

**ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R2\_v01\_M**

## **Study Documentation**

December 21, 2021

# Metadata Production

|                      |                                     |
|----------------------|-------------------------------------|
| Metadata Producer(s) |                                     |
| Production Date      |                                     |
| Version              |                                     |
| Identification       | DDI_ITA_2020_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M_WB |

# Table of Contents

|  |                           |
|--|---------------------------|
| <a href="#"><u>ITA 2020 ES-COVID19-R2 v01 M</u></a>                      | <a href="#"><u>4</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Identification</u></a>                                    | <a href="#"><u>4</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Overview</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>4</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Scope</u></a>   | <a href="#"><u>4</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Coverage</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>4</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Producers and Sponsors</u></a>                            | <a href="#"><u>4</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Sampling</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>4</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Data Collection</u></a>                                   | <a href="#"><u>5</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Survey Instrument</u></a>                                 | <a href="#"><u>5</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Data Access</u></a>                                       | <a href="#"><u>5</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Disclaimer and Copyright</u></a>                          | <a href="#"><u>5</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Contacts</u></a>  | <a href="#"><u>5</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Files Description</u></a>                                 | <a href="#"><u>6</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data</u></a>      | <a href="#"><u>6</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Variable List</u></a>                                     | <a href="#"><u>7</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>7</u></a>  |
| <a href="#"><u>Variable Description</u></a>                              | <a href="#"><u>12</u></a> |
| <a href="#"><u>File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data</u></a> | <a href="#"><u>12</u></a> |

## ITA\_2020\_ES-COVID19-R2\_v01\_M

### Identification

|                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| Survey title            | Enterprise Survey Follow-up on COVID-19 2020 |
| Survey subtitle         | Round 2                                      |
| Abbreviation or Acronym | ES-COVID19-R2 2020                           |
| Study ID                | ITA_2020_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M                 |
| Study type              | Enterprise Survey [en/oth]                   |

### Overview

|                  |   |
|------------------|---|
| Abstract         | As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector. |
| Kind of Data     | Sample survey data [ssd]  |
| Unit of Analysis | Enterprise  |

### Scope

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Study notes | The survey covers the following topics: <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>- Sales</li><li>- Production</li><li>- Labor</li><li>- Finance</li><li>- Policies</li><li>- Expectations</li><li>- Information on permanently closed establishments</li></ul> |
|-------------|---|

### Coverage

|                     |   |
|---------------------|---|
| Country             | Italy, ITA  |
| Geographic Coverage | National  |
| Universe            | The universe of inference is all registered establishments with five or more employees that are engaged in one of the following activities defined using ISIC Rev. 3.1: manufacturing (group D), construction (group F), services sector (groups G and H), transport, storage, and communications sector (group I) and information technology (division 72 of group K). |

### Producers and Sponsors

|  |                  |
|--|------------------|
| Authoring entity/<br>Primary investigators | World Bank Group |
| Producers                                  | World Bank Group |

### Sampling

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Sample frame name  | Sample frame source: Completed interviews in the Itali 2018 ES.  |
| Sampling Procedure | The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling.<br>Total sample target: 760 |
| Response Rate      | 80.6%  |

|           |   |
|-----------|---|
| Weighting | The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted wmedian_ES and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable wmedian_COVID - recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators - assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable wwweak_COVID assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. |
|-----------|---|

## Data Collection

|                                       |  |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| Dates of Data Collection (YYYY/MM/DD) | 2020-11-02, 2020-12-17, Round 2              |
| Mode of data collection               | Computer Assisted Telephone Interview [cati] |
| Data Collectors                       | Kapa Research, Greece                        |

## Survey Instrument

|                |  |
|----------------|--|
| Questionnaires | <p>The questionnaires contain the following modules:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Control information and introduction</li> <li>- Sales</li> <li>- Production</li> <li>- Labor</li> <li>- Finance</li> <li>- Policies</li> <li>- Expectations</li> <li>- Information on permanently closed establishments</li> <li>- Interview protocol</li> </ul> |
|----------------|--|

## Data Access

|                      |  |
|----------------------|--|
| Access Authority     | Enterprise Analysis Unit, The World Bank, <a href="https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19">https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19</a> , <a href="mailto:enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org">enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org</a>   |
| Citation requirement | <p>The use of this dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- the identification of the Primary Investigator (including country name)</li> <li>- the full title of the survey and its acronym (when available), and the year(s) of implementation</li> <li>- the survey reference number</li> <li>- the source and date of download (for datasets disseminated online)</li> </ul> <p>Example:</p> <p>The World Bank. Italy Enterprise Survey Follow-up on COVID-19, Round 2 (ES-COVID19-R2) 2020, Ref. ITA_2020_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from [URL] on [date].</p> |

## Disclaimer and Copyright

|            |  |
|------------|--|
| Disclaimer | The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses. |
|------------|--|

## Contacts

|         |  |
|---------|--|
| Contact | Enterprise Analysis Unit, The World Bank, <a href="mailto:enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org">enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org</a> |
|---------|--|

## Files Description

Dataset contains 1 file(s)

| Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |  |
|--|--|
| # Cases                                      | 760  |
| # Variable(s)                                | 122  |
| File description                             | Enterprise Survey Follow-up on COVID-19 - Italy 2020 Round 2 data. |

# Variable List

Dataset contains 122 variable(s)

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |                           |  |          |           |       |         |          |
|---|---------------------------|--|----------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|
| #   | Name                      | Label  | Type     | Format    | Valid | Invalid | Question |
| 1   | <a href="#">idstd</a>     | Unique ID  | contin   | numeric.0 | 760   |         |          |
| 2   | <a href="#">id</a>        | Follow-up Survey ID  | contin   | numeric.0 | 760   |         |          |
| 3   | <a href="#">a1</a>        | Country Code   | discrete | numeric.0 | 760   |         |          |
| 4   | <a href="#">countryx</a>  | Country Name   | discrete | character | 760   |         |          |
| 5   | <a href="#">a1a</a>       | Language of The Interview  | discrete | numeric.0 | 760   |         |          |
| 6   | <a href="#">mode</a>      | Mode of Interview  | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 7   | <a href="#">a0</a>        | Questionnaire  | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 8   | <a href="#">COV2r1</a>    | Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey                            | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 9   | <a href="#">COVa20d</a>   | Day  | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 10  | <a href="#">COVa20m</a>   | Month  | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 11  | <a href="#">COVa20y</a>   | Year   | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 12  | <a href="#">COVa20m_1</a> | Last Completed Month   | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 13  | <a href="#">COVb0</a>     | Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed? | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 14  | <a href="#">COV2b1a</a>   | Since wave 1, did this establishment close temporarily?                          | discrete | numeric.0 | 348   | 412     |          |
| 15  | <a href="#">COV2b1aR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, did this establishment close temporarily?               | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 16  | <a href="#">COV2b1b</a>   | Since wave 1, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?             | discrete | numeric.0 | 56    | 704     |          |
| 17  | <a href="#">COV2b1bR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?  | discrete | numeric.0 | 28    | 732     |          |
| 18  | <a href="#">COVb2a</a>    | Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019          | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 19  | <a href="#">COVb2b</a>    | Increased by how much, percent   | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 20  | <a href="#">COVb2c</a>    | Decreased by how much, percent   | discrete | numeric.0 | 269   | 491     |          |
| 21  | <a href="#">COVb3a</a>    | National Sales   | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 22  | <a href="#">COVb3b</a>    | Indirect Exports   | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 23  | <a href="#">COVb3c</a>    | Direct Exports   | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 24  | <a href="#">COVc1</a>     | Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible | discrete | numeric.0 | 288   | 472     |          |
| 25  | <a href="#">COVc2a</a>    | The establishment's total hours worked per week                                  | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 26  | <a href="#">COVc2b</a>    | The demand for this establishment's products and services                        | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 27  | <a href="#">COVc2c</a>    | Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell      | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| #  | Name                      | Label  | Type     | Format    | Valid | Invalid | Question |
|----|---------------------------|--|----------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|
| 28 | <a href="#">COV2c3a</a>   | Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services          | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 29 | <a href="#">COV2c3aR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services          | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 30 | <a href="#">COV2c3b</a>   | Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 31 | <a href="#">COV2c3bR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 32 | <a href="#">COV2c4a</a>   | Since wave 1, started or increased business activity online?                     | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 33 | <a href="#">COV2c4aR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased business activity online?          | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 34 | <a href="#">COV2c4b</a>   | Since wave 1, started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?   | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 35 | <a href="#">COV2c4bR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased delivery or carry-out?             | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 36 | <a href="#">COV2c4cR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased remote work arrangement?           | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 37 | <a href="#">COVc5</a>     | Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?               | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 38 | <a href="#">COVc6</a>     | Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?  | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 39 | <a href="#">COV2d0a</a>   | Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019                                | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 40 | <a href="#">COV2d0b</a>   | Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019                          | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 41 | <a href="#">COVd1</a>     | Permanent, full-time employees end of last month                                 | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 42 | <a href="#">COVd2</a>     | Full time workers that were female   | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 43 | <a href="#">COV2d3b</a>   | Since wave 1, temporary workers increased, remained same, or decreased?          | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 44 | <a href="#">COV2d3bR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, temp workers increased, remained same, or decreased     | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 45 | <a href="#">COV2d4</a>    | Since wave 1, number of workers that quit or took leave                          | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 46 | <a href="#">COV2d4R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, number of workers that quit or took leave               | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 47 | <a href="#">COV2d5</a>    | Since wave 1, how many of these were female?                                     | discrete | numeric.0 | 116   | 644     |          |
| 48 | <a href="#">COV2d5R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?                          | discrete | numeric.0 | 23    | 737     |          |
| 49 | <a href="#">COV2d6</a>    | Since wave 1, how many workers have been laid off?                               | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 50 | <a href="#">COV2d6R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been                              | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |



## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| #  | Name                      | Label  | Type     | Format    | Valid | Invalid | Question |
|----|---------------------------|--|----------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|
|    |                           | laid off?  |          |           |       |         |          |
| 51 | <a href="#">COV2d7</a>    | Since wave 1, how many of these were female?                                 | discrete | numeric.0 | 1     | 759     |          |
| 52 | <a href="#">COV2d7R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?                      | discrete | numeric.0 |       | 760     |          |
| 53 | <a href="#">COV2d8</a>    | Since wave 1, how many workers have been furloughed?                         | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 54 | <a href="#">COV2d8R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been furloughed?              | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 55 | <a href="#">COV2d9</a>    | Since wave 1, how many of these were female?                                 | discrete | numeric.0 | 149   | 611     |          |
| 56 | <a href="#">COV2d9R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?                      | discrete | numeric.0 | 43    | 717     |          |
| 57 | <a href="#">COV2d10</a>   | Number of employees whose salary, wage and benefits reduced due to COVID     | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 58 | <a href="#">COV2d11</a>   | Average reduction in salary and benefits                                     | discrete | numeric.0 | 16    | 744     |          |
| 59 | <a href="#">COV2e1a</a>   | Since wave 1, liquidity or cash flow   | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 60 | <a href="#">COV2e1aR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, liquidity or cash flow                              | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 61 | <a href="#">COV2e2</a>    | Since wave 1, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages              | discrete | numeric.0 | 184   | 576     |          |
| 62 | <a href="#">COV2e2R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages   | discrete | numeric.0 | 33    | 727     |          |
| 63 | <a href="#">COV2e3a</a>   | Since wave 1, its suppliers  | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 64 | <a href="#">COV2e3aR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, its suppliers                                       | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 65 | <a href="#">COV2e3b</a>   | Since wave 1, its landlord   | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 66 | <a href="#">COV2e3bR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, its landlord  | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 67 | <a href="#">COV2e3c</a>   | Since wave 1, the tax authorities  | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 68 | <a href="#">COV2e3cR2</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, the tax authorities                                 | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 69 | <a href="#">COV2e4</a>    | Since wave 1, overdue on obligations to any financial institution            | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 70 | <a href="#">COV2e4R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, overdue on obligations to any financial institution | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 71 | <a href="#">COV2e5</a>    | Since wave 1, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy                             | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 72 | <a href="#">COV2e5R2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy                  | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 73 | <a href="#">COV2k16</a>   | Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?              | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 74 | <a href="#">COV2k17</a>   | Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan   | discrete | numeric.0 | 259   | 501     |          |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| #   | Name                       | Label  | Type     | Format    | Valid | Invalid | Question |
|-----|----------------------------|--|----------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|
| 75  | <a href="#">COV2k20a1</a>  | What was the outcome of that most recent application application?                | discrete | numeric.0 | 164   | 596     |          |
| 76  | <a href="#">COV2f1</a>     | Since wave 1, received any national or local government support?                 | discrete | numeric.0 | 358   | 402     |          |
| 77  | <a href="#">COV2f1R2</a>   | Since COVID-19 outbreak, received any national or local government support?      | discrete | numeric.0 | 66    | 694     |          |
| 78  | <a href="#">COV2f2a</a>    | Since wave 1, cash transfers for business  | discrete | numeric.0 | 205   | 555     |          |
| 79  | <a href="#">COV2f2aR2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, cash transfers for business                             | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 80  | <a href="#">COV2f2b</a>    | Since wave 1, deferrel of payments   | discrete | numeric.0 | 205   | 555     |          |
| 81  | <a href="#">COV2f2bR2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, deferrel of payments                                    | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 82  | <a href="#">COV2f2c</a>    | Since wave 1, access to new credit   | discrete | numeric.0 | 205   | 555     |          |
| 83  | <a href="#">COV2f2cR2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, access to new credit                                    | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 84  | <a href="#">COV2f2d</a>    | Since wave 1, tax reductions or tax deferrals                                    | discrete | numeric.0 | 205   | 555     |          |
| 85  | <a href="#">COV2f2dR2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, tax reductions or tax deferrals                         | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 86  | <a href="#">COV2f2e</a>    | Since wave 1, wage subsidies   | discrete | numeric.0 | 205   | 555     |          |
| 87  | <a href="#">COV2f2eR2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, wage subsidies  | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 88  | <a href="#">COV2f2g</a>    | Since wave 1, support for adoption of digital technologies                       | discrete | numeric.0 | 205   | 555     |          |
| 89  | <a href="#">COV2f2gR2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, support for adoption of digital technologies            | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 90  | <a href="#">COV2f2f</a>    | Since wave 1, other  | discrete | numeric.0 | 205   | 555     |          |
| 91  | <a href="#">COV2f2fR2</a>  | Since COVID-19 outbreak, other   | discrete | numeric.0 | 47    | 713     |          |
| 92  | <a href="#">COV2f2fx</a>   | Since wave 1, other (specify)  | discrete | character | 760   |         |          |
| 93  | <a href="#">COV2f2fR2x</a> | Since COVID-19 outbreak, other (specify)   | discrete | character | 760   |         |          |
| 94  | <a href="#">COV2f3</a>     | Most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 crisis    | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 95  | <a href="#">COV2f3x</a>    | Other (Specify)  | discrete | character | 760   |         |          |
| 96  | <a href="#">COV2f4</a>     | % of senior management time spent with requirements imposed by government        | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 97  | <a href="#">COVg1</a>      | Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months  | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 98  | <a href="#">COVg2</a>      | Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 99  | <a href="#">COVg3</a>      | Months expected that sales will get back to normal                               | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 100 | <a href="#">COVg4</a>      | Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to                      | discrete | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| #   | Name                            | Label  | Type     | Format    | Valid | Invalid | Question |
|-----|---------------------------------|--|----------|-----------|-------|---------|----------|
|     |                                 | normal   |          |           |       |         |          |
| 101 | <a href="#">COVh1ay</a>         | Year Establishment Closed  | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 102 | <a href="#">COVh1am</a>         | Month Establishment Closed   | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 103 | <a href="#">COVh2a</a>          | Laid off some of the workforce                                     | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 104 | <a href="#">COVh2b</a>          | Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce                    | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 105 | <a href="#">COVh2c</a>          | Sold some of the establishment's assets                            | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 106 | <a href="#">COVh2d</a>          | Increased the level of debt  | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 107 | <a href="#">COVh2e</a>          | Converted the production line or services offered                  | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 108 | <a href="#">COVh2f</a>          | Received government (national or local) support                    | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 109 | <a href="#">COVh3</a>           | Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future? | discrete | numeric.0 | 49    | 711     |          |
| 110 | <a href="#">a21x</a>            | Position of the respondent   | discrete | character | 760   |         |          |
| 111 | <a href="#">a22</a>             | Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?             | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 112 | <a href="#">a22online</a>       | Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?   | discrete | numeric.0 |       | 760     |          |
| 113 | <a href="#">a23</a>             | Gender of the respondent   | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 114 | <a href="#">a24</a>             | Number of minutes the interview lasted                             | contin   | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 115 | <a href="#">a25</a>             | Respondent cooperation   | discrete | numeric.0 | 473   | 287     |          |
| 116 | <a href="#">a26</a>             | Interviewer number   | discrete | character | 760   |         |          |
| 117 | <a href="#">eligibilitycode</a> | eligibility code   | discrete | numeric.0 | 760   |         |          |
| 118 | <a href="#">statuscode</a>      | status code  | discrete | numeric.0 | 600   | 160     |          |
| 119 | <a href="#">strata</a>          | see notes  | contin   | numeric.0 | 760   |         |          |
| 120 | <a href="#">wmedian_ES</a>      | Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility                 | contin   | numeric.2 | 760   |         |          |
| 121 | <a href="#">wmedian_COVID</a>   | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility | contin   | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |
| 122 | <a href="#">wweak_COVID</a>     | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility   | contin   | numeric.0 | 424   | 336     |          |

# Variable Description

Dataset contains 122 variable(s)

