

# Zimbabwe - COVID-19 Impact on Food Security, Livelihoods and Local Markets (Jul - Sep 2020)

**UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR)**

Report generated on: June 1, 2022

Visit our data catalog at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

## Identification

---

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ZWE\_2020\_IAFLL-COVID19\_v01\_M

### TITLE

COVID-19 Impact on Food Security, Livelihoods and Local Markets (Jul - Sep 2020)

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Zimbabwe	ZWE

### STUDY TYPE

Socio-Economic/Monitoring Survey [hh/sems]

### ABSTRACT

Assessment of the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on food security, livelihoods and local markets for refugees in urban areas.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Household

## Version

---

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Edited, anonymous version for licensed distribution

## Scope

---

### NOTES

The study covered the following topics:

- Demographics
- Food security
- Markets

### TOPICS

Topic
Health and Nutrition
Health
Protection
Food security
Livelihood & Social cohesion
Basic Needs

## Coverage

---

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Urban areas in Zimbabwe

UNIVERSE  
Urban refugees

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
UN Refugee Agency (UNHCR)	UN

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Random sampling

## Data Collection

### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2020-07-15	2021-09-29

### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interview [cati]

### DATA COLLECTORS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
UN Refugee Agency	UNHCR	UN

## Questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey questionnaire comprises following modules: A- Demographics, B- Demographics, C- Food security, D- Markets, and E- Comments/ suggestion/ recommendations

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
Curation team	UN Refugee Agency	microdata@unhcr.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

UNHCR (2020) Zimbabwe: COVID-19 Impact on Food Security, Livelihoods and Local Markets (Jul - Sep 2020). UNHCR Microdata Library: <https://microdata.unhcr.org>

### ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email
------	-------------	-------

Curation Team	UN Refugee Agency	microdata@unhcr.org
---------------	-------------------	---------------------

## Metadata production

---

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ZWE\_2020\_IAFLL-COVID19\_v01\_M

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
UN Refugee Agency	UNHCR	UN	Documentation of the study
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for Microdata Library

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2021-02-11

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2022): This metadata was downloaded from the UNHCR Microdata Library catalog (<https://microdata.unhcr.org/index.php>). The following two metadata fields were edited - Document and Survey ID.

**Data Dictionary**

Data file	Cases	Variables
<b>UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data</b>	0	69



**Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data**

Cases: 0

Variables: 69

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	ID	unique ID	
V2	int_status	B.1. What is your identification status?	
V3	int_age	B.2. Age group	
V4	int_gender	B.3. What is your gender?	
V5	hh_size	B.4. What is your household size?	
V6	hh_children	B.5. Do you have children?	
V7	hh_boys_04	B.5.1. Number of boys under age 0-4 years	
V8	hh_girls_04	B.5.2. Number of girls under age 0-4 years	
V9	hh_boys_511	B.5.3. Number of boys under age 5-11 years	
V10	hh_girls_511	B.5.4. Number of girls under age 5-11 years	
V11	hh_boys_1217	B.5.5. Number of boys under age 12-17 years	
V12	hh_girls_1217	B.5.6. Number of girls under age 12-17 years	
V13	int_hohh	B.6. Are you the head of the household?	
V14	oth_hohh_gender	B.6.1. If no, what is the gender of the head of household?	
V15	oth_hohh_age	B.6.1.2. If no, how old is the head of household?	
V16	current_location	B.7. Where do you reside?	
V17	temp_permit	B.8. Do you have a valid temporary permit?	
V18	gate_pass	B.9. Do you have a valid gate pass?	
V19	tong_camp	B.10. Have you ever lived in Tongogara Refugee Camp?	
V20	tong_camp_duration	B.10.1. If yes, how long did you live there? Please specify the numbe	
V21	tong_camp_leave	B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp?	
V22	tong_camp_leave1	B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Education	
V23	tong_camp_leave2	B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Employment/Livelihood	
V24	tong_camp_leave3	B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Protection challenge	
V25	tong_camp_leave4	B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Health challenges	
V26	current_location_duration	B.12. How long have you lived in the urban area?	
V27	food_source	C.1. Where do you get your food from?	
V28	food_stock_duration	C.2. For the food stock that your family has, how long will it last?	
V29	food_ration_sale	C.3. Do you sell any portion of your food rations?	
V30	food_sit_before	C.4. What statement best describes your food situation before the mon	
V31	food_sit_after	C.5. What statement best describes your food situation after the mont	
V32	live_before	C.6. What livelihood activity/source of income were you involved in b	
V33	live_before1	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Farming/ livestock	
V34	live_before2	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Owning a small and	
V35	live_before3	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Petty trading/ hawk	
V36	live_before4	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Daily casual work/l	
V37	live_before5	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Contracted/salaried	
V38	live_before6	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Remittances/support	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	live_before7	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Incentive volunteer	
V40	live_before8	C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Others	
V41	live_affected_3mo	C.7. Has your ability to engage in the above livelihood activity been	
V42	live_negimpact	C.8. What were the main reasons for the disruptions to your livelihood	
V43	live_negimpact1	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Dismissed from formal	
V44	live_negimpact2	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Increased prices on e	
V45	live_negimpact3	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/ Lack of daily wage o	
V46	live_negimpact4	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Loss of business prem	
V47	live_negimpact5	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/No market to sell pro	
V48	live_negimpact6	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Protection concerns	
V49	live_negimpact7	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Reduced customers for	
V50	live_negimpact8	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Reduced demand for go	
V51	live_negimpact9	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Restricted movement/l	
V52	live_negimpact10	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Transport limitations	
V53	live_negimpact11	C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Others	
V54	income_change	C.9. Has your household income changed over the last three months?	
V55	needs_mech	C.10. How have you continued to meet your daily needs?	
V56	health_impact	C.11. How has the COVID " 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a	
V57	water_impact	C.12. How has the COVID " 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a	
V58	sanitation_impact	C.13. How has the COVID " 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a	
V59	protection_impact	C.14. How has the COVID " 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a	
V60	education_impact	C.15. How has the COVID " 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a	
V61	school_attendance	C.16. Do your children attend school?	
V62	protection_challenges	C.17. Are you experiencing any protection related issues resulting fr	
V63	support_received	C.18. What support have you received to help you cope with the situat	
V64	support_need	C.19. What support do you need to help you regain your lost/impacted	
V65	basic_food_availability	D.1. Are basic food and other essential household items currently ava	
V66	basic_food_cost	D.2. Has there been any change in the cost of basic food items in the	
V67	basic_food_choice	D.3. Is the range of choice the same as before the COVID-19 pandemic?	
V68	market_access	D.4. Have you been able to access the market as easily and frequently	
V69	mode_of_payment	D.5. What mode of payment are you using to pay for goods and services	

