

Afrobarometer Survey 2021

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

SWZ_2021_AFB-R8_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2021

SUBTITLE

Round 8

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Eswatini	SWZ

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	Link
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	Link
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	Link
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	Link
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	Link
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	Link
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	Link
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	Link
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	Link
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	Link
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	Link
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	Link
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	Link
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	Link

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

GEOGRAPHIC UNIT

The lowest level of geographic aggregation covered by the data is district.

UNIVERSE

The sample universe for Afrobarometer surveys includes all citizens of voting age within the country. In other words, we exclude anyone who is not a citizen and anyone who has not attained this age (usually 18 years) on the day of the survey. Also excluded are areas determined to be either inaccessible or not relevant to the study, such as those experiencing armed conflict or natural disasters, as well as national parks and game reserves. As a matter of practice, we have also excluded people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories and persons in prisons or nursing homes.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

Eswatini

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sampling Frame: Eswatini Central Statistics Office 2017 Population Census
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region, urban-rural distribution
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

RESPONSE RATE

Outcome rates:

- Contact rate: 97.53%
- Cooperation rate: 91.95%
- Refusal rate: 1.27%
- Response rate: 89.69%

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2021-03-23	2021-04-24	Round 8

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name

ActivQuest

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_SWZ_2021_AFB-R8_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2022-10-31

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (October 2022)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.	1200	346

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.

Cases:	1200
variables:	346

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V3	REGION	Province or region	
V4	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? A. Electricity grid that most houses can access
V5	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? B. Piped water system that most houses can access
V6	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? C. Sewage system that most houses can access
V7	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? D. Mobile phone service
V8	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area? E. Borehole or tubewell
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? A. Post office
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? B. School (private or public or both)
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? C. Police station
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? D. Health clinic (private or public or both)
V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? E. Market stalls (selling groceries and / or clothing)
V14	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? F. Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services or ATM
V15	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance? G. Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?
V16	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: A. Any police officers or police vehicles?
V17	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: B. Any soldiers or army vehicles?
V18	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: C. Any roadblocks set up by police or army?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V19	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: D. Any customs checkpoints?
V20	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see: E. Any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?
V21	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here: A. Was the road at the start point in the PSU / EA
V22	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here: B. What was the most common surface of the road over the last 5 kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU / EA?
V23	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	EA-ROAD-C Thinking of the journey here: What was the condition of the road in the last 5 km before reaching the start point of the PSU / EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?
V24	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 1
V25	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 2
V26	NOCALL_2OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 2 (Other)
V27	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 3
V28	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 4
V29	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 5
V30	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 6
V31	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 7
V32	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 8
V33	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 9
V34	THISINT	This interview, gender	THISINT. This interview must be with a:
V35	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	ADULT_CT. Total number of adult citizens in the household
V36	CALLS	Number of calls	CALLS. How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?
V37	DATEINTR	Date of interview	DATEINTR. Date of interview [Interviewer: Enter day, month, and year]
V38	STRTIME	Time interview started	STRTIME. Time interview started [Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, using 24-hour clock]
V39	Q1	Q1. Age	1. How old are you?
V40	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?
V41	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?
V42	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	Let's discuss economic conditions. 4. In general, how would you describe: A. The present economic condition of this country?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V43	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	Let's discuss economic conditions. 4. In general, how would you describe: B. Your own present living conditions?
V44	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	5. How often, if ever, are people like you treated unfairly by the government based on your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?
V45	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	6A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?
V46	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	6B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?
V47	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A. Enough food to eat?
V48	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: B. Enough clean water for home use?
V49	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: C. Medicines or medical treatment?
V50	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: D. Enough fuel to cook your food?
V51	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: E. A cash income?
V52	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: A. Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?
V53	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: B. Feared crime in your own home?
V54	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	9. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:
V55	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	10. In this country, how free are you: A. To say what you think
V56	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	10. In this country, how free are you: B. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V57	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	10. In this country, how free are you: C. To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured
V58	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	11. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read]: Was this often, several times or once or twice? [If no, read]: Would you do this if you had the chance? A. Attended a community meeting
V59	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	11. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read]: Was this often, several times or once or twice? [If no, read]: Would you do this if you had the chance? B. Got together with others to raise an issue
V60	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	11. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read]: Was this often, several times or once or twice? [If no, read]: Would you do this if you had the chance? C. Participated in a demonstration or protest march
V61	Q12A	Q12a. Contact local government councillor	12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? A. A local government councillor
V62	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? B. A member of Parliament

ID	Name	Label	Question
V63	Q12C	Q12c. Contact political party official	12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V64	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views? D. Traditional leaders, you know, Buchopho
V65	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	Let's talk about the last national election held in 2018. 13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2018, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?
V66	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	14. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2018? Was it:
V67	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018: A. Did you attend a campaign rally?
V68	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018: B. Did you work for a candidate or party?
V69	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep	15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018: C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V70	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response	15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018: D. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V71	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly	16A. During the last national election campaign in 2018, how often did the media provide fair coverage of all candidates?
V72	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote	16B. During the last national election in 2018, how often, if ever, did a candidate offer you something, like food, a gift, or money, in return for your vote?
V73	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	17. In the last national election in 2018, how often did each of the following things happen? A. People's votes were not accurately counted or not fairly reflected in the results?
V74	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	17. In the last national election in 2018, how often did each of the following things happen? B. People voted more than once?
V75	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote	17C. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?
V76	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	17D. During the last national election campaign in 2018, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?
V77	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	18. During the last national election in 2018, did you witness: A. Police or soldiers, rather than election officials, assisting some people to cast their ballot?
V78	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation	18. During the last national election in 2018, did you witness: B. Anyone from the security forces trying to intimidate voters?
V79	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	18C. With regard to the last national election in 2018, to what extent do you think the results announced by the Elections and Boundaries Commission accurately reflected the actual results as counted?
V80	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any	Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 19A. Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies. Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V81	Q19B	Q19b. Media free to publish vs. government control	Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 19B. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control. Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.
V82	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office
V83	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? B. The army comes in to govern the country.
V84	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? C. Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the prime minister can decide everything.
V85	Q20D_SWZ	Q20d-swz. Reject King rule	20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives? D-SWZ. Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the King can govern the country
V86	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	21. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
V87	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs. govt accountable to citizens	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 22. Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does. Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.
V88	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 23. Statement 1: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to the wisdom of our elders. Statement 2: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to fresh ideas from young people.
V89	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 24. Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections. Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.
V90	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 25. Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Eswatini. Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Eswatini have real choices in who governs them.
V91	Q26	Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 26. Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand. Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V92	Q27	Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 27. Statement 1: Our elected leaders need to focus on empowering our most capable citizens. Statement 2: Our elected leaders should focus on helping people who have been left behind by economic and social change.
V93	Q28	Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 28. Statement 1: Experts with specialized education or skills are needed to help make the most important decisions for our country. Statement 2: The people and their elected representatives know what is best; they do not need the advice of experts to run the country.
V94	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 29. Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the prime minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money. Statement 2: The prime minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.
V95	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 30. Statement 1: Since the prime minister was appointed to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong. Statement 2: The prime minister must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.
V96	Q31	Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs. compromise w/others	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 31. Statement 1: Whichever party or group wins elections should be able to pursue the policies they prefer, without needing to compromise with others. Statement 2: In a democracy, it is important to make compromises between the preferences and needs of different groups.
V97	Q32	Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 32. Statement 1: A government that enjoys the support of the people should be free to do whatever the people want, even if it is outside the law. Statement 2: The actions of any government, no matter how popular it is, must always follow the law.
V98	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 33. Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption. Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.
V99	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] 34. Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the prime minister to serving a maximum of two terms in office. Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the prime minister can serve.
V100	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate	35A. Should there be a minimum age for candidates for prime minister?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V101	Q35B	Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate	35B. [If yes] What should the minimum age be?
V102	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate	35C. Should there be a maximum age for candidates for prime minister?
V103	Q35D	Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate	35D. [If yes] What should the maximum age be?
V104	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	Now let us speak about the political system in this country. 36. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Eswatini today?
V105	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	37. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Eswatini? Are you:
V106	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	38. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? A. Members of Parliament
V107	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	38. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? B. Members of local government council
V108	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	38. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say? C. Traditional leaders, you know, Bucophu
V109	Q39A	Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes	39. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. A. The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.
V110	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	39. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree. B. Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.
V111	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	40. In your opinion, how often, in this country: A. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V112	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	40. In your opinion, how often, in this country: B. Does the prime minister ignore the courts and laws of this country?
V113	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	40. In your opinion, how often, in this country: C. Does the prime minister ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?
V114	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	40. In your opinion, how often, in this country: D. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?
V115	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	40. In your opinion, how often, in this country: E. Are people treated unequally under the law?
V116	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	40. In your opinion, how often, in this country: F. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?
V117	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	40. In your opinion, how often, in this country: G. Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?
V118	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A. The prime minister
V119	Q41A_SWZ	Q41a. Trust the king	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A1-SWZ. The King
V120	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B. Parliament
V121	Q41C	Q41c. Trust national electoral commission	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C. The Elections and Boundaries Commission
V122	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? D. Your local government council
V123	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? E. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V124	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? F. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

ID	Name	Label	Question
V125	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? G. The police
V126	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? H. The Umbutfo Swaziland Defence Force or UEDF
V127	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? I. Courts of law
V128	Q41J	Q41j. Trust the tax/revenue office	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? J. The Eswatini Revenue Authority
V129	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? K. Traditional leaders or Bucopho
V130	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? L. Religious leaders
V131	Q41M_SWZ	Q41. Trust religious leaders NGOs	41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? M-SWZ. Non Governmental Organizations or NGOs
V132	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A. The prime minister and officials in his office
V133	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B. Members of Parliament
V134	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C. Civil servants
V135	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? D. Members of your local government council
V136	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? E. Police
V137	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? F. Judges and magistrates
V138	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? G. Tax officials, like officials from the Eswatini Revenue Authority
V139	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? H. Traditional leaders or Bucopho
V140	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? I. Religious leaders
V141	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	43A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?
V142	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	43B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?
V143	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V144	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. B. [If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B and C. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=NA for parts B and C and continue to part D (tablet will do an automatic skip).] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?
V145	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?
V146	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?
V147	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. E. [If respondent answered 1=Yes to part D, ask parts E and F. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part D, select 7=NA for parts E and F and continue to part G (tablet will do an automatic skip).] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?
V148	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. F. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?
V149	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?
V150	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. H. If respondent answered 1=Yes to part G, ask parts H and I. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part G, select 7=NA for parts H and I and continue to part J (tablet will do an automatic skip).] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?
V151	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. I. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?
V152	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?
V153	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. K. If respondent answered 1=Yes to part J, ask parts K and L. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part J, select 7=NA for parts K and L and continue to part M (tablet will do an automatic skip).]How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?
V154	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. L. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V155	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. M. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?
V156	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services. N. If respondent answered 0=Never, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part M, select 7=NA for part N and continue to Q45 (tablet will do an automatic skip). Otherwise ask:]How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?
V157	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs. lower taxes w/fewer services	Now let us talk about the tax system in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. 45. Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that there will be more services provided by government. Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.
V158	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay	46. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following? A. To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?
V159	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues	46. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following? B. To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?
V160	Q46C	Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount	46C. Do you think that the amount of taxes that ordinary people in Eswatini are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?
V161	Q46D	Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount	46D. Do you think that the amount of taxes that rich people in Eswatini are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?
V162	Q47A	Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes	47. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? A. Government should make sure small traders and other people working in the informal sector pay taxes on their businesses.
V163	Q47B	Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes	47. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? B. It is fair to tax rich people at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs to benefit the poor.
V164	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	47. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements? C. The government usually uses the tax revenues it collects for the well-being of citizens.
V165	Q47D	Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes	47D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?
V166	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response
V167	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response (other)
V168	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response
V169	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response (other)
V170	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response (other)
V172	Q49A	Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs	49A. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes in order to support programs to help young people, would you support this decision or oppose it?
V173	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs	49B. If the government could increase its spending on programs to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?
V174	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? A. Managing the economy
V175	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? B. Improving the living standards of the poor
V176	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? C. Creating jobs
V177	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? D. Keeping prices stable
V178	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? E. Narrowing gaps between rich and poor
V179	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? F. Reducing crime
V180	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? G. Improving basic health services
V181	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? H. Addressing educational needs
V182	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? I. Providing water and sanitation services
V183	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? J. Fighting corruption in government
V184	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? K. Maintaining roads and bridges

ID	Name	Label	Question
V185	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? L. Providing a reliable supply of electricity
V186	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? M. Preventing or resolving violent conflict
V187	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? N. Addressing the needs of young people
V188	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country. 50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say? O. Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people
V189	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? A. Prime Minister Mandvulo Dlamini
V190	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? B. Your member of Parliament
V191	Q51C	Q51c. Performance: local government councillor	51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? C. Your elected local government councillor
V192	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? D. Your traditional leader or Bucopho
V193	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	52. Who should be responsible for:[NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI]
V194	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	52. Who should be responsible for:[NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI]
V195	Q52A_SWZ	Q52a-swz. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for: A. Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?
V196	Q52B_SWZ	Q52b-swz. Who responsible: prime minister does job	52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for: B. Making sure that, once appointed, the prime minister does his job?
V197	Q52C_SWZ	Q52c-swz. Who responsible: Local government council do jobs	52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for: C. Making sure that, once elected, members of the local government council do their jobs?
V198	Q52D_SWZ	Q52d-swz. Who responsible: local inkhundla councilors does job	52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for: D. Making sure that, once elected, local inkhundla councilors do their jobs?
V199	Q53A	Q53a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters	53. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: A. Ensure that representatives to Parliament reflect the views of voters?
V200	Q53B	Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	53. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections: B. Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?
V201	Q53C	Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party	53C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

ID	Name	Label	Question
V202	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	54. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? A. Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?
V203	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	54. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? B. Violence at a political rally or public protest?
V204	Q54C	Q54c. Feared violence by extremists	54. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years? C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V205	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues. 55. How often do you get news from the following sources? A. Radio
V206	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues. 55. How often do you get news from the following sources? B. Television
V207	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues. 55. How often do you get news from the following sources? C. Print newspapers
V208	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues. 55. How often do you get news from the following sources? D. Internet
V209	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues. 55. How often do you get news from the following sources? E. Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp or others
V210	Q56	Q56. How free is news media	56. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?
V211	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false? A. Government officials
V212	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false? B. Politicians
V213	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false? C. News media and journalists
V214	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false? D. Social media users
V215	Q57E	Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups	57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false? E. Activists and interest groups
V216	Q57F_SWZ	Q57f-swz. Spread false information: Traditional leaders	57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false? F-SWZ. Traditional leaders, you know, Bucopho