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |  |       |            |
|---|--|-------|------------|
| # idstd: Unique ID                                |  |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 658549-659308] [Missing=*]          |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=658928.5 /-] [StDev=219.537392411103 /-] |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | Unique ID (not known to respondent)  |       |            |
| # id: Follow-up Survey ID                         |  |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-760] [Missing=*]                  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=380.5 /-] [StDev=219.537392411103 /-]    |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | Follow-up Survey ID  |       |            |
| # a1: Country Code                                |  |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 159-159] [Missing=*]              |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=159 /-] [StDev=0 /-]                     |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | Country Code   |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 159   | Italy  | 760   | 100%       |
| # countryx: Country Name                          |  |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]          |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]                 |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | Country Name   |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| Italy, Round-2                                    |  | 760   | 100%       |
| # a1a: Language of The Interview                  |  |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-1] [Missing=*]                  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=1 /-] [StDev=0 /-]                       |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | Language of the interview  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Italian  | 760   | 100%       |
| # mode: Mode of Interview                         |  |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-1] [Missing=*]                  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=1 /-] [StDev=0 /-]                     |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | MODE OF INTERVIEW  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Phone (CATI)   | 473   | 62.23%     |
| NA  |  | 287   | 37.76%     |
| # a0: Questionnaire                               |  |       |            |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data               |                |   |                               |
|---|----------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Information   |                | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  |                | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=1.56871035940803 /-] [StDev=0.82083167998244 /-]  |                               |
| Literal Question  |                | Questionnaire   |                               |
|   |                |   |                               |
| Value   | Label          | Cases   | Percentage                    |
| 1   | Manufacturing  | 305   | <div><div></div></div> 40.13% |
| 2   | Retail         | 67  | <div><div></div></div> 8.81%  |
| 3   | Other services | 101   | <div><div></div></div> 13.28% |
| NA  |                | 287   | <div><div></div></div> 37.76% |
| # COV2r1: Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey |                |   |                               |
| Information   |                | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  |                | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=1.16067653276956 /-] [StDev=0.367621142000266 /-]   |                               |
| Literal Question  |                | Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey   |                               |
|   |                |   |                               |
| Value   | Label          | Cases   | Percentage                    |
| 1   | Yes            | 397   | <div><div></div></div> 52.23% |
| 2   | No             | 76  | <div><div></div></div> 10%    |
| NA  |                | 287   | <div><div></div></div> 37.76% |
| # COVa20d: Day  |                |   |                               |
| Information   |                | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-30] [Missing=*]  |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  |                | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=11.7568710359408 /-] [StDev=8.32789881443199 /-]  |                               |
| Pre-Question Text   |                | <div>1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)<br/>Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].<br/>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</div> <div>2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND ONLINE (mode=2)<br/>Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].<br/>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</div> <div>3. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)<br/>Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.<br/>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</div> <div>4. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND ONLINE (mode=2)<br/>Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.<br/>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</div> |                               |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Literal Question   | Date of the interview<br>- Day  |       |            |
|--------------------|---|-------|------------|
| Value              | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| 1                  |   | 19    | 2.5%       |
| 2                  |   | 41    | 5.39%      |
| 3                  |   | 47    | 6.18%      |
| 4                  |   | 35    | 4.6%       |
| 5                  |   | 21    | 2.76%      |
| 6                  |   | 17    | 2.23%      |
| 7                  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 8                  |   | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 9                  |   | 27    | 3.55%      |
| 10                 |   | 29    | 3.81%      |
| 11                 |   | 25    | 3.28%      |
| 12                 |   | 18    | 2.36%      |
| 13                 |   | 16    | 2.1%       |
| 16                 |   | 14    | 1.84%      |
| 17                 |   | 16    | 2.1%       |
| 18                 |   | 19    | 2.5%       |
| 19                 |   | 23    | 3.02%      |
| 20                 |   | 21    | 2.76%      |
| 23                 |   | 19    | 2.5%       |
| 24                 |   | 18    | 2.36%      |
| 25                 |   | 13    | 1.71%      |
| 26                 |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 27                 |   | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 30                 |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| NA                 |   | 287   | 37.76%     |
| # COVa20m: Month   |   |       |            |
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 11-12] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=11.1522198731501 /-] [StDev=0.359614226959029 /-]   |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text  | <p>1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)<br/> Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].<br/> The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND ONLINE (mode=2)<br/> Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].<br/> The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>3. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)<br/> Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this</p> |       |            |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |   |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
|---|---|-------|------------|-------|-------|-------|------------|------|----------|-----|--------|----|----------|----|-------|----|--|-----|--------|
|   | <p>opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>4. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND ONLINE (mode=2)</p> <p>Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p>  |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| Literal Question                                  | Date of the interview<br>- Month  |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
|   | <table> <tr> <th>Value</th><th>Label</th><th>Cases</th><th>Percentage</th></tr> <tr> <td>11</td><td>November</td><td>401</td><td>52.76%</td></tr> <tr> <td>12</td><td>December</td><td>72</td><td>9.47%</td></tr> <tr> <td>NA</td><td></td><td>287</td><td>37.76%</td></tr> </table>  |       |            | Value | Label | Cases | Percentage | 11   | November | 401 | 52.76% | 12 | December | 72 | 9.47% | NA |  | 287 | 37.76% |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| 11  | November  | 401   | 52.76%     |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| 12  | December  | 72    | 9.47%      |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| NA  |   | 287   | 37.76%     |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| # COVa20y: Year                                   |   |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2020-2020] [Missing=*]   |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=2020 /-] [StDev=0 /-]   |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| Pre-Question Text                                 | <p>1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)</p> <p>Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND ONLINE (mode=2)</p> <p>Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>3. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)</p> <p>Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>4. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND ONLINE (mode=2)</p> <p>Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.</p> <p>The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| Literal Question                                  | Date of the interview<br>- Year   |       |            |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
|   | <table> <tr> <th>Value</th><th>Label</th><th>Cases</th><th>Percentage</th></tr> <tr> <td>2020</td><td></td><td>473</td><td>62.23%</td></tr> </table>  |       |            | Value | Label | Cases | Percentage | 2020 |          | 473 | 62.23% |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |
| 2020  |   | 473   | 62.23%     |       |       |       |            |      |          |     |        |    |          |    |       |    |  |     |        |



| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data   |   |       |            |
|---|---|-------|------------|
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| NA  |   | 287   | 37.76%     |
| # COVa20m_1: Last Completed Month   |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 10-11] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=10.1522198731501 /-] [StDev=0.359614226959029 /-]   |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | <p>1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)<br/> Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].<br/> The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>2. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND ONLINE (mode=2)<br/> Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].<br/> The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>3. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)<br/> Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.<br/> The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> <p>4. SHOW THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND ONLINE (mode=2)<br/> Hello from [Insert name of the contractor]. We would like to thank you for your recent participation in the World Bank's Enterprise Survey. By now, you should have received a brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.<br/> The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.</p> |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Date of the interview<br>- Last completed month   |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| 10  | October   | 401   | 52.76%     |
| 11  | November  | 72    | 9.47%      |
| NA  |   | 287   | 37.76%     |
| # COVb0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed? |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=2.77167019027484 /-] [StDev=0.619835237384553 /-]   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?   |       |            |
| Post-Question Text  | - Permanently closed, GO TO SECTION H<br>- Temporarily closed, GO TO B.1b<br>- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2  |       |            |



## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label              | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--------------------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Permanently closed | 49    | 6.44%      |
| 2     | Temporarily closed | 10    | 1.31%      |
| 3     | Open               | 414   | 54.47%     |
| NA    |                    | 287   | 37.76%     |

### # COV2b1a: Since wave 1, did this establishment close temporarily?

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=348 /-] [Invalid=412 /-] [Mean=1.86781609195402 /-] [StDev=0.339178275660137 /-]  |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 1   |
| Literal Question   | Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak? |
| Post-Question Text | - Yes, GO TO B.1b1<br>- No, GO TO B.2<br>- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2   |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 46    | 6.05%      |
| 2     | No    | 302   | 39.73%     |
| NA    |       | 412   | 54.21%     |

### # COV2b1aR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, did this establishment close temporarily?

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.57575757575758 /-] [StDev=0.498014706628879 /-]                    |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF COVR1 = 2   |
| Literal Question   | Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak? |
| Post-Question Text | - Yes, GO TO B.1b1<br>- No, GO TO B.2<br>- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2                            |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 28    | 3.68%      |
| 2     | No    | 38    | 5%         |
| NA    |       | 694   | 91.31%     |

### # COV2b1b: Since wave 1, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-20] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=56 /-] [Invalid=704 /-] [Mean=4.26785714285714 /-] [StDev=3.25012487272592 /-]   |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 1  |
| Literal Question   | For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak since [insert wave 1 month]? |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 2     |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 3     |       | 14    | 1.84%      |
| 4     |       | 14    | 1.84%      |
| 5     |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 6     |       | 4     | 0.52%      |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |       |       |            |
|---|-------|-------|------------|
| Value   | Label | Cases | Percentage |
| 10  |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 12  |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 20  |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA  |       | 704   | 92.63%     |

# COV2b1bR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-16] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=28 /-] [Invalid=732 /-] [Mean=5.78571428571429 /-] [StDev=3.52091258011689 /-]               |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF COVR1 = 2   |
| Literal Question   | For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak? |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 2     |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 3     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 4     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 5     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 6     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 8     |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 10    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 16    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 732   | 96.31%     |

# COVb2a: Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=2.52358490566038 /-] [StDev=0.68720861169598 /-]  |
| Literal Question   | Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease? |
| Post-Question Text | - Remain the same, GO TO QUESTION B.3<br>- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO QUESTION B.3   |

| Value | Label           | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-----------------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Increase        | 47    | 6.18%      |
| 2     | Remain the same | 108   | 14.21%     |
| 3     | Decrease        | 269   | 35.39%     |
| NA    |                 | 336   | 44.21%     |

# COVb2b: Increased by how much, percent

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 5-50] [Missing=*]                          |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=16.2553191489362 /-] [StDev=10.5035565096995 /-] |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 1  |
| Literal Question   | By what percentage did the sales increase?  |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 5     |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 8     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10    |       | 17    | 2.23%      |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 12    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 19    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20    |       | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 25    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 35    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 50    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 713   | 93.81%     |

### # COVb2c: Decreased by how much, percent

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2-100] [Missing=*]                        |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=269 /-] [Invalid=491 /-] [Mean=34.1338289962825 /-] [StDev=21.53331176359 /-] |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 3   |
| Literal Question   | By what percentage did the sales decrease?   |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 2     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 4     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 5     |       | 8     | 1.05%      |
| 8     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 10    |       | 26    | 3.42%      |
| 12    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15    |       | 22    | 2.89%      |
| 18    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 20    |       | 47    | 6.18%      |
| 25    |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 26    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30    |       | 35    | 4.6%       |
| 32    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 34    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 35    |       | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 40    |       | 26    | 3.42%      |
| 41    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 45    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 48    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |       | 22    | 2.89%      |
| 57    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 60    |       | 20    | 2.63%      |
| 70    |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 75    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 80    |       | 10    | 1.31%      |
| 90    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 100   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 491   | 64.6%      |

### # COVb3a: National Sales

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-100] [Missing=*] |
|-------------|---|