Total: 69



**ID: unique ID****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 120 Format: Numeric

**HH\_GIRLS\_511: B.5.4. Number of girls under age 5-11 years****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1
4	2
5	3
6	4

**INT\_STATUS: B.1. What is your identification status?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Refugee

**INT\_AGE: B.2. Age group****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	18 - 35
2	36 - 59
3	Over 60

**INT\_GENDER: B.3. What is your gender?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Female
2	Male

**HH\_SIZE: B.4. What is your household size?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	<=4
2	>=5

**HH\_CHILDREN: B.5. Do you have children?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**HH\_BOYS\_04: B.5.1. Number of boys under age 0-4 years****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1
4	2
5	3

**HH\_GIRLS\_04: B.5.2. Number of girls under age 0-4 years****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	-3

3	0
4	1
5	2

### HH\_BOYS\_511: B.5.3. Number of boys under age 5-11 years

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1
4	2
5	3

### HH\_BOYS\_1217: B.5.5. Number of boys under age 12-17 years

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1
4	2

### HH\_GIRLS\_1217: B.5.6. Number of girls under age 12-17 years

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1
4	2
5	3

**INT\_HOHH: B.6. Are you the head of the household?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**OTH\_HOHH\_GENDER: B.6.1. If no, what is the gender of the head of household?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	Male

**OTH\_HOHH\_AGE: B.6.1.2. If no, how old is the head of household?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	25 â€” 35
3	36 â€” 59
4	Over 60

**CURRENT\_LOCATION: B.7. Where do you reside?**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Harare
2	Other urban area

**TEMP\_PERMIT: B.8. Do you have a valid temporary permit?**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**GATE\_PASS: B.9. Do you have a valid gate pass?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**TONG\_CAMP: B.10. Have you ever lived in Tongogara Refugee Camp?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**TONG\_CAMP\_DURATION: B.10.1. If yes, how long did you live there? Please specify the number****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 20 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0.0
3	0.2

4	0.6
5	1
6	1.0
7	10
8	12
9	2
10	2.0
11	3
12	3.0
13	4
14	4.0
15	5
16	5.0
17	6
18	7
19	8
20	9

## TONG\_CAMP\_LEAVE: B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp?

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Education
2	Employment/Livelihood opportunities
3	Employment/Livelihood opportunities Health challenges
4	Employment/Livelihood opportunities Protection challenges
5	Health challenges
6	Protection challenges

