Malta - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 2

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.

Report generated on: October 20, 2023

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
MLT_2021_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M

TITLE
Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 2

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Malta	MLT

STUDY TYPE
Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION
The baseline ES for Malta contains a total of 242 interviews conducted from December, 2018 through September, 2019. The follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable idstd. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable eligibilitycode indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Variable COV2r1 indicates whether the firm participated in the previous round of the survey, and determines the reference period for some of the questions. Each variable in the dataset has the same reference period across respondents. Reference to last completed month in data : December. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19

ABSTRACT
As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Firms

Scope

NOTES
The survey covers the following topics:
- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
Malta

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.	World Bank

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE
The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 242. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in the Malta 2019 ES. For more information on sampling methodology, see
https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf

RESPONSE RATE
81.7%

WEIGHTING
The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted wmedian_ES and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable wmedian_COVID— recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable wweak_COVID assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2021-01-13	2021-01-29

DATA COLLECTION MODE
Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI)

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES
The questionnaire contains the following modules:
- Control information and introduction
- Sales
- Production
- Labor
- Finance
- Policies
- Expectations
- Information on permanently closed establishments

- Interview protocol

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CONFIDENTIALITY

CITATION REQUIREMENTS
Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:
- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Malta - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 2 (ES-COVID-19 2021). Ref: MLT_2021_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER
The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_MLT_2021_ES-COVID19-R2_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2023-10-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (2023-10-16)

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 2	242	122

malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data
Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 2

Data file	Cases	Variables
	242	122

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 2

Cases:	242
Variables:	122

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	Unique ID	Unique ID (not known to respondent)
V2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	Follow-up Survey ID
V3	a1	Country Code	Country Code
V4	countryx	Country Name	Country Name
V5	a1a	Language of The Interview	Language of the interview
V6	mode	Mode of Interview	MODE OF INTERVIEW
V7	a0	Questionnaire	Questionnaire
V8	COV2r1	Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey	Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey
V9	COVa20d	Day	Date of the interview - Day
V10	COVa20m	Month	Date of the interview - Month
V11	COVa20y	Year	Date of the interview - Year
V12	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	Date of the interview - Last completed month
V13	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?
V14	COV2b1a	Since wave 1, did this establishment close temporarily?	Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V15	COV2b1aR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, did this establishment close temporarily?	Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V16	COV2b1b	Since wave 1, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak since June?
V17	COV2b1bR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?	For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V18	COVb2a	Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019	Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?
V19	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales increase?
V20	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	By what percentage did the sales decrease?
V21	COVb3a	National Sales	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - National sales
V22	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)
V23	COVb3c	Direct Exports	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were: - Direct exports

ID	Name	Label	Question
V24	COVc1	Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible	In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?
V25	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's total hours worked per week
V26	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - The demand for this establishment's products and services
V27	COVc2c	Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell	Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease? - This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell
V28	COV2c3a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services	Since the outbreak of Covid-19, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Introduced new or improved products or services?
V29	COV2c3aR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Introduced new or improved products or services?
V30	COV2c3b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service	Since the outbreak of Covid-19, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services?
V31	COV2c3bR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services?
V32	COV2c4a	Since wave 1, started or increased business activity online?	Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased business activity online?
V33	COV2c4aR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased business activity online?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased business activity online?
V34	COV2c4b	Since wave 1, started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?	Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?
V35	COV2c4bR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased delivery or carry-out?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?
V36	COV2c4cR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased remote work arrangement?	Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak? - Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?
V37	COVc5	Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?
V38	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?
V39	COV2d0a	Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019	At the end of December 2019, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V40	COV2d0b	Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019	At the end of December 2019, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V41	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers
V42	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?
V43	COV2d3b	Since wave 1, temporary workers increased, remained same, or decreased?	Since [insert wave 1 month], has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?
V44	COV2d3bR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, temp workers increased, remained same, or decreased	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?
V45	COV2d4	Since wave 1, number of workers that quit or took leave	Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V46	COV2d4R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, number of workers that quit or took leave	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V47	COV2d5	Since wave 1, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V48	COV2d5R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V49	COV2d6	Since wave 1, how many workers have been laid off?	Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V50	COV2d6R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been laid off?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V51	COV2d7	Since wave 1, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V52	COV2d7R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V53	COV2d8	Since wave 1, how many workers have been furloughed?	Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]
V54	COV2d8R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been furloughed?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]
V55	COV2d9	Since wave 1, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V56	COV2d9R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?	How many of these were female?
V57	COV2d10	Number of employees whose salary, wage and benefits reduced due to COVID	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many permanent full time employees had their salary, wages, or benefits reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?
V58	COV2d11	Average reduction is salary and benefits	What was the average percentage reduction in the salary, wage or benefit of this establishments current workers since the outbreak of COVID-19?
V59	COV2e1a	Since wave 1, liquidity or cash flow	Since [insert wave 1 month], has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?
V60	COV2e1aR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, liquidity or cash flow	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V61	COV2e2	Since wave 1, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	Since [insert wave 1 month], what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?
V62	COV2e2R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?
V63	COV2e3a	Since wave 1, its suppliers	Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its suppliers
V64	COV2e3aR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, its suppliers	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its suppliers
V65	COV2e3b	Since wave 1, its landlord	Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its landlords
V66	COV2e3bR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, its landlord	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - Its landlords
V67	COV2e3c	Since wave 1, the tax authorities	Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - The tax authorities
V68	COV2e3cR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, the tax authorities	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to: - The tax authorities
V69	COV2e4	Since wave 1, overdue on obligations to any financial institution	Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?
V70	COV2e4R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, overdue on obligations to any financial institution	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?
V71	COV2e5	Since wave 1, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?
V72	COV2e5R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?
V73	COV2k16	Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?
V74	COV2k17	Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan	What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?
V75	COV2k20a1	What was the outcome of that most recent application application?	Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?
V76	COV2f1	Since wave 1, received any national or local government support?	Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?
V77	COV2f1R2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, received any national or local government support?	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?
V78	COV2f2a	Since wave 1, cash transfers for business	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Cash transfers for businesses
V79	COV2f2aR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, cash transfers for business	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Cash transfers for businesses

