Brazil - VIII Recenseamento Geral do Brasil. Censo Demográfico de 1970 - IPUMS Subset

Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística, Minnesota Population Center

Report generated on: August 27, 2019

Visit our data catalog at: https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php

Overview

Identification

ID NUMBER
BRA_1970_PHC_v01_M_v03_A_IPUMS

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 6.4. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

In v6.4, the research team continued to carry out improvements to geography, providing harmonized geographic units for the second administrative level for roughly half the countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available here. Also, approximately 100 integrated variables were renamed. Affected variables with their current and previous names are listed here. Geography variable also underwent wholesale renaming.

In this update, IPUMS added 19 new samples for Armenia, Austria, Costa Rica, Ethiopia, France, Ghana, Mozambique, Paraguay, Portugal, Puerto Rico, South Africa, and Spain. Ethiopia, Mozambique, and Paraguay were newly added countries to IPUMS. Samples for other countries extend pre-existing series for those countries.

PRODUCTION DATE
2016-04-25

Overview

ABSTRACT
IPUMS-International is an effort to inventory, preserve, harmonize, and disseminate census microdata from around the world. The project has collected the world's largest archive of publicly available census samples. The data are coded and documented consistently across countries and over time to facillitate comparative research. IPUMS-International makes these data available to qualified researchers free of charge through a web dissemination system.

The IPUMS project is a collaboration of the Minnesota Population Center, National Statistical Offices, and international data archives. Major funding is provided by the U.S. National Science Foundation and the Demographic and Behavioral Sciences Branch of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. Additional support is provided by the University of Minnesota Office of the Vice President for Research, the Minnesota Population Center, and Sun Microsystems.

KIND OF DATA
Census/enumeration data [cen]

UNITS OF ANALYSIS
Dwelling

UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: No (dwellings in original sample are interpreted as households in IPUMS)

- Vacant units: Yes

- Households: Yes

- Individuals: Yes

- Group quarters: Yes

UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Households: Structurally independent living quarters, consisting of one or more rooms with a private entrance, serving up to three families.

- Group quarters: Group living together under relations of administrative subordination; group of six or more persons not related by kinship; or a dwelling with more than 3 families.

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Geography: A-L Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Income Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Migration Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Disability Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Other Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE
National coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT
State

Producers and Sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística	
Minnesota Population Center	University of Minnesota

Metadata Production

METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Minnesota Population Center	MPC	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2016-04-25

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
- v6.4 April 2016

Documentation of census data and harmonized variables as found in IPUMS-International. The International Household Survey Network (IHSN) contracted IPUMS International for generating DDI and Dublin Core-compliant metadata related to population and housing census datasets from developing countries. The objective was to provide countries with detailed metadata in a format compatible with the DDI standard used by most of these countries, with a view to guarantee the preservation of the data and metadata, and the publishing of metadata.

The intellectual rights (including copyright) for the data and metadata in IPUMS are retained by the countries under a Memorandum of Understanding with the contributing countries. IPUMS-International has distribution rights to the metadata and data. The XML documents generated by this process are viewed as a distribution of the metadata.

Fields edited by the World Bank are: DDI ID and study ID to match World Bank study naming convention, as well as DDI Document Version and Version Description to reflect changes included in version 6.4.

Previous version documented in the World Bank Microdata Library:

- v6.3 (August 2014)

DDI DOCUMENT ID
DDI_BRA_1970_PHC_v01_M_v03_A_IPUMS

Sampling

Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística

SAMPLE UNIT: Household (called "dwelling" in original sample)

SAMPLE FRACTION: 5%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 4,953,759

Response Rate

COVERAGE: No official estimates, UNDERCOUNT: No official estimates

Questionnaires

Overview

Long and short enumeration forms. The short form contains general information about the characteristics of the dwelling and each of persons in the dwelling. The long form contains general and more specific information about the characteristics of the dwelling, families, and each of the people in the dwellings and was applied to a 25% sample of the population.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	**End**	**Cycle**
1970-09-01	1970-11-01	N/A

Time Periods

Start	**End**	**Cycle**
1970-09-01	1970-09-01	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

Data Collection Notes

De jure and de facto, CENSUS DAY: September 1st, 1970

Questionnaires

Long and short enumeration forms. The short form contains general information about the characteristics of the dwelling and each of persons in the dwelling. The long form contains general and more specific information about the characteristics of the dwelling, families, and each of the people in the dwellings and was applied to a 25% sample of the population.

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

BRA1970-H-H

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	53
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V10	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V11	REGNBR	Brazil, Region	discrete	numeric	
V12	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
V13	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
V14	AUTOS	Automobiles available	discrete	numeric	
V15	REFRIG	Refrigerator	discrete	numeric	
V16	TV	Television set	discrete	numeric	
V17	RADIO	Radio in household	discrete	numeric	
V18	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V19	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V20	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V21	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V22	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V23	BR1970A_0004	Area type	discrete	numeric	Situation: [] 0 Urban [] 1 Suburban [] 2 Rural
V24	BR1970A_0005	Dwelling type	discrete	numeric	2. Type (of household/dwelling) [] 0 private [] 1 collective

V25	BR1970A_0006	Type based on dwelling material used	discrete	numeric	3. Type (of construction) [] 0 durable [] 1 rustic [] 2 improvised
V26	BR1970A_0007	Condition of dwelling ownership	discrete	numeric	4. Condition of ownership Owned: [] 1 already paid [] 2 in acquisition [] 3 rented [] 4 loaned [] 5 other
V27	BR1970A_0008	Monthly rent	discrete	numeric	5. Monthly rent (in NCr$=cruzeiro novo) [] 1 up to 15 [] 2 16 to 30 [] 3 31 to 60 [] 4 61 to 120 [] 5 121 to 240 [] 6 241 to 480 [] 7 481 to 960 [] 8 961+ [] 9 don't pay rent
V28	BR1970A_0009	Duration of residence	discrete	numeric	6. Duration of residence [] 1 less than 1 year [] 2 1 year [] 3 2 years [] 4 3 to 6 years [] 5 7 to 10 years [] 6 11+ years
V29	BR1970A_0010	Water supply	discrete	numeric	7. Water supply General system: [] 1 with interior plumbing [] 2 with exterior plumbing Well or spring: [] 3 with interior plumbing [] 4 without interior plumbing [] 5 other form
V30	BR1970A_0011	Sewage installations	discrete	numeric	8. Sewage installations [] 1 general sewage system [] 2 septic tank [] 3 rudimentary septic tank [] 4 other drainage [] 5 don't have
V31	BR1970A_0012	Electricity	discrete	numeric	9. Electricity [] 1 have [] 2 don't have
V32	BR1970A_0013	Stove	discrete	numeric	10. Stove [] 1 wood [] 2 gas [] 3 coal [] 4 oil or kerosene [] 5 electric [] 6 don't have
V33	BR1970A_0014	Radio	discrete	numeric	11. Radio [] 1 have [] 2 don't have
V34	BR1970A_0015	Refrigerator	discrete	numeric	12. Refrigerator [] 1 have [] 2 don't have
V35	BR1970A_0016	Television	discrete	numeric	13. Television [] 1 have [] 2 don't have
V36	BR1970A_0017	Automobile	discrete	numeric	14. Automobile [] 1 have [] 2 don't have
V37	BR1970A_0018	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	15. Rooms ___ Total ___ Serving as bedrooms
V38	BR1970A_0019	Number of bedrooms	discrete	numeric	15. Rooms ___ Total ___ Serving as bedrooms
V39	BR1970A_0020	State	discrete	numeric	State
V40	BR1970A_0021	Strata	contin	numeric	Strata
V41	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V42	GEO1_BR	Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V43	GEO1_BRX	Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric	
V44	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V45	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V46	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V47	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V48	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
V49	BEDROOMS	Number of bedrooms	discrete	numeric	
V50	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	

V51	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric
V52	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric
V53	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric

V51	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric
V52	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric
V53	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric

BRA1970-P-H

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	97
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V54	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V55	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V56	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V57	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V58	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V59	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V60	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V61	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V62	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V63	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V64	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V65	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V66	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V67	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V68	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V69	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V70	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V71	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V72	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V73	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V74	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	

V75	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V76	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V77	CONSENS	Consensual union	discrete	numeric	
V78	SUBFREL	Relationship to head of subfamily	discrete	numeric	
V79	SUBFNUM	Subfamily membership number	discrete	numeric	
V80	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V81	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V82	BPLBR	State of birth, Brazil	discrete	numeric	
V83	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V84	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V85	EDUCBR	Educational attainment, Brazil	discrete	numeric	
V86	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V87	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V88	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V89	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V90	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V91	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V92	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V93	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V94	INCTOT	Total income	contin	numeric	
V95	MIGBR1	State of previous residence, Brazil	discrete	numeric	
V96	DISEMP	Employment disability	discrete	numeric	
V97	RESIDENT	Residence status: de facto, de jure	discrete	numeric	
V98	BR1970A_0400	Respondent indicator	discrete	numeric	Respondent indicator
V99	BR1970A_0401	Sex	discrete	numeric	2. Sex [] 0 male [] 1 female
V100	BR1970A_0402	Presence during enumeration	discrete	numeric	3. Condition of presence For residents: [] 0 present [] 1 absent [] 2 non-resident present

