

Global Financial Inclusion (Global Findex) Database 2021

Development Research Group, Finance and Private Sector Development Unit

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

LVA_2021_FINDEX_v02_M

TITLE

Global Financial Inclusion (Global Findex) Database 2021

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Latvia	LVA

STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

The Global Index is the world's most comprehensive database on financial inclusion. It is also the only global demand-side data source allowing for global and regional cross-country analysis to provide a rigorous and multidimensional picture of how adults save, borrow, make payments, and manage financial risks. Global Index 2021 data were collected from national representative surveys of about 128,000 adults in more than 120 economies. The latest edition follows the 2011, 2014, and 2017 editions, and it includes a number of new series measuring financial health and resilience and contains more granular data on digital payment adoption, including merchant and government payments. Phone surveys were not a viable option in 17 economies that had been part of previous Global Index surveys, however, because of low mobile phone ownership and surveying restrictions. Data for these economies will be collected in 2022 and released in 2023.

ABSTRACT

The fourth edition of the Global Index offers a lens into how people accessed and used financial services during the COVID-19 pandemic, when mobility restrictions and health policies drove increased demand for digital services of all kinds.

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The Global Index is an indispensable resource for financial service practitioners, policy makers, researchers, and development professionals.

KIND OF DATA

Observation data/ratings [obs]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 02: Edited, anonymous dataset for public distribution.

VERSION DATE

2022-12-05

VERSION NOTES

This is the first update (Dec 2022) to the microdata originally released in Oct 2022. This release includes new variables, updated labels along with a detailed codebook allowing you to access the Global Index 2021 individual level data in a more meaningful way. Please also see Microdata_update_details.xlsx which details these updates.

Scope

NOTES

The indicators in the Global Findex 2021 database are drawn from survey data covering almost 128,000 people in 123 economies, representing 91 percent of the world's population. Data is available for 2021, 2017, 2014, and 2011.

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Development Research Group, Finance and Private Sector Development Unit	World Bank

PRODUCERS

Name	Role
Gallup, Inc.	Carried out the survey in association with its annual Gallup World Poll.

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Role
Development Research Group, World Bank	Funded the study
The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	Financial support

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

In most developing economies, Global Findex data have traditionally been collected through face-to-face interviews. Surveys are conducted face-to-face in economies where telephone coverage represents less than 80 percent of the population or where in-person surveying is the customary methodology. However, because of ongoing COVID-19 related mobility restrictions, face-to-face interviewing was not possible in some of these economies in 2021. Phone-based surveys were therefore conducted in 67 economies that had been surveyed face-to-face in 2017. These 67 economies were selected for inclusion based on population size, phone penetration rate, COVID-19 infection rates, and the feasibility of executing phone-based methods where Gallup would otherwise conduct face-to-face data collection, while complying with all government-issued guidance throughout the interviewing process. Gallup takes both mobile phone and landline ownership into consideration. According to Gallup World Poll 2019 data, when face-to-face surveys were last carried out in these economies, at least 80 percent of adults in almost all of them reported mobile phone ownership. All samples are probability-based and nationally representative of the resident adult population. Phone surveys were not a viable option in 17 economies that had been part of previous Global Findex surveys, however, because of low mobile phone ownership and surveying restrictions. Data for these economies will be collected in 2022 and released in 2023.

In economies where face-to-face surveys are conducted, the first stage of sampling is the identification of primary sampling units. These units are stratified by population size, geography, or both, and clustering is achieved through one or more stages of sampling. Where population information is available, sample selection is based on probabilities proportional to population size; otherwise, simple random sampling is used. Random route procedures are used to select sampled households. Unless an outright refusal occurs, interviewers make up to three attempts to survey the sampled household. To increase the probability of contact and completion, attempts are made at different times of the day and, where possible, on different days. If an interview cannot be obtained at the initial sampled household, a simple substitution method is used. Respondents are randomly selected within the selected households. Each eligible household member is listed, and the hand-

held survey device randomly selects the household member to be interviewed. For paper surveys, the Kish grid method is used to select the respondent. In economies where cultural restrictions dictate gender matching, respondents are randomly selected from among all eligible adults of the interviewer's gender.

