

Federal Republic of Nigeria National Bureau of Statistics Abuja, Nigeria



NATIONAL LONGITUDINAL PHONE SURVEY (NLPS) 2021-2022 PHASE 2

Round 4

Household Questionnaire

THIS INFORMATION IS STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL AND IS TO BE USED FOR STATISTICAL PURPOSES ONLY.

SECTION A: HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION

	Name	<u>Code</u>	
1. Zone		_	
2. STATE:			
3. LGA			
4. SECTOR (Urban=1, Rural=2)			
5. EA			
6. HHID			
7. HOUSEHOLD HEAD NAME			

Section 1. Interview Information INTERVIEWER: RECORD A NEW ATTEMPT EVERY TIME YOU CALL A NUMBER (EVEN IF YOU ARE CALLING THE SAME NUMBER MULTIPLE TIMES).

	1.	2.	3.	4.	5.	5a.
C A L L A T T E M P T	1. INTERVIEWER: SELECT THE PHONE NUMBER DIALLED		INTERVIEWER: DID ANYONE ANSWER THE PHONE? YES	INTERVIEWER READ TO THE RESPONDENT:	INTERVIEWER: ARE YOU SPEAKING TO [PREVIOUS RESPONDENT]? YES	INTERVIEWER: ARE YOU SPEAKING TO A HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR A REFERENCE PERSON? HOUSEHOLD MEMBER1 NON HOUSEHOLD MEMBER2 >> Q6
1						
2		_				
3						
4						
5						

	5b.	5c.	5d.	6.
	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Can you please	INTERVIEWER: EXPLAIN	INTERVIEWER: IS THERE	INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Could you
	give the phone to [PREVIOUS	WHY [PREVIOUS	ANOTHER ELIGIBLE ADULT	share with me a number that I can
	RESPONDENT]?	RESPONDENT] WILL	MEMBER OF THE	reach [PREVIOUS RESPONDENT] at?
		NOT BE AVAILABLE TO	HOUSEHOLD AVAILABLE	It is really important for me to be
		BE INTERVIEWED THIS	TO BE INTERVIEWED?	able to speak to them.
C A L L A T T E M P T	NO, I CAN GIVE YOU A PHONE NUMBER	ROUND?	YES	NO, DON'T KNOW THE HOUSEHOLD
1				
2				
3				
4				
5				

	7.	8.	9.	10.	11a.	11b.
	INTERVIEWER READ TO THE RESPONDENT:	INTERVIEWER: DOES	INTERVIEWER:	Can I call you back	On what day?	What time?
	We would like to invite you to participate in this survey. The survey questions	THE RESPONDENT	RECORD THE NAME	later at a time that		
	are related to access to health services, employment, credit and economic	AGREE TO BE	OF THE	works better for you?		
	sentiments. The interview should last about 25 minutes. We ask you to be as honest and	INTERVIEWED?	RESPONDENT	It is really important		
C A L	open as possible. The survey will not be used to determine if your household is eligible to receive any assistance from the government. Any personal information you share with us will be kept strictly confidential until the study is completed according to applicable national laws and will be only shared with the World Bank for research and statistical purposes. Your personal information will also be used to contact you for future rounds of the survey.		IF THE PERSON IS A	for us to speak to you or anyone else in your household.		
A T E M P T	At that point, you will be asked for your consent to be interviewed again. If at any point there are any questions you do not feel comfortable answering, you can choose not to answer them. You can also choose to stop the interview at any point. This call will not cost you any airtime. To thank you for your participation, we will also transfer airtime to your phone. If you have any questions about this survey or about your personal information, you can contact us at XXXX (Mr. XXXX). Do you agree to participate?	YES1 NO, NOT NOW2 >> Q10 NO, REFUSED3 >> INTERVIEW RESULT	>> NEXT SECTION	YES1 NO2 >> INTERVIEW RESULT		
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						

Section 1b. Phone Number Roster

INTERVIEWER: THE LIST INCLUDES ALL KNOWN NUMBERS FOR THE HOUSHEOLD. ADD ANY NEW NUMBERS HERE. MAKE CORRECTIONS TO EXISTING NUMBERS