ID	Name	Label	Question
V80	COV2f2b	Since wave 1, deferrel of payments	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.
V81	COV2f2bR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, deferrel of payments	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.
V82	COV2f2c	Since wave 1, access to new credit	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Access to new credit
V83	COV2f2cR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, access to new credit	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Access to new credit
V84	COV2f2d	Since wave 1, tax reductions or tax deferrals	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Tax reductions or tax deferrals
V85	COV2f2dR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, tax reductions or tax deferrals	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Tax reductions or tax deferrals
V86	COV2f2e	Since wave 1, wage subsidies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Wage subsidies
V87	COV2f2eR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, wage subsidies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Wage subsidies
V88	COV2f2g	Since wave 1, support for adoption of digital technologies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies
V89	COV2f2gR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, support for adoption of digital technologies	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies
V90	COV2f2f	Since wave 1, other	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other
V91	COV2f2fR2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, other	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other
V92	COV2f2fx	Since wave 1, other (specify)	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other (specify)
V93	COV2f2fR2x	Since COVID-19 outbreak, other (specify)	Did any of these measures involve any of the following: - Other (specify)
V94	COV2f3	Most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 crisis	What would be the most needed government measures to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?
V95	COV2f3x	Other (Specify)	What would be the most needed government measures to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis? - Other, specify
V96	COV2f4	% of senior management time spent with requirements imposed by government	Since the outbreak of COVID-19, did the percentage of total senior management's time spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations increase, remain the same, or decrease? (By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of production or sales workers.)
V97	COVg1	Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months	Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?
V98	COVg2	Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today	Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?
V99	COVg3	Months expected that sales will get back to normal	In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?
V100	COVg4	Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal	In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?
V101	COVh1ay	Year Establishment Closed	When did this establishment close? - Year
V102	COVh1am	Month Establishement Closed	When did this establishment close? - Month

ID	Name	Label	Question
V103	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Laid off some of the workforce
V104	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Reduced salary for some or all the workforce
V105	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Sold some of the establishment's assets
V106	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)
V107	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Converted the production line or services offered
V108	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing: - Received government (national or local) support
V109	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?
V110	a21x	Position of the respondent	Position of the respondent
V111	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?
V112	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank?
V113	a23	Gender of the respondent	Gender of the respondent
V114	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	Number of minutes the interview lasted
V115	a25	Respondent cooperation	Respondent cooperation
V116	a26	Interviewer number	Interviewer number
V117	eligibilitycode	eligibility code	Eligibility code
V118	statuscode	status code	Status code
V119	strata	see notes	Strata
V120	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility
V121	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility
V122	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Total: 122

▍ IDSTD: Unique ID

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 653844   Maximum: 654085
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 653844 - 654085   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Unique ID (not known to respondent)

▍ COVA20M: Month

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in
the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better
assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to
participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial
to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in
[Insert country].
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used
in any document based on this survey.

2. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in
the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We
would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your
establishment.
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used
in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview
- Month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	196	100%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%

5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		46	

ID: Follow-up Survey ID

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 242
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 242   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Follow-up Survey ID

A1: Country Code

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 160   Maximum: 160
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 160 - 160   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Country Code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
160	Malta	242	100%

COUNTRYX: Country Name

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 14   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Country Name

A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Language of the interview

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Maltese	242	100%

MODE: Mode of Interview

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 12   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
MODE OF INTERVIEW

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Phone (CATI)	196	100%
2	Online	0	0%
Sysmiss		46	

▌ A0: Questionnaire

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 14   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Questionnaire

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	67	34.2%
2	Retail	129	65.8%
3	Other services	0	0%
Sysmiss		46	

▌ COV2R1: Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Participated in Round 1 of the COVID-19 impact survey

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	171	87.2%
2	No	25	12.8%
Sysmiss		46	

▌ COVA20D: Day

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 13   Maximum: 29
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 13 - 29   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in
the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better
assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to
participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial
to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in
[Insert country].
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used
in any document based on this survey.

2. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in
the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We
would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your
establishment.
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used
in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview
- Day

COVA20Y: Year

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 2021   Maximum: 2021
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 2021 - 2021   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in
the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better
assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to
participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial
to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in
[Insert country].
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used
in any document based on this survey.

2. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in
the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We
would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your
establishment.
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used
in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview

- Year

COVA20M_1: Last Completed Month

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 12   Maximum: 12
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 12 - 12   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
1.READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COVR1 IS YES AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the first round of the COVID-19 impact survey for the World Bank last [Insert month of first wave]. In order to get a better assessment of the impact of the pandemic on your establishment, we would like to take this opportunity to ask you to participate in the second round of data collection. The interview will be similar to the first round. Your participation is crucial to guarantee an accurate representation of the ongoing evolution of the effects of the pandemic on the private sector in [Insert country].
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

2. READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE TARGET RESPONDENT, IF COV2R1 IS NO AND BY PHONE (mode=1)
Good [morning/afternoon/evening], I'm calling you from [Insert name of the contractor] to thank you for the participation in the survey for the World Bank that we undertook a few months ago. I hope you received the brief report of the results. We would like to take this opportunity to ask you a few questions to follow up on the effect of the COVID-19 virus on your establishment.
The information and opinions you provide will be anonymized. Neither your name nor the name of your business will be used in any document based on this survey.

LITERAL QUESTION
Date of the interview
- Last completed month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	196	100%
Sysmiss		46	

▎ COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed (suspended services or production), or permanently closed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	3	1.5%
2	Temporarily closed	2	1%
3	Open	191	97.4%
Sysmiss		46	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Permanently closed, GO TO SECTION H
- Temporarily closed, GO TO B.1b
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2
- Don't know, GO TO B.2

▎ COV2B1A: Since wave 1, did this establishment close temporarily?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 166   Invalid: 76   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 1

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	1.2%
2	No	164	98.8%
Sysmiss		76	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Yes, GO TO B.1b1
- No, GO TO B.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2
- Don't know, GO TO B.2

COV2B1AR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, did this establishment close temporarily?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 2

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment close temporarily (suspended services or production) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	4%
2	No	24	96%
Sysmiss		217	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Yes, GO TO B.1b1
- No, GO TO B.2
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO B.2
- Don't know, GO TO B.2

COV2B1B: Since wave 1, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 4   Invalid: 238   Minimum: 6   Maximum: 17
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 6 - 17   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 1

LITERAL QUESTION
For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak since June?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
6		2	50%
16		1	25%
17		1	25%
Sysmiss		238	

COV2B1BR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 241   Minimum: 8   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 8 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 2

LITERAL QUESTION
For how many weeks has this establishment been closed (or was closed) due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
8		1	100%
Sysmiss		241	

COVB2A: Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2019

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Comparing this establishment's sales for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did sales increase, remain the same, or decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	12	6.2%
2	Remain the same	76	39.4%
3	Decrease	105	54.4%
Sysmiss		49	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Remain the same, GO TO QUESTION B.3
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO QUESTION B.3

COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 230   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 35
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 35   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 1

LITERAL QUESTION
By what percentage did the sales increase?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	8.3%
5		1	8.3%
10		2	16.7%
12		1	8.3%

15		1	8.3%
20		4	33.3%
30		1	8.3%
35		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		230	

COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 5 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVb2a = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
By what percentage did the sales decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		7	6.7%
6		1	1%
10		8	7.6%
13		1	1%
15		5	4.8%
17		1	1%
19		1	1%
20		17	16.2%
25		11	10.5%
30		12	11.4%
35		3	2.9%
40		7	6.7%
45		4	3.8%
50		5	4.8%
53		1	1%
55		1	1%
60		5	4.8%

70		4	3.8%
75		1	1%
80		5	4.8%
90		4	3.8%
100		1	1%
Sysmiss		137	

COVB3A: National Sales

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
- National sales

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		10	5.2%
10		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
30		1	0.5%
40		2	1%
50		1	0.5%
60		4	2.1%
70		2	1%
80		2	1%
90		2	1%
95		3	1.6%
98		1	0.5%
100		162	83.9%
Sysmiss		49	

COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
- Indirect exports (sold domestically to third party that exports products)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		186	96.4%
10		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
20		2	1%
40		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
100		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

COVB3C: Direct Exports

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what percentage of this establishment's sales were:
- Direct exports

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		167	86.5%

2		1	0.5%
5		3	1.6%
10		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
30		2	1%
40		4	2.1%
50		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
70		2	1%
90		1	0.5%
100		9	4.7%
Sysmiss		49	

▌ COVC1: Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 67   Invalid: 175   Minimum: 20   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 20 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF A0 = 1 (MANUFACTURING)

LITERAL QUESTION
In the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], what was this establishment's output produced as a percentage of the maximum output possible if using all the physical capital available (capacity utilization)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
20		2	3%
40		1	1.5%
60		8	11.9%
70		6	9%
75		1	1.5%
80		7	10.4%
85		8	11.9%
90		12	17.9%
100		22	32.8%

Sysmiss		175	

COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?
- This establishment's total hours worked per week

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	2	1%
2	Remain the same	149	77.2%
3	Decrease	42	21.8%
Sysmiss		49	

COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?
- The demand for this establishment's products and services

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	12	6.2%

2	Remain the same	79	40.9%
3	Decrease	102	52.8%
Sysmiss		49	

COVC2C: Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Comparing [insert option] for [insert last completed month] with the same month in 2019, did it (they) increase, remain the same, or decrease?
- This establishment's supply of inputs, raw materials, or finished goods and materials purchased to resell

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	9	4.7%
2	Remain the same	87	45.1%
3	Decrease	97	50.3%
Sysmiss		49	

COV2C3A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of Covid-19, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Introduced new or improved products or services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	12	7.1%
2	No	156	92.9%
Sysmiss		74	

▌ COV2C3AR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 2

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Introduced new or improved products or services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	25	100%
Sysmiss		217	

▌ COV2C3B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of Covid-19, did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	12	7.1%
2	No	156	92.9%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2C3BR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 2

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Discontinued the production of some goods or the offering of any services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	25	100%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2C4A: Since wave 1, started or increased business activity online?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 1

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19

outbreak?
- Started or increased business activity online?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	18	10.7%
2	No	150	89.3%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2C4AR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased business activity online?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2r1 = 2

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Started or increased business activity online?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	4%
2	No	24	96%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2C4B: Since wave 1, started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVR1 = 1

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	6%
2	No	158	94%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2C4BR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased delivery or carry-out?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COVR1 = 2

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Started or increased delivery or carry-out of goods or services?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	4%
2	No	24	96%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2C4CR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased remote work arrangement?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment experience any of the following changes in response to the COVID-19 outbreak?
- Started or increased remote work arrangement for its workforce?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	5	20%
2	No	20	80%
Sysmiss		217	

COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Currently what is the share of this establishment's online sales out of total sales?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		152	78.8%
1		1	0.5%
3		1	0.5%
5		4	2.1%
7		1	0.5%
10		7	3.6%
15		2	1%
20		7	3.6%
25		1	0.5%
30		3	1.6%

35		1	0.5%
40		1	0.5%
100		12	6.2%
Sysmiss		49	

COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 100
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 100   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		152	78.8%
1		8	4.1%
2		1	0.5%
3		1	0.5%
4		2	1%
5		5	2.6%
7		1	0.5%
10		8	4.1%
15		1	0.5%
19		1	0.5%
20		2	1%
25		2	1%
30		1	0.5%
33		1	0.5%
50		3	1.6%
55		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
90		1	0.5%
100		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

COV2D0A: Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 4   Maximum: 300
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 4 - 300   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:
And now I would like to ask some questions about this establishment workforce

LITERAL QUESTION
At the end of December 2019, how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers
Permanent, full-time workers are defined as all workers that work for a term of one or more fiscal years and/or have a guaranteed renewal of their employment and that work a full shift.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	4%
5		2	8%
6		1	4%
7		2	8%
8		2	8%
9		1	4%
10		1	4%
12		2	8%
14		1	4%
16		1	4%
17		1	4%
20		1	4%
33		1	4%
40		2	8%
52		1	4%
60		1	4%
75		1	4%
180		1	4%
252		1	4%
300		1	4%

Sysmiss		217	

COV2D0B: Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 54
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 54   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At the end of December 2019, in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	16%
1		4	16%
2		4	16%
3		1	4%
4		2	8%
5		1	4%
6		1	4%
10		1	4%
13		1	4%
15		1	4%
21		1	4%
35		1	4%
40		1	4%
50		1	4%
54		1	4%
Sysmiss		217	

COVD1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 1780
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 1780   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

At the end of the last completed month, that is in [insert last completed month], how many permanent, full-time employees did this establishment employ? Please include all employees and managers