ID	Name	Label	Question
V217	Q58A	Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false	Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media. 58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: A. News or information that is false
V218	Q58B	Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of	Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media. 58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: B. News, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of
V219	Q58C	Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president	Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media. 58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: C. News, information, or opinions that criticize or insult the prime minister
V220	Q58D	Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech	Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media. 58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: D. Hate speech, that is, news, information, or opinions designed to attack or vilify certain groups in society
V221	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp?
V222	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed	59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: B. Makes people more informed about current events?
V223	Q59C	Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news	59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: C. Makes people more likely to believe false news?
V224	Q59D	Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics	59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: D. Helps people have more impact on political processes?
V225	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: E. Makes people more intolerant of those who have different political opinions?
V226	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	59F. [If yes on Q59A] Overall, do you think that the effects of social media on society are mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V227	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: Unrestricted access to the Internet and social media helps people to be more informed and active citizens, and should be protected. Statement 2: Information shared on the Internet and social media is dividing Eswatini, so access should be regulated by government.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V228	Q61	Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	Now let's talk about how our country should relate to other countries in Southern Africa and in the world. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries. Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, governments should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.
V229	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	62. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V230	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: It is important that as an independent nation, we finance development from our own resources, even if it means paying more taxes. Statement 2: We should use external loans for the development of the country, even if it increases our indebtedness to foreign countries and institutions.
V231	Q64A	Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Eswatini, they should enforce strict requirements on how the funds are spent. Statement 2: When other countries give Eswatini loans or development assistance, they should allow our government to make its own decisions about how to use the resources.
V232	Q64B	Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Eswatini, they should enforce strict requirements to make sure our government promotes democracy and respects human rights. Statement 2: Even if other countries give Eswatini loans or development assistance, our government should make its own decisions about democracy and human rights.
V233	Q65A	Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] - NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V234	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] - NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V235	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] - NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V236	Q65D	Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] - NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V237	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: In order to develop, our country must rely on trade with the rest of the world, including by opening our borders to foreign imports. Statement 2: In order to develop, our country must rely on local production and protect local producers from foreign competition.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V238	Q67	Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: The government should only allow citizens and companies of our own country to trade in consumer goods, even if this means we will have fewer goods or higher prices. Statement 2: The government should continue to permit foreigners and foreign corporations to set up retail shops in this country to ensure we have a wide choice of low-cost consumer goods.
V239	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups, races, or religions. Statement 2: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people from the same ethnic group, race, or religion.
V240	Q69A	Q69a. Best country model for development	69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model?
V241	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)	69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model? Other
V242	Q69B	Q69b. China's influence on economy	69B. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Eswatini have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V243	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? A. African Union
V244	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation (SADC)	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? B. SADC
V245	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? C. United Nations agencies
V246	Q70D	Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (Britain)	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? D. Britain
V247	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? E. China
V248	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? F. United States

ID	Name	Label	Question
V249	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (South Africa)	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? G. South Africa
V250	Q70H	Q70h. Influence of country: Russia	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? H. Russia
V251	Q70I_SWZ	Q70i-swz. Influence of country: Taiwan	70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? I-SWZ. Taiwan
V252	Q71	Q71. Most important international language	71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn?
V253	Q71OTHER	Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)	71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn? Other
V254	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	72A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?
V255	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	72B. [If 1=yes to Q72A] Do you think climate change is making life in Eswatini better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V256	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night. Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.
V257	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence. Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

ID	Name	Label	Question
V258	Q75	Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship. Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.
V259	Q76A_SWZ	Q76a-swz. Civil servant's demonstrations are justified	76A-SWZ. Recently civil servants in this country organized demonstrations to protest poor salaries and remuneration. In your opinion, would you say the civil servants demonstrations against poor salaries and remuneration are justified or not justified?
V260	Q76B_SWZ	Q76b-swz. Civil servants receive salary increment after allocating money for other projects	76-SWZ. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say? B. Civil servants should only receive a salary increment after government has allocated enough money for other important national development projects.
V261	Q76C_SWZ	Q76c-swz. The use of violence against protesters is never justified	76-SWZ. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say? C. The use of violence against protesters is never justified in Eswatini.
V262	Q77_SWZ	Q77-swz. Main reason people do not report GBV	77-SWZ. Sometimes people do not report cases of gender based violence to the police in Eswatini. In your opinion, which of the following is the main reason why people do not report cases of gender based violence to the police? [Interviewer: Read out response options. If respondent offers more than one option, ask: Which of these is the main reason?]
V263	Q78A_SWZ	Q78a-swz. Domestic violence is a private matter	78A-SWZ. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement. Domestic violence is a private matter that has to be handled only in the family?
V264	Q78B_SWZ	Q78b-swz. Main cause of domestic violence	78B-SWZ. There are several factors that contribute to domestic violence. In your opinion, which of the following factors would you say is the main cause of domestic violence in Eswatini today?
V265	Q78C_SWZ	Q78c-swz. Domestic violence increased under lockdown or curfew	78C-SWZ. In your opinion, did cases of domestic violence increase, decrease or stay the same during the period when our country was under lockdown or curfew due to Covid-19?
V266	Q79A_SWZ	Q79a-swz. Heard about SODV Act	79A-SWZ Have you heard about the Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Act or SODV Act?
V267	Q79B_SWZ	Q79b-swz. SODV Act adequately protects all genders from violence	79-SWZ. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about Eswatini's Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Act: B. The Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence or SODV Act adequately protects all genders from violence and abuse
V268	Q79C_SWZ	Q79c-swz. SODV Act does not fully consider cultural practices	79-SWZ. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about Eswatini's Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Act: C. The Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence or SODV Act does not fully consider our cultural practices and customs
V269	Q80A_SWZ	Q80a-swz. Taiwan give loans to country's government	80A-SWZ. To your knowledge, does Taiwan give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V270	Q80B_SWZ	Q80b-swz. Government required to repay Taiwan loans	80B-SWZ. [If yes on Q80A] Do you think that our government is required to repay Taiwan for the loans and development assistance it provides to Eswatini, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V271	Q80C_SWZ	Q80c-swz. Government borrowed too much money from Taiwan	80C-SWZ. [If yes on Q80A] Do you think our government has borrowed too much money from Taiwan, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V272	Q80D_SWZ	Q80d-swz. Taiwan has more requirements than other donor countries	80D-SWZ. [If yes on Q80A] When the government of Taiwan gives loans or development assistance to Eswatini, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V273	Q80E_SWZ	Q80e-swz. Influence of Taiwan's economic activities on economy	80E-SWZ. How much influence do you think Taiwan's economic activities in Eswatini have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?
V274	Q80F_SWZ	Q80f-swz. Taiwan relationship beneficial vs China would be more beneficial	80F-SWZ. Now let us talk about the relationship between our government and two countries namely, the Republic of China and Taiwan. Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: The relationship between our government and Taiwan is beneficial to our country and should be maintained instead of being severed to pursue a new relationship with China. Statement 2: A relationship with China would be more beneficial to our country than the relationship we have with Taiwan, as such the government should sever ties with Taiwan.
V275	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	Let's go back to talking about you. 81. What is your ethnic community, or cultural group? [Do NOT read options. Code from response] [If respondent does not identify any group on this question – that is, IF they REFUSE to answer (9998), DON'T KNOW (9999) or mention "Swati only (9990)" – then select 7=Not applicable for Q82A and Q82B and continue to Q82C (for interviews on tablets the skip will be done automatically)]
V276	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	82A. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?
V277	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	82B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Swati and being a _____[R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?
V278	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	82. Do you feel comfortable: C. Speaking your mother tongue in public?
V279	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public	82. Do you feel comfortable: D. Wearing your traditional or cultural dress in public?
V280	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?
V281	Q84A	Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status	84. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Emaswati based on: A. Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are
V282	Q84B	Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion	84. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Emaswati based on: B. Your religion?
V283	Q84C	Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity	84. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Emaswati based on: C. Your ethnicity?
V284	Q85	Q85. More that unites or more that divides people	85. Emaswati are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Emaswati as one people, or more that divides them?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V285	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: A. People of a different religion?
V286	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: B. People from other ethnic groups?
V287	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: C. Homosexuals?
V288	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: D. Immigrants or foreign workers?
V289	Q86E	Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: E. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V290	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community	Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country. 87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: A. Governing your local community
V291	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country. 87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: B. Allocating land
V292	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes	Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country. 87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: C. Influencing how people in their communities vote
V293	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes	Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country. 87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: D. Solving local disputes
V294	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence	87E. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?
V295	Q88	Q88. Who traditional leaders serve	88. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?
V296	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: Traditional leaders have a better grasp of political issues than ordinary people; they should give their people advice about how to vote. Statement 2: Traditional leaders should stay out of politics and leave people to make their own decisions about how to vote.
V297	Q89B	Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation	Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?] Statement 1: Traditional leaders are mostly in competition with elected leaders for resources, power and influence. Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly work in cooperation with elected leaders to get things done.
V298	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy	90. Some people think that because traditional leaders are not elected, they are bad for democracy, but other people think that traditional leaders can work together with elected leaders to make democracy work better. What about you? Do you think that traditional leaders strengthen democracy, weaken democracy, or don't make a difference?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V299	COV1	COV-1. Informed about COVID-19	Now I would like to ask you some questions about the COVID-19 pandemic that has been affecting our country and the world since early 2020. COV-1. How well informed would you say you are about the coronavirus, or the COVID-19 pandemic, and efforts to combat it? Would you consider yourself:
V300	COV2	COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19	Please tell me if you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19
V301	COV3	COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19	Please tell me if you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic: COV-3. Temporarily or permanently lost a job, business or primary source of income
V302	COV4	COV-4. Community experience COVID-19 lockdown/curfew	COV-4. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI.
V303	COV5	COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew	COV-5. How easy or difficult was it for you and your household to comply with the lockdown or curfew restrictions imposed by the government?
V304	COV6	COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread	COV-6. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Even if the lockdown or curfew had negative impacts on the economy and people's livelihoods, it was necessary to limit the spread of COVID-19.
V305	COV7	COV-7. School closed due to COVID-19	COV-7. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI.
V306	COV8	COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19	COV-8. Did you support or oppose the government's decision to close schools in an effort to limit the spread of COVID-19?
V307	COV9	COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate	COV-9. In your opinion, was the period during which schools were closed too long or too short?
V308	COV10	COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	COV-10. Since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic, have you or your household received any assistance from government, like food, cash payments, relief from bill payments, or other assistance that you were not normally receiving before the pandemic?
V309	COV11	COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	COV-11. Do you think that the benefits of government programs to support people during the COVID-19 pandemic, for example through food packages or cash payments, have been distributed fairly, or that the distribution was unfair, for example by favoring certain groups or regions?
V310	COV12	COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response	How well or badly would you say the current government has handled the following matters since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, or haven't you heard enough to say? COV-12. Managing the response to the COVID-19 pandemic
V311	COV13	COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19	How well or badly would you say the current government has handled the following matters since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, or haven't you heard enough to say? COV-13. Keeping the public informed about COVID-19
V312	COV14	COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics	COV-14. How much do you trust the official statistics provided by government on the number of infections and deaths due to the COVID-19 pandemic?
V313	COV15	COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption	COV-15. Considering all of the funds and resources that were available to the government for combatting and responding to the COVID-19 pandemic, how much do you think was lost or stolen due to corruption among government officials?
V314	COV16	COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	COV-16. How much do you trust the government to ensure that any vaccine for COVID-19 that is developed or offered to Swati citizens is safe before it is used in this country?
V315	COV17	COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	COV-17. If a vaccine for COVID-19 becomes available and the government says it is safe, how likely are you to try to get vaccinated?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V316	COV18	COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine	COV-18. Some people think that prayer is an effective way to alter events in the world. Others put more faith in science to solve problems. Some people believe in both. What about you? Do you think that prayer is more effective or less effective than a vaccine would be in preventing COVID-19 infection?
V317	COV19	COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months	COV-19. Looking ahead, how serious of a problem do you think the COVID-19 pandemic will be for Eswatini over the next six months?
V318	COV20	COV-20. More investment for health emergencies	COV-20. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Our government needs to invest more of our health resources in special preparations to respond to health emergencies like COVID-19, even if it means fewer resources are available for other health services.
V319	COV21	COV-21. Censor media during pandemic	When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures? COV-21. Censoring media reporting
V320	COV22	COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures	When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures? COV-22. Using the police and security forces to enforce public health mandates like lockdown orders, mask requirements, or restrictions on public gatherings
V321	COV23	COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic	When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures? COV-23. Postponing elections or limiting political campaigning
V322	COV24	COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic	In some countries, people have been worried that governments and politicians are trying to take advantage of the COVID-19 pandemic to increase their wealth or power, or to permanently restrict freedoms or political competition. What about you? How worried are you, if at all, that the following things are taking place or might take place in Eswatini: COV-24. Politicians are using the pandemic as an opportunity to increase their power and authority
V323	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	91A. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V324	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	91A. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V325	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? A. Radio
V326	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? B. Television
V327	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? C. Motor vehicle or motorcycle
V328	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? D. Computer
V329	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? E. Bank account
V330	Q92F	Q92f. Own mobile phone	92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one? F. Mobile phone
V331	Q92G	Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet	92G. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone] Does your phone have access to the Internet?
V332	Q92H	Q92h. How often use a mobile phone	92. How often do you use: H. A mobile phone?
V333	Q92I	Q92i. How often use the internet	92. How often do you use: I. The Internet?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V334	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	93A. What is your main source of water for household use?
V335	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	93B. Do you have a toilet, water closet or latrine available for your use? [If yes] Is it inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound?
V336	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	94A. [Interviewer: If it is 100% clear that there is no electricity supply to the home, e.g. in an unserved rural area, do not ask this question. Just select 0=No electricity supply and continue to Q94C.] Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Eswatini Electricity Company?
V337	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	94B. [If yes to Q94A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?
V338	Q94C	Q94c. Other source of electricity: available	94C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the Eswatini Electricity Company?
V339	Q94D	Q94d. Other source of electricity: type	94D. [If yes to Q94C] What is the source of the electricity for this connection?
V340	Q94E	Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner	94E. [If yes to Q94C] Is the electricity source owned by your household, or does it come from outside of your household?
V341	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	95A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full time or part time? [If no, ask:] Are you currently looking for a job?
V342	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	95B. [If respondent answered “No (not looking)”, “No (looking)”, or 9=DK to Q95A, select 7=Not applicable for this question and continue to Q95C (tablet will do an automatic skip). Otherwise ask:] If you have paid employment, that is, regular employment for which you receive something like an hourly wage or a regular salary, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?
V343	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?
V344	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation? Other
V345	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	95D. [If respondent has an occupation, i.e. responses on Q95C other than 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2= Housewife / Homemaker, ask:] Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government? [If respondent indicated in previous question that they were unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] In your last job, did you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?
V346	Q96A	Q96a. Who decides how money is used	96A. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?
V347	Q96B	Q96b. Head of household	96B. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?
V348	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	96C. [If respondent is not the head of household, i.e. if the response to 96B was NOT 1=You [respondent] or 99=Don't know, ask:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was his or her last main occupation?
V349	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	97. What is your highest level of education?
V350	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	98A. What is your religion, if any?
V351	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	98B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's religious group] treated unfairly by the government?
V352	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	99. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI
V353	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	ENDTIME	Time interview ended	ENDTIME. Time interview ended
V355	LENGTH	Length of interview	LENGTH. For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes
V356	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	101. Respondent's gender
V357	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	102. Respondent's race?
V358	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	103. What was the primary language used in the interview?
V359	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	104. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?
V360	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	105. What was the roof of the respondent's home or shelter made of?
V361	Q106	Q106. Others present	106. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?
V362	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	107A. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?
V363	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	107B. Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?
V364	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	107C. Were you approached by community representatives?
V365	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	107D. Did you feel threatened during the interview?
V366	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	107E. Were you physically threatened during the interview?
V367	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	108. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?
V368	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Friendly, In between, Hostile A. Was he or she
V369	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Interested, In between, Bored B. Was he or she
V370	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Cooperative, In between, Uncooperative C. Was he or she
V371	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Patient, In between, Impatient D. Was he or she
V372	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? At ease, In between, Suspicious E. Was he or she
V373	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Honest, In between, Misleading F. Was he or she
V374	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	112. Interviewer's number
V375	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	113. Interviewer's age
V376	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	114. Interviewer's gender
V377	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	115. Do you come from a rural or urban area?
V378	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	116. Interviewer's home language:
V379	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	117. Interviewer's ethnic group / tribe
V380	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	118. Interviewer's highest level of education
V381	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	119. Which Swati languages do you speak? First
V382	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	119. Which Swati languages do you speak? Second
V383	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	119. Which Swati languages do you speak? Third
V384	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	119. Which Swati languages do you speak? Fourth