IF NEEDED

<u>IF N</u>	<u>EEDED</u>				
Р	12a.	12.	13.	14.	15.
H	PHONE NUMBERS:	WHO'S NUMBER IS	IS [NAME] A	WHAT IS [NAME]'s	WHAT IS [NAME]'s RELATIONSHIP WITH THE
0		IT?	HOUSEHOLD	RELATIONSHIP WITH THE	HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD?
N	INTERVIEWER, THE LIST INCLUDES		MEMBER?	HEAD OF THE	
Е	ALL KNOWN NUMBERS FOR THE			HOUSEHOLD?	HEAD
	HOUSEHOLD. ADD ANY NEW				OWN CHILD03
Ν	NUMBERS HERE.				STEP CHILD04 ADOPTED CHILD05
U					GRANDCHILD
М					NIECE/NEPHEW08
В			YES1 >> Q15 NO2		BROTHER/SISTER-IN-LAW09 PARENT10
Ε					PARENT-IN-LAW11 SON-IN-LAW/DAUGHTER-IN-LAW16
R					DOMESTIC HELP (RESIDENT)12
					OTHER RELATION (SPECIFY)14 OTHER NON-RELATION (SPECIFY)15
I					
D					
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					

Section 2. Household Roster Update

DA. Since the last interview on [PREVIOUS DATE], have any members of your household left (are no longer members)?			
	YES.1 >> Q3 NO2 >> Q0B		
OB. Since the last interview on [PREVIOUS DATE], have any new members joined	your household?		
	YES.1 >> ADD NEW MEMBER NO2 >> NEXT SECTION		

		1.	2.	3.	4.
	ENUMERATOR: ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS RECORDED	NAME	CAPI/ENUMERATOR	Is [NAME] still a member	Why did [NAME] leave the household?
١.	DURING THE POST-HARVEST INTERVIEW OF THE GHS ARE		: IS [NAME] A NEW	of the household?	
l N	PRE-FILLED IN Q1.	CAPI: PRE-FILLED NAMES	MEMBER ADDED IN		DO NOT READ OPTIONS
D		FROM LAST INTERVIEW	THIS INTERVIEW?		DIVORCE/SEPARATION
ľ	FOR ALL PRE-FILLED MEMBERS, ASK QUESTIONS Q3 AND				LEFT FOR WORK
Ϊ́ν		ENUMERATOR : ADD NEW			HEALTH REASONS5
Ιi		MEMBERS HERE			SECURITY REASONS
D	AFTER YOU HAVE ASKED ABOUT ALL PRE-FILLED				TO JOIN THEIR FAMILY ALREADY LIVING IN ANOTHER LOCATION8 MOVED WITH FAMILY9
U	MEMBERS, THEN ASK: "Is there anyone who is a member		YES.1 >> Q5 NO2	YES.1 >> Q9a NO2	LEFT TO SET UP OWN HOME
Α	of your household that i haven't mentioned?"		NO2		DISPUTE WITH OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS/COMMUNITY12
L	IF YES, THEN ASK, RECORD THEIR NAMES AND ASK Q5 -				ABDUCTED/KIDNAPPED
	Q7.				DISPLACED DUE TO DROUGHT
- 1					DISPLACED DUE TO FLOOD
D					OTHER(SPECIFY)96
					>> NEXT PERSON
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

5.	6.	7a.	7.	8.	9.
What is [NAME]'s	What is	IS THE PREFILLED	What is [NAME]'s relationship to the head of	Why did [NAME] join this household?	What is [NAME]'s relationship to the NEW
sex?	[NAME]'s age?	HEAD OF THE	household?		head of household?
		HOUSEHOLD STILL			DO NOT READ OPTIONS
MALE1 FEMALE .2		A MEMBER OF THE HOUSEHOLD? YES.1 NO2 >> Q9	DO NOT READ OPTIONS	NEW BORN.	HEAD

