

# Global Financial Inclusion (Global Findex) Database 2021

**Development Research Group, Finance and Private Sector Development Unit**

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visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

## Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER  
NIC\_2021\_FINDEX\_v02\_M

TITLE  
Global Financial Inclusion (Global Findex) Database 2021

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Nicaragua	NIC

STUDY TYPE  
Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

The Global Findex is the world's most comprehensive database on financial inclusion. It is also the only global demand-side data source allowing for global and regional cross-country analysis to provide a rigorous and multidimensional picture of how adults save, borrow, make payments, and manage financial risks. Global Findex 2021 data were collected from national representative surveys of about 128,000 adults in more than 120 economies. The latest edition follows the 2011, 2014, and 2017 editions, and it includes a number of new series measuring financial health and resilience and contains more granular data on digital payment adoption, including merchant and government payments. Phone surveys were not a viable option in 17 economies that had been part of previous Global Findex surveys, however, because of low mobile phone ownership and surveying restrictions. Data for these economies will be collected in 2022 and released in 2023.

ABSTRACT

The fourth edition of the Global Findex offers a lens into how people accessed and used financial services during the COVID-19 pandemic, when mobility restrictions and health policies drove increased demand for digital services of all kinds.

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The Global Findex is an indispensable resource for financial service practitioners, policy makers, researchers, and development professionals.

KIND OF DATA  
Observation data/ratings [obs]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS  
Individual

## Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 02: Edited, anonymous dataset for public distribution.

VERSION DATE

2022-12-05

VERSION NOTES

This is the first update (Dec 2022) to the microdata originally released in Oct 2022. This release includes new variables, updated labels along with a detailed codebook allowing you to access the Global Findex 2021 individual level data in a more meaningful way. Please also see [Microdata\\_update\\_details.xlsx](#) which details these updates.

## Scope

### NOTES

The indicators in the Global Findex 2021 database are drawn from survey data covering almost 128,000 people in 123 economies, representing 91 percent of the world's population. Data is available for 2021, 2017, 2014, and 2011.

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Development Research Group, Finance and Private Sector Development Unit	World Bank

### PRODUCERS

Name	Role
Gallup, Inc.	Carried out the survey in association with its annual Gallup World Poll.

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Role
Development Research Group, World Bank	Funded the study
The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	Financial support

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

In most developing economies, Global Findex data have traditionally been collected through face-to-face interviews. Surveys are conducted face-to-face in economies where telephone coverage represents less than 80 percent of the population or where in-person surveying is the customary methodology. However, because of ongoing COVID-19 related mobility restrictions, face-to-face interviewing was not possible in some of these economies in 2021. Phone-based surveys were therefore conducted in 67 economies that had been surveyed face-to-face in 2017. These 67 economies were selected for inclusion based on population size, phone penetration rate, COVID-19 infection rates, and the feasibility of executing phone-based methods where Gallup would otherwise conduct face-to-face data collection, while complying with all government-issued guidance throughout the interviewing process. Gallup takes both mobile phone and landline ownership into consideration. According to Gallup World Poll 2019 data, when face-to-face surveys were last carried out in these economies, at least 80 percent of adults in almost all of them reported mobile phone ownership. All samples are probability-based and nationally representative of the resident adult population. Phone surveys were not a viable option in 17 economies that had been part of previous Global Findex surveys, however, because of low mobile phone ownership and surveying restrictions. Data for these economies will be collected in 2022 and released in 2023.

In economies where face-to-face surveys are conducted, the first stage of sampling is the identification of primary sampling units. These units are stratified by population size, geography, or both, and clustering is achieved through one or more stages of sampling. Where population information is available, sample selection is based on probabilities proportional to population size; otherwise, simple random sampling is used. Random route procedures are used to select sampled households. Unless an outright refusal occurs, interviewers make up to three attempts to survey the sampled household. To increase the probability of contact and completion, attempts are made at different times of the day and, where possible, on different days. If an interview cannot be obtained at the initial sampled household, a simple substitution method is used. Respondents are randomly selected within the selected households. Each eligible household member is listed, and the hand-

held survey device randomly selects the household member to be interviewed. For paper surveys, the Kish grid method is used to select the respondent. In economies where cultural restrictions dictate gender matching, respondents are randomly selected from among all eligible adults of the interviewer's gender.

In traditionally phone-based economies, respondent selection follows the same procedure as in previous years, using random digit dialing or a nationally representative list of phone numbers. In most economies where mobile phone and landline penetration is high, a dual sampling frame is used.

