

# Malta - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

**Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.**

Report generated on: October 20, 2023

Visit our data catalog at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

MLT\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Malta	MLT

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

The baseline ES for Malta contains a total of 242 interviews conducted from December, 2018 through September, 2019. The follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable idstd. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable eligibilitycode indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Reference to last completed month in data : August/September. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit: <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19>

### ABSTRACT

As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Firms

## Scope

### NOTES

The survey covers the following topics:

- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Malta

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.	World Bank

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 242. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in the Malta 2019 ES. For more information on sampling methodology, see

[https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf)

## RESPONSE RATE

83.7%

## WEIGHTING

The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted `wmedian_ES` and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable `wmedian_COVID`— recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable `wweak_COVID` assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

## Data Collection

## DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2020-09-14	2020-10-09

## DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI)

## Questionnaires

## QUESTIONNAIRES

The questionnaire contains the following modules:

- Control information and introduction
- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments
- Interview protocol

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

### CONFIDENTIALITY

#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Malta - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1 (ES-COVID-19 2020). Ref: MLT\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_MLT\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R1\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-10-16

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-10-16)

**Data Dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>Variables</b>
<b>malta_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data</b> Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1	242	85



**Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2020, Round 1

Cases: 242

Variables: 85

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	Unique ID	
V2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	
V3	a1	Country Code	
V4	countryx	Country Name	
V5	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V6	mode	Mode of Interview	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	COVa20d	Day	
V9	COVa20m	Month	
V10	COVa20y	Year	
V11	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	
V12	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	
V13	COVb1a	Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	
V14	COVb1b	Weeks this establishment has been (was) closed for due to the COVID-19 outbreak	
V15	COVb2a	Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019	
V16	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	
V17	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	
V18	COVb3a	National Sales	
V19	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	
V20	COVb3c	Direct Exports	
V21	COVb4	Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month	
V22	COVc3	This establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID-19	
V23	COVc1	Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible	
V24	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	
V25	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	
V26	COVc2c	Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell	
V27	COVc4a	Started or increased business activity online?	
V28	COVc4b	Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?	
V29	COVc4c	Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?	
V30	COVc5	Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?	
V31	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	
V32	COVd0a	Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019	
V33	COVd0b	Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019	
V34	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	
V35	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	
V36	COVd3b	Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?	
V37	COVd4	Number of workers that quit or took leave	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	COVd5	How many of these were female?	
V39	COVd6	How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?	
V40	COVd7	How many of these were female?	
V41	COVd8	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?	
V42	COVd9	How many of these were female?	
V43	COVe1a	Liquidity or cash flow	
V44	COVe1b	Sales on credit	
V45	COVe1c	Purchases on credit	
V46	COVe2	Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	
V47	COVe3a	Its suppliers	
V48	COVe3b	Its landlord	
V49	COVe3c	The tax authorities	
V50	COVe4	Overdue on obligations to any financial institution	
V51	COVe5	Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	
V52	COVf1	Has this establishment received any national or local government support?	
V53	COVf2a	Cash transfers for business	
V54	COVf2b	Deferrel of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments	
V55	COVf2c	Access to new credit	
V56	COVf2d	Fiscal exemptions or reductions	
V57	COVf2e	Wage subsidies	
V58	COVf2f	Other	
V59	COVf2fx	Other (Specify)	
V60	COVg1	Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months	
V61	COVg2	Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today	
V62	COVg3	Months expected that sales will get back to normal	
V63	COVg4	Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal	
V64	COVh1ay	Year Establishment Closed	
V65	COVh1am	Month Establishment Closed	
V66	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	
V67	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	
V68	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	
V69	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	
V70	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	
V71	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	
V72	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future	
V73	a21x	Position of the respondent	
V74	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	
V75	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?	
V76	a23	Gender of the respondent	
V77	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	
V78	a25	Respondent cooperation	
V79	a26	Interviewer number	
V80	eligibilitycode	eligibility code	
V81	statuscode	status code	
V82	strata	see notes	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	
V84	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	
V85	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	