In traditionally phone-based economies, respondent selection follows the same procedure as in previous years, using random digit dialing or a nationally representative list of phone numbers. In most economies where mobile phone and landline penetration is high, a dual sampling frame is used.

The same respondent selection procedure is applied to the new phone-based economies. Dual frame (landline and mobile phone) random digital dialing is used where landline presence and use are 20 percent or higher based on historical Gallup estimates. Mobile phone random digital dialing is used in economies with limited to no landline presence (less than 20 percent).

For landline respondents in economies where mobile phone or landline penetration is 80 percent or higher, random selection of respondents is achieved by using either the latest birthday or household enumeration method. For mobile phone respondents in these economies or in economies where mobile phone or landline penetration is less than 80 percent, no further selection is performed. At least three attempts are made to reach a person in each household, spread over different days and times of day.

Sample size for Latvia is 1006.

WEIGHTING

Data weighting is used to ensure a nationally representative sample for each economy. Final weights consist of the base sampling weight, which corrects for unequal probability of selection based on household size, and the poststratification weight, which corrects for sampling and nonresponse error. Poststratification weights use economy-level population statistics on gender and age and, where reliable data are available, education or socioeconomic status.

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2021-11-10	2021-12-10

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Mobile telephone

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Data was collected in the following language(s): Latvian, Russian

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

Questionnaires are available on the website.

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

Estimates of standard errors (which account for sampling error) vary by country and indicator. For country-specific margins of error, please refer to the Methodology section and corresponding table in Demirgüç-Kunt, Asli, Leora Klapper, Dorothe Singer, Saniya Ansar. 2022. The Global Findex Database 2021: Financial Inclusion, Digital Payments, and Resilience in the Age of COVID-19. Washington, DC: World Bank.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Demirgüç-Kunt, Asli, Leora Klapper, Dorothe Singer, Saniya Ansar. 2022. The Global Findex Database 2021: Financial Inclusion, Digital Payments, and Resilience in the Age of COVID-19. Washington, DC: World Bank.

ACCESS AUTHORITY

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Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_LVA_2021_FINDEX_v02_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Documentation of the DDI

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2022-12-07

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 02 (December 2022).

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
micro_lva.dta 2021 Global Findex - Latvia Microdata	1006	113

