

VGA Follow-up Survey – August 2020

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General Questions and Consent

1.	Surveyor Name: [surveyor_name]		Relevance: If $\${survey_platform}==2$
2.	Surveyor ID: [surveyor_id]		Relevance: If $\${survey_platform}==2$
3.	Did the respondent consent to the survey? [survey_consent]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Yes [1] ○ No [2] ○ Consented, but did not complete [3] 	Relevance: If $\${survey_platform}==2$ If [survey_consent] == 2, end the survey

I. Identifying Information

1.	Please enter your National ID number [national_id]	_____	Restrict to 8-digit numeric entry
2.	Please re-enter your National ID number [national_id_repeat]	_____	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Restrict to 8-digit numeric entry ● Constraint check: $\\${national_id_repeat} == \\${national_id}$
3.	Please confirm your name: [vga_name]	[pre-fill vga name]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Pre-fill vga_name, based on $\\${national_id}$ ● Please refer to the 'VGA details' tab here
3.1	Please confirm your gender:	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Male ○ Female ○ Other, specify: _____ 	
4.	Do you currently live in Kenya? [kenya_residence]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Yes [1] ○ No [0] 	

5.	Which country do you currently live in? [country_residence]	_____	Relevance: If \${kenya_residence}==0
6.	What county do you currently reside in? [county_residence]	[list of counties]	Relevance: If \${kenya_residence}==1
7.	What constituency do you currently reside in? [const_residence]	[pre-fill constituencies]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Relevance: If \${kenya_residence}==1 ● Pre-fill constituencies, based on \${county_residence} ● Please refer to the 'Constituency and Ward' tab here
8.	In 2018, you submitted a survey where you indicated which available counties you most wanted to volunteer in. Do you recall submitting this survey?	<input type="radio"/> Yes [1] <input type="radio"/> No [0]	
9.	I am going to read you the names of two counties out of twenty counties that were available. I want you to tell me if these two counties were among your most preferred (top 10) or least preferred (bottom 10). [county_mostpref] <i>(Note for surveyor: Show the names of 2 counties appearing on your screen)</i>	<input type="radio"/> More Preferred [1] <input type="radio"/> Less Preferred [0] <input type="radio"/> Do not recall [-99]	<i>Show {county_pref_most_1} {county_pref_most_2} from Prefill 4</i>
10.	I am going to read you the names of two counties out of twenty counties that were available. I want you to tell me if these two counties were among your most preferred (top 10) or least	<input type="radio"/> More Preferred [1] <input type="radio"/> Less Preferred [0] <input type="radio"/> Do not recall [-99]	<i>Show {county_pref_least_1} {county_pref_least_2} from Prefill 4</i>

	<p>preferred (bottom 10). [county_leastpref] <i>(Note for surveyor: Show the names of 2 counties appearing on your screen)</i></p>		
11.	<p>Please enter your ethnic group. [ethnic_group]</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <input type="radio"/> Kiswahili [1] <input type="radio"/> Kamba [2] <input type="radio"/> Keiyo [3] <input type="radio"/> Kikuyu [4] <input type="radio"/> Kipsigis [5] <input type="radio"/> Kisii [6] <input type="radio"/> Luhya [7] <input type="radio"/> Luo [8] <input type="radio"/> Marakwet [9] <input type="radio"/> Masai [10] <input type="radio"/> Meru [11] <input type="radio"/> MijiKenda [12] <input type="radio"/> Nandi [13] <input type="radio"/> Njemps [14] <input type="radio"/> Ogieks [15] <input type="radio"/> Pokot [16] <input type="radio"/> Sabaot [17] <input type="radio"/> Somali [18] <input type="radio"/> Taita [19] <input type="radio"/> Teso [20] <input type="radio"/> Tugen [21] <input type="radio"/> Turkana [22] <input type="radio"/> Samburu [23] <input type="radio"/> Embu [24] <input type="radio"/> Other [specify] [996]: _____ <input type="radio"/> Don't know/ did not answer [-999] 	

II. Household Composition

We will now ask you some questions about your household composition and members in your family.

