

# Brazil - IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil. Censo Demográfico de 1980 - IPUMS Subset

**Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística, Minnesota Population Center**

Report generated on: August 27, 2019

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## Overview

### Identification

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#### ID NUMBER

BRA\_1980\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v03\_A\_IPUMS

### Version

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#### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 6.4. The datasets contain selected variables from the original census microdata plus harmonized variables from the IPUMS-International database.

In v6.4, the research team continued to carry out improvements to geography, providing harmonized geographic units for the second administrative level for roughly half the countries. More information about IPUMS geography variables is available [here](https://international.ipums.org/international/geography_variables.shtml). Also, approximately 100 integrated variables were renamed. Affected variables with their current and previous names are listed [here](https://international.ipums.org/international/resources/misc_docs/renamed_variables_sept2015.pdf). Geography variable also underwent wholesale renaming.

In this update, IPUMS added 19 new samples for Armenia, Austria, Costa Rica, Ethiopia, France, Ghana, Mozambique, Paraguay, Portugal, Puerto Rico, South Africa, and Spain. Ethiopia, Mozambique, and Paraguay were newly added countries to IPUMS. Samples for other countries extend pre-existing series for those countries.

#### PRODUCTION DATE

2016-04-25

## Overview

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#### ABSTRACT

IPUMS-International is an effort to inventory, preserve, harmonize, and disseminate census microdata from around the world. The project has collected the world's largest archive of publicly available census samples. The data are coded and documented consistently across countries and over time to facilitate comparative research. IPUMS-International makes these data available to qualified researchers free of charge through a web dissemination system.

The IPUMS project is a collaboration of the Minnesota Population Center, National Statistical Offices, and international data archives. Major funding is provided by the U.S. National Science Foundation and the Demographic and Behavioral Sciences Branch of the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development. Additional support is provided by the University of Minnesota Office of the Vice President for Research, the Minnesota Population Center, and Sun Microsystems.

#### KIND OF DATA

Census/enumeration data [cen]

#### UNITS OF ANALYSIS

Dwelling

#### UNITS IDENTIFIED:

- Dwellings: No (dwellings in original sample are interpreted as households in IPUMS)
- Vacant units: Yes
- Households: Yes
- Individuals: Yes

- Group quarters: Yes

#### UNIT DESCRIPTIONS:

- Households: Structurally independent living quarters, consisting of one or more rooms with a private entrance, serving up to three families.

- Group quarters: Group living together under relations of administrative subordination; group of six or more persons not related by kinship; or a dwelling with more than 3 families.

#### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
Technical Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Group Quarters Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Geography: Global Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Geography: A-L Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Utilities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Appliances, Mechanicals, Other Amenities Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Dwelling Characteristics Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Constructed Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Technical Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Constructed Family Interrelationship Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Demographic Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Fertility and Mortality Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Nativity and Birthplace Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Ethnicity and Language Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Education Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Income Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Migration Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Disability Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Other Household Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Household Economic Variables -- HOUSEHOLD	IPUMS	
Other Person Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work: Occupation Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	
Work: Industry Variables -- PERSON	IPUMS	

## Coverage

#### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

#### GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

Municipality

## Producers and Sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATOR(S)

Name	Affiliation
Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística	
Minnesota Population Center	University of Minnesota

## Metadata Production

### METADATA PRODUCED BY

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Minnesota Population Center	MPC	University of Minnesota	Integration Harmonization Documentation

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2016-04-25

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

- v6.4 April 2016

Documentation of census data and harmonized variables as found in IPUMS-International. The International Household Survey Network (IHSN) contracted IPUMS International for generating DDI and Dublin Core-compliant metadata related to population and housing census datasets from developing countries. The objective was to provide countries with detailed metadata in a format compatible with the DDI standard used by most of these countries, with a view to guarantee the preservation of the data and metadata, and the publishing of metadata.

The intellectual rights (including copyright) for the data and metadata in IPUMS are retained by the countries under a Memorandum of Understanding with the contributing countries. IPUMS-International has distribution rights to the metadata and data. The XML documents generated by this process are viewed as a distribution of the metadata.

Fields edited by the World Bank are: DDI ID and study ID to match World Bank study naming convention, as well as DDI Document Version and Version Description to reflect changes included in version 6.4.

Previous version documented in the World Bank Microdata Library:

- v6.3 (August 2014)

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_BRA\_1980\_PHC\_v01\_M\_v03\_A\_IPUMS

## Sampling

### Sampling Procedure

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MICRODATA SOURCE: Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística

SAMPLE UNIT: Household (called "dwelling" in original sample)

SAMPLE FRACTION: 5%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 5,870,467

### Response Rate

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COVERAGE: No official estimates, UNDERCOUNT: No official estimates

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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Long and short enumeration forms. The short form contains general information about the characteristics of the dwelling and each of persons in the dwelling. The long form contains general and more specific information about the characteristics of the dwelling, families, and each of the people in the dwellings and was applied to a 25% sample of the population.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1980-09-01	1980-12-01	N/A

### Time Periods

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1980-09-01	1980-09-01	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

### Data Collection Notes

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De jure, CENSUS DAY: September 1st, 1980

### Questionnaires

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Long and short enumeration forms. The short form contains general information about the characteristics of the dwelling and each of persons in the dwelling. The long form contains general and more specific information about the characteristics of the dwelling, families, and each of the people in the dwellings and was applied to a 25% sample of the population.

## Data Processing

No content available

## Data Appraisal

No content available

## File Description

# Variable List

**BRA1980-H-H**

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	67
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V10	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V11	REGNBR	Brazil, Region	discrete	numeric	
V12	MESOB	Brazil, Mesoregion	discrete	numeric	
V13	MUNIBR	Brazil, Municipality	discrete	numeric	
V14	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
V15	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
V16	PHONE	Telephone availability	discrete	numeric	
V17	AUTOS	Automobiles available	discrete	numeric	
V18	REFRIG	Refrigerator	discrete	numeric	
V19	TV	Television set	discrete	numeric	
V20	RADIO	Radio in household	discrete	numeric	
V21	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V22	FLOOR	Floor material	discrete	numeric	
V23	WALL	Wall or building material	discrete	numeric	
V24	ROOF	Roof material	discrete	numeric	
V25	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	

V26	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V27	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V28	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V29	BR1980A_0001	State	discrete	numeric	State
V30	BR1980A_0007	Dwelling class	discrete	numeric	1. Class [of dwelling] Private: [] 1 permanent [] 3X improvised Collective: [] 5X permanent [] 7X improvised
V31	BR1980A_0008	Dwelling type	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 2. Type [] 1 house [] 3 apartment
V32	BR1980A_0009	Walls	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 3. Walls [] 2 masonry [] 4 wood [] 6 uncoated lathe and plaster [] 7 scraps of material [] 8 straw [] 0 other
V33	BR1980A_0010	Floor	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 4. Floors [] 1 wood [] 3 ceramic tile [] 4 cement [] 6 scraps of material [] 7 brick [] 0 other
V34	BR1980A_0011	Roof	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 5. Roof [] 1 concrete slab [] 2 clay tiles [] 3 asbestos tiles [] 4 zinc [] 5 wood [] 6 straw [] 7 scraps of material [] 0 other
V35	BR1980A_0012	Water supply	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 6. Water supply With interior plumbing: [] 1 general system [] 3 well or spring [] 5 other form With exterior plumbing: [] 6 general system [] 7 well or spring [] 0 other form
V36	BR1980A_0013	Sewage outlet	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 7. Sanitation: Sewage installations [] 2 general sewage system [] 4 septic tank [] 6 rudimentary septic tank [] 0 other [] 8 don't have
V37	BR1980A_0014	Sewage use	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 8. Sanitation: Use [] 1 only for the household [] 3 common to more than 1 [household] [] 8 don't have
V38	BR1980A_0015	Condition of occupation	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 9. Condition of ownership Owned: [] 1 already paid [] 3 haven't finished paying [] 5 - rented Ceded by: [] 6 employer [] 7 private [] 0 other
V39	BR1980A_0016	Rent or monthly payment	contin	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 10. Monthly rent (in Cr\$=cruzeiros) ____ [] 9 don't pay rent
V40	BR1980A_0017	Length of residence	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 11. Duration of residence 1 months __ 3 years __
V41	BR1980A_0018	Total number of rooms	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 12. Total number of rooms ____
V42	BR1980A_0019	Rooms serving as bedrooms	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 13. Rooms used as bedrooms ____

V43	BR1980A_0020	Cooking facility	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 14. For cooking use [] 1 stove [] 3 improvised stove [] 5 brazier [] 8 don't have
V44	BR1980A_0021	Fuel used to cook	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 15. Fuel used for cooking [] 1 bottled gas [] 2 piped gas [] 3 wood [] 4 coals [] 5 oil or kerosene [] 6 alcohol [] 7 electricity [] 8 don't have
V45	BR1980A_0022	Telephone	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 16. Telephone [] 1 have [] 8 don't have
V46	BR1980A_0023	Electricity	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 17. Electricity [] 2 have, with meter [] 4 have, without meter [] 8 don't have
V47	BR1980A_0024	Radio	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 18. Radio [] 1 have [] 8 don't have
V48	BR1980A_0025	Refrigerator	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 19. Refrigerator [] 1 have [] 8 don't have
V49	BR1980A_0026	Television	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 20. Television [] 1 color [] 3 color, and black and white [] 5 black and white [] 2 don't have
V50	BR1980A_0027	Automobile	discrete	numeric	(The following questions are only for permanent private households) 21. Automobile [] 1 have, private use [] 3 have, work use [] 8 don't have
V51	BR1980A_0028	Urban-rural	discrete	numeric	Situation [] 1 city or town [] 3 isolated urban area [] 5 rural agglomeration [] 7 rural zone
V52	BR1980A_0029	Dwelling weight	discrete	numeric	Dwelling weight
V53	BR1980A_0030	Strata	contin	numeric	Strata
V54	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V55	GEO1_BR	Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V56	GEO1_BRX	Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric	
V57	GEO2_BRX	Brazil, Municipality 1960 - 2010 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric	
V58	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V59	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V60	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V61	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V62	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
V63	BEDROOMS	Number of bedrooms	discrete	numeric	

V64	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric
V65	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric
V66	FUELCOOK	Cooking fuel	discrete	numeric
V67	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric

**BRA1980-P-H**

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	120
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	NAME	LABEL	TYPE	FORMAT	QUESTION
V68	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V69	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V70	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V71	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V72	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V73	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V74	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V75	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V76	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V77	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V78	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V79	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V80	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V81	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V82	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V83	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V84	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V85	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V86	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V87	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V88	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	

V89	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V90	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V91	CONSENS	Consensual union	discrete	numeric	
V92	SUBFREL	Relationship to head of subfamily	discrete	numeric	
V93	SUBFNUM	Subfamily membership number	discrete	numeric	
V94	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V95	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V96	MORTMOT	Mortality status of mother	discrete	numeric	
V97	BPLBR	State of birth, Brazil	discrete	numeric	
V98	RACE	Race or color	discrete	numeric	
V99	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V100	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V101	EDUCBR	Educational attainment, Brazil	discrete	numeric	
V102	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V103	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V104	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V105	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V106	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V107	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V108	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V109	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V110	INCTOT	Total income	contin	numeric	
V111	INCEARN	Earned income	contin	numeric	
V112	MIGBR1	State of previous residence, Brazil	discrete	numeric	
V113	DISEMP	Employment disability	discrete	numeric	
V114	BR1980A_0400	Person weight	discrete	numeric	Person weight
V115	BR1980A_0402	Sex	discrete	numeric	1. Sex [] 1 male [] 3 female
V116	BR1980A_0403	Relationship to head of dwelling	discrete	numeric	3. Family relationship or relationship with head of dwelling [] 1 head [] 2 spouse [] 3 child or stepchild [] 4 parents or in-laws [] 5 son- or daughter-in-law [] 5 grandchild [] 5 other relative [] 6 person who has permanent residence in the domicile, without being a relative, boarder or employee (agregado) [] 7 boarder [] 7 visitor/guest [] 8 domestic servant [] 9 relative of employee [] 0 individual

V117	BR1980A_0404	Relationship to head of household	discrete	numeric	4. Family relationship or relationship with head of household [] 1 head [] 2 spouse [] 3 child or stepchild [] 4 parents or in-laws [] 5 son- or daughter-in-law [] 5 grandchild [] 5 other relative [] 6 person who has permanent residence in the domicile, without being a relative, boarder or employee (agregado) [] 7 boarder [] 7 visitor/guest [] 8 domestic servant [] 9 relative of employee [] 0 individual
V118	BR1980A_0405	Family membership	discrete	numeric	5. Belong to which family [] 0 single family Multiple family (convivente): [] 1 1st [] 2 2nd [] 3 3rd [] 4 Collective dwelling [] 5 Individual
V119	BR1980A_0407	Age in years	discrete	numeric	6. Month and year birth (do not register the day) ___ Month __ Year 1 ___
V120	BR1980A_0408	Religion	discrete	numeric	8. Religion ___ Code
V121	BR1980A_0409	Color	discrete	numeric	9. Color [] 2 white [] 4 black [] 6 yellow [] 8 mixed (parda)
V122	BR1980A_0410	Mother is living	discrete	numeric	10. Have living mother [] 1 yes [] 3 no [] 5 don't know
V123	BR1980A_0411	Nationality	discrete	numeric	11. Nationality [] 2 Brazilian native [] 4 naturalized Brazilian [] 6 foreigner
V124	BR1980A_0412	State or country of birth	discrete	numeric	12. State or foreign country of birth ___ Code
V125	BR1980A_0413	Born in this municipality	discrete	numeric	Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4) [Applies to questions 13 - 18] 13. Born in this municipality [] 1 yes [] 8 no
V126	BR1980A_0414	Area type lived in this municipality	discrete	numeric	Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4) [Applies to questions 13 - 18] 14. In this municipality, lived : [] 2 only in urban zone [] 4 only in rural zone [] 6 urban and rural zones
V127	BR1980A_0415	Urban-rural status of previous residence	discrete	numeric	Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4) [Applies to questions 13 - 18] 15. In the municipality where previously lived (If born or always lived in the municipality, respond Born) [] 1 only in urban zone [] 3 only in rural zone [] 8 born
V128	BR1980A_0416	Length of residence in current state	discrete	numeric	Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4) [Applies to questions 13 - 18] 16. How many years lived in this state (If born or always lived in the state, respond Born) [] 0 less than 1 year [] 1 1 year [] 2 2 years [] 3 3 years [] 4 4 years [] 5 5 years [] 6 6-9 years [] 7 10 years or more [] 8 born
V129	BR1980A_0417	Length of residence in current municipality	discrete	numeric	Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4) [Applies to questions 13 - 18] 17. How many years lived in this municipality (If born or always lived in the municipality, respond Born) [] 0 less than 1 year [] 1 1 year [] 2 2 years [] 3 3 years [] 4 4 years [] 5 5 years [] 6 6-9 years [] 7 10 years or more [] 8 born