Total: 85



**IDSTD: Unique ID****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 242    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 653844    Maximum: 654085  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 653844 - 654085    Format: Numeric

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**COVA20Y: Year****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 196    Invalid: 46    Minimum: 2020    Maximum: 2020  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 2020 - 2020    Format: Numeric

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**ID: Follow-up Survey ID****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 242    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 242  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 242    Format: Numeric

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**A1: Country Code****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 242    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 160    Maximum: 160  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 160 - 160    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
160	Malta	242	100%

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**COUNTRYX: Country Name****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 242    Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -    Format: character

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**A1A: Language of The Interview****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 242    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maltese	242	100%

**MODE: Mode of Interview****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 196    Invalid: 46    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Phone (CATI)	196	100%
2	Online	0	0%
Sysmiss		46	

**A0: Questionnaire****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 196    Invalid: 46    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 15    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	67	34.2%
2	Retail services	129	65.8%
3	Other services	0	0%

Sysmiss		46	
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**COVA20D: Day****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 196    Invalid: 46    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: 1 - 30    Format: Numeric

**COVA20M: Month****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 196    Invalid: 46    Minimum: 9    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 9 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	110	56.1%
10	October	86	43.9%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		46	

**COVA20M\_1: Last Completed Month****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 196    Invalid: 46    Minimum: 8    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 8 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	110	56.1%
9	September	86	43.9%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		46	

### COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 196 Invalid: 46 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	3	1.5%
2	Temporarily closed	2	1%
3	Open	191	97.4%
Sysmiss		46	

### COVB1A: Did this establishment close temporarily due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

## Overview

Valid: 191 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	54	28.3%
2	No	137	71.7%
Sysmiss		51	

## COVB1B: Weeks this establishment has been (was) closed for due to the COVID-19 outbreak

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

## Overview

Valid: 56 Invalid: 186 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 26  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 26 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	1.8%
2		4	7.1%
3		2	3.6%
4		7	12.5%
5		1	1.8%
6		5	8.9%
8		18	32.1%
9		1	1.8%
10		4	7.1%
11		1	1.8%
12		8	14.3%
16		1	1.8%
18		1	1.8%

25		1	1.8%
26		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		186	

## COVB2A: Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	13	6.7%
2	Remain the same	26	13.5%
3	Decrease	154	79.8%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 229 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 200  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 5 - 200 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	7.7%
10		5	38.5%
15		1	7.7%
20		2	15.4%
50		1	7.7%



60		1	7.7%
85		1	7.7%
200		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		229	

## COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 154   Invalid: 88   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 5 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	0.6%
10		19	12.3%
13		2	1.3%
15		5	3.2%
17		1	0.6%
20		22	14.3%
25		13	8.4%
29		1	0.6%
30		23	14.9%
35		5	3.2%
40		13	8.4%
45		5	3.2%
50		11	7.1%
57		1	0.6%
60		7	4.5%
65		2	1.3%
70		5	3.2%
75		1	0.6%
80		11	7.1%
85		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%

95		2	1.3%
100		2	1.3%
Sysmiss		88	

### COVB3A: National Sales

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		11	5.7%
10		2	1%
15		1	0.5%
20		2	1%
30		1	0.5%
40		2	1%
50		1	0.5%
55		1	0.5%
60		3	1.6%
70		2	1%
75		1	0.5%
90		5	2.6%
95		5	2.6%
98		1	0.5%
99		2	1%
100		153	79.3%
Sysmiss		49	

### COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 80    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		187	96.9%
10		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
25		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
45		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

**COVB3C: Direct Exports**

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		156	80.8%
1		2	1%
2		1	0.5%
5		5	2.6%
10		4	2.1%
25		2	1%
30		2	1%
40		3	1.6%

50		1	0.5%
60		2	1%
70		2	1%
80		1	0.5%
90		1	0.5%
100		11	5.7%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVB4: Comparing the percentage of direct and indirect exports in the last month

