

# Bolivia - National Census of Housing and Population 1992 - IPUMS Subset

**National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning and Coordination, Republic of  
Bolivia, Minnesota Population Center**

Report generated on: August 27, 2019

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## Overview

### Identification

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#### ID NUMBER

BOL\_1992\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v03\_A\_IPUMS

### Version

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#### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 6.4. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

In v6.4, the research team continued to carry out improvements to geography, providing harmonized geographic units for the second administrative level for roughly half the countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](https://international.ipums.org/international/geography_variables.shtml). Also, approximately 100 integrated variables were renamed. Affected variables with their current and previous names are listed [here](https://international.ipums.org/international/resources/misc_docs/renamed_variables_sept2015.pdf). Geography variable also underwent wholesale renaming.

In this update, IPUMS added 19 new samples for Armenia, Austria, Costa Rica, Ethiopia, France, Ghana, Mozambique, Paraguay, Portugal, Puerto Rico, South Africa, and Spain. Ethiopia, Mozambique, and Paraguay were newly added countries to IPUMS. Samples for other countries extend pre-existing series for those countries.

#### PRODUCTION DATE

2016-04-25

### Overview

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#### ABSTRACT

IPUMS-International is an effort to inventory, preserve, harmonize, and disseminate census microdata from around the world. The project has collected the world's largest archive of publicly available census samples. The data are coded and documented consistently across countries and over time to facilitate comparative research. IPUMS-International makes these data available to qualified researchers free of charge through a web dissemination system.

The IPUMS project is a collaboration of the Minnesota Population Center, National Statistical Offices, and international data archives. Major funding is provided by the U.S. National Science Foundation and the Demographic and Behavioral Sciences Branch of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. Additional support is provided by the University of Minnesota Office of the Vice President for Research, the Minnesota Population Center, and Sun Microsystems.

#### KIND OF DATA

Census/enumeration data [cen]

#### UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Dwelling and person

#### UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: Yes
- Vacant units: Yes
- Households: Yes
- Individuals: Yes

- Group quarters: Yes

- Special populations: Homeless, passengers in transit (international flights), personnel on duty in hospitals, factories, institutions, and other places, employees of the National Institute of Statistics, embassies and consulates

#### UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Dwellings: Dwelling is any inhabited physical place, constructed or adapted for housing people.

- Households: Household is a group of people, related or otherwise, who occupy the dwelling.

- Group quarters: Collective household is a group of people who share the dwelling in a non-familial system, for reasons of work, health, discipline, religion, punishment, etc.

#### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Migration Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Geography: A-L Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	

## Coverage

#### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

#### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

Province

#### UNIVERSE

All the population in the national territory at the moment the census is carried out.

## Producers and Sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning and Coordination, Republic of Bolivia	
Minnesota Population Center	University of Minnesota

## Metadata Production

### METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Minnesota Population Center	MPC	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2016-04-25

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

- v6.4 April 2016

Documentation of census data and harmonized variables as found in IPUMS-International. The International Household Survey Network (IHSN) contracted IPUMS International for generating DDI and Dublin Core-compliant metadata related to population and housing census datasets from developing countries. The objective was to provide countries with detailed metadata in a format compatible with the DDI standard used by most of these countries, with a view to guarantee the preservation of the data and metadata, and the publishing of metadata.

The intellectual rights (including copyright) for the data and metadata in IPUMS are retained by the countries under a Memorandum of Understanding with the contributing countries. IPUMS-International has distribution rights to the metadata and data. The XML documents generated by this process are viewed as a distribution of the metadata.

Fields edited by the World Bank are: DDI ID and study ID to match World Bank study naming convention, as well as DDI Document Version and Version Description to reflect changes included in version 6.4.

Previous version documented in the World Bank Microdata Library:

- v6.3 (August 2014)

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_BOL\_1992\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v03\_A\_IPUMS

## Sampling

### Sampling Procedure

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MICRODATA SOURCE: National Institute of Statistics, Ministry of Planning and Coordination, Republic of Bolivia

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample of every tenth dwelling with a random start; drawn by MPC

SAMPLE UNIT: Dwelling

SAMPLE FRACTION: 10%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 642,368

### Weighting

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Self-weighting (expansion factor = 10)

# Questionnaires

## **Overview**

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A single booklet that consists of sections on geographic location, dwelling, and population (individual)

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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Start	End	Cycle
1992-06-03	1992-06-03	N/A

### Time Periods

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Start	End	Cycle
1992-06-03	1992-06-03	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

### Data Collection Notes

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De facto, CENSUS DAY: June 3, 1992

### Questionnaires

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A single booklet that consists of sections on geographic location, dwelling, and population (individual)

### Supervision

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Direct enumeration via house-to-house visits and personal interviews

## Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

# File Description

# Variable List

**BOL1992-H-H**

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	68
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V10	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V11	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
V12	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
V13	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V14	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	discrete	numeric	
V15	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
V16	FLOOR	Floor material	discrete	numeric	
V17	WALL	Wall or building material	discrete	numeric	
V18	ROOF	Roof material	discrete	numeric	
V19	MORTNUM	Number of deaths in household last year	discrete	numeric	
V20	ANYMORT	Any deaths in household last year	discrete	numeric	

V21	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V22	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V23	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V24	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V25	BO1992A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
V26	BO1992A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V27	BO1992A_0016	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	discrete	numeric	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household
V28	BO1992A_0030	Urban-rural	discrete	numeric	Urban-rural
V29	BO1992A_0034	Rural category	discrete	numeric	12. Only for rural, dispersed area: ___ 12.1 ___ Name of the place 12.2 Category: [] 0 Community [] 1 Ranch [] 2 Agricultural estate/plantation (hacienda) [] 3 Ex-agricultural estate (Ex-hacienda) [Communities created by the 1953 Agrarian reform in which community members have titles to small plots of land.] [] 4 Farm [] 5 Cooperative/union [] 6 Colony [] 7 Barracks [] 8 Other (specify) ___
V30	BO1992A_0035	Dwelling type	discrete	numeric	1. Dwelling type 1.1 Private dwelling [] 01 Independent house [] 02 Apartment [] 03 Separate rooms in a tenement, apartment or independent house [] 04 Shack or hut (pahuichi) [] 05 Place not intended for use as a dwelling [] 06 Improvised dwelling (specify) ___ 1.2 Collective dwelling (group quarters) [] 07 Hotel, inn or boarding house [] 08 Barracks, military or police establishment [] 09 Hospital, sanatorium, clinic [] 10 Prison, correctional institution [] 11 Convent or Boarding school [] 12 Other (specify) ___ For answers 7 through 12, skip to Chapter III, Population.
V31	BO1992A_0036	Occupancy status	discrete	numeric	2. Occupancy status [Question 2 was asked of persons in private dwellings, per Question 1.] Occupied [] 1 With occupants present [] 2 With occupants absent [end of interview] Vacant [] 3 For rent, sale, etc. [end of interview] [] 4 Under construction or repair [end of interview] [] 5 Abandoned [end of interview] [In the case of options 2 - 5, arrows direct reader to the text:] End of interview
V32	BO1992A_0037	Walls	discrete	numeric	3. Walls [Question 3 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Plastered adobe [] 2 Adobe without plaster or mud-wall construction [] 3 Brick, cement block, reinforced concrete, etc. [] 4 Stone [] 5 Wood [] 6 Cane, palm, logs [] 7 Others (specify) ___
V33	BO1992A_0038	Roof material	discrete	numeric	4. Roof [Question 4 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Zinc sheeting or planks [] 2 Tiles (cement, clay, fibrocement, etc.) [] 3 Reinforced concrete slab [] 4 Straw, cane, palm [] 5 Others (specify) ___

V34	BO1992A_0039	Floor material	discrete	numeric	5. Floors [Question 5 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Wood [] 2 Tile or paving [] 3 Brick [] 4 Cement [] 5 Earth [] 6 Others (specify) ____
V35	BO1992A_0040	Water supply	discrete	numeric	6. Water supply system for drinking and cooking [Question 6 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Piped inside the dwelling [] 2 Piped outside the dwelling but within the building, lot, or property [] 3 Piped outside the lot or property [] 4 Does not receive piped water
V36	BO1992A_0041	Water source	discrete	numeric	7. Water source [Question 7 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Public or private system [] 2 Well or water wheel [] 3 River, lake, spring or stream [] 4 Delivery vehicle [] 5 Other (specify) ____
V37	BO1992A_0042	Toilet facilities	discrete	numeric	8. Is there a toilet, w.c., latrine or pit toilet? [Question 8 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] Does have: [] 1 With instant water flush [] 2 Without flush [] 3 Does not have
V38	BO1992A_0043	Use of toilet facilities	discrete	numeric	Only for households that have toilet facilities 8.1 The use of the toilet facilities is: [Question 8.1 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings with toilet facilities, per Questions 1, 2 and 8.] [] 1 Exclusive to this household [] 2 Shared with other households
V39	BO1992A_0044	Toilet wastewater connection	discrete	numeric	8.2 The wastewater from the toilet facilities flows to: [Question 8.2 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings with toilet facilities, per Questions 1, 2 and 8.] [] 1 Public sewer [] 2 Septic tank [] 3 Other (pit, surface, etc.)
V40	BO1992A_0045	Electricity	discrete	numeric	9. Is there electricity? [Question 9 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V41	BO1992A_0046	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	10. How many rooms are there in your household? [Question 10 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] (Not including bathroom or kitchen) ____ (Number)
V42	BO1992A_0047	Number of bedrooms	discrete	numeric	11. Of these, how many are used for sleeping? [Question 11 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] ____ (Number)
V43	BO1992A_0048	Has a separate kitchen	discrete	numeric	12. Is there a special room for cooking? [Question 12 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V44	BO1992A_0049	Fuel used for cooking	discrete	numeric	13. Principal fuel used for cooking [Question 13 was asked of persons in occupied private in private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Wood [] 2 Bird dung, manure [] 3 Charcoal [] 4 Kerosene [] 5 Liquefied gas [] 6 Electricity [] 7 No cooking [] 8 Other (specify) ____
V45	BO1992A_0050	Tenure	discrete	numeric	14. Ownership/tenure of the dwelling [Question 14 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Owned [] 2 Rented [] 3 Loan-backed habitation contract [] 4 Mixed contract [] 5 Ceded for services [] 6 Ceded by family [] 7 Other (specify) ____