## TONG\_CAMP\_LEAVE1: B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Education

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0
2	1

**TONG\_CAMP\_LEAVE2: B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Employment/Livelihood****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0
2	1

**TONG\_CAMP\_LEAVE3: B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Protection challenge****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0
2	1

**TONG\_CAMP\_LEAVE4: B.11. Why did you leave Tongogara Refugee Camp? /Health challenges****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0
2	1

**CURRENT\_LOCATION\_DURATION: B.12. How long have you lived in the urban area?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	0-6 months
2	1 year
3	3 years
4	Over 3 years

**FOOD\_SOURCE: C.1. Where do you get your food from?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I receive money (remittances) from family/friends that I use to buy food

2	I/we buy our own food
3	Others
4	UNHCR/WFP Food distribution

## FOOD\_STOCK\_DURATION: C.2. For the food stock that your family has, how long will it last?

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I/ we have no food stock to last for more than 1 day
2	I/we have food stock to last less than 1 week
3	I/we have food stock to last less than 2 weeks
4	I/we have food stock to last less than a month
5	I/we have food stock to last more than a month

## FOOD\_RATION\_SALE: C.3. Do you sell any portion of your food rations?

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

## FOOD\_SIT\_BEFORE: C.4. What statement best describes your food situation before the mon

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I/we had three meals per day
2	I/we had to go whole day without food
3	I/we had two meals per day

**FOOD\_SIT\_AFTER: C.5. What statement best describes your food situation after the mont**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I/we have had to beg to feed my family
2	I/we have had to go whole day without food
3	I/we have no food stock to last more than a day
4	I/we have reduced food intake to less than 2 meals per day
5	I/we have three meals per day

**LIVE\_BEFORE: C.6. What livelihood activity/source of income were you involved in b**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 10    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	Contracted/salaried employment
3	Daily casual work/labourer
4	Farming/ livestock rearing

5	Incentive volunteer
6	Others
7	Owning a small and medium sized grocery/business
8	Petty trading/ hawking/ street vendor
9	Petty trading/ hawking/ street vendor Incentive volunteer
10	Remittances/support from friends or relatives

### LIVE\_BEFORE1: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Farming/ livestock

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

### LIVE\_BEFORE2: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Owning a small and

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

### LIVE\_BEFORE3: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Petty trading/ hawk

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

**LIVE\_BEFORE4: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Daily casual work/I**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

**LIVE\_BEFORE5: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Contracted/salaried**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

**LIVE\_BEFORE6: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Remittances/support**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

**LIVE\_BEFORE7: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Incentive volunteer**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

**LIVE\_BEFORE8: C.6. livelihood activity/source of income before?/Others**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

**LIVE\_AFFECTED\_3MO: C.7. Has your ability to engage in the above livelihood activity been****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**LIVE\_NEGIMPACT: C.8. What were the main reasons for the disruptions to your livelihood****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 28 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	Lack of daily wage opportunities
3	Lack of daily wage opportunities No market to sell products
4	Lack of daily wage opportunities Reduced customers for my business Reduced demand for goods/services
5	Lack of daily wage opportunities Restricted movement/lack of mobility passes to move out of the camp
6	Lack of daily wage opportunities Transport limitations to stock my business
7	Increased prices on essential goods from the suppliers
8	Increased prices on essential goods from the suppliers Lack of daily wage opportunities Loss of business premises due to demolition by council authorities
9	Increased prices on essential goods from the suppliers Lack of daily wage opportunities Loss of business premises due to demolition by council authorities No market to sell products
10	Increased prices on essential goods from the suppliers Loss of business premises due to demolition by council authorities
11	Increased prices on essential goods from the suppliers No market to sell products Reduced customers for my business Reduced demand for goods/services
12	Increased prices on essential goods from the suppliers Restricted movement/lack of mobility passes to move out of the camp Transport limitations to stock my business
13	Loss of business premises due to demolition by council authorities
14	Loss of business premises due to demolition by council authorities Reduced customers for my business Reduced demand for goods/services

15	No market to sell products
16	No market to sell products Reduced customers for my business
17	No market to sell products Reduced customers for my business Reduced demand for goods/services
18	No market to sell products Reduced customers for my business Reduced demand for goods/services Restricted movement/lack of mobility passes to move out of the camp
19	No market to sell products Reduced customers for my business Restricted movement/lack of mobility passes to move out of the camp
20	No market to sell products Reduced demand for goods/services
21	No market to sell products Restricted movement/lack of mobility passes to move out of the camp
22	Others
23	Reduced customers for my business
24	Reduced customers for my business Reduced demand for goods/services
25	Reduced customers for my business Reduced demand for goods/services Restricted movement/lack of mobility passes to move out of the camp Transport limitations to stock my business
26	Reduced demand for goods/services
27	Restricted movement/lack of mobility passes to move out of the camp
28	Transport limitations to stock my business