V130	BR1980A_0418	Municipality of previous residence	contin	numeric	18. If in Question 17, responded Less than 10 years, indicate the name of the municipality and the abbreviation of the state or the foreign country where lived previously (If responded 10 years or was born in municipality, mark seven zeros 0000000 in the code field) ____ [Municipality] ____ Abbreviation _____ Code
V131	BR1980A_0419	Know how to read and write	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older [Applies to questions 19 - 24] 19. Know how to read and write <input type="checkbox"/> 2- yes <input type="checkbox"/> 4- no, did know <input type="checkbox"/> 6- no, never knew
V132	BR1980A_0420	Current grade	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older [Applies to questions 19 - 24] For the person who is attending school (if not attending, mark 0) [Applies to questions 20 - 22] 20. Grade attending (for courses that are credited, in periods, in semesters, or supplemental) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1st grade <input type="checkbox"/> 2 2nd grade <input type="checkbox"/> 3 3rd grade <input type="checkbox"/> 4 4th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 5 5th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 6 6th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 7 7th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 8 8th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 0 none
V133	BR1980A_0421	Level now studying	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older [Applies to questions 19 - 24] For the person who is attending school (if not attending, mark 0) [Applies to questions 20 - 22] For the person who attends graded courses (if not attending, mark the 0 boxes) [Applies to questions 21 - 22] 21. Level of the grade attending <input type="checkbox"/> 1- primary or elementary <input type="checkbox"/> 2- middle/junior school <input type="checkbox"/> 3- first level <input type="checkbox"/> 4- 2nd level <input type="checkbox"/> 5- senior high or middle school Supplemental general education: <input type="checkbox"/> 6- 1st level <input type="checkbox"/> 7- 2nd level <input type="checkbox"/> 8- higher <input type="checkbox"/> 0- none
V134	BR1980A_0422	Ungraded course	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older [Applies to questions 19 - 24] For the person who is attending school (if not attending, mark 0) [Applies to questions 20 - 22] For the person who attends graded courses (if not attending, mark the 0 boxes) [Applies to questions 21 - 22] 22. For the person who is attending non-graded courses (if attending graded course, mark the 0 box) <input type="checkbox"/> 1- preschool <input type="checkbox"/> 2- adult literacy course Supplemental, attending school: <input type="checkbox"/> 3- 1st level <input type="checkbox"/> 4- 2nd level Supplemental via radio or TV: <input type="checkbox"/> 5- 1st level <input type="checkbox"/> 6- 2nd level <input type="checkbox"/> 7- college entrance exam <input type="checkbox"/> 8- masters or doctorate <input type="checkbox"/> 0- none
V135	BR1980A_0423	Last completed grade	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older [Applies to questions 19 - 24] For the person who is not attending school (if attending school or never attended school, mark the 0 boxes) [Applies to questions 23 -24] 23. Last grade passed <input type="checkbox"/> 1 1st grade <input type="checkbox"/> 2 2nd grade <input type="checkbox"/> 3 3rd grade <input type="checkbox"/> 4 4th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 5 5th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 6 6th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 7 7th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 8 8th grade <input type="checkbox"/> 0 none

V136	BR1980A_0424	Level of last course concluded	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older [Applies to questions 19 - 24] For the person who is not attending school (if attending school or never attended school, mark the 0 boxes) [Applies to questions 23 -24] 24. Last level passed (For adult literacy courses, masters or doctorate, mark the box -none- in question 23) [] 1 adult literacy course [] 2 primary or elementary [] 3 middle/junior school [] 4 1st level [] 5 2nd level [] 6 senior high or middle school [] 7 higher [] 8 masters or doctorate [] 0 none
V137	BR1980A_0425	Type of last course concluded	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 25. Type of the highest course passed ____ _ _ Code
V138	BR1980A_0426	Marital status	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 26. If living with a partner - spouse, companion, etc indicate the nature of the union. [] 1 civil and religious marriage [] 2 civil marriage only [] 3 religious marriage only [] 4 other If not living with a partner spouse, companion, etc indicate if person is: [] 5 single [] 6 separated [] 7 abandoned (desquitado) [] 8 divorced [] 9 widowed
V139	BR1980A_0428	Worked in the last 12 months	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 28. Worked in last 12 months (Sept 1, 1979- Aug 31, 1980) [] 1- yes [] 3- no
V140	BR1980A_0429	Current activity	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 29. If responded yes in question 28 mark 0 box and go to question 30. If responded no in question 28, indicate the situation or occupation in the correct place and skip to question 46 [] 0 worked Seeking work: [] 1x has worked [] 2x never worked [] 3x retired or prisoner [] 4x live on rent [] 5x imprisoned [] 6x student [] 7x sick or invalid [] 8x homemaker [] 9x no occupation
V141	BR1980A_0430	Total income-brackets	discrete	numeric	Total income-brackets
V142	BR1980A_0431	Occupation	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 30. Occupation, profession, task, function, etc, that was exercised for the longest time (If changed occupations definitively note current occupation) _ _ _ Code
V143	BR1980A_0432	Industry	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 32. Function or activity class of the establishment, organization, institution, etc, where exercised occupation in question 30 ____

V144	BR1980A_0433	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 33. Position in the establishment, organization, institution, etc declared in question 31 Migrant agricultural worker: [] 1 with broker [] 2 without broker Partner or half-owner: [] 3 employee [] 4 employer [] 5 self-employed [] 6 employed [] 7 employer [] 8 self employed [] 9 without remuneration
V145	BR1980A_0434	Contribution to Social Security	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 34. Is contributor to social security [] 2 federal [] 4 state [] 6 municipal [] 8 isn't a contributor
V146	BR1980A_0435	Hours worked in principal occupation	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 35. Hours usually worked per week in occupation declared in question 30 [] 1 less than 15 hours [] 2 15 to 29 hours [] 3 30 to 39 hours [] 4 40 to 48 hours [] 5 49+ hours
V147	BR1980A_0436	Classes of gross earnings in principal occupation	discrete	numeric	37. Monthly gross income, received in money in the occupation declared in question 30 ____ Cr\$
V148	BR1980A_0437	Gross earnings in principal occupation	contin	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 37. Monthly gross income, received in money in the occupation declared in question 30 ____ Cr\$
V149	BR1980A_0438	Earning in products/merchandise in principal occupation	contin	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 38. Monthly gross income received in products or merchandise, for the occupation declared in question 30 ____ Cr\$
V150	BR1980A_0439	Salaries (monthly wages) received	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 40. If in question 33, responded employee or partner employee, how many annual salaries person received [] 2 12 [] 3 13 [] 4 14 [] 5 15 [] 6 16 or more [] 0 not employed
V151	BR1980A_0440	Job situation last week	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 41. Last week (August 25-31, 1980) person was: (If box 3 is marked, go to question 42, if box 1x, 2x, 4x, 5x, or 6x marked, skip to question 46) [] 1x only working in occupation listed in Q30 [] 2x working in occupation listed in Q30 and an(other occupation(s) [] 3x only working in occupation different from main one [] 4x unemployed looking for work [] 5x was retired and didn't work [] 6x neither working nor looking
V152	BR1980A_0442	Hours worked in all occupations	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 36. Hours usually worked per week in occupation declared in all occupations [] 1 less than 15 hours [] 2 15 to 29 hours [] 3 30 to 39 hours [] 4 40 to 48 hours [] 5 49+ hours

V153	BR1980A_0443	Monetary gross income in other occupations	contin	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 39. Monthly gross income received in all occupations done regularly except those declared in question 37 and question 38 ___ Cr\$
V154	BR1980A_0444	Secondary occupation	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 42. If during the week of August 25-31, 1980, person was working in an occupation different than usual one, what occupation was exercised ___ Code ___
V155	BR1980A_0445	Industry of secondary occupation	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 43. Establishment, business, institution, etc, in which occupation exercised in the occupation declared in question 42 ___
V156	BR1980A_0446	Employment status in secondary occupation	discrete	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 45. Position in the establishment, organization, institution, etc declared in question 43 Migrant agricultural worker: [ ] 1 with broker [ ] 2 without broker Partner or half-owner: [ ] 3 employee [ ] 4 employer [ ] 5 self-employed [ ] 6 employed [ ] 7 employer [ ] 8 self employed [ ] 9 without remuneration
V157	BR1980A_0447	Income received from pension	contin	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 46. Monthly gross income received from retirement (FUNRURAL, reform, retirement, etc) from Pensão de Instituto, Caixa de Assistência Social o Fundo de Pensão, from Abono, Permanência [varias pension funds], and, divided by 12 the 14th minimum salary received from PIS or PASEP ___ Cr\$
V158	BR1980A_0448	Income received from rent	contin	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 47. Average monthly earnings from rent or rentals of property, furniture, vehicles, machinery, etc, including subleases ___ Cr\$
V159	BR1980A_0449	Income received from donations	contin	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 48. Average monthly earnings received as donations in money, monthly allowance from person not a resident in this household or food allowance ___ Cr\$
V160	BR1980A_0450	Other income received	contin	numeric	The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older [Applies to questions 25 -49] 49. Average monthly earnings from investments, received in the last 12 months (see instructions for allowable earnings) ___ Cr\$
V161	BR1980A_0451	Male children born alive	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 -57] 50./51. Children had born alive [1] male _ _ female _ _

V162	BR1980A_0452	Female children born alive	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 - 57] 50./51. Children had born alive [1] male _ female _ _
V163	BR1980A_0453	Male children born dead	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 - 57] 52./53. Children had born dead [6] male _ female _ _
V164	BR1980A_0454	Female children born dead	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 - 57] 52./53. Children had born dead [6] male _ female _ _
V165	BR1980A_0455	Male children living	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 - 57] 54./55. Children alive on date of census [8] male _ _ female _ _
V166	BR1980A_0456	Female children living	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 - 57] 54./55. Children alive on date of census [8] male _ _ female _ _
V167	BR1980A_0457	Month of birth of last child born alive	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 - 57] 56./57. Month and year of birth of last child born alive month _ _ year 1 _ _ _
V168	BR1980A_0458	Year of birth of last child born alive	discrete	numeric	The following questions are only for women 15 years and older [Applies to questions 50 - 57] 56./57. Month and year of birth of last child born alive month _ _ year 1 _ _ _
V169	BR1980A_0459	Age of last child	discrete	numeric	Age of last child
V170	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V171	LASTBYR	Year of last birth	discrete	numeric	
V172	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	discrete	numeric	
V173	MIGRATEP	Migration status, previous residence	discrete	numeric	
V174	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V175	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V176	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V177	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V178	HRSWORK2	Hours worked per week, categorized	discrete	numeric	
V179	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	
V180	LASTBMO	Month of last birth	discrete	numeric	
V181	MIGYRSBR	Years residing in current state, Brazil	discrete	numeric	
V182	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V183	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V184	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	

V185	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric
V186	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric
V187	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character



## Record type (RECTYPE)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year (YEAR)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1960-2011	

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32197001-894201001	

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 10  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## Brazil, Region (REGNBR)

### File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

REGNBR indicates the region in Brazil in which the household was enumerated. REGNBR is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## Brazil, Mesoregion (MESOBR)

### File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1101-5301

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

MESOBR indicates the "Mesorregião Geográfica" (mesoregion) in Brazil where the household was enumerated for the 1980 - 2010 samples. MESOBR is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## Brazil, Municipality (MUNIBR)

### File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 7  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1199901-5300108

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

MUNIBR indicates the municipality in Brazil where the household was enumerated for the 1980-2010 samples. MUNIBR is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1 and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

## Water supply (WATSUP)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

## Sewage (SEWAGE)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

## Telephone availability (PHONE)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

PHONE indicates the availability of a telephone in the dwelling.

## Automobiles available (AUTOS)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Description**

AUTOS records whether a member of the household owned or had use of a vehicle and, in many samples, the number of such vehicles.

## Refrigerator (REFRIG)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Description**

REFRIG indicates whether the household had a refrigerator.

## Television set (TV)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

**Description**

TV indicates whether the household had a television.

## Radio in household (RADIO)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

**Description**

RADIO indicates whether the household had a radio.

## Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

**Description**

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

## Floor material (FLOOR)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

## Wall or building material (WALL)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

This variable indicates the primary material used in the construction of the dwelling, particularly the dwelling's exterior walls.

## Roof material (ROOF)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's predominant roofing material.

## Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002-894010	

### Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## State (BR1980A\_0001)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-53	

**Description**

This variable identifies the state.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

State

**Dwelling class (BR1980A\_0007)**

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the dwelling class, i.e. whether the dwelling is private or collective and permanent or improvised.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

1. Class [of dwelling]

Private:

1 permanent

3X improvised

Collective:

5X permanent

7X improvised

**Interviewer instructions**

IV - Characteristics of the dwelling

Question 1 - Class

Mark boxes 1 or 3X for private households and boxes 5X or 7X for collective dwellings, according to the criteria set down in Chapter II - Basic Concepts - of this manual.

The remaining questions referring to the characteristics of the households will only be filled out for Permanent Private Households.

**Dwelling type (BR1980A\_0008)**

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies whether the dwelling type is a house or apartment.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 2. Type

- 1 house  
 3 apartment

### Interviewer instructions

Question 2 - Type

Mark:

House - for a private household located in a building with direct access to a thoroughfare, regardless of the material used in its construction, its condition, or the number of floors. Buildings with two or three floors which contain only one household will be considered houses; or

Apartment - for a private household with common areas for more than one household (entrance hall, stairways, corridors, entrance gate and other areas) in buildings of one or more floors, with various units, including rooms in a tenement (cabeça-de-porco), inner-city slum dwellings, etc. Dwellings located in buildings of two or three floors which have at least one household per floor will also be considered apartments. Buildings in which one of the floors is occupied by a non-residential unit are included in these cases.

## Walls (BR1980A\_0009)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the type of material predominantly used in the construction of the walls.

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 3. Walls

- 2 masonry  
 4 wood  
 6 uncoated lathe and plaster  
 7 scraps of material  
 8 straw  
 0 other

### Interviewer instructions

## Question 3 - Walls

Mark one of the boxes, according to the material predominantly used in the construction:

Masonry - for bricks, adobe, stone, concrete slabs or precast concrete (covered or not with plaster), unfinished concrete and lined lathe and plaster. Walls of metal and glass structures and those lined with marble, stone, etc. are included in this case.

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Wood - when any type of finished wood is used, even if not in good condition, except for processed wood from boxes or crates, plywood boards, etc.

Unfinished lath and plaster - when the walls are made of mud or lime and sand with wooden pillars and stakes, indoor partitions, stucco, wattle and dubb, etc.;

Scrap material - when material from crates or boxes, plywood boards or empty containers, etc. is used. Wall material already used as such in the past is not considered scrap material.