V46	BO1992A_0055	Any deaths last year	discrete	numeric	17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)? [Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Yes [] 2 No 17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death? ____ Number of males __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98. 17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death? ____ Number of females __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.
V47	BO1992A_0056	Number of males deceased	discrete	numeric	17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)? [Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Yes [] 2 No 17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death? ____ Number of males __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98. 17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death? ____ Number of females __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.
V48	BO1992A_0057	Age of deceased males	discrete	numeric	17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)? [Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Yes [] 2 No 17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death? ____ Number of males __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98. 17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death? ____ Number of females __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.
V49	BO1992A_0059	Number of females deceased	discrete	numeric	17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)? [Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Yes [] 2 No 17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death? ____ Number of males __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98. 17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death? ____ Number of females __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

V50	BO1992A_0060	Age of deceased females	discrete	numeric	17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)? [Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.] [] 1 Yes [] 2 No 17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death? ___ Number of males __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98. 17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death? ___ Number of females __ Age or ages _____ Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.
V51	BO1992A_0066	Household type	discrete	numeric	Household type
V52	BO1992A_0069	Strata	contin	numeric	Strata
V53	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V54	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V55	GEO1_BO	Bolivia, Department 1976 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V56	GEO1_BO1992	Bolivia, Department 1992 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V57	GEO2_BO	Bolivia, Province 1976 - 2001 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V58	GEO2_BO1992	Bolivia, Province 1992 [Level 2, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V59	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V60	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V61	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V62	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V63	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
V64	BEDROOMS	Number of bedrooms	discrete	numeric	
V65	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V66	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V67	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric	
V68	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric	

**BOL1992-P-H**

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	85
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V69	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V70	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V71	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V72	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V73	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V74	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V75	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V76	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V77	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V78	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V79	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V80	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V81	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V82	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V83	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V84	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V85	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	

V86	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V87	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V88	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V89	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V90	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V91	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V92	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V93	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V94	BPLBO	Province of birth, Bolivia	discrete	numeric	
V95	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V96	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V97	EDUCBO	Educational attainment, Bolivia	discrete	numeric	
V98	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V99	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V100	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V101	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V102	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V103	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V104	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V105	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V106	MIGBO	Province of residence 5 years ago, Bolivia	discrete	numeric	
V107	ISCO88A	Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit	discrete	numeric	
V108	BO1992A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)

V109	BO1992A_0402	Relationship to head	discrete	numeric	2. What is your relationship to the head of the household? (For group quarters mark "member of a collective household") This and the following questions should be completed for each person in vertical fashion. Person 1 <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Head of a private household (male) <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Member of a collective household Person 2, 3 <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Spouse or live-in partner <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Child or stepchild <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Son- or daughter-in-law <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Parents or parents-in-law <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Other relative <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Domestic employee (live-in) <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Other not related <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Member of a collective household
V110	BO1992A_0403	Sex	discrete	numeric	3. Male or female? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Male <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Female
V111	BO1992A_0404	Age	discrete	numeric	4. What is your age in years completed? (Write 00 for those under 1 year) (Write 98 for those 98 and older) __ Years
V112	BO1992A_0405	Marital or conjugal status	discrete	numeric	5. What is your current marital status? Ask in the order given. <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Married or cohabiting <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Widowed <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Separated or divorced <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Single
V113	BO1992A_0406	Place of habitual residence	discrete	numeric	6. Where do you habitually live? If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country and go on to another person. <input type="checkbox"/> Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Country
V114	BO1992A_0407	Department of habitual residence	discrete	numeric	6. Where do you habitually live? If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country and go on to another person. <input type="checkbox"/> Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Country
V115	BO1992A_0411	Place of birth	discrete	numeric	7. Where were you born? If born in this place or locality, mark Here. If born in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If born abroad, list the year of arrival in Bolivia and the country of birth. <input type="checkbox"/> Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Year of arrival ___ Country
V116	BO1992A_0412	Department of birth	discrete	numeric	7. Where were you born? If born in this place or locality, mark Here. If born in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If born abroad, list the year of arrival in Bolivia and the country of birth. <input type="checkbox"/> Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Year of arrival ___ Country
V117	BO1992A_0413	Province of birth	discrete	numeric	7. Where were you born? If born in this place or locality, mark Here. If born in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If born abroad, list the year of arrival in Bolivia and the country of birth. <input type="checkbox"/> Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Year of arrival ___ Country

V118	BO1992A_0416	Habitual residence 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	(Only for those 5 years of age and older) [Applies to question 8.] 8. Where did you habitually live 5 years ago? (1987) If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country. [] Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Country
V119	BO1992A_0417	Department 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	(Only for those 5 years of age and older) [Applies to question 8.] 8. Where did you habitually live 5 years ago? (1987) If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country. [] Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Country
V120	BO1992A_0418	Province 5 years ago	discrete	numeric	(Only for those 5 years of age and older) [Applies to question 8.] 8. Where did you habitually live 5 years ago? (1987) If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country. [] Here In another place within the country: ___ Department ___ Province ___ Locality Abroad: ___ Country
V121	BO1992A_0423	Literacy	discrete	numeric	B. Only for those 6 years of age and older - Educational Characteristics 10. Are you able to read and write? If only able to sign name, mark No. [] 7 Yes [] 8 No
V122	BO1992A_0424	Attending school currently or in the past	discrete	numeric	B. Only for those 6 years of age and older - Educational Characteristics 11. Do you attend or did you attend in the past any institution of regular schooling? [] 1 Attending [] 2 Not attending but did attend [] 3 Never attended [skip to Q15]
V123	BO1992A_0425	Highest education level attended	discrete	numeric	Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling [Applies to questions 12-14.] 12. What is the highest cycle or level of regular schooling that you attended or are attending? Previous system [] 0 Primary [] 1 Secondary Current system [] 2 Basic [] 3 Intermediate [] 4 Middle (secondary) [] 5 Technical education [] 6 Normal [] 7 University [] 8 Other (specify) ___
V124	BO1992A_0426	Year completed within level	discrete	numeric	Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling [Applies to questions 12-14.] 14. What is the last year or course completed in this cycle or level? If the first year was not completed, write 0. ___
V125	BO1992A_0427	Highest level attended, grade completed	discrete	numeric	Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling [Applies to questions 12-14.] 13. Did you complete this cycle or level? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V126	BO1992A_0428	Completed level	discrete	numeric	Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling [Applies to questions 12-14.] 13. Did you complete this cycle or level? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No

V127	BO1992A_0429	Worked last week	discrete	numeric	C. Only for those 7 years of age and older - Economic characteristics 15. Of the following type of activity, which did you perform last week? Ask in the order given and upon receiving an affirmative answer, mark the appropriate box. If marking one of the choices in part A, go on to question 16. If marking one of the choices in part B, skip to question 19. A: <input type="checkbox"/> 0 Worked last week? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Did not work but had a job? (leave, illness, vacation, etc.) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Did household tasks and [also] worked? <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Looked for work having worked before (unemployed)? B: <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Looked for work for the first time? [skip to Q19] <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Retired, pensioner or rentier, and did not [also] work? [skip to Q19] <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Is a student and did not [also] work? [skip to Q19] <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Did household tasks and did not [also] work? [skip to Q19] <input type="checkbox"/> 8 Other? (specify) ____ [skip to Q19]
V128	BO1992A_0430	Occupation	discrete	numeric	Only for those who marked one of the choices in part A in the previous question (15). [Applies to questions 16-18.] 16. During the last week (or in your last job if unemployed), what was your principal occupation? Do not write worker or manual laborer without specifying more clearly. Write, for example: mining drill operator, automobile mechanic, grocery sales, potato grower, domestic employee, etc. ____ Specify occupation [a 3-digit blank box also appears in this item]
V129	BO1992A_0448	Activity, 3 digits	discrete	numeric	Only for those who marked one of the choices in part A in the previous question (15). [Applies to questions 16-18.] 17. What does the establishment where you work (or worked if unemployed) produce or do? For example: Tin mine, shoe manufacture, Ministry of health, farm, retail sales, etc. ____ Specify activity of the establishment [a 4-digit blank box also appears in this item]
V130	BO1992A_0432	Occupation category (employment status)	discrete	numeric	Only for those who marked one of the choices in part A in the previous question (15). [Applies to questions 16-18.] 18. In this occupation do you work (or did you work if unemployed) as a: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Manual laborer (Rural peasant, day laborer, agricultural manager) <input type="checkbox"/> 2 White-collar/professional employee <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Own-account worker <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Owner, partner or employer <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Member of a production cooperative <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Independent professional <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Unpaid family worker or unpaid apprentice
V131	BO1992A_0433	Additional economic activity	discrete	numeric	C. Only for those 7 years of age and older - Economic characteristics 19. During the last week, did you do any other additional activity? [Q19 was asked of persons age 7+.] <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V132	BO1992A_0434	Children born alive	discrete	numeric	D. Only for women 12 years of age and older 20. How many daughters and sons born alive have you had in total? If none, write 00 ____ Total number of daughters and sons born alive
V133	BO1992A_0435	Children currently alive	discrete	numeric	Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive [Applies to questions 21-23.] 21. Of these, how many are currently alive? ____ Total daughters and sons who are currently alive
V134	BO1992A_0436	Number of male children living abroad	discrete	numeric	Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive [Applies to questions 21-23.] 22. Of those children currently alive, how many live in another country? ____ Number of children who live in another country ____ Males ____ Females

V135	BO1992A_0437	Number of female children living abroad	discrete	numeric	Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive [Applies to questions 21-23.] 22. Of those children currently alive, how many live in another country? ____ Number of children who live in another country ____ Males ____ Females
V136	BO1992A_0438	Month of last live birth	discrete	numeric	Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive [Applies to questions 21-23.] 23. In what month and year was your last child born alive? Month and year of birth of last child born alive ____ Month __ Year
V137	BO1992A_0439	Year of last live birth	discrete	numeric	Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive [Applies to questions 21-23.] 23. In what month and year was your last child born alive? Month and year of birth of last child born alive ____ Month __ Year
V138	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V139	LASTBYR	Year of last birth	discrete	numeric	
V140	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	discrete	numeric	
V141	MIGRATE5	Migration status, 5 years	discrete	numeric	
V142	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V143	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V144	LASTBMO	Month of last birth	discrete	numeric	
V145	ABROADFEM	Number of own female children living abroad	discrete	numeric	
V146	ABROADMALE	Number of own male children living abroad	discrete	numeric	
V147	ABROADCHD	Number of children living abroad	discrete	numeric	
V148	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V149	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V150	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V151	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V152	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V153	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	



## Record type (RECTYPE)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year (YEAR)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1960-2011	

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32197001-894201001	

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 10  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## Water supply (WATSUP)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

## Sewage (SEWAGE)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

## Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## Kitchen or cooking facilities (KITCHEN)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

## Toilet (TOILET)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

## Floor material (FLOOR)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

## Wall or building material (WALL)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the primary material used in the construction of the dwelling, particularly the dwelling's exterior walls.