1.	How many people do you live with?	[integer]	
2.	Age of all people they live with:	[integer]	To be looped over number of people in the previous question. Restriction: Age <= 105
3.	Are you married and/or cohabiting? [married_cohabit]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Yes [1] ○ No [0] 	Skip to next section if [married_cohabit] = 0
4.	Ethnic group of their spouse or partner	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Kiswahili [1] ○ Kamba [2] ○ Keiyo [3] ○ Kikuyu [4] ○ Kipsigis [5] ○ Kisii [6] ○ Luhya [7] ○ Luo [8] ○ Marakwet [9] ○ Masai [10] ○ Meru [11] ○ MijiKenda [12] ○ Nandi [13] ○ Njemps [14] ○ Ogieks [15] ○ Pokot [16] ○ Sabaot [17] ○ Somali [18] ○ Taita [19] ○ Teso [20] ○ Tugen [21] ○ Turkana [22] ○ Samburu [23] ○ Embu [24] ○ Other [specify] [-996]: _____ ○ Don't know/ did not answer [-999] 	Relevance: If [married_cohabit] == 1

5.	How many children do you have? (0 if no children)	[Integer]	
6.	Do you expect to have any children in the next 18 months?	<input type="radio"/> Yes [1] <input type="radio"/> No [0]	

III. Employment Status

We will now ask some questions on your employment background.

1.	Are you currently employed? (Note that employment may include casual, part-time, full-time, and self-employment/business activities) [current_emp]	<input type="radio"/> Yes [1] <input type="radio"/> No [0]	
2.	Are you currently seeking employment? [seeking_emp]	<input type="radio"/> Yes [1] <input type="radio"/> No [2] <input type="radio"/> No; I'm currently studying [3]	Relevance: If \${current_emp}==0
3.	[numappsm] How many jobs have you applied to in the past month?	[integer]	Relevance: If \${current_emp}==0 & {seeking_emp}==1
4.	[interm] How many interviews have you had in the past month?	[integer]	Relevance: If \${current_emp}==0 &{seeking_emp}==1
5.	[why] Why do you think your attempts to find work have been unsuccessful? [Tick all that apply]	<input type="radio"/> Discrimination against my ethnic group [1] <input type="radio"/> Discrimination against my gender [2] <input type="radio"/> Other discrimination [3] <input type="radio"/> I don't have the right skills for the jobs [4]	Relevance: If \${current_emp}==0 & {seeking_emp}==1

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ I don't try hard enough [5] ○ I have just been unlucky [6] ○ No jobs/ firms not hiring [7] ○ Nepotism or Corruption [8] ○ I don't have enough experience [9] ○ Other [10] ○ Don't know [-997] 	
6.	[whyoth] Please specify other reason	[text]	Relevance: If $\text{\$}\{\text{current_emp}\}==0$ $\&\{\text{seeking_emp}\}==1$ $\&\text{\$}\{\text{why}\}==10$
7.	Are you looking for jobs only within your county or even in other counties?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Within my county ○ Outside my county ○ I'm open to working in any county ○ Not looking for a job currently 	Relevance: If $\text{\$}\{\text{current_emp}\}==0$ $\&\{\text{seeking_emp}\}==1$
8.	Why are you not open to working in other counties? (Select all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Not enough job opportunities in other counties ○ I want to live closer to home ○ I want to live closer to people from my ethnic group ○ Facilities (health etc.) are not so great in other counties ○ It's expensive to live away from home ○ Other, specify: _____ 	Relevance: If $\text{\$}\{\text{current_emp}\}==0$ $\&\{\text{seeking_emp}\}==1$ $\&\text{CE15}==1$
9.	[earnedincm] Have you earned any income in the past month?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Yes [1] ○ No [2] 	Relevance: If $\text{\$}\{\text{current_emp}\}==0$
10.	[incactm] What activities did you do to	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Contract/short term work [1] 	Relevance: $\text{\$}\{\text{current_emp}\}==0$ $\&$

	earn the income? [select all that apply]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Trading or business (buying and selling something for a profit) [2] ○ Jobs through internet platform (Uber, Lynk, etc.) [3] ○ Farm work [4] ○ Odd jobs [5] ○ Other [6] 	$\${\text{earnedincm}}==1$
11.	[incactmoth] Please specify what other income earning activity you did to earn money	[text]	Relevance: If $\${\text{current_emp}}==0$ & $\${\text{earnedincm}}==1$ & $\${\text{incactm}}==6$
12.	[incactmamnt] How much did you earn in total in the past month? (include all employment and casual income earned from any source)	[integer]	
12.1	[incactmamnt_main] How much money did you earn from your main income source in the past month?	[integer]	
13.	Were you employed in February 2020? [febemp]	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Yes ○ No 	
14.	Are you on leave or have you been furloughed by your employer from February 2020?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Yes ○ No 	Relevance: If $\{{\text{febemp}}\}=1$
15.	If you had to estimate, what was your household's total monthly income in February 2020?	[integer]	