V101	BR1970A_0403	Relationship to head of family	discrete	numeric	4. Family relationship or relationship with head of household [] 1 head [] 9 individual (in collective dwelling) [] 2 spouse [] 3 child [] 4 parents or in-laws [] 5 son or daughter-in-law [] 5 grandchild [] 5 other relative [] 6 person who has permanent residence in the domicile, without being a relative, boarder or employee (agregado) [] 7 boarder [] 8 employee [] 7 visitor
V102	BR1970A_0404	Units indicating age	discrete	numeric	5. Date of birth ___ Day ___ Month ___ Year
V103	BR1970A_0405	Age (months/years)	discrete	numeric	5. Date of birth ___ Day ___ Month ___ Year
V104	BR1970A_0406	Religion	discrete	numeric	7. Religion [] 1 Roman Catholic [] 2 Evangelical Protestant [] 3 Spiritist [] 4 Other [] 5 No religion
V105	BR1970A_0407	Nationality	discrete	numeric	8. Nationality [] 0 Brazilian native [] 1 naturalized Brazilian [] 2 foreigner
V106	BR1970A_0408	Place of birth	discrete	numeric	9. State or foreign country of birth ___ Code
V107	BR1970A_0409	Length of residence in current state	discrete	numeric	Only for people who answered "no" to question 10 [Applies to questions 11 - 14] 11. How long lived in this state? [] 1 less than 1 year [] 2 1 year [] 3 2 years [] 4 3 years [] 5 4 years [] 6 5 years [] 7 6-10 years [] 8 11 years or more
V108	BR1970A_0410	Length of residence in current municipality	discrete	numeric	Only for people who answered "no" to question 10 [Applies to questions 11 - 14] 12. How long lived in this municipality? [] 1 less than 1 year [] 2 1 year [] 3 2 years [] 4 3 years [] 5 4 years [] 6 5 years [] 7 6-10 years [] 8 11 years or more
V109	BR1970A_0411	State or country of previous residence	discrete	numeric	Only for people who answered "no" to question 10 [Applies to questions 11 - 14] 13. In what state or foreign country lived before moving to this municipality? ___ Code
V110	BR1970A_0412	Urban status of previous residence	discrete	numeric	Only for people who answered "no" to question 10 [Applies to questions 11 - 14] 14. Situation of residence in the municipality where previously lived [] 1 city or town [] 2 rural village or rural zone
V111	BR1970A_0413	Literacy	discrete	numeric	Only for people 5 years and older [Applies to questions 15 - 17] 15. Know how to read and write? [] 1 yes [] 2 no
V112	BR1970A_0414	Attending school	discrete	numeric	Only for people 5 years and older [Applies to questions 15 - 17] 16. Currently in school? [] 1 yes [] 2 no
V113	BR1970A_0415	Last school grade concluded	discrete	numeric	Only for people 5 years and older [Applies to questions 15 - 17] 17. If currently in school or attended school, indicate the last grade and/or level that was passed
V114	BR1970A_0416	Level of the last grade concluded	discrete	numeric	Only for people 5 years and older [Applies to questions 15 - 17] 17. If currently in school or attended school, indicate the last grade and/or level that was passed
V115	BR1970A_0417	Type of course concluded	discrete	numeric	Only for people 10 years and older [Applies to questions 18 - 22] 18. Type of course that was passed ___ Code

V116	BR1970A_0418	Marital status	discrete	numeric	Only for people 10 years and older [Applies to questions 18 - 22] 19. If living with a partner spouse, companion, etc., indicate the nature of the union. If not living with a partner spouse, companion, etc indicate if person is: [] 1 civil and religious marriage [] 2 civil marriage only [] 3 religious marriage only [] 4 other [] 5 single [] 6 separated [] 7 legally separated [desquitado] [] 8 divorced [] 9 widowed
V117	BR1970A_0419	Average monthly income	contin	numeric	Only for people 10 years and older [Applies to questions 18 - 22] 20. Average monthly income ____ NCr$=cruzeiros novos ____ Code
V118	BR1970A_0420	Municipality of work or study	discrete	numeric	Only for people 10 years and older [Applies to questions 18 - 22] 21. Municipality where person works or studies ____ Code
V119	BR1970A_0421	Employment situation	discrete	numeric	Only for people 10 years and older [Applies to questions 18 - 22] 22. If person doesn't work, nor seeks work, what is the occupation or situation that he/she considers principal? [] 0 domestic affairs [] 1 student [] 2 retired [] 3 lives on rent income [] 4 sick or invalid [] 5 imprisoned [] 6 no occupation [] 7 working or seeking work
V120	BR1970A_0422	Principal occupation	discrete	numeric	Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22) [Applies to questions 23 - 28] 23. Occupation, profession, task, function, etc, that was exercised for the longest time ____ Code
V121	BR1970A_0423	Industry	discrete	numeric	Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22) [Applies to questions 23 - 28] 24. Class of activity in which occupation declared in #23 was part of ____ Code
V122	BR1970A_0424	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22) [Applies to questions 23 - 28] 25. Position in the occupation declared in #23 [] 1 public employee [] 2 private employee [] 3 self-employed [] 4 partner (part or half ownership) [] 5 employer [] 6 not paid
V123	BR1970A_0425	Occupation last week	discrete	numeric	Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22) [Applies to questions 23 - 28] 26. During the last week (August 25-31, 1970), person was : [] 1 working in primary occupation only [] 2 working in other occupation only [] 3 working in primary occupation and other occupation [] 4 unemployed [] 5 seeking employment for the 1st time

V124	BR1970A_0426	Time/hours at work	discrete	numeric	Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22) [Applies to questions 23 - 28] 27. If in #23, an agricultural/fishery occupation was declared, indicate the number of months worked during the 12 months prior to the Census. If in #23, an agricultural/fishery occupation was not declared, indicate the number of hours worked during the last week. [] 1 less than 3 months [] 2 3 - 6 months [] 3 6 - 9 months [] 4 9 months or more [] 5 less than 15 hours [] 6 15 - 39 hours [] 7 40 - 49 hours [] 8 50 hours or more [] 9 seeking employment
V125	BR1970A_0427	Time looking for work	discrete	numeric	Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22) [Applies to questions 23 - 28] 28. How long work has been sought [] 1 less than 3 months [] 2 3 months or more [] 3 working
V126	BR1970A_0428	Children born alive	discrete	numeric	Only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 29 - 32] 29. How many children born alive up to the date of the Census? ____ Children [] 00 none
V127	BR1970A_0429	Childrenborn dead	discrete	numeric	Only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 29 - 32] 30. How many children born dead up to the date of the Census? ____ Children [] 0 none
V128	BR1970A_0430	Children born in previous year	discrete	numeric	Only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 29 - 32] 31. Of the children born alive, how many were born in the 12 months before the Census (Sept 1, 1969 Aug 31, 1970)? ____ Children [] 0 none
V129	BR1970A_0431	Living children	discrete	numeric	Only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 29 - 32] 32. Of all the children had, how many are thought to be still alive? ____ Children [] 00 none
V130	BR1970A_0432	Person weight	discrete	numeric	Person weight
V131	BR1970A_0433	Duration of residence in state	discrete	numeric	Duration of residence in state
V132	BR1970A_0434	Number of people in the family	discrete	numeric	Number of people in the family
V133	BR1970A_0435	Family type	discrete	numeric	1. Family [] 1 Single [] 0E Individual Multiple family (convivente): [] 2 Principal [] 3E Related [] 4E Not related
V134	BR1970A_0436	Family number within the household	discrete	numeric	Family number within the household
V135	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V136	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	discrete	numeric	
V137	MIGRATEP	Migration status, previous residence	discrete	numeric	
V138	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V139	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	

V140	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	discrete	numeric
V141	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	discrete	numeric
V142	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric
V143	MIGCTRYP	Country of previous residence	discrete	numeric
V144	MIGYRSBR	Years residing in current state, Brazil	discrete	numeric
V145	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric
V146	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric
V147	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric
V148	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric
V149	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric
V150	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character

Record type (RECTYPE)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

Year (YEAR)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1960-2011	

Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32197001-894201001	

Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

Household serial number (SERIAL)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
Colombia 1993, 2005
Costa Rica 1984, 2000
Cuba 2002
Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010
Ecuador 1990, 2001
Germany 1971
Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001
Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001
Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000
Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005
Nigeria 2006
Panama 2000
Peru 1993, 2007
Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001
Spain 1991
Uruguay 2011
Venezuela 1990, 2001
Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

Urban-rural status (URBAN)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

Continent and region of country (REGIONW)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

Brazil, Region (REGNBR)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

REGNBR indicates the region in Brazil in which the household was enumerated. REGNBR is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

Water supply (WATSUP)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

Sewage (SEWAGE)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

Automobiles available (AUTOS)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AUTOS records whether a member of the household owned or had use of a vehicle and, in many samples, the number of such vehicles.