## Roof material (ROOF)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's predominant roofing material.

## Number of deaths in household last year (MORTNUM)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

MORTNUM indicates the number of deaths in the household in the past year.

## Any deaths in household last year (ANYMORT)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

ANYMORT indicates whether there were any deaths in the household in the past year.

## Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households. HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: BOL1992-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 32002-894010

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Dwelling number (BO1992A\_0001)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 7  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

### Universe

All records

### Literal question

Dwelling number

## Number of persons in household (BO1992A\_0006)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-30

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Number of persons in household

## Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household (BO1992A\_0016)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the dwelling was created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

## Urban-rural (BO1992A\_0030)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the urban or rural category.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Urban-rural

## Rural category (BO1992A\_0034)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the rural category of the dwelling.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

12. Only for rural, dispersed area: \_ \_ \_

12.1 \_\_\_\_ Name of the place

12.2 Category:

0 Community

1 Ranch

2 Agricultural estate/plantation (hacienda)

3 Ex-agricultural estate (Ex-hacienda) [Communities created by the 1953 Agrarian reform in which community members have titles to small plots of land.]

4 Farm

5 Cooperative/union

6 Colony

7 Barracks

8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_

## Dwelling type (BO1992A\_0035)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-13

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the dwelling type of the household.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

1. Dwelling type

1.1 Private dwelling

- 01 Independent house
- 02 Apartment
- 03 Separate rooms in a tenement, apartment or independent house
- 04 Shack or hut (pahuichi)
- 05 Place not intended for use as a dwelling
- 06 Improvised dwelling (specify) \_\_\_\_

1.2 Collective dwelling (group quarters)

- 07 Hotel, inn or boarding house
- 08 Barracks, military or police establishment
- 09 Hospital, sanatorium, clinic
- 10 Prison, correctional institution
- 11 Convent or Boarding school
- 12 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_

For answers 7 through 12, skip to Chapter III, Population.

**Interviewer instructions**

## 1. Dwelling

Dwelling is any physical place, constructed or adapted for housing people. The following are dwellings: a house, an apartment, a single room, a rustic cabin, a chujlla [hut made with branches lashed to a stick frame], a pahuichi [shack made of wood and branches, cane, or straw], barracks, a military base, a hospital, etc.

Also considered a dwelling is any type of provisional construction, like caves, tents, etc., if they are inhabited at the time of the census.

[p. 6]

Dwelling is a place that accommodates a collective household, that is, a group of people who share the dwelling in a non-familial system, for reasons of work, health, discipline, religion, punishment, etc. For example: convents, jails, barracks, hospitals, military base, etc.

### Question 1. Type of dwelling

Dwellings have been classified as private and collective, based on the system in which the occupants live. Let's remember that if there is a family system, it is a private dwelling. On the other hand, if the occupants live together for non-family reasons, that is: work, study, imprisonment, health, etc., this is a collective dwelling.

#### Private dwelling

1. Independent house. Is a building which is accessed directly from the outside by one or various entrances.

[p. 21]

2. Apartment. Is a dwelling located inside a building, together with others of the same type, which is accessed from common use areas, hallways, corridors, etc.

In general, there is a water supply and toilet facilities for the private use of the household.

3. Single room(s) in a tenement house, apartment, or independent house. Is part of a house, apartment, or tenement house, occupied by a household; generally with a water supply and toilet facilities shared between various households.

The primary dwelling, frequently occupied by the owner of the house or apartment, should not be included in this category. This dwelling should be considered as an independent house or apartment, as appropriate.

[p. 22]

4. Rustic Cabin, hut (pahuichi). Rustically-constructed buildings made from materials of local origin, for example: walls made of mud, cane; roof made of straw, palms; with the floor generally being made of dirt.

5. Premises not constructed as a dwelling. Counted in this group are sheds, garages, barns, etc., that are inhabited at the time of the Census.

[p. 23]

6. Improvised Dwelling. Is any shelter or unstable construction that serves as a place of habitation for a household at the time of the Census, possibly being made out of waste or discarded materials; included in this group are canvasses, tents, railroad cars, etc. In this case, specify appropriately.

#### 1.2. Collective dwelling

1. Hotel, Boarding House, or Lodging. Is any building used as a temporary accommodation for people. Included in this category will be those family houses that have six or more boarders, on the day of the Census.

2. Barracks, Military or Police Establishment. Corresponds to military and police premises in which people under an established disciplinary system reside.

3. Hospital, Clinic, or Nursing Home. Corresponds to those establishments that house people for health reasons.

4. Jail or Correctional Establishment. Corresponds to those establishments where people under a system of imprisonment live.

5. Convent or boarding school. Dwelling that houses religious communities or people accommodated for reasons of study.

6. Other. Those collective households not included in the previous categories should be recorded. For example, barracks. In this case, specify adequately.

[p. 24]

Note. If the dwelling is collective, after recording the type of dwelling, continue directly on to the questions on population in Chapter III, since the other dwelling data are requested only for private dwellings.

## Occupancy status (BO1992A\_0036)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the occupancy status of the household.

**Universe**

Households who live in dwellings

**Literal question**

2. Occupancy status

[Question 2 was asked of persons in private dwellings, per Question 1.]

Occupied

- 1 With occupants present
- 2 With occupants absent [end of interview]

Vacant

- 3 For rent, sale, etc. [end of interview]
- 4 Under construction or repair [end of interview]
- 5 Abandoned [end of interview]

[In the case of options 2 - 5, arrows direct reader to the text:]  
 End of interview

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 2. Occupancy condition.

This question permits the classification of dwellings as occupied and unoccupied. If they are found occupied, one has two choices, which are:

With occupants present. If, at the time of the Census, one or more people are in the dwelling.

With occupants absent. If you observe that the dwelling is inhabited, but that its occupants are not present. In this case, you will verify the pertinent information to find out the time that you should return, leaving the interview pending and making a note under Observations on the "Enumerator's Control Sheet" (CPV 2).

Only when you have exhausted the possibilities for finding the occupants in the home (because of travel, etc.) will you mark code 2 [With Occupants Absent] and continue your route. It is the responsibility of the Enumerator to return up to three times if there is uncertainty.

When it is found unoccupied we have the following alternatives:

For rent, sale, etc. In the case of finding uninhabited dwellings, that are for rent or sale.

Construction or repair being finished. If you observe that it is still not in a condition to be inhabited, but that its occupation is imminent (roofs and openings for doors and windows finished).

[p. 25]

Abandoned. If, at the time of the Census, the building is not inhabited, being in the process of deterioration though maintaining conditions of habitability. Don't include abandoned dwellings that are in ruins.

## Walls (BO1992A\_0037)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the wall material of the dwelling in which the household lives.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

3. Walls

[Question 3 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

- 1 Plastered adobe
- 2 Adobe without plaster or mud-wall construction
- 3 Brick, cement block, reinforced concrete, etc.
- 4 Stone
- 5 Wood
- 6 Cane, palm, logs
- 7 Others (specify) \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

Predominant materials in the dwelling

The next three questions refer to three parts of the dwelling: the walls, roof, and floors.

In each case, mark the appropriate code for the predominant material in the dwelling.

### Question 3. Walls

1. Plastered adobe. When the predominant material in the walls is adobe and, furthermore, it is covered with another material that protects it.
2. Unplastered adobe or mud-wall. Dwellings with walls of uncovered adobe are included in this category.
3. Brick, blocks of cement, concrete, etc. When walls made of these materials are covered or uncovered.
4. Stone. In this category we take into account walls that are made of stones.
5. Wood. Included in this category are planks and boards. If the wood is only used as a covering for the wall, don't take it into account. Rather, instead record the material out of which the wall is actually made.
6. Cane, palm leaves, tree trunks. Whether they are covered or not.
7. Other. Those things not included in the previous categories, such as cardboard, tin, waste or other materials, in which case you should specify.

## Roof material (BO1992A\_0038)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the roof material.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

4. Roof

[Question 4 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

- 1 Zinc sheeting or planks
- 2 Tiles (cement, clay, fibrocement, etc.)
- 3 Reinforced concrete slab
- 4 Straw, cane, palm
- 5 Others (specify) \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

Predominant materials in the dwelling

The next three questions refer to three parts of the dwelling: the walls, roof, and floors.

In each case, mark the appropriate code for the predominant material in the dwelling.

Question 4. Roof

1. Corrugated iron or sheets [of metal].When the majority of the roof is made of corrugated or flat metallic sheets.
2. Tiles (cement, clay, fibro-cement, etc.).Covering of flat or wavy plates made of cement, clay, or some similar material.
3. Reinforced concrete slab. When the building covering is made of cement and iron, generally in the form of a horizontal, inclined, or terraced sheet and which integrates the structure of the building.
4. Straw, cane, or palm leaves.Roof made with this type of vegetation. It is usually found in rural areas.
5. Others. Roof made with planks, boards, waste materials or other things. In this case, specify.