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |   |       |            |
|---|---|-------|------------|
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=78.8066037735849 /-] [StDev=30.1203316231887 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:<br>- National sales  |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
|   |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 2   |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 5   |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10  |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 15  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 20  |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 24  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 25  |   | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 30  |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 34  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 35  |   | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 40  |   | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 45  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 48  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50  |   | 31    | 4.07%      |
| 60  |   | 18    | 2.36%      |
| 65  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 70  |   | 21    | 2.76%      |
| 75  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80  |   | 15    | 1.97%      |
| 85  |   | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 86  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 87  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 90  |   | 24    | 3.15%      |
| 93  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 94  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 95  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 97  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 98  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 99  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 100   |   | 231   | 30.39%     |
| NA  |   | 336   | 44.21%     |
| # COVb3b: Indirect Exports                        |   |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-100] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=8.02358490566038 /-] [StDev=19.0324945568521 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:<br>- Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products) |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
|   |   | 336   | 44.21%     |
| 1   |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10  |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 15  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 20  |   | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 25  |   | 5     | 0.65%      |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 30    |       | 17    | 2.23%      |
| 35    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 40    |       | 8     | 1.05%      |
| 45    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |       | 14    | 1.84%      |
| 55    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 60    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 61    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 65    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 70    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 90    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 100   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| NA    |       | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COVb3c: Direct Exports

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-100] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=13.1698113207547 /-] [StDev=25.9286971728268 /-]   |
| Literal Question   | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:<br>- Direct exports |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|       |       | 299   | 39.34%     |
| 1     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 3     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 5     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 6     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 7     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 10    |       | 14    | 1.84%      |
| 13    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 14    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 20    |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 25    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 30    |       | 10    | 1.31%      |
| 35    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40    |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 45    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |       | 16    | 2.1%       |
| 52    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 55    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 60    |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 65    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 70    |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 75    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 76    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 85    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 90    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 95    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 98    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |       | 8     | 1.05%      |
| NA    |       | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COVc1: Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 10-90] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=288 /-] [Invalid=472 /-] [Mean=68.7326388888889 /-] [StDev=15.8896908698323 /-]  |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF A0 = 1 (MANUFACTURING)  |
| Literal Question   | In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)? |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 10    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 20    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 25    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30    |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 35    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40    |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 45    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |       | 18    | 2.36%      |
| 55    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 60    |       | 41    | 5.39%      |
| 65    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 70    |       | 66    | 8.68%      |
| 75    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 80    |       | 100   | 13.15%     |
| 85    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 90    |       | 23    | 3.02%      |
| NA    |       | 472   | 62.1%      |

### # COVc2a: The establishment's total hours worked per week

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=2.30896226415094 /-] [StDev=0.520333461447743 /-]  |
| Literal Question         | Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?<br>- This establishment's total hours worked per week |
| Interviewer Instructions | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |

| Value | Label           | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-----------------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Increase        | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 2     | Remain the same | 269   | 35.39%     |
| 3     | Decrease        | 143   | 18.81%     |
| NA    |                 | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COVc2b: The demand for this establishment's products and services

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]                             |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=2.50707547169811 /-] [StDev=0.670165946748871 /-] |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                                     |   |              |                   |
|---|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Literal Question  | Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?<br>- The demand for this establishment's products and services   |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Increase  | 42           | 5.52%             |
| 2   | Remain the same   | 125          | 16.44%            |
| 3   | Decrease  | 257          | 33.81%            |
| NA  |   | 336          | 44.21%            |
| # COVc2c: Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=2.48349056603774 /-] [StDev=0.655733819105249 /-]   |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?<br>- This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Increase  | 38           | 5%                |
| 2   | Remain the same   | 143          | 18.81%            |
| 3   | Decrease  | 243          | 31.97%            |
| NA  |   | 336          | 44.21%            |
| # COV2c3a: Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services    |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.89944134078212 /-] [StDev=0.301164352368757 /-]   |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Since the outbreak of Covid-19, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Introduced new or improved products or services?  |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 36           | 4.73%             |
| 2   | No  | 322          | 42.36%            |
| NA  |   | 402          | 52.89%            |
| # COV2c3aR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services  |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.95454545454545 /-] [StDev=0.209895078684432 /-]  |              |                   |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2R1 = 2  |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Introduced new or improved products or services?  |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 3            | 0.39%             |
| 2   | No  | 63           | 8.28%             |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data   |  |       |            |
|---|--|-------|------------|
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| NA  |  | 694   | 91.31%     |
| # COV2c3b: Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service   |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.94972067039106 /-] [StDev=0.218826588462272 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since the outbreak of Covid-19, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services? |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 18    | 2.36%      |
| 2   | No   | 340   | 44.73%     |
| NA  |  | 402   | 52.89%     |
| # COV2c3bR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.95454545454545 /-] [StDev=0.209895078684432 /-]   |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2R1 = 2   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services?                                 |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 2   | No   | 63    | 8.28%      |
| NA  |  | 694   | 91.31%     |
| # COV2c4a: Since wave 1, started or increased business activity online?                       |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.86312849162011 /-] [StDev=0.34419270256192 /-]   |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 1   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Started or increased business activity online?                                |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 49    | 6.44%      |
| 2   | No   | 309   | 40.65%     |
| NA  |  | 402   | 52.89%     |
| # COV2c4aR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased business activity online?          |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.93939393939394 /-] [StDev=0.24043472671155 /-]  |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2R1 = 2   |       |            |



| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data   |   |              |                   |
|---|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Literal Question  | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Started or increased business activity online?  |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 4            | 0.52%             |
| 2   | No  | 62           | 8.15%             |
| NA  |   | 694          | 91.31%            |
| # COV2c4b: Since wave 1, started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services? |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.90502793296089 /-] [StDev=0.293586676251607 /-]   |              |                   |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 1  |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services? |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 34           | 4.47%             |
| 2   | No  | 324          | 42.63%            |
| NA  |   | 402          | 52.89%            |
| # COV2c4bR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased delivery or carry-out?         |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.95454545454545 /-] [StDev=0.209895078684432 /-]  |              |                   |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2R1 = 2  |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?                              |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 3            | 0.39%             |
| 2   | No  | 63           | 8.28%             |
| NA  |   | 694          | 91.31%            |
| # COV2c4cR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased remote work arrangement?       |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.40909090909091 /-] [StDev=0.495433694306862 /-]  |              |                   |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2R1 = 2  |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?<br>- Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?                               |              |                   |
| Interviewer Instructions  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 39           | 5.13%             |
| 2   | No  | 27           | 3.55%             |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data  |  |       |            |
|--|--|-------|------------|
| Value  | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| NA   |  | 694   | 91.31%     |
| # COVc5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?              |  |       |            |
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-90] [Missing=*]                           |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=4.08018867924528 /-] [StDev=14.1743011206006 /-] |       |            |
| Literal Question   | Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?   |       |            |
| Value  | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
|  |  | 360   | 47.36%     |
| 1  |  | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 2  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 3  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 4  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 5  |  | 8     | 1.05%      |
| 10   |  | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 15   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 20   |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 30   |  | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 35   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 40   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 45   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50   |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 60   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 70   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 90   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| NA   |  | 336   | 44.21%     |
| # COVc6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely? |  |       |            |
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-100] [Missing=*]                          |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=8.07547169811321 /-] [StDev=19.3013666333265 /-] |       |            |
| Literal Question   | Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?        |       |            |
| Value  | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
|  |  | 311   | 40.92%     |
| 1  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 2  |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 3  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 5  |  | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 8  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10   |  | 25    | 3.28%      |
| 15   |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 16   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 17   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20   |  | 19    | 2.5%       |
| 25   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30   |  | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 40   |  | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 50   |  | 17    | 2.23%      |
| 60   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 80    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 100   |       | 8     | 1.05%      |
| NA    |       | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COV2d0a: Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-1700] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=86.5825471698113 /-] [StDev=155.083147917382 /-]   |
| Pre-Question Text        | PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:<br>And now I would like to ask some questions about this establishment workforce  |
| Literal Question         | At the end of December 2019, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers<br>Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift. |
| Interviewer Instructions | (INTERVIEWER: INCLUDE RESPONDENT IF APPLICABLE).   |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| NA    |       | 336   | 100%       |

### # COV2d0b: Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-400] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=21.6391509433962 /-] [StDev=41.9215125604152 /-]                |
| Literal Question   | At the end of December 2019, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female? |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|       |       | 33    | 4.34%      |
| 1     |       | 54    | 7.1%       |
| 2     |       | 51    | 6.71%      |
| 3     |       | 31    | 4.07%      |
| 4     |       | 34    | 4.47%      |
| 5     |       | 17    | 2.23%      |
| 6     |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 7     |       | 14    | 1.84%      |
| 8     |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 9     |       | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 10    |       | 23    | 3.02%      |
| 11    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 12    |       | 8     | 1.05%      |
| 13    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 14    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 15    |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 16    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 17    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 18    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 20    |       | 13    | 1.71%      |
| 21    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 22    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 25    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 28    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30    |       | 12    | 1.57%      |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 31    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 32    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 33    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 35    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 38    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40    |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 41    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 43    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 46    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 52    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 60    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 65    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 68    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 70    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 75    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 84    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 85    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 87    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 90    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 95    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 98    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 103   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 120   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 126   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 130   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 140   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 146   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 150   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 151   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 160   |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 180   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 182   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 196   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 237   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 300   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 400   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COVID1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-1735] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=85.9622641509434 /-] [StDev=155.483303522578 /-]   |
| Literal Question   | At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| NA    |       | 336   | 100%       |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |  |       |            |
|---|--|-------|------------|
| # COVD2: Full time workers that were female       |  |       |            |
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-400] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=21.4622641509434 /-] [StDev=41.384017090075 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question                                  | At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female? |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   |  | 35    | 4.6%       |
| 2   |  | 53    | 6.97%      |
| 3   |  | 50    | 6.57%      |
| 4   |  | 33    | 4.34%      |
| 5   |  | 33    | 4.34%      |
| 6   |  | 18    | 2.36%      |
| 7   |  | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 8   |  | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 9   |  | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 10  |  | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 11  |  | 20    | 2.63%      |
| 12  |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 13  |  | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 14  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 16  |  | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 17  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 18  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 20  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 22  |  | 13    | 1.71%      |
| 25  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 28  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 30  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 31  |  | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 32  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 33  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 35  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 38  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 43  |  | 8     | 1.05%      |
| 44  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 46  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 52  |  | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 57  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 60  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 68  |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 70  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 75  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 80  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 81  |  | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 82  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 84  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
|   |  | 2     | 0.26%      |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 90    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 95    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 99    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 103   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 120   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 126   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 130   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 139   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 140   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 142   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 150   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 152   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 160   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 182   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 200   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 215   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 300   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 400   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COV2d3b: Since wave 1, temporary workers increased, remained same, or decreased?