Data file: micro_lva.dta

2021 Global Findex - Latvia Microdata

Cases: 1006

variables: 113

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	economy	Economy	
V2	economycode	Economy Code	
V3	wpid_random	Gallup World Poll identifier	
V4	wgt	Weight	
V5	female	Respondent is female	
V6	age	Respondent age	
V7	educ	Respondent education level	
V8	inc_q	Within-economy household income quintile	
V9	emp_in	Respondent is in workforce	
V10	urbanicity_f2f	Respondent lives in rural area	
V11	account	Has an account	
V12	account_fin	Has an account at a financial institution	
V13	fin1_1a	Opened first account to receive a wage payment	
V14	fin1_1b	Opened first account to receive money from the government	
V15	fin2	Has a debit card	
V16	fin4	Used a debit card	
V17	fin4a	Used a debit card in-store	
V18	fin5	Used a mobile phone or internet to access account	
V19	fin6	Used a mobile phone or internet to check account balance	
V20	fin7	Has a credit card	
V21	fin8	Used a credit card	
V22	fin8a	Used a credit card in-store	
V23	fin8b	Paid credit card balances in full	
V24	fin9	Made any deposit into the account	
V25	fin9a	Make deposits into the account two or more times per month	
V26	fin10	Withdrew from the account	
V27	fin10a	Withdrew from the account two or more times per month	
V28	fin10b	Used account to store money	
V29	fin11_1	Unbanked: use account without help	
V30	fin11a	Reason for no account: too far	
V31	fin11b	Reason for no account: too expensive	
V32	fin11c	Reason for no account: lack documentation	
V33	fin11d	Reason for no account: lack trust	
V34	fin11e	Reason for no account: religious reasons	
V35	fin11f	Reason for no account: lack money	
V36	fin11g	Reason for no account: family member already has one	
V37	fin11h	Reason for no account: no need for financial services	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	fin13a	Use mobile money account two or more times a month	
V39	fin13b	Use mobile money account to store money	
V40	fin13c	Use mobile money account to borrow money	
V41	fin13d	Use mobile money account without help	
V42	fin14_1	Use mobile phone to pay for a purchase in-store	
V43	fin14_2	Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time after COVID-19	
V44	fin14_2_China	Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time since 2020	
V45	fin14a	Made bill payments online using the Internet	
V46	fin14a1	Send money to a relative or friend online using the Internet	
V47	fin14b	Bought something online using the Internet	
V48	fin14c	Paid online or in cash at delivery	
V49	fin14c_2	Paid online for an online purchase for the first time after COVID-19	
V50	fin14c_2_China	Paid online for an online purchase for the first time since 2020	
V51	fin16	Saved for old age	
V52	fin17a	Saved using an account at a financial institution	
V53	fin17a1	Saved using a mobile money account	
V54	fin17b	Saved using an informal savings club	
V55	fin20	Borrowed for medical purposes	
V56	fin22a	Borrowed from a financial institution	
V57	fin22b	Borrowed from family or friends	
V58	fin22c	Borrowed from an informal savings club	
V59	fin24	Main source of emergency funds in 30 days	
V60	fin24a	Difficulty of emergency funds in 30 days	
V61	fin24b	Difficulty of emergency funds in 7 days	
V62	fin26	Sent domestic remittances	
V63	fin27_1	Sent domestic remittances through an account	
V64	fin27c1	Sent domestic remittances in cash	
V65	fin27c2	Sent domestic remittances through an MTO	
V66	fin28	Received domestic remittances	
V67	fin29_1	Received domestic remittances through an account	
V68	fin29c1	Received domestic remittances in cash	
V69	fin29c2	Received domestic remittances through an MTO	
V70	fin30	Paid a utility bill	
V71	fin31a	Paid a utility bill using an account	
V72	fin31b	Paid a utility bill using a mobile phone	
V73	fin31b1	Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time after the	
V74	fin31b1_China	Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time since 202	
V75	fin31c	Paid a utility bill in cash	
V76	fin32	Received wage payments	
V77	fin33	Received public sector wage payments	
V78	fin34a	Received wage payments into an account	
V79	fin34b	Received wage payments to a mobile phone	
V80	fin34d	Received wage payments in cash	
V81	fin34e	Received wage payments to a card	
V82	fin35	Received wage payments into an account or to a phone or a card and paid higher t	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	fin37	Received a government transfer	
V84	fin38	Received a government pension	
V85	fin39a	Received a government transfer or pension into an account	
V86	fin39b	Received a government transfer or pension to a mobile phone	
V87	fin39d	Received a government transfer or pension in cash	
V88	fin39e	Received a government transfer or pension to a card	
V89	fin42	Received an agricultural payment	
V90	fin42a	Grow own crops or raise livestock	
V91	fin43a	Received an agricultural payment into an account	
V92	fin43b	Received an agricultural payment to a mobile phone	
V93	fin43d	Received an agricultural payment in cash	
V94	fin43e	Received an agricultural payment to a card	
V95	fin44a	Financially worried: old age	
V96	fin44b	Financially worried: medical cost	
V97	fin44c	Financially worried: bills	
V98	fin44d	Financially worried: education	
V99	fin45	Financially most worried	
V100	fin45_1	Financially worried due to COVID-19	
V101	fin45_1_China	Financial worry	
V102	saved	Saved in the past year	
V103	borrowed	Borrowed in the past year	
V104	receive_wages	Received a wage payment	
V105	receive_transfers	Received a government transfer payment	
V106	receive_pension	Received a government pension payment	
V107	receive_agriculture	Received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods	
V108	pay_utilities	Paid a utility bill	
V109	remittances	Made or received a domestic remittance payment	
V110	mobileowner	Owns a mobile phone	
V111	internetaccess	Internet access	
V112	anydigpayment	Made or received a digital payment	
V113	merchantpay_dig	Made a digital merchant payment	

total: 113

ECONOMY: Economy**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

URBANICITY_F2F: Respondent lives in rural area**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

Others**NOTES**

Rural and urban classifications rely on a joint OECD-EU effort to classify these two groups based on population grids (not administrative units) that directly capture the spatial concentration of people. This is different from Gallup's earlier measures of rurality which relied on a survey respondent's perception of the urbanicity of their residence. The Global Findex Database 2021 uses the new estimate and provides account ownership averages for adults living in rural and urban areas. These averages are available only for those economies in which face-to-face surveys were conducted and are not compared with the 2011, 2014, and 2017 data, nor with regional or global averages.