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	18	9.3%
1	Increase	2	1%
2	Remain the same	161	83.4%
3	Decrease	12	6.2%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVC3: This establishment converted its production or services in response to COVID-19

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	102	52.8%
2	No	91	47.2%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVC1: Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 67 Invalid: 175 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 98 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	3%
5		1	1.5%
15		2	3%
20		3	4.5%
30		4	6%
40		2	3%
45		2	3%
50		4	6%
60		11	16.4%
65		1	1.5%
70		14	20.9%
75		1	1.5%
80		14	20.9%
85		2	3%
90		3	4.5%
98		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		175	

## COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	5	2.6%
2	Remain the same	95	49.2%
3	Decrease	93	48.2%
Sysmiss		49	

**COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services**

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	12	6.2%
2	Remain the same	37	19.2%
3	Decrease	144	74.6%
Sysmiss		49	

**COVC2C: Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell**

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	11	5.7%
2	Remain the same	40	20.7%
3	Decrease	142	73.6%
Sysmiss		49	

### COVC4A: Started or increased business activity online?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	48	24.9%
2	No	145	75.1%
Sysmiss		49	

### COVC4B: Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	29	15%
2	No	164	85%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVC4C: Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	105	54.4%
2	No	88	45.6%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
0		141	73.1%
1		2	1%
2		4	2.1%
5		12	6.2%
10		9	4.7%



15		3	1.6%
20		3	1.6%
25		2	1%
30		1	0.5%
40		2	1%
50		2	1%
55		1	0.5%
60		3	1.6%
70		1	0.5%
90		2	1%
100		4	2.1%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 95 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		158	81.9%
1		2	1%
2		6	3.1%
3		2	1%
4		2	1%
5		4	2.1%
6		1	0.5%
7		1	0.5%
10		6	3.1%
12		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
50		5	2.6%

90		2	1%
95		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVID0A: Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 1765  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 2 - 1765    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	0.5%
3		1	0.5%
4		2	1%
5		7	3.6%
6		14	7.3%
7		5	2.6%
8		5	2.6%
9		3	1.6%
10		7	3.6%
11		5	2.6%
12		7	3.6%
13		3	1.6%
14		4	2.1%
15		6	3.1%
16		4	2.1%
17		5	2.6%
18		2	1%
19		2	1%
20		3	1.6%
21		1	0.5%
22		7	3.6%
23		1	0.5%

24		3	1.6%
25		3	1.6%
26		2	1%
27		2	1%
28		3	1.6%
29		1	0.5%
30		4	2.1%
32		1	0.5%
33		1	0.5%
34		1	0.5%
35		4	2.1%
37		1	0.5%
40		3	1.6%
42		1	0.5%
43		2	1%
45		3	1.6%
47		1	0.5%
49		1	0.5%
50		7	3.6%
52		1	0.5%
55		2	1%
56		1	0.5%
58		1	0.5%
60		3	1.6%
63		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
67		1	0.5%
69		1	0.5%
72		1	0.5%
80		2	1%
85		1	0.5%
86		1	0.5%
87		1	0.5%
90		1	0.5%
91		2	1%
95		1	0.5%
97		1	0.5%
98		2	1%
100		4	2.1%

110		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
125		1	0.5%
129		1	0.5%
130		1	0.5%
131		1	0.5%
140		1	0.5%
150		1	0.5%
200		1	0.5%
212		1	0.5%
220		2	1%
230		2	1%
250		2	1%
280		2	1%
300		1	0.5%
320		1	0.5%
426		1	0.5%
500		1	0.5%
536		1	0.5%
1200		1	0.5%
1765		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVID0B: Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1412  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 1412    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		21	10.9%
1		13	6.7%
2		26	13.5%