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.94972067039106 /-] [StDev=0.378316231552562 /-]   |
| Literal Question   | Since [insert wave 1 month], has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased? |

| Value | Label             | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------------------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Increased         | 35    | 4.6%       |
| 2     | Remained the same | 306   | 40.26%     |
| 3     | Decreased         | 17    | 2.23%      |
| NA    |                   | 402   | 52.89%     |

### # COV2d3bR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, temp workers increased, remained same, or decreased

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.95454545454545 /-] [StDev=0.369274472937998 /-]   |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased? |

| Value | Label             | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------------------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Increased         | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 2     | Remained the same | 57    | 7.5%       |
| 3     | Decreased         | 3     | 0.39%      |
| NA    |                   | 694   | 91.31%     |

### # COV2d4: Since wave 1, number of workers that quit or took leave

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-200] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=3.61731843575419 /-] [StDev=14.2807555592725 /-]  |
| Literal Question   | Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

outbreak?

| Value | Label                    | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|------------|
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 3     | 0.39%      |
|       |                          | 242   | 31.84%     |
| 1     |                          | 24    | 3.15%      |
| 2     |                          | 19    | 2.5%       |
| 3     |                          | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 4     |                          | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 5     |                          | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 6     |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 7     |                          | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 8     |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10    |                          | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 12    |                          | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 15    |                          | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 20    |                          | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 26    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 35    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 42    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 46    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 48    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |                          | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 70    |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 200   |                          | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |                          | 402   | 52.89%     |

# COV2d4R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, number of workers that quit or took leave

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-60] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=3.43939393939394 /-] [StDev=9.73989225635998 /-]  |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak? |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|       |       | 43    | 5.65%      |
| 1     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 2     |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 3     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 4     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 5     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 6     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 16    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 46    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 60    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 694   | 91.31%     |

# COV2d5: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                   |  |       |            |
|---|--|-------|------------|
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-80] [Missing=*]                              |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=116 /-] [Invalid=644 /-] [Mean=4.35344827586207 /-] [StDev=10.734952510249 /-]      |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | How many of these were female?   |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)   | 3     | 0.39%      |
|   |  | 43    | 5.65%      |
| 1   |  | 20    | 2.63%      |
| 2   |  | 14    | 1.84%      |
| 3   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 4   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 5   |  | 8     | 1.05%      |
| 6   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 8   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 10  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 12  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 14  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 15  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 23  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 25  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 35  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA  |  | 644   | 84.73%     |
| # COV2d5R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female? |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-15] [Missing=*]                              |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=23 /-] [Invalid=737 /-] [Mean=2.60869565217391 /-] [StDev=4.91508929387844 /-]      |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | How many of these were female?   |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)   | 1     | 0.13%      |
|   |  | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 1   |  | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 2   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 3   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 5   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 9   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 14  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA  |  | 737   | 96.97%     |
| # COV2d6: Since wave 1, how many workers have been laid off?        |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-1] [Missing=*]                                |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=0.00279329608938547 /-] [StDev=0.052851642258169 /-] |       |            |



| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                         |   |              |                   |
|---|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?                  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
|   |   | 357          | 46.97%            |
| 1   |   | 1            | 0.13%             |
| NA  |   | 402          | 52.89%            |
| # COV2d6R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been laid off? |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-0] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=0 /-] [StDev=0 /-]   |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?               |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
|   |   | 66           | 8.68%             |
| NA  |   | 694          | 91.31%            |
| # COV2d7: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?                    |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-1] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=1 /-] [Invalid=759 /-] [Mean=1 /-] [StDev=NA /-]   |              |                   |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW   |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | How many of these were female?  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   |   | 1            | 0.13%             |
| NA  |   | 759          | 99.86%            |
| # COV2d7R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?       |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= *-*] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=760 /-] [Mean=* /-] [StDev=* /-]  |              |                   |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW   |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | How many of these were female?  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| NA  |   | 760          | 100%              |
| # COV2d8: Since wave 1, how many workers have been furloughed?            |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -7-1000] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=26.8519553072626 /-] [StDev=85.2475576694314 /-]                          |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough] |              |                   |
| Post-Question Text  | GO TO D.10  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| -7  | Does not apply (spontaneous)  | 1            | 0.13%             |
|   |   | 208          | 27.36%            |
| 1   |   | 9            | 1.18%             |
| 2   |   | 8            | 1.05%             |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 3     |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 4     |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 5     |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 6     |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 7     |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 8     |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 9     |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 10    |       | 8     | 1.05%      |
| 11    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 12    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 13    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 16    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 18    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 19    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 22    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 23    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 29    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 32    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 37    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 38    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 42    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 43    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 57    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 62    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 65    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 75    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 76    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 78    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 82    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 90    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 118   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 120   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 130   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 160   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 170   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 180   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 187   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 189   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 200   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 220   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 249   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 255   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 260   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 280   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 300   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 330   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 365   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 400   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 450   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 500   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 1000  |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 402   | 52.89%     |

### # COV2d8R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been furloughed?

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-700] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=65.9696969697 /-] [StDev=128.775651030652 /-]                                 |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough] |
| Post-Question Text | GO TO D.10   |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|       |       | 23    | 3.02%      |
| 3     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 4     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 5     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 6     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 7     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 11    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 12    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 18    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 25    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 38    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 115   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 119   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 122   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 128   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 130   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 136   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 145   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 150   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 160   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 280   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 327   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 334   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 349   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 500   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 700   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 694   | 91.31%     |

### # COV2d9: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                   |  |       |            |
|---|--|-------|------------|
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-400] [Missing=*]                          |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=149 /-] [Invalid=611 /-] [Mean=18.4697986577181 /-] [StDev=44.0752668657095 /-] |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF D8 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | How many of these were female?   |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   |  | 24    | 3.15%      |
| 2   |  | 22    | 2.89%      |
| 3   |  | 15    | 1.97%      |
| 4   |  | 10    | 1.31%      |
| 5   |  | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 6   |  | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 7   |  | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 8   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 9   |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 10  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 12  |  | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 14  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 15  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 16  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 17  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 18  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 22  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 25  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30  |  | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 31  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 35  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 38  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 52  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 60  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 65  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 81  |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 103   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 139   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 140   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 142   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 182   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 400   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA  |  | 611   | 80.39%     |
| # COV2d9R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female? |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-300] [Missing=*]                          |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=43 /-] [Invalid=717 /-] [Mean=29.046511627907 /-] [StDev=53.569249125102 /-]    |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF D8 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW  |       |            |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

Literal Question      How many of these were female?

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|       |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 1     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 2     |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 3     |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 4     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 5     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 8     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 12    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 20    |       | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 30    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 40    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 43    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 46    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 51    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 56    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 60    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 80    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 100   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 160   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 300   |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 717   | 94.34%     |

### # COV2d10: Number of employees whose salary, wage and benefits reduced due to COVID

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 0-70] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=0.672169811320755 /-] [StDev=5.06679535198972 /-]   |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many permanent full time employees had their salary, wages, or benefits reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak? |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
|       |       | 408   | 53.68%     |
| 1     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 3     |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 4     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 8     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 12    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 25    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 35    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 40    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 45    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 70    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COV2d11: Average reduction is salary and benefits

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 10-50] [Missing=*]                |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=16 /-] [Invalid=744 /-] [Mean=25.9375 /-] [StDev=11.8629324648953 /-] |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                         |   |       |            |
|---|---|-------|------------|
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF D.10 IS GREATER THAN 0  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | What was the average percentage reduction in the salary, wage or benefit of this establishments current workers since the outbreak of COVID-19?   |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| 10  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 15  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 20  |   | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 25  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 30  |   | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 40  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 50  |   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| NA  |   | 744   | 97.89%     |
| # COV2e1a: Since wave 1, liquidity or cash flow                           |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=2.42737430167598 /-] [StDev=0.647364257087579 /-]   |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:<br>And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?   |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Increased   | 31    | 4.07%      |
| 2   | Remained the same   | 143   | 18.81%     |
| 3   | Decreased   | 184   | 24.21%     |
| NA  |   | 402   | 52.89%     |
| # COV2e1aR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, liquidity or cash flow              |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=2.46969696969697 /-] [StDev=0.560760389517853 /-]  |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:<br>And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?  |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Increased   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 2   | Remained the same   | 31    | 4.07%      |
| 3   | Decreased   | 33    | 4.34%      |
| NA  |   | 694   | 91.31%     |
| # COV2e2: Since wave 1, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-5] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=184 /-] [Invalid=576 /-] [Mean=2.57608695652174 /-] [StDev=1.43137135247335 /-]  |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF COV2E1A = 3   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?  |       |            |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label                                     | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|------------|
| 1     | Loans from commercial banks               | 72    | 9.47%      |
| 3     | Equity finance                            | 73    | 9.6%       |
| 4     | Delaying payments to suppliers or workers | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 5     | Government grants                         | 27    | 3.55%      |
| NA    |   | 576   | 75.78%     |