ID	Name	Label	Question
V385	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V386	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 386

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?
 B. School (private or public or both)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	200	16.7%
1	Yes	984	82%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	320	26.7%
2	Rural	880	73.3%

REGION: Province or region**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 1623
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 1623 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1620	Hhohho	360	30%
1621	Manzini	408	34%
1622	Lubombo	224	18.7%
1623	Shiselweni	208	17.3%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?
 A. Electricity grid that most houses can access

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	32	2.7%
1	Yes	1168	97.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?

B. Piped water system that most houses can access

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	480	40%
1	Yes	720	60%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?

C. Sewage system that most houses can access

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	800	66.7%
1	Yes	320	26.7%
9	Can't determine	80	6.7%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?

D. Mobile phone service

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	56	4.7%
1	Yes	1144	95.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SVC. Are the following services present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area?

E. Borehole or tubewell

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	744	62%
1	Yes	352	29.3%
9	Can't determine	104	8.7%

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?

A. Post office

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	992	82.7%
1	Yes	200	16.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?
C. Police station

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	896	74.7%
1	Yes	264	22%
9	Can't determine	40	3.3%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?
D. Health clinic (private or public or both)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	680	56.7%
1	Yes	464	38.7%

9	Can't determine	56	4.7%
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EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?
E. Market stalls (selling groceries and / or clothing)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	208	17.3%
1	Yes	984	82%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?
F. Bank, money transfer point, mobile banking services or ATM

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	632	52.7%
1	Yes	560	46.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-FAC. Are the following facilities present in the primary sampling unit / enumeration area or in easy walking distance?
 G. Is there any kind of paid transport, such as a bus, taxi, moped, or other form, available on a daily basis?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	64	5.3%
1	Yes	1136	94.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 A. Any police officers or police vehicles?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	912	76%
1	Yes	280	23.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 B. Any soldiers or army vehicles?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1136	94.7%
1	Yes	64	5.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:
 C. Any roadblocks set up by police or army?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1080	90%
1	Yes	120	10%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:

D. Any customs checkpoints?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1160	96.7%
1	Yes	32	2.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-SEC. In the PSU / EA, did you (or any of your colleagues) see:

E. Any roadblocks or booms set up by private security providers or by the local community?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1160	96.7%
1	Yes	40	3.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here:

A. Was the road at the start point in the PSU / EA

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	160	13.3%
2	Gravel	648	54%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	392	32.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-ROAD. Thinking of the journey here:

B. What was the most common surface of the road over the last 5 kilometers before arriving at the start point of the PSU / EA?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	48	4%
2	Gravel	376	31.3%
3	Stone	0	0%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	776	64.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

EA-ROAD-C Thinking of the journey here:

What was the condition of the road in the last 5 km before reaching the start point of the PSU / EA? Was the road in excellent or good condition and easy to traverse, or was it in poor or very poor condition, that is, difficult to traverse due to potholes, waterlogging, or other issues, or was it impassable at any point (e.g. due to a collapsed bridge, fallen tree, flooding, etc.)?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	0	0%
2	Very poor	136	11.3%
3	Poor	184	15.3%
4	Fair	352	29.3%
5	Good	256	21.3%
6	Very good	272	22.7%

■ NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 1

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	11	0.9%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	18	1.5%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	16	1.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	3	0.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	28	2.3%
7	No adults in household	38	3.2%

8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1085	90.4%

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 2

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	4	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	6	0.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.3%
7	No adults in household	4	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1179	98.3%

NOCALL_2OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 2 (Other)

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 3

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	4	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1189	99.1%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 4

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1194	99.5%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 5

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 6

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 7

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 6 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 8

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Reasons for Unsuccessful Calls Household 9

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%

4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

THISINT. This interview must be with a:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	595	49.6%
2	Female	605	50.4%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 18
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

ADULT_CT. Total number of adult citizens in the household

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		374	31.2%
2		380	31.7%
3		189	15.8%
4		105	8.8%

5		71	5.9%
6		37	3.1%
7		14	1.2%
8		16	1.3%
9		3	0.3%
10		7	0.6%
12		2	0.2%
15		1	0.1%
18		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

CALLS. How many calls were made to the household where the interview actually took place?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1190	99.2%
2		10	0.8%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

DATEINTR. Date of interview [Interviewer: Enter day, month, and year]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2021-03-23		61	5.1%

2021-03-24		67	5.6%
2021-03-25		68	5.7%
2021-03-26		80	6.7%
2021-03-27		72	6%
2021-03-28		78	6.5%
2021-03-29		75	6.3%
2021-03-30		79	6.6%
2021-03-31		80	6.7%
2021-04-01		75	6.3%
2021-04-02		80	6.7%
2021-04-03		74	6.2%
2021-04-04		70	5.8%
2021-04-05		66	5.5%
2021-04-06		66	5.5%
2021-04-07		16	1.3%
2021-04-09		54	4.5%
2021-04-12		2	0.2%
2021-04-13		24	2%
2021-04-14		10	0.8%
2021-04-15		3	0.3%

STRTIME: Time interview started

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

STRTIME. Time interview started [Interviewer: Enter hour and minute, using 24-hour clock]

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

1. How old are you?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		40	3.3%
19		36	3%
20		31	2.6%
21		33	2.8%
22		41	3.4%
23		27	2.3%
24		25	2.1%
25		48	4%
26		37	3.1%
27		27	2.3%
28		50	4.2%
29		30	2.5%
30		50	4.2%
31		22	1.8%
32		51	4.3%
33		26	2.2%
34		36	3%
35		38	3.2%
36		37	3.1%
37		20	1.7%
38		32	2.7%
39		20	1.7%
40		26	2.2%
41		16	1.3%
42		28	2.3%
43		12	1%
44		16	1.3%
45		19	1.6%
46		13	1.1%
47		21	1.8%
48		12	1%
49		14	1.2%

50		20	1.7%
51		4	0.3%
52		19	1.6%
53		15	1.3%
54		8	0.7%
55		15	1.3%
56		10	0.8%
57		8	0.7%
58		9	0.8%
59		16	1.3%
60		18	1.5%
61		10	0.8%
62		7	0.6%
63		11	0.9%
64		10	0.8%
65		11	0.9%
66		6	0.5%
67		6	0.5%
68		6	0.5%
69		3	0.3%
70		10	0.8%
71		3	0.3%
72		6	0.5%
73		6	0.5%
74		1	0.1%
75		4	0.3%
76		4	0.3%
77		2	0.2%
78		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		4	0.3%
81		2	0.2%
82		2	0.2%
83		2	0.2%
84		1	0.1%
85		2	0.2%
86		1	0.1%
92		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%

998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1621
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1621 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	39	3.3%
1620	siSwati	1156	96.3%
1621	Zulu	5	0.4%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	759	63.3%

2	Going in the right direction	399	33.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's discuss economic conditions.

4. In general, how would you describe:

A. The present economic condition of this country?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	441	36.8%
2	Fairly Bad	472	39.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	186	15.5%
4	Fairly Good	83	6.9%
5	Very good	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's discuss economic conditions.

4. In general, how would you describe:

B. Your own present living conditions?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	318	26.5%
2	Fairly Bad	440	36.7%
3	Neither good nor bad	347	28.9%
4	Fairly Good	87	7.3%
5	Very good	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

5. How often, if ever, are people like you treated unfairly by the government based on your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	626	52.2%
1	Sometimes	298	24.8%
2	Often	215	17.9%
3	Always	47	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

6A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	437	36.4%
2	Worse	466	38.8%
3	Same	171	14.3%
4	Better	118	9.8%
5	Much better	3	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

6B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	447	37.3%
2	Worse	318	26.5%
3	Same	149	12.4%
4	Better	231	19.3%
5	Much better	19	1.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
 A. Enough food to eat?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	476	39.7%
1	Just once or twice	183	15.3%
2	Several times	263	21.9%
3	Many times	193	16.1%
4	Always	85	7.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
 B. Enough clean water for home use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	498	41.5%
1	Just once or twice	162	13.5%
2	Several times	215	17.9%
3	Many times	196	16.3%
4	Always	129	10.8%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know	0	0%
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Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
C. Medicines or medical treatment?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	443	36.9%
1	Just once or twice	223	18.6%
2	Several times	293	24.4%
3	Many times	172	14.3%
4	Always	61	5.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
D. Enough fuel to cook your food?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	501	41.8%

1	Just once or twice	226	18.8%
2	Several times	263	21.9%
3	Many times	128	10.7%
4	Always	74	6.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

7. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without:
 E. A cash income?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	257	21.4%
1	Just once or twice	203	16.9%
2	Several times	251	20.9%
3	Many times	287	23.9%
4	Always	200	16.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:

A. Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	699	58.3%
1	Just once or twice	156	13%
2	Several times	156	13%
3	Many times	141	11.8%
4	Always	45	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

8. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family:

B. Feared crime in your own home?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	748	62.3%
1	Just once or twice	159	13.3%
2	Several times	137	11.4%
3	Many times	112	9.3%
4	Always	43	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q9: Q9. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

9. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	623	51.9%
1	Occasionally	421	35.1%
2	Frequently	150	12.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

10. In this country, how free are you:

A. To say what you think

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	543	45.3%
2	Not very free	220	18.3%
3	Somewhat free	266	22.2%
4	Completely free	155	12.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

10. In this country, how free are you:
 B. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	0	0%
2	Not very free	0	0%
3	Somewhat free	0	0%
4	Completely free	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

10. In this country, how free are you:
 C. To choose who to vote for without feeling pressured

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	101	8.4%
2	Not very free	101	8.4%
3	Somewhat free	316	26.3%
4	Completely free	656	54.7%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

11. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read]: Was this often, several times or once or twice? [If no, read]: Would you do this if you had the chance?
 A. Attended a community meeting

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	212	17.7%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	265	22.1%
2	Yes, once or twice	169	14.1%
3	Yes, several times	324	27%
4	Yes, often	227	18.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

11. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read]: Was this often, several times or once or twice? [If no, read]: Would you do this if you had the chance?
 B. Got together with others to raise an issue

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No, would never do this	237	19.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	264	22%
2	Yes, once or twice	198	16.5%
3	Yes, several times	325	27.1%
4	Yes, often	166	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	10	0.8%

Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

11. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If Yes, read]: Was this often, several times or once or twice? [If no, read]: Would you do this if you had the chance?

C. Participated in a demonstration or protest march

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	879	73.3%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	182	15.2%
2	Yes, once or twice	54	4.5%
3	Yes, several times	42	3.5%
4	Yes, often	23	1.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	18	1.5%

Q12A: Q12a. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

A. A local government councillor

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	742	61.8%
1	3	141	11.8%
2	4	215	17.9%
3	5	88	7.3%
8	6	0	0%
9	7	14	1.2%
94	8	0	0%
99	9	0	0%

Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

B. A member of Parliament

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	987	82.3%
1	Only once	87	7.3%
2	A few times	81	6.8%
3	Often	43	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q12C: Q12c. Contact political party official**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Only once	0	0%
2	A few times	0	0%
3	Often	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

12. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views?