Section 5f. Access to Health Services

3.	4.	4b.	5.	6.
Have you or any	What type of service(s) or care did you or any member of your	Who in the	Were you or the	What was the main reason you or the member of your household
member of your	household need?	household	member of your	were not able to get [SERVICE] in the past 4 weeks?
household needed any		needed	household able to	
health services		[SERVICE]? [LIST	get [SERVICE] in	
(treatment or	DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS	ALL	the past 4 weeks?	
consultation) in the		HOUSEHOLD		DO NOT READ OUT OPTIONS
past 4 weeks whether	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	MEMBER IDs		
there was illness or		FROM THE		
not?		ROSTER FOR		
		EACH SERIVCE]		LACK OF MONEY
YES1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION	VACCINATION SERVICES (NON-COVID)		YES1 >> Q7 NO2	NO MEDICAL PERSONNEL AVAILABLE
		ID CODE		

ASK THE QUESTION FOR EACH SERVICE MARKED "YES" IN Q4							
7.	8.	9.					10.
Where was [SERVICE] received?	Did you, or any member of your			M] for the [SERVICE] received in th	e past 4 weeks?		How satisfied were you with this [SERVICE] received?
	in the past 4						
HOSPITAL	YES.1 NO2 >> Q10						Very satisfied
				Drugs			
		Examination /Medical visits (Consultation, Tests and Treatment (excluding drugs))	Prescription drugs or drugs recommended by a health professional	Non-prescription drugs obtained over-the-counter (without health professional recommendation)	Transportation	Other expenses (Specify)	

Section 5g. Petrol

When was the last time that someone in your household bought petrol?	
The state and the same and some and your nouseness sought petron.	Have you or anyone else in your household encountered any of the following difficulties when buying petrol in the past 30 days? READ OPTIONS
IN THE PAST 7 DAYS	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY Having to queue for a long time
	IN THE PAST 30 DAYS, BUT MORE THAN 7 DAYS AGO2

Section 6. Employment

		STATUS IN EMPLOYME	NT		WHY NOT CURRENTLY WORKING
0.	CASE	1.	1a.	1b.	1c.
WHO IS THE CURRENT RESPONDENT?	THREE CASES BASED ON RESPONSE IN LAST INTERVIEW: CASE 0: RESPONDENT WAS NOT A RESPONDENT IN LAST INTERVIEW CASE 1: RESPONDENT WAS WORKING ON [LAST INTERVIEW DATE] CASE 2: RESPONDENT WAS NOT WORKING ON [LAST INTERVIEW DATE]	Monday [DATE] up to Sunday [DATE], did you do any work for pay, do any kind of business, farming or	not work last week, do you have a job, business or family farm from which you were absent last week to which you	When do you expect to return to this work/job? WITHIN ONE WEEK	Why did you not work last week? DO NOT READ OPTIONS BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO CORONAVIRUS RECOMMENDATIONS. 1 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED DUE TO ENDSARS PROTESTS. 15 BUSINESS / OFFICE CLOSED FOR ANOTHER REASON. 2 LAID OFF WHILE BUSINESS CONTINUES. 3 LAID OFF WHILE BUSINESS CONTINUES. 3 LAID OFF BY EMPLOYER TEMPORARILY/LEAVE OF ABSENCE (FURLOUGHED). 4 VACATION. 5 ILL / QUARANTINED. 6 MATERNITY LEAVE. 18 NEED TO CARE FOR ILL RELATIVE. 7 SEASONAL WORKER. 8 RETIRED. 9 NOT ABLE TO GO TO FARM DUE TO MOVEMENT RESTRICTIONS. 10 NOT ABLE TO OPERATE BUSINESS DUE TO LACK OF BUSINESS INPUTS. 17 NOT FARMING SEASON/WAITING FOR HARVEST .12 ROTATION OF PERSONEL DUE TO CORONAVIRUS (MY TURN IS NEXT WEEK). 13 CONFLICT/INSURGENCY. 14 OTHER (SPECIFY). 96
ID CODE					

JOB SEARCH		
3a.	3b.	4a.
	What did you mainly do in the last four weeks to find a paid job or start a business? DO NOT READ OPTIONS	INTERVIEW DATE], you said you worked as [PREVIOUS INTERVIEW WORK DESCRIPTON]. Are you still working as
YES1 NO2 >> FILTER	APPLY TO PROSPECTIVE EMPLOYERS	[PREVIOUS INTERVIEW WORK DESCRIPTON]? (IF Q1A=1) When we spoke the last time on [LAST INTERVIEW DATE], you said you worked as [PREVIOUS INTERVIEW WORK DESCRIPTON]. Is this still the work/job that you were absent from last week but is planning to go back to? YES.1 >> Q6 NO2