Refrigerator (REFRIG)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

REFRIG indicates whether the household had a refrigerator.

Television set (TV)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

TV indicates whether the household had a television.

Radio in household (RADIO)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RADIO indicates whether the household had a radio.

Number of rooms (ROOMS)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

Household classification (HHTYPE)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.
HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

Number of families in household (NFAMS)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

Head's location in household (HEADLOC)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002-894010	

Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Area type (BR1970A_0004)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Description

This variable indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Situation:

[] 0 Urban
[] 1 Suburban
[] 2 Rural

Dwelling type (BR1970A_0005)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

Description

This variable indicates the household type, collective or private.

Universe

All households

Literal question

2. Type (of household/dwelling)

[] 0 private
[] 1 collective

Interviewer instructions

Question 2 - Class of dwelling

(Only for Census forms where single or Main families were recorded)

Record, according to the use of the dwelling:

a) Private dwelling;
b) Collective dwelling (in this case the remaining questions will not be filled out).

Type based on dwelling material used (BR1970A_0006)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description
This variable indicates the type of dwelling, based on the construction materials used.

Universe
Private dwellings

Literal question

3. Type (of construction)

[] 0 durable
[] 1 rustic
[] 2 improvised

Interviewer instructions

Question 3 - Dwelling Type

(Only for private dwelling)

Record:

Durable - for dwellings located in buildings which have walls predominantly of brick, stone, adobe or finished wood; roof of tiles, asbestos, wood, zinc or a concrete slab; floor of wood, cement, tile or mosaic;

[p. 55]

Rustic - for those located in buildings where the construction is predominantly of walls and roof of lathe-and-plaster, thatch, straw, unfinished wood, material made of used containers; and dirt floor.
If the materials used in the three components of the structure of the building (walls, roof, and floor) are not classified in the same group (Durable or Rustic), the group that contains two of the three components should be marked. For example: a building with walls and roof of used containers and a wooden floor will be classified as Rustic.
When more than one type of material in one of the components are used, that used in greatest quantity will be considered.
Improvised - for dwellings located in non-residential buildings (stores, factories, etc.), provided that these buildings do not have areas reserved exclusively for housing.
The following places which are serving as living quarters of a temporary nature will also be recorded as Improvised:

a) buildings under construction serving as living quarters for the respective construction workers;
b) boats, carts, railroad cars, etc.;
c) tents, caves, bridges, railroad yards, marquises of buildings, etc., which are serving as shelter on the date of the Census.

For dwellings recorded as Improvised, the remaining questions will not be filled out.

Condition of dwelling ownership (BR1970A_0007)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

4. Condition of ownership

Owned:
[] 1 already paid
[] 2 in acquisition
[] 3 rented
[] 4 loaned
[] 5 other

Interviewer instructions

Question 4 - Condition of Ownership

Record:

Owned and Paid For - When the family lives in a dwelling owned by it and fully paid for;

[p. 56]

Owned but still paying - When the family lives in a dwelling owned by it but has not yet paid the full purchase price. Buildings that are owned by the family but built on land belonging to third parties are also considered owned dwellings (paid for, or still paying);
Rented - when the family is paying rent;
Ceded - when the family is living in a dwelling which is neither owned nor rented by it;
Other - in the case of dwellings of farm workers living on farms where they exercise their occupations, even if the dwellings were built by the workers themselves.

Monthly rent (BR1970A_0008)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the monthly rent, in cruzerios, for the dwelling.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

5. Monthly rent (in NCr$=cruzeiro novo)

[] 1 up to 15
[] 2 16 to 30
[] 3 31 to 60
[] 4 61 to 120
[] 5 121 to 240
[] 6 241 to 480
[] 7 481 to 960
[] 8 961+
[] 9 don't pay rent

Interviewer instructions

Question 5 - Monthly Rent

Record as the case may be:

Amount paid for monthly rent - for rented dwelling;
Does not pay rent:

a) for dwellings located in buildings owned [by the family], ceded or in other condition;
b) when the tenant pays a single rent for the dwelling and for the non-residential part (workshop, commercial establishment, etc.);
c) when the family lives in a leased farming establishment.

Duration of residence (BR1970A_0009)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable indicates how long the respondent has lived in the household.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

6. Duration of residence

[] 1 less than 1 year
[] 2 1 year
[] 3 2 years
[] 4 3 to 6 years
[] 5 7 to 10 years
[] 6 11+ years

Interviewer instructions

Question 6 - Time of Residence

Record how long the respondent has lived in the household, according to the classes listed.

Water supply (BR1970A_0010)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable describes the source of each housing unit's water supply. The basic distinction is whether or not the household had access to piped water, generally from a public distribution system. It also indicates the source of water.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

7. Water supply

General system:
[] 1 with interior plumbing
[] 2 with exterior plumbing
Well or spring:
[] 3 with interior plumbing
[] 4 without interior plumbing
[] 5 other form

Interviewer instructions

Question 7 - Water Supply

Record, as the case may be:

General System

With indoor plumbing - when there is piped water inside the dwelling connected to a general system;
With outdoor plumbing - when the dwelling has piped water connected to a general system without having internal distribution.

Well or Spring

With indoor plumbing - when there is plumbing inside the dwelling connected to a well or spring;
Without indoor plumbing - when the dwelling has a well or spring without the water being piped inside;
Other form - when the dwelling is supplied by a public water source, well or spout located outside the dwelling.

Sewage installations (BR1970A_0011)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

8. Sewage installations

[] 1 general sewage system
[] 2 septic tank
[] 3 rudimentary septic tank
[] 4 other drainage
[] 5 don't have

Interviewer instructions

Question 8 - Waste Disposal

Record, as the case may be:

General Sewer system - when the toilet is connected to a general sewage collecting system;
Septic tank - when the toilet is connected to a septic tank, even if the septic tank serves more than one dwelling;
Rudimentary cesspool - when there is no toilet and the dwelling is served by a simple cesspool (rudimentary latrine, well, hole, etc.)
Other sewage outlet - when sewage facilities (whether or not there is a toilet) are connected to any sewage outlet which is neither a sewer system, a cesspool, a septic tank or a latrine, such as a river, lake, etc.;

[p. 58]

Does not have - when the dwelling does not have any kind of toilet or sewage disposal facilities or when its occupants use facilities common to more than one dwelling.

Electricity (BR1970A_0012)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable indicates whether the household has access to electricity.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

9. Electricity

[] 1 have
[] 2 don't have

Interviewer instructions

Question 9 - Electric Lighting

Record, according o the case:

a) Has - regardless of whether or not it is connected to a general system;
b) Does not have - when there are no electric installations in the dwelling.

Stove (BR1970A_0013)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household has a stove, and if it has, what type it is (electric, gas, etc.)

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

10. Stove

[] 1 wood
[] 2 gas
[] 3 coal
[] 4 oil or kerosene
[] 5 electric
[] 6 don't have

Interviewer instructions

Question 10 - Stove

Record, as the case may be:

a) the type of fuel or energy predominantly used.
Firewood is considered any product of plant origin (sawdust, straw from rice or coffee, coconut shells, etc.) but not including charcoal;
b) Does not have - when the dwellings do not have any stove or are served by portable stoves, usually referred to as braziers (fogarareiros).

Radio (BR1970A_0014)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household has a radio.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

11. Radio

[] 1 have
[] 2 don't have

Interviewer instructions

Question 11 - Radio

Record, as the case may be:

a) Has;
b) Does not have.

Refrigerator (BR1970A_0015)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household has a refrigerator.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

12. Refrigerator

[] 1 have
[] 2 don't have

Interviewer instructions

Question 12 - Refrigerator

Record, as the case may be:

a) Has;
b) Does not have.

Television (BR1970A_0016)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household has a television.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

13. Television

[] 1 have
[] 2 don't have

Interviewer instructions

Question 13 - Television

Record, as the case may be:

a) Has;
b) Does not have.

Automobile (BR1970A_0017)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates if any member of the household has a passenger vehicle available for use.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

14. Automobile

[] 1 have
[] 2 don't have

Interviewer instructions

Question 14 - Automobile

Record, as the case may be:

a) Has;
b) Does not have.

Automobiles for professional use will not be considered.