D. Traditional leaders, you know, Buchopho

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	661	55.1%
1	Only once	117	9.8%
2	A few times	257	21.4%

3	Often	164	13.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2018.

13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2018, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	260	21.7%
1	I was too young to vote	76	6.3%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	22	1.8%
3	I voted in the election	840	70%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

14. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2018? Was it:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	61	5.1%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	58	4.8%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	197	16.4%
4	Completely free and fair	712	59.3%
8	Do not understand question	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	165	13.8%
98	Refused	1	0.1%

Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018:

A. Did you attend a campaign rally?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	899	74.9%
1	Yes	284	23.7%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	16	1.3%

Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018:

B. Did you work for a candidate or party?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1101	91.8%
1	Yes	82	6.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	16	1.3%

Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018:

C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q15D_1: Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

15. Thinking about the last national election in 2018:

D. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
94	Not asked in country	1200	100%

Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

16A. During the last national election campaign in 2018, how often did the media provide fair coverage of all candidates?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	254	21.2%
1	Sometimes	339	28.3%
2	Often	171	14.3%
3	Always	106	8.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	330	27.5%

Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

16B. During the last national election in 2018, how often, if ever, did a candidate offer you something, like food, a gift, or money, in return for your vote?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	706	58.8%
1	Once or twice	243	20.3%
2	Several times	139	11.6%
3	Often	57	4.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

17. In the last national election in 2018, how often did each of the following things happen?

A. People's votes were not accurately counted or not fairly reflected in the results?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	643	53.6%
1	A few times	171	14.3%
2	Often	80	6.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	305	25.4%

Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

17. In the last national election in 2018, how often did each of the following things happen?

B. People voted more than once?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	806	67.2%
1	A few times	66	5.5%
2	Often	33	2.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	294	24.5%

Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

17C. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	765	63.8%
1	Not very likely	182	15.2%
2	Somewhat likely	145	12.1%
3	Very likely	45	3.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	60	5%

Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

17D. During the last national election campaign in 2018, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	67	5.6%
1	Somewhat	132	11%
2	A little bit	180	15%
3	Not at all	769	64.1%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

18. During the last national election in 2018, did you witness:

A. Police or soldiers, rather than election officials, assisting some people to cast their ballot?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	761	63.4%
1	Yes	320	26.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	118	9.8%

Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

18. During the last national election in 2018, did you witness:
 B. Anyone from the security forces trying to intimidate voters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1025	85.4%
1	Yes	52	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	122	10.2%

Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

18C. With regard to the last national election in 2018, to what extent do you think the results announced by the Elections and Boundaries Commission accurately reflected the actual results as counted?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	49	4.1%
2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	82	6.8%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	198	16.5%
4	Completely accurate	715	59.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	154	12.8%

Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

19A. Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organisation that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organisation, whether or not the government approves of it.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	251	20.9%
2	Agree with 1	195	16.3%
3	Agree with 2	300	25%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	414	34.5%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q19B: Q19b. Media free to publish vs. government control**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

19B. Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	426	35.5%
2	Agree with 1	309	25.8%
3	Agree with 2	223	18.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	223	18.6%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?
A. Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	433	36.1%
2	Disapprove	366	30.5%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	44	3.7%
4	Approve	232	19.3%
5	Strongly Approve	90	7.5%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?

B. The army comes in to govern the country.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	641	53.4%
2	Disapprove	430	35.8%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	23	1.9%
4	Approve	72	6%
5	Strongly Approve	23	1.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?

C. Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the prime minister can decide everything.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	544	45.3%
2	Disapprove	486	40.5%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	43	3.6%
4	Approve	76	6.3%
5	Strongly Approve	39	3.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q20D_SWZ: Q20d-swz. Reject King rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

20. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives?
 D-SWZ. Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the King can govern the country

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	540	45%
2	Disapprove	440	36.7%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	49	4.1%
4	Approve	84	7%
5	Strongly Approve	69	5.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q21: Q21. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

21. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	222	18.5%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	330	27.5%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	579	48.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	63	5.3%

Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs. govt accountable to citizens**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

22. Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	207	17.3%
2	Agree with 1	199	16.6%
3	Agree with 2	335	27.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	444	37%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

23. Statement 1: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to the wisdom of our elders.

Statement 2: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to fresh ideas from young people.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	359	29.9%
2	Agree with 1	197	16.4%
3	Agree with 2	207	17.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	350	29.2%
5	Agree with neither	79	6.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

24. Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	383	31.9%
2	Agree with 1	322	26.8%
3	Agree with 2	212	17.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	266	22.2%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

25. Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Eswatini.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Eswatini have real choices in who governs them.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	265	22.1%
2	Agree with 1	189	15.8%
3	Agree with 2	267	22.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	440	36.7%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

35A. Should there be a minimum age for candidates for prime minister?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	555	46.3%
1	Yes	626	52.2%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	17	1.4%

Q26: Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

26. Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	577	48.1%
2	Agree with 1	349	29.1%
3	Agree with 2	142	11.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	119	9.9%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q27: Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

27. Statement 1: Our elected leaders need to focus on empowering our most capable citizens.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should focus on helping people who have been left behind by economic and social change.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	182	15.2%
2	Agree with 1	184	15.3%
3	Agree with 2	293	24.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	507	42.3%

5	Agree with neither	26	2.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q28: Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

28. Statement 1: Experts with specialized education or skills are needed to help make the most important decisions for our country.

Statement 2: The people and their elected representatives know what is best; they do not need the advice of experts to run the country.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	617	51.4%
2	Agree with 1	332	27.7%
3	Agree with 2	110	9.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	124	10.3%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

29. Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the prime minister explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The prime minister should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	580	48.3%
2	Agree with 1	306	25.5%
3	Agree with 2	133	11.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	168	14%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q30: Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

30. Statement 1: Since the prime minister was appointed to lead the country, he should not be bound by laws or court decisions that he thinks are wrong.

Statement 2: The prime minister must always obey the laws and the courts, even if he thinks they are wrong.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	129	10.8%
2	Agree with 1	123	10.3%
3	Agree with 2	365	30.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	568	47.3%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q31: Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs. compromise w/others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

31. Statement 1: Whichever party or group wins elections should be able to pursue the policies they prefer, without needing to compromise with others.

Statement 2: In a democracy, it is important to make compromises between the preferences and needs of different groups.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	120	10%
2	Agree with 1	136	11.3%
3	Agree with 2	357	29.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	472	39.3%
5	Agree with neither	39	3.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	68	5.7%

Q32: Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

32. Statement 1: A government that enjoys the support of the people should be free to do whatever the people want, even if it is outside the law.

Statement 2: The actions of any government, no matter how popular it is, must always follow the law.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Agree very strongly with 1	85	7.1%
2	Agree with 1	123	10.3%
3	Agree with 2	378	31.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	602	50.2%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

33. Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	407	33.9%
2	Agree with 1	269	22.4%
3	Agree with 2	211	17.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	300	25%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

34. Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the prime minister to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the prime minister can serve.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	452	37.7%
2	Agree with 1	324	27%
3	Agree with 2	169	14.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	227	18.9%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q35B: Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

35B. [If yes] What should the minimum age be?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		6	0.5%
20		6	0.5%
21		2	0.2%
22		2	0.2%
25		33	2.8%
26		3	0.3%
28		4	0.3%
30		153	12.8%
32		1	0.1%

34		1	0.1%
35		89	7.4%
36		2	0.2%
37		2	0.2%
38		5	0.4%
40		165	13.8%
42		1	0.1%
43		2	0.2%
44		1	0.1%
45		83	6.9%
46		1	0.1%
48		1	0.1%
50		40	3.3%
51		1	0.1%
55		6	0.5%
60		12	1%
70		2	0.2%
80		1	0.1%
997	Not applicable	574	47.8%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

35C. Should there be a maximum age for candidates for prime minister?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	430	35.8%
1	Yes	758	63.2%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	10	0.8%

Q35D: Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 25 Maximum: 999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 25 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

35D. [If yes] What should the maximum age be?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
25		1	0.1%
30		2	0.2%
31		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
40		13	1.1%
45		16	1.3%
48		1	0.1%
50		51	4.3%
52		2	0.2%
55		32	2.7%
57		1	0.1%
58		3	0.3%
59		3	0.3%
60		293	24.4%
62		4	0.3%
63		1	0.1%
65		116	9.7%
68		5	0.4%
69		1	0.1%
70		140	11.7%
72		1	0.1%
75		18	1.5%
77		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		43	3.6%

85		2	0.2%
88		2	0.2%
90		2	0.2%
997	Not applicable	442	36.8%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let us speak about the political system in this country.

36. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Eswatini today?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	546	45.5%
2	A democracy, with major problems	181	15.1%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	240	20%
4	A full democracy	63	5.3%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	47	3.9%
9	Don't know	109	9.1%
98	Refused	14	1.2%

Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

37. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Eswatini? Are you:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	143	11.9%
1	Not at all satisfied	399	33.3%
2	Not very satisfied	299	24.9%
3	Fairly satisfied	150	12.5%
4	Very satisfied	37	3.1%
8	Refused	17	1.4%
9	Do not know	155	12.9%

Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

38. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say?

A. Members of Parliament

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	444	37%
1	Only Sometimes	509	42.4%
2	Often	159	13.3%
3	Always	65	5.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

38. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say?

B. Members of local government council

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	223	18.6%
1	Only Sometimes	172	14.3%
2	Often	96	8%
3	Always	48	4%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	654	54.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

38. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say?

C. Traditional leaders, you know, Bucopho

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	232	19.3%
1	Only Sometimes	383	31.9%
2	Often	367	30.6%
3	Always	174	14.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q39A: Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

39. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree.

A. The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	162	13.5%
2	Disagree	218	18.2%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	43	3.6%
4	Agree	616	51.3%
5	Strongly Agree	131	10.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

39. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree.

B. Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	476	39.7%
2	Disagree	435	36.3%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	50	4.2%
4	Agree	161	13.4%

5	Strongly Agree	45	3.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

40. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
A. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Rarely	0	0%
2	Often	0	0%
3	Always	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

40. In your opinion, how often, in this country:
B. Does the prime minister ignore the courts and laws of this country?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	481	40.1%
1	Rarely	227	18.9%
2	Often	201	16.8%
3	Always	95	7.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	191	15.9%

Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

40. In your opinion, how often, in this country:

C. Does the prime minister ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	493	41.1%
1	Rarely	236	19.7%
2	Often	234	19.5%
3	Always	107	8.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	125	10.4%

Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

40. In your opinion, how often, in this country:

D. Do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	129	10.8%
1	Rarely	114	9.5%
2	Often	284	23.7%
3	Always	619	51.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

40. In your opinion, how often, in this country:

E. Are people treated unequally under the law?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	586	48.8%
1	Rarely	223	18.6%
2	Often	188	15.7%
3	Always	171	14.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

40. In your opinion, how often, in this country:

F. Do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	254	21.2%
1	Rarely	204	17%
2	Often	376	31.3%
3	Always	273	22.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	91	7.6%

Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

40. In your opinion, how often, in this country:

G. Do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	832	69.3%
1	Rarely	132	11%
2	Often	94	7.8%
3	Always	111	9.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q41A: Q41a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

A. The prime minister

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	259	21.6%
1	Just a little	257	21.4%
2	Somewhat	385	32.1%
3	A lot	242	20.2%
8	Refused	18	1.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	39	3.3%

Q41A_SWZ: Q41a. Trust the king

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

A1-SWZ. The King

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	340	28.3%
1	Just a little	237	19.8%
2	Somewhat	283	23.6%
3	A lot	278	23.2%
8	Refused	26	2.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	36	3%

Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

B. Parliament

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	195	16.3%
1	Just a little	384	32%
2	Somewhat	444	37%
3	A lot	150	12.5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	18	1.5%

Q41C: Q41c. Trust national electoral commission**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

C. The Elections and Boundaries Commission

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	227	18.9%
1	Just a little	349	29.1%
2	Somewhat	409	34.1%
3	A lot	90	7.5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%

9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	116	9.7%
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Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

D. Your local government council

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	138	11.5%
1	Just a little	178	14.8%
2	Somewhat	196	16.3%
3	A lot	60	5%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	618	51.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

E. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	0	0%

1	Just a little	0	0%
2	Somewhat	0	0%
3	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

F. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Just a little	0	0%
2	Somewhat	0	0%
3	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

G. The police

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	367	30.6%
1	Just a little	337	28.1%
2	Somewhat	346	28.8%
3	A lot	140	11.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	6	0.5%

Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

H. The Umbutfo Swaziland Defence Force or UEDF

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	334	27.8%
1	Just a little	347	28.9%
2	Somewhat	333	27.8%
3	A lot	163	13.6%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q41I: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

I. Courts of law

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	166	13.8%
1	Just a little	331	27.6%
2	Somewhat	482	40.2%
3	A lot	177	14.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	42	3.5%

Q41j: Q41j. Trust the tax/revenue office

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

J. The Eswatini Revenue Authority

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	230	19.2%
1	Just a little	370	30.8%
2	Somewhat	399	33.3%
3	A lot	104	8.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	91	7.6%

Q41k: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
 K. Traditional leaders or Bucopho

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	192	16%
1	Just a little	327	27.3%
2	Somewhat	450	37.5%
3	A lot	202	16.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	27	2.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41L: Q41L. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?
 L. Religious leaders

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	180	15%
1	Just a little	301	25.1%
2	Somewhat	413	34.4%
3	A lot	291	24.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.9%

Q41M_SWZ: Q41. Trust religious leaders NGOs**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

41. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

M-SWZ. Non Governmental Organizations or NGOs

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	159	13.3%
1	Just a little	310	25.8%
2	Somewhat	378	31.5%
3	A lot	255	21.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	96	8%

Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

A. The prime minister and officials in his office

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	145	12.1%
1	Some of them	448	37.3%
2	Most of them	216	18%

3	All of them	92	7.7%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	285	23.8%

Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

B. Members of Parliament

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	127	10.6%
1	Some of them	490	40.8%
2	Most of them	272	22.7%
3	All of them	76	6.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	230	19.2%

Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

C. Civil servants

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	43	3.6%
1	Some of them	407	33.9%
2	Most of them	484	40.3%
3	All of them	143	11.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	118	9.8%

Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

D. Members of your local government council

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	82	6.8%
1	Some of them	359	29.9%
2	Most of them	201	16.8%
3	All of them	59	4.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	494	41.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

E. Police

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	63	5.3%
1	Some of them	391	32.6%
2	Most of them	458	38.2%
3	All of them	181	15.1%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	101	8.4%

Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

F. Judges and magistrates

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	178	14.8%
1	Some of them	501	41.8%
2	Most of them	228	19%
3	All of them	67	5.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	221	18.4%

Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

G. Tax officials, like officials from the Eswatini Revenue Authority

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	124	10.3%
1	Some of them	497	41.4%
2	Most of them	246	20.5%
3	All of them	96	8%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	231	19.3%

Q42H: Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

H. Traditional leaders or Bucophos

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	205	17.1%
1	Some of them	590	49.2%
2	Most of them	227	18.9%
3	All of them	61	5.1%

8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	112	9.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

42. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

I. Religious leaders

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	319	26.6%
1	Some of them	519	43.3%
2	Most of them	210	17.5%
3	All of them	52	4.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	96	8%

Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

43A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	603	50.3%
2	Increased somewhat	270	22.5%
3	Stayed the same	182	15.2%
4	Decreased somewhat	92	7.7%
5	Decreased a lot	17	1.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

43B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	160	13.3%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	1011	84.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	890	74.2%
1	Yes	309	25.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