16.	If you had to estimate, what was your household's total monthly income in July 2020?	[integer]	
17.	What is the nature of your current employment?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Full-time ○ Part-time ○ Freelancing ○ Casual Labour 	Relevance: If $\${current_emp}==1$
18.	Which sector do you work in?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Public Sector/Government ○ Private Sector ○ Self-employed/Business activities ○ International Organization 	Relevance: If $\${current_emp}==1$
19.	Please confirm the number of hours you worked per week last month ? [current_emp_hours]	[integer]	Relevance: If $\${current_emp} == 1$
20.	Does your job allow you to work from home?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Yes ○ No ○ Not employed 	Relevance: If $\${current_emp}==1$
21.	How much do you agree with the following statements**? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ I am unable to do my job because of social distancing measures. ○ My earnings have reduced because of social distancing measures ○ I have lost work because of social distancing measures. ○ I'm stressed about my financial situation. ○ In the past week, I have been worried about whether my savings would be 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Strongly Disagree ○ Disagree ○ Neutral ○ Agree ○ Strongly Agree 	**Note to Programmer: Each sub-point is a separate question.

	enough to support me.		
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IV. National Unity

1.	To what extent do you agree with the statement: “Generally, people from my ethnic group can be trusted to behave honestly and fairly?”	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree [1] <input type="radio"/> Agree [2] <input type="radio"/> Neither agree nor disagree <input type="radio"/> Disagree [4] <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree [5]	
2.	To what extent do you agree with the statement: “Generally, people from other ethnic groups can be trusted to behave honestly and fairly?”	<input type="radio"/> Strongly agree [1] <input type="radio"/> Agree [2] <input type="radio"/> Neither agree nor disagree <input type="radio"/> Disagree [4] <input type="radio"/> Strongly disagree [5]	
3.	Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Kenyan and being a <i>#{ethnic_group}</i>. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings? [nu_identity_level]	<input type="radio"/> I feel only Kenyan <input type="radio"/> I feel more Kenyan than <i>#{ethnic_group}</i> <input type="radio"/> I feel equally Kenyan and <i>#{ethnic_group}</i> <input type="radio"/> I feel more <i>#{ethnic_group}</i> than Kenyan <input type="radio"/> I feel only <i>#{ethnic_group}</i> <input type="radio"/> Don’t know	

V. Time Preferences

Governments around the world are using cash transfers to support people in these difficult times. These programs take a variety of forms. In some cases, money is paid all at once. In others, money is paid over a longer time.

I am going to ask you a few questions about how you would want to receive a cash transfer to best meet your needs.

Some respondents will be selected by lottery to receive the cash transfer, so we encourage you to think carefully about your responses.

There is no correct response. Your response will not affect your chances of receiving the scholarship, but if you are selected to receive the scholarship, you will be more likely to receive the option that you choose.

Note to Programmer: Loop over $r = \{0, 0.25, 0.5, 1\}$

1.	Do you understand that some respondents will receive cash transfers, but that your participation does not guarantee that you will receive the cash transfer?	<input type="radio"/> Yes [1] <input type="radio"/> No [2]	
2.	Do you understand that your responses will not affect whether you are selected to receive the transfer?	<input type="radio"/> Yes [1] <input type="radio"/> No [2]	
3.	Do you understand that if you are selected to receive a cash transfer, you are more likely to receive one of the options that you choose?	<input type="radio"/> Yes [1] <input type="radio"/> No [2]	
4.	Would you prefer a transfer that pays: Option A: 20,000 KES on August 15, 2020 and 0 KES on September 30, 2020 or Option B: 10,000 KES on August 15, 2020 and $10,000(1+r)$ KES on September 30, 2020	<input type="radio"/> Option A <input type="radio"/> Option B	

VI. Prediction Game

Prediction game #1:

READ: "Now I'm going to ask you to predict how you think people tend to behave in a particular setting.

We invited a large number of people to play a simple game together and observed the results. In this game there are two players. One player was given 100 Ksh. This person can decide whether to "send" some of this money to the other player. The other player just receives the money and does not make any decisions. If the first person wanted to, they could keep the whole 100 Ksh for themselves, but sometimes people like to share."

[understands1] Do you understand how the game is played? (FO will record Yes/No)

NOTE: If No, the FO should explain how the game is played again until the respondent understands.

In each case, the person sending the money did not know the identity of the person receiving the money but they did know the home county of the person receiving the money. The person receiving the money was not told who sent the money.

We recorded the results and we now know how people from different parts of the country behave given a chance to send money to an anonymous person from this county when playing this game.

We would like you to guess how people from different parts of the country played against one another in this game when they could send money to an anonymous person from your home county.