Number of rooms (BR1970A_0018)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms in the housing unit.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

15. Rooms

___ Total
___ Serving as bedrooms

Interviewer instructions

Question 15 - Rooms

Total number of rooms:

Record the total number of compartments separated by walls, not including corridors, porches or verandas, and including rooms located in areas outside the building, provided that such rooms are an integral part of the household. Rooms used for non-household purposes, such as workshops, doctors' offices, dentists' offices, laboratories, garages, sheds, storehouses, warehouses, etc. will not be considered, even if directly connected to the domicile.

[p. 60]

Rooms which serve as bedrooms: Record the number of bedrooms and other areas which permanently serve as sleeping quarters, even if they are used as such due to lack of adequate accommodations for this purpose. Bedrooms which are not used as sleeping quarters (offices, sewing rooms, etc.) should not be considered. Bedrooms located in areas outside the building will be included, provided that persons (including employees) who are part of the household sleep there.

Number of bedrooms (BR1970A_0019)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the number of rooms available to members of the household for sleeping.

Universe

Private permanent dwellings

Literal question

15. Rooms

____ Total
____ Serving as bedrooms

Interviewer instructions

Question 15 - Rooms

Total number of rooms:

Record the total number of compartments separated by walls, not including corridors, porches or verandas, and including rooms located in areas outside the building, provided that such rooms are an integral part of the household. Rooms used for non-household purposes, such as workshops, doctors' offices, dentists' offices, laboratories, garages, sheds, storehouses, warehouses, etc. will not be considered, even if directly connected to the domicile.

[p. 60]

Rooms which serve as bedrooms: Record the number of bedrooms and other areas which permanently serve as sleeping quarters, even if they are used as such due to lack of adequate accommodations for this purpose. Bedrooms which are not used as sleeping quarters (offices, sewing rooms, etc.) should not be considered. Bedrooms located in areas outside the building will be included, provided that persons (including employees) who are part of the household sleep there.

State (BR1970A_0020)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-53	

Description	
This variable indicates the federal state where the household is located.	
Universe	
All households	
Literal question	
State	

Strata (BR1970A_0021)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	

Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Strata

Household weight (HHWT)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 2	

Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1_BR)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 76011-76053	

Description

GEO1_BR identifies the household's state within Brazil in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_BR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_BR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Brazil. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO1_BRX)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-53	

Description

GEO1_BRX identifies the household's state within Brazil in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_BRX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Brazil. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

Country (COUNTRY)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 32-894

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

Electricity (ELECTRIC)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

Number of bedrooms (BEDROOMS)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BEDROOMS indicates the number of rooms available to members of the household for sleeping.

Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Cooking fuel (FUELCOOK)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

FUELCOOK indicates the predominant type of fuel or energy used for cooking.

Strata identifier (STRATA)
File: BRA1970-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 12
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

Person number (PERNUM)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Father's location in household (POPLOC)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-52

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC , was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
1 = Child reports father is deceased.
2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 1 Decimals: 0 Range: 0-1	Valid cases: 0 Invalid: 0

Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 1 Decimals: 0 Range: 0-1	Valid cases: 0 Invalid: 0

Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous Format: numeric Width: 2 Decimals: 0	Valid cases: 0 Invalid: 0

Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membebership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own children in household (NCHILD)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1000-9999	

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Age (AGE)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-98

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

Sex (SEX)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

Marital status [general version] (MARST)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Consensual union (CONSENS)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

CONSENS indicates whether the respondent was in a consensual union -- a de facto marriage.

Relationship to head of subfamily (SUBFREL)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1000-9999	

Description

SUBFREL describes the relationship of the individual to the head of the subfamily (in most cases, conjugal unit). It is distinct from RELATE, which identifies a person's relationship to the head of the household. There can be multiple subfamilies within households. The particular subfamily to which a person belongs is recorded in SUBFNUM.

Persons living alone without other family are identified as "heads" of family.

Subfamily membership number (SUBFNUM)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-13	

Description

SUBFNUM gives the number of the subfamily to which the person belongs within the household (1 = first subfamily, 2 = second subfamily, etc.). SUBFNUM records the identification of subfamilies in the original dataset, which generally correspond to conjugal units and their offspring.

Children ever born (CHBORN)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

Children surviving (CHSURV)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

State of birth, Brazil (BPLBR)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BPLBR indicates the person's state of birth within Brazil.

School attendance (SCHOOL)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

Literacy (LIT)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

Educational attainment, Brazil (EDUCBR)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9000	

Description

EDUCBR usually indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the amount of schooling completed -- both the level (for example, primary, secondary, or higher education) and typically the number of years or grades completed at that level. For some classifications, the variable indicates the level or grade that the person is currently attending; all such classifications are explicitly indicated in the code labels for EDUCBR.

Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

Industry, general recode (INDGEN)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

Industry, unrecoded (IND)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 0	

Description	

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description	

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description	

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Total income (INCTOT)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	

Description

INCTOT reports the person's total personal income from all sources in the previous month or year.

State of previous residence, Brazil (MIGBR1)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

MIGBR1 indicates the person's state of previous residence within Brazil. Persons who never migrated from their state of birth are coded N/A (not applicable).

Employment disability (DISEMP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities.

Residence status: de facto, de jure (RESIDENT)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

RESIDENT identifies whether an enumerated person is a household resident or a visitor and whether she or he was present at the time of enumeration. This variable is available only in samples that enumerated both de facto and de jure residents. It can be used to eliminate the double-counting of persons who were enumerated both at their permanent residence and at the residence they were visiting on census night.

De jure population: present residents and absent residents.

De facto population: present residents and visitors/non-residents.

Respondent indicator (BR1970A_0400)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person was the respondent in enumeration or not.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Respondent indicator

Sex (BR1970A_0401)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the sex of individual.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

2. Sex

[] 0 male
[] 1 female

Interviewer instructions

Question 2 - Sex
Indicate the sex of the person enumerated in the corresponding box.

Presence during enumeration (BR1970A_0402)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person was a resident of the household who was present or absent at the time of the enumeration, or a non-resident of the household, but was temporarily there at the time of enumeration.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

3. Condition of presence

For residents:
[] 0 present
[] 1 absent
[] 2 non-resident present

Interviewer instructions

Question 3 - Condition of Presence

Mark:

Present resident - For residents of the household who were present on the date of the Census.

Absent resident - For residents who were temporarily absent from it on the date of the Census, due to the following reasons:

a) traveling for leisure or on business;
b) students at boarding schools or persons in boarding houses, homes of relatives, etc.;
c) temporary admission to sanatoriums, hospitals or other similar establishments;
d) imprisonment without final sentence;
e) being on a ship or boat.

Persons who, due to the described conditions of exception, will be enumerated as Present residents in the places where they actually reside, will not be considered Absent residents, nor will they be included on the Census forms of the respective families:

a) those permanently committed to sanatoriums, asylums or other similar establishments;
b) those imprisoned and serving sentence;
c) those who, due to the nature of their occupation, must remain away from home, such as soldiers on military bases, doctors and nurses living in hospitals, domestic help living at employer's homes, etc.;
d) workers who migrate from one region of the country to another in search of work.

[p. 29]

Nonresident present - for persons who are not residents in the household but are temporarily there on the date of the Census.

The following situations will constitute exceptions to the above criteria:

a) families that have two fixed residences, as is common among ranchers, owners of country estates and others who have younger children studying in the city. In these cases, the procedure will be the following:

I - all the members of this family group will be enumerated in the household where the majority of the members are present on the date of the Census, enumerating each one in Question 3 as either present resident or absent resident, as the case may be;
II - at the household where the minorities of the family group are present, only the persons present on the date of the Census will be enumerated and each will be registered in Question 3 as nonresidents present.

b) families that have summer residences (country houses). In these cases the procedure will be the following:

I - if no one spent the night of August 31 to September 1 in the summer residence, the household will not be enumerated, and recording will be limited to the Permanent dwelling list form, where it will be entered in Column 17, Closed;
II - if the family or part of the family spent the night of August 31 to September 1 at the summer residence, they will be enumerated there as present non-residents and as absent residents at their permanent household.

Relationship to head of family (BR1970A_0403)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the relationship with the head of the family.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

4. Family relationship or relationship with head of household

[] 1 head
[] 9 individual (in collective dwelling)
[] 2 spouse
[] 3 child
[] 4 parents or in-laws
[] 5 son or daughter-in-law
[] 5 grandchild
[] 5 other relative
[] 6 person who has permanent residence in the domicile, without
being a relative, boarder or employee (agregado)
[] 7 boarder
[] 8 employee
[] 7 visitor

Interviewer instructions

Question 4 - Kinship or Relationship with the Head of the Family

Record according to the specifications on the Form, considering:

Head - The person responsible for the household;
Spouse - The person who lives maritally with the Head of the Family, whether or not there is a matrimonial bond;
Child - including stepchildren and adopted children, except for foster children.
Parents and parents-in-law - including stepmothers and stepfathers;
Son-in-law or daughter-in-law - persons who live maritally with the daughter or son of the head couple of the family, regardless of the existence of a matrimonial bond;
Grandchild - including great-grandchildren and great-great-grandchildren;
Other relative - grandparents, great-grandparents, sisters-in-law and brothers-in law, cousins, nephews and nieces, uncles and aunts, etc.;
Agregado - a person who has fixed residence in the household, without being a relative, boarder or employee;
Boarder - a person who, without being a relative, has a fixed residence in the household and pays for lodgings;
Employee - a person who provides remunerated services to the residents of the household and who sleeps there regularly, such as a cook, nanny, governess, chambermaid, gardener, butler, driver, etc.
Guest - a person, relative or not of the family, who, not having permanent residence in the household, is temporarily present there on the date of the Census.