The same respondent selection procedure is applied to the new phone-based economies. Dual frame (landline and mobile phone) random digital dialing is used where landline presence and use are 20 percent or higher based on historical Gallup estimates. Mobile phone random digital dialing is used in economies with limited to no landline presence (less than 20 percent).

For landline respondents in economies where mobile phone or landline penetration is 80 percent or higher, random selection of respondents is achieved by using either the latest birthday or household enumeration method. For mobile phone respondents in these economies or in economies where mobile phone or landline penetration is less than 80 percent, no further selection is performed. At least three attempts are made to reach a person in each household, spread over different days and times of day.

Sample size for Nicaragua is 1007.

#### WEIGHTING

Data weighting is used to ensure a nationally representative sample for each economy. Final weights consist of the base sampling weight, which corrects for unequal probability of selection based on household size, and the poststratification weight, which corrects for sampling and nonresponse error. Poststratification weights use economy-level population statistics on gender and age and, where reliable data are available, education or socioeconomic status.

## data\_collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2021-09-15	2021-11-23

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Data was collected in the following language(s): Spanish

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

Questionnaires are available on the website.

## data\_appraisal

#### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

Estimates of standard errors (which account for sampling error) vary by country and indicator. For country-specific margins of error, please refer to the Methodology section and corresponding table in Demirgüç-Kunt, Asli, Leora Klapper, Dorothe Singer, Saniya Ansar. 2022. The Global Findex Database 2021: Financial Inclusion, Digital Payments, and Resilience in the Age of COVID-19. Washington, DC: World Bank.

## Access policy

## CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
Global Findex	World Bank	globalfindex@worldbank.org	<a href="#">Link</a>
Saniya Ansar	World Bank	sansar1@worldbank.org	
Jijun Wang	World Bank	jwang36@worldbank.org	

## CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Demirgüç-Kunt, Asli, Leora Klapper, Dorothe Singer, Saniya Ansar. 2022. The Global Findex Database 2021: Financial Inclusion, Digital Payments, and Resilience in the Age of COVID-19. Washington, DC: World Bank.

## ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
GlobalFindex	World Bank	globalfindex@worldbank.org	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Disclaimer and copyrights

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## DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

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## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_NIC\_2021\_FINDEX\_v02\_M\_WB

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Documentation of the DDI

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2022-12-07

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 02 (December 2022).

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>micro_nic.dta</b> 2021 Global Findex - Nicaragua Microdata	1007	114



