

JOR_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M

Study Documentation

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JOR_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M

Identification

Survey title	Enterprise Survey Follow-up on COVID-19 2020
Survey subtitle	Round 1
Abbreviation or Acronym	ES-COVID19-R1 2020
Study ID	JOR_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M
Study type	Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

Overview

Abstract	As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.
Kind of Data	Sample survey data [ssd]
Unit of Analysis	Enterprise

Scope

Study notes	The survey covers the following topics: <ul style="list-style-type: none">- Sales- Production- Labor- Finance- Policies- Expectations- Information on permanently closed establishments
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Coverage

Country	Jordan, JOR
Geographic Coverage	National
Universe	The universe of inference is all registered establishments with five or more employees that are engaged in one of the following activities defined using ISIC Rev. 3.1: manufacturing (group D), construction (group F), services sector (groups G and H), transport, storage, and communications sector (group I) and information technology (division 72 of group K).

Producers and Sponsors

Authoring entity/ Primary investigators	World Bank Group
Producers	World Bank Group

Sampling

Sample frame name	Sample frame source: Completed interviews in the Jordan 2019 ES.
Sampling Procedure	The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. Total sample target: 601
Response Rate	95.9%

Weighting	The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted wmedian_ES and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable wmedian_COVID - recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators - assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable wwweak_COVID assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset.
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Data Collection

Dates of Data Collection (YYYY/MM/DD)	2020-07-06, 2020-08-05, Round 1
Mode of data collection	Computer Assisted Telephone Interview [cati]
Data Collectors	Dajani Consulting

Survey Instrument

Questionnaires	<p>The questionnaire contains the following modules:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Control information and introduction - Sales - Production - Labor - Finance - Policies - Expectations - Information on permanently closed establishments - Interview protocol
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Data Access

Access Authority	Enterprise Analysis Unit, The World Bank, https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19 , enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org
Citation requirement	<p>The use of this dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - the identification of the Primary Investigator (including country name) - the full title of the survey and its acronym (when available), and the year(s) of implementation - the survey reference number - the source and date of download (for datasets disseminated online) <p>Example:</p> <p>The World Bank. Jordan Enterprise Survey Follow-up on COVID-19, Round 1 (ES-COVID19-R1) 2020, Ref. JOR_2020_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from [URL] on [date].</p>

Disclaimer and Copyright

Disclaimer	The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.
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Contacts

Contact	Enterprise Analysis Unit, The World Bank, enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org
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Files Description

Dataset contains 1 file(s)

Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data	
# Cases	601
# Variable(s)	107
File description	Enterprise Survey Follow-up on COVID-19 - Jordan 2020 Round 1 data.

Variable List

Dataset contains 107 variable(s)

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
1	idstd	Unique ID	contin	numeric.0	601		
2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	contin	numeric.0	601		
3	a1	Country Code	discrete	numeric.0	601		
4	countryx	Country Name	discrete	character	601		
5	a1a	Language of The Interview	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
6	mode	Mode of Interview	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
7	a0	Questionnaire	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
8	COVa20d	Day	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
9	COVa20m	Month	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
10	COVa20y	Year	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
11	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
12	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
13	JCOVb0a	Weeks the Establishment Would Remain Open	discrete	numeric.0	471	130	
14	COVb1a	Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	discrete	numeric.0	471	130	
15	COVb1b	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was cloed) due to the	discrete	numeric.0	477	124	
16	COVb2a	Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
17	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	discrete	numeric.0	18	583	
18	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	discrete	numeric.0	433	168	
19	JCOVb3a1	Sales to Jordanian Government	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
20	JCOVb3a2	Other National sales	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
21	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
22	COVb3c	Direct Exports	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
23	JCOVb4a	Delayed Payments for More Than a Week: From Government Contracts	discrete	numeric.0	71	530	
24	JCOVb4b	Delayed Payments for More Than a Week: From Domestic Customers	discrete	numeric.0	398	203	
25	JCOVb4c	Delayed Payments for More Than a Week: From International Customers	discrete	numeric.0	163	438	
26	COVc1	In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage	discrete	numeric.0	245	356	
27	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
28	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
29	COVc2c	This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
30	COVc3	Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
31	COVc4a	Started or increased business activity online?	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
32	COVc4b	Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
33	COVc4c	Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
34	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
35	JCOVc7	Establishment Used Technology In Response To COVID-19 Outbreak?	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
36	JCOVc8a	Business Function Used Technology: Management	discrete	numeric.0	166	435	
37	JCOVc8b	Business Function Used Technology: Marketing	discrete	numeric.0	166	435	
38	JCOVc8c	Business Function Used Technology: Making Or Receiving Payments	discrete	numeric.0	166	435	
39	JCOVc9	Percent of sales on digital platform	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
40	JCOVc10	In The Last 30 Days, Change In Sales Of This Establishment Using Digital Platfor	discrete	numeric.0	60	541	
41	JCOVc11	Establishment Invested In Any New Equipment, Software Or Digital Solution	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
42	COVd0a	Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
43	COVd0b	Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
44	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
45	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
46	COVd3a	Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
47	COVd3b	Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
48	COVd4	Number of workers that quit or took leave	discrete	numeric.0	170	431	
49	COVd6	How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	discrete	numeric.0	170	431	
50	COVd7	How many of these were female?	discrete	numeric.0	39	562	
51	JCOVd10	Have Reduced Salaries For Some Or All Workers	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data