3		14	7.3%
4		13	6.7%
5		8	4.1%
6		11	5.7%
7		1	0.5%
8		5	2.6%
9		7	3.6%
10		6	3.1%
11		1	0.5%
12		5	2.6%
13		2	1%
14		1	0.5%
15		10	5.2%
16		1	0.5%
17		2	1%
18		2	1%
20		3	1.6%
25		2	1%
26		1	0.5%
30		7	3.6%
32		1	0.5%
33		1	0.5%
35		1	0.5%
40		4	2.1%
46		1	0.5%
49		1	0.5%
50		1	0.5%
55		1	0.5%
59		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
65		2	1%
70		3	1.6%
75		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
90		1	0.5%
95		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
145		1	0.5%
150		2	1%

180		1	0.5%
210		1	0.5%
220		1	0.5%
480		1	0.5%
1412		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVID1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 1765  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 2 - 1765    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		2	1%
3		2	1%
4		2	1%
5		12	6.2%
6		8	4.1%
7		8	4.1%
8		7	3.6%
9		3	1.6%
10		7	3.6%
11		7	3.6%
12		2	1%
13		3	1.6%
14		4	2.1%
15		7	3.6%
16		5	2.6%
17		3	1.6%
18		2	1%
19		3	1.6%
20		2	1%

21		1	0.5%
22		4	2.1%
23		1	0.5%
24		4	2.1%
25		4	2.1%
26		1	0.5%
27		3	1.6%
28		2	1%
30		1	0.5%
31		2	1%
32		2	1%
33		1	0.5%
34		1	0.5%
35		5	2.6%
38		1	0.5%
39		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
41		2	1%
42		2	1%
43		3	1.6%
45		3	1.6%
49		1	0.5%
50		4	2.1%
52		1	0.5%
55		3	1.6%
56		1	0.5%
58		1	0.5%
60		3	1.6%
61		1	0.5%
63		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
67		1	0.5%
68		1	0.5%
72		1	0.5%
75		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
82		2	1%
86		1	0.5%
87		1	0.5%

88		1	0.5%
91		1	0.5%
95		1	0.5%
97		1	0.5%
98		2	1%
100		2	1%
110		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
125		1	0.5%
129		1	0.5%
130		1	0.5%
131		1	0.5%
140		1	0.5%
150		2	1%
200		3	1.6%
220		1	0.5%
230		1	0.5%
250		3	1.6%
280		2	1%
320		1	0.5%
426		1	0.5%
500		1	0.5%
536		1	0.5%
1200		1	0.5%
1765		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVID2: Full time workers that were female

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1412  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 0 - 1412    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%



-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		23	11.9%
1		16	8.3%
2		26	13.5%
3		13	6.7%
4		12	6.2%
5		12	6.2%
6		11	5.7%
8		4	2.1%
9		4	2.1%
10		9	4.7%
12		4	2.1%
13		1	0.5%
14		2	1%
15		7	3.6%
16		2	1%
18		3	1.6%
20		4	2.1%
25		4	2.1%
26		1	0.5%
30		4	2.1%
33		1	0.5%
35		2	1%
40		5	2.6%
45		1	0.5%
46		1	0.5%
49		1	0.5%
50		2	1%
55		1	0.5%
65		2	1%
70		2	1%
75		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
84		1	0.5%
95		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
140		1	0.5%
145		1	0.5%
150		1	0.5%

180		1	0.5%
210		1	0.5%
220		1	0.5%
480		1	0.5%
1412		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVID3B: Has the number of temporary workers remained the same?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	4	2.1%
2	Remain the same	163	84.5%
3	Decrease	26	13.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVID4: Number of workers that quit or took leave

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 58 Invalid: 184 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		36	62.1%
1		2	3.4%

2		7	12.1%
3		5	8.6%
4		3	5.2%
5		1	1.7%
6		1	1.7%
10		3	5.2%
Sysmiss		184	

## COVID5: How many of these were female?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 220 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	27.3%
1		7	31.8%
2		4	18.2%
3		4	18.2%
4		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		220	