ACTUAL JOB				
5a.	5b.	6.	6a.	8b1.
Please provide a description of the primary activity/tasks you performed in your main work/job last week. The main work/job is the one where you work the highest number of hours. (IF Q1A=1) Please provide a description of the primary activity/tasks you perform in the main work/job which you were absent from last week but are planning to go back to. The main work/job is the one where you work the highest number of hours. PLEASE WRITE A SHORT DESCRIPTION OF THE PRIMARY ACTIVITY	INTERVIEWER: WHICH OF THE FOLLOWING BEST DESCRIBES THE SECTOR OF THE BUSINESS OR ORGANIZATION FOR WHICH [NAME] WORKED LAST WEEK? DO NOT READ OPTIONS AGRICULTURE, HUNTING, FISHING 1 MINING, MANUFACTURING 2 ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER SUPPLY 3 CONSTRUCTION 4 BUYING & SELLING GOODS, REPAIR OF GOODS, HOTELS & RESTAURANTS 5 TRANSPORT, DRIVING, POST, TRAVEL AGENCIES 6 PROFESSIONAL ACTIVITIES: FINANCE, LEGAL, ANALYSIS, COMPUTER, REAL ESTATE 7 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION 8 PERSONAL SERVICES, EDUCATION, HEALTH, CULTURE, SPORT, DOMESTIC WORK, OTHER 9	In the work/job you did last week, did you work (IF Q1A=1) In the work/job that you were absent from last week but are planning to return to, do you work READ OPTIONS In own business	Thinking about all the family [farming products/animals/fish] you worked on, are they intended READ OPTIONS Only for sale	How many hours did you work last week doing [PRIMARY ACTIVITY]? >> FILTER
				HOURS

Section 11a. Credit

INTERVIEWER READ: Now, we'd like to ask you about any loan you or someone else in your household may have.

1.	5.	6.	7.	8.
In the last 12 months have	From whom did you or anyone else in your household borrow or	What was the purpose for the loan?	Which household	Was the application for
you or anyone else in your	attempt to borrow money for the loan in the last 12 months?		member(s) borrowed	the loan approved?
household attempted to		DO NOT READ OPTIONS	money or applied for	
borrow money or applied for	IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK FOR THE LOAN WITH THE LARGEST	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	the loan?	
a loan from sources such as	AMOUNT. IF THE HOUSEHOLD HAS NOT RECEIVED OR DID NOT			YES.1 >> Q10 NO2
banks, cooperative societies,	RECEIVE ANY LOAN, ASK FOR THE LARGEST AMOUNT APPLIED IN	BUY LAND1	SELECT ALL THAT	AWAITING APPLICATION
savings associations, micro-	THE LAST 12 MONTHS.	BUY LIVESTOCK2	APPLY FROM HH	DECISION3 >> NEXT SECTION
finance institutions, money		BUY FARM TOOLS/IMPLEMENTS	ROSTER	22011011
lenders, family, friends, etc? YES1 NO2 >> Q14	COMMERCIAL/RETAIL BANK	PURCHASE OF INPUTS/ WORKING CAPITAL FOR NONFARM BUSINESS		

9.	10.	11.	12.	13.
What was the main reason why the	Approximately when is the final payment of the	How worried are you that your	In the last 12	What was the main reason why the
application to the loan was refused?	loan due?	household will not be able to	months, have you or	household did not have enough money to
		repay the loan?	any member of your	repay the loan?
			household missed a	
LACK OF COLLATERAL (SAVINGS/SHARES/INCOME)1		READ ALL OPTIONS	payment or stopped	>> NEXT SECTION
BAD CREDIT HISTORY2			paying the loan due	
ITEMS DID NOT QUALIFY FOR A LOAN	LOAN ALREADY PAID	Very worried1 Somewhat worried2 Not too worried3 Not worried at all4	YES1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION	JOB LOSS