#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
		Salaries?					
52	COVe1a	Liquidity or cash flow	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
53	COVe1b	Sales on credit	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
54	COVe1c	Purchases on credit	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
55	COVe2	Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	discrete	numeric.0	443	158	
56	COVe3a	Its suppliers	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
57	COVe3c	The tax authorities	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
58	JCOVe3d	Payroll and staff salaries	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
59	COVe4	Overdue on obligations to any financial institution	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
60	COVe5	Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
61	COVf1	Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
62	COVf2b	Deferrel of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,	discrete	numeric.0	143	458	
63	COVf2c	Access to new credit	discrete	numeric.0	143	458	
64	COVf2d	Fiscal exemptions or reductions	discrete	numeric.0	143	458	
65	COVf2e	Wage subsidies	discrete	numeric.0	143	458	
66	COVf2f	Other	discrete	numeric.0	143	458	
67	COVf2fx	Other (Specify)	discrete	character	601		
68	JCOVf3a	Working capital and fixed costs (grants), including wage subsidies	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
69	JCOVf3b	Deferral of rent, mortgage, or utilities	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
70	JCOVf3c	Access to new credit/ loans	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
71	JCOVf3d	Fiscal exemptions or reductions	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
72	JCOVf3e	Tax deferral	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
73	JCOVf3f	Other	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
74	JCOVf3fx	Other (Specify)	discrete	character	601		
75	JCOVf4a	In general, the legislations affecting my business are stable	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
76	JCOVf4b	In general, changes to the legislations affecting my business are predictable	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
77	JCOVf4c	Legislations (laws, bylaws, instructions) are easy to find and access	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
78	JCOVf4d	Legislations and compliance requirements are applied uniformly	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
79	JCOVf5	Submit an application to obtain any kind of permit from the government	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
80	JCOVf6	Wait for service (days)	discrete	numeric.0	179	422	

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data							
#	Name	Label	Type	Format	Valid	Invalid	Question
81	COVg1	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
82	COVg3	In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
83	COVg4	In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
84	JCOVg5	Increase the number of permanent full-time workers employed in the next 6 months	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
85	JCOVg6	Increase the number of permanent part-time workers employed in the next 6 months	discrete	numeric.0	498	103	
86	COVh1ay	Year Establishment Closed	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
87	COVh1am	Month Establishment Closed	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
88	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
89	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
90	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
91	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
92	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
93	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
94	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future	discrete	numeric.0	66	535	
95	a21x	Position of the respondent	discrete	character	601		
96	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
97	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the	discrete	numeric.0		601	
98	a23	Gender of the respondent	discrete	numeric.0	601		
99	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
100	a25	Respondent cooperation	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
101	a26	Interviewer number	discrete	character	601		
102	eligibilitycode	eligibility code	discrete	numeric.0	601		
103	statuscode	status code	discrete	numeric.0	564	37	
104	strata	see notes	contin	numeric.0	601		
105	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	contin	numeric.2	601		
106	wmedian_COV ID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	contin	numeric.0	498	103	
107	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	contin	numeric.0	498	103	

Variable Description

Dataset contains 107 variable(s)

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
# idstd: Unique ID			
Information	[Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 661895-662495] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=662195 /-] [StDev=173.638033468093 /-]		
Literal Question	Unique ID (not known to respondent)		
# id: Follow-up Survey ID			
Information	[Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-601] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=301 /-] [StDev=173.638033468093 /-]		
Literal Question	Follow-up Survey ID		
# a1: Country Code			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 37-37] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=37 /-] [StDev=0 /-]		
Literal Question	Country Code		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
37	Jordan	601	100%
# countryx: Country Name			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]		
Literal Question	Country Name		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
Jordan		601	100%
# a1a: Language of The Interview			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-1] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=1 /-] [StDev=0 /-]		
Literal Question	Language of the interview		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Arabic	564	93.84%
NA		37	6.15%
# mode: Mode of Interview			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-1] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=1 /-] [StDev=0 /-]		
Literal Question	MODE OF INTERVIEW		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Phone (CATI)	564	93.84%
NA		37	6.15%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
# a0: Questionnaire			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=1.89007092198582 /-] [StDev=0.916771302975481 /-]		
Literal Question	Questionnaire		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Manufacturing	271	45.09%
2	Retail services	84	13.97%
3	Other services	209	34.77%
NA		37	6.15%
# COVa20d: Day			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 4-28] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=16.4964539007092 /-] [StDev=6.96948345708755 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	<p>READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1) Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment. The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p>		
Literal Question	Date of the interview - Day		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
4		12	1.99%
5		14	2.32%
6		43	7.15%
7		21	3.49%
8		28	4.65%
9		1	0.16%
10		7	1.16%
11		36	5.99%
12		50	8.31%
13		2	0.33%
14		31	5.15%
15		22	3.66%
16		13	2.16%
18		19	3.16%
20		1	0.16%
21		2	0.33%
22		63	10.48%
23		149	24.79%
25		41	6.82%
26		4	0.66%
27		2	0.33%
28		3	0.49%
NA		37	6.15%
# COVa20m: Month			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 7-8] [Missing=*]		

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=7.19148936170213 /-] [StDev=0.393822522569136 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	<p>READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1) Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p>		
Literal Question	Date of the interview - Month		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
7	July	456	75.87%
8	August	108	17.97%
NA		37	6.15%
# COVa20y: Year			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2020-2020] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=2020 /-] [StDev=0 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	<p>READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1) Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p>		
Literal Question	Date of the interview - Year		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
2020		564	93.84%
NA		37	6.15%
# COVa20m_1: Last Completed Month			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 6-7] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=6.19148936170213 /-] [StDev=0.393822522569136 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	<p>READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF BY PHONE (mode=1) Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p>		
Literal Question	Date of the interview - Last completed month		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
6	June	456	75.87%
7	July	108	17.97%
NA		37	6.15%
# COVb0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=2.71808510638298 /-] [StDev=0.661253897858609 /-]		

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Literal Question	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?		
Post-Question Text	- Permanently closed, GO TO SECTION H - Temporarily closed, GO TO B.1b - DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2 - Don't know, GO TO B.2		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Permanently closed	66	10.98%
2	Temporarily closed	27	4.49%
3	Open	471	78.36%
NA		37	6.15%
# JCOVb0a: Weeks the Establishment Would Remain Open			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-24] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=471 /-] [Invalid=130 /-] [Mean=-8.57749469214437 /-] [StDev=18.6874016865691 /-]		
Literal Question	For how many more weeks this establishment can remain open in the current circumstances?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	19	3.16%
-5	Indefinitely	447	74.37%
4		1	0.16%
12		1	0.16%
16		1	0.16%
20		1	0.16%
24		1	0.16%
NA		130	21.63%
# COVb1a: Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=471 /-] [Invalid=130 /-] [Mean=0.974522292993631 /-] [StDev=0.822158895855223 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?		
Post-Question Text	- No, GO TO B.2 - DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2 - Don't know, GO TO B.2		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.49%
1	Yes	450	74.87%
2	No	18	2.99%
NA		130	21.63%
# COVb1b: For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-45] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=477 /-] [Invalid=124 /-] [Mean=5.14046121593291 /-] [StDev=20.1313746675512 /-]		
Literal Question	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	16	2.66%
1		33	5.49%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
2		19	3.16%
3		13	2.16%
4		44	7.32%
5		15	2.49%
6		46	7.65%
7		8	1.33%
8		88	14.64%
9		5	0.83%
10		23	3.82%
11		2	0.33%
12		116	19.3%
13		2	0.33%
14		6	0.99%
15		1	0.16%
16		16	2.66%
17		1	0.16%
20		9	1.49%
23		1	0.16%
24		9	1.49%
26		1	0.16%
30		1	0.16%
32		1	0.16%
45		1	0.16%
NA		124	20.63%