### # COV2e2R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-6] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=33 /-] [Invalid=727 /-] [Mean=2.818181818182 /-] [StDev=1.74023248185669 /-]   |
| Pre-Question Text  | ASK ONLY IF COV2E1A = 3   |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages? |

| Value | Label                       | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-----------------------------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Loans from commercial banks | 13    | 1.71%      |
| 3     | Equity finance              | 11    | 1.44%      |
| 5     | Government grants           | 7     | 0.92%      |
| 6     | None of the above           | 2     | 0.26%      |
| NA    |                             | 727   | 95.65%     |

### # COV2e3a: Since wave 1, its suppliers

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.71508379888268 /-] [StDev=0.452006257504941 /-]   |
| Literal Question         | Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:<br>- Its suppliers |
| Interviewer Instructions | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 102   | 13.42%     |
| 2     | No    | 256   | 33.68%     |
| NA    |       | 402   | 52.89%     |

### # COV2e3aR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, its suppliers

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.818181818182 /-] [StDev=0.388650165378777 /-]   |
| Literal Question         | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:<br>- Its suppliers |
| Interviewer Instructions | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 2     | No    | 54    | 7.1%       |
| NA    |       | 694   | 91.31%     |

### # COV2e3b: Since wave 1, its landlord

|             |  |
|-------------|--|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -7-2] [Missing=*] |
|-------------|--|

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data         |  |       |            |
|---|--|-------|------------|
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=-1.04469273743017 /-] [StDev=4.18991884567428 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:<br>- Its landlords          |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions                                  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| -7  | Does not apply (spontaneous)   | 118   | 15.52%     |
| 1   | Yes  | 28    | 3.68%      |
| 2   | No   | 212   | 27.89%     |
| NA  |  | 402   | 52.89%     |
| # COV2e3bR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, its landlord        |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=-1.10606060606061 /-] [StDev=4.27921196152458 /-]   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:<br>- Its landlords       |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions                                  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| -7  | Does not apply (spontaneous)   | 21    | 2.76%      |
| 1   | Yes  | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 2   | No   | 39    | 5.13%      |
| NA  |  | 694   | 91.31%     |
| # COV2e3c: Since wave 1, the tax authorities              |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.91620111731844 /-] [StDev=0.277473765482362 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:<br>- The tax authorities    |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions                                  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 30    | 3.94%      |
| 2   | No   | 328   | 43.15%     |
| NA  |  | 402   | 52.89%     |
| # COV2e3cR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, the tax authorities |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]   |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.81818181818182 /-] [StDev=1.35770270801698 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:<br>- The tax authorities |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions                                  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |



## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label                    | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|------------|
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 1     | Yes                      | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2     | No                       | 64    | 8.42%      |
| NA    |                          | 694   | 91.31%     |

### # COV2e4: Since wave 1, overdue on obligations to any financial institution

|                    |   |
|--------------------|---|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -7-2] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.90502793296089 /-] [StDev=0.699681699782323 /-]                           |
| Literal Question   | Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution? |

| Value | Label                        | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|------------|
| -7    | Does not apply (spontaneous) | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 1     | Yes                          | 16    | 2.1%       |
| 2     | No                           | 340   | 44.73%     |
| NA    |                              | 402   | 52.89%     |

### # COV2e4R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, overdue on obligations to any financial institution

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -7-2] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.83333333333333 /-] [StDev=1.11746049089798 /-]                                |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution? |

| Value | Label                        | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|------------------------------|-------|------------|
| -7    | Does not apply (spontaneous) | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 1     | Yes                          | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 2     | No                           | 63    | 8.28%      |
| NA    |                              | 694   | 91.31%     |

### # COV2e5: Since wave 1, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]                              |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.99441340782123 /-] [StDev=0.0746387530789693 /-] |
| Literal Question   | Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?  |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 2     | No    | 356   | 46.84%     |
| NA    |       | 402   | 52.89%     |

### # COV2e5R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2-2] [Missing=*]                                |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=2 /-] [StDev=0 /-]                                    |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy? |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 2     | No    | 66    | 8.68%      |
| NA    |       | 694   | 91.31%     |

### # COV2k16: Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |  |
|---|--|
| Information                                       | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=1.5872641509434 /-] [StDev=0.709228639715471 /-]                                 |
| Literal Question                                  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility? |
| Post-Question Text                                | - Yes, GO TO E.8<br>- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.1  |

  

| Value | Label                    | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--------------------------|-------|------------|
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous) | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 1     | Yes                      | 164   | 21.57%     |
| 2     | No                       | 259   | 34.07%     |
| NA    |                          | 336   | 44.21%     |

  

| # COV2k17: Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan |   |
|---|---|
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-7] [Missing=*]                                  |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=259 /-] [Invalid=501 /-] [Mean=1.56756756756757 /-] [StDev=1.72932702729014 /-]        |
| Literal Question  | What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan? |
| Post-Question Text  | GO TO F.1   |

  

| Value | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|---|-------|------------|
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous)                                  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 1     | No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital | 221   | 29.07%     |
| 2     | Application procedures were complex                       | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 3     | Interest rates were not favorable                         | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 4     | Collateral requirements were too high                     | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 5     | Size of loan and maturity were insufficient               | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 6     | Did not think it would be approved                        | 24    | 3.15%      |
| 7     | Other   | 3     | 0.39%      |
| NA    |   | 501   | 65.92%     |

  

| # COV2k20a1: What was the outcome of that most recent application application? |  |
|--|--|
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -6-3] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=164 /-] [Invalid=596 /-] [Mean=0.365853658536585 /-] [StDev=2.20713953137724 /-]                                |
| Literal Question   | Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application? |
| Interviewer Instructions   | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |

  

| Value | Label                            | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|----------------------------------|-------|------------|
| -6    | Application still in process     | 17    | 2.23%      |
| 1     | Application was approved in full | 138   | 18.15%     |
| 2     | Application was approved in part | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 3     | Application was rejected         | 6     | 0.78%      |
| NA    |                                  | 596   | 78.42%     |

  