## COVID6: How many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 58 Invalid: 184 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 40 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		42	72.4%
1		1	1.7%
2		1	1.7%
3		1	1.7%
4		2	3.4%
8		1	1.7%
9		2	3.4%
14		1	1.7%
15		1	1.7%
20		1	1.7%
25		2	3.4%
30		2	3.4%
40		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		184	

### COVID7: How many of these were female?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 226 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	37.5%
1		1	6.3%
2		1	6.3%
3		1	6.3%
5		1	6.3%
6		1	6.3%
8		2	12.5%
10		1	6.3%
14		1	6.3%
20		1	6.3%

Sysmiss		226	
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## COVID8: Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 65  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -7 - 65 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	22	11.4%
0		160	82.9%
2		5	2.6%
3		1	0.5%
5		1	0.5%
8		2	1%
20		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVID9: How many of these were female?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 231 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	45.5%

1		2	18.2%
2		1	9.1%
5		1	9.1%
10		1	9.1%
20		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		231	

## COVE1A: Liquidity or cash flow

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	11	5.7%
2	Remain the same	26	13.5%
3	Decrease	156	80.8%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVE1B: Sales on credit

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	23	11.9%
2	Remain the same	130	67.4%

3	Decrease	40	20.7%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVE1C: Purchases on credit

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	17	8.8%
2	Remain the same	143	74.1%
3	Decrease	33	17.1%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVE2: Main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 156 Invalid: 86 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 46 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Loans from commercial banks	21	13.5%
2	Loands from non-banking financial institutions	0	0%
3	Equity finance	54	34.6%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	2	1.3%
5	Government grants	69	44.2%
6	None of the above	10	6.4%

Sysmiss		86	
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## COVE3A: Its suppliers

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	57	29.5%
2	No	136	70.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVE3B: Its landlord

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	39	20.2%
2	No	154	79.8%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVE3C: The tax authorities

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data



**Overview**

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	23	11.9%
2	No	170	88.1%
Sysmiss		49	

**COVE4: Overdue on obligations to any financial institution**

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	7.3%
2	No	179	92.7%
Sysmiss		49	

**COVE5: Filed for insolvency or bankruptcy**

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	193	100%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVF1: Has this establishment received any national or local government support?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 51 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	136	70.5%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	5	2.6%
3	No	52	26.9%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVF2A: Cash transfers for business

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	14.2%
2	No	121	85.8%
Sysmiss		101	

## COVF2B: Deferrel of credit payments, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	14.2%
2	No	121	85.8%
Sysmiss		101	

## COVF2C: Access to new credit

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 141 Invalid: 101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	5.7%
2	No	133	94.3%
Sysmiss		101	

**COVF2D: Fiscal exemptions or reductions****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 141    Invalid: 101    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	25	17.7%
2	No	116	82.3%
Sysmiss		101	

**COVF2E: Wage subsidies****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 141    Invalid: 101    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	128	90.8%
2	No	13	9.2%
Sysmiss		101	

**COVF2F: Other****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 141    Invalid: 101    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	141	100%
Sysmiss		101	

### COVF2FX: Other (Specify)

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 242 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

### COVG1: Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Yes	49	25.4%
2	No	143	74.1%
Sysmiss		49	

### COVG2: Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 72

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 72 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.1%
1		7	3.6%
2		5	2.6%
3		7	3.6%
4		61	31.6%
5		10	5.2%
6		11	5.7%
7		1	0.5%
8		36	18.7%
10		1	0.5%
12		25	13%
14		2	1%
16		3	1.6%
20		1	0.5%
24		14	7.3%
32		2	1%
72		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

### COVG3: Months expected that sales will get back to normal

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 36  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 24    Range: -9 - 36    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-55	Never	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	4.7%
-5	Never	0	0%