See more here - <https://ghsl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/degurba.php>

ECONOMYCODE: Economy Code**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: character

Others**NOTES**

International Standards Organization (ISO) 3-digit alphabetic code for each economy

WPID_RANDOM: Gallup World Poll identifier**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 111287019 Maximum: 211020098
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 111287019 - 211020098 Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

Individual-level identifier to merge with Gallup World Poll data

WGT: Weight

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.316418725776105 Maximum: 3.76311939116033

Type: Continuous Decimal: 15 Width: 17 Range: 0.316418725776105 - 3.76311939116033 Format: Numeric

Others

NOTES

Weight assigned to each observation

FEMALE: Respondent is female

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	female	568	56.5%
2	male	438	43.5%

AGE: Respondent age

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1005 Invalid: 1 Minimum: 15 Maximum: 87

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 15 - 87 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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15	15	5	0.5%
16	16	9	0.9%
17	17	7	0.7%
18	18	14	1.4%
19	19	20	2%
20	20	11	1.1%
21	21	9	0.9%
22	22	9	0.9%
23	23	9	0.9%
24	24	11	1.1%
25	25	13	1.3%
26	26	15	1.5%
27	27	15	1.5%
28	28	13	1.3%
29	29	16	1.6%
30	30	25	2.5%
31	31	28	2.8%
32	32	15	1.5%
33	33	41	4.1%
34	34	33	3.3%
35	35	21	2.1%
36	36	22	2.2%
37	37	23	2.3%
38	38	17	1.7%
39	39	25	2.5%
40	40	25	2.5%
41	41	16	1.6%
42	42	18	1.8%
43	43	27	2.7%
44	44	20	2%
45	45	24	2.4%
46	46	14	1.4%
47	47	17	1.7%
48	48	23	2.3%
49	49	22	2.2%
50	50	27	2.7%
51	51	11	1.1%
52	52	17	1.7%
53	53	29	2.9%

54	54	15	1.5%
55	55	18	1.8%
56	56	15	1.5%
57	57	17	1.7%
58	58	18	1.8%
59	59	12	1.2%
60	60	23	2.3%
61	61	11	1.1%
62	62	19	1.9%
63	63	13	1.3%
64	64	12	1.2%
65	65	6	0.6%
66	66	17	1.7%
67	67	10	1%
68	68	9	0.9%
69	69	7	0.7%
70	70	22	2.2%
71	71	5	0.5%
72	72	13	1.3%
73	73	6	0.6%
74	74	4	0.4%
75	75	3	0.3%
76	76	3	0.3%
77	77	0	0%
78	78	0	0%
79	79	2	0.2%
80	80	2	0.2%
81	81	2	0.2%
82	82	0	0%
83	83	1	0.1%
84	84	1	0.1%
85	85	1	0.1%
86	86	0	0%
87	87	2	0.2%
88	88	0	0%
89	89	0	0%
90	90	0	0%
91	91	0	0%
92	92	0	0%

93	93	0	0%
94	94	0	0%
95	95	0	0%
96	96	0	0%
97	97	0	0%
98	98	0	0%
99	99+	0	0%
Sysmiss		1	

EDUC: Respondent education level

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	completed primary school or less	83	8.3%
2	completed secondary school	454	45.1%
3	completed tertiary education or more	462	45.9%
4	(dk)	2	0.2%
5	(rf)	5	0.5%

INC_Q: Within-economy household income quintile

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Poorest 20%	169	16.8%
2	Second 20%	174	17.3%
3	Middle 20%	198	19.7%

4	Fourth 20%	226	22.5%
5	Richest 20%	239	23.8%

Others

NOTES

Respondent's within-economy household income quintile (1 to 5)

EMP_IN: Respondent is in workforce

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	in the workforce	752	74.8%
2	out of the workforce	254	25.2%

ACCOUNT: Has an account

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	20	2%
1	yes	986	98%

ACCOUNT_FIN: Has an account at a financial institution

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	20	2%
1	yes	986	98%

Others

NOTES

The data also include an additional 3 percent of respondents in 2021 who reported receiving wages, government transfers, a public sector pension, or payments for agricultural products into an account (excluding mobile money) in the past year; paying utility bills or school fees from a financial institution account in the past year; or receiving wages, government transfers, or agricultural payments to a card in the past year. The definition does not include non-bank financial institutions such as pension funds, retirement accounts, insurance companies, or equity holdings such as stocks. Questions screened for account ownership in the questionnaire do not include these additional 3 percent of respondents.