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		2	1%
3		3	1.6%
4		3	1.6%
5		9	4.7%
6		12	6.2%
7		7	3.6%
8		5	2.6%
9		6	3.1%
10		7	3.6%
11		5	2.6%
12		7	3.6%
13		4	2.1%
14		2	1%
15		6	3.1%
16		4	2.1%
17		2	1%
18		4	2.1%
19		1	0.5%
20		4	2.1%
22		5	2.6%
23		2	1%
24		2	1%
25		3	1.6%
26		2	1%
27		2	1%
28		1	0.5%
29		1	0.5%
30		7	3.6%
32		1	0.5%
33		2	1%

35		4	2.1%
36		1	0.5%
39		1	0.5%
40		3	1.6%
41		1	0.5%
42		2	1%
43		3	1.6%
45		4	2.1%
46		1	0.5%
50		4	2.1%
52		2	1%
55		2	1%
56		1	0.5%
58		2	1%
60		3	1.6%
65		2	1%
67		1	0.5%
68		1	0.5%
75		1	0.5%
78		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
88		1	0.5%
94		2	1%
95		1	0.5%
98		1	0.5%
99		2	1%
100		1	0.5%
102		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
125		1	0.5%
129		1	0.5%
150		3	1.6%
170		1	0.5%
180		1	0.5%
190		1	0.5%
220		1	0.5%
230		1	0.5%
240		1	0.5%
245		1	0.5%

250		2	1%
252		1	0.5%
280		1	0.5%
300		1	0.5%
426		1	0.5%
536		1	0.5%
1200		1	0.5%
1780		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

COVD2: Full time workers that were female

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 530
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 530   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
At the end of the last completed month, that is the end of [insert last completed month], in this establishment how many permanent, full-time workers were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		22	11.4%
1		16	8.3%
2		23	11.9%
3		12	6.2%
4		18	9.3%
5		9	4.7%
6		12	6.2%
7		5	2.6%
8		6	3.1%
9		2	1%
10		7	3.6%
12		1	0.5%
13		4	2.1%
14		2	1%

15		4	2.1%
17		1	0.5%
18		4	2.1%
20		2	1%
21		2	1%
24		1	0.5%
25		3	1.6%
27		3	1.6%
30		3	1.6%
31		1	0.5%
32		1	0.5%
35		5	2.6%
36		1	0.5%
40		3	1.6%
46		1	0.5%
50		1	0.5%
54		1	0.5%
55		1	0.5%
65		1	0.5%
75		1	0.5%
77		1	0.5%
80		4	2.1%
90		1	0.5%
95		1	0.5%
120		1	0.5%
140		1	0.5%
154		1	0.5%
158		1	0.5%
220		1	0.5%
480		1	0.5%
530		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

COV2D3B: Since wave 1, temporary workers increased, remained same, or decreased?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increased	1	0.6%
2	Remained the same	158	94%
3	Decreased	9	5.4%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2D3BR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, temp workers increased, remained same, or decreased

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has the total number of this establishment's temporary workers increased, remained the same, or decreased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increased	0	0%
2	Remained the same	25	100%
3	Decreased	0	0%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2D4: Since wave 1, number of workers that quit or took leave

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 240
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 240   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		113	67.3%
1		4	2.4%
2		12	7.1%
3		2	1.2%
4		6	3.6%
5		9	5.4%
6		5	3%
7		1	0.6%
8		2	1.2%
10		3	1.8%
13		1	0.6%
15		3	1.8%
21		1	0.6%
22		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
57		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
150		1	0.6%
240		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		74	

▌COV2D4R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, number of workers that quit or took leave

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 15
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 15   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have taken leave for more than 5 days or quit due to illness, childcare interruption, or mobility restrictions linked to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		18	72%
1		1	4%
2		2	8%
5		1	4%
12		1	4%
15		2	8%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2D5: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 55   Invalid: 187   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 180
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 180   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		20	36.4%
1		8	14.5%
2		4	7.3%
3		4	7.3%
4		2	3.6%
5		5	9.1%

6		2	3.6%
7		1	1.8%
9		1	1.8%
10		1	1.8%
13		1	1.8%
18		1	1.8%
20		2	3.6%
23		1	1.8%
40		1	1.8%
180		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		187	

COV2D5R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 7   Invalid: 235   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D4 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	57.1%
2		1	14.3%
3		2	28.6%
Sysmiss		235	

COV2D6: Since wave 1, how many workers have been laid off?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 16
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 16   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		160	95.2%
2		3	1.8%
3		2	1.2%
5		1	0.6%
12		1	0.6%
16		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2D6R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been laid off?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 11   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been laid off due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		24	96%
11		1	4%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2D7: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 234   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	62.5%
3		1	12.5%
4		1	12.5%
8		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		234	