Box 9 - Individual - will always be marked for members of groups living together, regardless of their condition in the household.

Units indicating age (BR1970A_0404)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the units by which a person's age is declared (declared in months, presumed in months, etc.)

Universe

All persons

Literal question

5. Date of birth

____ Day ____ Month ____ Year

Interviewer instructions

Question 5 - Date of Birth

Record the day, month and year of birth. If the respondent does not know, fill out the question with lines and go on to the next question.

For respondents who state having been born before September 1, 1870, that is, those who are age 100 or older, there can be no information on this question, and the information should be recorded in Question 6, box of Over 1 year of age, code 99.

Records may only be written in Arabic numerals.

Age (months/years) (BR1970A_0405)
File: BRA1970-P-H

| **Overview** | |

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age of a person. For labels less than 12, the units with which the age is indicated (A404) should also be considered so as to avoid confusion.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

5. Date of birth

____ Day ____ Month ____ Year

Interviewer instructions

Question 5 - Date of Birth

Record the day, month and year of birth. If the respondent does not know, fill out the question with lines and go on to the next question.

For respondents who state having been born before September 1, 1870, that is, those who are age 100 or older, there can be no information on this question, and the information should be recorded in Question 6, box of Over 1 year of age, code 99.

Records may only be written in Arabic numerals.

Religion (BR1970A_0406)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the religion of the individual.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

7. Religion

[] 1 Roman Catholic
[] 2 Evangelical Protestant
[] 3 Spiritist
[] 4 Other
[] 5 No religion

Interviewer instructions

Question 7 - Religion

Record:

Roman Catholic- those who declare that they are Roman Catholic Apostolic, Christian Catholic, Roman Catholic, or simply Catholic;

[p. 32]

Evangelical Protestantt - Those who declare they belong to an Evangelical or Protestant church (Anglican, Baptist, Biblical, Calvinist, Lutheran Catholic, Protestant Catholic, Christian Congregation of Brazil, Congregational, Brazilian Baptist Convention, Evangelical Believer, Congregational Christian, Evangelical Christian, Presbyterian Christian, Reformed Christian, Episcopal, Sunday School, Church of God, Lutheran, Methodist, Presbyterian, etc.)
Spiritist - those who state Spiritist, Spiritualist Christian, Spiritualist, Kardecist, Umbandist, Rational Spirit, etc.;
Other - for those who declare: Adventist, Brahmanist, Buddhist, Brazilian Catholic, Belief in Jehovah, Esoteric, Israelite [Jewish], Mohammedan [Islam], Mormon, New Jerusalem, Orthodox, Positivist, Rosa Cruz, Sabbathist, etc.;
No religion - those who state No Religion, Agnostic, Atheist, Lay, Free Thinker, Rationalist, etc.

In cases of doubt in defining the religion of minors, the mother's religion should be marked.

Nationality (BR1970A_0407)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the nationality of the individual.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

8. Nationality

[] 0 Brazilian native
[] 1 naturalized Brazilian
[] 2 foreigner

Interviewer instructions

Question 8 - Nationality

Record:

Native-born Brazilian - For those who were born in Brazil or for those who, having been born in a foreign country, were registered as Brazilians pursuant to Brazilian law;
Naturalized Brazilian - for those who, having been born in a foreign country, obtained Brazilian citizenship by means of a naturalization process or otherwise pursuant to Brazilian law;
Foreigner - for those who were born outside Brazil and are not naturalized Brazilians.

Place of birth (BR1970A_0408)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the place of birth of the individual.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

9. State or foreign country of birth

____ Code

Interviewer instructions

Question 9 - State or Foreign Country of Birth

For native-born Brazilians, record the following codes in the corresponding spaces, depending on place of birth:

1 - Rondônia
2 - Acre
3 - Amazonas
4 - Roraima
5 - Pará
6 - Amapá
7 - Maranhão
8 - Piauí
9 - Ceará
10 - Rio Grande do Norte
11 - Paraíba
12 - Pernambuco
13 - Alagoas
14 - Fernando de Noronha
15 - Sergipe
16 - Bahia
17 - Minas Gerais
18 - Espírito Santo
19 - Rio de Janeiro
20 - Guanabara
21 - São Paulo
22 - Paraná
23 - Santa Catarina
24 - Rio Grande do Sul
25 - Mato Grosso
26 - Goiás
27 - Federal District (Brasília)
00 - Brazil, without specifying the state and native Brazilians born abroad or on board.

For foreigners and naturalized Brazilians, record the name of the country of birth.

When a respondent declares Federal District, the Enumerator should make it clear whether the person is referring to [p. 34] the present Federal District (Brasília) or to the former Federal District (now the State of Guanabara). The declaration of Rio de Janeiro also needs greater clarification in order to ascertain whether the person is referring to the State of Rio de Janeiro or the City of Rio de Janeiro (State of Guanabara).

Length of residence in current state (BR1970A_0409)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description
This variable indicates the length of residence in the current state (if the person was not born there).
Universe
All persons
Literal question

Only for people who answered "no" to question 10
[Applies to questions 11 - 14]

11. How long lived in this state?

[] 1 less than 1 year
[] 2 1 year
[] 3 2 years
[] 4 3 years
[] 5 4 years
[] 6 5 years
[] 7 6-10 years
[] 8 11 years or more

Interviewer instructions

Question 11 - How Long Have you Lived in this State?

(Only for those who answered No to Question 10)

Record the length of time living in the state, according to the categories presented.

If the person was born in another municipality in the same state, record his or her age as length of time living in the state.

Length of residence in current municipality (BR1970A_0410)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the length of residence in the current municipality (if the person was not born there).

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Only for people who answered "no" to question 10
[Applies to questions 11 - 14]

12. How long lived in this municipality?

[] 1 less than 1 year
[] 2 1 year
[] 3 2 years
[] 4 3 years
[] 5 4 years
[] 6 5 years
[] 7 6-10 years
[] 8 11 years or more

Interviewer instructions

Question 12 - How Long Have You Lived in This Municipality?

(Only for those who answered No to Question 10)

Record in full years how long the respondent has lived in the municipality, as of the most recent date when he or she established residence.

State or country of previous residence (BR1970A_0411)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the place of previous residence.

Universe

Persons who were not born in the state they are currently residing

Literal question

Only for people who answered "no" to question 10
[Applies to questions 11 - 14]

13. In what state or foreign country lived before moving to this municipality?

____ Code

Interviewer instructions

Question 13 - What State or Foreign Country Did You Live in Before Moving to this Municipality?

(Only for those who answered No to Question 10)

Record the state or foreign country lived in before.

When the person moved from another state in Brazil, record the corresponding code listed in Question 9 - Place of birth. For persons who moved from other countries, record the country's name.

Urban status of previous residence (BR1970A_0412)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the previous residence was rural village, city or town.

Universe

Persons who were not born in the municipality they are currently residing

Literal question

Only for people who answered "no" to question 10
[Applies to questions 11 - 14]

14. Situation of residence in the municipality where previously lived

[] 1 city or town
[] 2 rural village or rural zone

Interviewer instructions

Question 14 - Situation of Residence in the Municipality Where Lived Previously

(Only for those who answered No to Question 10)

Record City or Town whenever the previous residence is located in an urban or suburban area, and Village or Rural Area when it is located outside the City limits (seats of municipalities) and Village limits (seats of districts).

Literacy (BR1970A_0413)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	
Description	

This variable indicates whether the person is able to read and write.

Universe

Persons age 5+

Literal question

Only for people 5 years and older
[Applies to questions 15 - 17]

15. Know how to read and write?

[] 1 yes
[] 2 no

Interviewer instructions

Question 15 - Do You Know How to Read and Write?

(Only for persons age 5 or over)

Record Yes for persons able to read or write at least a simple note in the language they know.
Record No for:

a) persons who never learned to read or write;
b) persons able to write only their own name;
c) persons who learned how to read and write and who, for some reason, forgot.

Attending school (BR1970A_0414)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	
Description	

This variable indicates whether the person is attending school or not.

Universe

Persons age 5+

Literal question

Only for people 5 years and older
[Applies to questions 15 - 17]

16. Currently in school?

[] 1 yes
[] 2 no

Interviewer instructions

Question 16 - Do you Attend School ?

