
95		6	1.9%
98		2	0.6%
99		2	0.6%
100		36	11.7%
Sysmiss		452	

**COVB3A: National Sales****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:  
 - National sales

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		14	3.3%
2		3	0.7%
5		3	0.7%
10		8	1.9%
15		1	0.2%
20		9	2.1%
25		2	0.5%
30		10	2.4%
40		4	1%
45		1	0.2%
50		51	12.2%
60		10	2.4%
70		10	2.4%
75		1	0.2%
80		19	4.5%
85		4	1%
90		7	1.7%
91		1	0.2%
94		1	0.2%
95		12	2.9%
97		2	0.5%
98		1	0.2%
99		1	0.2%

100		244	58.2%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:  
 - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		369	88.1%
3		1	0.2%
5		5	1.2%
10		4	1%
15		2	0.5%
19		1	0.2%
20		6	1.4%
30		4	1%
35		1	0.2%
40		3	0.7%
50		12	2.9%
60		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
90		2	0.5%
95		2	0.5%
98		1	0.2%
100		3	0.7%
Sysmiss		341	

**COVB3C: Direct Exports****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:

- Direct exports

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		276	65.9%
1		2	0.5%
2		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		10	2.4%
6		1	0.2%
9		1	0.2%
10		7	1.7%
15		5	1.2%
20		18	4.3%
25		1	0.2%
30		10	2.4%
35		2	0.5%
40		7	1.7%
45		1	0.2%
50		36	8.6%
60		5	1.2%
70		7	1.7%
75		2	0.5%
80		7	1.7%
85		1	0.2%
90		5	1.2%
98		2	0.5%
100		11	2.6%
Sysmiss		341	

**COVB4: Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], with the same month in 2019, did the percentage increase, remain the same, or decrease?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.7%
-7	Does not apply	105	25.1%
1	Increase	21	5%
2	Remain the same	171	40.8%
3	Decrease	119	28.4%
Sysmiss		341	

**COVC3: Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Has this establishment adjusted or converted, partially or fully, its production or the services it offers in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	39	9.3%
2	No	380	90.7%

Sysmiss		341	
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## COVC1: In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 264 Invalid: 496 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF A0 = 1 (MANUFACTURING)

#### LITERAL QUESTION

In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	6.1%
0		23	8.7%
1		2	0.8%
5		2	0.8%
10		5	1.9%
15		1	0.4%
20		10	3.8%
25		1	0.4%
30		9	3.4%
35		1	0.4%
40		15	5.7%
45		2	0.8%
50		51	19.3%
55		2	0.8%
60		21	8%
65		1	0.4%
70		21	8%
75		3	1.1%
80		23	8.7%
85		2	0.8%
90		13	4.9%

100		40	15.2%
Sysmiss		496	

## COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- This establishment's total hours worked per week

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Increase	8	1.9%
2	Remain the same	135	32.2%
3	Decrease	274	65.4%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- The demand for this establishment's products and services

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.7%

1	Increase	26	6.2%
2	Remain the same	112	26.7%
3	Decrease	278	66.3%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVC2C: This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?

- This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	5.3%
1	Increase	17	4.1%
2	Remain the same	119	28.4%
3	Decrease	261	62.3%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVC4A: Started or increased business activity online?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?

- Started or increased business activity online?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	76	18.1%
2	No	342	81.6%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVC4B: Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?  
 - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.7%
1	Yes	55	13.1%
2	No	361	86.2%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVC4C: Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?  
 - Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.5%
1	Yes	199	47.5%
2	No	218	52%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	4	1%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	4.5%
0		337	80.4%
1		9	2.1%
2		7	1.7%
3		1	0.2%
5		5	1.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		8	1.9%
15		2	0.5%
20		7	1.7%
25		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
50		3	0.7%
60		3	0.7%
70		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
95		1	0.2%
100		5	1.2%

Sysmiss		341	
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## COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.4%
0		267	63.7%
1		9	2.1%
2		7	1.7%
3		3	0.7%
4		1	0.2%
5		9	2.1%
6		2	0.5%
8		1	0.2%
10		31	7.4%
11		1	0.2%
15		2	0.5%
20		28	6.7%
25		3	0.7%
28		1	0.2%
30		15	3.6%
33		1	0.2%
35		2	0.5%
40		7	1.7%
50		10	2.4%
60		2	0.5%
65		1	0.2%
70		4	1%
80		2	0.5%

90		2	0.5%
95		1	0.2%
100		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVID1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 780  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 780 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:  
 And now I would like to ask some questions about this establishment workforce

#### LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers

## COVID2: Full time workers that were female

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 460  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 460 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	6.2%
0		37	8.8%
1		54	12.9%
2		54	12.9%
3		38	9.1%
4		30	7.2%