COVb2a: Comparing this establishment's sales for the last completed month with the same

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=2.56827309236948 /-] [StDev=1.87226861543125 /-]
Literal Question	Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?
Post-Question Text	- Remain the same, GO TO B.3 - DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.3

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.99%
1	Increase	18	2.99%
2	Remain the same	35	5.82%
3	Decrease	433	72.04%
NA		103	17.13%

COVb2b: Increased by how much, percent

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=18 /-] [Invalid=583 /-] [Mean=22.777777777778 /-] [StDev=53.9155718590547 /-]
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 1
Literal Question	By what percentage did the sales increase?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99		2	0.33%
5		2	0.33%

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
10		2	0.33%
15		1	0.16%
20		3	0.49%
25		1	0.16%
30		1	0.16%
40		1	0.16%
60		1	0.16%
73		1	0.16%
80		1	0.16%
95		1	0.16%
100		1	0.16%
NA		583	97%

COVb2c: Decreased by how much, percent

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=433 /-] [Invalid=168 /-] [Mean=54.2817551963049 /-] [StDev=38.8354680465375 /-]
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 3
Literal Question	By what percentage did the sales decrease?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99		17	2.82%
9		1	0.16%
10		4	0.66%
20		11	1.83%
25		15	2.49%
30		28	4.65%
35		6	0.99%
36		1	0.16%
40		39	6.48%
45		2	0.33%
50		97	16.13%
60		42	6.98%
65		1	0.16%
70		47	7.82%
75		12	1.99%
80		30	4.99%
90		20	3.32%
95		3	0.49%
97		1	0.16%
100		56	9.31%
NA		168	27.95%

JCOVb3a1: Sales to Jordanian Government

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=5.59839357429719 /-] [StDev=31.3188213195001 /-]
Literal Question	In the last month of this year, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Sales to Jordanian Government

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	16	2.66%
		411	68.38%
5		3	0.49%
10		3	0.49%
15		1	0.16%
20		5	0.83%
25		3	0.49%
30		3	0.49%
40		3	0.49%
50		16	2.66%
60		4	0.66%
70		2	0.33%
80		1	0.16%
90		3	0.49%
97		1	0.16%
100		23	3.82%
NA		103	17.13%

JCOVb3a2: Other National sales

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=63.0522088353414 /-] [StDev=50.8178710816202 /-]
Literal Question	In the last month of this year, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Other National sales

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	20	3.32%
		80	13.31%
5		4	0.66%
10		6	0.99%
15		1	0.16%
20		7	1.16%
25		2	0.33%
30		7	1.16%
40		14	2.32%
45		1	0.16%
50		40	6.65%
55		1	0.16%
60		9	1.49%
70		8	1.33%
75		8	1.33%
80		11	1.83%
85		3	0.49%
90		17	2.82%
95		8	1.33%
100		251	41.76%
NA		103	17.13%

COVb3b: Indirect Exports

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]
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File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.34538152610442 /-] [StDev=22.8363345969083 /-]		
Literal Question	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	12	1.99%
		457	76.03%
5		1	0.16%
10		1	0.16%
20		1	0.16%
40		1	0.16%
45		1	0.16%
50		11	1.83%
68		1	0.16%
70		2	0.33%
80		1	0.16%
100		9	1.49%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVb3c: Direct Exports			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=13.1546184738956 /-] [StDev=37.9903380276585 /-]		
Literal Question	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	16	2.66%
		343	57.07%
2		1	0.16%
3		1	0.16%
5		5	0.83%
10		14	2.32%
15		2	0.33%
20		8	1.33%
25		7	1.16%
30		8	1.33%
40		7	1.16%
50		16	2.66%
55		1	0.16%
60		8	1.33%
70		4	0.66%
75		2	0.33%
80		6	0.99%
85		1	0.16%
90		3	0.49%
95		4	0.66%
100		41	6.82%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVb4a: Delayed Payments for More Than a Week: From Government Contracts			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2] [Missing=*]		

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Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=71 /-] [Invalid=530 /-] [Mean=-0.169014084507042 /-] [StDev=12.0356445794422 /-]		
Literal Question	In that month, has this establishment had delayed payments of more than one week from: - From Government Contracts		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	1	0.16%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.33%
1	Yes	31	5.15%
2	No	37	6.15%
NA		530	88.18%
# JCOVb4b: Delayed Payments for More Than a Week: From Domestic Customers			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=398 /-] [Invalid=203 /-] [Mean=-4.85427135678392 /-] [StDev=24.4258786114501 /-]		
Literal Question	In that month, has this establishment had delayed payments of more than one week from: - From Domestic Customers		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	25	4.15%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.49%
1	Yes	170	28.28%
2	No	200	33.27%
NA		203	33.77%
# JCOVb4c: Delayed Payments for More Than a Week: From International Customers			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=163 /-] [Invalid=438 /-] [Mean=-40.9938650306748 /-] [StDev=49.8724913577474 /-]		
Literal Question	In that month, has this establishment had delayed payments of more than one week from: - From International Customers		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	69	11.48%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.49%
1	Yes	6	0.99%
2	No	85	14.14%
NA		438	72.87%
# COVc1: In the last month what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=245 /-] [Invalid=356 /-] [Mean=35.7183673469388 /-] [StDev=50.5131685211374 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF A0 = 1 (MANUFACTURING)		
Literal Question	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	23	3.82%

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
3		19	3.16%
10		1	0.16%
20		3	0.49%
25		14	2.32%
30		7	1.16%
40		18	2.99%
50		27	4.49%
55		47	7.82%
60		1	0.16%
65		25	4.15%
70		3	0.49%
75		18	2.99%
80		7	1.16%
85		3	0.49%
90		1	0.16%
95		8	1.33%
100		2	0.33%
NA		18	2.99%
		356	59.23%