**Data file: micro\_nic.dta**

2021 Global Findex - Nicaragua Microdata

Cases: 1007

variables: 114

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	economy	Economy	
V2	economycode	Economy Code	
V3	wpid_random	Gallup World Poll identifier	
V4	wgt	Weight	
V5	female	Respondent is female	
V6	age	Respondent age	
V7	educ	Respondent education level	
V8	inc_q	Within-economy household income quintile	
V9	emp_in	Respondent is in workforce	
V10	urbanicity_f2f	Respondent lives in rural area	
V11	account	Has an account	
V12	account_fin	Has an account at a financial institution	
V13	account_mob	Has a mobile money account	
V14	fin1_1a	Opened first account to receive a wage payment	
V15	fin1_1b	Opened first account to receive money from the government	
V16	fin2	Has a debit card	
V17	fin4	Used a debit card	
V18	fin4a	Used a debit card in-store	
V19	fin5	Used a mobile phone or internet to access account	
V20	fin6	Used a mobile phone or internet to check account balance	
V21	fin7	Has a credit card	
V22	fin8	Used a credit card	
V23	fin8a	Used a credit card in-store	
V24	fin8b	Paid credit card balances in full	
V25	fin9	Made any deposit into the account	
V26	fin9a	Make deposits into the account two or more times per month	
V27	fin10	Withdrew from the account	
V28	fin10a	Withdrew from the account two or more times per month	
V29	fin10b	Used account to store money	
V30	fin11_1	Unbanked: use account without help	
V31	fin11a	Reason for no account: too far	
V32	fin11b	Reason for no account: too expensive	
V33	fin11c	Reason for no account: lack documentation	
V34	fin11d	Reason for no account: lack trust	
V35	fin11e	Reason for no account: religious reasons	
V36	fin11f	Reason for no account: lack money	
V37	fin11g	Reason for no account: family member already has one	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	fin11h	Reason for no account: no need for financial services	
V39	fin13a	Use mobile money account two or more times a month	
V40	fin13b	Use mobile money account to store money	
V41	fin13c	Use mobile money account to borrow money	
V42	fin13d	Use mobile money account without help	
V43	fin14_1	Use mobile phone to pay for a purchase in-store	
V44	fin14_2	Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time after COVID-19	
V45	fin14_2_China	Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time since 2020	
V46	fin14a	Made bill payments online using the Internet	
V47	fin14a1	Send money to a relative or friend online using the Internet	
V48	fin14b	Bought something online using the Internet	
V49	fin14c	Paid online or in cash at delivery	
V50	fin14c_2	Paid online for an online purchase for the first time after COVID-19	
V51	fin14c_2_China	Paid online for an online purchase for the first time since 2020	
V52	fin16	Saved for old age	
V53	fin17a	Saved using an account at a financial institution	
V54	fin17a1	Saved using a mobile money account	
V55	fin17b	Saved using an informal savings club	
V56	fin20	Borrowed for medical purposes	
V57	fin22a	Borrowed from a financial institution	
V58	fin22b	Borrowed from family or friends	
V59	fin22c	Borrowed from an informal savings club	
V60	fin24	Main source of emergency funds in 30 days	
V61	fin24a	Difficulty of emergency funds in 30 days	
V62	fin24b	Difficulty of emergency funds in 7 days	
V63	fin26	Sent domestic remittances	
V64	fin27_1	Sent domestic remittances through an account	
V65	fin27c1	Sent domestic remittances in cash	
V66	fin27c2	Sent domestic remittances through an MTO	
V67	fin28	Received domestic remittances	
V68	fin29_1	Received domestic remittances through an account	
V69	fin29c1	Received domestic remittances in cash	
V70	fin29c2	Received domestic remittances through an MTO	
V71	fin30	Paid a utility bill	
V72	fin31a	Paid a utility bill using an account	
V73	fin31b	Paid a utility bill using a mobile phone	
V74	fin31b1	Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time after the	
V75	fin31b1_China	Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time since 202	
V76	fin31c	Paid a utility bill in cash	
V77	fin32	Received wage payments	
V78	fin33	Received public sector wage payments	
V79	fin34a	Received wage payments into an account	
V80	fin34b	Received wage payments to a mobile phone	
V81	fin34d	Received wage payments in cash	
V82	fin34e	Received wage payments to a card	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	fin35	Received wage payments into an account or to a phone or a card and paid higher t	
V84	fin37	Received a government transfer	
V85	fin38	Received a government pension	
V86	fin39a	Received a government transfer or pension into an account	
V87	fin39b	Received a government transfer or pension to a mobile phone	
V88	fin39d	Received a government transfer or pension in cash	
V89	fin39e	Received a government transfer or pension to a card	
V90	fin42	Received an agricultural payment	
V91	fin42a	Grow own crops or raise livestock	
V92	fin43a	Received an agricultural payment into an account	
V93	fin43b	Received an agricultural payment to a mobile phone	
V94	fin43d	Received an agricultural payment in cash	
V95	fin43e	Received an agricultural payment to a card	
V96	fin44a	Financially worried: old age	
V97	fin44b	Financially worried: medical cost	
V98	fin44c	Financially worried: bills	
V99	fin44d	Financially worried: education	
V100	fin45	Financially most worried	
V101	fin45_1	Financially worried due to COVID-19	
V102	fin45_1_China	Financial worry	
V103	saved	Saved in the past year	
V104	borrowed	Borrowed in the past year	
V105	receive_wages	Received a wage payment	
V106	receive_transfers	Received a government transfer payment	
V107	receive_pension	Received a government pension payment	
V108	receive_agriculture	Received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods	
V109	pay_utilities	Paid a utility bill	
V110	remittances	Made or received a domestic remittance payment	
V111	mobileowner	Owns a mobile phone	
V112	internetaccess	Internet access	
V113	anydigpayment	Made or received a digital payment	
V114	merchantpay_dig	Made a digital merchant payment	

total: 114



**ECONOMY: Economy****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

**URBANICITY\_F2F: Respondent lives in rural area****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	505	50.1%
2	Urban	502	49.9%

**Others**

## NOTES

Rural and urban classifications rely on a joint OECD-EU effort to classify these two groups based on population grids (not administrative units) that directly capture the spatial concentration of people. This is different from Gallup's earlier measures of rurality which relied on a survey respondent's perception of the urbanicity of their residence. The Global Findex Database 2021 uses the new estimate and provides account ownership averages for adults living in rural and urban areas. These averages are available only for those economies in which face-to-face surveys were conducted and are not compared with the 2011, 2014, and 2017 data, nor with regional or global averages.