B. [If respondent answered 1=Yes to part A, ask parts B and C. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part A, select 7=NA for parts B and C and continue to part D (tablet will do an automatic skip).] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	52	4.3%
2	Easy	149	12.4%
3	Difficult	89	7.4%
4	Very Difficult	18	1.5%
7	Not Applicable	891	74.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	277	23.1%
1	Once or twice	26	2.2%
2	A few times	4	0.3%
3	Often	2	0.2%
7	Not Applicable	891	74.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	515	42.9%
1	Yes	684	57%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

E. [If respondent answered 1=Yes to part D, ask parts E and F. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part D, select 7=NA for parts E and F and continue to part G (tablet will do an automatic skip).] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	109	9.1%
2	Easy	359	29.9%
3	Difficult	151	12.6%
4	Very Difficult	65	5.4%
7	Not Applicable	516	43%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

F. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	651	54.3%
1	Once or twice	20	1.7%
2	A few times	7	0.6%

3	Often	6	0.5%
7	Not Applicable	516	43%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	901	75.1%
1	Yes	297	24.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

H. If respondent answered 1=Yes to part G, ask parts H and I. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part G, select 7=NA for parts H and I and continue to part J (tablet will do an automatic skip).] How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	24	2%
2	Easy	86	7.2%
3	Difficult	99	8.3%
4	Very Difficult	88	7.3%
7	Not Applicable	903	75.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

I. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	208	17.3%
1	Once or twice	52	4.3%
2	A few times	22	1.8%
3	Often	15	1.3%
7	Not Applicable	903	75.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	969	80.8%
1	Yes	231	19.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

K. If respondent answered 1=Yes to part J, ask parts K and L. If respondent answered 0=No, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part J, select 7=NA for parts K and L and continue to part M (tablet will do an automatic skip).]How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	40	3.3%
2	Easy	102	8.5%
3	Difficult	59	4.9%
4	Very Difficult	28	2.3%
7	Not Applicable	969	80.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q44L: Q44I. Pay bribe to receive police assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

L. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	196	16.3%
1	Once or twice	22	1.8%
2	A few times	7	0.6%
3	Often	6	0.5%
7	Not Applicable	969	80.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

M. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	343	28.6%
1	Once or twice	171	14.3%

2	A few times	209	17.4%
3	Often	473	39.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

44. Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

N. If respondent answered 0=Never, 8=Refused or 9=Don't know to part M, select 7=NA for part N and continue to Q45 (tablet will do an automatic skip). Otherwise ask:]How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	731	60.9%
1	Once or twice	64	5.3%
2	A few times	31	2.6%
3	Often	26	2.2%
7	Not Applicable	347	28.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q45: Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs. lower taxes w/fewer services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let us talk about the tax system in this country.

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

45. Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that there will be more services provided by government.

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	372	31%
2	Agree with Statement 1	312	26%
3	Agree with Statement 2	213	17.8%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	227	18.9%
5	Agree with Neither	63	5.3%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

46. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following?

A. To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	68	5.7%
2	Easy	160	13.3%
3	Difficult	500	41.7%
4	Very difficult	333	27.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	138	11.5%

Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

46. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following?
B. To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	49	4.1%
2	Easy	88	7.3%
3	Difficult	495	41.3%
4	Very difficult	471	39.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	97	8.1%

Q46C: Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

46C. Do you think that the amount of taxes that ordinary people in Eswatini are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	41	3.4%
2	Somewhat too little	82	6.8%
3	About the right amount	238	19.8%
4	Somewhat too much	243	20.3%
5	Far too much	512	42.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q46D: Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

46D. Do you think that the amount of taxes that rich people in Eswatini are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	87	7.3%
2	Somewhat too little	197	16.4%
3	About the right amount	299	24.9%
4	Somewhat too much	219	18.3%
5	Far too much	229	19.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	168	14%

Q47A: Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

47. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

A. Government should make sure small traders and other people working in the informal sector pay taxes on their businesses.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	462	38.5%
2	Disagree	352	29.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	30	2.5%
4	Agree	284	23.7%

5	Strongly Agree	67	5.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q47B: Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

47. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

B. It is fair to tax rich people at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs to benefit the poor.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	97	8.1%
2	Disagree	228	19%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	75	6.3%
4	Agree	509	42.4%
5	Strongly Agree	282	23.5%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%

Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

47. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements?

C. The government usually uses the tax revenues it collects for the well-being of citizens.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	331	27.6%
2	Disagree	294	24.5%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	67	5.6%
4	Agree	280	23.3%
5	Strongly Agree	97	8.1%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	129	10.8%

Q47D: Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

47D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	263	21.9%
1	Rarely	379	31.6%
2	Often	388	32.3%
3	Always	74	6.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	96	8%

Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	30	2.5%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	27	2.3%
3	Unemployment	215	17.9%
4	Poverty/destitution	71	5.9%
5	Rates and Taxes	33	2.8%
6	Loans / credit	6	0.5%
7	Farming/agriculture	10	0.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	35	2.9%
9	Drought	2	0.2%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	10	0.8%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	203	16.9%
14	Education	136	11.3%
15	Housing	10	0.8%
16	Electricity	10	0.8%
17	Water supply	109	9.1%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	22	1.8%
19	Services (other)	21	1.8%
20	Health	79	6.6%
21	AIDS	4	0.3%
22	Sickness / Disease	13	1.1%
23	Crime and Security	20	1.7%
24	Corruption	39	3.3%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	4	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	11	0.9%
29	Democracy/political rights	13	1.1%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	2	0.2%
33	Climate change	0	0%

1620	Grant for elderly	30	2.5%
9995	Other responses	9	0.8%
9998	Refused	23	1.9%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 70 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response (other)

Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	39	3.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	37	3.1%
3	Unemployment	123	10.3%
4	Poverty/destitution	80	6.7%
5	Rates and Taxes	40	3.3%
6	Loans / credit	9	0.8%
7	Farming/agriculture	13	1.1%
8	Food shortage/famine	45	3.8%

9	Drought	8	0.7%
10	Land	6	0.5%
11	Transportation	12	1%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	142	11.8%
14	Education	141	11.8%
15	Housing	12	1%
16	Electricity	25	2.1%
17	Water supply	110	9.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	17	1.4%
19	Services (other)	44	3.7%
20	Health	117	9.8%
21	AIDS	3	0.3%
22	Sickness / Disease	6	0.5%
23	Crime and Security	22	1.8%
24	Corruption	29	2.4%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	2	0.2%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	2	0.2%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	12	1%
29	Democracy/political rights	18	1.5%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	2	0.2%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
1620	Grant for elderly	36	3%
9995	Other responses	8	0.7%
9996	No further reply	38	3.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 26 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response (other)

Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	27	2.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	25	2.1%
3	Unemployment	130	10.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	78	6.5%
5	Rates and Taxes	26	2.2%
6	Loans / credit	11	0.9%
7	Farming/agriculture	16	1.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	36	3%
9	Drought	14	1.2%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	14	1.2%
12	Communications	1	0.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	129	10.8%
14	Education	116	9.7%
15	Housing	17	1.4%
16	Electricity	24	2%
17	Water supply	96	8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	31	2.6%
19	Services (other)	52	4.3%
20	Health	130	10.8%
21	AIDS	3	0.3%
22	Sickness / Disease	10	0.8%
23	Crime and Security	24	2%

24	Corruption	36	3%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	9	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	14	1.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	9	0.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	3	0.3%
33	Climate change	2	0.2%
1620	Grant for elderly	23	1.9%
9995	Other responses	7	0.6%
9996	No further reply	85	7.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 41 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response (other)

Q49A: Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

49A. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes in order to support programs to help young people, would you support this decision or oppose it?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	237	19.8%
2	Somewhat oppose	232	19.3%
3	Neither support nor oppose	78	6.5%
4	Somewhat support	270	22.5%
5	Strongly support	350	29.2%
6	It depends	17	1.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

49B. If the government could increase its spending on programs to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	11	0.9%
1	Job creation	446	37.2%
2	Education	148	12.3%
3	Jobs training	306	25.5%
4	Business loans	247	20.6%
5	Social services for youth	38	3.2%
6	Government should not increase it's spending	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

A. Managing the economy

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	276	23%
2	Fairly Badly	398	33.2%
3	Fairly Well	396	33%
4	Very Well	33	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	97	8.1%

Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

B. Improving the living standards of the poor

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	353	29.4%
2	Fairly Badly	463	38.6%
3	Fairly Well	320	26.7%
4	Very Well	32	2.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	31	2.6%
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Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

C. Creating jobs

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	377	31.4%
2	Fairly Badly	468	39%
3	Fairly Well	299	24.9%
4	Very Well	42	3.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%

Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

D. Keeping prices stable

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very Badly	356	29.7%
2	Fairly Badly	497	41.4%
3	Fairly Well	284	23.7%
4	Very Well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	26	2.2%

Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

E. Narrowing gaps between rich and poor

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	365	30.4%
2	Fairly Badly	512	42.7%
3	Fairly Well	246	20.5%
4	Very Well	25	2.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	51	4.3%

Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

F. Reducing crime

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	143	11.9%
2	Fairly Badly	313	26.1%
3	Fairly Well	642	53.5%
4	Very Well	78	6.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	24	2%

Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

G. Improving basic health services

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	115	9.6%
2	Fairly Badly	268	22.3%
3	Fairly Well	649	54.1%
4	Very Well	158	13.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

H. Addressing educational needs

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	126	10.5%
2	Fairly Badly	319	26.6%
3	Fairly Well	616	51.3%
4	Very Well	122	10.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

I. Providing water and sanitation services

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	215	17.9%
2	Fairly Badly	368	30.7%
3	Fairly Well	501	41.8%
4	Very Well	108	9%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%
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Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

J. Fighting corruption in government

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	273	22.8%
2	Fairly Badly	402	33.5%
3	Fairly Well	390	32.5%
4	Very Well	55	4.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	80	6.7%

Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

K. Maintaining roads and bridges

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Very Badly	297	24.8%
2	Fairly Badly	436	36.3%
3	Fairly Well	384	32%
4	Very Well	73	6.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	10	0.8%

Q50L: Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

L. Providing a reliable supply of electricity

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	141	11.8%
2	Fairly Badly	268	22.3%
3	Fairly Well	630	52.5%
4	Very Well	117	9.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	44	3.7%

Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

M. Preventing or resolving violent conflict

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	112	9.3%
2	Fairly Badly	271	22.6%
3	Fairly Well	630	52.5%
4	Very Well	84	7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	103	8.6%

Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

N. Addressing the needs of young people

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	286	23.8%
2	Fairly Badly	440	36.7%
3	Fairly Well	391	32.6%
4	Very Well	53	4.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	30	2.5%

Q50O: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

50. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say?

O. Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	235	19.6%
2	Fairly Badly	352	29.3%
3	Fairly Well	438	36.5%
4	Very Well	100	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	75	6.3%

Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

A. Prime Minister Mandvulo Dlamini

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	67	5.6%
2	Disapprove	260	21.7%
3	Approve	608	50.7%
4	Strongly Approve	180	15%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	79	6.6%

Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

B. Your member of Parliament

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	291	24.3%
2	Disapprove	401	33.4%
3	Approve	368	30.7%
4	Strongly Approve	91	7.6%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	43	3.6%

Q51C: Q51c. Performance: local government councillor**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

C. Your elected local government councillor

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	51	4.3%
2	Disapprove	187	15.6%

3	Approve	219	18.3%
4	Strongly Approve	55	4.6%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	680	56.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

51. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?

D. Your traditional leader or Bucopho

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	162	13.5%
2	Disapprove	240	20%
3	Approve	554	46.2%
4	Strongly Approve	185	15.4%
7	Not applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	51	4.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

52. Who should be responsible for:[NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	0	0%
1	The Parliament / local government council	0	0%
2	Their Political Party	0	0%
3	The Voters	0	0%
4	No One	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in country	1200	100%

Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

52. Who should be responsible for:[NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	0	0%
1	The Parliament / local government council	0	0%
2	Their Political Party	0	0%
3	The Voters	0	0%
4	No One	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in country	1200	100%

Q52A_SWZ: Q52a-swz. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for:

A. Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The King	135	11.3%
1	The Prime Minister / Executive	489	40.8%
2	The Parliament / local government council	192	16%
3	Inkhundla Council	42	3.5%
4	The Voters	329	27.4%
5	No One	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q52B_SWZ: Q52b-swz. Who responsible: prime minister does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for:

B. Making sure that, once appointed, the prime minister does his job?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The King	786	65.5%
1	The Prime Minister / Executive	81	6.8%
2	The Parliament / local government council	181	15.1%
3	Inkhundla Council	18	1.5%
4	The Voters	120	10%

5	No One	1	0.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q52C_SWZ: Q52c-swz. Who responsible: Local government council do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for:

C. Making sure that, once elected, members of the local government council do their jobs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The King	62	5.2%
1	The Prime Minister / Executive	154	12.8%
2	The Parliament / local government council	393	32.8%
3	Inkhundla Council	60	5%
4	The Voters	301	25.1%
5	No One	41	3.4%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	185	15.4%

Q52D_SWZ: Q52d-swz. Who responsible: local inkhundla councilors does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

52-SWZ. Who should be responsible for:

D. Making sure that, once elected, local inkhundla councilors do their jobs?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The King	59	4.9%
1	The Prime Minister / Executive	102	8.5%
2	The Parliament / local government council	219	18.3%
3	Inkhundla Council	304	25.3%
4	The Voters	485	40.4%
5	No One	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q53A: Q53a. Elections ensure MPs reflect views of voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

53. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections:
 A. Ensure that representatives to Parliament reflect the views of voters?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	201	16.8%
1	Not very well	536	44.7%
2	Well	309	25.8%
3	Very well	75	6.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

Q53B: Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

53. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections:

B. Enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	289	24.1%
1	Not very well	520	43.3%
2	Well	228	19%
3	Very well	80	6.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	80	6.7%

Q53C: Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

53C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Rarely	0	0%
2	Sometimes	0	0%
3	Often	0	0%
4	Always	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

54. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

A. Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	966	80.5%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	156	13%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	72	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

54. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

B. Violence at a political rally or public protest?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	1027	85.6%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	92	7.7%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	49	4.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	30	2.5%
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Q54C: Q54c. Feared violence by extremists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

54. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If yes] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years?

C. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	0	0%
1	3	0	0%
2	4	0	0%
8	5	0	0%
9	6	0	0%
94	7	1200	100%
99	8	0	0%

Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

55. How often do you get news from the following sources?

A. Radio

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	182	15.2%
1	Less than once a month	38	3.2%
2	A few times a month	92	7.7%
3	A few times a week	252	21%
4	Every day	635	52.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

55. How often do you get news from the following sources?

B. Television

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	414	34.5%
1	Less than once a month	36	3%
2	A few times a month	80	6.7%
3	A few times a week	196	16.3%
4	Every day	472	39.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

55. How often do you get news from the following sources?

C. Print newspapers

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	437	36.4%
1	Less than once a month	149	12.4%
2	A few times a month	158	13.2%
3	A few times a week	260	21.7%
4	Every day	195	16.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

55. How often do you get news from the following sources?

D. Internet

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	599	49.9%
1	Less than once a month	35	2.9%
2	A few times a month	50	4.2%
3	A few times a week	159	13.3%
4	Every day	349	29.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q55E: Q55e. Social media news**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

55. How often do you get news from the following sources?

E. Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp or others

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	564	47%
1	Less than once a month	25	2.1%
2	A few times a month	46	3.8%
3	A few times a week	139	11.6%
4	Every day	420	35%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q56: Q56. How free is news media**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

56. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	351	29.3%
1	Not very free	404	33.7%
2	Somewhat free	286	23.8%
3	Completely free	117	9.8%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false?

A. Government officials

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	287	23.9%
1	Rarely	190	15.8%
2	Sometimes	422	35.2%
3	Often	205	17.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	95	7.9%

Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false?

B. Politicians

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	198	16.5%
1	Rarely	189	15.8%
2	Sometimes	356	29.7%
3	Often	216	18%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	239	19.9%

Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false?

C. News media and journalists

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	159	13.3%
1	Rarely	204	17%
2	Sometimes	484	40.3%
3	Often	277	23.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	75	6.3%

Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false?

D. Social media users

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	47	3.9%
1	Rarely	91	7.6%
2	Sometimes	259	21.6%
3	Often	545	45.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	256	21.3%

Q57E: Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false?

E. Activists and interest groups

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	103	8.6%
1	Rarely	149	12.4%
2	Sometimes	392	32.7%
3	Often	247	20.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	308	25.7%

Q57F_SWZ: Q57f-swz. Spread false information: Traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

57. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false?

F-SWZ. Traditional leaders, you know, Bucopho

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	434	36.2%
1	Rarely	289	24.1%
2	Sometimes	248	20.7%
3	Often	131	10.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	97	8.1%

Q58A: Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media.

58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of:

A. News or information that is false

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	147	12.3%
2	Disagree	163	13.6%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	47	3.9%
4	Agree	602	50.2%
5	Strongly Agree	221	18.4%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q58B: Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media.

58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of:
B. News, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	231	19.3%
2	Disagree	352	29.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	80	6.7%
4	Agree	383	31.9%
5	Strongly Agree	131	10.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	23	1.9%

Q58C: Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media.

58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of:
C. News, information, or opinions that criticize or insult the prime minister

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	217	18.1%

2	Disagree	213	17.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	93	7.8%
4	Agree	409	34.1%
5	Strongly Agree	245	20.4%
8	Refused to Answer	6	0.5%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q58D: Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media.

58. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of:

D. Hate speech, that is, news, information, or opinions designed to attack or vilify certain groups in society

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	170	14.2%
2	Disagree	205	17.1%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	92	7.7%
4	Agree	439	36.6%
5	Strongly Agree	257	21.4%
8	Refused to Answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	34	2.8%

Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	271	22.6%
1	Yes	921	76.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	8	0.7%

Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media:

B. Makes people more informed about current events?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	21	1.8%
2	Disagree	43	3.6%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	483	40.3%
5	Strongly Agree	323	26.9%
7	Not applicable	279	23.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	26	2.2%

Q59C: Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media:

C. Makes people more likely to believe false news?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	38	3.2%
2	Disagree	82	6.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	52	4.3%
4	Agree	422	35.2%
5	Strongly Agree	293	24.4%
7	Not applicable	279	23.3%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	32	2.7%

Q59D: Q59d. Social media:helps people have more impact on politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media:

D. Helps people have more impact on political processes?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	38	3.2%
2	Disagree	104	8.7%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	43	3.6%
4	Agree	461	38.4%
5	Strongly Agree	194	16.2%
7	Not applicable	279	23.3%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%

9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	79	6.6%
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Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp? [If yes] Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media:

E. Makes people more intolerant of those who have different political opinions?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	52	4.3%
2	Disagree	105	8.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	72	6%
4	Agree	402	33.5%
5	Strongly Agree	164	13.7%
7	Not applicable	279	23.3%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	124	10.3%

Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

59F. [If yes on Q59A] Overall, do you think that the effects of social media on society are mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	118	9.8%
2	Somewhat negative	189	15.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	94	7.8%
4	Somewhat positive	258	21.5%
5	Very positive	222	18.5%
7	Not Applicable	279	23.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	40	3.3%

Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: Unrestricted access to the Internet and social media helps people to be more informed and active citizens, and should be protected.

Statement 2: Information shared on the Internet and social media is dividing Eswatini, so access should be regulated by government.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	292	24.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	310	25.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	234	19.5%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	216	18%
5	Agree with Neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	131	10.9%

Q61: Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's talk about how our country should relate to other countries in Southern Africa and in the world.

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2.

Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, governments should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	406	33.8%
2	Agree with Statement 1	342	28.5%
3	Agree with Statement 2	224	18.7%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	203	16.9%
5	Agree with Neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

62. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	246	20.5%
2	Difficult	553	46.1%
3	Easy	230	19.2%
4	Very easy	92	7.7%
7	Never try	6	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	73	6.1%
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Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: It is important that as an independent nation, we finance development from our own resources, even if it means paying more taxes.

Statement 2: We should use external loans for the development of the country, even if it increases our indebtedness to foreign countries and institutions.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	286	23.8%
2	Agree with Statement 1	351	29.3%
3	Agree with Statement 2	240	20%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	259	21.6%
5	Agree with Neither	41	3.4%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q64A: Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Eswatini, they should enforce strict requirements on how the funds are spent.

Statement 2: When other countries give Eswatini loans or development assistance, they should allow our government to

make its own decisions about how to use the resources.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	375	31.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	274	22.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	249	20.8%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	283	23.6%
5	Agree with Neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q64B: Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Eswatini, they should enforce strict requirements to make sure our government promotes democracy and respects human rights.

Statement 2: Even if other countries give Eswatini loans or development assistance, our government should make its own decisions about democracy and human rights.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	468	39%
2	Agree with Statement 1	354	29.5%
3	Agree with Statement 2	225	18.8%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	138	11.5%
5	Agree with Neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q65A: Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

- NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

- NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

- NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	0	0%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q65D: Q65d.China puts more or less conditions on assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

- NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	0	0%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	0	0%

2	About the same number of requirements	0	0%
3	Somewhat more requirements	0	0%
4	Many more requirements	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: In order to develop, our country must rely on trade with the rest of the world, including by opening our borders to foreign imports.

Statement 2: In order to develop, our country must rely on local production and protect local producers from foreign competition.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	357	29.8%
2	Agree with Statement 1	364	30.3%
3	Agree with Statement 2	205	17.1%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	259	21.6%
5	Agree with Neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q67: Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: The government should only allow citizens and companies of our own country to trade in consumer goods, even if this means we will have fewer goods or higher prices.

Statement 2: The government should continue to permit foreigners and foreign corporations to set up retail shops in this country to ensure we have a wide choice of low-cost consumer goods.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	256	21.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	274	22.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	312	26%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	344	28.7%
5	Agree with Neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups, races, or religions.

Statement 2: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people from the same ethnic group, race, or religion.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	337	28.1%
2	Agree with Statement 1	369	30.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	213	17.8%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	261	21.8%
5	Agree with Neither	9	0.8%

8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q69A: Q69a. Best country model for development

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There is no role model	256	21.3%
1	United States	51	4.3%
2	China	75	6.3%
3	Former colonial power (Britain)	16	1.3%
4	Rwanda	0	0%
5	South Africa	491	40.9%
6	Ethiopia	67	5.6%
7	We should follow our own country's model	41	3.4%
1620	Mozambique	17	1.4%
1621	Lesotho	15	1.3%
9995	Other country	15	1.3%
9998	Refused	5	0.4%
9999	Don't know	151	12.6%

Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model? Other

Q69B: Q69b. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

69B. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Eswatini have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	33	2.8%
1	A little	120	10%
2	Some	210	17.5%
3	A lot	661	55.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	175	14.6%

Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

A. African Union

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	10	0.8%
2	Somewhat negative	47	3.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	36	3%
4	Somewhat positive	620	51.7%
5	Very positive	154	12.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	332	27.7%

Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: Regional Organisation (SADC)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

B. SADC

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	5	0.4%
2	Somewhat negative	42	3.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	35	2.9%
4	Somewhat positive	625	52.1%
5	Very positive	262	21.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	230	19.2%

Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

C. United Nations agencies

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	7	0.6%
2	Somewhat negative	33	2.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	35	2.9%
4	Somewhat positive	615	51.3%
5	Very positive	300	25%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	210	17.5%

Q70D: Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (Britain)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

D. Britain

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	10	0.8%
2	Somewhat negative	88	7.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	86	7.2%
4	Somewhat positive	366	30.5%
5	Very positive	86	7.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	564	47%

Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

E. China

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	13	1.1%
2	Somewhat negative	43	3.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	29	2.4%
4	Somewhat positive	541	45.1%
5	Very positive	432	36%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	142	11.8%

Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

F. United States

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	11	0.9%
2	Somewhat negative	78	6.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	95	7.9%
4	Somewhat positive	390	32.5%
5	Very positive	152	12.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	472	39.3%

Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (South Africa)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

G. South Africa

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	6	0.5%
2	Somewhat negative	45	3.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	97	8.1%
4	Somewhat positive	597	49.8%
5	Very positive	292	24.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	161	13.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q70H: Q70h. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

H. Russia

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	17	1.4%
2	Somewhat negative	69	5.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	76	6.3%
4	Somewhat positive	197	16.4%
5	Very positive	103	8.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	737	61.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q70I_SWZ: Q70i-swz. Influence of country: Taiwan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

70. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say? And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Eswatini is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

I-SWZ. Taiwan

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	2	0.2%
2	Somewhat negative	15	1.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	16	1.3%

4	Somewhat positive	377	31.4%
5	Very positive	667	55.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	123	10.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q71: Q71. Most important international language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1620
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 1620 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	14	1.2%
1	English	960	80%
2	French	86	7.2%
3	Portuguese	46	3.8%
4	Arabic	2	0.2%
5	Chinese	51	4.3%
6	Kiswahili	6	0.5%
95	Other [Specify]	9	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	15	1.3%
180	Mooré	0	0%
340	Sesetho	0	0%
500	Bambara	0	0%
780	Luganda	0	0%
1620		11	0.9%
1750	Kikongo	0	0%
1751	Kimbundo	0	0%
1752	Umbundu	0	0%

Q71OTHER: Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 44 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn? Other

Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

72A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	512	42.7%
1	Yes	669	55.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	19	1.6%

Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

72B. [If 1=yes to Q72A] Do you think climate change is making life in Eswatini better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	12	1%
2	Somewhat better	49	4.1%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	32	2.7%
4	Somewhat worse	423	35.3%
5	Much worse	138	11.5%
7	Not Applicable	531	44.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	151	12.6%
2	Agree with Statement 1	190	15.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	375	31.3%

4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	470	39.2%
5	Agree with Neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	201	16.8%
2	Agree with Statement 1	238	19.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	285	23.8%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	464	38.7%
5	Agree with Neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q75: Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Some people say that, in order to enjoy security from violence in our society, we must limit the amount of freedom that citizens are allowed to enjoy. Others say that political liberty is too important to sacrifice and must always be maintained, even if it threatens the security of the country.

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.

Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	201	16.8%
2	Agree with Statement 1	209	17.4%
3	Agree with Statement 2	341	28.4%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	434	36.2%
5	Agree with Neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q76A_SWZ: Q76a-swz. Civil servant's demonstrations are justified

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

76A-SWZ. Recently civil servants in this country organized demonstrations to protest poor salaries and remuneration. In your opinion, would you say the civil servants demonstrations against poor salaries and remuneration are justified or not justified?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not justified at all	81	6.8%
2	Not justified	123	10.3%
3	Justified	531	44.3%
4	Very Justified	362	30.2%

8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	101	8.4%

Q76B_SWZ: Q76b-swz. Civil servants receive salary increment after allocating money for other projects

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

76-SWZ. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say?

B. Civil servants should only receive a salary increment after government has allocated enough money for other important national development projects.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	124	10.3%
2	Disagree	169	14.1%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	48	4%
4	Agree	583	48.6%
5	Strongly Agree	243	20.3%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	31	2.6%

Q76C_SWZ: Q76c-swz. The use of violence against protesters is never justified

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

76-SWZ. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree or haven't you heard enough to say?