## Floor material (BO1992A\_0039)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the floor material.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

## 5. Floors

[Question 5 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

- 1 Wood
- 2 Tile or paving
- 3 Brick
- 4 Cement
- 5 Earth
- 6 Others (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**Interviewer instructions**

Predominant materials in the dwelling

The next three questions refer to three parts of the dwelling: the walls, roof, and floors.

In each case, mark the appropriate code for the predominant material in the dwelling.

## Question 5. Floors

1. Wood Be it in the form of parquet, planks (machimbre), or some other similar type.
2. Mosaic or floor tiles
3. Brick
4. Cement
5. Dirt
6. Others For example: cane, stone, etc. In this case, specify.

## Water supply (BO1992A\_0040)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates how the household receives its water supply for drinking and cooking.

**Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings

**Literal question**

6. Water supply system for drinking and cooking

[Question 6 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

- 1 Piped inside the dwelling
- 2 Piped outside the dwelling but within the building, lot, or property
- 3 Piped outside the lot or property
- 4 Does not receive piped water

**Interviewer instructions**

## Question 6. Water supply system for drinking and cooking

1. Through pipes within the dwelling. When the water service is available within the dwelling by means of piping.

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2. Through pipes outside of the dwelling but within the building, lot, or grounds. When the water service facilities are located outside the dwelling, ,but within the limits of the lot or grounds where the dwelling is.

3. Through pipes outside of the lot or grounds. If the household provides itself with water from facilities watering place for farm animals, public fountains located in streets, paths, plazas, or other buildings.

4. Doesn't receive piped water. When the household doesn't have this service.

## Water source (BO1992A\_0041)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the source of water the household used for drinking and cooking.

**Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings

**Literal question**

7. Water source

[Question 7 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

- 1 Public or private system
- 2 Well or water wheel
- 3 River, lake, spring or stream
- 4 Delivery vehicle
- 5 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 7. Source of water (for drinking and cooking).

1. Public or Private System. If the water service comes from the public supply, or from a private distribution network.
2. Well or water wheel
3. River, lake, spring, or irrigation ditch
4. Delivery truck
5. Other. For example: tanks, small ponds, rainwater, etc. In this case, you should specify.

## Toilet facilities (BO1992A\_0042)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the type of toilet facilities.

**Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings

**Literal question**

8. Is there a toilet, w.c., latrine or pit toilet?

[Question 8 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

Does have:

1 With instant water flush

2 Without flush

3 Does not have

**Interviewer instructions**

Toilet facilities

Question 8. Does it have a toilet, water closet, latrine, or lavatory?

1. Does have: with instantaneous flushing of the water. By using a button, chain, etc.

2. Does have: without flush. This is the case with latrines or lavatories or so-called pit toilets in which there is not instant flushing of water available. This box will also be marked if a water closet is available, but it is not supplied with water by pipes.

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3. Doesn't have. That is, the people in the household make use of public toilet facilities, yards, or the open air. In this case, continue on to question 9.

## Use of toilet facilities (BO1992A\_0043)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates if the household has exclusive or shared toilet facilities.

**Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings with some type of toilet facilities

**Literal question**

Only for households that have toilet facilities

8.1 The use of the toilet facilities is:

[Question 8.1 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings with toilet facilities, per Questions 1, 2 and 8.]

1 Exclusive to this household

2 Shared with other households

**Interviewer instructions**

## Toilet facilities

Question 8. Does it have a toilet, water closet, latrine, or lavatory?

1. Does have: with instantaneous flushing of the water. By using a button, chain, etc.

2. Does have: without flush. This is the case with latrines or lavatories or so-called pit toilets in which there is not instant flushing of water available. This box will also be marked if a water closet is available, but it is not supplied with water by pipes.

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3. Doesn't have. That is, the people in the household make use of public toilet facilities, yards, or the open air. In this case, continue on to question 9.

## Toilet wastewater connection (BO1992A\_0044)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the household's toilet wastewater connection.

**Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings with some type of toilet facilities

**Literal question**

8.2 The wastewater from the toilet facilities flows to:

[Question 8.2 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings with toilet facilities, per Questions 1, 2 and 8.]

- 1 Public sewer
- 2 Septic tank
- 3 Other (pit, surface, etc.)

**Interviewer instructions**

Only for those households that have toilet services.

If they have such services, the following should be asked:

8.1 If it is for the private use of the household occupants or if they share with other households, mark the appropriate box.

8.2 It will also be necessary to ask about the runoff of toilet services. Mark whether it is through:

1. Public sewer. When the elimination is carried out through an exterior piping system, commonly known as canalization or sewer.
2. Septic chamber. This is a waterproofed reservoir for waste waters, generally made out of reinforced cement.
3. Others. When these waters go to a pit toilet, hole in the ground, to the surface, etc.

## Electricity (BO1992A\_0045)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the access to electricity for the household.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

9. Is there electricity?

[Question 9 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

Question 9. Does it have electric energy?

You will ask if the household has electric energy or not, and mark the appropriate box.

Note. If the dwelling only has the facilities already enumerated, pipes for supplying water, pipes for sewage, toilet facilities, and an electrical system, but they don't work, the dwelling is considered not to have them. For example, if the dwelling has pipes, but not water; if it has electric facilities but no energy, etc.

## Number of rooms (BO1992A\_0046)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

10. How many rooms are there in your household?

[Question 10 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

(Not including bathroom or kitchen)

\_\_\_\_ (Number)

### Interviewer instructions

Number of rooms or bedrooms

Room or bedroom is any environment that has the capacity to hold a bed or cot for an adult, even if it is used for other purposes.

Question 10. How many rooms or bedrooms does your household occupy?

Don't include in the Number of Rooms the kitchen, the bathroom, the laundry room, vestibules, hallways, or storage areas.

## Number of bedrooms (BO1992A\_0047)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of bedrooms in the dwelling.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

11. Of these, how many are used for sleeping?

[Question 11 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

\_\_\_ (Number)

### Interviewer instructions

Question 11. Of these, how many do you use for sleeping?

Of the total number of rooms reported in the previous question, you will record those that are used for sleeping, even if they also serve other purposes.

## Has a separate kitchen (BO1992A\_0048)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the dwelling has a separate kitchen.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

12. Is there a special room for cooking?

[Question 12 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

1 Yes

2 No

### Interviewer instructions

Question 12. Does it have a special room for the kitchen?

When the dwelling has a separate area for the preparation of food and sanitizing of kitchen utensils, you should mark the corresponding box.

## Fuel used for cooking (BO1992A\_0049)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the fuel used for cooking by the household.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

13. Principal fuel used for cooking

[Question 13 was asked of persons in occupied private in private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

- 1 Wood
- 2 Bird dung, manure
- 3 Charcoal
- 4 Kerosene
- 5 Liquefied gas
- 6 Electricity
- 7 No cooking
- 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

Question 13. Principal fuel used for cooking

Stress that what is wanted is the principal fuel that the household usually uses to cook. Only one of the fuels mentioned should be marked.

1. Firewood Split firewood, trunks, Thola bushes, Yareta (cushion plant)
2. Guano, dung, or manure Dry excrement from llamas, sheep, goats, cows, etc.
3. Coal
4. Kerosene
5. Liquid gas in a cylinder
6. Electricity
7. Doesn't cook When the household for reasons of work or other causes, doesn't prepare food in their dwelling.

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8. Other Those not included in the previous categories, and which should be specified.

## Tenure (BO1992A\_0050)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the arrangements under which the household occupies the dwelling.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

## 14. Ownership/tenure of the dwelling

[Question 14 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

- 1 Owned
- 2 Rented
- 3 Loan-backed habitation contract
- 4 Mixed contract
- 5 Ceded for services
- 6 Ceded by family
- 7 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_\_

**Interviewer instructions**

## Question 14. Ownership of the dwelling

With this question you will discover the form of ownership of the dwelling that the household occupies and you will mark one of the following choices, taking into account the following concepts.

1. Owned. If it belongs to the people who occupy it. It is also considered owned if it is in the process of being paid for.
2. Rented. When the occupant pays the owner of the house a certain amount of money every fifteen days, month, three months, in exchange for occupying the dwelling.
3. Loan-backed habitation contract. If the person inhabits the dwelling with debts made against an amount of money given to the owner as a loan (money without interest in return for a dwelling without rent).
4. Mixed contract. Combines the characteristics of loan-backed habitation and renting. In other words, the occupant, in addition to having loaned a certain sum of money to the owner (antichresis), periodically pays another sum as rent.
5. Use allowed in exchange for services. When the dwelling is occupied in exchange for some service that is performed for the owner.
6. Use allowed because of family relationship. When the dwelling has been given by a relative of the members of the household.
7. Other. If the dwelling is inhabited under circumstances other than the previous. In this case, specify.

## Any deaths last year (BO1992A\_0055)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

**Description**

This variable indicates if a member of the household died last year.

**Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings

**Literal question**

17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)?

[Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

1 Yes

2 No

17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of males

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of females

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

#### **Interviewer instructions**

Question 17. Last year (January - December 1991), did anyone who was living in this household die, including children and newborns?

You should emphasize that only the passing of people, relatives or otherwise, who were usually living in the dwelling should be taken into account. The passing can have occurred in the home or outside of it, for example in a hospital or other assistance establishment, etc.

If they report No, continue on to question 18, without asking the next two questions.

## Number of males deceased (BO1992A\_0056)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### **Description**

This variable indicates the number of males in the household who deceased in the last year.

### **Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings where a death occurred in the last year

### **Literal question**

17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)?

[Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

1 Yes

2 No

17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of males

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of females

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

#### **Interviewer instructions**

Question 17. Last year (January - December 1991), did anyone who was living in this household die, including children and newborns?

You should emphasize that only the passing of people, relatives or otherwise, who were usually living in the dwelling should be taken into account. The passing can have occurred in the home or outside of it, for example in a hospital or other assistance establishment, etc.

If they report No, continue on to question 18, without asking the next two questions.

17.1 How many were men, and at what age did they pass away?

You should record the number of men in the household who died, recording their age when they passed away, clarifying that [p. 33] this concerns deaths that may have occurred from January to December of 1991.

## Age of deceased males (BO1992A\_0057)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### **Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### **Description**

This variable indicates the age of the males in the household who deceased in the last year.