See more here - <https://ghsl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/degurba.php>

**ECONOMYCODE: Economy Code****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete Width: 3 Range: - Format: character

**Others**

## NOTES

International Standards Organization (ISO) 3-digit alphabetic code for each economy

**WPID\_RANDOM: Gallup World Poll identifier****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 111247970 Maximum: 211086680  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 111247970 - 211086680 Format: Numeric

**Others**

## NOTES

Individual-level identifier to merge with Gallup World Poll data

**WGT: Weight****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0.210989311344488 Maximum: 3.45559942171979  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 15 Width: 17 Range: 0.210989311344488 - 3.45559942171979 Format: Numeric

**Others**

## NOTES

Weight assigned to each observation

**FEMALE: Respondent is female****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	female	612	60.8%
2	male	395	39.2%

**AGE: Respondent age****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1005    Invalid: 2    Minimum: 15    Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 15 - 99    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
15	15	6	0.6%
16	16	6	0.6%
17	17	6	0.6%
18	18	35	3.5%
19	19	23	2.3%
20	20	27	2.7%
21	21	27	2.7%
22	22	28	2.8%
23	23	17	1.7%
24	24	27	2.7%
25	25	32	3.2%
26	26	14	1.4%
27	27	27	2.7%
28	28	31	3.1%
29	29	25	2.5%
30	30	35	3.5%
31	31	28	2.8%
32	32	32	3.2%
33	33	23	2.3%
34	34	9	0.9%
35	35	26	2.6%
36	36	21	2.1%
37	37	18	1.8%
38	38	17	1.7%
39	39	16	1.6%
40	40	22	2.2%
41	41	12	1.2%
42	42	22	2.2%
43	43	12	1.2%
44	44	25	2.5%
45	45	18	1.8%
46	46	11	1.1%

47	47	17	1.7%
48	48	24	2.4%
49	49	10	1%
50	50	18	1.8%
51	51	9	0.9%
52	52	7	0.7%
53	53	18	1.8%
54	54	12	1.2%
55	55	14	1.4%
56	56	10	1%
57	57	11	1.1%
58	58	8	0.8%
59	59	12	1.2%
60	60	9	0.9%
61	61	6	0.6%
62	62	15	1.5%
63	63	17	1.7%
64	64	10	1%
65	65	15	1.5%
66	66	10	1%
67	67	7	0.7%
68	68	5	0.5%
69	69	5	0.5%
70	70	7	0.7%
71	71	2	0.2%
72	72	5	0.5%
73	73	3	0.3%
74	74	3	0.3%
75	75	4	0.4%
76	76	9	0.9%
77	77	2	0.2%
78	78	5	0.5%
79	79	0	0%
80	80	3	0.3%
81	81	0	0%
82	82	2	0.2%
83	83	1	0.1%
84	84	2	0.2%
85	85	1	0.1%

86	86	1	0.1%
87	87	0	0%
88	88	0	0%
89	89	1	0.1%
90	90	1	0.1%
91	91	0	0%
92	92	0	0%
93	93	0	0%
94	94	0	0%
95	95	0	0%
96	96	0	0%
97	97	0	0%
98	98	0	0%
99	99+	6	0.6%
Sysmiss		2	

## EDUC: Respondent education level

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	completed primary school or less	401	39.8%
2	completed secondary school	457	45.4%
3	completed tertiary education or more	142	14.1%
4	(dk)	2	0.2%
5	(rf)	5	0.5%

## INC\_Q: Within-economy household income quintile

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Poorest 20%	152	15.1%
2	Second 20%	169	16.8%
3	Middle 20%	174	17.3%
4	Fourth 20%	222	22%
5	Richest 20%	290	28.8%

### Others

### NOTES

Respondent's within-economy household income quintile (1 to 5)

## EMP\_IN: Respondent is in workforce

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	in the workforce	770	76.5%
2	out of the workforce	237	23.5%

## ACCOUNT: Has an account

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	719	71.4%

1	yes	288	28.6%
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## ACCOUNT\_FIN: Has an account at a financial institution

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	748	74.3%
1	yes	259	25.7%

### Others

#### NOTES

The data also include an additional 3 percent of respondents in 2021 who reported receiving wages, government transfers, a public sector pension, or payments for agricultural products into an account (excluding mobile money) in the past year; paying utility bills or school fees from a financial institution account in the past year; or receiving wages, government transfers, or agricultural payments to a card in the past year. The definition does not include non-bank financial institutions such as pension funds, retirement accounts, insurance companies, or equity holdings such as stocks. Questions screened for account ownership in the questionnaire do not include these additional 3 percent of respondents.

## ACCOUNT\_MOB: Has a mobile money account

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	939	93.2%
1	yes	68	6.8%

### Others

#### NOTES

Mobile money service providers are those included in the GSM Association's Mobile Money for the Unbanked (GSMA MMU) database.