Straw - when the walls are made of sapa grass, leaves, or shells of vegetables, plants, etc.; or

Other - when material that does not fit into any of the above categories has been used.

## Floor (BR1980A\_0010)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the material primarily used on the floor of the dwelling.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 4. Floors

1 wood

3 ceramic tile

4 cement

6 scraps of material

7 brick

0 other

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 4 - Floor

According to the material predominantly used on the floor of the dwelling, record:

Wood - for wooden flooring blocks, boards, finished wood, marble, plastic, carpeting, etc.;

Tile - for tiles, mosaics, ceramics, etc.;

Cement - when cement or cement blocks have been used;

Scrap material - when material from crates or boxes, plywood boards, etc. has been used. Material intended for floors but already used in the past is not considered scrap material.

Bricks - when mud or adobe bricks are used;

Dirt floor - when the floor consists of earth; or

Other - when material that does not fit into any of the above categories has been used.

## Roof (BR1980A\_0011)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the material predominantly used in the roof of the dwelling.

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

#### 5. Roof

- 1 concrete slab
- 2 clay tiles
- 3 asbestos tiles
- 4 zinc
- 5 wood
- 6 straw
- 7 scraps of material
- 0 other

### Interviewer instructions

Question 5 - Roof

Mark one of the boxes according to the material predominantly used in the roof of the dwelling:

Concrete slab - when a concrete slab that is pre-fabricated or fabricated on site is used, and in dwellings in buildings with floors separated by concrete slabs;

Clay tiles - when built of any type of baked clay roof tiles;

Cement-asbestos tiles - when cement-asbestos, asbestos-wood or aluminum-wood are used;

Zinc - when zinc or tin plate roof is used;

Wood - when finished wood is used as roofing;

Straw - when built of sape grass, leaves or shells from plants;

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Scrap material - when material from crates or boxes, plywood boards, etc. has been used. Material intended for roofs but already used in the past is not considered scrap material.

Other - when material that does not fit into any of the above categories has been used.

## Water supply (BR1980A\_0012)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the type of water supply.

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 6. Water supply

With interior plumbing:

- 1 general system
- 3 well or spring
- 5 other form

With exterior plumbing:

- 6 general system
- 7 well or spring
- 0 other form

### Interviewer instructions

Question 6 - Water supply

Mark:

With indoor plumbing:

General system - when the dwelling is served with water piped from a general supply system, with indoor plumbing to one or more rooms;

Well or spring - when the dwelling is served with piped water connected to a well or spring, with indoor plumbing to one or more rooms;

Other form - when the dwelling has indoor plumbing but the reservoir (or tank) is supplied from rain water or by truck, etc.;

Without indoor plumbing:

General system - when the dwelling is served with water taken from a general system piped to the premises without there being indoor plumbing in the dwelling;

Well or spring - when the dwelling is served with water from its own well or spring without indoor plumbing; or

Other form - when the water used in the dwelling is obtained from a public font, well, spout, etc. located off the premises without there being indoor plumbing.

If there are different types of water supply, record the most important in the order described above.

## Sewage outlet (BR1980A\_0013)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the type of sewage outlet (disposal).

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 7. Sanitation: Sewage installations

- 2 general sewage system
- 4 septic tank
- 6 rudimentary septic tank
- 0 other
- 8 don't have

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 7 - Sewage disposal - Drainage

Record, even if the sewage disposal is common to more than one household:

General system - when the toilet is connected to a general sewage system;

Septic tank - when the toilet is connected to a septic tank, even if the septic tank is common to more than one household;

Rudimentary cesspool - when the sewage disposal (whether or not there is a toilet), is connected to rustic sewage lines (black cesspool, well, hole, etc.), even if this cesspool is common to more than one household;

Other - when the sewage disposal (whether or not there is a toilet) is connected to drainage that is neither a sewer system, septic tank nor cesspool, such as a river, lake, etc.; or

Does not have - when there is no sewage disposal for use by the residents.

**Sewage use (BR1980A\_0014)**

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies whether the sewage disposal is used by more than one household or is used only by the dwelling.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

8. Sanitation: Use

 1 only for the household 3 common to more than 1 [household] 8 don't have**Interviewer instructions**

Question 8 - Sewage disposal - Use

Mark:

Only the household - when sewage disposal is for the exclusive use of the household;

Common to more than one - when the sewage disposal is common to more than one household; or

Does not have - when there is no sewage disposal for use by the residents in the household.

**Condition of occupation (BR1980A\_0015)**

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the condition of occupation, whether the dwelling is owned, rented, ceded or other.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 9. Condition of ownership

Owned:

1 already paid

3 haven't finished paying

5 - rented

Ceded by:

6 employer

7 private

0 other

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 9 - Condition of Ownership

Mark:

Owned and paid for - when the owner or co-owner lives in a dwelling owned by him or her, fully paid for, regardless of whether the land is also owned by him or her;

Owned but not fully paid for - when the owner or co-owner lives in a dwelling owned by him or her but has not yet paid the total price of the property, regardless of whether the land is also owned by him or her;

Rented - when the dwelling is rented, even if the rent is paid by a non-resident, except when paid by the employer of any resident in the household. The dwelling will also be recorded as rented when the employer of any one of the residents pays, as part of the wage, a part in monetary form to subsidize the rent;

Ceded by employer - when the dwelling is ceded by the employer (private or public) of any one of the residents, even if an occupation or maintenance fee is charged. Included in this case are dwellings whose rent is paid directly by the employer of one of the residents;

Ceded by a private party - when the dwelling is ceded free of charge by a private party (a relative, non-relative or institution), but not the employer of any of the residents; or

Other - when the dwelling is occupied in a way different from those described above, such as when the tenant pays a single rent for the dwelling and for the non-residential part (workshop, commercial establishment, etc.) or when the family lives at a leased farming establishment. In this case mark the box Does not pay, in Question 10.

## Rent or monthly payment (BR1980A\_0016)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 6

Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the household's rent or monthly payment.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 10. Monthly rent (in Cr\$=cruzeiros)

9 don't pay rent

**Interviewer instructions**

## Question 10 - Rent or Monthly Installments

Record:

- the amount of the rent, occupation fee or monthly installment that the family paid in the month of August, 1980, for occupying the property (not including condo fees, light, gas, water, taxes, etc., even if they are part of the rent); or Does not pay - mark this box when no rent, occupation fee or monthly installment is paid. Included in this case are dwellings already paid for, and ceded dwellings where only condo fees, water, light, etc. are paid, and those where the rent includes the non-residential part as well as the dwelling.

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Entries should be made beyond the vertical line, disregarding the fractions of Cruzeiro. (e.g., record 2 445 and not 2 445.50).

Note - For families with rent or installments in arrears, record the amount of the rent or installment, which should have been paid in August.

## Length of residence (BR1980A\_0017)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 300-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the length of time the person has been in their current residence.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 11. Duration of residence

1 months \_\_  
3 years \_\_

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 11 - Time of Residence

This question is asked in order to ascertain how long the person has lived in the household. Count the time which has passed between the date of the move to the household and the date of reference for the Census, in full years or months. The information should refer to the person who has lived in the household for the longest time. Record with two digits, as the case may be:

1 \_\_ - the number of months, when the resident who has lived in the household for the longest time has been there less than 1 year; when he or she has lived there for less than 1 month, record 00 (two zeros). When the person has lived there for over 1 year, there will be no entry in this field; or  
3 \_\_ - the number of years, when the resident who has lived in the household for the longest time has been there one year or longer - when he or she has lived there for less than 1 year, no entry will be made in this field.

## Total number of rooms (BR1980A\_0018)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the total number of rooms existing in the household.

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

12. Total number of rooms

### Interviewer instructions

Question 12 - Total Number of Rooms

Record with two digits the total number of rooms existing in the household. All compartments of the household (including bathrooms and kitchens) separated by walls will be considered as rooms, including those on the outside part of the building (as long as they are an integral part of the household), with the exception of corridors, porches, open verandas, garages, warehouses and other compartments used for non-residential purposes.

## Rooms serving as bedrooms (BR1980A\_0019)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the total number of bedrooms and other rooms permanently existing as sleeping quarters in the household.

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

13. Rooms used as bedrooms

### Interviewer instructions

Question 13 - Rooms Serving as Sleeping Quarters

Record, with two digits, the number of bedrooms and other areas which permanently serve as sleeping quarters, even if they are used as such due to lack of adequate accommodations for this purpose. Dressing rooms, guest rooms, etc. should not be considered.

## Cooking facility (BR1980A\_0020)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies what is used for cooking purposes in the household (stove, improvised stove or brazier).

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

14. For cooking use

- 1 stove
- 3 improvised stove
- 5 brazier
- 8 don't have

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 14 - What is used for cooking:

Mark:

Stove - any industrialized appliance or a permanent construction is used, proper for cooking, including portable stoves with more than one burner;

Improvised stove - when improvisation is used, such as loose bricks or stones with a metal sheet, pieces of metal, etc.;

Brazier - when a portable one-burner stove is used; or

Does not have - when the household has neither a stove (permanent or improvised) nor a brazier.

## Fuel used to cook (BR1980A\_0021)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the type of fuel used for cooking in the household.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

15. Fuel used for cooking

- 1 bottled gas
- 2 piped gas
- 3 wood
- 4 coals
- 5 oil or kerosene
- 6 alcohol
- 7 electricity
- 8 don't have

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 15 - Fuel used for cooking

Mark:

Bottled gas - when the stove is fueled by liquefied gas (GLP), better known as bottled gas, even when piped in from a central source common to more than one household;

Piped gas - when the stove is fueled by piped gas coming from the street;

Firewood - when the stove is fueled by wood, sawdust, straw or cereal shells;

Coal or charcoal - when it is fueled by coal or charcoal;

Oil or kerosene - when fueled by oil or kerosene;

Alcohol - when fueled by alcohol;

Electricity - when fueled by electric energy; or

Does not have - when the household has neither a permanent nor improvised stove, nor a brazier.

If the household has more than one stove and a different type of fuel is used for each one, mark only the fuel of the stove that is used most.

## Telephone (BR1980A\_0022)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

**Description**

This variable identifies whether there is a telephone in the household.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

16. Telephone

1 have

8 don't have

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 16 - Telephone

Mark:

Has - when there is a telephone in the household, or an extension from another household; or

Does not have - when there is no telephone in the household.

## Electricity (BR1980A\_0023)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

**Description**

This variable identifies whether the household has electric power, and, if they do, whether it is with or without a meter.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 17. Electricity

- 2 have, with meter  
 4 have, without meter  
 8 don't have

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 17 - Electric power

Mark:

Has - With meter - for households that have electric power, whether connected or not to a general system, with a gauge or meter which records the household's exclusive consumption;

Has - Without meter - for households which have electric power, whether connected or not to a general system, and do not have a gauge or meter to measure the consumption in the household; or

Does not have - when there is no electric power in the household.

## Radio (BR1980A\_0024)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies whether the household has some kind of radio (including battery-operated).

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 18. Radio

- 1 have  
 8 don't have

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 18 - Radio

Mark:

Has - when the household has some kind of radio (including battery-operated); or

Does not have - when there is no radio in the household.

## Refrigerator (BR1980A\_0025)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies whether the household has a refrigerator of some type, not including portable containers for ice.

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

19. Refrigerator

- 1 have
- 8 don't have

### Interviewer instructions

Question 19 - Refrigerator

Mark:

Has - when the household has a refrigerator of some type, not including portable containers for ice; or  
 Does not have - when the household do does not have a refrigerator or has only a portable container for ice (usually of Styrofoam)

## Television (BR1980A\_0026)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies whether the household has a t.v. and, if it does, whether the t.v. is colored, black and white, or both if the household has more than one t.v.

### Universe

Permanent private dwellings

### Literal question

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

20. Television

- 1 color
- 3 color, and black and white
- 5 black and white
- 2 don't have

### Interviewer instructions

## Question 20 - Television

Mark:

Colored - when the household has only a colored television set;  
 Colored and black and white - when the household has colored and black-and-white television sets;  
 Black and white - when the household has only a black-and-white television set; or  
 Does not have - when the household does not have a television set.

## Automobile (BR1980A\_0027)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

**Description**

This variable identifies whether the household has an automobile and, if they do, whether it is primarily for private use or for work related use.

**Universe**

Permanent private dwellings

**Literal question**

(The following questions are only for permanent private households)

## 21. Automobile

- 1 have, private use  
 3 have, work use  
 8 don't have

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 21 - Automobile

Mark:

Has - Private use - when there is a passenger automobile, vanpickup, or SUV (utilitário) in the household used mainly for leisure or transportation of the members of the household;  
 Has - For work - when there is a passenger automobile, van, pickup, or SUV (utilitário) in the household used mainly for work (taxi, for freight or private work); or  
 Does not have - when the household does not have a passenger automobile, van, pickup, or SUV (utilitário).  
 The term utilitário refers to vehicles such as jeeps, vans and pickup trucks which can be used for transporting passengers, light freight loads, or both.  
 Households that have only trucks or pickup trucks for freight are not considered as having an automobile.

## Urban-rural (BR1980A\_0028)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-4	

**Description**

This variable identifies where the household is located (i.e. urban or rural).

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Situation

- 1 city or town
- 3 isolated urban area
- 5 rural agglomeration
- 7 rural zone

## Dwelling weight (BR1980A\_0029)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-18

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the dwelling (household) weight.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Dwelling weight

## Strata (BR1980A\_0030)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. Strata is a constructed variable that captures implicit geographic stratification resulting from the sample design. It is created by assigning a unique identifier to groups of between 10 and 19 adjacent households. Additional documentation is available on the Variance Estimation page.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

Strata

## Household weight (HHWT)

File: BRA1980-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_BR) File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 76011-76053

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO1\_BR identifies the household's state within Brazil in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_BR is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_BR can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Brazil. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

## Brazil, State 1960 - 2010 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO1\_BRX) File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-53

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEO1\_BRX identifies the household's state within Brazil in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_BRX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Brazil. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

## Brazil, Municipality 1960 - 2010 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO2\_BRX)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1100015-5300108	

### Description

GEO2\_BRX identifies the household's municipality within Brazil from 1980 to 2010. Municipalities are the second level administrative units of the country, after states. GEO2\_BRX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for Brazil can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for Brazil. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: BRA1980-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country (COUNTRY)

File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 32-894

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Electricity (ELECTRIC)

File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

## Number of bedrooms (BEDROOMS)

File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

BEDROOMS indicates the number of rooms available to members of the household for sleeping.

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Cooking fuel (FUELCOOK)

File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

FUELCOOK indicates the predominant type of fuel or energy used for cooking.

## Strata identifier (STRATA)

File: BRA1980-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 12  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

## Person number (PERNUM)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-52	

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATED describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Age (AGE)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-98

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Sex (SEX)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

**Description**

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Consensual union (CONSENS)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

**Description**

CONSENS indicates whether the respondent was in a consensual union -- a de facto marriage.