(Only for persons age 5 or over)

Persons who attend one of the following courses, even if they are on vacation or otherwise temporarily unable to attend school on the date of the Census, should be considered as Attending school:

a) regular schools - whose courses are regulated by law and comply with sequential yearly curriculums (1st year, 2nd year, etc.), including regular ecclesiastical courses;
b) adult literacy courses, preparation for junior high school [admissão - usually 5th grade], college entrance exam, Article 99 or primary school classes conducted in households:

Persons, who, on the date of the Census, are attending the following courses, should not be considered as attending school:

a) short professional specialization or cultural extension courses, such as sewing, dancing, etc.;
b) kindergarten.

Last school grade concluded (BR1970A_0415)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the last grade of schooling completed.

Universe

Persons age 5+

Literal question

Only for people 5 years and older
[Applies to questions 15 - 17]

17. If currently in school or attended school, indicate the last grade and/or level that was passed

Interviewer instructions

Question 17 - If you attend or attended school, indicate the last grade/year and level passed

(Only for persons age 5 or over)

Grade
Record the last grade in the highest-level course passed.

For example: for those who are attending the 2nd grade of primary school, the 1st grade box will be marked; for those who interrupted their studies in the 3rd year of junior high school (ginásio), the 2nd year box will be marked.

In the cases listed below, indicate:

a) Box 1 for those who are attending the 1st grade elementary;
b) the course being taken and not the last grade concluded for persons who are attending junior high school preparation [admissão, usually 5th grade], college entrance exam, preparation (vestibular), Article 99, and adult literacy courses;
c) junior high school preparation for those who are attending the 6th grade of the primary course;
d) Box 0 - None, for those who are not attending or have never attended school;
e) 2nd grade/year for those who are simultaneously attending the 3rd year of senior high school and the college entrance exam course.

Level
Record:

Elementary - For those who have concluded one year of Primary school or its equivalent [grades 1-4], such as elementary-level professional courses; and for persons who are attending the 1st grade elementary, adult literacy courses and junior high school preparation (admissão).

[p. 38]

Junior High School [6th to 8th year/grade] - For persons who have concluded one year of Junior High School [curso ginasial - 6th to 8th year/grade] or some other course on an equivalent level and for persons who are taking the Article 99 course for junior high school (ginasial) examination;
Senior high school (Médio - 2º ciclo) - For those who have concluded one year in the Classical or the Scientific course [High School - 9th to 11th year/grade] or some other course on an equivalent level and for persons who are taking the Article 99 course for the senior high school examination or college entrance examination;
Higher Education - For persons who have concluded a year in Higher Education, such as Law, Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Engineering, Economics, Architecture, Agronomy, Military school, Denominational Seminary, Philosophy, etc.
None - for persons who answered No in the previous question.

Level of the last grade concluded (BR1970A_0416)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description	

This variable indicates the highest level of schooling completed (elementary, etc.)

Universe	

Persons age 5+

Literal question	

Only for people 5 years and older
[Applies to questions 15 - 17]

17. If currently in school or attended school, indicate the last grade and/or level that was passed

Interviewer instructions

Question 17 - If you attend or attended school, indicate the last grade/year and level passed

(Only for persons age 5 or over)

Grade
Record the last grade in the highest-level course passed.

For example: for those who are attending the 2nd grade of primary school, the 1st grade box will be marked; for those who interrupted their studies in the 3rd year of junior high school (ginásio), the 2nd year box will be marked.

In the cases listed below, indicate:

a) Box 1 for those who are attending the 1st grade elementary;
b) the course being taken and not the last grade concluded for persons who are attending junior high school preparation [admissão, usually 5th grade], college entrance exam, preparation (vestibular), Article 99, and adult literacy courses;
c) junior high school preparation for those who are attending the 6th grade of the primary course;
d) Box 0 - None, for those who are not attending or have never attended school;
e) 2nd grade/year for those who are simultaneously attending the 3rd year of senior high school and the college entrance exam course.

Level
Record:

Elementary - For those who have concluded one year of Primary school or its equivalent [grades 1-4], such as elementary-level professional courses; and for persons who are attending the 1st grade elementary, adult literacy courses and junior high school preparation (admissão).

[p. 38]

Junior High School [6th to 8th year/grade] - For persons who have concluded one year of Junior High School [curso ginasial - 6th to 8th year/grade] or some other course on an equivalent level and for persons who are taking the Article 99 course for junior high school (ginasial) examination;
Senior high school (Médio - 2º ciclo) - For those who have concluded one year in the Classical or the Scientific course [High School - 9th to 11th year/grade] or some other course on an equivalent level and for persons who are taking the Article 99 course for the senior high school examination or college entrance examination;
Higher Education - For persons who have concluded a year in Higher Education, such as Law, Medicine, Dentistry, Pharmacy, Engineering, Economics, Architecture, Agronomy, Military school, Denominational Seminary, Philosophy, etc.
None - for persons who answered No in the previous question.

Type of course concluded (BR1970A_0417)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

This variable indicates the type of schooling completed (military, industrial, etc.)

Universe

Persons age 10+

Literal question

Only for people 10 years and older
[Applies to questions 18 - 22]

18. Type of course that was passed

___ Code

Interviewer instructions

Question 18 - Type of Course Concluded with Approval

(Only for persons age 10 or over)

Record:

a) 99 in the Box destined for the codes, when the respondent has not concluded any course;
b) the most advanced course actually concluded by the respondent. Examples: Primary, Junior High school (Ginasial), Humanities or Scientific high school, Teaching School, Law, Medicine, Engineering, Military School, Denominational Pre-seminary, Sergeant's Course, etc.

Short professional specialization courses or cultural extension courses should not be recorded.

Marital status (BR1970A_0418)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the marital status.

Universe

Persons age 10+

Literal question

Only for people 10 years and older
[Applies to questions 18 - 22]

19. If living with a partner spouse, companion, etc., indicate the nature of the union. If not living with a partner spouse, companion, etc indicate if person is:

[] 1 civil and religious marriage
[] 2 civil marriage only
[] 3 religious marriage only
[] 4 other
[] 5 single
[] 6 separated
[] 7 legally separated [desquitado]
[] 8 divorced
[] 9 widowed

Interviewer instructions

Question 19 - Part 1 - If the respondent lives in the company of spouse, indicate the nature of the union

(Only for persons age 10 or over)

Record the appropriate case:

Civil and religious marriage - for persons who are married civilly and religiously, including those who, although having had only a religious ceremony, pursuant to the legislation in effect, now have valid documents referring to a civil act;
Only civil marriage - For those who are married only civilly;
Only religious marriage - For those who are married only religiously in any sect or religion;
Other - for those who live maritally, without having carried out a civil or religious wedding with each other.

Question 19 - Part 2 - If the respondent does not live in the company of a spouse, indicate whether he or she is:

(Only for persons age 10 or over)

Record the appropriate case:

Single - for those who have not contracted a civil or religious matrimony and do not live in the company of spouse;
Separated - for married persons (married civilly, civilly and religiously, or only religiously) who have separated without a legal separation or a ratified divorce and do not live in the company of another spouse;
Legally separated (Desquitado) - for those who have ratified this marital status and do not live in the company of another spouse;
Divorced - for those who, having married pursuant to foreign law, have obtained a divorce and do not live in the company of another spouse;

[p. 40]

Widow or widower - for those whose spouses have died and who were united by marriage (civil, civil and religious, or only religious) or in a consensual union and do not live in the company of another spouse.

Average monthly income (BR1970A_0419)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 0	

Description

This variable indicates the average monthly income of the individual.

Universe

Persons age 10+

Literal question

Only for people 10 years and older
[Applies to questions 18 - 22]

20. Average monthly income

____ NCr$=cruzeiros novos
____ Code

Interviewer instructions

Question 20 - Average monthly income

(Only for persons age 10 or over, whether or not they exercise an occupation)

Record:

a) 9999 for persons who have no income;
b) the last month's income for those who earn only fixed income (salaries and wages under contract, including those of military personnel, etc.).
c) the average income of the last twelve months for those who receive variable income (liberal professionals' fees, sale and brokerage commissions, payment for services rendered, etc.).
d) the fixed income from the last month, plus the average income for the last twelve months on the variable part, when the total income is comprised of a fixed and a variable part;
e) the average of the monthly amounts received from donations regularly received, rentals, sums received by executives, etc.

The following should not be computed as income:

a) earnings resulting from the sale of property (real estate, livestock or furniture), but computing the difference between purchase price and sale price (operational profit) in the case of persons who live on such undertakings (real-estate brokers and salespersons of automobiles, used objects, etc.);

[p. 41]

b) loans obtained from banks, pension fund institutions, or private parties;
c) inheritances received (not including sums earned from the use of property);
d) income from the redemption of insurance policies (life, accident, etc.) and from capitalization, but also calculating amounts received periodically from lifelong insurance policies;
e) winnings from lotteries and other games of chance (except by professional players).