### **Universe**

Private, occupied dwellings where any male died in the last year

### **Literal question**

17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)?

[Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

1 Yes

2 No

17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of males

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of females

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 17. Last year (January - December 1991), did anyone who was living in this household die, including children and newborns?

You should emphasize that only the passing of people, relatives or otherwise, who were usually living in the dwelling should be taken into account. The passing can have occurred in the home or outside of it, for example in a hospital or other assistance establishment, etc.

If they report No, continue on to question 18, without asking the next two questions.

Note: Ages will be recorded in increasing order, that is, beginning with the youngest person. If there are more than four deaths, complete the information in Observations.

If the deceased was younger than one year of age, record 00, if they were 98 or older, record 98.

## Number of females deceased (BO1992A\_0059)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of females in the household who deceased in the last year.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings where a death occurred in the last year

### Literal question

17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)?

[Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

1 Yes

2 No

17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of males

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of females

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 17. Last year (January - December 1991), did anyone who was living in this household die, including children and newborns?

You should emphasize that only the passing of people, relatives or otherwise, who were usually living in the dwelling should be taken into account. The passing can have occurred in the home or outside of it, for example in a hospital or other assistance establishment, etc.

If they report No, continue on to question 18, without asking the next two questions.

17.2 How many were women and at what age did they pass away?

You should record the number of women in the household who died, recording their age upon passing away, clarifying that this concerns deaths that may have occurred from January to December of 1991.

## Age of deceased females (BO1992A\_0060)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the age of females in the household who deceased in the last year.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings where any female died in the last year

### Literal question

17. During the last year (Jan. - Dec. 1991), did anyone who lived in this household die (including children and newborn infants)?

[Question 17 was asked of persons in occupied private dwellings, per Questions 1 and 2.]

1 Yes

2 No

17.1 How many were males and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of males

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

17.2 How many were female and what was their age at death?

\_\_\_ Number of females

-- Age or ages

--

--

--

Note: If the person deceased before reaching one year of age, write 00. If the person deceased at age 98 or older, write 98.

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 17. Last year (January - December 1991), did anyone who was living in this household die, including children and newborns?

You should emphasize that only the passing of people, relatives or otherwise, who were usually living in the dwelling should be taken into account. The passing can have occurred in the home or outside of it, for example in a hospital or other assistance establishment, etc.

If they report No, continue on to question 18, without asking the next two questions.

Note: Ages will be recorded in increasing order, that is, beginning with the youngest person. If there are more than four deaths, complete the information in Observations.

If the deceased was younger than one year of age, record 00, if they were 98 or older, record 98.

## Household type (BO1992A\_0066)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-5

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of occupancy of the household.

### Universe

Private, occupied dwellings

### Literal question

Household type

## Strata (BO1992A\_0069)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Strata

## Household weight (HHWT)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## 2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV2)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32002001-88888888

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Bolivia, Department 1976 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_BO)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 68001-68009

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

GEO1\_BO identifies the household's department within Bolivia in all sample years. Departments are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_BO is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_BO can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Bolivia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Bolivia, Department 1992 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1\_BO1992)

### File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

GEO1\_BO1992 identifies the household's department within Bolivia in 1992. Departments are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_BO1992 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Bolivia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Bolivia, Province 1976 - 2001 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO2\_BO)

### File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 9  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 68001001-68009002

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

GEO2\_BO identifies the household's province within Bolivia in all sample years. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after departments. GEO2\_BO is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_BO can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Bolivia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Bolivia, Province 1992 [Level 2, GIS] (GEO2\_BO1992)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1001-9002	

### Description

GEO2\_BO1992 identifies the household's province within Bolivia in 1992. Provinces are the second level administrative units of the country, after departments. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2\_BO1992 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Bolivia can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Description**

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country (COUNTRY)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32-894

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Electricity (ELECTRIC)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

## Number of bedrooms (BEDROOMS)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

BEDROOMS indicates the number of rooms available to members of the household for sleeping.

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: BOL1992-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Cooking fuel (FUELCOOK)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

FUELCOOK indicates the predominant type of fuel or energy used for cooking.

## Strata identifier (STRATA)

File: BOL1992-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 12	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

## Person number (PERNUM)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-52	

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATED describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Age (AGE)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Sex (SEX)

File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## Children surviving (CHSURV)

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## Province of birth, Bolivia (BPLBO)

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 101-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

BPLBO indicates the person's province of birth within Bolivia.

## School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## Literacy (LIT)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

## Educational attainment, Bolivia (EDUCBO)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 100-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDUCBO indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD) File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO) File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

### Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## Occupation, unrecoded (OCC) File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 5  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Province of residence 5 years ago, Bolivia (MIGBO)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 101-9999	

### Description

MIGBO indicates the person's province of residence five years ago in Bolivia.

## Occupation, ISCO-1988, 3-digit (ISCO88A)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-999	

### Description

ISCO88A provides the 3-digit occupation code for the respondent using the ISCO-1988 occupation classification.

## Person number (within household) (BO1992A\_0003)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-30	

### Description

This variable indicates the person number (within household).

### Universe

All persons

**Literal question**

Person number (within household)

## Relationship to head (BO1992A\_0402)

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's relationship to the head of the household.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

2. What is your relationship to the head of the household?

(For group quarters mark "member of a collective household")

This and the following questions should be completed for each person in vertical fashion.

Person 1

- 0 Head of a private household (male)
- 8 Member of a collective household

Person 2, 3

- 1 Spouse or live-in partner
- 2 Child or stepchild
- 3 Son- or daughter-in-law
- 4 Parents or parents-in-law
- 5 Other relative
- 6 Domestic employee (live-in)
- 7 Other not related
- 8 Member of a collective household

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 2. What family or other relationship do you have with the head of household?

The male Head (or female Head) of Household is the person recognized as such by all of the members of the Household, regardless of the income they receive or their age.

Once the Head of Household has been identified, the enumerator should establish the family or other relationship of the person they are enumerating with respect to the Male or Female Head.

For example: if the person being interviewed is a brother-in-law of the head, you should mark the box "Other relative."

In the case of Collective Households you will mark code 8 for all of the people, that is, Member of a Collective Household.

## Sex (BO1992A\_0403)

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's sex.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

3. Male or female?

1 Male  
 2 Female

### Interviewer instructions

Question 3. Are you a man or a woman?

You will mark with an X the circle that corresponds to the sex of the person that is being enumerated.

## Age (BO1992A\_0404)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's age in years.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

4. What is your age in years completed?

(Write 00 for those under 1 year)  
 (Write 98 for those 98 and older)

\_\_ Years

### Interviewer instructions

Question 4. How old are you in completed years?

Age is one of the most important pieces of data in the Census because of its relationship to other characteristics contained in the Form, for example, when people's age is related to their level of instruction, or when one takes into account the number of children that women have had in relation to their age.

[p. 38]

Therefore, it is necessary to make the greatest effort possible to get good quality information. Age should be recorded in number of years completed and not in those that are going to be completed.

For those younger than one year you should record 00. For people who are 98 or older, 98 will be recorded.

## Marital or conjugal status (BO1992A\_0405)

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's marital status.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

5. What is your current marital status?

Ask in the order given.

- 1 Married or cohabiting
- 2 Widowed
- 3 Separated or divorced
- 4 Single

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 5. What is your current marital or conjugal status?

With this question we want to know what the current marital or conjugal status of the person being enumerated is, that is, on the date of the Census. After asking the question, read the alternatives as they are presented on the Form, wait for the response and mark the corresponding box, keeping in mind the following concepts.

1. Married or Consensual Union: Married person, is a person who has entered into matrimony, whether civil, religious, or both and currently lives in that state.

Person in a consensual union, is a person who currently is joined to their partner in a stable way, without having celebrated a legal wedding.

2. Widower (Widow): Is a person who, having been married or in a union, has lost their partner through death and who at the time of the Census has not remarried nor lives in a consensual union.

3. Separated or Divorced: Separated person, is one who, having entered into legal matrimony or having been in a union, doesn't currently live in that state due to having a de facto separation.

Divorced person, is one who, having entered into legal matrimony, doesn't currently live in that state, due to having legally separated, that is, through a judicial pronouncement.

4. Single: Is a person who has never entered into matrimony, either civil or religious, nor been in a union with another person.

[p. 39]

Important: the marital status of the head and of their spouse should coincide, as should that of the other couples who live in the household.

**Place of habitual residence (BO1992A\_0406)**

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's place of habitual residence.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

6. Where do you habitually live?

If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country and go on to another person.

[] Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department  
 \_\_\_ Province  
 \_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Country

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 6. Where do you usually live?

A person's place of usual residence is the one that the person considers as such. The circle for "Here" will be marked with and X if the person usually lives in the place where the enumeration is being carried out.

Otherwise, you will record the names of the Department, Province, and Locality where the person usually lives.

If the person usually lives outside the country and is in Bolivia temporarily or in transit for a brief period (less than three months), record the name of the country of residence in the designated space. In this case it is not necessary to ask the following questions, so you should cross them out with a diagonal line, and continue with the next person.

**Department of habitual residence (BO1992A\_0407)**

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's department of habitual residence.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

## 6. Where do you habitually live?

If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country and go on to another person.

Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department  
 \_\_\_ Province  
 \_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Country

### Interviewer instructions

Question 6. Where do you usually live?

A person's place of usual residence is the one that the person considers as such. The circle for "Here" will be marked with and X if the person usually lives in the place where the enumeration is being carried out.

Otherwise, you will record the names of the Department, Province, and Locality where the person usually lives.

If the person usually lives outside the country and is in Bolivia temporarily or in transit for a brief period (less than three months), record the name of the country of residence in the designated space. In this case it is not necessary to ask the following questions, so you should cross them out with a diagonal line, and continue with the next person.

## Place of birth (BO1992A\_0411)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the respondent was born in the location of enumeration, another place in the country or abroad.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## 7. Where were you born?

If born in this place or locality, mark Here. If born in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If born abroad, list the year of arrival in Bolivia and the country of birth.

Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department

\_\_\_ Province

\_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Year of arrival

\_\_\_ Country

### Interviewer instructions

Question 7. Where were you born?