The data also includes an additional 2 percent of respondents in 2021 who received wages, government transfers, a public sector pension, or payments for agricultural products through a mobile phone in the past year. Unlike the definition of account at a financial institution, the definition of mobile money account does not include the payment of utility bills or school fees through a mobile phone. The reason is that the phrasing of the possible answers leaves it open as to whether those payments were made using a mobile money account or an over-the-counter service. Questions screened for account ownership in the questionnaire do not include these additional 2 percent of respondents.

## FIN1\_1A: Opened first account to receive a wage payment

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 118 Invalid: 889 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	59	50%
2	no	59	50%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		889	

### Others

#### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN1\_1B: Opened first account to receive money from the government

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 118 Invalid: 889 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	14	11.9%
2	no	104	88.1%

3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		889	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN2: Has a debit card

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	136	13.5%
2	no	870	86.4%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN4: Used a debit card

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 136 Invalid: 871 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	55	40.4%

2	no	81	59.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		871	

## Others

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### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) that have an ATM/debit card.

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## FIN4A: Used a debit card in-store

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 55 Invalid: 952 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

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#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	33	60%
2	no	22	40%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		952	

## Others

---

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) that used an ATM/debit card.

---

## FIN5: Used a mobile phone or internet to access account

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 178 Invalid: 829 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

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#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	47	26.4%
2	no	131	73.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		829	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN6: Used a mobile phone or internet to check account balance

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 178 Invalid: 829 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	57	32%
2	no	121	68%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		829	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN7: Has a credit card

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 178 Invalid: 829 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	34	19.1%
2	no	144	80.9%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		829	

### Others

#### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

### FIN8: Used a credit card

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 973 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	26	76.5%
2	no	8	23.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		973	

### Others

#### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who have a credit card.

### FIN8A: Used a credit card in-store

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 26 Invalid: 981 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	15	57.7%
2	no	11	42.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		981	

**Others**

## NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who used a credit card.

**FIN8B: Paid credit card balances in full**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 973 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	27	79.4%
2	no	7	20.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		973	

**Others**

## NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who have a credit card.

**FIN9: Made any deposit into the account****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 178    Invalid: 829    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	110	61.8%
2	no	68	38.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		829	

**Others**

## NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts). This includes cash or electronic deposits, or any time money is put into their account(s) by themselves, by an employer, or another person or institution.

**FIN9A: Make deposits into the account two or more times per month****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 110    Invalid: 897    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	81	73.6%
2	no	29	26.4%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		897	

**Others**

## NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN10: Withdrew from the account

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 178 Invalid: 829 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	105	59%
2	no	73	41%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		829	

### Others

#### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts). This includes cash withdrawals made in person using a debit card or mobile phone, electronic payments or purchases, checks, or any other sanctioned circumstance in which money is removed from the account(s) either by the account owner or by another person or institution.

## FIN10A: Withdrew from the account two or more times per month

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 105 Invalid: 902 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	72	68.6%
2	no	33	31.4%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		902	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

### FIN10B: Used account to store money

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 178 Invalid: 829 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	95	53.4%
2	no	83	46.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		829	

### FIN11\_1: Unbanked: use account without help

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 719 Invalid: 288 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	442	61.5%
2	no	256	35.6%
3	(dk)	20	2.8%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		288	

**FIN11A: Reason for no account: too far**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	283	34.1%
2	no	533	64.3%
3	(dk)	8	1%
4	(ref)	5	0.6%
Sysmiss		178	

**FIN11B: Reason for no account: too expensive**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	464	56%
2	no	326	39.3%
3	(dk)	34	4.1%
4	(ref)	5	0.6%
Sysmiss		178	

**FIN11C: Reason for no account: lack documentation**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	332	40%
2	no	481	58%
3	(dk)	11	1.3%
4	(ref)	5	0.6%
Sysmiss		178	

### FIN11D: Reason for no account: lack trust

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	266	32.1%
2	no	531	64.1%
3	(dk)	25	3%
4	(ref)	7	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

### FIN11E: Reason for no account: religious reasons

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	85	10.3%
2	no	723	87.2%

3	(dk)	8	1%
4	(ref)	13	1.6%
Sysmiss		178	

### FIN11F: Reason for no account: lack money

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	510	61.5%
2	no	303	36.6%
3	(dk)	5	0.6%
4	(ref)	11	1.3%
Sysmiss		178	

### FIN11G: Reason for no account: family member already has one

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	158	19.1%
2	no	643	77.6%
3	(dk)	23	2.8%
4	(ref)	5	0.6%
Sysmiss		178	

**FIN11H: Reason for no account: no need for financial services**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 829 Invalid: 178 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	256	30.9%
2	no	552	66.6%
3	(dk)	14	1.7%
4	(ref)	7	0.8%
Sysmiss		178	