Municipality of work or study (BR1970A_0420)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description
This variable indicates the municipality of workplace or study, as appropriate.

Universe
Persons age 10+

Literal question
Only for people 10 years and older [Applies to questions 18 - 22]

21. Municipality where person works or studies

____ Code

Interviewer instructions

Question 21 - Municipality where works or studies

(Only for persons age 10 or over)

Record:

a) 1 for persons who neither work nor study;
b) 2 for persons who work or study in their municipality of residence;
c) the name of the municipality for those who work or study outside of their municipality of residence;
d) the name of the municipality where they work, for those who study and work outside their municipality of residence.

Employment situation (BR1970A_0421)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable indicates whether the person is in the labor force or not.

Universe

Persons age 10+

Literal question

Only for people 10 years and older
[Applies to questions 18 - 22]

22. If person doesn't work, nor seeks work, what is the occupation or situation that he/she considers principal?

[] 0 domestic affairs
[] 1 student
[] 2 retired
[] 3 lives on rent income
[] 4 sick or invalid
[] 5 imprisoned
[] 6 no occupation
[] 7 working or seeking work

Interviewer instructions

Question 22 - If respondent neither works nor is looking for work, what occupation or situation does he or she consider the main one?

(Only for persons age 10 or over)

Record:

a) one of the following situations for those who neither exercise an occupation nor are looking for work:

[p. 42]

Domestic chores - A person who renders domestic services at home, without remuneration.
Student - a person who is attending school;
Retired - a person who receives income resulting from retirement from work which he or she exercised at an earlier date (retired, etc.) or who receives a pension from a government pension or social assistance fund left upon the death of a person upon whom he or she was dependent;
Lives on earnings - a person who earns income deriving from investment of his or her own capital;
Sickness or disability - a person who did not work during the year preceding the date of the Census due to illness, or temporary or permanent disability, without being retired or living on earnings. Persons age 70 or over who do not exercise an occupation should be included in this category;
Prisoner - Serving sentence, even if he or she exercises an occupation in the prison;
Unoccupied - a person who does not exercise an occupation, even though he or she is able to do so. Persons who are able to work, but who live on donations, help from others, etc., are included in this category.

b) Works or is looking for work - a person who exercises an economic occupation, that is, one which is practiced in order to receive payment in cash or kind (part of the products obtained from exercising agricultural, extractive or industrial activity) and a person who is looking for work, even if he or she has never worked before.

Work exercised by members of the family of the owners or partners of a company is also considered an economic occupation, even if no remuneration is received, as well as work exercised by religious people (priests, ministers, friars, nuns, etc.).

Principal occupation (BR1970A_0422)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-925	

Description

This variable indicates the principal occupation of the person.

Universe

Persons working or seeking work 12 months prior to census

Literal question

Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22)
[Applies to questions 23 - 28]

23. Occupation, profession, task, function, etc, that was exercised for the longest time

____ Code

Interviewer instructions

Question 23 - Occupation, profession, position, function, etc. that the person has exercised for the longest time

(Only for persons age 10 or over who worked during the twelve months prior to the date of the Census - 9/1/1969 to 8/31/1970 - or are looking for work for the 1st time)

Record:

a) the usual occupation, that is, that in which the respondent was occupied during most of the year, even if, on the date of the Census, he or she is unemployed, on vacation, prisoner awaiting judgment, or doing temporary work, as is common among farm workers who, at certain times of the year, work in sugar plants, processing machines, etc.

One should not confuse habitual occupation with professional specialization. For example, a bank manager or a high-school teacher who is a trained physician or lawyer will declare his or her habitual occupation, and not the profession in which he or she is licensed and/or trained (physician or lawyer).

Vague and generic expressions should not be accepted, such as Farm Worker, Assistant, Commercial Worker, Teacher, Bank Worker, Government Employee, Factory Worker, Worker, Domestic Help, Liberal Professional, or Military Man to identify occupations. The correct recording would be: Foreman, Field Hand, Cowboy, Office Assistant, Statistical Assistant, Salesperson, Cashier, Traveling Salesman, Primary Teacher, High-school Teacher, College Teacher, Office Boy, Administrative Official, Scribe, Accountant, Chemist, Economist, Engineer, Hackler (Flax Comber), Welder, Boilersmith, Overseer, Carpenter, Hod Carrier, Cook, Nanny, Physician, Lawyer, Priest, Captain, etc.

b) the occupation exercised on the date of the Census, when the new occupation, different from the usual, has been taken up as definitive;

[p. 44]

c) first time, when the person is looking for work for the 1st time.

Respondents who exercise two or more economic occupations concurrently should indicate that which occupies most of their time.

Industry (BR1970A_0423)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-934	

Description

This variable indicates the sector in which the main occupation is exercised. For example, if the driver is working for textile industry as a driver, the person should be included as the one working in textile industry.

Universe

Persons working or seeking work 12 months prior to census

Literal question

Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22)
[Applies to questions 23 - 28]

24. Class of activity in which occupation declared in #23 was part of

____ Code

Interviewer instructions

Question 24 - Class of activity in which the occupation declared in question 23 was exercised

(Only for persons age 10 or over who worked during the twelve month period prior to the date of the Census or are looking for work for the 1st time)

This question is about the sector of activity in which the occupation is exercised. In most cases, the class of activity is not directly related to the occupation. Therefore, a driver may exercise his or her occupation in Street or highway transportation (taxi driver or driver for a transportation company) or in the Textile industry (driver for a cloth factory), in Private education (driver for a private school), in Cattle raising (driver at a cattle ranch), in the Private hospital area (driver for a private hospital), in the Retail food sales (driver for a supermarket), in Entertainment (driver for a circus), etc.

Vague answers should not be accepted, such as Agriculture, Commerce, Industry, Public service, etc. The correct answers would be Sugar cane growing, Retail hardware sales, Footwear Industry, Street cleaning, etc.

First time will be recorded for those who have never worked before and are looking for work for the 1st time.

[List of occupation sectors in pages 45 - 49 was not translated into English]

Class of worker (BR1970A_0424)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description
This variable indicates the position in the main occupation.

Universe
Persons working or seeking work 12 months prior to census

Literal question
Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22) [Applies to questions 23 - 28]

25. Position in the occupation declared in #23

[] 1 public employee
[] 2 private employee
[] 3 self-employed
[] 4 partner (part or half ownership)
[] 5 employer
[] 6 not paid

Interviewer instructions

Question 25 - Position in the occupation declared in question 23

(Only for persons age 10 or over who worked during the twelve months prior to the date of the Census or are looking for work for the 1st time)

Record:

Public employee - For those who receive remuneration from an organ of a federal, state or municipal government (including government employees under the general labor laws - CLT);
Private employee - For those who receive remuneration in money or in kind (part of the production) for work they render to an individual, company or institution.

[p. 50]

Self-employed - For persons who exercise their activity individually or with the help of persons in the family (provided that these latter do not receive monetary payment);
Sharecropper (Parceiro ou meeiro) - For those who work in a type of economic activity with a certain degree of autonomy (growing of crops, livestock raising, fishing, etc.) and who pay part of their production for the right to exercise this activity. In this case, sharecroppers who work individually or with the help of persons in the family (provided that these latter do not receive monetary payment) will be considered in this category; those who have employees should be classified as Employers;
Employer - For those who are engaged, with their own resources, in a line of economic activity and who employ one or more employees. Persons who have only domestic help should not be included in this group;
Not remunerated - for persons who help in the work of the head of or other persons in the family, without monetary remuneration, and for those who belong to a religious, educational, or charitable institution, etc., and who do not receive direct remuneration, including for persons for whom First time was recorded in the two previous questions.

Occupation last week (BR1970A_0425)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete Format: numeric Width: 1 Decimals: 0 Range: 0-9	Valid cases: 0 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the occupation of the person last week.

Universe

Persons working or seeking work 12 months prior to census

Literal question

Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22)
[Applies to questions 23 - 28]

26. During the last week (August 25-31, 1970), person was :

[] 1 working in primary occupation only
[] 2 working in other occupation only
[] 3 working in primary occupation and other occupation
[] 4 unemployed
[] 5 seeking employment for the 1st time

Interviewer instructions

Question 26 - In the last week (August 25 to 31, 1970), was exercising:

(Only for persons age 10 or over who worked during the twelve month period prior to the date of the Census or are looking for work for the 1st time)

Record:

Only usual occupation - for persons who, in the week prior to the date of the Census, exercised only the occupation recorded in Question 23;

[p. 51]

Usual occupation and other occupation - for persons who, during the week prior to the date of the Census, exercised some other occupation besides that recorded in Question 23;
Other occupation - for those who, during the week prior to the date of the Census, exercised only one occupation different from that recorded for Question 23;
Unemployed - for persons who exercised an economic occupation during the twelve month period prior to the date of the Census and were unemployed during the last week;
Looking for work for 1st time - for those who never worked and were looking for work on the date of the Census.