## Relationship to head of subfamily (SUBFREL)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1000-9999	

**Description**

SUBFREL describes the relationship of the individual to the head of the subfamily (in most cases, conjugal unit). It is distinct from RELATE, which identifies a person's relationship to the head of the household. There can be multiple subfamilies within households. The particular subfamily to which a person belongs is recorded in SUBFNUM.

Persons living alone without other family are identified as "heads" of family.

## Subfamily membership number (SUBFNUM)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-13	

**Description**

SUBFNUM gives the number of the subfamily to which the person belongs within the household (1 = first subfamily, 2 = second subfamily, etc.). SUBFNUM records the identification of subfamilies in the original dataset, which generally correspond to conjugal units and their offspring.

## Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

## Children surviving (CHSURV)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

## Mortality status of mother (MORTMOT)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

MORTMOT indicates whether the person's biological mother was still living at the time of the census.

## State of birth, Brazil (BPLBR)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-99	

### Description

BPLBR indicates the person's state of birth within Brazil.

## Race or color (RACE)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 10-99	

### Description

Race identifies the racial group with which a person identified himself or herself, or to which an enumerator assigned them. Determinations of race are based largely on appearance or ancestral place of origin.

## School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## Literacy (LIT)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

## Educational attainment, Brazil (EDUCBR)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9000	

### Description

EDUCBR usually indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the amount of schooling completed -- both the level (for example, primary, secondary, or higher education) and typically the number of years or grades completed at that level. For some classifications, the variable indicates the level or grade that the person is currently attending; all such classifications are explicitly indicated in the code labels for EDUCBR.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

#### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Total income (INCTOT)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	

#### Description

INCTOT reports the person's total personal income from all sources in the previous month or year.

## Earned income (INCEARN)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	

#### Description

INCEARN reports the person's total income from their labor (from wages, a business, or a farm) in the previous month or year.

## State of previous residence, Brazil (MIGBR1)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGBR1 indicates the person's state of previous residence within Brazil. Persons who never migrated from their state of birth are coded N/A (not applicable).

## Employment disability (DISEMP)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities.

## Person weight (BR1980A\_0400)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-25

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person weight.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Person weight

## Sex (BR1980A\_0402)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's gender.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## 1. Sex

- 1 male
- 3 female

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 1 - Sex

Mark the box corresponding to the sex of the person enumerated.

## Relationship to head of dwelling (BR1980A\_0403)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the person's relationship to the head of the dwelling.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

3. Family relationship or relationship with head of dwelling

- 1 head
- 2 spouse
- 3 child or stepchild
- 4 parents or in-laws
- 5 son- or daughter-in-law
- 5 grandchild
- 5 other relative
- 6 person who has permanent residence in the domicile, without being a relative, boarder or employee (agregado)
- 7 boarder
- 7 visitor/guest
- 8 domestic servant
- 9 relative of employee
- 0 individual

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 3 - Kinship or relationship with the head of the dwelling

Question 4 - Kinship or relationship with the head of the household

Kinship or relationship with the head of the dwelling - Mark the box corresponding to the relationship existing between each person and the person responsible for the dwelling.

Kinship or relationship with the head of the household - Mark the box corresponding to the relationship between each member of the household and the person responsible for the household within the dwelling to which it belongs.

The entries regarding condition in the household and condition in the family should comply with the following criteria:

Head - person (man or woman) responsible for the household or family;

Spouse - person (man or woman) who lives conjugally with the Head of the household or Head of the family, whether or not there is a matrimonial bond;

Child or stepchild - including adopted and foster children;

Parents or parents-in-law - including stepfathers and stepmothers;

Son-in-law or daughter-in-law;

Grandchild - including great-grandchild and great-great-grandchild;

Sibling, brother-in-law or sister-in-law - only on CD 1.02; on CD 1.01, record other relative;

Other relative - any degree of kinship, except for those listed above;

Agregado - a person who has fixed residence in the household without being a relative, boarder, domestic employee or relative of the employee, and does not pay for lodgings;

Boarder - a person who, without being relative, has fixed residence in the household and pays lodgings;

Domestic employee - a person who renders remunerated domestic services to the residents of the household;

Relative of employee - relative of a domestic employee, who does not render remunerated domestic services to the residents of the household; and

Guest - a person, relative or not, who does not have fixed residence in the household but is present at the household on the date of the Census (not including domestic employees).

In collective dwellings, Box 0 - Individual - will always be marked for persons do not live in the company of a relative. For families, the relationship or dependence will always be in relation to the Head of the family, in both Questions 3 and 4.

## Relationship to head of household (BR1980A\_0404)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's relationship to the head of the household.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

4. Family relationship or relationship with head of household

- 1 head
- 2 spouse
- 3 child or stepchild
- 4 parents or in-laws
- 5 son- or daughter-in-law
- 5 grandchild
- 5 other relative
- 6 person who has permanent residence in the domicile, without being a relative, boarder or employee (agregado)
- 7 boarder
- 7 visitor/guest
- 8 domestic servant
- 9 relative of employee
- 0 individual

### Interviewer instructions

Question 3 - Kinship or relationship with the head of the dwelling

Question 4 - Kinship or relationship with the head of the household

Kinship or relationship with the head of the dwelling - Mark the box corresponding to the relationship existing between each person and the person responsible for the dwelling.

Kinship or relationship with the head of the household - Mark the box corresponding to the relationship between each member of the household and the person responsible for the household within the dwelling to which it belongs.

The entries regarding condition in the household and condition in the family should comply with the following criteria:

Head - person (man or woman) responsible for the household or family;

Spouse - person (man or woman) who lives conjugally with the Head of the household or Head of the family, whether or not there is a matrimonial bond;

Child or stepchild - including adopted and foster children;

Parents or parents-in-law - including stepfathers and stepmothers;

Son-in-law or daughter-in-law;

Grandchild - including great-grandchild and great-great-grandchild;

Sibling, brother-in-law or sister-in-law - only on CD 1.02; on CD 1.01, record other relative;

Other relative - any degree of kinship, except for those listed above;

Agregado - a person who has fixed residence in the household without being a relative, boarder, domestic employee or relative of the employee, and does not pay for lodgings;

Boarder - a person who, without being relative, has fixed residence in the household and pays lodgings;

Domestic employee - a person who renders remunerated domestic services to the residents of the household;

Relative of employee - relative of a domestic employee, who does not render remunerated domestic services to the residents of the household; and

Guest - a person, relative or not, who does not have fixed residence in the household but is present at the household on the date of the Census (not including domestic employees).

In collective dwellings, Box 0 - Individual - will always be marked for persons do not live in the company of a relative. For families, the relationship or dependence will always be in relation to the Head of the family, in both Questions 3 and 4.

## Family membership (BR1980A\_0405)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-5

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the family to which the person belongs. If there are more than three households in the same dwelling, it is considered a collective dwelling. Individual refers to people living alone in a collective dwelling.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

5. Belong to which family

0 single family

Multiple family (convivente):

1 1st

2 2nd

3 3rd

4 Collective dwelling

5 Individual

### Interviewer instructions

## Question 5 - Family to which each person belongs

In private households

Mark the number of the family to which each person belongs, in the following way:

Single family - when the domicile is occupied by just one family;

1st family of multiple-family household - for the members of the family of the head of the household when more than one family live together;

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2nd family of multiple-family household - for the members of the second family in the multiple-family household; or

3rd family of multiple-family household - for the members of the last family in the multiple-family household.

Please note that if more than three families are living together in a multiple-family private household, the household will be considered a collective dwelling, the Census Forms should be filled out according to the respective instructions, and a List for Collective Dwelling - CD 1.03 - should be issued.

In collective dwellings

Mark the box:

In collective dwelling - for persons belonging to a family living in a collective dwelling; or

Individual - on the Census forms referring to persons who live alone in collective dwellings.

Examples of situations regarding condition in the household, condition in the family, and the family to which the person belongs:

## Age in years (BR1980A\_0407)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's age in years.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

6. Month and year birth (do not register the day)

\_\_\_\_  
Month \_\_

Year 1 \_\_

### Interviewer instructions

## Question 6 - Month and Year of Birth

Record the person's month and year of birth. Do not record the day of birth. When the number of the month of birth is less than 10, complete with a zero the left. The year of birth will be recorded with three digits; for example: 940 and not 1940 or 40; 899 and not 1899 or 99.

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For persons who only know the day and/or month, without knowing the exact year of birth, the year cannot be calculated on the basis of information regard the presumed age.

This Question will remain blank when the person does not inform the date of birth.

Note - On Cd 1.02, the month and year of birth correspond to Question 4.

## Question 7 - Presumed Age

This question will only be filled out when the respondent knows his or her date of birth. Presumed age should only be recorded after all attempts at finding out the exact date of birth have been made.

If the age is 1 or older, record the number of years completed in Box - 1 year or older. When the age is less than 10 years, complete with 00 to the left. If the age is between 10 and 99, complete with one 0 to the left.

If the age is less than 1 year, record the number of months completed in Box - Less than 1 year. For babies of less than 1 month, if it is impossible to inform the date of birth, record 000. When the number of months is less than 10, complete with 00 to the left. When 10 or 11 months, complete with 0 to the left.

Please note that the entry of the presumed age for children under the age of 1 should be very rare and admissible only in exceptional cases.

Note - On CD 1.02, the presumed age corresponds to Question 5.

## Religion (BR1980A\_0408)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the person's religious affiliation.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

8. Religion

\_\_\_ Code

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 8 - Religion

The entry must identify the sect, cult or branch of the religion professed, such as: Roman Catholic, Orthodox Catholic, Brazilian Catholic, Anglican, Episcopalian, Lutheran, Baptist, Christian Congregation of Brazil, Pentecostal, Adventist, Kardecist, Umbanda, Candomblé, Buddhist, Israelite, Shintoist, Mohammedan, Esoteric, Jehovah's Witness, etc. Generic expressions such as Catholic, Protestant, Spiritualist, etc. should not be recorded.

For persons who do not profess any religion, No Religion should be recorded.

In cases of doubt as to the definition of the religion of minor children, the mother's religion should be recorded.

The Enumerator should ask the respondent about the religion of each person in the household. The religion cannot be deduced on the basis of the declaration of the Head.

## Color (BR1980A\_0409)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's skin color.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

9. Color

- 2 white
- 4 black
- 6 yellow
- 8 mixed (parda)

### Interviewer instructions

Question 9 - Color

The box corresponding to the declaration of the enumerated person will be marked, considering, however, that the term yellow only applies to a person of the yellow ethnic group. Persons who have yellow skin due to malaria, hookworm disease, etc. should not be considered yellow.

The Box: Brown - will be marked for declarations different from white, black, or yellow, such as: dark, mulatto, mixed, Indian, black, or Native Brazilian, etc.

## Mother is living (BR1980A\_0410)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies whether or not the person's mother is still living.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

10. Have living mother

- 1 yes
- 3 no
- 5 don't know

### Interviewer instructions

Question 10 - Mother is alive

Mark, as the case may be:

Yes - when the person's mother is living;

No - when the person's mother is deceased; or

Does not know - when the person does not know if his or her mother is alive or not.

For census purposes, the enumerated person's stepmother, adoptive mother or foster mother should not be considered mother.

## Nationality (BR1980A\_0411)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-3	

### Description

This variable identifies the person's nationality status as native-born Brazilian, naturalized Brazilian, or foreigner.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

11. Nationality

- 2 Brazilian native
- 4 naturalized Brazilian
- 6 foreigner

### Interviewer instructions

Question 11 - Nationality

Mark:

Native-born Brazilian - for those who were born in Brazil or for those who, having been born in a foreign country, were registered as Brazilians pursuant to Brazilian law;  
 Naturalized Brazilian - for those who, having been born in a foreign country, obtained Brazilian citizenship by means of a naturalization process or otherwise pursuant to Brazilian law;  
 Foreigner - for those who were born outside Brazil or for those who were born in Brazil and were recorded at a foreign representation and who have not become naturalized Brazilians.

## State or country of birth (BR1980A\_0412)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

### Description

This variable identifies person's state of birth.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

12. State or foreign country of birth

\_\_\_ Code

### Interviewer instructions

Question 12 - State or foreign country of birth

For Native-born Brazilians, record the name of the state or territory where the person was born.  
 For Foreigners and Naturalized Brazilians, record the name of the country of birth.  
 If the state or foreign country has changed its name, record the current name.

## Born in this municipality (BR1980A\_0413)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

### Description

This variable identifies whether the person was born in the municipality of enumeration.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4)  
[Applies to questions 13 - 18]

13. Born in this municipality

1 yes  
 8 no

### Interviewer instructions

Question 13 to 18 - Migrations

These questions will only be filled out for Present residents or absent residents, that is, for a person who marked Box 2 or 4 in Question 2.

For the responses to Questions 14 to 18, do not consider as migrant a person who is temporarily absent for reasons of attendance at school, health treatment, assistance to a relative or friend, military service, professional training, scholarship or farm work, who will return shortly, as soon as there is no more reason to be absent.

Question 13 - Was born in this municipality

Also consider as born in the current municipality of residence persons who comply with the following conditions:

- they live in the same territorial area where they were born, but this area has since become part of a newly established state or new municipality, or has changed its name; or
- they were born in a maternity hospital, relatives' home, etc. located outside the municipality of their mother's residence, but returned shortly after birth.

## Area type lived in this municipality (BR1980A\_0414)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable identifies whether the person has lived in an urban or rural setting in the current municipality. There is also an option that says urban and rural for those who have lived in both settings.

### Universe

All persons

**Literal question**

Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4)  
 [Applies to questions 13 - 18]

14. In this municipality, lived :

- 2 only in urban zone  
 4 only in rural zone  
 6 urban and rural zones

**Interviewer instructions**

Question 13 to 18 - Migrations

These questions will only be filled out for Present residents or absent residents, that is, for a person who marked Box 2 or 4 in Question 2.

For the responses to Questions 14 to 18, do not consider as migrant a person who is temporarily absent for reasons of attendance at school, health treatment, assistance to a relative or friend, military service, professional training, scholarship or farm work, who will return shortly, as soon as there is no more reason to be absent.

Question 14 - Where lived in this municipality

Mark:

Only in the Urban Area - for persons who live in the Urban area (city or village) and never lived in the rural area (ranch, plantation, farm, village, settlement, etc.) in their current municipality of residence;

Only in the Rural Area - for residents of rural areas who never lived in the city or village of the current municipality of residence; or

In the Urban and Rural Areas - for residents of the Urban area who at one time lived in the rural area of the current municipality of residence or residents of the Rural area who have lived in the city or village of the current municipality of residence.

If the person was born and always lived in the Rural area whose situation was changed to Urban area, record - Only in the Urban Area.