| # COV2f1: Since wave 1, received any national or local government support? |  |
|--|--|
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-3] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=358 /-] [Invalid=402 /-] [Mean=1.84916201117318 /-] [StDev=1.13494869465769 /-]   |
| Literal Question   | Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis? |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                                       |   |              |                   |
|---|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Post-Question Text  | - No, GO TO F.3<br>- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.3  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)  | 1            | 0.13%             |
| 1   | Yes   | 195          | 25.65%            |
| 2   | No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months   | 10           | 1.31%             |
| 3   | No  | 152          | 20%               |
| NA  |   | 402          | 52.89%            |
| # COV2f1R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, received any national or local government support? |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=66 /-] [Invalid=694 /-] [Mean=1.60606060606061 /-] [StDev=0.909417190864362 /-]  |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?                         |              |                   |
| Post-Question Text  | - No, GO TO F.3<br>- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.3  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 45           | 5.92%             |
| 2   | No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months   | 2            | 0.26%             |
| 3   | No  | 19           | 2.5%              |
| NA  |   | 694          | 91.31%            |
| # COV2f2a: Since wave 1, cash transfers for business                                    |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=205 /-] [Invalid=555 /-] [Mean=1.44390243902439 /-] [StDev=0.49805936161275 /-]  |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Cash transfers for businesses  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 114          | 15%               |
| 2   | No  | 91           | 11.97%            |
| NA  |   | 555          | 73.02%            |
| # COV2f2aR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, cash transfers for business                       |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=1.68085106382979 /-] [StDev=0.471186429398008 /-]  |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Cash transfers for businesses  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>  | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1   | Yes   | 15           | 1.97%             |
| 2   | No  | 32           | 4.21%             |
| NA  |   | 713          | 93.81%            |
| # COV2f2b: Since wave 1, deferrel of payments   |   |              |                   |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=205 /-] [Invalid=555 /-] [Mean=1.84878048780488 /-] [StDev=0.359139734138421 /-]   |              |                   |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, |              |                   |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                     |  |                      |            |
|---|--|----------------------|------------|
|   |  | or rollover of debt. |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases                | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 31                   | 4.07%      |
| 2   | No   | 174                  | 22.89%     |
| NA  |  | 555                  | 73.02%     |
| # COV2f2bR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, deferrel of payments            |  |                      |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |                      |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=1.85106382978723 /-] [StDev=0.359874579858723 /-]   |                      |            |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt. |                      |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases                | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 7                    | 0.92%      |
| 2   | No   | 40                   | 5.26%      |
| NA  |  | 713                  | 93.81%     |
| # COV2f2c: Since wave 1, access to new credit                         |  |                      |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |                      |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=205 /-] [Invalid=555 /-] [Mean=1.98048780487805 /-] [StDev=0.138655151639022 /-]  |                      |            |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Access to new credit  |                      |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases                | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 4                    | 0.52%      |
| 2   | No   | 201                  | 26.44%     |
| NA  |  | 555                  | 73.02%     |
| # COV2f2cR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, access to new credit            |  |                      |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2-2] [Missing=*]  |                      |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=2 /-] [StDev=0 /-]  |                      |            |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Access to new credit  |                      |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases                | Percentage |
| 2   | No   | 47                   | 6.18%      |
| NA  |  | 713                  | 93.81%     |
| # COV2f2d: Since wave 1, tax reductions or tax deferrals              |  |                      |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |                      |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=205 /-] [Invalid=555 /-] [Mean=1.9219512195122 /-] [StDev=0.268905001012595 /-]   |                      |            |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Tax reductions or tax deferrals   |                      |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases                | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 16                   | 2.1%       |
| 2   | No   | 189                  | 24.86%     |
| NA  |  | 555                  | 73.02%     |
| # COV2f2dR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, tax reductions or tax deferrals |  |                      |            |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                                  |   |              |                   |
|--|---|--------------|-------------------|
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=2 /-] [StDev=0 /-]   |              |                   |
| Literal Question   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Tax reductions or tax deferrals  |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>   | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 2  | No  | 47           | 6.18%             |
| NA   |   | 713          | 93.81%            |
| # COV2f2e: Since wave 1, wage subsidies  |   |              |                   |
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=205 /-] [Invalid=555 /-] [Mean=1.51707317073171 /-] [StDev=0.500931700084164 /-]   |              |                   |
| Literal Question   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Wage subsidies   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>   | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1  | Yes   | 99           | 13.02%            |
| 2  | No  | 106          | 13.94%            |
| NA   |   | 555          | 73.02%            |
| # COV2f2eR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, wage subsidies                               |   |              |                   |
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=1.27659574468085 /-] [StDev=0.452150785717527 /-]  |              |                   |
| Literal Question   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Wage subsidies   |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>   | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1  | Yes   | 34           | 4.47%             |
| 2  | No  | 13           | 1.71%             |
| NA   |   | 713          | 93.81%            |
| # COV2f2g: Since wave 1, support for adoption of digital technologies              |   |              |                   |
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=205 /-] [Invalid=555 /-] [Mean=1.97073170731707 /-] [StDev=0.168970212073458 /-]   |              |                   |
| Literal Question   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>   | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1  | Yes   | 6            | 0.78%             |
| 2  | No  | 199          | 26.18%            |
| NA   |   | 555          | 73.02%            |
| # COV2f2gR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, support for adoption of digital technologies |   |              |                   |
| Information  | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |              |                   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]   | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=1.97872340425532 /-] [StDev=0.145864991497895 /-]  |              |                   |
| Literal Question   | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies |              |                   |
| <b>Value</b>   | <b>Label</b>  | <b>Cases</b> | <b>Percentage</b> |
| 1  | Yes   | 1            | 0.13%             |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                                       |  |       |                               |
|---|--|-------|-------------------------------|
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage                    |
| 2   | No   | 46    | <div><div></div></div> 6.05%  |
| NA  |  | 713   | <div><div></div></div> 93.81% |
| # COV2f2f: Since wave 1, other  |  |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2-2] [Missing=*]  |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=205 /-] [Invalid=555 /-] [Mean=2 /-] [StDev=0 /-]   |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Other                                   |       |                               |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage                    |
| 2   | No   | 205   | <div><div></div></div> 26.97% |
| NA  |  | 555   | <div><div></div></div> 73.02% |
| # COV2f2fR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, other   |  |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 2-2] [Missing=*]  |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=47 /-] [Invalid=713 /-] [Mean=2 /-] [StDev=0 /-]  |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Other                                   |       |                               |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage                    |
| 2   | No   | 47    | <div><div></div></div> 6.18%  |
| NA  |  | 713   | <div><div></div></div> 93.81% |
| # COV2f2fx: Since wave 1, other (specify)   |  |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]                                  |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]   |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Other (specify)                         |       |                               |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage                    |
|   |  | 760   | <div><div></div></div> 100%   |
| # COV2f2fR2x: Since COVID-19 outbreak, other (specify)                                  |  |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]                                  |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]   |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Did any of these measures involve any of the following:<br>- Other (specify)                         |       |                               |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage                    |
|   |  | 760   | <div><div></div></div> 100%   |
| # COV2f3: Most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 crisis |  |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-7] [Missing=*]   |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=2.31132075471698 /-] [StDev=1.86602424379574 /-]               |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | What would be the most needed government measures to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? |       |                               |
| Interviewer Instructions  | SELECT ONE ANSWER  |       |                               |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--|-------|------------|
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous)   | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 1     | Cash transfers for businesses  | 232   | 30.52%     |
| 2     | Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 3     | Access to new credit   | 10    | 1.31%      |
| 4     | Tax reductions or tax deferrals  | 141   | 18.55%     |
| 5     | Wage Subsidies   | 30    | 3.94%      |
| 7     | Other  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| NA    |  | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COV2f3x: Other (Specify)

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]   |
| Literal Question         | What would be the most needed government measures to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?<br>- Other, specify |
| Interviewer Instructions | SELECT ONE ANSWER  |

| Value   | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|---|-------|-------|------------|
|   |       | 757   | 99.6%      |
| no need for support   |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| The bureaucracy for compliance to the new covid related laws must be reduced. Necessary actions for harmonization with health care provisions are very demanding. |       | 1     | 0.13%      |

### # COV2f4: % of senior management time spent with requirements imposed by government

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-3] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=1.45754716981132 /-] [StDev=0.521943651244762 /-]  |
| Literal Question   | Since the outbreak of COVID-19, did the percentage of total senior management's time spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations increase, remain the same, or decrease? (By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of production or sales workers.) |

| Value | Label           | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-----------------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Increase        | 235   | 30.92%     |
| 2     | Remain the same | 184   | 24.21%     |
| 3     | Decrease        | 5     | 0.65%      |
| NA    |                 | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COVg1: Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=1.7688679245283 /-] [StDev=0.422054685385353 /-]               |
| Literal Question   | Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data   |   |                    |                               |
|---|---|--------------------|-------------------------------|
|   |   | the next 6 months? |                               |
| Value   | Label   | Cases              | Percentage                    |
| 1   | Yes   | 98                 | <div><div></div></div> 12.89% |
| 2   | No  | 326                | <div><div></div></div> 42.89% |
| NA  |   | 336                | <div><div></div></div> 44.21% |
| # COVg2: Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today |   |                    |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-112] [Missing=*]  |                    |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=9.09198113207547 /-] [StDev=11.326386349773 /-]   |                    |                               |
| Literal Question  | Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today? |                    |                               |
| Value   | Label   | Cases              | Percentage                    |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)  | 6                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.78%  |
|   |   | 2                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.26%  |
| 1   |   | 17                 | <div><div></div></div> 2.23%  |
| 2   |   | 30                 | <div><div></div></div> 3.94%  |
| 3   |   | 24                 | <div><div></div></div> 3.15%  |
| 4   |   | 99                 | <div><div></div></div> 13.02% |
| 5   |   | 8                  | <div><div></div></div> 1.05%  |
| 6   |   | 19                 | <div><div></div></div> 2.5%   |
| 8   |   | 103                | <div><div></div></div> 13.55% |
| 9   |   | 2                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.26%  |
| 10  |   | 9                  | <div><div></div></div> 1.18%  |
| 12  |   | 38                 | <div><div></div></div> 5%     |
| 15  |   | 2                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.26%  |
| 16  |   | 18                 | <div><div></div></div> 2.36%  |
| 18  |   | 2                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.26%  |
| 20  |   | 10                 | <div><div></div></div> 1.31%  |
| 24  |   | 19                 | <div><div></div></div> 2.5%   |
| 28  |   | 5                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.65%  |
| 30  |   | 1                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.13%  |
| 32  |   | 1                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.13%  |
| 52  |   | 1                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.13%  |
| 54  |   | 1                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.13%  |
| 56  |   | 5                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.65%  |
| 112   |   | 2                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.26%  |
| NA  |   | 336                | <div><div></div></div> 44.21% |
| # COVg3: Months expected that sales will get back to normal                               |   |                    |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-40] [Missing=*]   |                    |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=5.54245283018868 /-] [StDev=7.24792883908214 /-]  |                    |                               |
| Literal Question  | In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?  |                    |                               |
| Value   | Label   | Cases              | Percentage                    |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)  | 8                  | <div><div></div></div> 1.05%  |
| -5  | Never   | 5                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.65%  |
|   | Current sales are normal  | 159                | <div><div></div></div> 20.92% |
| 1   |   | 4                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.52%  |
| 2   |   | 7                  | <div><div></div></div> 0.92%  |



## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 3     |       | 20    | 2.63%      |
| 4     |       | 12    | 1.57%      |
| 5     |       | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 6     |       | 60    | 7.89%      |
| 7     |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 8     |       | 24    | 3.15%      |
| 9     |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 10    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 12    |       | 70    | 9.21%      |
| 14    |       | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 15    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 16    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 18    |       | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 20    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 24    |       | 17    | 2.23%      |
| 26    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 32    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 36    |       | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 40    |       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |       | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COVg4: Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal

|                    |  |
|--------------------|--|
| Information        | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-36] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W] | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=0.898584905660377 /-] [StDev=4.25505933068713 /-]                    |
| Literal Question   | In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal? |

| Value | Label                          | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|--------------------------------|-------|------------|
| -9    | Don't know (spontaneous)       | 1     | 0.13%      |
| -5    | Never                          | 8     | 1.05%      |
|       | Current workforce is as normal | 379   | 49.86%     |
| 1     |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2     |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 3     |                                | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 4     |                                | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 5     |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 6     |                                | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 7     |                                | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 8     |                                | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 9     |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 12    |                                | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 14    |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 16    |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 18    |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 24    |                                | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 26    |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 36    |                                | 1     | 0.13%      |
| NA    |                                | 336   | 44.21%     |

### # COVh1ay: Year Establishment Closed

|             |   |
|-------------|---|
| Information | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2020] [Missing=*] |
|-------------|---|