C. The use of violence against protesters is never justified in Eswatini.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	328	27.3%
2	Disagree	208	17.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	54	4.5%
4	Agree	403	33.6%
5	Strongly Agree	188	15.7%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	17	1.4%

Q77_SWZ: Q77-swz. Main reason people do not report GBV

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

77-SWZ. Sometimes people do not report cases of gender based violence to the police in Eswatini. In your opinion, which of the following is the main reason why people do not report cases of gender based violence to the police? [Interviewer: Read out response options. If respondent offers more than one option, ask: Which of these is the main reason?]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The police do not attend to reports of gender based violence	253	21.1%
1	Victims are encouraged to resolve gender based violence issues at family level	167	13.9%
2	Fear of being threatened and attacked by perpetrators	461	38.4%
3	Fear of being stigmatized	223	18.6%
4	To protect the perpetrator	80	6.7%
6	None of the above	11	0.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q78A_SWZ: Q78a-swz. Domestic violence is a private matter

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

78A-SWZ. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement. Domestic violence is a private matter that has to be handled only in the family?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	529	44.1%
2	Disagree	398	33.2%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	68	5.7%
4	Agree	161	13.4%
5	Strongly Agree	39	3.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.3%

Q78B_SWZ: Q78b-swz. Main cause of domestic violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

78B-SWZ. There are several factors that contribute to domestic violence. In your opinion, which of the following factors would you say is the main cause of domestic violence in Eswatini today?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Cultural and traditional values	59	4.9%
2	Alcohol abuse	364	30.3%
3	Infidelity or cheating on one's spouse	328	27.3%
4	Poverty	211	17.6%
5	Unemployment	211	17.6%
7	None of the above	21	1.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q78C_SWZ: Q78c-swz. Domestic violence increased under lockdown or curfew**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

78C-SWZ. In your opinion, did cases of domestic violence increase, decrease or stay the same during the period when our country was under lockdown or curfew due to Covid-19?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	823	68.6%
2	Increased somewhat	165	13.8%
3	Stayed the same	86	7.2%
4	Decreased somewhat	67	5.6%
5	Decreased a lot	13	1.1%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q79A_SWZ: Q79a-swz. Heard about SODV Act**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

79A-SWZ Have you heard about the Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Act or SODV Act?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	211	17.6%
1	Yes	980	81.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.8%

Q79B_SWZ: Q79b-swz. SODV Act adequately protects all genders from violence**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

79-SWZ. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about Eswatini's Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Act:

B. The Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence or SODV Act adequately protects all genders from violence and abuse

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	149	12.4%
2	Disagree	166	13.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	35	2.9%
4	Agree	431	35.9%
5	Strongly Agree	190	15.8%
7	Not applicable	220	18.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.8%

Q79C_SWZ: Q79c-swz. SODV Act does not fully consider cultural practices**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

79-SWZ. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statements about Eswatini's Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence Act:

C. The Sexual Offences and Domestic Violence or SODV Act does not fully consider our cultural practices and customs

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Strongly Disagree	149	12.4%
2	Disagree	204	17%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	78	6.5%
4	Agree	334	27.8%
5	Strongly Agree	145	12.1%
7	Not applicable	220	18.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	69	5.8%

Q80A_SWZ: Q80a-swz. Taiwan give loans to country's government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

80A-SWZ. To your knowledge, does Taiwan give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	245	20.4%
1	Yes	617	51.4%
8	Refused to Answer	4	0.3%
9	Don't Know	334	27.8%

Q80B_SWZ: Q80b-swz. Government required to repay Taiwan loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

80B-SWZ. [If yes on Q80A] Do you think that our government is required to repay Taiwan for the loans and development assistance it provides to Eswatini, or haven't you heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	178	14.8%
1	Yes	373	31.1%
7	Not applicable	583	48.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	66	5.5%

Q80C_SWZ: Q80c-swz. Government borrowed too much money from Taiwan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

80C-SWZ. [If yes on Q80A] Do you think our government has borrowed too much money from Taiwan, or haven't you heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	59	4.9%
1	Yes	414	34.5%
7	Not applicable	583	48.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	144	12%

Q80D_SWZ: Q80d-swz. Taiwan has more requirements than other donor countries

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

80D-SWZ. [If yes on Q80A] When the government of Taiwan gives loans or development assistance to Eswatini, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you

heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	172	14.3%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	213	17.8%
2	About the same number of requirements	62	5.2%
3	Somewhat more requirements	54	4.5%
4	Many more requirements	16	1.3%
7	Not applicable	583	48.6%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	100	8.3%

Q80E_SWZ: Q80e-swz. Influence of Taiwan's economic activities on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

80E-SWZ. How much influence do you think Taiwan's economic activities in Eswatini have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	26	2.2%
1	A little	50	4.2%
2	Some	220	18.3%
3	A lot	702	58.5%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	201	16.8%

Q80F_SWZ: Q80f-swz. Taiwan relationship beneficial vs China would be more beneficial

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

80F-SWZ. Now let us talk about the relationship between our government and two countries namely, the Republic of China and Taiwan. Please, tell me which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: The relationship between our government and Taiwan is beneficial to our country and should be maintained instead of being severed to pursue a new relationship with China.

Statement 2: A relationship with China would be more beneficial to our country than the relationship we have with Taiwan, as such the government should sever ties with Taiwan.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	391	32.6%
2	Agree with Statement 1	334	27.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	145	12.1%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	110	9.2%
5	Agree with Neither	63	5.3%
8	Refused to answer	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	147	12.3%

Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Let's go back to talking about you.

81. What is your ethnic community, or cultural group? [Do NOT read options. Code from response] [If respondent does not identify any group on this question – that is, IF they REFUSE to answer (9998), DON'T KNOW (9999) or mention "Swati only (9990)" – then select 7=Not applicable for Q82A and Q82B and continue to Q82C (for interviews on tablets the skip will be done automatically)]

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1620	Shangaan	9	0.8%
1621	Zulu	11	0.9%
9990	Swati only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1177	98.1%

9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

82A. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	13	1.1%
1	Sometimes	5	0.4%
2	Often	2	0.2%
3	Always	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	1180	98.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

82B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Swati and being a _____[R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	0	0%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	3	0.3%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	3	0.3%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	6	0.5%
5	I feel only (national identity)	8	0.7%
7	Not applicable	1180	98.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

82. Do you feel comfortable:

C. Speaking your mother tongue in public?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	38	3.2%
1	Yes	1162	96.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

82. Do you feel comfortable:

D. Wearing your traditional or cultural dress in public?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	89	7.4%
1	Yes	1110	92.5%
7	Not applicable	1	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	1045	87.1%
1	Most people can be trusted	147	12.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q84A: Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

84. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Emaswati based on:

A. Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	802	66.8%
1	Once or twice	143	11.9%
2	Several times	173	14.4%
3	Many times	75	6.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	7	0.6%

Q84B: Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

84. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Emaswati based on:

B. Your religion?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	967	80.6%
1	Once or twice	113	9.4%
2	Several times	85	7.1%
3	Many times	31	2.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q84C: Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

84. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Emaswati based on:
 C. Your ethnicity?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1074	89.5%
1	Once or twice	64	5.3%
2	Several times	42	3.5%
3	Many times	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q85: Q85. More that unites or more that divides people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

85. Emaswati are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Emaswati as one people, or more that divides them?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	153	12.8%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	219	18.3%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	364	30.3%
4	Much more that unites us	437	36.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care:

A. People of a different religion?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	142	11.8%
2	Somewhat Dislike	211	17.6%
3	Would not care	525	43.8%
4	Somewhat like	272	22.7%
5	Strongly like	49	4.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care:

B. People from other ethnic groups?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	106	8.8%

2	Somewhat Dislike	190	15.8%
3	Would not care	561	46.8%
4	Somewhat like	282	23.5%
5	Strongly like	56	4.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care:

C. Homosexuals?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	603	50.3%
2	Somewhat Dislike	281	23.4%
3	Would not care	215	17.9%
4	Somewhat like	66	5.5%
5	Strongly like	22	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care:

D. Immigrants or foreign workers?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	69	5.8%
2	Somewhat Dislike	126	10.5%
3	Would not care	656	54.7%
4	Somewhat like	285	23.8%
5	Strongly like	54	4.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q86E: Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

86. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care:

E. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	0	0%
2	Somewhat Dislike	0	0%
3	Would not care	0	0%
4	Somewhat like	0	0%
5	Strongly like	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country.

87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas:

A. Governing your local community

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	54	4.5%
2	A small amount	169	14.1%
3	Some	435	36.3%
4	A lot	510	42.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country.

87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas:

B. Allocating land

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	89	7.4%
2	A small amount	157	13.1%
3	Some	359	29.9%

4	A lot	553	46.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country.

87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas:

C. Influencing how people in their communities vote

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	493	41.1%
2	A small amount	200	16.7%
3	Some	309	25.8%
4	A lot	146	12.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country.

87. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas:

D. Solving local disputes

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	69	5.8%
2	A small amount	165	13.8%
3	Some	431	35.9%
4	A lot	504	42%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

87E. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Decrease a lot	39	3.3%
2	Decrease somewhat	145	12.1%
3	Stay the same	529	44.1%
4	Increase somewhat	280	23.3%
5	Increase a lot	184	15.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q88: Q88. Who traditional leaders serve

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

88. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	19	1.6%
1	Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	221	18.4%
2	Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	169	14.1%
3	Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	775	64.6%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Traditional leaders have a better grasp of political issues than ordinary people; they should give their people advice about how to vote.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders should stay out of politics and leave people to make their own decisions about how to vote.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	197	16.4%
2	Agree with Statement 1	238	19.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	327	27.3%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	335	27.9%
5	Agree with Neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused to answer	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

99	Not asked in the country	0	0%
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Q89B: Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Which of the following statements is closest to your view? Choose Statement 1 or Statement 2. [Interviewer: Probe for strength of opinion: Do you agree or agree very strongly?]

Statement 1: Traditional leaders are mostly in competition with elected leaders for resources, power and influence.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly work in cooperation with elected leaders to get things done.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	183	15.3%
2	Agree with Statement 1	226	18.8%
3	Agree with Statement 2	323	26.9%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	360	30%
5	Agree with Neither	29	2.4%
8	Refused to answer	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	70	5.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

90. Some people think that because traditional leaders are not elected, they are bad for democracy, but other people think that traditional leaders can work together with elected leaders to make democracy work better. What about you? Do you think that traditional leaders strengthen democracy, weaken democracy, or don't make a difference?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	287	23.9%
2	Don't make a difference	508	42.3%
3	Strengthen democracy	284	23.7%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	114	9.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

COV1: COV-1. Informed about COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the COVID-19 pandemic that has been affecting our country and the world since early 2020.

COV-1. How well informed would you say you are about the coronavirus, or the COVID-19 pandemic, and efforts to combat it? Would you consider yourself:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Haven't heard of COVID-19	8	0.7%
1	Not at all informed	33	2.8%
2	Not very well informed	127	10.6%
3	Somewhat well informed	640	53.3%
4	Very well informed	385	32.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

COV2: COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Please tell me if you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic:

COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	179	14.9%
2	No	1005	83.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV3: COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

Please tell me if you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic:

COV-3. Temporarily or permanently lost a job, business or primary source of income

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	586	48.8%
2	No	598	49.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV4: COV-4. Community experience COVID-19 lockdown/curfew**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-4. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

COV5: COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-5. How easy or difficult was it for you and your household to comply with the lockdown or curfew restrictions imposed by the government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Did not comply	3	0.3%
1	Very difficult	260	21.7%
2	Difficult	357	29.8%
3	Neither easy nor difficult	69	5.8%
4	Easy	370	30.8%
5	Very easy	122	10.2%

7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV6: COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-6. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Even if the lockdown or curfew had negative impacts on the economy and people's livelihoods, it was necessary to limit the spread of COVID-19.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	91	7.6%
2	Disagree	123	10.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	48	4%
4	Agree	583	48.6%
5	Strongly agree	332	27.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV7: COV-7. School closed due to COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-7. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	0	0%

COV8: COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-8. Did you support or oppose the government's decision to close schools in an effort to limit the spread of COVID-19?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	162	13.5%
2	Somewhat oppose	254	21.2%
3	Neither support not oppose	53	4.4%
4	Somewhat support	443	36.9%
5	Strongly support	272	22.7%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV9: COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-9. In your opinion, was the period during which schools were closed too long or too short?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much too long	943	78.6%
2	Somewhat too long	164	13.7%
3	About right length	39	3.3%
4	Somewhat too short	29	2.4%
5	Much too short	10	0.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV10: COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-10. Since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic, have you or your household received any assistance from government, like food, cash payments, relief from bill payments, or other assistance that you were not normally receiving before the pandemic?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	855	71.3%
1	Yes	326	27.2%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV11: COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

COV-11. Do you think that the benefits of government programs to support people during the COVID-19 pandemic, for example through food packages or cash payments, have been distributed fairly, or that the distribution was unfair, for example by favoring certain groups or regions?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	455	37.9%
2	Somewhat unfairly	333	27.8%
3	Neither fair nor unfair	175	14.6%
4	Somewhat fairly	53	4.4%
5	Very fairly	48	4%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	119	9.9%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV12: COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

How well or badly would you say the current government has handled the following matters since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, or haven't you heard enough to say?

COV-12. Managing the response to the COVID-19 pandemic

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	44	3.7%

2	Fairly badly	154	12.8%
3	Fairly well	709	59.1%
4	Very well	270	22.5%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV13: COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

How well or badly would you say the current government has handled the following matters since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, or haven't you heard enough to say?

COV-13. Keeping the public informed about COVID-19

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	17	1.4%
2	Fairly badly	87	7.3%
3	Fairly well	695	57.9%
4	Very well	374	31.2%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV14: COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-14. How much do you trust the official statistics provided by government on the number of infections and deaths due to the COVID-19 pandemic?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	447	37.3%
2	A little bit	264	22%
3	Somewhat	308	25.7%
4	A lot	143	11.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV15: COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-15. Considering all of the funds and resources that were available to the government for combatting and responding to the COVID-19 pandemic, how much do you think was lost or stolen due to corruption among government officials?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	716	59.7%
2	Some	198	16.5%
3	A little	82	6.8%
4	None	22	1.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	166	13.8%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV16: COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-16. How much do you trust the government to ensure that any vaccine for COVID-19 that is developed or offered to Swati citizens is safe before it is used in this country?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	502	41.8%
2	Just a little	292	24.3%
3	A little	248	20.7%
4	A lot	103	8.6%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV17: COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-17. If a vaccine for COVID-19 becomes available and the government says it is safe, how likely are you to try to get vaccinated?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	456	38%
2	Somewhat unlikely	264	22%

3	Somewhat likely	273	22.8%
4	Very likely	169	14.1%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV18: COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-18. Some people think that prayer is an effective way to alter events in the world. Others put more faith in science to solve problems. Some people believe in both. What about you? Do you think that prayer is more effective or less effective than a vaccine would be in preventing COVID-19 infection?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more effective	250	20.8%
2	Somewhat more effective	280	23.3%
3	About the same effectiveness	317	26.4%
4	Somewhat less effective	214	17.8%
5	Much less effective	93	7.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV19: COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-19. Looking ahead, how serious of a problem do you think the COVID-19 pandemic will be for Eswatini over the next six months?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all serious	35	2.9%
2	Not very serious	287	23.9%
3	Somewhat serious	352	29.3%
4	Very serious	441	36.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	69	5.8%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV20: COV-20. More investment for health emergencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

COV-20. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Our government needs to invest more of our health resources in special preparations to respond to health emergencies like COVID-19, even if it means fewer resources are available for other health services.

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	99	8.3%
2	Disagree	324	27%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	108	9%
4	Agree	436	36.3%
5	Strongly agree	192	16%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%
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COV21: COV-21. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures?
 COV-21. Censoring media reporting

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	191	15.9%
2	Disagree	289	24.1%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	46	3.8%
4	Agree	487	40.6%
5	Strongly agree	143	11.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV22: COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures?
 COV-22. Using the police and security forces to enforce public health mandates like lockdown orders, mask requirements, or restrictions on public gatherings

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	96	8%
2	Disagree	158	13.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	72	6%
4	Agree	592	49.3%
5	Strongly agree	251	20.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV23: COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures?
COV-23. Postponing elections or limiting political campaigning

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	138	11.5%
2	Disagree	201	16.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	64	5.3%
4	Agree	545	45.4%
5	Strongly agree	191	15.9%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	46	3.8%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

COV24: COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

In some countries, people have been worried that governments and politicians are trying to take advantage of the COVID-19 pandemic to increase their wealth or power, or to permanently restrict freedoms or political competition. What about you?