Time/hours at work (BR1970A_0426)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the number of hours of work last week for occupation other than agricultural/fishery, and number of months worked during the 12 months prior to the Census for agricultural/fishery occupations.

Universe

Persons working or seeking work 12 months prior to census

Literal question

Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22)
[Applies to questions 23 - 28]

27. If in #23, an agricultural/fishery occupation was declared, indicate the number of months worked during the 12 months prior to the Census. If in #23, an agricultural/fishery occupation was not declared, indicate the number of hours worked during the last week.

[] 1 less than 3 months
[] 2 3 - 6 months
[] 3 6 - 9 months
[] 4 9 months or more
[] 5 less than 15 hours
[] 6 15 - 39 hours
[] 7 40 - 49 hours
[] 8 50 hours or more
[] 9 seeking employment

Interviewer instructions

Question 27 - Part 1 - If the declaration in question 23 is an occupation in farming or plant extraction, indicate the number of months the person worked during the twelve-month period prior to the date of the census

There will only be a record in this part if the declaration in Question 23 is an occupation in farming or plant extraction.

Examples:
Hoe worker in agriculture; Worker in Cattle raising; Lumberjack; Woodcutter; Charcoal manufacturer; Rubber tapper; Maté worker; Picker, Sheller and Cracker of Plant products; etc. In these cases, record the number of months the respondent worked during the twelve month period prior to the date of the Census.

Question 27 - Part 2 - If the declaration in question 23 is not an occupation in farming or plant extraction, indicate the number of hours worked during the last week

There will be a record for this part only:

a) if the declaration in Question 23 is not an occupation in farming or plant extraction;

[p. 52]

b) for persons who are looking for work for the first time.

In the first case, record the average number hours worked per week.

In the second case, mark Box 9 - Looking for work.

Time looking for work (BR1970A_0427)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable indicates the number of months the person had been looking for a job.

Universe

Persons working or seeking work 12 months prior to census

Literal question

Only for people who worked in the 12 months prior to the census date (Sept-1-1969 through Aug-31-1970) or who are seeking work (response 7 in #22)
[Applies to questions 23 - 28]

28. How long work has been sought

[] 1 less than 3 months
[] 2 3 months or more
[] 3 working

Interviewer instructions

Question 28 - How Long Have You Been Looking for Work?

Record:

a) for how many months he or she has been looking for work, for those who were unemployed during the week prior to the date of the Census (or looking for work for the first time);
b) Box 3, for those who were working during the last week.

Children born alive (BR1970A_0428)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the number of children born alive.

Universe

Females age 15+

Literal question

Only for women 15 years and older
[Applies to questions 29 - 32]

29. How many children born alive up to the date of the Census?

____ Children
[] 00 none

Interviewer instructions

Question 29 - How Many Children Born Alive Have You Had up till the Date of the Census?

(Only for women age 15 or older)

Record:

a) did not have, when such is the case;

[p. 53]

b) all children born alive, legitimate or illegitimate, including with the previous spouse. If the number of children is less than 10, complete with a zero to the left (02, 05, 09, etc.).

Childrenborn dead (BR1970A_0429)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the number of children born dead.

Universe

Females age 15+

Literal question

Only for women 15 years and older
[Applies to questions 29 - 32]

30. How many children born dead up to the date of the Census?

____ Children
[] 0 none

Interviewer instructions

Question 30 - How Many Stillborn Children Have You Had up till the Date of the Census?

(Only for women age 15 or older)

Record:

a) Did not have, when such is the case;
b) All stillborn children had, legitimate and illegitimate, including with previous spouse.

Stillborn fetuses of less than 7 months will not be considered.

Children born in previous year (BR1970A_0430)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of children born in the previous year.

Universe

Females age 15+

Literal question

Only for women 15 years and older
[Applies to questions 29 - 32]

31. Of the children born alive, how many were born in the 12 months before the Census (Sept 1, 1969 Aug 31, 1970)?

____ Children
[] 0 none

Interviewer instructions

Question 31 - Of the children born alive you have had, how many were born during the twelve-month period prior to the date of the census (9/1/1969 to 8/31/1970)?

(Only for women age 15 or older)

Record:

a) None, when such is the case;
b) The number of children born alive between 9/1/1969 and 8/31/1970.

Living children (BR1970A_0431)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

This variable indicates the number of children still alive.

Universe

Females age 15+

Literal question

Only for women 15 years and older
[Applies to questions 29 - 32]

32. Of all the children had, how many are thought to be still alive?

____ Children
[] 00 none

Interviewer instructions

Question 32 - Of children had, how many are still alive?

[Only for women age 15 or older]

Record:

a) None when such is the case;
b) All living children, including illegitimate, even those who, on the date of the Census, are not living in the household. If the number of children is less than 10, complete with a zero to the left.

Person weight (BR1970A_0432)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-82	

Description

This variable indicates the weight of the respondent person in the sample of the total census population.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Person weight

Duration of residence in state (BR1970A_0433)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

This variable indicates the duration of residence in the current municipality.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Duration of residence in state

Number of people in the family (BR1970A_0434)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-24	

Description

This variable indicates the total number of people in the household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Number of people in the family

Family type (BR1970A_0435)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-4	

Description

This variable indicates the family type (single person, single family, etc.)

Universe

All persons

Literal question

1. Family

[] 1 Single
[] 0E Individual
Multiple family (convivente):
[] 2 Principal
[] 3E Related
[] 4E Not related

Interviewer instructions

Question 1 - Family

Record, according to type:

Single - in private dwelling occupied by a single family and on the Census forms of families living in collective dwellings;

[p. 54]

Individual - on the Census forms referring to unrelated persons [pessoas avulsas] enumerated in collective dwellings (in this case the remaining questions will not be filled out);
Main family of multiple-family household - on the Census forms referring to families whose Heads are the owners, tenants or responsible for the Private dwelling where more than one family live;
Related family of multiple-family household - on the Census forms referring to secondary families, when, among these and the main family there exist ties of kinship (in this case the remaining questions will not be filled out).
Non-related family of multiple-family household - on the Census forms referring to secondary families, when, among these and the main family there are no ties of kinship (in this case the remaining questions will not be filled out).

Family number within the household (BR1970A_0436)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-3

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the family number within the household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Family number within the household

Person weight (PERWT)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Years of schooling (YRSCHOOL)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

Migration status, previous residence (MIGRATEP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

MIGRATEP indicates whether the person's most recent move (if any) was between minor administrative units, major units, or countries.

Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Religion [general version] (RELIGION)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

Religion [detailed version] (RELIGIOND)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

Country of birth (BPLCOUNTRY)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

Country of previous residence (MIGCTRYP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

MIGCTRYP indicates the country of previous residence of international migrants. Persons who never lived abroad are coded to the "non-migrant" category.

Years residing in current state, Brazil (MIGYRSBR)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

For persons not in their state of birth, MIGYRSBR indicates how many years the person has resided in their current state of residence. The variable pertains only to Brazil.

Nativity status (NATIVITY)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

Year [person version] (YEARP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)
File: BRA1970-P-H

Overview	

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Documentation

Questionnaires

Boletim da Amostra

Title	Boletim da Amostra
Author(s)	Funcação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatistica
Date	1970-09-01
Country	Brazil
Language	Portuguese
Publisher(s)	Funcação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatistica, Departamento de Censos
Filename	Brazil_1970_Enumeration_Form_CD-101.pdf

Boletim da Não-Amostra

Title	Boletim da Não-Amostra
Author(s)	Funcação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatistica
Date	1970-09-01
Country	Brazil
Language	Portuguese
Publisher(s)	Funcação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatistica, Departamento de Censos
Filename	Brazil_1970_Enumeration_Form_CD-102.pdf

Technical documents

VIII Recenseamento Geral 1970. Censo Demográfico. Instruções de Coleta

Title	VIII Recenseamento Geral 1970. Censo Demográfico. Instruções de Coleta
Author(s)	Funcação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatistica
Date	1970-09-01
Country	Brazil
Language	Portuguese
Publisher(s)	Funcação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatistica, Departamento de Censos
Filename	enum_instruct_br1970.pdf

VIII Brazilian Gerneal Census. 1970 Demographic Census. Enumerator's Instruction Manual

Title	VIII Brazilian Gerneal Census. 1970 Demographic Census. Enumerator's Instruction Manual
Author(s)	IBGE Brazilian Institute of Statistics
Date	1970-09-01
Country	Brazil
Language	English
Contributor(s)	Minnesota Population Center (translation)
Publisher(s)	IBGE Brazilian Institute of Statistics, Department of Census

Filename   enum_instruct_br1970_eng.pdf