You will mark the circle "Here" with an X when the person being enumerated was born in the place where they are being enumerated. Otherwise, the name of the Department, Province, and Locality where the person was born will be written on the corresponding lines.

If the person was born outside the country, record the year of arrival in Bolivia and the name of the country of birth in the corresponding space.

## Department of birth (BO1992A\_0412)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the department in which the respondent was born.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## 7. Where were you born?

If born in this place or locality, mark Here. If born in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If born abroad, list the year of arrival in Bolivia and the country of birth.

Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department

\_\_\_ Province

\_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Year of arrival

\_\_\_ Country

### Interviewer instructions

Question 7. Where were you born?

You will mark the circle "Here" with an X when the person being enumerated was born in the place where they are being enumerated. Otherwise, the name of the Department, Province, and Locality where the person was born will be written on the corresponding lines.

If the person was born outside the country, record the year of arrival in Bolivia and the name of the country of birth in the corresponding space.

## Province of birth (BO1992A\_0413)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 101-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the province in which the respondent was born.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## 7. Where were you born?

If born in this place or locality, mark Here. If born in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If born abroad, list the year of arrival in Bolivia and the country of birth.

Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department

\_\_\_ Province

\_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Year of arrival

\_\_\_ Country

### Interviewer instructions

Question 7. Where were you born?

You will mark the circle "Here" with an X when the person being enumerated was born in the place where they are being enumerated. Otherwise, the name of the Department, Province, and Locality where the person was born will be written on the corresponding lines.

If the person was born outside the country, record the year of arrival in Bolivia and the name of the country of birth in the corresponding space.

## Habitual residence 5 years ago (BO1992A\_0416)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the habitual place in which the respondent lived five years ago.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

(Only for those 5 years of age and older)

[Applies to question 8.]

8. Where did you habitually live 5 years ago? (1987)

If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country.

Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department

\_\_\_ Province

\_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Country

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 8. Where were you usually living 5 years ago (1987)? (only for people who are 5 years of age and older)

The place where the person being enumerated was living exactly five years ago is asked for, that is, in the month of May in 1987; you should mark an X in the box "Here" if the person was living in the place where the enumeration is being carried out. Otherwise, record the name of the Department, Province, and Locality where said person was living. If the person was living outside of the country five years ago, [p. 40] record only the name of that country of residence

Note: This question is only asked of those people 5 and older.

## Department 5 years ago (BO1992A\_0417)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the department in which the respondent lived five years ago.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

(Only for those 5 years of age and older)

[Applies to question 8.]

8. Where did you habitually live 5 years ago? (1987)

If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country.

Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department

\_\_\_ Province

\_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Country

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 8. Where were you usually living 5 years ago (1987)? (only for people who are 5 years of age and older)

The place where the person being enumerated was living exactly five years ago is asked for, that is, in the month of May in 1987; you should mark an X in the box "Here" if the person was living in the place where the enumeration is being carried out. Otherwise, record the name of the Department, Province, and Locality where said person was living. If the person was living outside of the country five years ago, [p. 40] record only the name of that country of residence

Note: This question is only asked of those people 5 and older.

## Province 5 years ago (BO1992A\_0418)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the province in which the resident lived five years ago.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

(Only for those 5 years of age and older)

[Applies to question 8.]

8. Where did you habitually live 5 years ago? (1987)

If habitually living in this place or locality, mark Here. If living in another place within the country, list the department, province and locality. If habitually living outside of Bolivia and occasionally coming here or in transit, list the country.

Here

In another place within the country:

\_\_\_ Department

\_\_\_ Province

\_\_\_ Locality

Abroad:

\_\_\_ Country

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 8. Where were you usually living 5 years ago (1987)? (only for people who are 5 years of age and older)

The place where the person being enumerated was living exactly five years ago is asked for, that is, in the month of May in 1987; you should mark an X in the box "Here" if the person was living in the place where the enumeration is being carried out. Otherwise, record the name of the Department, Province, and Locality where said person was living. If the person was living outside of the country five years ago, [p. 40] record only the name of that country of residence

Note: This question is only asked of those people 5 and older.

## Literacy (BO1992A\_0423)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent is able to read and write.

### Universe

Persons age 6+

### Literal question

B. Only for those 6 years of age and older - Educational Characteristics

10. Are you able to read and write?

If only able to sign name, mark No.

7 Yes

8 No

### Interviewer instructions

B. Only for people 6 years of age or older. Educational characteristics.

The questions contained in part B of the Form should only be asked of people (men and women) who are 6 completed years or older, for which purpose you should look at the answer recorded in question 4 (Years completed) beforehand. When the person being enumerated is less than 6 years old, questions 9 to 23 will not be asked of them, and therefore a diagonal line should be drawn through this part of the questionnaire.

Question 10. Do you know how to read and write?

The enumerator will ask this question of all people who are 6 or older, marking circle 7 with an X when they say YES, and circle 8 if they neither read nor write.

If the person being enumerated only knows how to sign their name, only recognizes or writes the letters of the alphabet and isn't able to read or write a letter or a basic document, mark No.

## Attending school currently or in the past (BO1992A\_0424)

### File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent is currently attending school or had attended school in the past.

#### Universe

Persons age 6+

#### Literal question

B. Only for those 6 years of age and older - Educational Characteristics

11. Do you attend or did you attend in the past any institution of regular schooling?

- 1 Attending
- 2 Not attending but did attend
- 3 Never attended [skip to Q15]

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 10. Do you know how to read and write?

The enumerator will ask this question of all people who are 6 or older, marking circle 7 with an X when they say YES, and circle 8 if they neither read nor write.

If the person being enumerated only knows how to sign their name, only recognizes or writes the letters of the alphabet and isn't able to read or write a letter or a basic document, mark No.

Question 11. Do you or did you attend any regular instructional center?

This question refers to attendance of regular instructional establishments and not to quick courses like: beauty schools, special cooking courses, shorthand, typing, and languages.

Take into account that the attendance can be for Institutions within the country or outside of it (people who studied outside the country and are now in the country).

Note: If the person never attended school, it is not necessary to ask questions 12, 13, and 14.

## Highest education level attended (BO1992A\_0425)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's highest education level attended or is attending.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who ever attended school

### Literal question

Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling  
[Applies to questions 12-14.]

12. What is the highest cycle or level of regular schooling that you attended or are attending?

Previous system

- 0 Primary
- 1 Secondary

Current system

- 2 Basic
- 3 Intermediate
- 4 Middle (secondary)
- 5 Technical education
- 6 Normal
- 7 University
- 8 Other (specify) \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

Question 10. Do you know how to read and write?

The enumerator will ask this question of all people who are 6 or older, marking circle 7 with an X when they say YES, and circle 8 if they neither read nor write.

If the person being enumerated only knows how to sign their name, only recognizes or writes the letters of the alphabet and isn't able to read or write a letter or a basic document, mark No.

Question 12. What is the highest cycle or level that you attend or attended in regular instruction?

With this question we want to find out the highest level of instruction reached by the person being investigated, within the Regular Instructional System in effect in the country. Consider the previous system (Primary and Secondary) as well as the current system (Basic, Intermediate and Middle).

## Year completed within level (BO1992A\_0426)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the highest year level (grade) the respondent has completed within the highest cycle or level they are attending or have attended.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who ever attended school

### Literal question

Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling  
 [Applies to questions 12-14.]

14. What is the last year or course completed in this cycle or level? If the first year was not completed, write 0.

### Interviewer instructions

Question 10. Do you know how to read and write?

The enumerator will ask this question of all people who are 6 or older, marking circle 7 with an X when they say YES, and circle 8 if they neither read nor write.

If the person being enumerated only knows how to sign their name, only recognizes or writes the letters of the alphabet and isn't able to read or write a letter or a basic document, mark No.

Question 13. Did you finish that cycle or level?

Mark the appropriate circle with an X, based on whether the response is affirmative or negative.

## Highest level attended, grade completed (BO1992A\_0427)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 20-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the highest grade level of education the respondent has completed.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who ever attended school

### Literal question

Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling  
 [Applies to questions 12-14.]

13. Did you complete this cycle or level?

1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

Question 10. Do you know how to read and write?

The enumerator will ask this question of all people who are 6 or older, marking circle 7 with an X when they say YES, and circle 8 if they neither read nor write.

If the person being enumerated only knows how to sign their name, only recognizes or writes the letters of the alphabet and isn't able to read or write a letter or a basic document, mark No.

Question 14. What is the last year or course passed in that cycle or level?

Once the person being enumerated indicates the highest level they reached, they will be asked for the last year or grade passed at the corresponding level. If they have not yet passed the first year of the indicated cycle, 0 (zero) will be recorded.

In the Technical Instruction group, only study of a minimum of one year will be considered. You should keep in mind that the grade or year being researched refers only to the one that was passed within the levels of regular instruction: primary schools, secondary schools, technical, teaching schools, universities; whether they be public or private, in the country or [p. 42] abroad. Other special study within regular instruction will be recorded under "Others."

## Completed level (BO1992A\_0428)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent completed the highest level of education attended.

### Universe

Persons age 6+ who ever attended school

### Literal question

Only for those who are attending or attended regular schooling  
[Applies to questions 12-14.]

13. Did you complete this cycle or level?

1 Yes

2 No

### Interviewer instructions

Question 10. Do you know how to read and write?

The enumerator will ask this question of all people who are 6 or older, marking circle 7 with an X when they say YES, and circle 8 if they neither read nor write.

If the person being enumerated only knows how to sign their name, only recognizes or writes the letters of the alphabet and isn't able to read or write a letter or a basic document, mark No.

Question 14. What is the last year or course passed in that cycle or level?

Once the person being enumerated indicates the highest level they reached, they will be asked for the last year or grade passed at the corresponding level. If they have not yet passed the first year of the indicated cycle, 0 (zero) will be recorded.

In the Technical Instruction group, only study of a minimum of one year will be considered. You should keep in mind that the grade or year being researched refers only to the one that was passed within the levels of regular instruction: primary schools, secondary schools, technical, teaching schools, universities; whether they be public or private, in the country or [p. 42] abroad. Other special study within regular instruction will be recorded under "Others."