5		23	5.5%
6		13	3.1%
7		9	2.1%
8		9	2.1%
9		4	1%
10		13	3.1%
11		5	1.2%
12		13	3.1%
13		1	0.2%
14		3	0.7%
15		6	1.4%
17		2	0.5%
18		4	1%
19		1	0.2%
20		13	3.1%
22		1	0.2%
24		2	0.5%
25		3	0.7%
26		1	0.2%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		7	1.7%
35		1	0.2%
37		1	0.2%
40		5	1.2%
41		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
45		2	0.5%
50		6	1.4%
53		1	0.2%
60		2	0.5%
70		3	0.7%
75		1	0.2%
80		2	0.5%
90		3	0.7%
100		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
115		1	0.2%
120		2	0.5%

135		1	0.2%
150		1	0.2%
170		1	0.2%
180		1	0.2%
200		2	0.5%
250		1	0.2%
263		1	0.2%
300		2	0.5%
460		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVID3A: Has the number of permanent workers remained the same?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?

- Permanent workers

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Increase	12	2.9%
2	Remain the same	359	85.7%
3	Decrease	47	11.2%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVID3B: Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?

- Temporary workers

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	4.5%
1	Increase	14	3.3%
2	Remain the same	336	80.2%
3	Decrease	50	11.9%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVID4: Number of workers that quit or took leave

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 73 Invalid: 687 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 140  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 140 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVD3A = 3 OR COVD3B = 3

### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	1.4%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	5.5%
0		47	64.4%
1		6	8.2%
2		1	1.4%
3		1	1.4%
4		1	1.4%
6		1	1.4%
7		1	1.4%
9		1	1.4%

10		4	5.5%
15		1	1.4%
30		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
80		1	1.4%
140		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		687	

## COVID5: How many of these were female?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 734 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	3.8%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	11.5%
0		5	19.2%
1		3	11.5%
2		1	3.8%
3		2	7.7%
4		1	3.8%
5		2	7.7%
6		1	3.8%
7		1	3.8%
8		2	7.7%
10		1	3.8%
15		2	7.7%
30		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		734	

**COVID6: How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 73 Invalid: 687 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVD3A = 3 OR COVD3B = 3

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
0		64	87.7%
1		2	2.7%
2		1	1.4%
3		1	1.4%
8		1	1.4%
13		1	1.4%
15		1	1.4%
80		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		687	

**COVID7: How many of these were female?****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 9 Invalid: 751 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

## LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	11.1%
0		2	22.2%
1		2	22.2%
2		1	11.1%
3		1	11.1%
4		1	11.1%
10		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		751	

### COVID8: Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 750  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 750 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	0.2%
-77	Does not apply	1	0.2%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.9%
-7	Does not apply	8	1.9%
0		113	27%
1		6	1.4%
2		16	3.8%
3		22	5.3%
4		9	2.1%
5		18	4.3%
6		16	3.8%
7		17	4.1%
8		7	1.7%
9		10	2.4%
10		17	4.1%
11		3	0.7%
12		6	1.4%

13		6	1.4%
14		4	1%
15		5	1.2%
16		2	0.5%
17		2	0.5%
18		2	0.5%
19		3	0.7%
20		8	1.9%
23		3	0.7%
25		2	0.5%
26		1	0.2%
27		3	0.7%
29		3	0.7%
30		7	1.7%
31		1	0.2%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		5	1.2%
36		3	0.7%
39		2	0.5%
40		6	1.4%
41		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
45		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		5	1.2%
55		1	0.2%
56		1	0.2%
60		2	0.5%
70		3	0.7%
75		1	0.2%
80		4	1%
90		2	0.5%
95		1	0.2%
96		1	0.2%
100		8	1.9%
105		1	0.2%
109		1	0.2%

110		1	0.2%
120		4	1%
125		1	0.2%
136		1	0.2%
140		1	0.2%
150		3	0.7%
170		1	0.2%
190		1	0.2%
200		2	0.5%
210		1	0.2%
220		1	0.2%
230		1	0.2%
234		1	0.2%
240		1	0.2%
270		1	0.2%
280		1	0.2%
300		2	0.5%
310		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
380		1	0.2%
400		3	0.7%
520		1	0.2%
535		1	0.2%
602		1	0.2%
730		1	0.2%
750		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		341	

QUESTION POST TEXT

IF 1 OR MORE GO TO D.9 OTHERWISE GO TO E.1

**COVID9: How many of these were female?****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 297 Invalid: 463 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 460  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 460 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