▌COV2D7R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 1   Invalid: 241   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 0   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D6 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	100%
Sysmiss		241	

COV2D8: Since wave 1, how many workers have been furloughed?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 34
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: 0 - 34   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		165	98.2%
3		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
34		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		74	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO D.10

COV2D8R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been furloughed?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: 0 - 0   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many workers have been furloughed? [insert equivalent local term for furlough]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		25	100%
Sysmiss		217	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO D.10

▌ COV2D9: Since wave 1, how many of these were female?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 22
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 22   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D8 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		1	33.3%
14		1	33.3%
22		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		239	

▌ COV2D9R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 242
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D8 IS GREATER THAN 0, OR DON'T KNOW

LITERAL QUESTION
How many of these were female?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-99	Don't know
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

COV2D10: Number of employees whose salary, wage and benefits reduced due to COVID

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 95
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 95   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, how many permanent full time employees had their salary, wages, or benefits reduced due to the COVID-19 outbreak?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		180	93.3%
1		1	0.5%
3		1	0.5%
6		1	0.5%
11		1	0.5%
15		1	0.5%
18		1	0.5%
30		3	1.6%
34		1	0.5%
40		2	1%
95		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

COV2D11: Average reduction is salary and benefits

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 13   Invalid: 229   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 40
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 5 - 40   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF D.10 IS GREATER THAN 0

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the average percentage reduction in the salary, wage or benefit of this establishments current workers since the outbreak of COVID-19?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	7.7%
10		4	30.8%
15		1	7.7%
20		4	30.8%
30		2	15.4%
40		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		229	

COV2E1A: Since wave 1, liquidity or cash flow

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:
And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increased	5	3%
2	Remained the same	80	47.6%
3	Decreased	83	49.4%

Sysmiss		74	

COV2E1AR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, liquidity or cash flow

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
PLEASE READ THE FOLLOWING TO THE RESPONDENT BEFORE PROCEEDING:
And now I would like to ask a few questions about the effect of the COVID-19 outbreak on this establishment's access to finance

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has/have this establishment's liquidity or cash flow increased, remained the same, or decreased?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increased	0	0%
2	Remained the same	15	60%
3	Decreased	10	40%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2E2: Since wave 1, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 83   Invalid: 159   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 45   Range: 1 - 6   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2E1A = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	

-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Loans from commercial banks	15	18.1%
2	Loans from non-banking financial institutions	2	2.4%
3	Equity finance	43	51.8%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	2	2.4%
5	Government grants	19	22.9%
6	None of the above	2	2.4%
Sysmiss		159	

COV2E2R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 10   Invalid: 232   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 45   Range: 3 - 5   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF COV2E1A = 3

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, what has been the main source this establishment has used to deal with cash flow shortages?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Loans from commercial banks	0	0%
2	Loans from non-banking financial institutions	0	0%
3	Equity finance	4	40%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	0	0%
5	Government grants	6	60%
6	None of the above	0	0%
Sysmiss		232	

COV2E3A: Since wave 1, its suppliers

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- Its suppliers

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	34	20.2%
2	No	134	79.8%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2E3AR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, its suppliers

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- Its suppliers

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	12%
2	No	22	88%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2E3B: Since wave 1, its landlord

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: -7 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- Its landlords

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
1	Yes	16	9.5%
2	No	150	89.3%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2E3BR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, its landlord

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: -7 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- Its landlords

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	8%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	23	92%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2E3C: Since wave 1, the tax authorities

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- The tax authorities

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	1.2%
2	No	166	98.8%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2E3CR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, the tax authorities

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment delayed payments due to the COVID-19 outbreak for more than one week (excluding payments postponed following current regulation) to:
- The tax authorities

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	25	100%
Sysmiss		217	

▌ COV2E4: Since wave 1, overdue on obligations to any financial institution

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: -7 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	2	1.2%
2	No	165	98.2%
Sysmiss		74	

▌ COV2E4R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, overdue on obligations to any financial institution

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 28   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment been overdue on its obligations to any financial institution?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	25	100%

Sysmiss		217	

COV2E5: Since wave 1, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	168	100%
Sysmiss		74	

COV2E5R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment filed for insolvency or bankruptcy?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	25	100%
Sysmiss		217	

COV2K16: Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	24	12.4%
2	No	169	87.6%
Sysmiss		49	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- Yes, GO TO E.8
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.1

COV2K17: Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 169   Invalid: 73   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 57   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What was the main reason why this establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	146	86.4%
2	Application procedures were complex	6	3.6%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	14	8.3%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	1	0.6%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	0	0%