COVc2a: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=2.29317269076305 /-] [StDev=1.70287766098061 /-]
Literal Question	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's total hours worked per week
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.66%
1	Increase	9	1.49%
2	Remain the same	214	35.6%
3	Decrease	265	44.09%
NA		103	17.13%

COVc2b: The demand for this establishment's products and services

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=2.18473895582329 /-] [StDev=2.66847005354916 /-]
Literal Question	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - The demand for this establishment's products and services
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	4.32%
1	Increase	16	2.66%
2	Remain the same	62	10.31%
3	Decrease	394	65.55%
NA		103	17.13%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
# COVc2c: This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and mate			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.54819277108434 /-] [StDev=3.63565602268416 /-]		
Literal Question	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	52	8.65%
1	Increase	16	2.66%
2	Remain the same	67	11.14%
3	Decrease	363	60.39%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVc3: Has this establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.94377510040161 /-] [StDev=0.704149390261273 /-]		
Literal Question	Has this establishment adjusted or converted, partially or fully, its production or the services it offers in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.33%
1	Yes	6	0.99%
2	No	490	81.53%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVc4a: Started or increased business activity online?			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.42570281124498 /-] [StDev=1.25416890645063 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased business activity online?		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.99%
1	Yes	220	36.6%
2	No	272	45.25%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVc4b: Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.73092369477912 /-] [StDev=1.40274506325122 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.33%
1	Yes	46	7.65%
2	No	444	73.87%
NA		103	17.13%

COVc4c: Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.38755020080321 /-] [StDev=2.00010201512709 /-]
Literal Question	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	2.82%
1	Yes	118	19.63%
2	No	363	60.39%
NA		103	17.13%

COVc6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=3.09236947791165 /-] [StDev=22.1134695427775 /-]
Literal Question	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	12	1.99%
		376	62.56%
1		8	1.33%
2		3	0.49%
4		1	0.16%
5		13	2.16%
10		29	4.82%
15		2	0.33%
20		14	2.32%
25		1	0.16%
30		11	1.83%
35		1	0.16%
40		3	0.49%
50		11	1.83%
60		4	0.66%
70		2	0.33%
80		3	0.49%
85		1	0.16%
90		2	0.33%
100		1	0.16%
NA		103	17.13%

JCOVc7: Establishment Used Technology In Response To COVID-19 Outbreak?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]
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File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.8714859437751 /-] [StDev=2.58138168218844 /-]		
Literal Question	Has this establishment used technology (e.g. internet, online social media, specialized apps, or digital platforms) in response to COVID-19 outbreak?		
Post-Question Text	- No, GO TO C.9 - DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO C.9 - Don't know, GO TO C.9		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	3.99%
1	Yes. It started	108	17.97%
2	Yes. It increased	58	9.65%
3		308	51.24%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVc8a: Business Function Used Technology: Management			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=166 /-] [Invalid=435 /-] [Mean=1.00602409638554 /-] [StDev=1.15730610890934 /-]		
Literal Question	For which of the following business functions has this establishment used technology in response to COVID-19 outbreak? - Management		
Interviewer Instructions	INSTRUCTION: CHOOSE ALL OPTIONS THAT APPLY		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.33%
1	Yes	143	23.79%
2	No	21	3.49%
NA		435	72.37%
# JCOVc8b: Business Function Used Technology: Marketing			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=166 /-] [Invalid=435 /-] [Mean=1.43373493975904 /-] [StDev=1.49903218138652 /-]		
Literal Question	For which of the following business functions has this establishment used technology in response to COVID-19 outbreak? - Marketing		
Interviewer Instructions	INSTRUCTION: CHOOSE ALL OPTIONS THAT APPLY		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.49%
1	Yes	61	10.14%
2	No	102	16.97%
NA		435	72.37%
# JCOVc8c: Business Function Used Technology: Making Or Receiving Payments			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=166 /-] [Invalid=435 /-] [Mean=1.63253012048193 /-] [StDev=1.49460512135622 /-]		
Literal Question	For which of the following business functions has this establishment used technology in response to COVID-19 outbreak? - Making or receiving payments		
Interviewer Instructions	INSTRUCTION: CHOOSE ALL OPTIONS THAT APPLY		

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.49%
1	Yes	28	4.65%
2	No	135	22.46%
NA		435	72.37%

JCOVc9: Percent of sales on digital platform

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-100] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-2.7429718875502 /-] [StDev=25.6745260625083 /-]
Literal Question	What is the current share of sales of this establishment using external digital platforms, apps, or own website?
Post-Question Text	- If no sales on digital platforms, GO TO C.11

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	26	4.32%
	No sales on digital platforms	438	72.87%
3		1	0.16%
5		4	0.66%
10		11	1.83%
20		1	0.16%
30		2	0.33%
40		2	0.33%
50		5	0.83%
60		2	0.33%
70		1	0.16%
85		1	0.16%
90		1	0.16%
100		3	0.49%
NA		103	17.13%

JCOVc10: In The Last 30 Days, Change In Sales Of This Establishment Using Digital Platfor

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=60 /-] [Invalid=541 /-] [Mean=-4.8 /-] [StDev=5.58083888961726 /-]
Literal Question	In the last 30 days, has the share of sales of this establishment using digital platforms increased or decreased?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	6.32%
1	Increased	2	0.33%
2	Remained the same	8	1.33%
3	Decreased	12	1.99%
NA		541	90.01%

JCOVc11: Establishment Invested In Any New Equipment, Software Or Digital Solution

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-2.00401606425703 /-] [StDev=5.29226153251274 /-]
Literal Question	Has this establishment invested in any new equipment, software or digital solution in response to COVID-19?