14.	15.	16.	17.
Did your household	What is the main reason why your household	Do you or others	From whom did you or anyone else in your household borrow
need a loan in the last	did not attempt to borrow in the last 12	in your household	money for the outstanding loan?
12 months?	months?	currently have	
		outstanding loans	IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK FOR THE LOAN WITH THE LARGEST
	DO NOT READ OPTIONS	that your	AMOUNT.
		household has to	
		repay?	
YES1 NO2 >> Q16	BELIEVE IT WOULD BE REFUSED	YES1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION	COMMERCIAL/RETAIL BANK

18.	19.	20.	21.	22.
What was the purpose for the loan?	Which household	Approximately when is the final payment	How worried are you that your	In the last 12
	member(s)	of the loan due?	household will not be able to	months, have you
DO NOT READ OPTIONS	received the		repay the loan?	or any member of
SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	loan?			your household
			READ ALL OPTIONS	missed a payment
	SELECT ALL THAT	LOAN ALREADY DUE2		or stopped paying
	APPLY FROM HH	WITHIN ONE MONTH		the loan due to
	ROSTER	WITHIN THE NEXT 2 TO 3 MONTHS4 WITHIN THE NEXT 4 TO 6 MONTHS5	Very worried1 Somewhat worried2	lack of money?
BUY LAND		WITHIN THE NEXT 7 TO 12 MONTHS6 MORE THAN 12 MONTHS	Not too worried3 Not worried at all4	YES1 NO2 >> NEXT SECTION

23.

What was the main reason why the household did not have enough money to repay the loan?

JOB LOSS1 NONFARM BUSINESS	
CLOSURE2	
THEFT/LOOTING OF CASH AND	
OTHER PROPERTY3	
DISRUPTION OF FARMING,	
LIVESTOCK, FISHING	
ACTIVITIES4	
ILLNESS, INJURY, OR DEATH OF	
INCOME EARNING MEMBER OF	
HOUSEHOLD5	
BURIAL, WEDDING, OTHER SOCIAL	L
FUNCTIONS6	
KIDNAPPING/HIJACKING/	
ASSAULT7	
NONFARM BUSINESS NOT DOING	
WELL AS BEFORE8	
OTHER (SPECIFY)96	
, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	

Section 11b. Economic Sentiments

INTERVIEWER READ OUT: Now I'd like to ask you some questions on how people are getting along financially these days. This will not be receive any assistance or support.

Household economic situation

Country economic situation

Tiouscrioia cconomic situation		Country Contonnic Studenon	
1.	2.	3.	4.
Would you say that you and your	Now looking aheaddo you think	Now turning to economic	And during the next 5 years, how
household are financially better	that 12 months from now you	situation in the country as a	do you expect the general
off, about the same, or worse off	and your household will be better	whole. How do you think the	economic situation in this
than you were 12 months ago?	off financially, or worse off, or	general economic situation in	country to change? It will
	just about the same as now?	the country has changed during	
READ OPTIONS		the past 12 months? It has	READ OPTIONS
	READ OPTIONS		
		READ OPTIONS	
Better now1 Same2 Worse3 DON'T KNOW97	Will be better off1 Same2 Will be worse off3 DON'T KNOW97	Gotten a lot better1 Gotten a little better2 Stayed about the same3 Gotten a little worse4 Gotten a lot worse5 DON'T KNOW97	Get a lot better1 Get a little better2 Stay about the same3 Get a little worse4 Get a lot worse5 DON'T KNOW97

used to determine your eligibility to

Consumer prices	Major household purchases
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5.	7.	8.
Now turning to prices of things:	How do you expect that prices of things in general will change	We now would like to ask you
During the last 12 months, do you	during the next 12 months, comparing to the past 12 months?	about the big items people buy
think prices in general have		for their householdssuch as
	READ OPTIONS	furniture, a stove, a refrigerator,
		a car, a motorcycle. Generally
		speaking, do you think now is a
	Go up more than in the last 12 months1	good or a bad time for people to
	Go up at the same rate as in the last 12 months2 Go up less than in the last 12 months	buy major household items?
	Go down	READ OPTIONS
Gone up a lot1 Gone up somewhat2 Stayed the same3 Gone down4 DON'T KNOW97		Good time