6	Did not think it would be approved	1	0.6%
7	Other	1	0.6%
Sysmiss		73	

QUESTION POST TEXT
GO TO F.1

COV2K20A1: What was the outcome of that most recent application application?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 24   Invalid: 218   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 32   Range: -6 - 1   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Referring only to this most recent application for a line of credit or loan, what was the outcome of that application?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Application still in process	2	8.3%
1	Application was approved in full	22	91.7%
2	Application was approved in part	0	0%
3	Application was rejected	0	0%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		218	

COV2F1: Since wave 1, received any national or local government support?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 168   Invalid: 74   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 51   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since [insert wave 1 month], has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	100	59.5%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	5	3%
3	No	63	37.5%
Sysmiss		74	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- No, GO TO F.3
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.3
- Don't know, GO TO F.3

COV2F1R2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, received any national or local government support?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 217   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 51   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, has this establishment received any national or local government support in response to the crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	64%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	1	4%
3	No	8	32%
Sysmiss		217	

QUESTION POST TEXT
- No, GO TO F.3
- DON'T KNOW (SPONTANEOUS), GO TO F.3
- Don't know, GO TO F.3

COV2F2A: Since wave 1, cash transfers for business

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Cash transfers for businesses

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	5.7%
2	No	99	94.3%
Sysmiss		137	

COV2F2AR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, cash transfers for business

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Cash transfers for businesses

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	17	100%
Sysmiss		225	

COV2F2B: Since wave 1, deferrel of payments

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	49	46.7%
2	No	56	53.3%
Sysmiss		137	

COV2F2BR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, deferrel of payments

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	7	41.2%
2	No	10	58.8%
Sysmiss		225	

COV2F2C: Since wave 1, access to new credit

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Access to new credit

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	12.4%
2	No	92	87.6%
Sysmiss		137	

▍ COV2F2CR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, access to new credit

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Access to new credit

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	5.9%
2	No	16	94.1%
Sysmiss		225	

▍ COV2F2D: Since wave 1, tax reductions or tax deferrals

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Tax reductions or tax deferrals

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	9	8.6%
2	No	96	91.4%
Sysmiss		137	

COV2F2DR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, tax reductions or tax deferrals

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Tax reductions or tax deferrals

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	5.9%
2	No	16	94.1%
Sysmiss		225	

COV2F2E: Since wave 1, wage subsidies

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Wage subsidies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	96	91.4%
2	No	9	8.6%
Sysmiss		137	

COV2F2ER2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, wage subsidies

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Wage subsidies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	94.1%
2	No	1	5.9%
Sysmiss		225	

COV2F2G: Since wave 1, support for adoption of digital technologies

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	105	100%
Sysmiss		137	

COV2F2GR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, support for adoption of digital technologies

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	17	100%
Sysmiss		225	

COV2F2F: Since wave 1, other

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 105   Invalid: 137   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	105	100%
Sysmiss		137	

COVG4: Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 24
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 30   Range: 0 - 24   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
In how many months is it expected that the size of this establishment's workforce will get back to normal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Never	0	0%
0	Current workforce is as normal	156	80.8%
5		2	1%
6		8	4.1%
7		1	0.5%
8		5	2.6%
9		3	1.6%
10		4	2.1%
11		2	1%
12		6	3.1%
16		1	0.5%

18		2	1%
24		3	1.6%
Sysmiss		49	

COV2F2FR2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, other

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 225   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Other

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	17	100%
Sysmiss		225	

COV2F2FX: Since wave 1, other (specify)

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Other (specify)

COV2F2FR2X: Since COVID-19 outbreak, other (specify)

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did any of these measures involve any of the following:
- Other (specify)

COV2F3: Most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 crisis

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 114   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What would be the most needed government measures to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cash transfers for businesses	24	12.4%
2	Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt	16	8.3%
3	Access to new credit	1	0.5%
4	Tax reductions or tax deferrals	76	39.4%
5	Wage Subsidies	70	36.3%
6	Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies	1	0.5%
7	Other	5	2.6%
Sysmiss		49	

COV2F3X: Other (Specify)

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 86   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
What would be the most needed government measures to support this business over the COVID-19 crisis?

- Other, specify

COV2F4: % of senior management time spent with requirements imposed by government

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Since the outbreak of COVID-19, did the percentage of total senior management's time spent on dealing with requirements imposed by government regulations increase, remain the same, or decrease? (By senior management I mean managers, directors, and officers above direct supervisors of production or sales workers.)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Increase	64	33.2%
2	Remain the same	128	66.3%
3	Decrease	1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

COVG1: Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Is it expected that this establishment will fall in arrears in any of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	7.3%
2	No	179	92.7%

Sysmiss		49	

COVG2: Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 52
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 52   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Keeping the cost structure as it is now, how many weeks would this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	0.5%
1		19	9.8%
2		32	16.6%
3		23	11.9%
4		45	23.3%
8		35	18.1%
12		19	9.8%
14		1	0.5%
16		4	2.1%
20		1	0.5%
24		9	4.7%
48		3	1.6%
52		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		49	