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	181	30.11%
1	Yes	3	0.49%
2	No	314	52.24%
NA		103	17.13%

COVD0a: Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-3500] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=82.1807228915663 /-] [StDev=302.145426279481 /-]
Pre-Question Text	PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING: And now I would like to ask some questions about this establishment workforce
Literal Question	At the end of December 2019, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE RESPONDENT IF APPLICABLE

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	11	9.64%
NA		103	90.35%

COVD0b: Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2800] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=26.1024096385542 /-] [StDev=184.348697330525 /-]
Literal Question	At the end of December 2019, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	15	2.49%
		217	36.1%
1		42	6.98%
2		42	6.98%
3		24	3.99%
4		25	4.15%
5		16	2.66%
6		8	1.33%
7		13	2.16%
8		9	1.49%
9		1	0.16%
10		13	2.16%
11		1	0.16%
12		4	0.66%
13		2	0.33%
15		6	0.99%
16		1	0.16%
17		1	0.16%
18		2	0.33%
20		8	1.33%
22		1	0.16%
25		7	1.16%
27		1	0.16%

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
28		1	0.16%
30		4	0.66%
35		5	0.83%
40		4	0.66%
50		1	0.16%
55		1	0.16%
60		2	0.33%
80		1	0.16%
90		1	0.16%
100		1	0.16%
105		1	0.16%
120		2	0.33%
130		1	0.16%
150		2	0.33%
200		1	0.16%
300		2	0.33%
370		1	0.16%
740		1	0.16%
800		2	0.33%
875		1	0.16%
990		1	0.16%
1500		1	0.16%
1700		1	0.16%
2800		1	0.16%
NA		103	17.13%

COVD1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-3000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=71.2510040160643 /-] [StDev=253.085258633969 /-]
Literal Question	At the end of the last month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE RESPONDENT IF APPLICABLE

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	11	1.83%
		4	0.66%
1		17	2.82%
2		27	4.49%
3		50	8.31%
4		28	4.65%
5		30	4.99%
6		24	3.99%
7		17	2.82%
8		8	1.33%
9		8	1.33%
10		22	3.66%
11		2	0.33%
12		15	2.49%
14		11	1.83%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
15		15	2.49%
16		5	0.83%
17		4	0.66%
18		3	0.49%
19		2	0.33%
20		12	1.99%
21		2	0.33%
22		4	0.66%
23		4	0.66%
24		1	0.16%
25		11	1.83%
26		2	0.33%
27		5	0.83%
28		2	0.33%
30		19	3.16%
31		1	0.16%
32		1	0.16%
34		2	0.33%
35		4	0.66%
37		1	0.16%
39		1	0.16%
40		12	1.99%
43		3	0.49%
45		4	0.66%
46		3	0.49%
50		4	0.66%
52		1	0.16%
55		1	0.16%
56		1	0.16%
60		2	0.33%
63		1	0.16%
65		1	0.16%
68		1	0.16%
70		9	1.49%
72		1	0.16%
75		3	0.49%
80		5	0.83%
85		2	0.33%
90		2	0.33%
92		1	0.16%
95		1	0.16%
97		1	0.16%
100		3	0.49%
110		2	0.33%
120		3	0.49%
130		2	0.33%
140		2	0.33%
145		1	0.16%
146		1	0.16%
150		4	0.66%
165		1	0.16%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
175		2	0.33%
180		3	0.49%
183		1	0.16%
190		1	0.16%
200		9	1.49%
250		1	0.16%
262		1	0.16%
264		1	0.16%
280		1	0.16%
290		1	0.16%
300		1	0.16%
305		1	0.16%
315		1	0.16%
330		1	0.16%
336		1	0.16%
400		1	0.16%
450		2	0.33%
520		2	0.33%
650		2	0.33%
700		2	0.33%
750		1	0.16%
1000		1	0.16%
1100		1	0.16%
1200		3	0.49%
1700		1	0.16%
2000		1	0.16%
2500		1	0.16%
3000		1	0.16%
NA		103	17.13%

COVD2: Full time workers that were female

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2600] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=24.1124497991968 /-] [StDev=170.295067059535 /-]
Literal Question	At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	15	2.49%
		223	37.1%
1		41	6.82%
2		45	7.48%
3		25	4.15%
4		27	4.49%
5		17	2.82%
6		6	0.99%
7		9	1.49%
8		7	1.16%
9		2	0.33%
10		14	2.32%
11		1	0.16%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
12		3	0.49%
13		2	0.33%
15		8	1.33%
18		1	0.16%
20		8	1.33%
25		6	0.99%
27		1	0.16%
28		2	0.33%
30		3	0.49%
35		5	0.83%
40		3	0.49%
57		1	0.16%
60		2	0.33%
80		2	0.33%
90		1	0.16%
100		2	0.33%
130		1	0.16%
150		2	0.33%
200		2	0.33%
300		2	0.33%
370		1	0.16%
700		2	0.33%
800		1	0.16%
875		1	0.16%
990		1	0.16%
1000		1	0.16%
1700		1	0.16%
2600		1	0.16%
NA		103	17.13%

COVD3a: Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=2.07831325301205 /-] [StDev=1.58713754913185 /-]
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Permanent workers

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9		9	1.49%
1		14	2.32%
2		323	53.74%
3		152	25.29%
NA		103	17.13%

COVD3b: Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-3.0140562248996 /-] [StDev=5.65310078663689 /-]
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Temporary workers

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	234	38.93%
1	Increase	6	0.99%
2	Remain the same	175	29.11%
3	Decrease	83	13.81%
NA		103	17.13%

COVD4: Number of workers that quit or took leave

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2000] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=170 /-] [Invalid=431 /-] [Mean=17.2588235294118 /-] [StDev=161.315608399809 /-]
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF D3A = 3 OR D3B = 3
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or other mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	11	1.83%
		30	4.99%
1		10	1.66%
2		28	4.65%
3		12	1.99%
4		14	2.32%
5		12	1.99%
6		5	0.83%
7		1	0.16%
8		1	0.16%
10		12	1.99%
11		4	0.66%
12		4	0.66%
13		1	0.16%
14		1	0.16%
15		5	0.83%
17		1	0.16%
23		1	0.16%
25		1	0.16%
28		1	0.16%
33		1	0.16%
35		1	0.16%
36		1	0.16%
37		1	0.16%
42		1	0.16%
50		5	0.83%
100		1	0.16%
120		1	0.16%
200		1	0.16%
500		1	0.16%
2000		1	0.16%
NA		431	71.71%