Extreme weather shocks

	4.0
9.	10.
We would now like to ask you about very bad	Which events, do you expect will
weather events, such as drought conditions, delayed	negatively affect you and your household
rains, floods, and very high temperatures. How likely	financially during the next 12 months?
is it that very bad weather events will negatively	
affect you and your household financially during the	READ OPTIONS
next 12 months?	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY
READ OPTIONS Extremely (very) likely1 Likely	Drought conditions (no rain)1 Delayed rains

Section 12. Interview Result

	1.	2.	3.	4.		5.
INTERVIEWER READ OUT:	Is this number the best	Which number	What day of the week	What time of the day	INTERVIEWER CONFIRM THAT ALL	WHAT IS THE RESULT OF THE
Thank you very much for	one to reach you or your	would be best?	will be best to reach	would be best to call	QUESTIONS HAVE BEEN	INTERVIEW?
your participation in this	household in the future or		you?	you?	ANSWERED.	
survey! I will be transfering	would it be better to use					COMPLETE
1000 Naira credit to your	another number?		SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	SELECT ALL THAT APPLY	READ OUT: That's it for now. Thank	PARTIALLY COMPLETE2
phone shortly as a thank					you very much for answering all	REFUSED
you for your time today. I			ANY DAY0 MONDAY1		questions and helping us to	LANGAUGE
may try to contact you in	THIS NUMBER1 >> Q3 ANOTHER NUMBER2		TUESDAY2 WEDNESDAY3	ANY TIME OF DAY0 MORNING1	understand the current situation	NUMBER DOES NOT EXIST6 >> Q12
future for another short	ANOTHER NUMBER2		THURDAY4	AFTERNOON2	with COVID19 in Nigeria and	PHONE TURNED OFF7 >> Q12 DON'T KNOW THE
interview. Before you go, I			FRIDAY5 SATURDAY6	EVENING3	worldwide. This is really important.	HOUSEHOLD8 >> Q7
have a couple of questions			SUNDAY7			REFERENCE PERSON CAN'T CONNECT TO HH9 >> Q7
to help in case I need to					I will transfer you the 1000 Naira	
contact you in future.					after this call. If you have any	
					question about the survey you can	
					call 0987 6543 2198. If you have	
					any questions about COVID19	
					please call the NCDC at 0800 9700	
					0010.	

SECTION 12: INTERVIEW RESULT

6.	7.	8.	9.	10.	11.	12.	13.	14.
COULD THE	INTERVIEWER: PLEASE GIVE	INTERVIEWER:	INTERVIEWER:	INTERVIEWER: IN	INTERVIEWER:	INTERVIEWER: DO YOU	INTERVIEWER:	RECORD END TIME
HOUSEHOLD BE	DETAILS ON WHY THE	WHICH	WHO WAS THE	WHICH LANGUAGE	PLEASE CONFIRM	HAVE ANY NOTES THAT	NOTE	
REACHED / THE	HOUSEHOLD CANNOT BE	LANGUAGE DO	MAIN	DID YOU MAINLY	THE NUMBER YOU	ARE RELEVANT WHEN		
INTERVIEW BE	REACHED, WHY THEY	YOU THINK THE	RESPONDENT	CONDUCT THE	REACHED THE	CALLING THIS		
COMPLETED IF	REFUSED, OR WHY THE	RESPONDENT		INTERVIEW?	RESPONDENT ON	HOUSEHOLD IN THE		
ANOTHER	INTERVIEW COULD NOT BE	SPEAKS				FUTURE?		
INTERVIEWER	COMPLETED			ENGLISH1 PIDGIN2				
TRIED TO CALL		WRITE "DK" IF		HAUSA3				
LATER?	IF PARTIALLY COMPLETE >>	DON'T KNOW		YORUBA4 IGBO5				
	Q9			IBIBIO6 TIV7		YES1 NO2 >> Q14		
	ELSE >> Q12			OTHER SPECIFY96		NO 2 >> Q14		
YES1		>> Q12						
NO2								