0	Current sales are normal	38	19.7%
1		1	0.5%
2		2	1%
3		6	3.1%
4		4	2.1%
5		2	1%
6		33	17.1%
7		5	2.6%
8		11	5.7%
9		6	3.1%
10		6	3.1%
12		42	21.8%
13		1	0.5%
14		4	2.1%
15		1	0.5%
16		2	1%
18		5	2.6%
20		1	0.5%
24		11	5.7%
30		1	0.5%
36		2	1%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVG4: Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 193 Invalid: 49 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 30 Range: -9 - 30 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-55	Never	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
-5	Never	0	0%
0	Current workforce is as normal	150	77.7%

2		2	1%
3		1	0.5%
5		1	0.5%
6		11	5.7%
7		2	1%
8		2	1%
9		3	1.6%
10		3	1.6%
12		12	6.2%
18		2	1%
20		1	0.5%
24		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

## COVH1AY: Year Establishment Closed

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 2019 Maximum: 2020  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2019 - 2020 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2019		1	33.3%
2020		2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

## COVH1AM: Month Establishment Closed

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 3 - 11 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	33.3%
9		1	33.3%
11		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		239	

### COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	66.7%
2	No	1	33.3%
Sysmiss		239	

### COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

## COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

## COVH2D: Increased the level of debt

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

### Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

**COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	3	100%
Sysmiss		239	

**COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 239 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

**COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 3 Invalid: 239 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	1	33.3%
Sysmiss		239	

### A21X: Position of the respondent

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 242 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 17 Range: - Format: character

### A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 196 Invalid: 46 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	94	48%
2	No	102	52%
Sysmiss		46	

### A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 242

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: - Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

### A23: Gender of the respondent

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 196 Invalid: 46 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 21 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Male	141	71.9%
2	Female	55	28.1%
Sysmiss		46	

### A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 196 Invalid: 46 Minimum: 6 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 6 - 60 Format: Numeric

### A25: Respondent cooperation

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

#### Overview

Valid: 196 Invalid: 46 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	173	88.3%
2	Fair	20	10.2%
3	Average	3	1.5%
4	Bad	0	0%
Sysmiss		46	

**A26: Interviewer number**

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 242 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibility code**

Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data

**Overview**

Valid: 242 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 621

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 151 Range: 1 - 621 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	217	89.7%
2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	0	0%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	0	0%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	14	5.8%
10	Answering machine	0	0%
11	Fax line - data line	0	0%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	0	0%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	8	3.3%
92	Line out of order	0	0%
93	No tone	0	0%
94	Phone number does not exist	0	0%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%

96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	0	0%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	0	0%
618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	0	0%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	0	0%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	0	0%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	3	1.2%

**STATUSCODE: status code****Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 234 Invalid: 8 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 42 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	193	82.5%
2	Incomplete effective interview	0	0%
3	Interview refusal	38	16.2%
4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	0	0%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	3	1.3%
Sysmiss		8	

**STRATA: see notes****Data file: malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data****Overview**

Valid: 242 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**WMEDIAN\_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 242    Invalid: 0    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 7.130463600158691  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 7.130463600158691    Format: Numeric

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**WMEDIAN\_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 8.344160079956055  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 8.344160079956055    Format: Numeric

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**WWEAK\_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility****Data file:** malta\_covid\_follow\_up\_2020\_full\_data**Overview**

Valid: 193    Invalid: 49    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 8.647583961486816  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 1 - 8.647583961486816    Format: Numeric

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# Documentation

## Questionnaires

### Malta 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow up on Covid Questionnaire, Round 1

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Title	Malta 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow up on Covid Questionnaire, Round 1
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Malta
Description	Malta 2020 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow up on Covid Questionnaire, Round 1
Filename	Malta_2020_ES Follow up on Covid_Questionnaire_Round 1.pdf

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## Reports

### Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Malta

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Title	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Malta
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Malta
Description	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Malta
Filename	Implementation Report ES follow-up on COVID_Malta.pdf

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## Technical documents

### Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

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Title	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Country	Malta
Description	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Filename	<a href="https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf">https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf</a>

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