**FIN13A: Use mobile money account two or more times a month**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 62 Invalid: 945 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	39	62.9%
2	no	23	37.1%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		945	

**FIN13B: Use mobile money account to store money**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 62 Invalid: 945 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	23	37.1%
2	no	39	62.9%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		945	

### FIN13C: Use mobile money account to borrow money

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 945 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	7	11.3%
2	no	55	88.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		945	

### FIN13D: Use mobile money account without help

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 945 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	49	79%
2	no	12	19.4%

3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	1.6%
Sysmiss		945	

### FIN14\_1: Use mobile phone to pay for a purchase in-store

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	58	5.8%
2	no	947	94%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%

### FIN14\_2: Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time after COVID-19

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 82 Invalid: 925 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only used cash	47	57.3%
2	Used other methods, such as a card or mobile phone	34	41.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	1.2%
Sysmiss		925	

### FIN14\_2\_CHINA: Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time since 2020

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1007 Minimum: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: \* - \* Format: Numeric

**FIN14A: Made bill payments online using the Internet**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	74	7.3%
2	no	926	92%
3	(dk)	3	0.3%
4	(ref)	4	0.4%

**FIN14A1: Send money to a relative or friend online using the Internet**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	51	5.1%
2	no	950	94.3%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	4	0.4%

**FIN14B: Bought something online using the Internet**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	68	6.8%
2	no	930	92.4%
3	(dk)	5	0.5%
4	(ref)	4	0.4%

**FIN14C: Paid online or in cash at delivery**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 68 Invalid: 939 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Pay online	18	26.5%
2	In cash	49	72.1%
3	(both)	1	1.5%
4	(dk)	0	0%
5	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		939	

**FIN14C\_2: Paid online for an online purchase for the first time after COVID-19**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 68 Invalid: 939 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only paid in cash	49	72.1%
2	Paid online	18	26.5%
3	(dk)	1	1.5%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		939	

## FIN14C\_2\_CHINA: Paid online for an online purchase for the first time since 2020

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1007 Minimum: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: \* - \* Format: Numeric

## FIN16: Saved for old age

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	173	17.2%
2	no	832	82.6%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%

## FIN17A: Saved using an account at a financial institution

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	65	6.5%
2	no	934	92.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	8	0.8%

### FIN17A1: Saved using a mobile money account

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 931 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	23	30.3%
2	no	53	69.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		931	

### FIN17B: Saved using an informal savings club

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	64	6.4%
2	no	925	91.9%
3	(dk)	3	0.3%
4	(ref)	15	1.5%

**FIN20: Borrowed for medical purposes**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	194	19.3%
2	no	811	80.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

**FIN22A: Borrowed from a financial institution**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	133	13.2%
2	no	870	86.4%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

**FIN22B: Borrowed from family or friends**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	248	24.6%
2	no	755	75%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

## FIN22C: Borrowed from an informal savings club

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 64 Invalid: 943 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	20	31.3%
2	no	42	65.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	3.1%
Sysmiss		943	

## FIN24: Main source of emergency funds in 30 days

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Main source: Savings	146	14.5%
2	Main source: Family or friends	379	37.6%
3	Main source: Money from working	166	16.5%
4	Main source: Borrowing from a bank, employer, or private lender	88	8.7%
5	Main source: Selling assets	54	5.4%
6	Main source: Some other source	29	2.9%

7	(I could not come up with the money)	92	9.1%
8	(dk)	38	3.8%
9	ref	15	1.5%

## FIN24A: Difficulty of emergency funds in 30 days

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 862    Invalid: 145    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	247	28.7%
2	Somewhat difficult	333	38.6%
3	Not difficult at all	274	31.8%
4	(DK)	5	0.6%
5	(ref)	3	0.3%
Sysmiss		145	

## FIN24B: Difficulty of emergency funds in 7 days

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 862    Invalid: 145    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	438	50.8%
2	Somewhat difficult	246	28.5%
3	Not difficult at all	167	19.4%
4	(I could not come up with the money)	3	0.3%
5	(DK)	7	0.8%
6	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		145	

**FIN26: Sent domestic remittances****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	89	8.8%
2	no	916	91%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

**FIN27\_1: Sent domestic remittances through an account****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 89 Invalid: 918 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	38	42.7%
2	no	51	57.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		918	

**FIN27C1: Sent domestic remittances in cash****Data file:** micro\_nic.dta**Overview**

Valid: 51 Invalid: 956 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	32	62.7%
2	no	19	37.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		956	

### FIN27C2: Sent domestic remittances through an MTO

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 956 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	21	41.2%
2	no	30	58.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		956	