FIN1_1A: Opened first account to receive a wage payment**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 976 Invalid: 30 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	707	72.4%
2	no	262	26.8%
3	(dk)	6	0.6%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		30	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN1_1B: Opened first account to receive money from the government**Data file:** micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 976 Invalid: 30 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	356	36.5%
2	no	610	62.5%
3	(dk)	9	0.9%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		30	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN2: Has a debit card

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	913	90.8%
2	no	88	8.7%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	4	0.4%

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN4: Used a debit card**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 913 Invalid: 93 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	871	95.4%
2	no	41	4.5%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		93	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) that have an ATM/debit card.

FIN4A: Used a debit card in-store**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 871 Invalid: 135 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	863	99.1%
2	no	8	0.9%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		135	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) that used an ATM/debit card.

FIN5: Used a mobile phone or internet to access account**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 978 Invalid: 28 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	837	85.6%
2	no	139	14.2%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		28	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN6: Used a mobile phone or internet to check account balance**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 978 Invalid: 28 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	856	87.5%
2	no	120	12.3%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		28	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN7: Has a credit card

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 978 Invalid: 28 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	219	22.4%
2	no	757	77.4%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		28	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN8: Used a credit card

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 219 Invalid: 787 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	168	76.7%
2	no	51	23.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%

4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		787	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who have a credit card.

FIN8A: Used a credit card in-store

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 168 Invalid: 838 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	149	88.7%
2	no	19	11.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		838	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who used a credit card.

FIN8B: Paid credit card balances in full

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 219 Invalid: 787 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	168	76.7%

2	no	50	22.8%
3	(dk)	1	0.5%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		787	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who have a credit card.

FIN9: Made any deposit into the account

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 978 Invalid: 28 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	870	89%
2	no	103	10.5%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	4	0.4%
Sysmiss		28	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts). This includes cash or electronic deposits, or any time money is put into their account(s) by themselves, by an employer, or another person or institution.

FIN9A: Make deposits into the account two or more times per month

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 870 Invalid: 136 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	551	63.3%
2	no	313	36%
3	(dk)	4	0.5%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		136	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN10: Withdrew from the account

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 978 Invalid: 28 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	882	90.2%
2	no	92	9.4%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%
Sysmiss		28	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts). This includes cash withdrawals made in person using a debit card or mobile phone, electronic payments or purchases, checks, or any other sanctioned circumstance in which money is removed from the account(s) either by the account owner or by another person or institution.

FIN10A: Withdrew from the account two or more times per month

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 882 Invalid: 124 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	763	86.5%
2	no	113	12.8%
3	(dk)	5	0.6%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		124	

Others

NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

FIN10B: Used account to store money

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 978 Invalid: 28 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	761	77.8%
2	no	206	21.1%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	9	0.9%
Sysmiss		28	

FIN11_1: Unbanked: use account without help

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 986 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	9	45%
2	no	11	55%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		986	

FIN11A: Reason for no account: too far

Data file: micro_lva.dta

OverviewValid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	10	35.7%
2	no	16	57.1%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	7.1%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN11B: Reason for no account: too expensive

Data file: micro_lva.dta

OverviewValid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	8	28.6%

2	no	17	60.7%
3	(dk)	1	3.6%
4	(ref)	2	7.1%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN11C: Reason for no account: lack documentation

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	5	17.9%
2	no	21	75%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	7.1%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN11D: Reason for no account: lack trust

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	13	46.4%
2	no	13	46.4%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	7.1%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN11E: Reason for no account: religious reasons**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	4	14.3%
2	no	22	78.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	7.1%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN11F: Reason for no account: lack money**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	11	39.3%
2	no	15	53.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	7.1%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN11G: Reason for no account: family member already has one**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	16	57.1%
2	no	8	28.6%
3	(dk)	1	3.6%
4	(ref)	3	10.7%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN11H: Reason for no account: no need for financial services