COVD6: How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-70] [Missing=*]
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File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=170 /-] [Invalid=431 /-] [Mean=-3.91764705882353 /-] [StDev=23.335835643922 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF D3A = 3 OR D3B = 3		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	9	1.49%
		131	21.79%
1		4	0.66%
2		7	1.16%
3		5	0.83%
4		2	0.33%
5		1	0.16%
6		2	0.33%
8		2	0.33%
10		2	0.33%
12		2	0.33%
15		1	0.16%
22		1	0.16%
70		1	0.16%
NA		431	71.71%
# COVD7: How many of these were female?			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-50] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=39 /-] [Invalid=562 /-] [Mean=-17.6153846153846 /-] [StDev=42.6834217691966 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW		
Literal Question	How many of these were female?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	8	1.33%
		19	3.16%
1		2	0.33%
2		2	0.33%
3		2	0.33%
5		1	0.16%
8		2	0.33%
10		1	0.16%
12		1	0.16%
50		1	0.16%
NA		562	93.51%
# JCOVD10: Have Reduced Salaries For Some Or All Workers Salaries?			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-79.5642570281125 /-] [StDev=39.5787792402328 /-]		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, have you reduced salaries for some or all workers salaries?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	Don't know	401	66.72%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.33%
1	Yes	30	4.99%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
2	No	59	9.81%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVe1a: Liquidity or cash flow			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=2.69076305220884 /-] [StDev=1.5437141380842 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING: And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance.		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Cash flow availability		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.33%
1	Increase	11	1.83%
2	Remain the same	36	5.99%
3	Decrease	443	73.71%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVe1b: Sales on credit			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-1.26907630522088 /-] [StDev=5.3214466375317 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING: And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance.		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Sales on credit		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	158	26.28%
1	Increase	84	13.97%
2	Remain the same	62	10.31%
3	Decrease	194	32.27%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVe1c: Purchases on credit			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-0.546184738955823 /-] [StDev=5.04934160120326 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING: And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance.		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's [insert option] increased, remained the same, or decreased? - Purchases on credit		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	129	21.46%
1	Increase	70	11.64%
2	Remain the same	78	12.97%
3	Decrease	221	36.77%
NA		103	17.13%

COVe2: Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-6] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=443 /-] [Invalid=158 /-] [Mean=4.31151241534989 /-] [StDev=3.26402691308224 /-]
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF E1A = 3
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	2.66%
1	Loans from commercial banks	85	14.14%
2	Loands from non-banking financial institutions	2	0.33%
3	Equity finance	22	3.66%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	4	0.66%
5	Government grants	1	0.16%
6	None of the above	313	52.07%
NA		158	26.28%

COVe3a: Its suppliers

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.3714859437751 /-] [StDev=1.88517199253859 /-]
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its suppliers
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.49%
1	Yes	148	24.62%
2	No	335	55.74%
NA		103	17.13%

COVe3c: The tax authorities

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.62449799196787 /-] [StDev=1.63388485743645 /-]
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - The tax authorities
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	11	1.83%
1	Yes	66	10.98%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
2	No	421	70.04%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVe3d: Payroll and staff salaries			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.59638554216867 /-] [StDev=1.49437139397494 /-]		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Payroll and staff salaries		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.49%
1	Yes	102	16.97%
2	No	387	64.39%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVe4: Overdue on obligations to any financial institution			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-22.7409638554217 /-] [StDev=42.8144089102806 /-]		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	1	119	19.8%
-9	3	15	2.49%
1	5	137	22.79%
2	6	227	37.77%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVe5: Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.83935742971888 /-] [StDev=1.2978457575604 /-]		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.16%
1	Yes	3	0.49%
2	No	488	81.19%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVf1: Has this establishment received any national or local government measures issued			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.92369477911647 /-] [StDev=2.46222993661793 /-]		
Literal Question	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?		
Post-Question Text	- No, GO TO F.3 - DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.3 - Don't know, GO TO F.3		

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	3.49%
1	Yes	141	23.46%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	2	0.33%
3	No	334	55.57%
NA		103	17.13%

COVf2b: Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments,

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=143 /-] [Invalid=458 /-] [Mean=0.622377622377622 /-] [StDev=3.55599908863444 /-]
Literal Question	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Deferral of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	17	2.82%
1	Yes	10	1.66%
2	No	116	19.3%
NA		458	76.2%

COVf2c: Access to new credit

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=143 /-] [Invalid=458 /-] [Mean=0.72027972027972 /-] [StDev=3.35547816622646 /-]
Literal Question	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Access to new credit through government supported programs

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.49%
1	Yes	18	2.99%
2	No	110	18.3%
NA		458	76.2%

COVf2d: Fiscal exemptions or reductions

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=143 /-] [Invalid=458 /-] [Mean=0.937062937062937 /-] [StDev=3.03782905994058 /-]
Literal Question	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Fiscal exemptions or reductions

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	1.99%
1	Yes	20	3.32%
2	No	111	18.46%
NA		458	76.2%

COVf2e: Wage subsidies

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=143 /-] [Invalid=458 /-] [Mean=0.853146853146853 /-] [StDev=2.11619523699946 /-]
Literal Question	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Wage Subsidies

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.99%
1	Yes	98	16.3%
2	No	39	6.48%
NA		458	76.2%

COVf2f: Other

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=143 /-] [Invalid=458 /-] [Mean=1.85314685314685 /-] [StDev=0.355203610683851 /-]
Literal Question	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	21	3.49%
2	No	122	20.29%
NA		458	76.2%

COVf2fx: Other (Specify)

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]
Literal Question	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other (specify)

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
		580	96.5%
Issuing permit		1	0.16%
Old Age Guarantee (Warranty Discounts)		1	0.16%
Permits		1	0.16%
Security		10	1.66%
Social Security		6	0.99%
Work permits		2	0.33%

JCOVf3a: Working capital and fixed costs (grants), including wage subsidies

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=0.919678714859438 /-] [StDev=1.29756554952753 /-]
Literal Question	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Working capital and fixed costs (grants), including wage subsidies
Interviewer Instructions	CONDITION: Choose up to three options

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	1.33%
1	Yes	450	74.87%
2	No	40	6.65%
NA		103	17.13%