How many of these were female?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	0.3%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	25	8.4%
0		45	15.2%
1		46	15.5%
2		30	10.1%
3		28	9.4%
4		18	6.1%
5		20	6.7%
6		7	2.4%
7		6	2%
8		8	2.7%
9		3	1%
10		8	2.7%
11		2	0.7%
12		5	1.7%
13		1	0.3%
14		2	0.7%
15		2	0.7%
17		2	0.7%
18		2	0.7%
20		9	3%
25		3	1%
26		1	0.3%
30		4	1.3%
40		2	0.7%
50		1	0.3%
60		2	0.7%
65		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
100		2	0.7%
114		1	0.3%
135		1	0.3%
170		1	0.3%
190		1	0.3%

200		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
280		1	0.3%
460		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		463	

## COVE1A: Liquidity or cash flow

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?  
 - Liquidity or cash flow

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.7%
1	Increase	18	4.3%
2	Remain the same	135	32.2%
3	Decrease	263	62.8%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVE1B: Sales on credit

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?  
- Sales on credit

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	3.1%
1	Increase	30	7.2%
2	Remain the same	253	60.4%
3	Decrease	123	29.4%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVE1C: Purchases on credit

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## QUESTION PRETEXT

PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:

And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased?  
- Purchases on credit

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.1%
1	Increase	26	6.2%
2	Remain the same	277	66.1%
3	Decrease	107	25.5%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVE2: Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 263 Invalid: 497 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 46 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF COVE1A = 3

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
1	Loans from commercial banks	56	21.3%
2	Loands from non-banking financial institutions	3	1.1%
3	Equity finance	27	10.3%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	34	12.9%
5	Government grants	28	10.6%
6	None of the above	112	42.6%
Sysmiss		497	

**COVE3A: Its suppliers**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:

- Its suppliers

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	2.6%
1	Yes	153	36.5%
2	No	255	60.9%

Sysmiss		341	
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### COVE3B: Its landlord

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:

- Its landlords

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.7%
1	Yes	65	15.5%
2	No	351	83.8%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVE3C: The tax authorities

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:

- The tax authorities

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	3.1%
1	Yes	60	14.3%
2	No	346	82.6%

Sysmiss		341	
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## COVE4: Overdue on obligations to any financial institution

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	0.2%
-77		1	0.2%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.9%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
1	Yes	38	9.1%
2	No	371	88.5%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVE5: Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No	418	99.8%

Sysmiss		341	
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## COVF1: Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 51 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.2%
1	Yes	116	27.7%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	100	23.9%
3	No	198	47.3%
Sysmiss		341	

#### QUESTION POST TEXT

- No, GO TO G.1
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO G.1
- Don't know, GO TO G.1

## COVF2A: Cash transfers for business

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Cash transfers for businesses

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.3%
1	Yes	97	44.9%
2	No	114	52.8%
Sysmiss		544	

## COVF2B: Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	0.5%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.4%
1	Yes	90	41.7%
2	No	122	56.5%
Sysmiss		544	

## COVF2C: Access to new credit

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:

- Access to new credit

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.9%

1	Yes	71	32.9%
2	No	141	65.3%
Sysmiss		544	

## COVF2D: Fiscal exemptions or reductions

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:  
 - Fiscal exemptions or reductions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.2%
1	Yes	55	25.5%
2	No	154	71.3%
Sysmiss		544	

## COVF2E: Wage subsidies

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:  
 - Wage Subsidies

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.9%
1	Yes	107	49.5%

2	No	107	49.5%
Sysmiss		544	

## COVF2F: Other

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 544 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:  
 - Other

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	2	0.9%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	3.2%
1	Yes	4	1.9%
2	No	203	94%
Sysmiss		544	

## COVF2FX: Other (Specify)

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 216 Range: - Format: character

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did any of these measures involve any of the following:  
 - Other (specify)

## COVG1: Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	0.2%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	5.3%
1	Yes	153	36.5%
2	No	243	58%
Sysmiss		341	

## COVG2: How many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stop

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 56  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 56 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### LITERAL QUESTION

Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	2	0.5%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	67	16%
1		24	5.7%
2		24	5.7%
3		16	3.8%
4		105	25.1%
5		1	0.2%
6		14	3.3%
7		1	0.2%
8		61	14.6%
9		1	0.2%
10		7	1.7%
12		44	10.5%
14		1	0.2%

16		11	2.6%
20		5	1.2%
24		22	5.3%
25		1	0.2%
26		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
30		2	0.5%
34		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		2	0.5%
52		1	0.2%
56		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		341	

### COVG3: In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -99 Maximum: 24  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -99 - 24 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	1	0.2%
-55	Never	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	19	4.5%
-5	Never	6	1.4%
0	Current sales are normal	89	21.2%
1		16	3.8%
2		17	4.1%
3		46	11%
4		21	5%
5		15	3.6%
6		85	20.3%
7		8	1.9%

8		7	1.7%
10		2	0.5%
12		63	15%
15		1	0.2%
18		8	1.9%
20		2	0.5%
24		13	3.1%
Sysmiss		341	

#### COVG4: In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

##### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### LITERAL QUESTION

In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-55	Never	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	3.3%
-5	Never	2	0.5%
0	Current sales are normal	308	73.5%
1		11	2.6%
2		10	2.4%
3		10	2.4%
4		11	2.6%
5		4	1%
6		16	3.8%
7		4	1%
8		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
12		22	5.3%
18		1	0.2%
24		3	0.7%
36		1	0.2%

Sysmiss		341	
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## COVH1: How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close perm

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -55 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 31 Range: -55 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

How many weeks after the start of the outbreak did this establishment close permanently?