How worried are you, if at all, that the following things are taking place or might take place in Eswatini:

COV-24. Politicians are using the pandemic as an opportunity to increase their power and authority

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all worried	119	9.9%
2	Not very worried	397	33.1%
3	Somewhat worried	293	24.4%
4	Very worried	309	25.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	12	1%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%
97	Not applicable (COV1=0, 8 or 9)	15	1.3%

Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

91A. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	0	0%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%

9	Does not know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

91A. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
94	Not asked in country	1200	100%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one?

A. Radio

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	189	15.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	192	16%
2	Yes (personally owns)	811	67.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q92B: Q92b. Own television**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one?

B. Television

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	315	26.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	254	21.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	617	51.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one?

C. Motor vehicle or motorcycle

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1096	91.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	53	4.4%
2	Yes (personally owns)	30	2.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	19	1.6%
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Q92D: Q92d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one?

D. Computer

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	825	68.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	158	13.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	199	16.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one?

E. Bank account

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	297	24.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	274	22.8%
2	Yes (personally owns)	620	51.7%

8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q92F: Q92f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No," ask]: Does anyone else in your household own one?

F. Mobile phone

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	27	2.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	43	3.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1122	93.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q92G: Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92G. [If "Yes" to personally owning a mobile phone] Does your phone have access to the Internet?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	462	38.5%
1	Yes (Have internet)	657	54.8%
7	Not Applicable	78	6.5%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q92H: Q92h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. How often do you use:
H. A mobile phone?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	37	3.1%
1	Less than once a month	2	0.2%
2	A few times a month	6	0.5%
3	A few times a week	45	3.8%
4	Every day	1108	92.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92I: Q92i. How often use the internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

92. How often do you use:
I. The Internet?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	522	43.5%
1	Less than once a month	27	2.3%
2	A few times a month	67	5.6%
3	A few times a week	149	12.4%
4	Every day	423	35.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

93A. What is your main source of water for household use?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	162	13.5%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	412	34.3%
3	Public tap or standpipe	144	12%
4	Tubewell or borehole	89	7.4%
5	Protected dug well	19	1.6%
6	Unprotected dug well	53	4.4%
7	Protected spring	28	2.3%
8	Unprotected spring	27	2.3%
9	Rainwater collection	69	5.8%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	22	1.8%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	21	1.8%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	142	11.8%
95	Other	11	0.9%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

93B. Do you have a toilet, water closet or latrine available for your use? [If yes] Is it inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	33	2.8%
1	Yes, inside the house	205	17.1%
2	Yes, inside the compound	705	58.8%
3	Yes, outside the compound	254	21.2%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions**LITERAL QUESTION**

94A. [Interviewer: If it is 100% clear that there is no electricity supply to the home, e.g. in an unserved rural area, do not ask this question. Just select 0=No electricity supply and continue to Q94C.] Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Eswatini Electricity Company?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	206	17.2%
1	Yes	992	82.7%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

94B. [If yes to Q94A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	11	0.9%
2	Occasionally	99	8.3%
3	About half of the time	169	14.1%
4	Most of the time	482	40.2%
5	All of the time	230	19.2%
7	Not Applicable	208	17.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q94C: Q94c. Other source of electricity: available**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

94C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the Eswatini Electricity Company?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1032	86%
1	Yes	163	13.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%

9	Don't Know	4	0.3%
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Q94D: Q94d. Other source of electricity: type

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

94D. [If yes to Q94C] What is the source of the electricity for this connection?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	3	0.3%
2	Generator	1	0.1%
3	Solar panels	29	2.4%
4	Wind power	0	0%
5	Hydro power	6	0.5%
6	Biogas	111	9.3%
95	Other	5	0.4%
96	Multiple sources	0	0%
97	Not Applicable	1037	86.4%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q94E: Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

94E. [If yes to Q94C] Is the electricity source owned by your household, or does it come from outside of your household?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Owned by household	138	11.5%
2	Owned outside of household	18	1.5%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	1037	86.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

95A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If yes, ask:] Is it full time or part time? [If no, ask:] Are you currently looking for a job?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	389	32.4%
1	No (looking)	475	39.6%
2	Yes, part time	124	10.3%
3	Yes, full time	195	16.3%
8	Refused	15	1.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

95B. [If respondent answered “No (not looking)”, “No (looking)”, or 9=DK to Q95A, select 7=Not applicable for this question and continue to Q95C (tablet will do an automatic skip). Otherwise ask:] If you have paid employment, that is, regular employment for which you receive something like an hourly wage or a regular salary, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, am not required to pay	79	6.6%
1	Yes, am required to pay	234	19.5%
7	Not Applicable	881	73.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	329	27.4%
1	3	105	8.8%
2	4	51	4.3%
3	5	56	4.7%
4	6	61	5.1%
5	7	63	5.3%
6	8	227	18.9%
7	9	98	8.2%
8	10	24	2%
9	11	11	0.9%
10	12	20	1.7%
11	13	67	5.6%
12	14	39	3.3%
220	15	0	0%

1580	16	0	0%
1700	17	0	0%
9995	18	23	1.9%
9998	19	18	1.5%
9999	20	8	0.7%

Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was your last main occupation? Other

Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

95D. [If respondent has an occupation, i.e. responses on Q95C other than 0=Never had a job, 1=Student, 2= Housewife / Homemaker, ask:] Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government? [If respondent indicated in previous question that they were unemployed, retired or disabled, ask:] In your last job, did you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	198	16.5%
2	Private sector	195	16.3%
3	Non Governmental Organizations or civil society sector	137	11.4%
4	Government	98	8.2%
7	Not Applicable	511	42.6%
8	Refused	27	2.3%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q96A: Q96a. Who decides how money is used**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

96A. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	663	55.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	99	8.3%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	150	12.5%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	126	10.5%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	62	5.2%
6	None of the above / Some other response	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	81	6.8%
8	Refused to Answer	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q96B: Q96b. Head of household**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

96B. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You [respondent]	532	44.3%

2	Respondent's spouse	129	10.8%
3	Respondent's father	269	22.4%
4	Respondent's mother	136	11.3%
5	Respondent's son	4	0.3%
6	Respondent's daughter	2	0.2%
7	Respondent's grandfather	24	2%
8	Respondent's grandmother	63	5.3%
9	Another male relative	19	1.6%
10	Another female relative	9	0.8%
11	Someone else	2	0.2%
12	More than one person	8	0.7%
98	Refused	3	0.3%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

96C. [If respondent is not the head of household, i.e. if the response to 96B was NOT 1=You [respondent] or 99=Don't know, ask:] What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled, ask:] What was his or her last main occupation?)

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	290	24.2%
1	Student	5	0.4%
2	Housewife / homemaker	10	0.8%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	25	2.1%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	12	1%
5	Retail / Shop	4	0.3%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	91	7.6%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	44	3.7%
8	Clerical or secretarial	18	1.5%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	11	0.9%

10	Security services (police, army, private security)	20	1.7%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	45	3.8%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	26	2.2%
95	Other	56	4.7%
97	Not Applicable	535	44.6%
98	Refused	5	0.4%
99	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q97: Q97. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

97. What is your highest level of education?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	91	7.6%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	11	0.9%
2	Some primary schooling	68	5.7%
3	Primary school completed	129	10.8%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	326	27.2%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	350	29.2%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	72	6%
7	Some university	26	2.2%
8	University completed	95	7.9%
9	Post-graduate	13	1.1%
98	Refused	7	0.6%
99	Don't know	12	1%

Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

98A. What is your religion, if any?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	70	5.8%
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	440	36.7%
2	Roman Catholic	50	4.2%
3	Orthodox	4	0.3%
4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	46	3.8%
6	Lutheran	17	1.4%
7	Methodist	50	4.2%
8	Presbyterian	0	0%
9	Baptist	14	1.2%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	118	9.8%
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	68	5.7%
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	9	0.8%
15	Jehovah's Witness	14	1.2%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	5	0.4%
17	Mormon	1	0.1%
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	1	0.1%
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0	0%
20	Ismaeli	0	0%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0%
24	Shia	0	0%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	4	0.3%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	1	0.1%

28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	5	0.4%
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	2	0.2%
30	Dutch Reformed	3	0.3%
31	Calvinist	1	0.1%
32	Church of Christ	52	4.3%
33	Zionist Christian Church	222	18.5%
34	Jewish	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	2	0.2%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

98B. How often, if ever, are _____s [R's religious group] treated unfairly by the government?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1037	86.4%
1	Sometimes	51	4.3%
2	Often	25	2.1%
3	Always	0	0%
7	Not applicable	72	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q99: Q99. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

99. NOT ASKED IN ESWATINI

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
94	Not asked in country	1200	100%

Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	1	0.1%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	407	33.9%
2	Research Company	58	4.8%
3	Non-government or religious organization	58	4.8%
4	University / School / College	7	0.6%
5	Private company	66	5.5%
6	Media	32	2.7%
7	Political party or politician	24	2%
8	Government	418	34.8%
9	International organization or another country	41	3.4%
10	God	2	0.2%
95	Other	27	2.3%
98	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
99	Don't know	55	4.6%

ENDTIME: Time interview ended**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

ENDTIME. Time interview ended

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 35 Maximum: 217
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 35 - 217 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

LENGTH. For Office Use: Duration of interview in minutes

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

101. Respondent's gender

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	595	49.6%
2	Female	605	50.4%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

102. Respondent's race?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1199	99.9%
2	White / European	1	0.1%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1620
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1620 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

103. What was the primary language used in the interview?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	77	6.4%
1620	Siswati	1123	93.6%

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

104. In what type of shelter does the respondent live?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	1000	83.3%
2	Traditional house / hut	61	5.1%
3	Temporary structure / shack	4	0.3%
4	Flat in a block of flats	112	9.3%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	13	1.1%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	9	0.8%
8	Other	1	0.1%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

105. What was the roof of the respondent's home or shelter made of?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	1100	91.7%
2	Tiles	54	4.5%
3	Shingles	0	0%
4	Thatch or grass	30	2.5%
5	Plastic sheets	0	0%
6	Asbestos	13	1.1%
7	Multiple materials	0	0%
8	Concrete	1	0.1%
9	Some other material	2	0.2%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q106: Q106. Others present**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

106. Were there any other people immediately present who might be listening during the interview?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	873	72.8%
2	Spouse only	37	3.1%
3	Children only	181	15.1%
4	A few others	100	8.3%
5	Small crowd	9	0.8%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

107A. Did the respondent check with others for information to answer any question?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

107B. Do you think anyone influenced the respondent's answers during the interview?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1181	98.4%
1	Yes	19	1.6%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

107C. Were you approached by community representatives?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1197	99.8%
1	Yes	3	0.3%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

107D. Did you feel threatened during the interview?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1198	99.8%
1	Yes	2	0.2%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

107E. Were you physically threatened during the interview?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

108. What proportion of the questions do you feel the respondent had difficulty answering?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1128	94%
1	Few	50	4.2%
2	Some	17	1.4%
3	Most	5	0.4%
4	All	0	0%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Friendly, In between, Hostile
A. Was he or she

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1068	89%
2	In between	127	10.6%
3	Hostile	5	0.4%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Interested, In between, Bored
B. Was he or she

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	977	81.4%
2	In between	204	17%
3	Bored	19	1.6%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Cooperative, In between, Uncooperative
C. Was he or she

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	1031	85.9%
2	In between	166	13.8%
3	Uncooperative	3	0.3%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Patient, In between, Impatient

D. Was he or she

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1021	85.1%
2	In between	152	12.7%
3	Impatient	27	2.3%

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? At ease, In between, Suspicious

E. Was he or she

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	1004	83.7%
2	In between	169	14.1%
3	Suspicious	27	2.3%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

110. What was the respondent's attitude toward you during the interview? Honest, In between, Misleading
 F. Was he or she

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1032	86%
2	In between	164	13.7%
3	Misleading	4	0.3%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

112. Interviewer's number

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 22 Maximum: 45
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 22 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

113. Interviewer's age

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
22		62	5.2%
25		64	5.3%
27		186	15.5%
28		356	29.7%
29		2	0.2%
30		120	10%
31		52	4.3%
33		62	5.2%
34		126	10.5%
38		62	5.2%
39		46	3.8%
45		62	5.2%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

114. Interviewer's gender

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	233	19.4%
2	Female	967	80.6%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

115. Do you come from a rural or urban area?

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	278	23.2%
2	Urban	422	35.2%
3	Semi-Urban	500	41.7%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 1620
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 1620 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

116. Interviewer's home language:

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1620	Swati	1200	100%
1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 1620
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 1620 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

117. Interviewer's ethnic group / tribe

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1620	Swati	1200	100%

1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

118. Interviewer's highest level of education

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	124	10.3%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	170	14.2%
7	Some university	0	0%
8	University completed	906	75.5%
9	Post graduate	0	0%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

119. Which Swati languages do you speak? First

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1200	100%
1620	SiSwati	0	0%

1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1620 Maximum: 1620
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1620 - 1620 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

119. Which Swati languages do you speak? Second

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1620	SiSwati	1200	100%
1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1621 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1621 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

119. Which Swati languages do you speak? Third

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1620	SiSwati	0	0%
1621	Zulu	119	9.9%

1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1081	90.1%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

LITERAL QUESTION

119. Which Swati languages do you speak? Fourth

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
1620	SiSwati	0	0%
1621	Zulu	0	0%
1622	Shangaan	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.343855202397415 Maximum: 2.25416188238305
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.343855202397415 - 2.25416188238305 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_esw_r8_en_2021-09-21.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.095697267968805 Maximum: 7.08390044269552
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.095697267968805 - 7.08390044269552 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 8, The Quality of Democracy and Governance on Eswatini

title Afrobarometer Round 8, The Quality of Democracy and Governance on Eswatini
date 2021-03-22
country Swaziland
language English
filename afrobarometer_questionnaire_swz_r8_en_2021-03-22.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 8, Summary of Results for Eswatini, 2021

title Afrobarometer Round 8, Summary of Results for Eswatini, 2021
authors ActivQuest
date 2021
country Swaziland
language English
filename eswatini_r8-summary_of_results_27oct21.pdf