### FIN28: Received domestic remittances

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	199	19.8%
2	no	803	79.7%

3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%

## FIN29\_1: Received domestic remittances through an account

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 199 Invalid: 808 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	69	34.7%
2	no	130	65.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		808	

## FIN29C1: Received domestic remittances in cash

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 130 Invalid: 877 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	59	45.4%
2	no	71	54.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		877	

## FIN29C2: Received domestic remittances through an MTO

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 130 Invalid: 877 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	45	34.6%
2	no	81	62.3%
3	(dk)	2	1.5%
4	(ref)	2	1.5%
Sysmiss		877	

**FIN30: Paid a utility bill**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	617	61.3%
2	no	388	38.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

**FIN31A: Paid a utility bill using an account**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 617 Invalid: 390 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	yes	98	15.9%
2	no	513	83.1%
3	(dk)	4	0.6%
4	(ref)	2	0.3%
Sysmiss		390	

### FIN31B: Paid a utility bill using a mobile phone

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 617 Invalid: 390 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	33	5.3%
2	no	581	94.2%
3	(dk)	2	0.3%
4	(ref)	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		390	

### FIN31B1: Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time after the

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 109 Invalid: 898 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only used cash	86	78.9%
2	Used other methods, such as a card or mobile phone	20	18.3%
3	(dk)	2	1.8%
4	(ref)	1	0.9%
Sysmiss		898	

**FIN31B1\_CHINA: Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time since 202**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1007 Minimum: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: \* - \* Format: Numeric

**FIN31C: Paid a utility bill in cash**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 508 Invalid: 499 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	494	97.2%
2	no	14	2.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		499	

**FIN32: Received wage payments**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	232	23%
2	no	765	76%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	8	0.8%

**FIN33: Received public sector wage payments**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 232    Invalid: 775    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	69	29.7%
2	no	163	70.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		775	

**FIN34A: Received wage payments into an account**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 232    Invalid: 775    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	61	26.3%
2	no	170	73.3%
3	(dk)	1	0.4%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		775	

**FIN34B: Received wage payments to a mobile phone**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 232    Invalid: 775    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	9	3.9%
2	no	222	95.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	0.4%
Sysmiss		775	

### FIN34D: Received wage payments in cash

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 167 Invalid: 840 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	157	94%
2	no	8	4.8%
3	(dk)	2	1.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		840	

### FIN34E: Received wage payments to a card

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 997 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	0	0%
2	no	10	100%

3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		997	

### FIN35: Received wage payments into an account or to a phone or a card and paid higher t

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 942 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	15	23.1%
2	no	50	76.9%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		942	

### FIN37: Received a government transfer

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	56	5.6%
2	no	944	93.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	7	0.7%

### FIN38: Received a government pension

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	44	4.4%
2	no	955	94.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	8	0.8%

**FIN39A: Received a government transfer or pension into an account**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 92 Invalid: 915 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	27	29.3%
2	no	64	69.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	1.1%
Sysmiss		915	

**FIN39B: Received a government transfer or pension to a mobile phone**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 92 Invalid: 915 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	yes	5	5.4%
2	no	85	92.4%
3	(dk)	1	1.1%
4	(ref)	1	1.1%
Sysmiss		915	

### FIN39D: Received a government transfer or pension in cash

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 942 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	17	26.2%
2	no	47	72.3%
3	(dk)	1	1.5%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		942	

### FIN39E: Received a government transfer or pension to a card

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 48 Invalid: 959 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	0	0%
2	no	47	97.9%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	1	2.1%
Sysmiss		959	

**FIN42: Received an agricultural payment**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	68	6.8%
2	no	935	92.9%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	3	0.3%

**FIN45: Financially most worried**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 795 Invalid: 212 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Old age	235	29.6%
2	Medical cost	297	37.4%
3	Bills	140	17.6%
4	Education	102	12.8%
5	(DK)	13	1.6%
6	(ref)	8	1%
Sysmiss		212	

**FIN42A: Grow own crops or raise livestock**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 68 Invalid: 939 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	56	82.4%
2	No	5	7.4%
3	(Both)	7	10.3%
4	(dk)	0	0%
5	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		939	

**FIN43A: Received an agricultural payment into an account**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 68 Invalid: 939 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	9	13.2%
2	no	59	86.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		939	

**FIN43B: Received an agricultural payment to a mobile phone**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 68 Invalid: 939 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	3	4.4%
2	no	65	95.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		939	

### FIN43D: Received an agricultural payment in cash

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 57 Invalid: 950 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	54	94.7%
2	no	3	5.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		950	

### FIN43E: Received an agricultural payment to a card

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 3 Invalid: 1004 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	0	0%
2	no	3	100%