## Urban-rural status of previous residence (BR1980A\_0415)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies whether the person lived in an urban or rural setting in the previous municipality of residence. There is also an option that says urban and rural for those who lived in both settings there.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4)  
 [Applies to questions 13 - 18]

15. In the municipality where previously lived (If born or always lived in the municipality, respond Born)

1 only in urban zone

3 only in rural zone

8 born

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 13 to 18 - Migrations

These questions will only be filled out for Present residents or absent residents, that is, for a person who marked Box 2 or 4 in Question 2.

For the responses to Questions 14 to 18, do not consider as migrant a person who is temporarily absent for reasons of attendance at school, health treatment, assistance to a relative or friend, military service, professional training, scholarship or farm work, who will return shortly, as soon as there is no more reason to be absent.

Question 15 - Where resided in the municipality formerly lived in

For persons who were born and always lived in the municipality of current residence, mark Box 8 - Was born.

For persons who formerly lived in another municipality, regardless of having been born in the municipality of current residence, mark:

Only in the Urban Area - when the last residence in the municipality prior to moving was located in the city or in a village;  
 or

Only in the Rural Area - when the last residence in the municipality prior to moving was located outside the city or village, such as on a ranch, farm, settlement, etc.

If the situation of the former household has been changed, record the situation at the time of residence.

## Length of residence in current state (BR1980A\_0416)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies how long, in years, the person has lived in the state of enumeration.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4)  
 [Applies to questions 13 - 18]

16. How many years lived in this state (If born or always lived in the state, respond Born)

- 0 less than 1 year
- 1 1 year
- 2 2 years
- 3 3 years
- 4 4 years
- 5 5 years
- 6 6-9 years
- 7 10 years or more
- 8 born

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 13 to 18 - Migrations

These questions will only be filled out for Present residents or absent residents, that is, for a person who marked Box 2 or 4 in Question 2.

For the responses to Questions 14 to 18, do not consider as migrant a person who is temporarily absent for reasons of attendance at school, health treatment, assistance to a relative or friend, military service, professional training, scholarship or farm work, who will return shortly, as soon as there is no more reason to be absent.

Question 16 - How many years have you lived in this state

Mark the box corresponding to the number of complete and uninterrupted years that the enumerated person has lived in the current state of residence.

For natives of the state of residence who once emigrated to another state or foreign country and later returned, record how long the person has lived in the state since his or her last return.

If the enumerated person was born and always lived in the current state of residence, even if in another municipality, mark Box 8 - Was born.

## Length of residence in current municipality (BR1980A\_0417)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies how long, in years, the person has lived in the municipality of enumeration.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

Only for residents present or absent (Question 2 codes 2 or 4)  
 [Applies to questions 13 - 18]

17. How many years lived in this municipality (If born or always lived in the municipality, respond Born)

- 0 less than 1 year
- 1 1 year
- 2 2 years
- 3 3 years
- 4 4 years
- 5 5 years
- 6 6-9 years
- 7 10 years or more
- 8 born

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 13 to 18 - Migrations

These questions will only be filled out for Present residents or absent residents, that is, for a person who marked Box 2 or 4 in Question 2.

For the responses to Questions 14 to 18, do not consider as migrant a person who is temporarily absent for reasons of attendance at school, health treatment, assistance to a relative or friend, military service, professional training, scholarship or farm work, who will return shortly, as soon as there is no more reason to be absent.

Question 17 - How many years has the person lived in this municipality

Mark the box corresponding to the number of complete and uninterrupted years that the enumerated person has lived in the current municipality of residence.

For natives of the municipality who once emigrated to another municipality and later returned, record how long the person has lived in the municipality since his or her last return.

If the enumerated person was born and always lived in the current municipality of residence, mark Box 8 - Was born.

## Municipality of previous residence (BR1980A\_0418)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 6  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies the person's state and municipality of previous residence.

#### Universe

All persons who were not born in municipality they are currently residing

#### Literal question

18. If in Question 17, responded Less than 10 years, indicate the name of the municipality and the abbreviation of the state or the foreign country where lived previously (If responded 10 years or was born in municipality, mark seven zeros 0000000 in the code field)

\_\_\_\_ [Municipality]  
 \_\_\_\_ Abbreviation  
 ----- Code

#### Interviewer instructions

Question 18 - If the answer to Question 17 was less than 10 years, indicate the name of the municipality and the acronym of the state or foreign country where the person lived before

For persons who were born and always lived in the municipality and for immigrants who have lived ten years or more in the municipality, record seven zeros in the Code field.

For persons who immigrated less than 10 years ago record the name of the municipality and the acronym of the state where he or she lived previously.

When the former residence was a foreign country, record only the name of the country.

Below are the acronyms of the states:

RO - Rondônia  
 AC - Acre  
 AM - Amazonas  
 RR - Roraima  
 PA - Pará  
 AP - Amapá  
 MA - Maranhão  
 PI - Piauí  
 CE - Ceará  
 RN - Rio Grande do Norte  
 PB - Paraíba  
 PE - Pernambuco  
 AL - Alagoas  
 FN - Fernando de Noronha  
 SE - Sergipe  
 BA - Bahia  
 MG - Minas Gerais  
 ES - Espírito Santo  
 RJ - Rio de Janeiro  
 SP - São Paulo  
 PR - Paraná  
 SC - Santa Catarina  
 RS - Rio Grande do Sul  
 MS - Mato Grosso do Sul  
 MT - Mato Grosso (North)  
 GO - Goiás  
 DF - Federal District (Brasília)

## Know how to read and write (BR1980A\_0419)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies whether the person knows how to read and write.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+

#### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

19. Know how to read and write

2- yes

4- no, did know

6- no, never knew

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for persons age 5 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1975.  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

Question 19 - Knows how to read and write

Mark:

Yes - persons able to read and write at least a simple note in the language he or she knows;  
No - Once knew - persons who learned to read and write but forgot; or

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No - Never knew - persons who never learned to read and write.

Consider a person who is only able to write his or her name as Not knowing how to read and write.

## Current grade (BR1980A\_0420)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies the current grade of study.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+

#### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

For the person who is attending school (if not attending, mark 0)  
[Applies to questions 20 - 22]

20. Grade attending (for courses that are credited, in periods, in semesters, or supplemental)

- 1 1st grade
- 2 2nd grade
- 3 3rd grade
- 4 4th grade
- 5 5th grade
- 6 6th grade
- 7 7th grade
- 8 8th grade
- 0 none

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for persons age 5 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1975.  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

Questions 20, 21 and 22 - For persons who attend school

Consider as attending the school not only those who take regular courses, but also those attending Pre-school, Adult literacy course, General Education (attending class on the radio or television), College entrance exam course, Master's degree or Doctor's degree.

Also consider as attending school persons who, are duly registered but, on the date of reference, are temporarily unable to attend for reasons of illness, etc.

Do not consider as attending school persons who, on the date of the Census, are attending only short courses for professional specialization or cultural extension, such as sewing, dancing, typing, etc.

Question 20 - Grade currently attended

For persons who attend courses in grades/years, mark the grade/year they attend.

If the course attended is not organized by year, but according to a credit system, academic periods, semesters, phases, modules, etc., these credits, periods, etc. should be converted into the traditional grades or years. Therefore, the 5th period of credits at a university is usually equivalent to the 3rd year; each phase or division of schooling generally corresponds to a grade or year in regular courses.

For persons who attend non-graded courses or who do not attend school. Box 0 - None - will be marked.

## Level now studying (BR1980A\_0421)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies the grade, or course, in which the person is currently studying.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+

**Literal question**

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

For the person who is attending school (if not attending, mark 0)  
[Applies to questions 20 - 22]

For the person who attends graded courses (if not attending, mark the 0 boxes)  
[Applies to questions 21 - 22]

21. Level of the grade attending

- 1- primary or elementary
  - 2- middle/junior school
  - 3- first level
  - 4- 2nd level
  - 5- senior high or middle school
- Supplemental general education:
- 6- 1st level
  - 7- 2nd level
  - 8- higher
  - 0- none

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will be filled out only for persons age 5 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1975.  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

Questions 20, 21 and 22 - For persons who attend school

Consider as attending the school not only those who take regular courses, but also those attending Pre-school, Adult literacy course, General Education (attending class on the radio or television), College entrance exam course, Master's degree or Doctor's degree.

Also consider as attending school persons who, are duly registered but, on the date of reference, are temporarily unable to attend for reasons of illness, etc.

Do not consider as attending school persons who, on the date of the Census, are attending only short courses for professional specialization or cultural extension, such as sewing, dancing, typing, etc.

Question 21 - Level of the grade or year attended

For persons who recorded a grade or year in Question 20, indicate the level of the course attended, marking:

Primary or elementary - for persons who attend a grade or year of the primary course or its equivalent at a school where the educational reform (Law No. 5692) has not yet been implemented;

Junior high school (Ginasial ou médio 1º ciclo) - for persons who attend a grade or year of junior high school (curso ginásial) or other equivalent level at a school where the educational reform (Law No. 5692) has not yet been implemented;

1st level [Grades 1-8] - for persons who attend a grade or year in the 1st level course at a school where the educational reform (Law No. 5.692) has been implemented;

2nd level [Grades or years 8-11] - for persons who attend a grade or year in a 2nd level course at a school where the educational reform (Law No. 5.692) has been implemented;

Senior high school - 2nd cycle (Colegial ou Médio 2º ciclo) - for persons who attend a grade in a scientific, classical or other equivalent high-school course at a school where the educational reform (Law No. 5.692) has not yet been implemented;

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General Education - 1st level [Grades 1 to 8, Supletivo 1º grau] - for persons who attend a 1st-level grade or phase of a graded General Education course;

General Education - 2nd level [Grades 9-11, Supletivo 2º grau] - for persons who attend a 2nd-level grade or phase of a graded General Education course;

Higher education - for persons who attend a grade or credit period in a university course or other course of higher education; or

None - for persons who attend a non-graded course or do not attend school.

## Ungraded course (BR1980A\_0422)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the type of non-graded course the person is attending.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

For the person who is attending school (if not attending, mark 0)  
[Applies to questions 20 - 22]

For the person who attends graded courses (if not attending, mark the 0 boxes)  
[Applies to questions 21 - 22]

22. For the person who is attending non-graded courses (if attending graded course, mark the 0 box)

1- preschool

2- adult literacy course

Supplemental, attending school:

3- 1st level

4- 2nd level

Supplemental via radio or TV:

5- 1st level

6- 2nd level

7- college entrance exam

8- masters or doctorate

0- none

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will be filled out only for persons age 5 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1975.  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

Questions 20, 21 and 22 - For persons who attend school

Consider as attending the school not only those who take regular courses, but also those attending Pre-school, Adult literacy course, General Education (attending class on the radio or television), College entrance exam course, Master's degree or Doctor's degree.

Also consider as attending school persons who, are duly registered but, on the date of reference, are temporarily unable to attend for reasons of illness, etc.

Do not consider as attending school persons who, on the date of the Census, are attending only short courses for professional specialization or cultural extension, such as sewing, dancing, typing, etc.

Question 22 - For persons who attend a non-graded course

For persons who attend a non-graded course, mark:

Pre-school - a course for training children under the age of 7, that is, pre-kindergarten, kindergarten, literacy class (C.A.); Adult literacy course - for teaching reading and writing to persons over the age of 14, such as that administered by MOBREAL or similar institution;

General Education 1st level [Grades 1-8, Supletivo] Attending school - for persons who attend a preparatory course for the 1st-level General Education examinations (Supletivo ou Madureza, de 1º grau);

General Education 2nd level [Grades 9-11, Supletivo] - Attending school - for persons who attend a preparatory course for the 2nd-level General Education examinations (Supletivo ou Madureza de 2º grau);

General Education 1st level [Grades 1-8, Supletivo] - On Radio or Television - for persons who attend classes conducted by radio or television in preparation for 1st-level General Education examinations;

General Education 2nd level [Grades 9-11, Supletivo] - On Radio or Television - for persons who attend classes conducted by radio or television in preparation for 2nd-level General Education examinations;

College Entrance Exam Course (Vestibular) - for persons who attend a preparatory course to take college entrance examinations. Persons who are attending the 3rd year of senior high school (3ª série do 2º grau ou Médio 2º Ciclo) and simultaneously taking the college entrance exam course should inform only about the regular course in Questions 20 and 21;

Master's or Doctor's - for persons who are attending a master's or doctorate levels. Persons who are preparing theses without attending a course, if registered or enrolled, should also be considered as attending school; or

None - for persons who attend a graded course or do not attend school.

## Last completed grade (BR1980A\_0423)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's last school grade completed.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

For the person who is not attending school (if attending school or never attended school, mark the 0 boxes)  
[Applies to questions 23 -24]

23. Last grade passed

- 1 1st grade
- 2 2nd grade
- 3 3rd grade
- 4 4th grade
- 5 5th grade
- 6 6th grade
- 7 7th grade
- 8 8th grade
- 0 none

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for persons age 5 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1975.  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

Questions 23 and 24 - For persons who do not attend school

For persons who concluded or discontinued the course they were attending, mark, in Question 23, the last grade or year concluded in the highest level course and, in Question 24, the level of this course, according to the designation in effect at the time of the interruption or conclusion.

The criteria and concepts for entering the course that was concluded or interrupted are the same as those indicated for the courses attended, ministered in Questions 20 and 21. Consider recording master's degree or doctor's degree only when the person has earned the respective title or approval of thesis.

[p. 49]

For persons who are attending school or who never attended school, mark Box 0 in these two questions. Only if the person is attending a course at the same level or on a level lower than one already concluded or interrupted, should there be, besides the information about the course they are attending (Questions 20, 21 and 22), information about the highest level course concluded or interrupted (Question 23 and 24).

## Level of last course concluded (BR1980A\_0424)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the level of the last educational course concluded.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 5 years or older  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

For the person who is not attending school (if attending school or never attended school, mark the 0 boxes)  
[Applies to questions 23 -24]

24. Last level passed (For adult literacy courses, masters or doctorate, mark the box -none- in question 23)

- 1 adult literacy course
- 2 primary or elementary
- 3 middle/junior school
- 4 1st level
- 5 2nd level
- 6 senior high or middle school
- 7 higher
- 8 masters or doctorate
- 0 none

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for persons age 5 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1975.  
[Applies to questions 19 - 24]

Questions 23 and 24 - For persons who do not attend school

For persons who concluded or discontinued the course they were attending, mark, in Question 23, the last grade or year concluded in the highest level course and, in Question 24, the level of this course, according to the designation in effect at the time of the interruption or conclusion.

The criteria and concepts for entering the course that was concluded or interrupted are the same as those indicated for the courses attended, ministered in Questions 20 and 21. Consider recording master's degree or doctor's degree only when the person has earned the respective title or approval of thesis.

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For persons who are attending school or who never attended school, mark Box 0 in these two questions. Only if the person is attending a course at the same level or on a level lower than one already concluded or interrupted, should there be, besides the information about the course they are attending (Questions 20, 21 and 22), information about the highest level course concluded or interrupted (Question 23 and 24).

## Type of last course concluded (BR1980A\_0425)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the type of last educational course concluded.

### Universe

Persons age 10+

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

25. Type of the highest course passed

\_\_\_ Code

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 25 - Class of the highest course concluded with approval

Record the class (espécie) of the highest level course concluded with approval by the enumerated person. The information should be complete and according to the designation in effect at the time of conclusion in order to allow characterization of the level, class and specialization. A person who did not conclude any course should record None.

To enter response regarding Master's degree or Doctor's degree, there must have been approval of a thesis or the person must have received the title.

Examples of declaration: Primary, 1st level (1ª grau), Junior High School (Ginasial), Scientific, 2nd Level Normal School, Accounting, 1st level Nursing, 2nd level Nursing, Electronics technician, Civil Engineering, Dentistry, Doctor's Degree in Mathematics, Master's Degree in Nuclear Physics, etc.

## Marital status (BR1980A\_0426)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's marital status.

### Universe

Persons age 10+

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

26. If living with a partner - spouse, companion, etc indicate the nature of the union.

- 1 civil and religious marriage
- 2 civil marriage only
- 3 religious marriage only
- 4 other

If not living with a partner spouse, companion, etc indicate if person is:

- 5 single
- 6 separated
- 7 abandoned (desquitado)
- 8 divorced
- 9 widowed

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 26 - 1st part - If the person lives in the company of his or her spouse, indicate the nature of the marriage bond  
Mark:

Civil and religious marriage - for persons who live in the company of a spouse to whom they are married civilly and religiously, including for those who, although having had only a religious ceremony, have valid documents pursuant to the legislation in effect;

Only civil marriage - for persons who live in the company of a spouse to whom they are married only civilly;

Only religious marriage - for persons who live in the company of a spouse to whom they are married only religiously, in any sect or religion; or

Other - for persons who live in the company of a spouse without having carried out a civil or religious marriage with this spouse.

Question 26 - 2nd part - If the person does not live in the company of a spouse, indicate if he or she is

Single - a person who has not contracted a civil or religious matrimony and does not live in the company of spouse;

Separated - a married person (married civilly, civilly and religiously, or only religiously) who has separated without a legal separation or a ratified divorce and does not live in the company of another spouse;

Legally separated - a person whose separation has been and does not live in the company of another spouse;

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Divorced - a person who has had this marital status ratified by a legal decision and does not live in the company of a spouse; or

Widow or widower - a person whose spouse has died and who was united to this person by marriage (civil, civil and religious, or only religious) or by a common-law marriage, and does not live in the company of another spouse.

## Worked in the last 12 months (BR1980A\_0428)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies whether the person has worked in the twelve months prior to the census (September 1, 1979 to August 31, 1980).

### Universe

Persons age 10+

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older

[Applies to questions 25 -49]

28. Worked in last 12 months (Sept 1, 1979- Aug 31, 1980)

[ ] 1- yes

[ ] 3- no

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

## Question 28 - Worked during the last 12 months (9/1/1979 to 8/31/1980)

This question is intended to identify if the person worked during the last 12 months, that is, between September 1, 1979 and August 31, 1980.

Yes will be marked for persons who, during the entire preceding 12-month period or part of same, exercised work for monetary remuneration and/or products or merchandise, including persons on paid leave with remuneration for illness (receiving temporary pension from the Federal Social Security Institute [INAMPS], scholarship, etc., and those without remuneration who regularly worked 15 hours or more per week in an economic activity, helping a person with whom he or she resided or an institution of charity or a cooperative, or as an apprentice, trainee, etc.

The following will also answer Yes:

- a) persons who exercised seasonal or intermittent work during the last 12 months, as is the case of farm workers who only worked during planting, cutting or harvesting time, pickers, gatherers or breakers of extractive plant products, etc.
- b) women who, having worked during any part of the last 12 months, ceased to work due to marriage, childbirth, etc.; or
- c) persons retired during the last 12 months even if they currently do not exercise an economic occupation.

The box no will be marked for persons who, during the entire period between 9/1/1979 and 8/31/1980, had only one or more of the following situations: exercised domestic chores in the home, studied, lived on earnings from retirement or from investment of capital, were imprisoned and serving sentence, sick or invalid without being on leave from work, unemployed without having found work, or did not work because they did not want to.

## Current activity (BR1980A\_0429)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the person's current activity status.

**Universe**

Persons age 10+

**Literal question**

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

29. If responded yes in question 28 mark 0 box and go to question 30. If responded no in question 28, indicate the situation or occupation in the correct place and skip to question 46

- 0 worked
- Seeking work:
- 1x has worked
- 2x never worked
- 3x retired or prisoner
- 4x live on rent
- 5x imprisoned
- 6x student
- 7x sick or invalid
- 8x homemaker
- 9x no occupation

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 29 - If the person answered yes in Question 28, mark Box 0 (zero) and go on to Question 30. If he or she answered no, indicate the appropriate situation or occupation, following the numbered order, and then go on to Question 46

When the answer to Question 28 is yes, the Box - Worked - will be marked and the following questions will be answered. When the answer to Question 28 is no, one of Boxes 1 to 9 will be marked, as the case may be; Question 46 will then be asked, and Questions 30 to 45 will be left blank.

If the person can be classified into more than one of the situations presented, the first in the order presented will be marked. For these, consider:

- Looking for work - Already worked - a person who had worked before 9/1/1979, is willing to work, and has taken some measure in the last 2 months to find work, specifically: made contact with employers, employment agencies, labor unions or the like; asked relatives, friends or colleagues; looked for a job in want ads, etc.; this category includes those who have found work and are waiting to be called or who have signed up for a selection process;
- Looking for work - Never worked - a person who never worked but is willing to work and who, in recent months, took at least one of the measures described in the preceding item;
- Retired or pensioner - a person who receives income resulting from retirement from work which he or she exercised at an earlier date (retired, etc.) or who receives a pension from a government pension or social assistance fund left upon the death of a person upon whom he or she was dependent. A person who, retired during the reference period (9/1/1979 to 8/31/1980), should not be considered as retired. In this case yes will be marked in Question 28, - the declared [occupation], and the occupation exercised upon retirement, in Question 30.
- Lives on earnings - a person who lives only on earnings arising from use of capital or property of which he or she has usus fructus, such as rent from real estate, movable items, etc., interest from stocks and bonds, dividends, etc.;
- Prisoner - serving sentence, even if he or she exercises an occupation in the prison;
- Student - a person who did not work nor looked for work, does not live on earnings, nor was a prisoner, and was attending some course among those listed in Questions 21 or 22;
- Sick or invalid - a person who cannot work due to illness or permanent disability, but is not on leave from work, retired, living on earnings, in prison or a student;
- Domestic chores - a person who only works caring for the house where he or she lives; or
- No occupation - a person who does not want to work or who, although desiring to work, stopped looking because he or she failed to find any job and does not fit into any of the above categories.

## Total income-brackets (BR1980A\_0430)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's total income bracket.

### Universe

Persons age 10+

### Literal question

Total income-brackets

## Occupation (BR1980A\_0431)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's occupation, profession, task or function that was exercised for the longest time. If changed occupations definitively, current occupation is noted.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked in the previous 12 months

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
 [Applies to questions 25 -49]

30. Occupation, profession, task, function, etc, that was exercised for the longest time  
 (If changed occupations definitively note current occupation)

\_\_\_ Code

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 30 - What occupation, profession, position, function, etc. the person regularly exercised during the last 12 months

This entry will be for the usual occupation that the enumerated person exercised between 9/1/1979 and 8/31/1980.

Usual occupation is considered that exercised during most of the referred period.

When a person has changed occupations and intends this change to be permanent, the occupation he or she exercised last will be recorded, regardless of the time spent on each during this period. Included in this case are persons who changed occupations or functions due to promotion or change in career, such as:

1st case - a farm worker who immigrated to the city and went to work as a Hod Carrier in the construction of a building;

2nd case - a billing Clerk in an industrial company who was promoted to Accounting Technician;

3rd case - an office helper at a bank who was promoted to the position of Cashier.

When the person has changed occupations, but the change is transitory due to circumstantial or seasonal factors, the usual occupation will be entered and not the transitory occupation, such as:

1st case - for a farm worker who, during the time between planting and harvesting, worked in a village as a stone mason, woodcutter, etc., record, as the case may be, Hoe worker, Cotton picker, etc.;

2nd case - for a farm worker who sometimes works with a machine at a sugar plant, etc., the occupation of farm worker will be recorded;

3rd case - for a driver who, unable to work in his or her profession, is exercising some other occupation until he is again able to work as a driver, the occupation of Driver will be recorded;

4th case - for a specialized worker who, when unable to find a placement in his or her profession, is exercising another occupation, Welder, Cabinet maker, Weaver, etc. will be recorded, as the case may be.

When the person simultaneously exercises different occupations, the main occupation should be recorded.

Main occupation is considered that which occupies the greatest number of the person's hours per week or, if this number is the same, that which provides the highest income, such as:

For persons on vacation or on leave, even if they were exercising another occupation, the usual occupation will be recorded and not that exercised temporarily during vacation or leave.

Occupation should not be confused with professional specialization. For example, for a commercial director with a degree in economics, or a high school teacher with a degree in medicine, the entries will be, respectively: Commercial director and High school teacher.

Vague or generic answers which do not correctly characterize the person's occupation should not be recorded.

Some examples are given below:

Incorrect entry: Agent

Correct entry: Railroad station agent, travel agent, advertising agent, etc.

Incorrect entry: Assistant

Correct entry: Office assistant, kitchen assistant, stock assistant, etc.

Incorrect entry: Bank worker

Correct entry: Bank cashier, file clerk, accountant, etc.

Incorrect entry: Commercial worker

Correct entry: Shop attendant, invoice clerk, merchandise placer, etc.

Incorrect entry: Government employee

Correct entry: Attendant, administrative official, stock clerk, etc.

Incorrect entry: Mechanic

Correct entry: Automobile mechanic, mechanic for calculators, aircraft mechanic, etc.

Incorrect entry: Factory worker

Correct entry: Carpenter, welder, hod carrier, etc.

Incorrect entry: Teacher

Correct entry: Primary teacher [Grades 1-8], high school teacher [grades 9-11], university teacher or professor, gym teacher, etc.

Incorrect entry: Farm worker

Correct entry: Hoe worker, cotton picker, sugar cane cutter, etc.

For employees and for persons who are self-employed or without remuneration, the occupation, profession, position, function, etc., which they exercised, will be recorded.

If the person is engaged in farming, either individually or only with the help of a resident of the household who is not paid for the work, record respectively Field hand or Animal raiser.

If the person has a commercial establishment, individually or only with the help of a non-remunerated person, record Commercial businessman.

Liberal professionals (Doctors, Dentists, Lawyers, Engineers, etc.), who employ up to 2 attendants or nurses in their offices should record their profession.

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For Employers (partners or tenants) who are owners of establishments, firms or companies where they work (condition of being owner and employer), the entry should indicate this condition, such as Ranch owner, Chicken-farm owner, Owner of industry, Store owner, Barbershop owner, Clinic owner, Transportation company owner, etc. Below are some examples to better clarify these situations:

Situation: Barber, barbershop employee

Correct entry: Barber

Situation: Barber, barbershop owner, working only with the help of a non-remunerated son or daughter

Correct entry: Barber

Situation: Barber, working with his father without receiving remuneration

Correct entry: Barber

Situation: Barber, owner of a barbershop, working with the help of employees

Correct entry: Barbershop owner

## Industry (BR1980A\_0432)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-998

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the industry where the person's occupation is exercised.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked in the previous 12 months

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

32. Function or activity class of the establishment, organization, institution, etc, where exercised occupation in question 30

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 32 - Objective or field of business of the establishment, organization, institution, etc., where the occupation declared in Question 30 is exercised

This question is aimed at determining the objective or field of business of the organization, company or firm to which the enumerated person is subordinated, or the nature of the activity exercised by self-employed persons.

In most cases, the class of activity is not directly related to the occupation. Therefore, a driver may exercise his or her occupation in Highway freight transportation (driver for a transportation company), or at a Textile company (driver for a cloth factory); a doorman may exercise his occupation in Hotel services (hotel doorman) or in the Entertainment industry (doorman at a movie theater); a medical doctor may exercise her occupation for the Federal Health Department (doctor at INAMPS) or at a Private medical service, (doctor at a private hospital or a private office), or at a Steel company (doctor at the Volta Redonda Steel Plant), etc.

In farming establishments (crops or animals), record the main crop or animal at the establishment.

Generic answers should be avoided which do not make it possible to correctly characterize the activity of the establishment or business of the workers being enumerated, such as Agriculture, Commerce, Industry, Public service, etc.

For orientation, a list of the most common activities is presented below, where countless occupations are exercised. It should be made clear that the entry does not have to be one of the expressions on the list; it should characterize the activity of the organization where the occupation is exercised.

[List of occupation sectors was not translated into English]

## Class of worker (BR1980A\_0433)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's position within their place of employment (partner, employee, employer, etc.).

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked in the previous 12 months

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

33. Position in the establishment, organization, institution, etc declared in question 31

Migrant agricultural worker:

1 with broker

2 without broker

Partner or half-owner:

3 employee

4 employer

5 self-employed

6 employed

7 employer

8 self employed

9 without remuneration

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 33 - Position in the establishment, business, institution, etc., declared in Question 31

This question asks about the position occupied by the person in his or her labor relationship, considering;

Migrant farm worker - With a middleman - a person without a steady job who works at one or more farming or plant extraction establishments, paid per task, per day, or per hour, contracted or recruited by a middleman from whom he or she receives payment;

Migrant farm worker - Without a middleman - a person without a steady job who works at one or more farming or plant extraction establishments, paid per task, per day or per hour, who offers his or her labor directly to the person responsible for the establishment, and receives payment from this person;

Depending on the region, migrants with or without a middleman are known as Migrants, Illegals, Migrant Middlemen, Bóias-frias, Calungas, Turmeiros, etc.;

Sharecropper (Parceiro ou meeiro) - a person who is engaged in or exercises an economic activity (farming, cattle raising, plant extraction, fishing or gold mining) and receives part of the production for the work or pays for the use of the land with part of the production.

When a sharecropper has no employees and is free to cede the partnership to whomever he or she wishes, mark Self-employed sharecropper (parceiro).

When the sharecropper (parceiro ou meeiro) is helped by one or more employees, mark Employer sharecropper (Parceiro empregado).

When the sharecropper has no employees and is not free in terms of to whom he or she cedes the partnership, mark Employed sharecropper.

Employee - a person who has a steady job and works for an employer, with remuneration that is either solely monetary or monetary and in products. Apprentices and trainees, remunerated or not, will also be considered Employees, as well as domestic employees who receive only in benefits (housing, food, clothing, etc.);

Employer - a person who is engaged in an economic activity with the help of one or more employees. Persons who have only domestic employees will not be considered employers;

Self-employed - a person who exercises an activity individually or with the help of one or more non-remunerated persons who are residents in the household; or

Without remuneration - a person who exercises an economic activity without remuneration and works at least 15 hours per week helping a member of the household or who helps a religious or charitable institution.

Note: priests, church ministers, rabbis, friars and nuns will be considered employees when they receive monetary remuneration. If they receive only benefits, they will be classified as Without remuneration.

## Contribution to Social Security (BR1980A\_0434)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable identifies whether the person contributes to social security.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked in the previous 12 months

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

34. Is contributor to social security

- 2 federal
- 4 state
- 6 municipal
- 8 isn't a contributor

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 34 - Is a contributor to Federal Social Security

Considering all the occupations exercised, mark:

Federal - for persons who contribute to a Federal Social Security Institute - IAPAS (INPS, INAMPS, IPASE, SASSE, etc.);

State - for persons who contribute to a state social security institute, including members of the police forces or military auxiliaries;

Municipal - for persons who contribute to a municipal social security institute, including members of the auxiliary police or military forces; or

Is not - for persons who are not contributors to any social security institute. Also mark no for persons who are only contributors to private social security and for military members of the army, navy or air force.

If the person contributes to more than one social security institute, record that which corresponds to the occupation declared in Question 30.

Contributions to the FUNRURAL system are made by employers as legal entities and, for this reason, should not be considered.

## Hours worked in principal occupation (BR1980A\_0435)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

**Description**

This variable identifies the number of hours worked weekly in principal occupation.

**Universe**

Persons age 10+ who worked in the previous 12 months

**Literal question**

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

35. Hours usually worked per week in occupation declared in question 30

1 less than 15 hours

2 15 to 29 hours

3 30 to 39 hours

4 40 to 48 hours

5 49+ hours

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 35 - Time regularly worked per week in the occupation declared in Question 30

The time worked per week will be entered in whole hours, considering thirty minutes or more as one hour and disregarding periods of less than 30 minutes (e.g., 40 hours and 30 minutes will be recorded as 41 hours; 35 hours and 20 minutes will be recorded as 35 hours).

Compute time spent away from the workplace on tasks related to the occupation. For example, the time a teacher spends at home preparing classes or correcting exercises or tests.

When a person exercises the occupation declared in Question 30 at more than one establishment, business, institution, etc., the sum total of the hours regularly worked at all these establishments, businesses, etc. will be recorded.

## Classes of gross earnings in principal occupation (BR1980A\_0436)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the person's income level, based on his/her principal occupation.

**Universe**

Persons age 10+ who worked in the previous 12 months

**Literal question**

37. Monthly gross income, received in money in the occupation declared in question 30

\_\_\_ Cr\$

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 26 - 1st part - If the person lives in the company of his or her spouse, indicate the nature of the marriage bond  
Mark:

Civil and religious marriage - for persons who live in the company of a spouse to whom they are married civilly and religiously, including for those who, although having had only a religious ceremony, have valid documents pursuant to the legislation in effect;  
Only civil marriage - for persons who live in the company of a spouse to whom they are married only civilly;  
Only religious marriage - for persons who live in the company of a spouse to whom they are married only religiously, in any sect or religion; or  
Other - for persons who live in the company of a spouse without having carried out a civil or religious marriage with this spouse.

Question 26 - 2nd part - If the person does not live in the company of a spouse, indicate if he or she is

Single - a person who has not contracted a civil or religious matrimony and does not live in the company of spouse;  
Separated - a married person (married civilly, civilly and religiously, or only religiously) who has separated without a legal separation or a ratified divorce and does not live in the company of another spouse;  
Legally separated - a person whose separation has been and does not live in the company of another spouse;

[p. 50]

Divorced - a person who has had this marital status ratified by a legal decision and does not live in the company of a spouse; or  
Widow or widower - a person whose spouse has died and who was united to this person by marriage (civil, civil and religious, or only religious) or by a common-law marriage, and does not live in the company of another spouse.

## Gross earnings in principal occupation (BR1980A\_0437)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

This variable identifies the gross income of the person's principal occupation.

### Universe

Persons ages 10+ who worked

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

37. Monthly gross income, received in money in the occupation declared in question 30

\_\_\_ Cr\$

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

#### Question 27 - Municipality where works or studies

For persons who work or study outside the municipality where they live, record the name of the municipality where they work or attend class.

If a person works and studies in different municipalities and both are outside the municipality of residence, record the municipality where he or she works.

For persons who neither work nor study or for persons who work and study in the municipality of residence, record seven zeros in the Code field.

Also record seven zeros for persons who only work or only study and do so in the municipality of residence.

For persons who stated Present non-resident - Question 2, Code 6, seven zeros will also be recorded in the Code field.

## Earning in products/merchandise in principal occupation (BR1980A\_0438) File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's earnings from products/merchandise sold in their principal occupation.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older

[Applies to questions 25 -49]

38. Monthly gross income received in products or merchandise, for the occupation declared in question 30

\_\_\_ Cr\$

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

#### Question 28 - Worked during the last 12 months (9/1/1979 to 8/31/1980)

This question is intended to identify if the person worked during the last 12 months, that is, between September 1, 1979 and August 31, 1980.

Yes will be marked for persons who, during the entire preceding 12-month period or part of same, exercised work for monetary remuneration and/or products or merchandise, including persons on paid leave with remuneration for illness (receiving temporary pension from the Federal Social Security Institute [INAMPS], scholarship, etc., and those without remuneration who regularly worked 15 hours or more per week in an economic activity, helping a person with whom he or she resided or an institution of charity or a cooperative, or as an apprentice, trainee, etc.

The following will also answer Yes:

- a) persons who exercised seasonal or intermittent work during the last 12 months, as is the case of farm workers who only worked during planting, cutting or harvesting time, pickers, gatherers or breakers of extractive plant products, etc.
- b) women who, having worked during any part of the last 12 months, ceased to work due to marriage, childbirth, etc.; or
- c) persons retired during the last 12 months even if they currently do not exercise an economic occupation.

The box no will be marked for persons who, during the entire period between 9/1/1979 and 8/31/1980, had only one or more of the following situations: exercised domestic chores in the home, studied, lived on earnings from retirement or from investment of capital, were imprisoned and serving sentence, sick or invalid without being on leave from work, unemployed without having found work, or did not work because they did not want to.

## Salaries (monthly wages) received (BR1980A\_0439)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the number of salaries (monthly wages) received for the employees and employed sharecroppers (partner employed). This question is to ascertain whether the person receives more than 12 times the minimum annual wage, for persons who declared they were Employees or Employed sharecropper.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

40. If in question 33, responded employee or partner employee, how many annual salaries person received

- 2 12
- 3 13
- 4 14
- 5 15
- 6 16 or more
- 0 not employed

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 29 - If the person answered yes in Question 28, mark Box 0 (zero) and go on to Question 30. If he or she answered no, indicate the appropriate situation or occupation, following the numbered order, and then go on to Question 46

When the answer to Question 28 is yes, the Box - Worked - will be marked and the following questions will be answered. When the answer to Question 28 is no, one of Boxes 1 to 9 will be marked, as the case may be; Question 46 will then be asked, and Questions 30 to 45 will be left blank.

If the person can be classified into more than one of the situations presented, the first in the order presented will be marked. For these, consider:

Looking for work - Already worked - a person who had worked before 9/1/1979, is willing to work, and has taken some measure in the last 2 months to find work, specifically: made contact with employers, employment agencies, labor unions or the like; asked relatives, friends or colleagues; looked for a job in want ads, etc.; this category includes those who have found work and are waiting to be called or who have signed up for a selection process;

Looking for work - Never worked - a person who never worked but is willing to work and who, in recent months, took at least one of the measures described in the preceding item;

Retired or pensioner - a person who receives income resulting from retirement from work which he or she exercised at an earlier date (retired, etc.) or who receives a pension from a government pension or social assistance fund left upon the death of a person upon whom he or she was dependent. A person who, retired during the reference period (9/1/1979 to 8/31/1980), should not be considered as retired. In this case yes will be marked in Question 28, - the declared [occupation], and the occupation exercised upon retirement, in Question 30.

Lives on earnings - a person who lives only on earnings arising from use of capital or property of which he or she has usus fructus, such as rent from real estate, movable items, etc., interest from stocks and bonds, dividends, etc.;

Prisoner - serving sentence, even if he or she exercises an occupation in the prison;

Student - a person who did not work nor looked for work, does not live on earnings, nor was a prisoner, and was attending some course among those listed in Questions 21 or 22;

Sick or invalid - a person who cannot work due to illness or permanent disability, but is not on leave from work, retired, living on earnings, in prison or a student;

Domestic chores - a person who only works caring for the house where he or she lives; or

No occupation - a person who does not want to work or who, although desiring to work, stopped looking because he or she failed to find any job and does not fit into any of the above categories.

## Job situation last week (BR1980A\_0440)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's work status in the week previous to the census.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

41. Last week (August 25-31, 1980) person was: (If box 3 is marked, go to question 42, if box 1x, 2x, 4x, 5x, or 6x marked, skip to question 46)

- 1x only working in occupation listed in Q30
- 2x working in occupation listed in Q30 and an(other occupation(s)
- 3x only working in occupation different from main one
- 4x unemployed looking for work
- 5x was retired and didn't work
- 6x neither working nor looking

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 41 - In the last week (8/25/1980 to 8/ 31/1980) the person was:

Mark, as the case may case, Box:

- 1x -for persons who, during the week of reference, were only exercising the occupation declared in Question 30, even if on vacation or leave;
- 2x - for persons who, during the week of reference, were exercising the occupation declared in Question 30 and had some other [p. 63] usual occupation or were also exercising a temporary occupation;
- 3x - for persons whose occupation declared in Question 30 was not exercised during the week of 25/8 to 31/8/1980, since it is seasonal or intermittent, and is exercising a different occupation from the usual. This category does not apply to persons who were on vacation or leave from their usual occupation to exercise a temporary occupation, which will not be exercised when they return to their usual occupation. For such persons, Box 2x will be marked;
- 4x - for persons who worked for some period during the last 12 months but were unemployed and looking for work during the week of reference or, if they found work, were waiting to be called or who had signed up for a selection process;
- 5x - for persons who worked for some period during the last 12 months, became retired, and were neither exercising work nor looking for work during the week of reference (in this case do not declare the retirement income in Question 46); or
- 6x - for persons who worked for some period during the last 12 months, have stopped working and, during the week of reference, were not looking for work.

## Hours worked in all occupations (BR1980A\_0442)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable identifies the total hours worked per week by the person in all occupations.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

36. Hours usually worked per week in occupation declared in all occupations

- 1 less than 15 hours
- 2 15 to 29 hours
- 3 30 to 39 hours
- 4 40 to 48 hours
- 5 49+ hours

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 36 - Time regularly worked per week on all the occupations exercised

Record the number of hours the person spends per week on all occupations he or she exercises, including the hours declared in Question 35.

Examples:

1st case - a doctor who works 30 hours per week at the Federal Health Service (INAMPS) and 20 hours per week at a private office.

Answers: Question 35 - 50 hours

Question 36 - 50 hours

2nd case - a doctor who works at 30 hours per week the Federal Health Service (INAMPS) and 10 hours per week as a college teacher.

Answers: Question 35 - 30 hours

## Monetary gross income in other occupations (BR1980A\_0443)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's income from additional occupations.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked a secondary occupation during the week prior to the census

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older

[Applies to questions 25 -49]

39. Monthly gross income received in all occupations done regularly except those declared in question 37 and question 38

\_\_\_ Cr\$

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 39 - Average gross monthly income from other occupations regularly exercised, not including that declared in Questions 37 and 38

This question refers to gross monthly income from another occupation which the person exercises simultaneously with that declared in Question 30.

The criteria for recording are the same as those established for Questions 37 and 38.

When the person exercises only the occupation declared in Question 30, trace will be recorded in this Question.

Examples of declarations for Questions 37 to 39:

1st case - A medical doctor who works at the Federal Health Service (INAMPS) and earns Cr\$ 23,000.00 and also works at a private office earning Cr\$ 30,000.00

Answers: Question 37 - 53,000.00

Question 38 - \_\_

Question 39 - \_\_

2nd case - A medical doctor who works at the Federal Health Service (INAMPS) earning Cr\$ 23,000.00 and as college professor receiving Cr\$ 18,000.00

Answers: Question 37 - 23,000.00

Question 38 - \_\_

Question 39 - 18,000.00

3rd case - A Self-employed sharecropper (Parceiro conta própria) who sold the products received during the 12 months between 9/1/1979 and 8/31/1980, for Cr\$ 48,000.00

Answers: Question 37 - \_\_

Question 38 - 48,000.00

Question 39 - \_\_

## Secondary occupation (BR1980A\_0444)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 3

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the person's additional occupation.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked a secondary occupation during the week prior to the census

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older

[Applies to questions 25 -49]

42. If during the week of August 25-31, 1980, person was working in an occupation different than usual one, what occupation was exercised

\_\_\_ Code \_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Questions 42 to 45 - Occupation during the week prior to the date of the Census (25/8 to 31/8/1980)

For persons who marked Box 1x, 2x, 4x, 5x or 6x in Question 41, record trace in Questions 42 to 44.

For persons who marked Box 3 in Question 41, that is, were exercising only an occupation different from the usual during the week prior to the date of the Census, follow the instructions for Questions 30 to 33.

## Industry of secondary occupation (BR1980A\_0445)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the industry of the person's additional occupation.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ who worked a secondary occupation during the week prior to the census

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

43. Establishment, business, institution, etc, in which occupation exercised in the occupation declared in question 42

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Questions 42 to 45 - Occupation during the week prior to the date of the Census (25/8 to 31/8/1980)

For persons who marked Box 1x, 2x, 4x, 5x or 6x in Question 41, record trace in Questions 42 to 44.

For persons who marked Box 3 in Question 41, that is, were exercising only an occupation different from the usual during the week prior to the date of the Census, follow the instructions for Questions 30 to 33.

## Employment status in secondary occupation (BR1980A\_0446)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the person's position in the additional occupation.

**Universe**

Persons age 10+ who worked a secondary occupation during the week prior to the census

**Literal question**

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

45. Position in the establishment, organization, institution, etc declared in question 43

Migrant agricultural worker:

1 with broker

2 without broker

Partner or half-owner:

3 employee

4 employer

5 self-employed

6 employed

7 employer

8 self employed

9 without remuneration

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Questions 42 to 45 - Occupation during the week prior to the date of the Census (25/8 to 31/8/1980)

For persons who marked Box 1x, 2x, 4x, 5x or 6x in Question 41, record trace in Questions 42 to 44.

For persons who marked Box 3 in Question 41, that is, were exercising only an occupation different from the usual during the week prior to the date of the Census, follow the instructions for Questions 30 to 33.

## Income received from pension (BR1980A\_0447)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the person's pension income.

**Universe**

Persons age 10+ with pension income

**Literal question**

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

46. Monthly gross income received from retirement (FUNRURAL, reform, retirement, etc) from Pensão de Instituto, Caixa de Assistência Social o Fundo de Pensão, from Abono, Permanência [varias pension funds], and, divided by 12 the 14th minimum salary received from PIS or PASEP

\_\_\_ Cr\$

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 46 - Average gross monthly income received from Retirement (FUNRURAL, Military Retirement, Teachers' Retirement, etc.), from a pension paid by a Federal Social Security Institute, the Social Welfare Fund or a Pension Fund, or from a Continuance Bonus and, divided by 12, the 14th wage received from the PIS or PASEP Tax Funds

The entry will be the sum total of the income for the month of August deriving from:

- a) work exercised previously (retirement, including FUNRURAL and other forms of retirement, etc.);
- Note: For persons who retired during the last 12 months (9/1/1979 to 8/31/1980) the income from retirement will not be recorded, since they already declared the income from the occupation exercised upon retirement.
- b) a pension left by a person of whom the respondent was a beneficiary, paid by a Social Security Institute, Welfare Fund or Social Security Institute. Do not include alimony (spontaneous or legally demanded);
- c) longevity bonus (Pé-na-cova); and
- d) the amount of 1/12 (divided by 12) of the 14th wage received from the PIS/PASEP Tax Fund, as well as other types of aid received from an Institute or Fund, such as childbirth allowance, disability benefits, etc.

Do not include income deriving from contributions paid in the past to private funds or wage supplementing funds (CAPEMI, MONGERAL, GEBOEX, Montepio da Família Militar, SIAS, etc.).

## Income received from rent (BR1980A\_0448)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies the person's income received from rent.

#### Universe

Persons age 10+ with income from rent

#### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

47. Average monthly earnings from rent or rentals of property, furniture, vehicles, machinery, etc, including subleases

\_\_\_ Cr\$

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 47 - Average monthly income deriving from rentals or leasing of real estate, furniture, vehicles, machines, etc., including sub-letting

Record the average of the last 12 months of the income deriving from letting, sub-letting, leasing or subleasing, sale of right to use of real estate (house, apartment, land, pasture, winter pasture, factory, store, etc.), vehicle, machine or other movable property. Maintenance, collection and condominium expenses should be deducted from the income, as well as taxes and fees levied directly on the property through which the income was obtained (property tax, trash collection fee, etc.).

In this question, do not consider income deriving from the business where the person works, rentals of vehicles, machines, real estate, etc. This income will be recorded in Question 37 or 39, as the case may be (income from work).

## Income received from donations (BR1980A\_0449)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies income received from donations.

### Universe

Persons age 10+ with income from donations

### Literal question

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
[Applies to questions 25 -49]

48. Average monthly earnings received as donations in money, monthly allowance from person not a resident in this household or food allowance

\_\_\_ Cr\$

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 48 - Average monthly income regularly received, deriving from monetary donations, allowance from non-residents of the household, or alimony

Only amounts should be recorded that were received regularly from donations or benefits, paid by a non-resident of the household being enumerated, and without corresponding work being carried out.

Any rent or installment normally paid by a non-resident of the household should be considered a donation, unless the household has been ceded.

Benefits or donations received from residents in the household will not be included in the questions on income.

## Other income received (BR1980A\_0450)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 9  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies other income received.

**Universe**

Persons age 10+ with other income

**Literal question**

The following questions are to be filled out only for the person 10 years or older  
 [Applies to questions 25 -49]

49. Average monthly earnings from investments, received in the last 12 months (see instructions for allowable earnings)

\_\_\_ Cr\$

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will only be filled out for persons age 10 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1970.

[Applies to questions 25-49]

Question 49 - Monthly average of other income received during the last 12 months and deriving from investment or other use of capital

The average (total divided by 12) income from capital received during the last 12 months will be recorded, including:

- a) profits earned by owners (or partners) of limited liability companies when such profits are distributed by the owner of the shares in the form of dividends or new shares;
- b) income derived from investments in savings accounts, exchange bonds, housing-financing notes, bonds of public debt, fixed-duration deposits, debentures, stocks, shares, etc. in the form of interest, monetary correction, deductions, premiums, etc.;
- c) pension received by the respondent himself or herself resulting from participation in pension funds;
- d) pension left by a person of whom the person enumerated was beneficiary, paid by a pension fund; and
- e) wage supplement paid by an insurance organization.

Note - Donations, inheritances, compensation, funds received from the Worker's Severance Fund (FGTS) and monetary prizes won in lotteries, contests or drawings will not be included in the questions on income.

**Male children born alive (BR1980A\_0451)**

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the number of male children born alive.

**Universe**

Females age 15+

**Literal question**

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

50./51. Children had born alive

[1] male \_\_ female \_\_

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

Questions 50/51 - Children born alive

Record, according to sex, the number of children born alive. Note that a child that died in the first few hours of life should be recorded as born alive.  
When the number to be recorded is lower than 10, complete with one zero to the left. When the respondent has never had any children, record two zeros.

## Female children born alive (BR1980A\_0452)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

This variable identifies the number of female children born alive.

### Universe

Females age 15+

### Literal question

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

50./51. Children had born alive

[1] male \_\_ female \_\_

#### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

Questions 50/51 - Children born alive

Record, according to sex, the number of children born alive. Note that a child that died in the first few hours of life should be recorded as born alive.  
When the number to be recorded is lower than 10, complete with one zero to the left. When the respondent has never had any children, record two zeros.

## Male children born dead (BR1980A\_0453)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

This variable identifies the number of male children born dead.

### Universe

Females age 15+

### Literal question

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

52./53. Children had born dead

[6] male \_\_ female \_\_

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

Questions 52/53 - Stillborn children

Record, according to sex, the number of stillborn children. Do not consider fetuses of less than 7 months as stillborn. When entering the information, observe the instructions provided in the preceding questions.

## Female children born dead (BR1980A\_0454)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

This variable identifies the number of female children born dead.

### Universe

Females age 15+

### Literal question

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

52./53. Children had born dead

[6] male \_\_ female \_\_

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

#### Questions 52/53 - Stillborn children

Record, according to sex, the number of stillborn children. Do not consider fetuses of less than 7 months as stillborn.  
When entering the information, observe the instructions provided in the preceding questions.

## Male children living (BR1980A\_0455)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies how many male children were alive till the date of the interview.

### Universe

Females age 15+

### Literal question

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

54./55. Children alive on date of census

[8] male \_\_ female \_\_

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

#### Questions 54/55 - Living children on the date of the Census

Record, according to sex, the number of children still alive on the date of the Census, even those who are not residents of the household.

When entering the information, observe the instructions provided in the preceding question.

## Female children living (BR1980A\_0456)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies how many female children were alive on the date of the interview.

### Universe

Females age 15+

**Literal question**

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
 [Applies to questions 50 - 57]

54./55. Children alive on date of census

[8] male \_\_ female \_\_

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
 [Applies to questions 50 - 57]

Questions 54/55 - Living children on the date of the Census

Record, according to sex, the number of children still alive on the date of the Census, even those who are not residents of the household.

When entering the information, observe the instructions provided in the preceding question.

## Month of birth of last child born alive (BR1980A\_0457)

### File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable identifies the month of birth of the person's last child born alive.

**Universe**

Females age 15+

**Literal question**

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
 [Applies to questions 50 - 57]

56./57. Month and year of birth of last child born alive

month \_\_  
 year 1 \_\_\_

**Interviewer instructions**

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

Questions 56/57 - Month and year of birth of the last child born alive

Record the month and the year when the respondent had her last child born alive. Do not record the day.  
If the month being expressed has only one digit, complete with one zero to the left. Record only the last three digits in the information regarding the year.  
If the person does not know the date of birth, make an estimate for the year and record 20 in the boxes referring to the month.  
If the respondent has not had any children born alive, record zeros in all the boxes of these questions.

## Year of birth of last child born alive (BR1980A\_0458)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the year of birth of the last child born alive.

### Universe

Females age 15+

### Literal question

The following questions are only for women 15 years and older  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

56./57. Month and year of birth of last child born alive

month \_\_  
year 1 \_\_ \_

### Interviewer instructions

The following questions will be filled out only for women age 15 or over, that is, those born before September 1, 1965.  
[Applies to questions 50 - 57]

Questions 56/57 - Month and year of birth of the last child born alive

Record the month and the year when the respondent had her last child born alive. Do not record the day.  
If the month being expressed has only one digit, complete with one zero to the left. Record only the last three digits in the information regarding the year.  
If the person does not know the date of birth, make an estimate for the year and record 20 in the boxes referring to the month.  
If the respondent has not had any children born alive, record zeros in all the boxes of these questions.

## Age of last child (BR1980A\_0459)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the age of the last child born alive.

### Universe

Females age 15+

### Literal question

Age of last child

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Year of last birth (LASTBYR)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1900-9999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

LASTBYR indicates the year of birth of the last child borne by the respondent. The data refer to live births.

## Years of schooling (YRSCHOOL)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

## Migration status, previous residence (MIGRATEP)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

MIGRATEP indicates whether the person's most recent move (if any) was between minor administrative units, major units, or countries.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Religion [general version] (RELIGION)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

## Religion [detailed version] (RELIGIOND)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

### Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

## Hours worked per week, categorized (HRSWORK2)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

HRSWORK2 indicates the number of hours the respondent worked per week at all jobs, categorized into intervals.

## Country of birth (BPLCOUNTRY)

File: BRA1980-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

## Month of last birth (LASTBMO)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

LASTBMO indicates the month of birth of the last child borne by the respondent. The data refer to live births.

## Years residing in current state, Brazil (MIGYRSBR)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

For persons not in their state of birth, MIGYRSBR indicates how many years the person has resided in their current state of residence. The variable pertains only to Brazil.

## Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

## Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: BRA1980-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: BRA1980-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: character	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	

**Description**

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Documentation

### Questionnaires

#### IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. Pesquisa de Avaliação da Coleta. PA 1.87-Folha de Coleta

Title	IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. Pesquisa de Avaliação da Coleta. PA 1.87-Folha de Coleta
Author(s)	Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística
Date	1980-09-01
Country	Brazil
Language	Portuguese
Publisher(s)	Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística
Filename	Brazil_1980_Enumeration_Form_PA-187.pdf

#### Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios. PNAD-301. Folha Especial de Registro de Domicílio

Title	Pesquisa Nacional por Amostra de Domicílios. PNAD-301. Folha Especial de Registro de Domicílio
Author(s)	Ministerio de Planejamento e Coordenação Geral, Fundação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatística, Grupo Executivo de Pesquisas Domiciliares
Date	1980-09-01
Country	Brazil
Language	Portuguese
Publisher(s)	Ministerio de Planejamento e Coordenação Geral, Fundação IBGE-Instituto Brasileiro de Estatística, Grupo Executivo de Pesquisas Domiciliares
Filename	br1980ef_brazil_enumeration_form.pt.pdf

#### IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. CD 1.01-Boletim da Amostra

Title	IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. CD 1.01-Boletim da Amostra
Author(s)	Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística
Date	1980-09-01
Country	Brazil
Language	Portuguese
Publisher(s)	Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística
Filename	Brazil_1980_Enumeration_Form_CD-101.pdf

#### IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. CD 1.02-Boletim da Não-Amostra

Title	IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. CD 1.02-Boletim da Não-Amostra
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Author(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language Portuguese  
 Publisher(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Filename Brazil\_1980\_Enumeration\_Form\_CD-102.pdf

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## **IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. Pesquisa de Avaliação da Coleta. PA 1.81-Boletim de Domicílio**

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Title IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil-1980. Censo Demográfico. Pesquisa de Avaliação da Coleta. PA 1.81-Boletim de Domicílio  
 Author(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language Portuguese  
 Publisher(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Filename Brazil\_1980\_Enumeration\_Form\_PA-181.pdf

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## **IX Brazilian General Census 1980, Demographic Census, Enumeration Form**

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Title IX Brazilian General Census 1980, Demographic Census, Enumeration Form  
 Author(s) Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics Foundation  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language English  
 Contributor(s) Minnesota Population Center (translation)  
 Publisher(s) Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics Foundation, Presidency of the Republic's Planning Secretariat  
 Filename enum\_form\_br1980\_eng.pdf

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## **Technical documents**

### **Código de Cursos Ordem Numérica**

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Title Código de Cursos Ordem Numérica  
 Author(s) Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language Portuguese  
 Publisher(s) Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística, Centro Latinoamericano y Caribeño de Demografía (CELADE)  
 Filename educ\_codes\_br1980.pdf

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## **IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil. Censo Demográfico. Manual do**

## Recenseador. CD 1.09

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Title IX Recenseamento Geral do Brasil. Censo Demográfico. Manual do Recenseador. CD 1.09  
 Author(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language Portuguese  
 Publisher(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Filename enum\_instruct\_br1980.pdf

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## IX Brazilian General Census 1980. Demographic Census. Enumerator's Instruction Manual

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Title IX Brazilian General Census 1980. Demographic Census. Enumerator's Instruction Manual  
 Author(s) Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics Foundation, Presidency of the Republic's Planning Secretariat  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language English  
 Contributor(s) Minnesota Population Center (translation)  
 Publisher(s) Brazilian Institute of Geography and Statistics Foundation, Presidency of the Republic's Planning Secretariat  
 Filename enum\_instruct\_br1980\_eng.pdf

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## Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Atividades Ordem Alfabética

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Title Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Atividades Ordem Alfabética  
 Author(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language Portuguese  
 Publisher(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Filename ind\_codes\_alpha\_br1980.pdf

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## Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Atividades Ordem Numérica

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Title Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Atividades Ordem Numérica  
 Author(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Date 1980-09-01  
 Country Brazil  
 Language Portuguese  
 Publisher(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
 Filename ind\_codes\_numer\_br1980.pdf

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## Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Ocupações Ordem Alfabética

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Title Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Ocupações Ordem Alfabética

Author(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
Date 1980-09-01  
Country Brazil  
Language Portuguese  
Publisher(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
Filename occ\_codes\_alpha\_br1980.pdf

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## **Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Ocupações Ordem Numérica**

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Title Censo Demográfico 1980. Código de Ocupações Ordem Numérica  
Author(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
Date 1980-09-01  
Country Brazil  
Language Portuguese  
Publisher(s) Secretaria de Planejamento da Presidência da República, Fundação Instituto Brasileiro de Geografia e Estatística  
Filename occ\_codes\_numer\_br1980.pdf

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