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data         |  |       |            |
|---|--|-------|------------|
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1771 /-] [StDev=671.798332835085 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | When did this establishment close?<br>- Year   |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)   | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 2019  |  | 27    | 3.55%      |
| 2020  |  | 16    | 2.1%       |
| NA  |  | 711   | 93.55%     |
| # COVh1am: Month Establishment Closed                     |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-12] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=4.85714285714286 /-] [StDev=6.06904715201104 /-]  |       |            |
| Literal Question  | When did this establishment close?<br>- Month  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)   | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 1   |  | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 2   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 3   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 4   |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| 5   |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 6   |  | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 7   |  | 6     | 0.78%      |
| 8   |  | 9     | 1.18%      |
| 9   |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 10  |  | 4     | 0.52%      |
| 11  |  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 12  |  | 3     | 0.39%      |
| NA  |  | 711   | 93.55%     |
| # COVh2a: Laid off some of the workforce                  |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1.79591836734694 /-] [StDev=0.407205508963978 /-]   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:<br>- Laid off some of the workforce               |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions                                  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |
| Value   | Label  | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes  | 10    | 1.31%      |
| 2   | No   | 39    | 5.13%      |
| NA  |  | 711   | 93.55%     |
| # COVh2b: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce |  |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1.95918367346939 /-] [StDev=0.199914947901746 /-]   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:<br>- Reduced salary for some or all the workforce |       |            |
| Interviewer Instructions                                  | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |       |            |

## File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 2     | No    | 47    | 6.18%      |
| NA    |       | 711   | 93.55%     |

### # COVh2c: Sold some of the establishment's assets

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1.97959183673469 /-] [StDev=0.142857142857143 /-]  |
| Literal Question         | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:<br>- Sold some of the establishment's assets |
| Interviewer Instructions | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2     | No    | 48    | 6.31%      |
| NA    |       | 711   | 93.55%     |

### # COVh2d: Increased the level of debt

|                          |  |
|--------------------------|--|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]  |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1.89795918367347 /-] [StDev=0.305838870920598 /-]   |
| Literal Question         | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:<br>- Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions) |
| Interviewer Instructions | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT  |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 5     | 0.65%      |
| 2     | No    | 44    | 5.78%      |
| NA    |       | 711   | 93.55%     |

### # COVh2e: Converted the production line or services offered

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1.97959183673469 /-] [StDev=0.142857142857143 /-]  |
| Literal Question         | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:<br>- Converted the production line or services offered |
| Interviewer Instructions | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |

| Value | Label | Cases | Percentage |
|-------|-------|-------|------------|
| 1     | Yes   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2     | No    | 48    | 6.31%      |
| NA    |       | 711   | 93.55%     |

### # COVh2f: Received government (national or local) support

|                          |   |
|--------------------------|---|
| Information              | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]   |
| Statistics [NW/ W]       | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1.97959183673469 /-] [StDev=0.142857142857143 /-]  |
| Literal Question         | Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:<br>- Received government (national or local) support |
| Interviewer Instructions | INTERVIEWER: READ OUT   |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                             |   |       |            |
|---|---|-------|------------|
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2   | No  | 48    | 6.31%      |
| NA  |   | 711   | 93.55%     |
| # COVh3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?   |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= -9-2] [Missing=*]                            |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=49 /-] [Invalid=711 /-] [Mean=1.53061224489796 /-] [StDev=2.19945107561264 /-]   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?                      |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| -9  | Don't know (spontaneous)  | 2     | 0.26%      |
| 1   | Yes   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| 2   | No  | 46    | 6.05%      |
| NA  |   | 711   | 93.55%     |
| # a21x: Position of the respondent  |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]                     |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]                            |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Position of the respondent  |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
|   |   | 287   | 37.76%     |
| Accountant  |   | 64    | 8.42%      |
| CEO   |   | 10    | 1.31%      |
| CFO   |   | 9     | 1.18%      |
| General Manager   |   | 121   | 15.92%     |
| HR Manager  |   | 16    | 2.1%       |
| Oother Manager  |   | 1     | 0.13%      |
| Other Manager   |   | 95    | 12.5%      |
| Owner   |   | 129   | 16.97%     |
| Refusal   |   | 10    | 1.31%      |
| Sales Manager   |   | 18    | 2.36%      |
| # a22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?                 |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]                             |       |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=1.44186046511628 /-] [StDev=0.497134080553816 /-] |       |            |
| Pre-Question Text   | ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)   |       |            |
| Literal Question  | Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?                                  |       |            |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage |
| 1   | Yes   | 264   | 34.73%     |
| 2   | No  | 209   | 27.5%      |
| NA  |   | 287   | 37.76%     |
| # a22online: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey? |   |       |            |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= *-*] [Missing=*]                             |       |            |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |           |  |            |
|---|-----------|--|------------|
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                |           | [Valid=0 /-] [Invalid=760 /-] [Mean=* /-] [StDev=* /-]                                       |            |
| Pre-Question Text                                 |           | ASK ONLY IF MODE = 2 (ONLINE)  |            |
| Literal Question                                  |           | Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank? |            |
| Value   | Label     | Cases  | Percentage |
| NA  |           | 760  | 100%       |
| # a23: Gender of the respondent                   |           |  |            |
| Information                                       |           | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-2] [Missing=*]                                  |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                |           | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=1.42071881606765 /-] [StDev=0.49419716524983 /-]       |            |
| Literal Question                                  |           | Gender of the respondent   |            |
| Value   | Label     | Cases  | Percentage |
| 1   | Male      | 274  | 36.05%     |
| 2   | Female    | 199  | 26.18%     |
| NA  |           | 287  | 37.76%     |
| # a24: Number of minutes the interview lasted     |           |  |            |
| Information                                       |           | [Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 4-59] [Missing=*]                                   |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                |           | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=22.985200845666 /-] [StDev=11.5588853860774 /-]        |            |
| Literal Question                                  |           | Number of minutes the interview lasted   |            |
| # a25: Respondent cooperation                     |           |  |            |
| Information                                       |           | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-4] [Missing=*]                                  |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                |           | [Valid=473 /-] [Invalid=287 /-] [Mean=1.71670190274841 /-] [StDev=0.813079070008173 /-]      |            |
| Pre-Question Text                                 |           | ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)  |            |
| Literal Question                                  |           | Respondent cooperation   |            |
| Value   | Label     | Cases  | Percentage |
| 1   | Excellent | 236  | 31.05%     |
| 2   | Fair      | 141  | 18.55%     |
| 3   | Average   | 90   | 11.84%     |
| 4   | Bad       | 6  | 0.78%      |
| NA  |           | 287  | 37.76%     |
| # a26: Interviewer number                         |           |  |            |
| Information                                       |           | [Type= discrete] [Format= character] [Range= null-null] [Missing=*]                          |            |
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                |           | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=null /-] [StDev=null /-]                                 |            |
| Literal Question                                  |           | Interviewer number   |            |
| Value   | Label     | Cases  | Percentage |
| .   |           | 287  | 37.76%     |
| 1   |           | 190  | 25%        |
| 2   |           | 152  | 20%        |
| 4   |           | 84   | 11.05%     |
| 5   |           | 32   | 4.21%      |
| 6   |           | 15   | 1.97%      |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data                                   |   |       |                               |
|---|---|-------|-------------------------------|
| # eligibilitycode: eligibility code   |   |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-621] [Missing=*]                                       |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=70.5657894736842 /-] [StDev=167.505399635801 /-]                |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Eligibility code  |       |                               |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage                    |
| 1   | Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)   | 532   | <div><div></div></div> 70%    |
| 4   | Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)   | 6     | <div><div></div></div> 0.78%  |
| 91  | No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours          | 73    | <div><div></div></div> 9.6%   |
| 92  | Line out of order   | 28    | <div><div></div></div> 3.68%  |
| 93  | No tone   | 44    | <div><div></div></div> 5.78%  |
| 94  | Phone number does not exist   | 15    | <div><div></div></div> 1.97%  |
| 616   | The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)                                    | 18    | <div><div></div></div> 2.36%  |
| 618   | The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm) | 12    | <div><div></div></div> 1.57%  |
| 619   | The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)                   | 8     | <div><div></div></div> 1.05%  |
| 620   | The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)                 | 7     | <div><div></div></div> 0.92%  |
| 621   | The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)  | 17    | <div><div></div></div> 2.23%  |
| # statuscode: status code   |   |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= discrete] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-7] [Missing=*]   |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=600 /-] [Invalid=160 /-] [Mean=1.91333333333333 /-] [StDev=1.71971448756864 /-]              |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Status code   |       |                               |
| Value   | Label   | Cases | Percentage                    |
| 1   | Complete interview CATI   | 424   | <div><div></div></div> 55.78% |
| 3   | Interview refusal   | 127   | <div><div></div></div> 16.71% |
| 7   | Complete section H of the follow-up survey  | 49    | <div><div></div></div> 6.44%  |
| NA  |   | 160   | <div><div></div></div> 21.05% |
| # strata: see notes   |   |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 1-89] [Missing=*]  |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=43.803947368421 /-] [StDev=25.5854194149235 /-]                 |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Strata  |       |                               |
| # wmedian_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility                    |   |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 6-1599.11767578125] [Missing=*]                            |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=760 /-] [Invalid=0 /-] [Mean=474.506577167386 /-] [StDev=538.851393267299 /-]                |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility  |       |                               |
| # wmedian_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility |   |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 6-2678] [Missing=*]  |       |                               |
| Statistics [NW/ W]  | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=542.438296123496 /-] [StDev=663.13145265022 /-]               |       |                               |
| Literal Question  | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility                                  |       |                               |
| # wwweak_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility    |   |       |                               |
| Information   | [Type= contin] [Format= numeric] [Range= 6-8965.3330078125] [Missing=*]                             |       |                               |

| File Italy Round 2-COVID follow up 2020-full data |  |
|---|--|
| Statistics [NW/ W]                                | [Valid=424 /-] [Invalid=336 /-] [Mean=742.103158797858 /-] [StDev=1047.37297019017 /-] |
| Literal Question                                  | Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility                       |