3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		1004	

## FIN44A: Financially worried: old age

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	459	45.6%
2	Somewhat worried	294	29.2%
3	Not worried at all	238	23.6%
4	(Does not apply)	5	0.5%
5	(DK)	7	0.7%
6	(ref)	4	0.4%

## FIN44B: Financially worried: medical cost

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	539	53.5%
2	Somewhat worried	256	25.4%
3	Not worried at all	197	19.6%
4	(Does not apply)	5	0.5%
5	(DK)	6	0.6%
6	(ref)	4	0.4%

**FIN44C: Financially worried: bills**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	432	42.9%
2	Somewhat worried	277	27.5%
3	Not worried at all	290	28.8%
4	(Does not apply)	1	0.1%
5	(DK)	3	0.3%
6	(ref)	4	0.4%

**FIN44D: Financially worried: education**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	338	33.6%
2	Somewhat worried	186	18.5%
3	Not worried at all	416	41.3%
4	(Does not apply)	60	6%
5	(DK)	2	0.2%
6	(ref)	5	0.5%

**FIN45\_1: Financially worried due to COVID-19**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	618	61.4%
2	Somewhat worried	223	22.1%
3	Not worried at all	154	15.3%
4	(DK)	6	0.6%
5	(ref)	6	0.6%

**FIN45\_1\_CHINA: Financial worry**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1007 Minimum: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: \* - \* Format: Numeric

**SAVED: Saved in the past year**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	625	62.1%
1	yes	382	37.9%

**BORROWED: Borrowed in the past year**

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	590	58.6%
1	yes	417	41.4%

## RECEIVE\_WAGES: Received a wage payment

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	65	6.5%
2	received payments in cash only	157	15.6%
3	received payments using other methods	10	1%
4	did not receive payments	765	76%
5	dk/ref	10	1%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who received a wage payment in the past year.

## RECEIVE\_TRANSFERS: Received a government transfer payment

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	19	1.9%

2	received payments in cash only	5	0.5%
3	received payments using other methods	32	3.2%
4	did not receive payments	944	93.7%
5	dk/ref	7	0.7%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who received a government transfer payment in the past year.

## RECEIVE\_PENSION: Received a government pension payment

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	14	1.4%
2	received payments in cash only	12	1.2%
3	received payments using other methods	18	1.8%
4	did not receive payments	955	94.8%
5	dk/ref	8	0.8%

## RECEIVE\_AGRICULTURE: Received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	11	1.1%
2	received payments in cash only	54	5.4%
3	received payments using other methods	3	0.3%

4	did not receive payments	935	92.9%
5	dk/ref	4	0.4%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods in the past year.

## PAY\_UTILITIES: Paid a utility bill

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	made payments from an account	109	10.8%
2	made payments in cash only	494	49.1%
3	made payments using other methods	14	1.4%
4	did not make payments	388	38.5%
5	dk/ref	2	0.2%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who paid a utility bill in the past year.

## REMITTANCES: Made or received a domestic remittance payment

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	sent/received through an account	90	8.9%

2	sent/received through an otc transaction	54	5.4%
3	sent/received in cash only	52	5.2%
4	sent/received using other methods	46	4.6%
5	did not send/receive	759	75.4%
6	dk/ref	6	0.6%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who made or received a domestic remittance payment in the past year.

## MOBILEOWNER: Owns a mobile phone

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	735	73%
2	no	270	26.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

## INTERNETACCESS: Internet access

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	561	55.7%
2	no	444	44.1%
3	(dk)	0	0%

4	(ref)	2	0.2%
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## ANYDIGPAYMENT: Made or received a digital payment

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	767	76.2%
1	yes	240	23.8%

## MERCHANTPAY\_DIG: Made a digital merchant payment

Data file: micro\_nic.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1007 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	935	92.9%
1	yes	72	7.1%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### 2021 Global Findex Questionnaire

---

title 2021 Global Findex Questionnaire  
language English  
filename questionnaire\_globalfindex.pdf

---

## reports

### The Global Findex Database 2021

---

title The Global Findex Database 2021  
authors Asli Demirgüç-Kunt, Leora Klapper, Dorothe Singer, Saniya Ansar  
language English  
filename FINDEX\_2021\_report.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Microdata Codebook

---

title Microdata Codebook  
language English  
filename globalfindex2021\_microdatacodebook.pdf

---

### Microdata update details

---

title Microdata update details  
language English  
filename microdata\_update\_details.xlsx

---

## other\_materials

### Micro 2021 Indicator Stata do-file

---

title Micro 2021 Indicator Stata do-file  
language English  
filename micro2021\_indicators.do

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