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 28 Invalid: 978 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	13	46.4%
2	no	14	50%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	3.6%
Sysmiss		978	

FIN13A: Use mobile money account two or more times a month

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN13B: Use mobile money account to store money

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN13C: Use mobile money account to borrow money**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN13D: Use mobile money account without help**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN14_1: Use mobile phone to pay for a purchase in-store**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	320	31.8%
2	no	686	68.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

FIN14_2: Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time after COVID-19**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 903 Invalid: 103 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only used cash	40	4.4%
2	Used other methods, such as a card or mobile phone	855	94.7%
3	(dk)	5	0.6%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%
Sysmiss		103	

FIN14_2_CHINA: Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time since 2020

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN14A: Made bill payments online using the Internet

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	852	84.7%
2	no	151	15%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%

FIN14A1: Send money to a relative or friend online using the Internet

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	721	71.7%
2	no	280	27.8%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%

FIN14B: Bought something online using the Internet

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	690	68.6%
2	no	313	31.1%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

FIN14C: Paid online or in cash at delivery

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 690 Invalid: 316 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Pay online	496	71.9%
2	In cash	17	2.5%
3	(both)	170	24.6%
4	(dk)	3	0.4%
5	(ref)	4	0.6%
Sysmiss		316	

FIN14C_2: Paid online for an online purchase for the first time after COVID-19**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 690 Invalid: 316 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only paid in cash	38	5.5%
2	Paid online	638	92.5%
3	(dk)	9	1.3%
4	(ref)	5	0.7%
Sysmiss		316	

FIN14C_2_CHINA: Paid online for an online purchase for the first time since 2020**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN16: Saved for old age**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	373	37.1%
2	no	623	61.9%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	8	0.8%

FIN17A: Saved using an account at a financial institution**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	477	47.4%
2	no	516	51.3%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	11	1.1%

FIN17A1: Saved using a mobile money account**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN17B: Saved using an informal savings club**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	52	5.2%
2	no	940	93.4%
3	(dk)	3	0.3%
4	(ref)	11	1.1%

FIN20: Borrowed for medical purposes**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	74	7.4%
2	no	932	92.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

FIN22A: Borrowed from a financial institution**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	175	17.4%
2	no	830	82.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%

FIN22B: Borrowed from family or friends**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	146	14.5%
2	no	858	85.3%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%

FIN22C: Borrowed from an informal savings club

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 52 Invalid: 954 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	5	9.6%
2	no	46	88.5%
3	(dk)	1	1.9%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		954	

FIN24: Main source of emergency funds in 30 days

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Main source: Savings	317	31.5%
2	Main source: Family or friends	325	32.3%
3	Main source: Money from working	163	16.2%
4	Main source: Borrowing from a bank, employer, or private lender	98	9.7%
5	Main source: Selling assets	29	2.9%
6	Main source: Some other source	12	1.2%

7	(I could not come up with the money)	28	2.8%
8	(dk)	22	2.2%
9	ref	12	1.2%

FIN24A: Difficulty of emergency funds in 30 days

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 944 Invalid: 62 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	86	9.1%
2	Somewhat difficult	297	31.5%
3	Not difficult at all	550	58.3%
4	(DK)	8	0.8%
5	(ref)	3	0.3%
Sysmiss		62	

FIN24B: Difficulty of emergency funds in 7 days

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 944 Invalid: 62 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	148	15.7%
2	Somewhat difficult	285	30.2%
3	Not difficult at all	495	52.4%
4	(I could not come up with the money)	10	1.1%
5	(DK)	4	0.4%
6	(ref)	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		62	

FIN26: Sent domestic remittances**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	388	38.6%
2	no	607	60.3%
3	(dk)	3	0.3%
4	(ref)	8	0.8%

FIN27_1: Sent domestic remittances through an account**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 388 Invalid: 618 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	334	86.1%
2	no	53	13.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	0.3%
Sysmiss		618	

FIN27C1: Sent domestic remittances in cash**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 54 Invalid: 952 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	40	74.1%
2	no	14	25.9%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		952	

FIN27C2: Sent domestic remittances through an MTO

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 952 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	14	25.9%
2	no	40	74.1%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		952	