JCOVf3b: Deferral of rent, mortgage, or utilities

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
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File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.16867469879518 /-] [StDev=1.91878950633469 /-]		
Literal Question	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Deferral of rent, mortgage, or utilities		
Interviewer Instructions	CONDITION: Choose up to three options		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	2.66%
1	Yes	238	39.6%
2	No	244	40.59%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf3c: Access to new credit/ loans			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=0.168674698795181 /-] [StDev=3.49239798890099 /-]		
Literal Question	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Access to new credit/ loans		
Interviewer Instructions	CONDITION: Choose up to three options		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	62	10.31%
1	Yes	230	38.26%
2	No	206	34.27%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf3d: Fiscal exemptions or reductions			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=0.506024096385542 /-] [StDev=2.72940686347418 /-]		
Literal Question	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Fiscal exemptions or reductions		
Interviewer Instructions	CONDITION: Choose up to three options		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	37	6.15%
1	Yes	337	56.07%
2	No	124	20.63%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf3e: Tax deferral			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=0.0200803212851406 /-] [StDev=3.94218764828618 /-]		
Literal Question	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Tax deferral		
Interviewer Instructions	CONDITION: Choose up to three options		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	79	13.14%
1	Yes	117	19.46%
2	No	302	50.24%
NA		103	17.13%

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# JCOVf3f: Other			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.99799196787149 /-] [StDev=0.0448110714948221 /-]		
Literal Question	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Other		
Interviewer Instructions	CONDITION: Choose up to three options		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	1	0.16%
2	No	497	82.69%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf3fx: Other (Specify)			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]		
Literal Question	What would be the most needed policies to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Other (specify)		
Interviewer Instructions	CONDITION: Choose up to three options		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
		600	99.83%
Frontend import		1	0.16%
# JCOVf4a: In general, the legislations affecting my business are stable			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-4] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=2.11847389558233 /-] [StDev=1.58464084256364 /-]		
Literal Question	To what extent do you agree with the following statements (strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree) - In general, the legislations affecting my business are stable		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.49%
1	Strongly disagree	2	0.33%
2	Tend to disagree	329	54.74%
3	Tend to agree	156	25.95%
4	Strongly agree	2	0.33%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf4b: In general, changes to the legislations affecting my business are predictable			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.53614457831325 /-] [StDev=2.70175790362488 /-]		
Literal Question	To what extent do you agree with the following statements (strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree) - In general, changes to the legislations affecting my business are predictable		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	30	4.99%
1	Strongly disagree	3	0.49%
2	Tend to disagree	363	60.39%

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
3	Tend to agree	102	16.97%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf4c: Legislations (laws, bylaws, instructions) are easy to find and access			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-4] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.03815261044177 /-] [StDev=4.34069116611638 /-]		
Literal Question	To what extent do you agree with the following statements (strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree) - Legislations (laws, bylaws, instructions) are easy to find and access		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	78	12.97%
2	Tend to disagree	45	7.48%
3	Tend to agree	371	61.73%
4	Strongly agree	4	0.66%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf4d: Legislations and compliance requirements are applied uniformly			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-4] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=0.242971887550201 /-] [StDev=4.97227735102801 /-]		
Literal Question	To what extent do you agree with the following statements (strongly agree, agree, disagree, strongly disagree) - Legislations and compliance requirements are applied uniformly		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	108	17.97%
-8	Refusal (Spontaneous)	4	0.66%
2	Tend to disagree	35	5.82%
3	Tend to agree	349	58.06%
4	Strongly agree	2	0.33%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf5: Submit an application to obtain any kind of permit from the government			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=1.4859437751004 /-] [StDev=1.34149201181295 /-]		
Literal Question	Over the last three months, did this establishment submit an application to obtain any kind of permit from the government? For example, a utility connection, construction permit, import license or operating license		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.16%
1	Yes	179	29.78%
2	No	312	51.91%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVf6: Wait for service (days)			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-60] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=179 /-] [Invalid=422 /-] [Mean=5.0391061452514 /-] [StDev=15.5820997591596 /-]		
Literal Question	In reference to the most recent application, approximately how many days did it take to obtain it from the day of the application to the day the service was received?		

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	32	5.32%
-6	Still in process	10	1.66%
1	One day or less	85	14.14%
2		4	0.66%
3		4	0.66%
4		1	0.16%
5		1	0.16%
6		1	0.16%
7		9	1.49%
10		4	0.66%
15		1	0.16%
20		2	0.33%
21		2	0.33%
30		14	2.32%
45		2	0.33%
60		7	1.16%
NA		422	70.21%

COVG1: Is it expected that this establishment will fall in any of its outstanding liabi

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-0.48995983935743 /-] [StDev=4.13369376505482 /-]
Literal Question	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	94	15.64%
1	Yes	206	34.27%
2	No	198	32.94%
NA		103	17.13%

COVG3: In how many months is it expected that sales will get back to normal

Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-24] [Missing=*]
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=-32.3293172690763 /-] [StDev=51.4704500397999 /-]
Literal Question	In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal (pre-covid status)?

Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	1	179	29.78%
-55	2	17	2.82%
	5	45	7.48%
1		1	0.16%
2		3	0.49%
3		12	1.99%
4		6	0.99%
5		1	0.16%
6		81	13.47%
8		4	0.66%
9		8	1.33%
10		4	0.66%
12		114	18.96%

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
18		11	1.83%
24		12	1.99%
NA		103	17.13%
# COVg4: In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -99-24] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 -/] [Invalid=103 -/] [Mean=-37.8714859437751 -/] [StDev=52.0331455866223 -/]		
Literal Question	In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal (pre-covid status)?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-99	1	204	33.94%
-55	2	12	1.99%
	5	82	13.64%
2		2	0.33%
3		8	1.33%
4		3	0.49%
5		1	0.16%
6		66	10.98%
8		3	0.49%
9		5	0.83%
10		4	0.66%
12		91	15.14%
18		9	1.49%
24		8	1.33%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVg5: Increase the number of permanent full-time workers employed in the next 6 months			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 -/] [Invalid=103 -/] [Mean=-1.26706827309237 -/] [StDev=4.89969405682234 -/]		
Literal Question	Is it expected that this establishment will INCREASE the number of permanent FULL-time workers employed in the next 6 months?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	142	23.62%
1	Yes	65	10.81%
2	No	291	48.41%
NA		103	17.13%
# JCOVg6: Increase the number of permanent part-time workers employed in the next 6 months			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 -/] [Invalid=103 -/] [Mean=-1.42971887550201 -/] [StDev=5.00704537040889 -/]		
Literal Question	Is it expected that this establishment will INCREASE the number of permanent PART-time workers employed in the next 6 months?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	151	25.12%
1	Yes	47	7.82%
2	No	300	49.91%
NA		103	17.13%