## Worked last week (BO1992A\_0429)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates if the respondent worked the week previous to enumeration.

### Universe

Persons age 7+

### Literal question

C. Only for those 7 years of age and older - Economic characteristics

15. Of the following type of activity, which did you perform last week?

Ask in the order given and upon receiving an affirmative answer, mark the appropriate box.

If marking one of the choices in part A, go on to question 16.

If marking one of the choices in part B, skip to question 19.

A:

0 Worked last week?

1 Did not work but had a job? (leave, illness, vacation, etc.)

2 Did household tasks and [also] worked?

3 Looked for work having worked before (unemployed)?

B:

4 Looked for work for the first time? [skip to Q19]

5 Retired, pensioner or rentier, and did not [also] work? [skip to Q19]

6 Is a student and did not [also] work? [skip to Q19]

7 Did household tasks and did not [also] work? [skip to Q19]

8 Other? (specify) \_\_\_\_ [skip to Q19]

**Interviewer instructions**

## C. Only for people 7 years of age and older. Economic characteristics.

Question 15. Of the following types of activity, which did you perform last week?

When asking the question, read the alternatives slowly and in the order that they appear on the Form until you get an affirmative response. When this happens, move on to the next question (16) or jump to question 19, depending on the alternative that you marked. The alternative should be marked in accordance with the following considerations:

## 0. Did you work last week?

This is a person who performed compensated work during the week in question, continuously or incidentally, accepting as work even activities performed for an hour or more during the week in question. Household domestic employees are included in this category. Furthermore, uncompensated family employees and apprentices are also included in this category.

## 1. Did you not work but had a job? (Leave, sickness, vacation, etc.)

When the person being enumerated has a job or business, but during the week in question did not work because they were on leave, on vacation, sick, temporarily absent, etc.

## 2. Did you perform tasks in the house and work?

When the person dedicates himself to the tasks of the home and also performed some activity, even if it was for an hour such as: selling food, handicrafts; washing, sewing or ironing for money, or helping with field work, [p. 43] planting, harvesting, or taking care of animals.

## 3. Did you look for work, having worked previously? (Unemployed)

This is a person who didn't work last week and actively looked for work. This person, currently unemployed, necessarily must have worked before in order to be considered within this category.

## 4. Did you look for work for the first time?

This is appropriate for the person who, without having worked previously, actively looked for work during the week previous to the Day of the Census.

## 5. Are you retired, a pensioner, or do you live off investments and did not work?

When the person receives a retirement pension, old-age benefits, or income and didn't perform any activity during the period in question.

## 6. Are you a student and didn't work?

When the person being enumerated devoted him/herself to study without performing any type of work.

## 7. Did you perform household chores and not work?

When the person devotes him/herself exclusively to household chores. People who work in compensated domestic service are not included in this category.

## 8. Others?

This includes those people who are not included in the previous classifications. Examples: in the case of disabled people or minors who neither work nor study.

Note: Questions 16, 17, and 18 should only be asked of those who answered within part a [responses 0 to 3] in question 15.

[p. 44]

People who responded to one of the questions in part b [responses 4 through 8] should go on to question 19.

## Occupation (BO1992A\_0430)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the respondent's main occupation.

### Universe

Persons age 7+ who worked last week or worked before and looked for work last week

### Literal question

Only for those who marked one of the choices in part A in the previous question (15).  
[Applies to questions 16-18.]

16. During the last week (or in your last job if unemployed), what was your principal occupation? Do not write worker or manual laborer without specifying more clearly. Write, for example: mining drill operator, automobile mechanic, grocery sales, potato grower, domestic employee, etc.

\_\_\_ Specify occupation [a 3-digit blank box also appears in this item]

### Interviewer instructions

Question 16. During the past week (or in your last job if the person is unemployed), what was your main occupation?

a. For purposes of the census, the main occupation is the one that generates the most income.

If the person worked during the week in question, or didn't work but had a job, you will record the occupation that the person being enumerated reports as the main one.

Clarification: You should record the main occupation and not the profession. Example: A doctor that is in charge of a hospital, you should record: Hospital Director.

b. If the person looked for work having worked previously, you will record the last main job that they had.

If the answer that the informant gives is unclear or questionable, ask them to describe in some detail the job that they currently perform. Examples of incorrect and correct ways of recording the occupations are given below.

Incorrect recording: Teacher

Correct recording: Pre-school teacher, teacher of girl technical school, primary or elementary school teacher, university professor

Incorrect recording: Farmer

Correct recording: Farmhand, shepherd, beekeeper, poultry farmer, unskilled farm or dairy worker

Incorrect recording: Miner

Correct recording: Miner of metal deposits, mine driller, mine smearer, gathers minerals extracted from a mine

[p. 45]

Incorrect recording: Administrator

Correct recording: Event administrator, leisure activities administrator, hospital administrator

Incorrect recording: Builder

Correct recording: Master builder, formwork builder, construction foreman, bricklayer, tile layer, stuccoer

Incorrect recording: Shoemaker

Correct recording: shoe sewer, shoe repairer, puts heels on shoes

Incorrect recording: Repairer

Correct recording: Sewing machine repairer, industrial machine repairer, telephone line repairer

Incorrect recording: Director

Correct recording: Artistic or orchestra director, director and manager in a wholesale business, director and manager in a service business, director of an educational establishment

Incorrect recording: Seller

Correct recording: Retail seller of groceries, wholesale seller of groceries, fare agent

Incorrect recording: Mechanic

Correct recording: Automotive mechanic, mechanic-repairer of industrial machinery, dental, optical, etc., technician, auto-body worker

Incorrect recording: Engineer

Correct recording: Civil engineer for clean-up projects, civil engineer for building construction, agricultural, industrial, chemical engineer, electrical systems engineer

## Activity, 3 digits (BO1992A\_0448)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the type of (3 digit) industry in which the respondent worked.

**Universe**

Persons age 7+ who worked last week or worked before and looked for work last week

**Literal question**

Only for those who marked one of the choices in part A in the previous question (15).  
[Applies to questions 16-18.]

17. What does the establishment where you work (or worked if unemployed) produce or do? For example: Tin mine, shoe manufacture, Ministry of health, farm, retail sales, etc.

\_\_\_ Specify activity of the establishment [a 4-digit blank box also appears in this item]

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 17. What does the place where you work (or worked if the person is unemployed) produce or what activity is it devoted to?

Here you should record what the place where the person works, or last worked if the person is unemployed, is devoted to or what it principally produces. [p. 46] When the establishment does more than one thing, record the most important.

If the answer that the informant gives is imprecise, investigate in more detail.

Examples of incorrect and correct ways of recording the establishment's activity are given below.

Incorrect recording: Agriculture

Correct recording: Growing cereal grains, growing vegetables, growing fruit, growing potatoes

Incorrect recording: Raising animals

Correct recording: Cattle raising, dairy livestock raising, sheep raising, llama raising

Incorrect recording: Mineral and metal extraction

Correct recording: Extraction of iron minerals, extraction of tin minerals, extraction of minerals to manufacture fertilizer and chemical products

Incorrect recording: Food production

Correct recording: Producing and preserving fish, producing and preserving fruit, producing non-alcoholic beverages

Incorrect recording: Textile manufacturing

Correct recording: Preparation and spinning of textile fibers, textile product finishing, tapestry and rug factory, knitted and crocheted fabrics and articles factory

Incorrect recording: Leather articles factory

Correct recording: Suitcase manufacturing, shoe manufacturing, jacket manufacturing

Incorrect recording: Wood products factory

Correct recording: Manufacturing sheets of wood, manufacturing of carpentry parts and pieces, furniture manufacturing, door and window manufacturing

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Incorrect recording: Construction

Correct recording: Building construction, civil engineering work

**Occupation category (employment status) (BO1992A\_0432)**

File: BOL1992-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the respondent's employment status in her occupation category.

**Universe**

Persons age 7+ who worked last week or worked before and looked for work last week

**Literal question**

Only for those who marked one of the choices in part A in the previous question (15).  
[Applies to questions 16-18.]

18. In this occupation do you work (or did you work if unemployed) as a:

- 1 Manual laborer (Rural peasant, day laborer, agricultural manager)
- 2 White-collar/professional employee
- 3 Own-account worker
- 4 Owner, partner or employer
- 5 Member of a production cooperative
- 6 Independent professional
- 7 Unpaid family worker or unpaid apprentice

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 18. In this occupation you work (or used to work if unemployed) as?:

When asking this question read the options slowly and in the order indicated, and record the appropriate one in accordance with the following terms:

1. Manual Laborer (Unskilled laborer, day-laborer, foreman)

Is a person who performs a predominantly manual job, and who works for a public or private employer, receiving a salary or daily wage. The manual laborer generally performs tasks directly related to production, of a manual nature, and based on physical effort.

Examples: Driver of a truck for industry, driver in the construction sector, doorkeeper in a factory, builders, unskilled laborers, etc.

2. [Office] Employee

Is a person who performs a predominantly intellectual occupation and who works for a public or private employer, receiving a salary for their job. The employee generally performs administrative tasks not directly related to production nor based on physical effort.

Examples: Secretaries, doctors in a general hospital, primary or secondary school teachers, public employees, etc.

3. Own-account worker

Is a person who runs their own company or business, without having any compensated workers in their charge and without depending on an owner. The own-account worker runs their own [p. 48] economic unit, selling and/or producing goods and/or services, with or without the help of family workers or unpaid apprentices.

Example: Cutter, carpenter, street vendors, master builder, plumber, and others.

4. Owner, partner or employer

Is the owner and/or partner of an economic unit that produces goods and/or services, who necessarily contracts one or more paid workers, whether temporarily or permanently.

Example: Doctors with more than two employees, factory owners, owners of large or medium-sized workshops, construction contractors and others.

5. Member of a production cooperative

Is a person who works actively in a cooperative business, receiving income or assuming the losses in their role as a partner.

Example: members of mining cooperatives, members of gold cooperatives, members of transportation cooperatives (shuttles, taxis), etc.

6. Independent professional

A person who practices or performs tasks supported by their academic bachelors degree; they work, without depending on an owner, in activities that provide professional services, directed and carried out by them. The independent professional has a maximum of two employees.