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-55	Closed before COVID-19 outbreak	30	88.2%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.9%
2		1	2.9%
4		1	2.9%
5		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		726	

## COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Laid off some of the workforce

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	8.8%
1	Yes	12	35.3%
2	No	19	55.9%

Sysmiss		726	
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## COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Reduced salary for some or all the workforce

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	14.7%
1	Yes	7	20.6%
2	No	22	64.7%
Sysmiss		726	

## COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Sold some of the establishment's assets

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	11.8%
1	Yes	9	26.5%
2	No	21	61.8%
Sysmiss		726	

**COVH2D: Increased the level of debt****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:  
 - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	14.7%
1	Yes	4	11.8%
2	No	25	73.5%
Sysmiss		726	

**COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:  
 - Converted the production line or services offered

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	8.8%
1	Yes	1	2.9%
2	No	30	88.2%
Sysmiss		726	

**COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:

- Received government (national or local) support

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	14.7%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	29	85.3%
Sysmiss		726	

**COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 726 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	14.7%
1	Yes	1	2.9%
2	No	28	82.4%
Sysmiss		726	

**A21X: Position of the respondent****Data file:** italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

LITERAL QUESTION

Position of the respondent

**A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 446 Invalid: 314 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION

Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	122	27.4%
2	No	324	72.6%
Sysmiss		314	

**A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the****Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 7 Invalid: 753 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 2 (ONLINE)

LITERAL QUESTION

Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank?

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	3	42.9%
2	No	4	57.1%
Sysmiss		753	

**A23: Gender of the respondent**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: -8 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 21 Range: -8 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Gender of the respondent

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Male	256	56.5%
2	Female	196	43.3%
Sysmiss		307	

**A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 453 Invalid: 307 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 115  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: -9 - 115 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Number of minutes the interview lasted

**A25: Respondent cooperation**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 446 Invalid: 314 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## QUESTION PRETEXT

ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

## LITERAL QUESTION

Respondent cooperation

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	303	67.9%
2	Fair	118	26.5%
3	Average	24	5.4%
4	Bad	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		314	

**A26: Interviewer number**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 760    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: character

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Interviewer number

**ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibility code**

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 760    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 621

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 151    Range: 1 - 621    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## LITERAL QUESTION

Eligibility code

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	637	83.8%

2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	3	0.4%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	2	0.3%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	13	1.7%
10	Answering machine	1	0.1%
11	Fax line - data line	1	0.1%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	3	0.4%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	20	2.6%
92	Line out of order	12	1.6%
93	No tone	1	0.1%
94	Phone number does not exist	29	3.8%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	1	0.1%
96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	0	0%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	7	0.9%
618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	3	0.4%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	2	0.3%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	5	0.7%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	20	2.6%

## STATUSCODE: status code

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 692 Invalid: 68 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 42 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### LITERAL QUESTION

Status code

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	412	59.5%
2	Incomplete effective interview	1	0.1%
3	Interview refusal	238	34.4%

4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	7	1%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	34	4.9%
Sysmiss		68	

## STRATA: see notes

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 89  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 89 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION  
 Strata

## WMEDIAN\_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 760 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 6 Maximum: 1599.11767578125  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 6 - 1599.11767578125 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION  
 Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

## WMEDIAN\_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 419 Invalid: 341 Minimum: 6 Maximum: 4017  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 6 - 4017 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION  
 Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

## **WWEAK\_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility**

**Data file: italy\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

### **Overview**

Valid: 419    Invalid: 341    Minimum: 6    Maximum: 5356  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 6 - 5356    Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

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LITERAL QUESTION

Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

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# Documentation

## Questionnaires

### Italy 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1

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Title Italy 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1  
 Author(s) The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators  
 Country Italy  
 Description Italy 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1  
 Filename Italy\_2020\_ES follow up on COVID\_Questionnaire\_Round 1.pdf

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## Reports

### Implementation Report - Follow-up Italy - Round 1

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Title Implementation Report - Follow-up Italy - Round 1  
 Author(s) The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators  
 Country Italy  
 Description Implementation Report - Follow-up Italy - Round 1  
 Filename Implementation Report Follow-up Italy - Round 1.pdf

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## Technical documents

### Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

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Title Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology  
 Country Italy  
 Description Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology  
 Filename [https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf)

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