FIN28: Received domestic remittances

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	334	33.2%
2	no	664	66%

3	(dk)	3	0.3%
4	(ref)	5	0.5%

FIN29_1: Received domestic remittances through an account

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 334 Invalid: 672 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	285	85.3%
2	no	49	14.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		672	

FIN29C1: Received domestic remittances in cash

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 957 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	37	75.5%
2	no	12	24.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		957	

FIN29C2: Received domestic remittances through an MTO

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 49 Invalid: 957 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	7	14.3%
2	no	42	85.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		957	

FIN30: Paid a utility bill

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	808	80.3%
2	no	194	19.3%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%

FIN31A: Paid a utility bill using an account

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 808 Invalid: 198 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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1	yes	740	91.6%
2	no	66	8.2%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		198	

FIN31B: Paid a utility bill using a mobile phone

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 808 Invalid: 198 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	392	48.5%
2	no	414	51.2%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		198	

FIN31B1: Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time after the

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 771 Invalid: 235 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only used cash	20	2.6%
2	Used other methods, such as a card or mobile phone	744	96.5%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	6	0.8%
Sysmiss		235	

FIN31B1_CHINA: Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time since 202**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN31C: Paid a utility bill in cash**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 37 Invalid: 969 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	28	75.7%
2	no	8	21.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	2.7%
Sysmiss		969	

FIN32: Received wage payments**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	697	69.3%
2	no	304	30.2%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	4	0.4%

FIN33: Received public sector wage payments**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 697 Invalid: 309 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	233	33.4%
2	no	461	66.1%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	3	0.4%
Sysmiss		309	

FIN34A: Received wage payments into an account**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 697 Invalid: 309 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	638	91.5%
2	no	59	8.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		309	

FIN34B: Received wage payments to a mobile phone**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN34D: Received wage payments in cash**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 59 Invalid: 947 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	28	47.5%
2	no	31	52.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		947	

FIN34E: Received wage payments to a card**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 31 Invalid: 975 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	12	38.7%
2	no	19	61.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		975	

FIN35: Received wage payments into an account or to a phone or a card and paid higher t**Data file:** micro_lva.dta**Overview**

Valid: 650 Invalid: 356 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	72	11.1%
2	no	531	81.7%
3	(dk)	46	7.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		356	

FIN37: Received a government transfer

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	565	56.2%
2	no	435	43.2%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	4	0.4%

FIN38: Received a government pension

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	163	16.2%
2	no	841	83.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%

4	(ref)	2	0.2%
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FIN39A: Received a government transfer or pension into an account

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 602 Invalid: 404 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	548	91%
2	no	53	8.8%
3	(dk)	1	0.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		404	

FIN39B: Received a government transfer or pension to a mobile phone

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN39D: Received a government transfer or pension in cash

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 952 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	11	20.4%
2	no	43	79.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%

4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		952	

FIN39E: Received a government transfer or pension to a card

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 43 Invalid: 963 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	14	32.6%
2	no	29	67.4%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		963	

FIN42: Received an agricultural payment

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	42	4.2%
2	no	961	95.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%

FIN42A: Grow own crops or raise livestock

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 42 Invalid: 964 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	35	83.3%
2	No	7	16.7%
3	(Both)	0	0%
4	(dk)	0	0%
5	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		964	

FIN45_1: Financially worried due to COVID-19

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	258	25.6%
2	Somewhat worried	376	37.4%
3	Not worried at all	358	35.6%
4	(DK)	12	1.2%
5	(ref)	2	0.2%

FIN43A: Received an agricultural payment into an account

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 42 Invalid: 964 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	32	76.2%
2	no	9	21.4%
3	(dk)	1	2.4%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		964	

FIN43B: Received an agricultural payment to a mobile phone

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

FIN43D: Received an agricultural payment in cash

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 996 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	6	60%
2	no	4	40%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		996	

FIN43E: Received an agricultural payment to a card

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 1002 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	0	0%
2	no	4	100%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1002	

FIN44A: Financially worried: old age

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	198	19.7%
2	Somewhat worried	390	38.8%
3	Not worried at all	390	38.8%
4	(Does not apply)	7	0.7%
5	(DK)	17	1.7%
6	(ref)	4	0.4%