### LIVE\_NEGIMPACT1: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Dismissed from formal

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0

### LIVE\_NEGIMPACT2: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Increased prices on e

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

### LIVE\_NEGIMPACT3: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/ Lack of daily wage o

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

### LIVE\_NEGIMPACT4: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Loss of business prem

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

### LIVE\_NEGIMPACT5: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/No market to sell pro

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

---

### **LIVE\_NEGIMPACT6: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Protection concerns**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0

---

### **LIVE\_NEGIMPACT7: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Reduced customers for**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

---

### **LIVE\_NEGIMPACT8: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Reduced demand for go**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

## LIVE\_NEGIMPACT9: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Restricted movement/I

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

## LIVE\_NEGIMPACT10: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Transport limitations

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

## LIVE\_NEGIMPACT11: C.8. disruptions to your livelihood activities?/Others

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	0
3	1

**INCOME\_CHANGE: C.9. Has your household income changed over the last three months?**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Increased income owing to increased COVID-19 related business opportunities
2	No change
3	Reduced income owing to loss of employment
4	Reduced income owing to slow business/business closure

**NEEDS\_MECH: C.10. How have you continued to meet your daily needs?**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0    Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 12    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Diversified my income source
2	Others
3	Reduced my expenditure/changed shopping behaviour
4	Support from friends/families
5	Support from UNHCR/Government

**HEALTH\_IMPACT: C.11. How has the COVID 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	My/our access to other services has deteriorated
2	Others
3	There has been no impact or change

**WATER\_IMPACT: C.12. How has the COVID 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	My/our access to other services has deteriorated
2	My/our access to other services has improved
3	There has been no impact or change

**SANITATION\_IMPACT: C.13. How has the COVID 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	My/our access to other services has deteriorated
2	There has been no impact or change

**PROTECTION\_IMPACT: C.14. How has the COVID 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	My/our access to other services has deteriorated
2	My/our access to other services has improved
3	Others
4	There has been no impact or change

**EDUCATION\_IMPACT: C.15. How has the COVID 19 pandemic impacted on your ability to a****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	My/our access to other services has deteriorated
2	Others
3	There has been no impact or change

**SCHOOL\_ATTENDANCE: C.16. Do your children attend school?****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data**

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**PROTECTION\_CHALLENGES: C.17. Are you experiencing any protection related issues resulting fr****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**SUPPORT\_RECEIVED: C.18. What support have you received to help you cope with the situat****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Monthly food/ cash support
2	One-time food/ cash support
3	Protection related support
4	Received no support

**SUPPORT\_NEED: C.19. What support do you need to help you regain your lost/impacted****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Capital to recover my business
2	Food / cash support
3	I don't need any support
4	Others
5	Pass
6	Personal protection equipment's; non-medical face mask, sanitisers etc
7	Protection

**BASIC\_FOOD\_AVAILABILITY: D.1. Are basic food and other essential household items currently available****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

**BASIC\_FOOD\_COST: D.2. Has there been any change in the cost of basic food items in the****Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data****Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Food prices have decreased
2	Food prices have increased
3	Food prices have not changed

### **BASIC\_FOOD\_CHOICE: D.3. Is the range of choice the same as before the COVID-19 pandemic?**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	No
2	Yes

### **MARKET\_ACCESS: D.4. Have you been able to access the market as easily and frequently**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

#### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	I am able to access the market more easily and frequently than before the COVID-19 pandemic
2	Market access has not changed
3	There are limitations to my access to the market

### **MODE\_OF\_PAYMENT: D.5. What mode of payment are you using to pay for goods and services**

Data file: UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Data

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

---

## CATEGORIES

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>
1	Cash (USD)
2	Cash (ZWL)
3	Mobile money (Ecocash/Telecash/One money)
4	RTGS (swipe)

---

# Documentation

## Questionnaires

### **COVID-19 Impact Assessment on Food Security, Livelihoods and Local Markets (ZIM), Questionnaire**

---

Title	COVID-19 Impact Assessment on Food Security, Livelihoods and Local Markets (ZIM), Questionnaire
Author(s)	UN Refugee Agency
Date	2020-10-21
Country	Zimbabwe
Language	English
Publisher(s)	UN Refugee Agency
Filename	UNHCR-ZWE-COVID19-Impact-Refugees-Questionnaire.pdf

---