COVG3: Months expected that sales will get back to normal

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 24
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 0 - 24   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In how many months is it expected that this establishment's sales will get back to normal?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Never	0	0%
0	Current sales are normal	78	40.4%
2		2	1%
4		1	0.5%
6		30	15.5%
7		2	1%
8		3	1.6%
9		8	4.1%
10		5	2.6%
12		43	22.3%
13		3	1.6%
14		1	0.5%
16		2	1%
18		9	4.7%
24		6	3.1%
Sysmiss		49	

▌ COVH1AY: Year Establishment Closed

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 2019   Maximum: 2020
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2019 - 2020   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When did this establishment close?
- Year

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

2019		1	33.3%
2020		2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

COVH1AM: Month Establishement Closed

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 11
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 3 - 11   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
When did this establishment close?
- Month

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	33.3%
9		1	33.3%
11		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		239	

COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Laid off some of the workforce

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	66.7%

2	No	1	33.3%
Sysmiss		239	

COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Reduced salary for some or all the workforce

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Sold some of the establishment's assets

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%

Sysmiss		239	

COVH2D: Increased the level of debt

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Increased the level of debt (more credit from banks or other institutions)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Converted the production line or services offered

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	3	100%
Sysmiss		239	

COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Did this establishment implement any of the following measures before permanently closing:
- Received government (national or local) support

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	2	66.7%
Sysmiss		239	

COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 3   Invalid: 239   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 24   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	33.3%
1	Yes	1	33.3%
2	No	1	33.3%
Sysmiss		239	

A21X: Position of the respondent

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 17   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Position of the respondent

A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION
Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	147	75%
2	No	49	25%
Sysmiss		46	

A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 0   Invalid: 242
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF MODE = 2 (ONLINE)

LITERAL QUESTION

Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey conducted by the World Bank?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

A23: Gender of the respondent

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 21   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Gender of the respondent

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Male	143	73%
2	Female	53	27%
Sysmiss		46	

A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 58
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 5 - 58   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Number of minutes the interview lasted

A25: Respondent cooperation

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 196   Invalid: 46   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

QUESTION PRETEXT
ASK ONLY IF MODE = 1 (PHONE - CATI)

LITERAL QUESTION
Respondent cooperation

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	177	90.3%
2	Fair	12	6.1%
3	Average	6	3.1%
4	Bad	1	0.5%
Sysmiss		46	

A26: Interviewer number

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: -   Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Interviewer number

ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibility code

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 621
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 151   Range: 1 - 621   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Eligibility code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	230	95%
2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	0	0%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	0	0%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	7	2.9%
10	Answering machine	0	0%
11	Fax line - data line	0	0%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	0	0%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	2	0.8%
92	Line out of order	0	0%
93	No tone	0	0%
94	Phone number does not exist	0	0%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	0	0%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	0	0%
618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	0	0%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	0	0%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	2	0.8%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	1	0.4%

STATUSCODE: status code

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 240   Invalid: 2   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 42   Range: 1 - 7   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Status code

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	193	80.4%

2	Incomplete effective interview	0	0%
3	Interview refusal	44	18.3%
4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	0	0%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	3	1.3%
Sysmiss		2	

STRATA: see notes

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 10   Range: 1 - 8   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Strata

WMEDIAN_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 242   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 7.130463600158691
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 2   Width: 9   Range: 1 - 7.130463600158691   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility

WMEDIAN_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1.25   Maximum: 8.128728866577148
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1.25 - 8.128728866577148   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility

WWEAK_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Data file: malta_round_2_covid_follow_up_2020_full_data

Overview

Valid: 193   Invalid: 49   Minimum: 1.25   Maximum: 8.290153503417969
Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 1.25 - 8.290153503417969   Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION
Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility

Documentation

Questionnaires

Malta 2020 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2 - R1 (Non-Respondents)

Title	Malta 2020 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2 - R1 (Non-Respondents)
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Malta
Description	Malta 2020 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2 - R1 (Non-Respondents)
Filename	Malta2020_Follow-up_Questionnaire - Round 2_R1 non-respondents.pdf

Malta 2020 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2 - R1 (Respondents)

Title	Malta 2020 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2 - R1 (Respondents)
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Malta
Description	Malta 2020 Follow-up Questionnaire, Round 2 - R1 (Respondents)
Filename	Malta2020_Follow-up_Questionnaire - Round 2_R1 respondents.pdf

Reports

Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Malta Wave 2

Title	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Malta Wave 2
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Malta
Description	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Malta Wave 2
Filename	Implementation Report ES follow-up on COVID_Malta_Wave 2.pdf

Technical documents

Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

Title	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Country	Malta
Description	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Filename	https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf