

South Africa, Zambia - Cities of Integrity Survey 2020

African Centre for Cities, Center for Urban Research and Planning

Report generated on: June 23, 2022

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER
AFR_2020_COIS_v01_M

TITLE
Cities of Integrity Survey 2020

TRANSLATED TITLE
CC-BY-SA

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
South Africa	ZAF
Zambia	ZAM

STUDY TYPE
Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION
African Centre for Cities and Center for Urban Research and Planning. Cities of Integrity Survey 2020 [dataset]. Version 1. Cape Town: ACC, Lusaka: CURP [producers], 2020. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2020. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/sy2r-y323>

ABSTRACT
The Cities of Integrity: Urban Planning and Corruption in Africa Project was based at the African Centre for Cities at the University of Cape Town. The Project ran from 2019-2021 as part of the Global Integrity Anti-Corruption Evidence Programme (GI-ACE), which supported 14 research partners around the world in generating actionable evidence to assist policymakers, practitioners, and advocates to design and implement more effective anti-corruption programmes. In collaboration with the Center for Urban Research and Planning at the University of Zambia, the Project conducted an online survey of planning and urban development professionals in South Africa and Zambia regarding their experience and perceptions of ethics, integrity, and corruption in their work and their profession.

KIND OF DATA
Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS
Individuals

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION
Version 01: Edited, anonymized data for sharing under a CC-BY-SA, attribution, share-alike license.

VERSION DATE
2020-09-30

Scope

NOTES
The survey collected data from the urban planners on the following: Demographic information, professional background, practical experience, expert judgment of corruption risks, values, and beliefs regarding professional ethics.

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

The survey covers South Africa and Zambia.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
African Centre for Cities
Center for Urban Research and Planning

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Role
UK AID	Funding agency

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2020-05-05	2020-09-24

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Internet [int]

SUPERVISION

Data collection for the survey was approved by the Faculty of Engineering and the Built Environment, University of Cape Town on 17 July 2019.

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was conducted with an online questionnaire using Google Forms.

Data Processing

DATA EDITING

Notes on data preparation by DataFirst are provided with the dataset.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
DataFirst Support	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

CC-BY-SA license - attribution plus the sharing of derived works under the same conditions

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

African Centre for Cities and Center for Urban Research and Planning. Cities of Integrity Survey 2020 [dataset]. Version 1. Cape Town: ACC, Lusaka: CURP [producers], 2020. Cape Town: DataFirst [distributor], 2020. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.25828/sy2r-y323>

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
DataFirst	University of Cape Town	support@data1st.org	support.data1st.org

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_AFR_2020_COIS_v01_M

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
DataFirst		University of Cape Town	Metadata producer
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2021-06-07

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01: This metadata was downloaded from the DataFirst website (<https://www.datafirst.uct.ac.za/dataportal/index.php/catalog/central>). The following two metadata fields were edited - Document and Survey ID.

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta Data collected using Cities of Integrity Survey questionnaire.	211	107

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Data collected using Cities of Integrity Survey questionnaire.

Cases: 211

Variables: 107

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	timestamp	Time stamp	
V2	age	What is your age?	
V3	gender	What is your gender?	
V4	q1	In which field have you been trained?	
V5	q2	What is your highest level of education?	
V6	q3	Where did your highest professional planning training take place?	
V7	q4	How long have you worked in the urban development sector?	
V8	q5	In which country are you currently primarily practicing?	
V9	q6	In what sector are you currently working (check all that apply)?	
V10	q7	How often at work are you asked to ignore or violate rules, policies, or procedu	
V11	q8	How often at work are you required to use your expertise to manufacture pre-orda	
V12	q9	How often at work do you believe you will be demoted, reassigned, or otherwise p	
V13	q10	Do you ever feel that you are being physically or emotionally threatened for per	
V14	q11	How often at work do developers or other interested parties offer you money or o	
V15	q12	How often at work are infrastructure projects intentionally directed towards ben	
V16	q13	How often at work are public contracting and procurement rules not properly foll	
V17	q14	How often at work do colleagues, superiors or senior officials with active plann	
V18	q15	Do you ever find yourself in a position where you are working on two sides of a	
V19	q16	How often: Public consultations are token exercises and their outcomes are large	
V20	q17_issue1	Issue: [Too little time/resources]	
V21	q17_issue2	Issue: [No support from management or colleagues]	
V22	q17_issue3	Issue: [No support from public or private clients]	
V23	q17_issue4	Issue: [Issues with other public bodies/processes]	
V24	q17_issue5	Issue: [Difficult/unclear planning laws]	
V25	q17_issue6	Issue: [Language barriers or cultural differences]	
V26	q18	Issues not listed in Q17	
V27	q19	Agree or disagree: My professional training has equipped me with the adequate kn	
V28	q20	How likely is it that urban planners or other urban development practitioners re	
V29	q21_allanswers	If you responded unlikely or very unlikely to the previous question, please spec	
V30	q21_ans1	Answered: Would be implicated	
V31	q21_ans2	Answered: Do not know where and how to report	
V32	q21_ans3	Answered: Corruption too difficult to prove	
V33	q21_ans4	Answered: Wouldn't make a difference	
V34	q21_ans5	Answered: Reporting is burdensome/expensive	
V35	q21_ans6	Answered: Afraid of negative consequences	
V36	q21_ans7	Answered: Corruption is normal	
V37	q22	How likely is it that YOU would be willing to report an incident of corruption a	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	q23	If you responded "Somewhat likely" or "Very likely" to the previous question, to	
V39	q24	Have you reported an incident of corruption or ethical failing in your work befo	
V40	q25	If you responded Yes to Question 24, was it followed up properly and effectively	
V41	q26	If you responded Yes to Question 24, did you experience negative consequences?	
V42	q27_allanswers	When you are confronted with an ethical dilemma in performing your job, who do y	
V43	q27_ans1	Answered: Co-workers	
V44	q27_ans2	Answered: Family or friends	
V45	q27_ans3	Answered: Superior	
V46	q27_ans4	Answered: Colleagues or mentors from professional group	
V47	q27_ans5	Answered: Religious leader	
V48	q27_ans6	Answered: No one - I work it out myself	
V49	q28	Who do you turn to the most?	
V50	q29	Agree or disagree: Applicable rules and regulations in urban development are lar	
V51	q30	Agree or disagree: Land is frequently being illegally appropriated by powerful i	
V52	q31	Agree or disagree: Local government is run by a few big players looking out for	
V53	q32	Agree or disagree: Public consultation and participation are very often just for	
V54	q33	Agree or disagree: Public officials often have conflicts of interest due to thei	
V55	q34	Agree or disagree: There is a lack of disclosure regarding the financial or pers	
V56	q35	Who is benefitting most from urban development programmes?	
V57	q36	Over the past year, the level of corruption in urban development has:	
V58	q37_corrupt1	How clean/corrupt are: Local politicians	
V59	q37_corrupt2	How clean/corrupt are: National/provincial politicians	
V60	q37_corrupt3	How clean/corrupt are: Senior officials in local government	
V61	q37_corrupt4	How clean/corrupt are: Senior officials in national/provincial government	
V62	q37_corrupt5	How clean/corrupt are: Developers	
V63	q37_corrupt6	How clean/corrupt are: Other planners	
V64	q38	Agree or disagree: Small bribes do not do much harm, they just help to grease th	
V65	q39	Accepting a bribe while executing one's duties is:	
V66	q40	Is it ok for someone to work on two sides of a matter	
V67	q41	How ethical do you consider yourself in comparison to your peers?	
V68	q42	Agree or disagree: Making a difference in society means more to me than personal	
V69	q43	Agree or disagree: I believe in putting duty before self	
V70	q44	Agree or disagree: I wanted to become a planner because I wanted to serve the pu	
V71	q45	Agree or disagree: There should be tighter controls on private developments to p	
V72	q46	Agree or disagree: Planners should primarily focus on developing technically cor	
V73	q47	Agree or disagree: Planners are trained to anticipate the needs of local communi	
V74	q48	Agree or disagree: Planners should work within the rules of their firm/departmen	
V75	q49	Agree or disagree: The planner's job is to assist in achieving their client's ob	
V76	q50	Agree or disagree: I wanted to become a planner because I am interested in shapi	
V77	q51_attribute1	Importance of [Technical expertise]	
V78	q51_attribute2	Importance of [Ability to follow orders]	
V79	q51_attribute3	Importance of [Integrity]	
V80	q51_attribute4	Importance of [Management ability]	
V81	q51_attribute5	Importance of [Social skills to related to people]	
V82	q51_attribute6	Importance of [Political awareness]	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	q51_attribute7	Importance of [Sense of public mission]	
V84	q51_attribute8	Importance of [Creativity]	
V85	q52_statement1	Agree with: [I fully understand what is expected of me as a planner in terms of	
V86	q52_statement2	Agree with: [The organisation I work for rewards employees who exhibit ethical b	
V87	q53	Are you subject to a professional code of conduct?	
V88	q54_allanswers	If you responded Yes to Question 53, which entities have promulgated a professio	
V89	q54_ans1	Answered: Government	
V90	q54_ans2	Answered: Government authorized professional associations	
V91	q54_ans3	Answered: Private professional association	
V92	q54_ans4	Answered: Work firm, office or department	
V93	q54_ans5	Answered: Don't know or can't answer	
V94	q55	If you responded Yes to Question 53, how useful do you find the professional cod	
V95	q56	If you responded Yes to Question 53, why was or wasn't the professional code of	
V96	q57	Do planning associations have a role to play when it comes to addressing corrupt	
V97	q58_allanswers	If you responded Yes to Question 57, what are the main functions the association	
V98	q58_ans1	Answered: Provide training on ethics and integrity for practicing planners	
V99	q58_ans2	Answered: Develop and promote a good code of conduct	
V100	q58_ans3	Answered: Support whistle-blowers	
V101	q58_ans4	Answered: Discipline bad behaviours	
V102	q58_ans5	Answered: Host discussions about values in planning and how to develop them furt	
V103	q59_activity1	Carry out: [Provide training on ethics and integrity for practicing planners]	
V104	q59_activity2	Carry out: [Develop and promote a good code of conduct]	
V105	q59_activity3	Carry out: [Support whistle-blowers]	
V106	q59_activity4	Carry out: [Discipline bad behaviour]	
V107	q59_activity5	Carry out: [Host discussions about values in planning and how to develop them fu	

Total: 107

TIMESTAMP: Time stamp**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

Q7: How often at work are you asked to ignore or violate rules, policies, or procedu**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	78	37%
2	Occasionally	64	30.3%
3	Sometimes	49	23.2%
4	Often	10	4.7%
5	Always	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	10	4.7%

AGE: What is your age?**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	20 - 29	58	27.5%
2	30 - 39	91	43.1%
3	40 - 49	36	17.1%
4	50 - 60	17	8.1%
5	Older than 60	9	4.3%

GENDER: What is your gender?**Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta****Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Female	83	39.3%
2	Male	126	59.7%
3	Non-binary	2	0.9%

Q1: In which field have you been trained?**Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta****Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 64 Range: - Format: character

Q2: What is your highest level of education?**Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta****Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Bachelor's degree	105	49.8%
2	Diploma	1	0.5%
3	Doctorate	3	1.4%
4	Honours	3	1.4%
5	Master's degree	84	39.8%
6	National Diploma	2	0.9%
7	Postgraduate certificate	2	0.9%

8	Postgraduate diploma	11	5.2%
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Q3: Where did your highest professional planning training take place?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	South Africa	112	53.1%
2	Zambia	83	39.3%
3	United Kingdom	4	1.9%
4	Sweden	2	0.9%
5	Germany	1	0.5%
6	Netherlands	5	2.4%
7	Canada	1	0.5%
8	Russia	2	0.9%
9	New Zealand	1	0.5%
99	Not practicing	0	0%

Q4: How long have you worked in the urban development sector?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Less than 5 years	81	38.4%
2	5 - 10 years	66	31.3%
3	11 - 20 years	33	15.6%
4	More than 20 years	31	14.7%

Q5: In which country are you currently primarily practicing?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	South Africa	112	53.1%
2	Zambia	98	46.4%
3	United Kingdom	0	0%
4	Sweden	0	0%
5	Germany	0	0%
6	Netherlands	0	0%
7	Canada	0	0%
8	Russia	0	0%
9	New Zealand	0	0%
99	Not practicing	1	0.5%

Q6: In what sector are you currently working (check all that apply)?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 87 Range: - Format: character

Q8: How often at work are you required to use your expertise to manufacture pre-ord

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Never	91	43.1%
2	Occasionally	49	23.2%
3	Sometimes	44	20.9%
4	Often	14	6.6%
5	Always	6	2.8%
99	Don't know or can't answer	7	3.3%

Q9: How often at work do you believe you will be demoted, reassigned, or otherwise p

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 209 Invalid: 2 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	97	46%
2	Occasionally	33	15.6%
3	Sometimes	41	19.4%
4	Often	19	9%
5	Always	8	3.8%
99	Don't know or can't answer	11	5.2%
Sysmiss		2	

Q10: Do you ever feel that you are being physically or emotionally threatened for per

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	97	46%
2	Occasionally	32	15.2%
3	Sometimes	55	26.1%

4	Often	19	9%
5	Always	3	1.4%
99	Don't know or can't answer	5	2.4%

Q11: How often at work do developers or other interested parties offer you money or o

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	113	53.6%
2	Occasionally	47	22.3%
3	Sometimes	31	14.7%
4	Often	6	2.8%
5	Always	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	14	6.6%

Q12: How often at work are infrastructure projects intentionally directed towards ben

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	63	29.9%
2	Occasionally	44	20.9%
3	Sometimes	48	22.7%
4	Often	23	10.9%
5	Always	6	2.8%
99	Don't know or can't answer	27	12.8%

Q13: How often at work are public contracting and procurement rules not properly foll

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	62	29.4%
2	Occasionally	47	22.3%
3	Sometimes	37	17.5%
4	Often	19	9%
5	Always	8	3.8%
99	Don't know or can't answer	38	18%

Q14: How often at work do colleagues, superiors or senior officials with active plann

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	65	30.8%
2	Occasionally	46	21.8%
3	Sometimes	41	19.4%
4	Often	23	10.9%
5	Always	5	2.4%
99	Don't know or can't answer	31	14.7%

Q15: Do you ever find yourself in a position where you are working on two sides of a

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 210 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	122	57.8%
2	Occasionally	22	10.4%
3	Sometimes	38	18%
4	Often	10	4.7%
5	Always	5	2.4%
99	Don't know or can't answer	13	6.2%
Sysmiss		1	

Q16: How often: Public consultations are token exercises and their outcomes are large

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	41	19.4%
2	Occasionally	48	22.7%
3	Sometimes	49	23.2%
4	Often	42	19.9%
5	Always	17	8.1%
99	Don't know or can't answer	14	6.6%

Q17_ISSUE1: Issue: [Too little time/resources]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	6	2.8%
2	Rarely	40	19%
3	Sometimes	63	29.9%
4	Frequently	58	27.5%
5	Very frequently	43	20.4%
99	Don't know/can't answer	1	0.5%

Q17_ISSUE2: Issue: [No support from management or colleagues]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	31	14.7%
2	Rarely	46	21.8%
3	Sometimes	81	38.4%
4	Frequently	32	15.2%
5	Very frequently	19	9%
99	Don't know/can't answer	2	0.9%

Q17_ISSUE3: Issue: [No support from public or private clients]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	Never	19	9%
2	Rarely	59	28%
3	Sometimes	80	37.9%
4	Frequently	29	13.7%
5	Very frequently	18	8.5%
99	Don't know/can't answer	6	2.8%

Q17_ISSUE4: Issue: [Issues with other public bodies/processes]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	15	7.1%
2	Rarely	40	19%
3	Sometimes	82	38.9%
4	Frequently	39	18.5%
5	Very frequently	32	15.2%
99	Don't know/can't answer	3	1.4%

Q17_ISSUE5: Issue: [Difficult/unclear planning laws]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	24	11.4%
2	Rarely	68	32.2%
3	Sometimes	78	37%
4	Frequently	27	12.8%

5	Very frequently	12	5.7%
99	Don't know/can't answer	2	0.9%

Q17_ISSUE6: Issue: [Language barriers or cultural differences]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never	49	23.2%
2	Rarely	74	35.1%
3	Sometimes	54	25.6%
4	Frequently	18	8.5%
5	Very frequently	14	6.6%
99	Don't know/can't answer	2	0.9%

Q18: Issues not listed in Q17

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 368 Range: - Format: character

Q19: Agree or disagree: My professional training has equipped me with the adequate kn

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	58	27.5%

2	Agree	48	22.7%
3	Somewhat agree	55	26.1%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	15	7.1%
5	Somewhat disagree	11	5.2%
6	Disagree	18	8.5%
7	Strongly disagree	6	2.8%

Q20: How likely is it that urban planners or other urban development practitioners re

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unlikely	61	28.9%
2	Unlikely	91	43.1%
3	Neither unlikely nor likely	14	6.6%
4	Somewhat likely	24	11.4%
5	Very likely	11	5.2%
99	Don't know or can't answer	10	4.7%

Q21_ALLANSWERS: If you responded unlikely or very unlikely to the previous question, please spec

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 280 Range: - Format: character

Q21_ANS1: Answered: Would be implicated

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		90	42.7%
1		70	33.2%
Sysmiss		51	

Q21_ANS2: Answered: Do not know where and how to report

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		109	51.7%
1		51	24.2%
Sysmiss		51	

Q21_ANS3: Answered: Corruption too difficult to prove

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		91	43.1%
1		69	32.7%
Sysmiss		51	

Q21_ANS4: Answered: Wouldn't make a difference

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		75	35.5%
1		85	40.3%
Sysmiss		51	

Q21_ANS5: Answered: Reporting is burdensome/expensive

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		134	63.5%
1		26	12.3%
Sysmiss		51	

Q21_ANS6: Answered: Afraid of negative consequences

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		57	27%

1		103	48.8%
Sysmiss		51	

Q21_ANS7: Answered: Corruption is normal

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 160 Invalid: 51 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		136	64.5%
1		24	11.4%
Sysmiss		51	

Q22: How likely is it that YOU would be willing to report an incident of corruption a

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very unlikely	19	9%
2	Unlikely	26	12.3%
3	Neither unlikely nor likely	18	8.5%
4	Somewhat likely	68	32.2%
5	Very likely	77	36.5%
99	Don't know or can't answer	3	1.4%

Q23: If you responded "Somewhat likely" or "Very likely" to the previous question, to

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 176 Range: - Format: character

Q24: Have you reported an incident of corruption or ethical failing in your work befo

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 88
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 88 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	60	28.4%
2	No	138	65.4%
77	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%
88	Prefer not to answer	13	6.2%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q25: If you responded Yes to Question 24, was it followed up properly and effectively

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 140 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	17	8.1%
2	No	54	25.6%
77	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%
Sysmiss		140	

Q26: If you responded Yes to Question 24, did you experience negative consequences?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 159 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	24	11.4%
2	No	28	13.3%
77	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%
Sysmiss		159	

Q27_ALLANSWERS: When you are confronted with an ethical dilemma in performing your job, who do y

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 159 Range: - Format: character

Q27_ANS1: Answered: Co-workers

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		95	45%
1		116	55%

Q27_ANS2: Answered: Family or friends**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		126	59.7%
1		85	40.3%

Q27_ANS3: Answered: Superior**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		114	54%
1		97	46%

Q27_ANS4: Answered: Colleagues or mentors from professional group**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		97	46%
1		114	54%

Q27_ANS5: Answered: Religious leader

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		192	91%
1		19	9%

Q27_ANS6: Answered: No one - I work it out myself

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		184	87.2%
1		27	12.8%

Q28: Who do you turn to the most?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 48 Range: - Format: character

Q29: Agree or disagree: Applicable rules and regulations in urban development are lar

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	32	15.2%
2	Agree	32	15.2%
3	Somewhat agree	50	23.7%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	29	13.7%
5	Somewhat disagree	8	3.8%
6	Disagree	51	24.2%
7	Strongly disagree	9	4.3%

Q30: Agree or disagree: Land is frequently being illegally appropriated by powerful i

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	61	28.9%
2	Agree	67	31.8%
3	Somewhat agree	30	14.2%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	22	10.4%
5	Somewhat disagree	10	4.7%
6	Disagree	17	8.1%
7	Strongly disagree	4	1.9%

Q31: Agree or disagree: Local government is run by a few big players looking out for

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	46	21.8%
2	Agree	42	19.9%
3	Somewhat agree	57	27%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	25	11.8%
5	Somewhat disagree	7	3.3%
6	Disagree	24	11.4%
7	Strongly disagree	10	4.7%

Q32: Agree or disagree: Public consultation and participation are very often just for

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	44	20.9%
2	Agree	52	24.6%
3	Somewhat agree	61	28.9%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	7	3.3%
5	Somewhat disagree	10	4.7%
6	Disagree	33	15.6%
7	Strongly disagree	4	1.9%

Q33: Agree or disagree: Public officials often have conflicts of interest due to thei

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	37	17.5%
2	Agree	67	31.8%
3	Somewhat agree	59	28%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	17	8.1%
5	Somewhat disagree	6	2.8%
6	Disagree	20	9.5%
7	Strongly disagree	5	2.4%

Q34: Agree or disagree: There is a lack of disclosure regarding the financial or pers

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	31	14.7%
2	Agree	65	30.8%
3	Somewhat agree	44	20.9%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	41	19.4%
5	Somewhat disagree	4	1.9%
6	Disagree	20	9.5%
7	Strongly disagree	6	2.8%

Q35: Who is benefitting most from urban development programmes?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 114 Range: - Format: character

Q36: Over the past year, the level of corruption in urban development has:**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Decreased a lot	5	2.4%
2	Decreased somewhat	11	5.2%
3	Stayed the same	78	37%
4	Increased somewhat	72	34.1%
5	Increased a lot	45	21.3%

Q37_CORRUPT1: How clean/corrupt are: Local politicians**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very clean	0	0%
2	Somewhat clean	12	5.7%
3	Neither corrupt nor clean	27	12.8%
4	Somewhat corrupt	94	44.5%
5	Very corrupt	78	37%

Q37_CORRUPT2: How clean/corrupt are: National/provincial politicians**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very clean	2	0.9%
2	Somewhat clean	8	3.8%
3	Neither corrupt nor clean	28	13.3%
4	Somewhat corrupt	82	38.9%
5	Very corrupt	91	43.1%

Q37_CORRUPT3: How clean/corrupt are: Senior officials in local government

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very clean	4	1.9%
2	Somewhat clean	24	11.4%
3	Neither corrupt nor clean	42	19.9%
4	Somewhat corrupt	84	39.8%
5	Very corrupt	57	27%

Q37_CORRUPT4: How clean/corrupt are: Senior officials in national/provincial government

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very clean	3	1.4%
2	Somewhat clean	22	10.4%

3	Neither corrupt nor clean	43	20.4%
4	Somewhat corrupt	82	38.9%
5	Very corrupt	61	28.9%

Q37_CORRUPT5: How clean/corrupt are: Developers

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very clean	1	0.5%
2	Somewhat clean	30	14.2%
3	Neither corrupt nor clean	38	18%
4	Somewhat corrupt	87	41.2%
5	Very corrupt	55	26.1%

Q37_CORRUPT6: How clean/corrupt are: Other planners

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very clean	8	3.8%
2	Somewhat clean	57	27%
3	Neither corrupt nor clean	79	37.4%
4	Somewhat corrupt	60	28.4%
5	Very corrupt	7	3.3%

Q38: Agree or disagree: Small bribes do not do much harm, they just help to grease th**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	8	3.8%
2	Agree	11	5.2%
3	Somewhat agree	0	0%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	18	8.5%
5	Somewhat disagree	0	0%
6	Disagree	72	34.1%
7	Strongly disagree	102	48.3%

Q39: Accepting a bribe while executing one's duties is:**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Never justifiable	199	94.3%
2	Sometimes justifiable	3	1.4%
3	Justifiable in exceptional circumstances	9	4.3%

Q40: Is it ok for someone to work on two sides of a matter**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 105 Range: - Format: character

Q41: How ethical do you consider yourself in comparison to your peers?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		94	44.5%
2		84	39.8%
3		28	13.3%
4		3	1.4%
5		2	0.9%

Q42: Agree or disagree: Making a difference in society means more to me than personal

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	105	49.8%
2	Agree	66	31.3%
3	Somewhat agree	28	13.3%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	7	3.3%
5	Somewhat disagree	3	1.4%
6	Disagree	0	0%
7	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%

Q43: Agree or disagree: I believe in putting duty before self

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	80	37.9%
2	Agree	91	43.1%
3	Somewhat agree	26	12.3%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	9	4.3%
5	Somewhat disagree	1	0.5%
6	Disagree	3	1.4%
7	Strongly disagree	1	0.5%

Q44: Agree or disagree: I wanted to become a planner because I wanted to serve the pu

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

OverviewValid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	90	42.7%
2	Agree	72	34.1%
3	Somewhat agree	23	10.9%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	21	10%
5	Somewhat disagree	4	1.9%
6	Disagree	1	0.5%
7	Strongly disagree	0	0%

Q45: Agree or disagree: There should be tighter controls on private developments to p

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

OverviewValid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	93	44.1%
2	Agree	65	30.8%
3	Somewhat agree	27	12.8%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	13	6.2%
5	Somewhat disagree	3	1.4%
6	Disagree	9	4.3%
7	Strongly disagree	1	0.5%

Q46: Agree or disagree: Planners should primarily focus on developing technically cor

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	79	37.4%
2	Agree	67	31.8%
3	Somewhat agree	33	15.6%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	12	5.7%
5	Somewhat disagree	9	4.3%
6	Disagree	11	5.2%
7	Strongly disagree	0	0%

Q47: Agree or disagree: Planners are trained to anticipate the needs of local communi

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	63	29.9%
2	Agree	70	33.2%
3	Somewhat agree	37	17.5%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	11	5.2%
5	Somewhat disagree	15	7.1%
6	Disagree	13	6.2%
7	Strongly disagree	2	0.9%

Q48: Agree or disagree: Planners should work within the rules of their firm/department

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	27	12.8%
2	Agree	50	23.7%
3	Somewhat agree	35	16.6%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	22	10.4%
5	Somewhat disagree	38	18%
6	Disagree	36	17.1%
7	Strongly disagree	3	1.4%

Q49: Agree or disagree: The planner's job is to assist in achieving their client's ob

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	31	14.7%
2	Agree	49	23.2%
3	Somewhat agree	58	27.5%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	19	9%
5	Somewhat disagree	28	13.3%
6	Disagree	21	10%
7	Strongly disagree	5	2.4%

Q50: Agree or disagree: I wanted to become a planner because I am interested in shapi

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	90	42.7%
2	Agree	82	38.9%
3	Somewhat agree	30	14.2%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	9	4.3%
5	Somewhat disagree	0	0%
6	Disagree	0	0%
7	Strongly disagree	0	0%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE1: Importance of [Technical expertise]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	176	83.4%
2	Important	34	16.1%
3	Less important	1	0.5%
4	Not important at all	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE2: Importance of [Ability to follow orders]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	45	21.3%
2	Important	91	43.1%
3	Less important	62	29.4%
4	Not important at all	12	5.7%
99	Don't know or can't answer	1	0.5%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE3: Importance of [Integrity]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	192	91%
2	Important	18	8.5%

3	Less important	0	0%
4	Not important at all	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	1	0.5%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE4: Importance of [Management ability]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	135	64%
2	Important	67	31.8%
3	Less important	8	3.8%
4	Not important at all	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	1	0.5%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE5: Importance of [Social skills to related to people]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	151	71.6%
2	Important	54	25.6%
3	Less important	6	2.8%
4	Not important at all	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE6: Importance of [Political awareness]**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	113	53.6%
2	Important	78	37%
3	Less important	19	9%
4	Not important at all	1	0.5%
99	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE7: Importance of [Sense of public mission]**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	137	64.9%
2	Important	65	30.8%
3	Less important	9	4.3%
4	Not important at all	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%

Q51_ATTRIBUTE8: Importance of [Creativity]**Data file:** zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta**Overview**

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very important	148	70.1%
2	Important	52	24.6%
3	Less important	10	4.7%
4	Not important at all	0	0%
99	Don't know or can't answer	1	0.5%

Q52_STATEMENT1: Agree with: [I fully understand what is expected of me as a planner in terms of

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	131	62.1%
2	Agree	68	32.2%
3	Somewhat agree	8	3.8%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	3	1.4%
5	Somewhat disagree	1	0.5%
6	Disagree	0	0%
7	Strongly disagree	0	0%

Q52_STATEMENT2: Agree with: [The organisation I work for rewards employees who exhibit ethical b

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Strongly agree	40	19%
2	Agree	30	14.2%
3	Somewhat agree	30	14.2%
4	Neither agree nor disagree	48	22.7%
5	Somewhat disagree	7	3.3%
6	Disagree	33	15.6%
7	Strongly disagree	23	10.9%

Q53: Are you subject to a professional code of conduct?

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	187	88.6%
2	No	7	3.3%
77	Don't know or can't answer	0	0%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	17	8.1%

Q54_ALLANSWERS: If you responded Yes to Question 53, which entities have promulgated a professio

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 148 Range: - Format: character

Q54_ANS1: Answered: Government

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		115	54.5%
1		77	36.5%
Sysmiss		19	

Q54_ANS2: Answered: Government authorized professional associations

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		44	20.9%
1		148	70.1%
Sysmiss		19	

Q58_ANS3: Answered: Support whistle-blowers

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		71	33.6%
1		117	55.5%
Sysmiss		23	

Q54_ANS3: Answered: Private professional association

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		161	76.3%
1		31	14.7%
Sysmiss		19	

Q54_ANS4: Answered: Work firm, office or department

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		134	63.5%
1		58	27.5%
Sysmiss		19	

Q54_ANS5: Answered: Don't know or can't answer

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		187	88.6%

1		5	2.4%
Sysmiss		19	

Q55: If you responded Yes to Question 53, how useful do you find the professional cod

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 192 Invalid: 19 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very useful	76	36%
2	Somewhat useful	76	36%
3	Not so useful	27	12.8%
4	Not useful at all	8	3.8%
99	Don't know or can't answer	5	2.4%
Sysmiss		19	

Q56: If you responded Yes to Question 53, why was or wasn't the professional code of

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 836 Range: - Format: character

Q57: Do planning associations have a role to play when it comes to addressing corrupt

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 77
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 77 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	180	85.3%

2	No	21	10%
77	Don't know or can't answer	10	4.7%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q58_ALLANSWERS: If you responded Yes to Question 57, what are the main functions the association

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 349 Range: - Format: character

Q58_ANS1: Answered: Provide training on ethics and integrity for practicing planners

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		21	10%
1		167	79.1%
Sysmiss		23	

Q58_ANS2: Answered: Develop and promote a good code of conduct

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		37	17.5%
1		151	71.6%

Sysmiss		23	
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Q58_ANS4: Answered: Discipline bad behaviours

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		53	25.1%
1		135	64%
Sysmiss		23	

Q58_ANS5: Answered: Host discussions about values in planning and how to develop them furt

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 188 Invalid: 23 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		43	20.4%
1		145	68.7%
Sysmiss		23	

Q59_ACTIVITY1: Carry out: [Provide training on ethics and integrity for practicing planners]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 77
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 77 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	73	34.6%
2	No	80	37.9%
77	Don't know or can't answer	58	27.5%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q59_ACTIVITY2: Carry out: [Develop and promote a good code of conduct]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 77
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 77 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	122	57.8%
2	No	44	20.9%
77	Don't know or can't answer	45	21.3%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q59_ACTIVITY3: Carry out: [Support whistle-blowers]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 77
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 77 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	26	12.3%
2	No	70	33.2%

77	Don't know or can't answer	115	54.5%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q59_ACTIVITY4: Carry out: [Discipline bad behaviour]

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 77
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 77 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	54	25.6%
2	No	73	34.6%
77	Don't know or can't answer	84	39.8%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q59_ACTIVITY5: Carry out: [Host discussions about values in planning and how to develop them fu

Data file: zaf-cois-2020-stata15.dta

Overview

Valid: 211 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 77
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 77 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	94	44.5%
2	No	58	27.5%
77	Don't know or can't answer	59	28%
88	Prefer not to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Documentation

Questionnaires

Cities of Integrity Survey 2020, Questionnaire

Title	Cities of Integrity Survey 2020, Questionnaire
Date	2021-03-12
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Contributor(s)	This is the questionnaire for the survey
Filename	q-cois-2020.pdf

Other materials

COIS survey processing stata programs

Title	COIS survey processing stata programs
Date	2021
Country	South Africa
Language	English
Publisher(s)	DataFirst
Description	These are the syntax files created to clean the data.
Filename	cois-2020-program-files.zip