FIN44B: Financially worried: medical cost

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	243	24.2%

2	Somewhat worried	395	39.3%
3	Not worried at all	342	34%
4	(Does not apply)	6	0.6%
5	(DK)	16	1.6%
6	(ref)	4	0.4%

FIN44C: Financially worried: bills

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	147	14.6%
2	Somewhat worried	250	24.9%
3	Not worried at all	588	58.4%
4	(Does not apply)	11	1.1%
5	(DK)	7	0.7%
6	(ref)	3	0.3%

FIN44D: Financially worried: education

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	77	7.7%
2	Somewhat worried	123	12.2%
3	Not worried at all	393	39.1%
4	(Does not apply)	397	39.5%
5	(DK)	13	1.3%

6	(ref)	3	0.3%
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FIN45: Financially most worried

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 573 Invalid: 433 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Old age	154	26.9%
2	Medical cost	314	54.8%
3	Bills	66	11.5%
4	Education	27	4.7%
5	(DK)	10	1.7%
6	(ref)	2	0.3%
Sysmiss		433	

FIN45_1_CHINA: Financial worry

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1006 Minimum: * Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: * - * Format: Numeric

SAVED: Saved in the past year

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	266	26.4%

1	yes	740	73.6%
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BORROWED: Borrowed in the past year

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	595	59.1%
1	yes	411	40.9%

RECEIVE_WAGES: Received a wage payment

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	650	64.6%
2	received payments in cash only	28	2.8%
3	received payments using other methods	19	1.9%
4	did not receive payments	304	30.2%
5	dk/ref	5	0.5%

Others

NOTES

This includes adults who received a wage payment in the past year.

RECEIVE_TRANSFERS: Received a government transfer payment

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	527	52.4%
2	received payments in cash only	9	0.9%
3	received payments using other methods	29	2.9%
4	did not receive payments	435	43.2%
5	dk/ref	6	0.6%

Others

NOTES

This includes adults who received a government transfer payment in the past year.

RECEIVE_PENSION: Received a government pension payment

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	155	15.4%
2	received payments in cash only	6	0.6%
3	received payments using other methods	2	0.2%
4	did not receive payments	841	83.6%
5	dk/ref	2	0.2%

RECEIVE_AGRICULTURE: Received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	32	3.2%
2	received payments in cash only	6	0.6%
3	received payments using other methods	4	0.4%
4	did not receive payments	961	95.5%
5	dk/ref	3	0.3%

Others

NOTES

This includes adults who received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods in the past year.

PAY_UTILITIES: Paid a utility bill

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	made payments from an account	740	73.6%
2	made payments in cash only	28	2.8%
3	made payments using other methods	40	4%
4	did not make payments	194	19.3%
5	dk/ref	4	0.4%

Others

NOTES

This includes adults who paid a utility bill in the past year.

REMITTANCES: Made or received a domestic remittance payment

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	sent/received through an account	432	42.9%
2	sent/received through an otc transaction	12	1.2%
3	sent/received in cash only	36	3.6%
4	sent/received using other methods	13	1.3%
5	did not send/receive	503	50%
6	dk/ref	10	1%

Others

NOTES

This includes adults who made or received a domestic remittance payment in the past year.

MOBILEOWNER: Owns a mobile phone

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1006	100%
2	no	0	0%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

INTERNETACCESS: Internet access

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	975	96.9%
2	no	30	3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%

ANYDIGPAYMENT: Made or received a digital payment

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	27	2.7%
1	yes	979	97.3%

MERCHANTPAY_DIG: Made a digital merchant payment

Data file: micro_lva.dta

Overview

Valid: 1006 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	80	8%
1	yes	926	92%

study_resources

questionnaires

2021 Global Findex Questionnaire

title 2021 Global Findex Questionnaire
 language English
 filename questionnaire_globalfindex.pdf

reports

The Global Findex Database 2021

title The Global Findex Database 2021
 authors Asli Demirgüç-Kunt, Leora Klapper, Dorothe Singer, Saniya Ansar
 language English
 filename FINDEX_2021_report.pdf

technical_documents

Microdata Codebook

title Microdata Codebook
 language English
 filename globalfindex2021_microdatacodebook.pdf

Microdata update details

title Microdata update details
 language English
 filename microdata_update_details.xlsx

other_materials

Micro 2021 Indicator Stata do-file

title Micro 2021 Indicator Stata do-file
 language English
 filename micro2021_indicators.do