I will ask you to make 4 guesses about how people from different parts of the country played in this game. If you are within 10 Kes of the correct answer for all 4 items, you will win 500 Kes via M-Pesa.

I will notify you of the results at the end of the survey."

[pred1] How much do you think people from near \${_cpred1} sent to an anonymous person from your home county?

[pred2] How much do you think people from near \${_cpred2} sent to an anonymous person from your home county?

[pred3] How much do you think people from near \${_cpred3} sent to an anonymous person from your home county?

[pred4] How much do you think people from near \${_cpred4} sent to an anonymous person from your home county?

VII. Effect due to COVID-19

1. Psychological Distress

Note: Now I'm going to ask you some questions about your stress and well-being.

1.	To which extent do the following statements** apply to you right now? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ I am nervous when I think about current circumstances ○ I am calm and relaxed ○ I am worried about my health ○ I am worried about the health of my family members ○ I feel stressed about leaving my house as I may come in contact with others 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Does not apply at all ○ Somewhat does not apply ○ Neither applies nor does not apply ○ Somewhat applies ○ Strongly applies 	**Note to Programmer: Each sub-point is a separate question.
2.	In the last month, how often have you been upset because of something that happened unexpectedly?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
3.	In the last month, how often have you felt that you were unable to control the important things in your life?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
4.	In the last month, how often have you felt nervous and stressed?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
5.	In the last month, how often have you felt confident about your ability to handle your personal problems?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	

6.	In the last month, how often have you felt that things were going your way?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
7.	In the last month, how often have you found that you could not cope with all the things that you had to do?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
8.	In the last month, how often have you been able to control irritations in your life?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
9.	In the last month, how often have you felt that you were on top of things?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
10.	In the last month, how often have you been angered because of things that happened that were outside of your control?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	
11.	In the last month, how often have you felt difficulties were piling up so high that you could not overcome them?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 0- Never ○ 1- Almost never ○ 2- Sometimes ○ 3- Fairly often ○ 4- Very often 	

2. Economic Impact and Household spending

1.	Without assistance from anyone, how much longer will you be able to afford to maintain necessities like food, water, shelter and fuel?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ I cannot afford them already ○ Less than 2 weeks ○ Between 2 weeks and 1 month ○ Between 1 month and 4 months 	
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		○ More than 4 months	
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3. Gender: Agency and Violence

1.	How much time have you spent on the following activities as compared to before the spread of COVID-19? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Paid work** ○ Childcare ○ Household chores like washing, cleaning, cooking etc. ○ Taking care of the elderly ○ Self-care/Leisure ○ Religious activities 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ More time than before COVID-19 ○ Same time as before COVID-19 ○ Less time than before COVID-19 	**Note to Programmer: Each sub-point is a separate question.
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4. Source of News on Covid-19

1.	Which of the following media do you primarily get your news from? (Select all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Social Media (Facebook, reddit, Twitter etc.) ● Traditional Media (Daily Nation, The Standard, BBC etc.) ● Word of mouth (Friends, Family, co-workers etc.) ● Radio ● Other, Specify: _____ 	
2.	Which of the following news sources do you ever read (or watch)? (Select all that apply)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Daily Nation ○ The Standard ○ The Star ○ The BBC ○ Taifa Leo ○ Business Daily ○ The East African ○ Citizen TV 	

		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Ghafla! ○ Kenya Broadcasting Corporation (KBC) ○ Other, Specify: ____ ○ Don't follow the news at all. 	
3.	How much do you trust X?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Completely trust ○ Somewhat trust ○ Neither trust nor distrust ○ Somewhat distrust ○ Completely distrust ○ Not familiar with this source 	X = Looped over ALL options from N1.(except: "Don't follow the news at all)

5. Hygiene

Now, I will ask you some hygiene-related questions:

1.	How many times did you wash your hands yesterday?	[integer]	
2.	If you have to ride a mutatu for some reason, would you wear a face covering?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● Yes [1] ● No [0] 	
3.	How often do you wear a mask or face covering when you are shopping?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ● All of the time [1] ● Most of the time [2] ● Some of the time [3] ● Never [4] 	

6. Result of Time Preferences Section

If [national_id_repeat] is in [list6], then the following note should appear:

I am sorry, but you did not receive the cash transfer.

We greatly appreciate your providing your input today.

(and end the survey)

If [national_id_repeat] is in [list7], then the following note should appear:

You were selected to receive the transfer.
You were selected to receive a transfer that will pay [Option A/Option B]
We greatly appreciate your providing your input today.

(and end the survey)