Example: Lawyers who perform services in their firms, doctors with their own offices, architects who design plans privately, etc.

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7. Unpaid family worker or apprentice

A person who, whether a member of the household of the owner of the establishment where they work or not, performs an activity without receiving monetary compensation in exchange.

Example: Helper in a mechanic's workshop, children of store owners who help out with selling, family members of rural farmers, etc.

## Additional economic activity (BO1992A\_0433)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the respondent had an additional economic activity during the week prior to the enumeration.

### Universe

Persons age 7+

### Literal question

C. Only for those 7 years of age and older - Economic characteristics

19. During the last week, did you do any other additional activity?

[Q19 was asked of persons age 7+.]

1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

C. Only for people 7 years of age and older. Economic characteristics.

Question 19. During the past week; did you work in any other additional activity?

This question is asked of all people 7 years of age or older in order to detect the existence of other economic activities in addition to the one reported in question 15. Mark the appropriate box.

## Children born alive (BO1992A\_0434)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of the respondent's children who were born alive.

### Universe

Females age 12+

### Literal question

D. Only for women 12 years of age and older

20. How many daughters and sons born alive have you had in total?

If none, write 00

\_\_\_ Total number of daughters and sons born alive

#### Interviewer instructions

D. Only for women 12 years of age and older

Questions 20 to 23 should only be asked of women 12 years of age and older, including unmarried women. These questions are not asked when the person being enumerated is a man. Instead cross out part D of the Form with a diagonal line.

These questions are of great importance for the demographic analysis. Take special care to ask them verbatim without excluding unmarried women.

Question 20. In total, how many sons and daughters born alive have you had?

The total number of sons and daughters born alive that the mother has had is asked for, whether they are alive on the date of the Census or have died, live with her or in another domicile, place, or country.

It's very important to keep in mind that if the answer is "none" you should record 00. If the box remains empty it will mean that the question was not asked, in other words, that there was an omission.

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Born alive is any child who, upon being born, manifests any sign of life such as breathing, crying, or moving. If the child later passes away, it should still be considered a child born alive.

As already indicated before, it's important that this question and the following ones be answered by the person being enumerated themselves.

## Children currently alive (BO1992A\_0435)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of the respondent's children who are currently alive.

### Universe

Females age 12+ who had children born alive

### Literal question

Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive

[Applies to questions 21-23.]

21. Of these, how many are currently alive?

\_\_\_ Total daughters and sons who are currently alive

#### Interviewer instructions

D. Only for women 12 years of age and older

Questions 20 to 23 should only be asked of women 12 years of age and older, including unmarried women. These questions are not asked when the person being enumerated is a man. Instead cross out part D of the Form with a diagonal line.

These questions are of great importance for the demographic analysis. Take special care to ask them verbatim without excluding unmarried women.

Question 21. Of them, how many are currently alive?

In this question the number of living children that the woman has at the time of the census will be recorded, including those that don't live in the home. The answer should be written clearly in the corresponding boxes. If the person being enumerated doesn't know with certainty if all of her children are alive (for whatever reason), clarify this in observations.

## Number of male children living abroad (BO1992A\_0436)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of the respondent's male children who are living abroad.

### Universe

Females age 12+ who had children born alive

### Literal question

Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive

[Applies to questions 21-23.]

22. Of those children currently alive, how many live in another country?

\_\_\_ Number of children who live in another country

\_\_\_ Males

\_\_\_ Females

### Interviewer instructions

D. Only for women 12 years of age and older

Questions 20 to 23 should only be asked of women 12 years of age and older, including unmarried women. These questions are not asked when the person being enumerated is a man. Instead cross out part D of the Form with a diagonal line.

These questions are of great importance for the demographic analysis. Take special care to ask them verbatim without excluding unmarried women.

Question 22. Of the children currently alive, how many live in another country?

The quantity of living sons and daughters who live outside of Bolivia will be asked for, recording them separately by sex.

## Number of female children living abroad (BO1992A\_0437)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of the respondent's female children who are living abroad.

### Universe

Females age 12+ who had children born alive

### Literal question

Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive

[Applies to questions 21-23.]

22. Of those children currently alive, how many live in another country?

\_\_\_ Number of children who live in another country

\_\_\_ Males

\_\_\_ Females

### Interviewer instructions

D. Only for women 12 years of age and older

Questions 20 to 23 should only be asked of women 12 years of age and older, including unmarried women. These questions are not asked when the person being enumerated is a man. Instead cross out part D of the Form with a diagonal line.

These questions are of great importance for the demographic analysis. Take special care to ask them verbatim without excluding unmarried women.

Question 22. Of the children currently alive, how many live in another country?

The quantity of living sons and daughters who live outside of Bolivia will be asked for, recording them separately by sex.

## Month of last live birth (BO1992A\_0438)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the month in which the respondent last gave birth to a child who was born alive.

### Universe

Females age 12+ who had children born alive

### Literal question

Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive

[Applies to questions 21-23.]

23. In what month and year was your last child born alive?

Month and year of birth of last child born alive

\_\_\_ Month

-- Year

#### Interviewer instructions

D. Only for women 12 years of age and older

Questions 20 to 23 should only be asked of women 12 years of age and older, including unmarried women. These questions are not asked when the person being enumerated is a man. Instead cross out part D of the Form with a diagonal line.

These questions are of great importance for the demographic analysis. Take special care to ask them verbatim without excluding unmarried women.

Question 23. In what month and year was your last son (daughter) born alive born?

All women 12 years of age and older who have had any son (daughter) born alive will be asked for the date on which their last child was born, whether they are alive at the time of the Census or have passed away. Record the month in written form in the spaces provided for month, and for the year, the last two digits.

Example: April 89, March 90, January 92, etc.

Important: That this piece of information be obtained with the greatest possible precision, primarily in the case of children who were born in recent years, for example: in 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, or 1992.

There may be some cases where the mother doesn't remember either the month or year, or both of these pieces of information, in which case you should clarify in observations and estimate this data as closely as possible.

## Year of last live birth (BO1992A\_0439)

File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 4-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the year in which the respondent last gave birth to a child who was born alive.

#### Universe

Females age 12+ who had children born alive

#### Literal question

Only for women who have had daughters or sons who were born alive

[Applies to questions 21-23.]

23. In what month and year was your last child born alive?

Month and year of birth of last child born alive

\_\_\_ Month

-- Year

#### Interviewer instructions

D. Only for women 12 years of age and older

Questions 20 to 23 should only be asked of women 12 years of age and older, including unmarried women. These questions are not asked when the person being enumerated is a man. Instead cross out part D of the Form with a diagonal line.

These questions are of great importance for the demographic analysis. Take special care to ask them verbatim without excluding unmarried women.

Question 23. In what month and year was your last son (daughter) born alive born?

All women 12 years of age and older who have had any son (daughter) born alive will be asked for the date on which their last child was born, whether they are alive at the time of the Census or have passed away. Record the month in written form in the spaces provided for month, and for the year, the last two digits.

Example: April 89, March 90, January 92, etc.

Important: That this piece of information be obtained with the greatest possible precision, primarily in the case of children who were born in recent years, for example: in 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, or 1992.

There may be some cases where the mother doesn't remember either the month or year, or both of these pieces of information, in which case you should clarify in observations and estimate this data as closely as possible.

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 8

Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Year of last birth (LASTBYR)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1900-9999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

LASTBYR indicates the year of birth of the last child borne by the respondent. The data refer to live births.

## Years of schooling (YRSCHOOL)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

## Migration status, 5 years (MIGRATE5)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGRATE5 indicates the person's place of residence 5 years ago. The first digit records movement across major administrative divisions and countries. The second digit reports movement across minor administrative divisions, for samples in which that detail is available.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Month of last birth (LASTBMO)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

LASTBMO indicates the month of birth of the last child borne by the respondent. The data refer to live births.

## Number of own female children living abroad (ABROADFEM)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

ABROADFEM indicates the number of a woman's biological female children who are living abroad.

## Number of own male children living abroad (ABROADMALE) File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

ABROADMALE indicates the number of a woman's biological male children who are living abroad.

## Number of children living abroad (ABROADCHD) File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

ABROADCHD indicates the number of a woman's biological children who are living abroad, regardless of gender.

## Nativity status (NATIVITY) File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

## Year [person version] (YEARP) File: BOL1992-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: BOL1992-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

# Documentation

## Questionnaires

### Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1992

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Title Censo Nacional de Población y Vivienda 1992  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación  
 Date 1992-06-03  
 Country Bolivia  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación, República de Bolivia  
 Filename Bolivia\_1992\_Enumeration\_Form\_1.pdf

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### Encuesta de Cobertura y Evaluación Censal

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Title Encuesta de Cobertura y Evaluación Censal  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación  
 Date 1992-06-03  
 Country Bolivia  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación, República de Bolivia  
 Filename Bolivia\_1992\_Enumeration\_Form\_2.pdf

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## Technical documents

### Manual del Empadronador 1992

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Title Manual del Empadronador 1992  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación  
 Date 1992-06-03  
 Country Bolivia  
 Language Spanish  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación, República de Bolivia, Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)  
 Filename enum\_instruct\_bo1992.pdf

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### Manual del Empadronador 1992

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Title Manual del Empadronador 1992  
 Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación  
 Date 1992-06-03  
 Country Bolivia  
 Language English  
 Contributor(s) Minnesota Population Center (translation)  
 Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación, República de Bolivia, Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)

Filename enum\_instruct\_bo1992\_tag.pdf

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## Industrial Codes

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Title Industrial Codes  
Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística  
Date 1992-06-03  
Country Bolivia  
Language Spanish  
Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística  
Filename ind\_code\_bo1992.pdf

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## Códigos de Ocupación y Rama de Actividad

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Title Códigos de Ocupación y Rama de Actividad  
Author(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación  
Date 1992-06-02  
Country Bolivia  
Language Spanish  
Publisher(s) Instituto Nacional de Estadística, Ministerio de Planeamiento y Coordinación, República de Bolivia, Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)  
Filename occ\_ind\_code\_bo1992.pdf

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