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
# COVh1ay: Year Establishment Closed			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2020] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=1343.57575757576 /-] [StDev=963.744493119752 /-]		
Literal Question	When did this establishment close? - Year		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	3.66%
2019		6	0.99%
2020		38	6.32%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh1am: Month Establishment Closed			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-11] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=-1.42424242424242 /-] [StDev=6.95714487429037 /-]		
Literal Question	When did this establishment close? - Month		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	29	4.82%
1		2	0.33%
2		5	0.83%
3		7	1.16%
4		6	0.99%
5		6	0.99%
6		2	0.33%
7		7	1.16%
8		1	0.16%
11		1	0.16%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh2a: Laid off some of the workforce			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=0.227272727272727 /-] [StDev=3.23345709036702 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Laid off some of the workforce		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.16%
1	Yes	40	6.65%
2	No	19	3.16%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh2b: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=0.257575757575758 /-] [StDev=3.95089320401819 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Reduced salary for some or all the workforce		

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	1.66%
1	Yes	5	0.83%
2	No	51	8.48%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh2c: Sold some of the establishment's assets			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=0.3333333333333333 /-] [StDev=3.27382783877661 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Sold some of the establishment's assets		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.16%
1	Yes	33	5.49%
2	No	26	4.32%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh2d: Increased the level of debt			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=0.636363636363636 /-] [StDev=3.36788618315069 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.16%
1	Yes	13	2.16%
2	No	46	7.65%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh2e: Converted the production line or services offered			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=0.984848484848485 /-] [StDev=3.18405848536556 /-]		
Literal Question	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Converted the production line or services offered		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	0.99%
1	Yes	1	0.16%
2	No	59	9.81%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh2f: Received government (national or local) support			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=1.16666666666667 /-] [StDev=2.93301280300037 /-]		

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Literal Question	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Received government (national or local) support		
Interviewer Instructions	INTERVIEWER: READ OUT		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	0.83%
2	No	61	10.14%
NA		535	89.01%
# COVh3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=535 /-] [Mean=0.666666666666667 /-] [StDev=3.37562909616442 /-]		
Literal Question	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.16%
1	Yes	11	1.83%
2	No	48	7.98%
NA		535	89.01%
# a21x: Position of the respondent			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]		
Literal Question	Position of the respondent		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
		37	6.15%
Supervisor		564	93.84%
# a22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=1.10460992907801 /-] [StDev=0.306321828302341 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)		
Literal Question	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Yes	505	84.02%
2	No	59	9.81%
NA		37	6.15%
# a22online: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= *-*] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=601 /-] [Mean=* /-] [StDev=* /-]		
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF MODE = 2 (ONLINE)		
Literal Question	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
NA		601	100%

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# a23: Gender of the respondent			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -8-2] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=0.464226289517471 /-] [StDev=2.34004304277529 /-]		
Literal Question	Gender of the respondent		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	42	6.98%
1	Male	503	83.69%
2	Female	56	9.31%
# a24: Number of minutes the interview lasted			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-75] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=7.83687943262411 /-] [StDev=6.05231674852813 /-]		
Literal Question	Number of minutes the interview lasted		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1		11	1.83%
2		34	5.65%
3		19	3.16%
4		68	11.31%
5		92	15.3%
6		75	12.47%
7		55	9.15%
8		50	8.31%
9		29	4.82%
10		27	4.49%
11		16	2.66%
12		12	1.99%
13		13	2.16%
14		10	1.66%
15		7	1.16%
16		5	0.83%
17		6	0.99%
18		6	0.99%
19		2	0.33%
20		5	0.83%
21		5	0.83%
22		2	0.33%
23		4	0.66%
25		2	0.33%
26		1	0.16%
28		3	0.49%
29		1	0.16%
35		1	0.16%
37		1	0.16%
47		1	0.16%
75		1	0.16%
NA		37	6.15%
# a25: Respondent cooperation			

File Jordan-COVID follow up 2020-full data			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=1.98758865248227 /-] [StDev=0.688542518873957 /-]		
Pre-Question Text	ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)		
Literal Question	Respondent cooperation		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Excellent	120	19.96%
2	Fair	348	57.9%
3	Average	79	13.14%
4	Bad	17	2.82%
NA		37	6.15%
# a26: Interviewer number			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]		
Literal Question	Interviewer number		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
		37	6.15%
Interviewer 1		157	26.12%
Interviewer 2		144	23.96%
Interviewer 3		136	22.62%
Interviewer 4		127	21.13%
# eligibilitycode: eligibility code			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-621] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=71.540765391015 /-] [StDev=193.607933942319 /-]		
Literal Question	Eligibility code		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	495	82.36%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	2	0.33%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	1	0.16%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	24	3.99%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	7	1.16%
92	Line out of order	4	0.66%
94	Phone number does not exist	2	0.33%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	66	10.98%
# statuscode: status code			
Information	[Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=564 /-] [Invalid=37 /-] [Mean=1.70212765957447 /-] [StDev=1.93038591509247 /-]		
Literal Question	Status code		
Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
1	Complete interview CATI	498	82.86%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	66	10.98%

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Value	Label	Cases	Percentage
NA		37	<div></div> 6.15%
# strata: see notes			
Information	[Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-98] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=47.738768718802 /-] [StDev=31.1632793174074 /-]		
Literal Question	Strata		
# wmedian_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility			
Information	[Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-189.550521850586] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=601 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=15.6579201076669 /-] [StDev=26.657922436963 /-]		
Literal Question	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility		
# wmedian_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility			
Information	[Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0.999999940395355-78.3550186157227] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=16.8741954720643 /-] [StDev=23.5388128027123 /-]		
Literal Question	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility		
# wweak_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility			
Information	[Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0.999999940395355-78.3550186157227] [Missing=*]		
Statistics [NW/ W]	[Valid=498 /-] [Invalid=103 /-] [Mean=16.9430355154367 /-] [StDev=23.501714663471 /-]		
Literal Question	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility		