Ecuador - III Censo de Población y II de Vivienda 1974 - IPUMS Subset

Oficina de Censos Nacionales, Junta Nacional dePlanificación, Minnesota Population Center - University of Minnesota

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Sampling

Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: Celade

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample was drawn from the 13.6% stratified sample developed by the statistical office.

SAMPLE UNIT: Household

SAMPLE FRACTION: 10%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 648,678

Deviations from Sample Design

Response Rate

Weighting

Computed by census agency and should be used for most types of analysis. Weights were inflated to adjust for the lower sample fraction of the IPUMS sample.

Questionnaires

Overview

Single enumeration form that requested information on dwellings and individuals.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1974-06-08	1974-06-16	N/A

Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
1974-06-08	1974-06-08	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

De facto, CENSUS DAY: June 8, 1974, FIELD WORK PERIOD: Urban population in one day and rural population in eight days.

SUPERVISION

Face to face interview (direct enumeration) conducted by trained personnel. The enumerators in urban areas were students supervised by their teachers and personnel from the census office. In rural areas teachers and other paid personnel were the enumeratiors.

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

Content	Household records
Cases	145902
Variable(s)	
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
RECTYPE	RECTYPE	Record type	contin	character	
YEAR	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
SAMPLE	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
SERIAL	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
PERSONS	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
SUBSAMP	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
GQ	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
UNREL	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
REGIONW	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
WATSUP	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
SEWAGE	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
ROOMS	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
KITCHEN	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	discrete	numeric	
TOILET	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
FLOOR	FLOOR	Floor material	discrete	numeric	
HHTYPE	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
NFAMS	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
HEADLOC	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
HHDONATE	HHDONATE	Donated household	discrete	numeric	
GEOLEV1	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
EC1974A_DWNUM	EC1974A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
EC1974A_PERN	EC1974A_0003	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
EC1974A_FBIG	EC1974A_0043	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	discrete	numeric	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
EC1974A_DWTYPE	EC1974A_0017	Dwelling type	discrete	numeric	1. Dwelling type Private [] 01 House or villa [] 02 Apartment [] 03 Rooms in a tenement [] 04 Mediagua (small unit with sloped roof) [] 05 Rancho (poor construction possibly with cane or straw roof) or covacha (shack) [] 06 Rustic cabin (choza) [] 07 Others [] 08 Places not intended for use as a dwelling Collective [] 10 Hotel, inn or boarding house [] 11 Military or police barracks [] 12 Hospital, sanatorium, etc. [] 13 Convent, religious institution [] 14 Boarding school [] 15 Others Skip to questions on population.
EC1974A_OCCUPAN	EC1974A_0018	Occupancy status	discrete	numeric	2. Occupancy of the dwelling [] 1 Occupied, with people present [] 2 Occupied, with people absent [] 3 Unoccupied
EC1974A_ROOF	EC1974A_0019	Roof material	discrete	numeric	3. Predominant materials in the dwelling A. Roof or covering [] 1 Reinforced cement roof (Losa de hormign) [] 2 Eternit, Ardex or similar [] 3 Zinc or similar [] 4 Tile [] 5 Wood [] 6 Straw or similar [] 7 Other materials
EC1974A_WALL	EC1974A_0020	Wall material	discrete	numeric	3. Predominant materials in the dwelling B. Exterior walls [] 1 Cement, brick or block [] 2 Adobe or mud wall (tapia) [] 3 Wood [] 4 Covered cane [] 5 Uncovered cane [] 6 Other materials
EC1974A_FLOOR	EC1974A_0021	Floor material	discrete	numeric	3. Predominant materials in the dwelling C. Floor [] 1 Board [] 2 Parquet, floor tile or vinyl [] 3 Brick or cement [] 4 Cane [] 5 Earth [] 6 Other materials
EC1974A_OWNER	EC1974A_0022	Ownership	discrete	numeric	4. Tenure of the dwelling [] 1 Owned [] 2 Rented [] 3 Loan-backed habitation contract [] 4 Free [] 5 For services [] 6 Others
EC1974A_TOILET	EC1974A_0023	Toilet facilities	discrete	numeric	6. Availability of toilet facilities (W.C.) in the dwelling [] 1 Toilet for exclusive use of the dwelling [] 2 Shared use toilet [] 3 Latrine [] 4 None
EC1974A_SEWER	EC1974A_0024	Wastewater elimination	discrete	numeric	7. Wastewater elimination system [] 1 By sewer [] 2 Septic tank [] 3 None
EC1974A_ELECT	EC1974A_0025	Electricity source	discrete	numeric	8. Electric service available in the dwelling [] 1 From public system [] 2 From private generator [] 3 None
EC1974A_ROOMS	EC1974A_0026	Total number of rooms	discrete	numeric	9. How many rooms in total does this dwelling have? ____ (Not including kitchen or bathroom)
EC1974A_BEDROOMS	EC1974A_0027	Number of bedrooms	discrete	numeric	10. Of these rooms, how many are used exclusively for sleeping? ____
EC1974A_KITCHEN	EC1974A_0028	Has a separate kitchen	discrete	numeric	11. Does the dwelling have a separate room for cooking? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
EC1974A_FUELCOOK	EC1974A_0029	Fuel used for cooking	discrete	numeric	12. What is the primary fuel used for cooking? [] 1 Kerosene or gasoline [] 2 Wood or charcoal [] 3 Gas [] 4 Electricity [] 5 Other [] 6 No cooking
EC1974A_ROOMUSE	EC1974A_0030	Use of rooms	discrete	numeric	13. Is part of the dwelling used for handcrafts, business or other activities? [] 1 Only handcrafts [] 2 Only business [] 3 Business and handcrafts [] 4 Other activities [] 5 Dwelling only

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
EC1974A_WTDW	EC1974A_0033	Dwelling weight	discrete	numeric	Dwelling weight
EC1974A_WATSUP	EC1974A_0034	Water supply	discrete	numeric	5. Water supply in the dwelling From public system [] 1 Inside the dwelling [] 2 Outside the dwelling but in the building [] 3 Outside of the building From other sources [] 4 Well or spring [] 5 Cistern [] 6 River or stream [] 7 Delivery truck [] 8 Others
EC1974A_STRATA	EC1974A_0064	Strata	contin	numeric	Strata
HHWT	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
GEOLEV2	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
GEO1_EC	GEO1_EC	Ecuador, Province 1962 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
GEO1_EC1974	GEO1_EC1974	Ecuador, Province 1974 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
GEO2_EC	GEO2_EC	Ecuador, Canton 1962 - 2010 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
GEO2_EC1974	GEO2_EC1974	Ecuador, Canton 1974 [Level 2, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
NCOUPLS	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
NMOTHRS	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
NFATHRS	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
CNTRY	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
ELECTRC	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
OWNERSHP	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
OWNERSHPD	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
STRATA	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric	

Content	Person records
Cases	648678
Variable(s)	
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number [person version]), PERNUM(Person number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
PERNUM	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
MOMLOC	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
POPLOC	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
SPLOC	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
PARRULE	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
SPRULE	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
STEPMOM	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
STEPPOP	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
POLYMAL	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
POLY2ND	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
FAMUNIT	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
FAMSIZE	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
NCHILD	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
NCHLT5	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
ELDCH	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
YNGCH	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
RELATE	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
RELATED	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
AGE	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
AGE2	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
SEX	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
MARST	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
MARSTD	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
CONSENS	CONSENS	Consensual union	discrete	numeric	
CHBORN	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
CHSURV	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
BPLEC	BPLEC	Province of birth, Ecuador	discrete	numeric	
SCHOOL	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
LIT	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
EDUCEC	EDUCEC	Educational attainment, Ecuador	discrete	numeric	
EMPSTAT	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
EMPSTATD	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
OCCISCO	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
OCC	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
CLASSWK	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
CLASSWKD	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
MIGEC1	MIGEC1	Province of previous residence, Ecuador	discrete	numeric	
EC1974A_PERNUM	EC1974A_0002	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
EC1974A_RELATE	EC1974A_0400	Relationship to head of household	discrete	numeric	2. What is your relationship to the head of the household? Mark the appropriate box. Person 1: [] 0 Head Persons 2 and 3: [] 1 Spouse, partner [] 2 Son/daughter [] 3 Parents [] 4 Grandchild [] 5 Son-in-law [] 6 Parents-in-law [] 7 Other relatives [] 8 Other non-relatives [] 9 Domestic employee
EC1974A_SEX	EC1974A_0401	Sex	discrete	numeric	3. Are you male or female? Mark the appropriate box. [] 1 Male [] 2 Female
EC1974A_AGE	EC1974A_0402	Age	discrete	numeric	4. How old are you? For those under one year write "00". ____ Years completed
EC1974A_BPLPROV	EC1974A_0403	Province of birth	discrete	numeric	5. Where were you born? If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country. [] XX Here ____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country [] 99 Unknown

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
EC1974A_BPLCANT	EC1974A_0404	Canton of birth	discrete	numeric	5. Where were you born? If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country. [] XX Here ____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_RESPROV	EC1974A_0406	Province of habitual residence	discrete	numeric	6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live? If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country. [] XX Here ____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_RESCAN	EC1974A_0407	Canton of habitual residence	discrete	numeric	6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live? If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country. [] XX Here ____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_RESDUR	EC1974A_0409	Period of residence	discrete	numeric	7. How long have you lived in the place indicated? Write the period of residence in the place indicated in question 6. If living there less than one year, write "00." [] XX Always - Skip to question 9 ____ Number of years [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_PREVPROV	EC1974A_0410	Province of prior residence	discrete	numeric	8. In what rural parish or city did you live before? Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country. ____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_PREVCANT	EC1974A_0411	Canton of prior residence	discrete	numeric	8. In what rural parish or city did you live before? Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country. ____ Rural parish or city ____ Province ____ Foreign country [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_LIT	EC1974A_0413	Literacy	discrete	numeric	For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11] 9. Do you know how to read and write? If only able to read or only able to write mark the box "no." [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
EC1974A_SCHOOL	EC1974A_0414	School attendance	discrete	numeric	For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11] 10. Do you attend any institution of schooling, whether primary, secondary, post-secondary (superior), or a literacy center? [] 1 Yes, attending [] 2 Not attending [] 9 Unknown
EC1974A_EDLEV	EC1974A_0415	Level of schooling	discrete	numeric	For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11] 11. What is the highest grade, class or year of schooling completed in primary, secondary, post-secondary, or a literacy center? Write the number of the highest grade, course or year completed on the corresponding line. [] 00 None ____ 1. Primary ____ 2. Secondary ____ 3. Post-secondary ____ 4. Literacy center [] 99 Unknown

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
EC1974A_EMPSTAT	EC1974A_0416	Employment status	discrete	numeric	For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.] 12. What did you do the greater part of the days between the 3rd and 7th of June? Ask the questions in the order indicated: Worked? Did not work but had a job? Etc. and upon receiving a reply, mark the respective box and go on the next appropriate question. [] 1 Worked? [] 2 Did not work but had a job? [] 3 Unemployed? (Looked for work having worked before) For responses 1-3, continue with question 13. [] 4 Looked for work without having ever worked before? [] 5 Studied exclusively? [] 6 Did household tasks exclusively? [] 7 Exclusively retired or pensioner? [] 8 Others [] 9 Unknown For responses 4 - 9, women skip to 16, men skip to 19.
EC1974A_OCC3	EC1974A_0417	Occupation, three digits	discrete	numeric	For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.] Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12. 13. What is the occupation that provided the greatest income in the days from June 3rd to 7th, or what was your last occupation if unemployed? Write with some detail the work performed. ____ [A blank box also appears in the corner of this item.]
EC1974A_CLASSWK	EC1974A_0420	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.] Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12. 15. What was your category or position in the occupation indicated? Ask the questions in the order given and upon receiving an answer, mark the appropriate box. [] 1 Owner or active partner? (Have employees) [] 2 Own-account? (Do not have employees) [] 3 Worker or salaried employee? [] 4 Unpaid family worker? [] 5 Others [] 9 Unknown
EC1974A_CHBORN	EC1974A_0421	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] 16. How many children born alive have you had? [] 00 None Skip to question 19 ____ Number [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_CHSURV	EC1974A_0422	Children currently alive	discrete	numeric	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] [For women 15+ who ever had a child born alive.] 17. How many children are currently alive? [] 00 None ____ Number [] 99 Unknown
EC1974A_BIRMON	EC1974A_0423	Month of birth of last child born alive	discrete	numeric	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] 18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive? Date: ____ Month 19_ _ Year
EC1974A_BIRYR	EC1974A_0424	Year of birth of last child born alive	discrete	numeric	D. Fertility characteristics Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18] 18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive? Date: ____ Month 19_ _ Year
EC1974A_MARST	EC1974A_0425	Marital status	discrete	numeric	E. Marital status
EC1974A_PERWT	EC1974A_0426	Person weight	discrete	numeric	Person weight
PERWT	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
MGYRS1	MIGYRS1	Years residing in current locality	discrete	numeric	
YRSCHL	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	discrete	numeric	
MGRATEP	MIGRATEP	Migration status, previous residence	discrete	numeric	
EDATTAN	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
EDATTAND	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
BPLCTRY	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	
MGCTRY1	MIGCTRYP	Country of previous residence	discrete	numeric	
NATIVTY	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
YEARP	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
SAMPLEP	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
SERIALP	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
CNTRYP	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
RECTYPEP	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	contin	character	

Record type(RECTYPE)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: character
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

Year(YEAR)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

IPUMS sample identifier(SAMPLE)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0

Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g, 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

Household serial number(SERIAL)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Household serial number(SERIAL)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
Colombia 1993, 2005
Costa Rica 1984, 2000
Cuba 2002
Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010
Ecuador 1990, 2001
Germany 1971
Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001
Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001
Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000
Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005
Nigeria 2006
Panama 2000
Peru 1993, 2007
Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001
Spain 1991
Uruguay 2011
Venezuela 1990, 2001
Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Number of person records in the household(PERSONS)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

Subsample number(SUBSAMP)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Subsample number(SUBSAMP)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

Group quarters (collective dwelling) status(GQ)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

Number of unrelated persons(UNREL)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

Continent and region of country(REGIONW)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

Water supply(WATSUP)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

Sewage(SEWAGE)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

Number of rooms(ROOMS)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

Kitchen or cooking facilities(KITCHEN)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

Toilet(TOILET)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Toilet(TOILET)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

Floor material(FLOOR)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

Household classification(HHTYPE)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.
HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

Number of families in household(NFAMS)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

Head's location in household(HEADLOC)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

Donated household(HHDONATE)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

HHDONATE identifies households that were donated during the IPUMS data editing process.

1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time](GEOLEV1)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Dwelling number(EC1974A_0001)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household's/dwelling's unique ID in the sample.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling number

Number of persons in household(EC1974A_0003)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the total number of persons in the household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of persons in household

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household(EC1974A_0043)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

Dwelling type(EC1974A_0017)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of dwelling: private or collective.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling type(EC1974A_0017)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

1. Dwelling type

Private

[] 01 House or villa
[] 02 Apartment
[] 03 Rooms in a tenement
[] 04 Mediagua (small unit with sloped roof)
[] 05 Rancho (poor construction possibly with cane or straw roof) or covacha (shack)
[] 06 Rustic cabin (choza)
[] 07 Others
[] 08 Places not intended for use as a dwelling

Collective

[] 10 Hotel, inn or boarding house
[] 11 Military or police barracks
[] 12 Hospital, sanatorium, etc.
[] 13 Convent, religious institution
[] 14 Boarding school
[] 15 Others

Skip to questions on population.

Interviewer instructions

Dwelling type(EC1974A_0017)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

[Question No. 1]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 1, "type of dwelling", in this section of the enumeration form.]

For this question you should signal with an x the box that corresponds to the type of dwelling, whether it be a family or a non-family dwelling, and within these groups [you should signal] the corresponding category, taking into account the following basic conditions in order to place them into each category:

Single family home: Any permanent building made with resistant materials such as [p. 9] concrete, rock, brick, adobe or wood and which has floors made of wood, tile or brick and which has a ceiling.

Apartment: Is a group of rooms, constructed, reconstructed, or adapted for housing people and is characterized by forming part of a building of one or more floors, having a separate entrance, and an exclusive-use water supply and toilet facilities.

Room in a rooming house: Is a room or group of rooms in a building, constructed, adapted, or prepared generally for housing as many households as it has rooms. It can happen that one household occupies more than one room or that a single room is occupied by more than one household. Generally, a room in a rooming house doesn't have exclusive use of the water supply, toilet or bathing facilities, even though [p. 10] it can have a kitchen or cooking facilities as part of the unit. They are further characterized by a common entrance, directly from a hallway, patio, or corridor.

Mediagua (small construction with sloped roof): Is a building of only one floor, with walls made of adobe, without a ceiling (tumbado) and with earth floors.

Straw house: Is a building with a covering of palm branches, straw, or any other plant and with walls made of cane or a mixture of sticks, cane, and mud, without a ceiling and with a floor made of cane or earth.

Rustic cabin (choza): Is any building that has adobe or straw walls, an earth floor, and a straw roof.

Watchman's residence (guachimana): Is a provisional building where a person who takes care of a building under construction lives. This person can live alone or with their family.

Places not intended for use as a dwelling: These are spaces not [p. 11] meant to serve as a dwelling for people, as for example: granaries, garages, booths (casetas), warehouses, factories, hospitals, etc.

[Note that for question 1, there are various discrepancies between the enumerator's manual and the enumeration form. Items that appear on the enumeration form but not in the enumerator's manual include "rancho or covacha" (poor construction possibly with cane or straw roof) and all items under the collective dwelling heading. Items appearing in the enumerator's manual but not on the enumeration form are "straw house" and "watchman's residence."]

Occupancy status(EC1974A_0018)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates if the dwelling was occupied and whether there were persons present during enumeration.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

2. Occupancy of the dwelling

[] 1 Occupied, with people present
[] 2 Occupied, with people absent
[] 3 Unoccupied

Interviewer instructions

Occupancy status(EC1974A_0018)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

II. Characteristics of the dwelling

[Question No. 2]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 2, "occupancy of the dwelling", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark the appropriate box, whether the dwelling is occupied and the people are in it or, if it is unoccupied, in the box that corresponds to unoccupied. If you mark box 1, continue on to obtain all of the information about the dwelling and the people. If you mark box 2, 3? or 6, the only thing that you should do is record your name and sign the form.

[Note that for question 2, the graphic in the enumerator's manual shows options within "unoccupied" (for rent, for sale, under repair, other), while the enumeration form has no such options.]

Roof material(EC1974A_0019)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the predominant material used in the roof of dwelling.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

3. Predominant materials in the dwelling

A. Roof or covering

[] 1 Reinforced cement roof (Losa de hormign)
[] 2 Eternit, Ardex or similar
[] 3 Zinc or similar
[] 4 Tile
[] 5 Wood
[] 6 Straw or similar
[] 7 Other materials

Interviewer instructions

Roof material(EC1974A_0019)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

[Question No. 4]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 4, "predominant construction materials", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Remember that the first part of the question refers to the information on the building and the second part to the [p. 13] information on the dwelling.

Record through observation the predominant materials in the walls and the covering of the building where the dwelling is located, and also the materials that predominate in the floor of the dwelling. Furthermore, note if the dwelling has a ceiling or not.

[Note that on the enumeration form, the question about predominant construction materials is question 3. Further, the enumerator's manual makes a distinction between materials used for the building and materials used for the dwelling that the enumeration form does not explicitly make.]

Wall material(EC1974A_0020)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the predominant material used in the walls of dwelling.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

3. Predominant materials in the dwelling

B. Exterior walls

[] 1 Cement, brick or block
[] 2 Adobe or mud wall (tapia)
[] 3 Wood
[] 4 Covered cane
[] 5 Uncovered cane
[] 6 Other materials

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 4]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 4, "predominant construction materials", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Remember that the first part of the question refers to the information on the building and the second part to the [p. 13] information on the dwelling.

Record through observation the predominant materials in the walls and the covering of the building where the dwelling is located, and also the materials that predominate in the floor of the dwelling. Furthermore, note if the dwelling has a ceiling or not.

[Note that on the enumeration form, the question about predominant construction materials is question 3. Further, the enumerator's manual makes a distinction between materials used for the building and materials used for the dwelling that the enumeration form does not explicitly make.]

Floor material(EC1974A_0021)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the predominant material used in the floors of dwelling.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

3. Predominant materials in the dwelling

C. Floor

[] 1 Board
[] 2 Parquet, floor tile or vinyl
[] 3 Brick or cement
[] 4 Cane
[] 5 Earth
[] 6 Other materials

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 4]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 4, "predominant construction materials", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Remember that the first part of the question refers to the information on the building and the second part to the [p. 13] information on the dwelling.

Record through observation the predominant materials in the walls and the covering of the building where the dwelling is located, and also the materials that predominate in the floor of the dwelling. Furthermore, note if the dwelling has a ceiling or not.

[Note that on the enumeration form, the question about predominant construction materials is question 3. Further, the enumerator's manual makes a distinction between materials used for the building and materials used for the dwelling that the enumeration form does not explicitly make.]

Ownership(EC1974A_0022)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates household ownership status.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

Ownership(EC1974A_0022)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

4. Tenure of the dwelling

[] 1 Owned
[] 2 Rented
[] 3 Loan-backed habitation contract
[] 4 Free
[] 5 For services
[] 6 Others

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 3]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 3, "tenure of the dwelling, in this section of the enumeration form.]

Read all of the categories that appear on the form to the person being enumerated and mark the box with the answer given by the person being enumerated. If the person answers that they are paying to acquire it, mark the box owned. If the person answers that it is rented, ask the person how much they pay in monthly rent.

[Note that on the enumeration form, the question about tenure of the dwelling is question 4, rather than question 3. Also, it does not inquire as to the monthly rent.]

Toilet facilities(EC1974A_0023)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the availability of toilet facilities for use by the household.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

6. Availability of toilet facilities (W.C.) in the dwelling

[] 1 Toilet for exclusive use of the dwelling
[] 2 Shared use toilet
[] 3 Latrine
[] 4 None

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 7]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 7, "availability of toilet facilities", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Read the different types of toilet facilities and mark the box that corresponds to the answer that the person being enumerated gives.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 6 on the enumeration form.]

Wastewater elimination(EC1974A_0024)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Wastewater elimination(EC1974A_0024)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's method of wastewater (sewage) removal.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

7. Wastewater elimination system

[] 1 By sewer
[] 2 Septic tank
[] 3 None

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 9]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 9, "elimination of wastewater", in this section of the enumeration form.]

You should read the response alternatives in the order that they appear so that the informant gives you the appropriate response.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 7 on the enumeration form, and includes two options ("river or irrigation ditch" and "other system") not appearing on the enumeration form.]

Electricity source(EC1974A_0025)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the source of electricity for the dwelling.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

8. Electric service available in the dwelling

[] 1 From public system
[] 2 From private generator
[] 3 None

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 6]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 6, "electric lighting," in this section of the enumeration form.]

This question only seeks to investigate whether the dwelling has electric light or not, and you should mark the appropriate box.

[Note that on the enumeration form, the question about electricity is question 8 and asks about the source of the electricity, not just whether there is electricity or not.]

Total number of rooms(EC1974A_0026)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the total number of rooms in the dwelling.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

9. How many rooms in total does this dwelling have?

____ (Not including kitchen or bathroom)

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 10]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 10, "number of rooms", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Ask the total number of rooms that there are in the dwelling, indicating to the informant not to count the kitchen, the bathrooms, hallways, verandas. Ask also how many bedrooms there are and record this on the corresponding line.

[Note that this question combines questions 9 and 10 from the enumeration form.]

Number of bedrooms(EC1974A_0027)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the total number of bedrooms in the dwelling.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

10. Of these rooms, how many are used exclusively for sleeping?

____

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 10]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 10, "number of rooms", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Ask the total number of rooms that there are in the dwelling, indicating to the informant not to count the kitchen, the bathrooms, hallways, verandas. Ask also how many bedrooms there are and record this on the corresponding line.

[Note that this question combines questions 9 and 10 from the enumeration form.]

Has a separate kitchen(EC1974A_0028)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household had a room used exclusively for cooking.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

11. Does the dwelling have a separate room for cooking?

[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 11]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 11, "kitchen", in this section of the enumeration form.]

With this question you should investigate if the dwelling has a room that is used exclusively for cooking.

Fuel used for cooking(EC1974A_0029)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of fuel used for cooking.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

12. What is the primary fuel used for cooking?

[] 1 Kerosene or gasoline
[] 2 Wood or charcoal
[] 3 Gas
[] 4 Electricity
[] 5 Other
[] 6 No cooking

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 12]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 12, "fuel used for cooking", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark the box that corresponds to the fuel indicated by the informant, if more than one is used, mark the one that the person indicates is used more.

Use of rooms(EC1974A_0030)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of economic activity in the household.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

13. Is part of the dwelling used for handcrafts, business or other activities?

[] 1 Only handcrafts
[] 2 Only business
[] 3 Business and handcrafts
[] 4 Other activities
[] 5 Dwelling only

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 14]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 14, "Is any product for sale produced or made in this dwelling?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

If the answer is affirmative, mark the corresponding box and ask about the type of product that is made. If the answer is negative, mark the no box and continue on to the questions about the characteristics of the population.

[Note that this question corresponds roughly to question 13 on the enumeration form, though that question includes various response options, of which one should be checked, whereas this question requires a yes/no response followed by a blank to be filled in to specify the product.]

Dwelling weight(EC1974A_0033)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2

Description

This variable indicates the dwelling weight. There are two implied decimal places.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling weight

Water supply(EC1974A_0034)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Water supply(EC1974A_0034)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Description

This variable indicates the method by which the dwelling receives water.

Universe

Private dwellings

Literal question

5. Water supply in the dwelling

From public system

[] 1 Inside the dwelling
[] 2 Outside the dwelling but in the building
[] 3 Outside of the building

From other sources

[] 4 Well or spring
[] 5 Cistern
[] 6 River or stream
[] 7 Delivery truck
[] 8 Others

Interviewer instructions

[Question No. 5]

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 5, "availability of water service", in this section of the enumeration form.]

It is necessary that the enumerator ask the informant first of all if the dwelling is supplied with water through pipes or by another means, meaning without pipes. Once this information is obtained, the enumerator should read the alternatives that appear for each category.

Strata(EC1974A_0064)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Description

Universe

All households

Literal question

Strata

Household weight(HHWT)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Household weight(HHWT)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time](GEOLEV2)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0

Description

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Ecuador, Province 1962 - 2010 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS](GEO1_EC)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Description

GEO1_EC identifies the household's province within Ecuador in all sample years. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_EC is spatially harmonized accounting for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_EC can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

Ecuador, Province 1974 [Level 1, GIS](GEO1_EC1974)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Ecuador, Province 1974 [Level 1, GIS](GEO1_EC1974)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

GEO1_EC1974 identifies the household's province within Ecuador in 1974. Provinces are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_EC1974 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

Ecuador, Canton 1962 - 2010 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS](GEO2_EC)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0

Description

GEO2_EC identifies the household's canton within Ecuador in all sample years. Cantons are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. GEO2_EC is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_EC can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

Ecuador, Canton 1974 [Level 2, GIS](GEO2_EC1974)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0

Description

GEO2_EC1974 identifies the household's canton within Ecuador in 1974. Cantons are the second level administrative units of the country, after provinces. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_EC1974 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Ecuador can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

Number of married couples in household(NCOUPLES)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Number of married couples in household(NCOUPLES)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

Number of mothers in household(NMOTHERS)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

Number of fathers in household(NFATHERS)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

Country(COUNTRY)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

Electricity(ELECTRIC)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

Ownership of dwelling [general version](OWNERSHIP)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Ownership of dwelling [detailed version](OWNERSHIPD)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Strata identifier(STRATA)
File: ECU1974-H-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 12
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

Person number(PERNUM)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

Mother's location in household(MOMLOC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Father's location in household(POPLOC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Spouse's location in household(SPLOC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

Rule for linking parent(PARRULE)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Rule for linking spouse(SPRULE)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Probable stepmother(STEPMOM)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Probable stepmother(STEPMOM)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Probable stepfather(STEPPOP)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC , was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
1 = Child reports father is deceased.
2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Man with more than one wife linked(POLYMAL)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Man with more than one wife linked(POLYMAL)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Woman is second or higher order wife(POLY2ND)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Family unit membership(FAMUNIT)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own family members in household(FAMSIZE)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Number of own family members in household(FAMSIZE)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membebership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own children in household(NCHILD)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Number of own children under age 5 in household(NCHLT5)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Age of eldest own child in household(ELDCH)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Age of youngest own child in household(YNGCH)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Relationship to household head [general version](RELATE)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Relationship to household head [detailed version](RELATED)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Age(AGE)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

Age, grouped into intervals(AGE2)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

Sex(SEX)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

Marital status [general version](MARST)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status [detailed version](MARSTD)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

Marital status [detailed version](MARSTD)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Consensual union(CONSENS)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

CONSENS indicates whether the respondent was in a consensual union -- a de facto marriage.

Children ever born(CHBORN)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

Children surviving(CHSURV)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

Province of birth, Ecuador(BPLEC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Province of birth, Ecuador(BPLEC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

BPLEC indicates the province in Ecuador in which the person was born.

School attendance(SCHOOL)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

Literacy(LIT)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

Educational attainment, Ecuador(EDUCEC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

EDUCEC indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed and the number of years completed at that level.

Activity status (employment status) [general version](EMPSTAT)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Activity status (employment status) [general version](EMPSTAT)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Activity status (employment status) [detailed version](EMPSTATD)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Occupation, ISCO general(OCCISCO)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

Occupation, unrecoded(OCC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Occupation, unrecoded(OCC)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

Status in employment (class of worker) [general version](CLASSWK)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version](CLASSWKD)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Province of previous residence, Ecuador(MIGEC1)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Province of previous residence, Ecuador(MIGEC1)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

MIGEC1 indicates the person's previous province of residence.

Person number (within household)(EC1974A_0002)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's record number in the household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Person number (within household)

Relationship to head of household(EC1974A_0400)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the relationship to the head of the household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Relationship to head of household(EC1974A_0400)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

2. What is your relationship to the head of the household? Mark the appropriate box.

Person 1:

[] 0 Head

Persons 2 and 3:

[] 1 Spouse, partner
[] 2 Son/daughter
[] 3 Parents
[] 4 Grandchild
[] 5 Son-in-law
[] 6 Parents-in-law
[] 7 Other relatives
[] 8 Other non-relatives
[] 9 Domestic employee

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 2

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 2, "what kinship or relationship do you have with the head of household?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark the box corresponding to the kinship or family relationship reported by each one of the members of the household with respect to the head of the household. So, for example: spouse, son or daughter, partner in a consensual union, etc.

[Note that the option "partner in a consensual union," listed in the enumerator's manual, does not appear on the enumeration form.]

Sex(EC1974A_0401)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the individual is female or male.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

3. Are you male or female? Mark the appropriate box.

[] 1 Male
[] 2 Female

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 3

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 3, "are you a man or a woman?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark the box corresponding to the sex [p. 20] reported by each one of the people enumerated.

Age(EC1974A_0402)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the age of individual in years completed.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

4. How old are you? For those under one year write "00".

___ Years completed

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 4

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 4, "how many completed years old are you?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Ask and record the number of years completed on the last birthday. When the age of some member of the household is not known, try to help the person by making reference to some event or historic fact. When this information is approximate or estimated, put a letter E after the number of years. For those under 1 year old, record "00".

Province of birth(EC1974A_0403)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the province of birth.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

5. Where were you born?

If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country.

[] XX Here

___ Rural parish or city
___ Province
___ Foreign country

[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Province of birth(EC1974A_0403)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Question No. 5

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 5, "where were you born?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark an x in the box here when the person was born in the place being enumerated. Otherwise, write the name of the parish and canton or of the foreign country where the person was born.

[Note that the enumerator's manual lists "canton" as an option whereas the enumeration form lists "Province". Furthermore, the enumerator's manual does not include the option "unknown".]

Canton of birth(EC1974A_0404)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the canton of birth.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

5. Where were you born?

If born in the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living [sic] abroad, write just the name of the country.

[] XX Here

____ Rural parish or city
____ Province
____ Foreign country

[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 5

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 5, "where were you born?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark an x in the box here when the person was born in the place being enumerated. Otherwise, write the name of the parish and canton or of the foreign country where the person was born.

[Note that the enumerator's manual lists "canton" as an option whereas the enumeration form lists "Province". Furthermore, the enumerator's manual does not include the option "unknown".]

Province of habitual residence(EC1974A_0406)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Province of habitual residence(EC1974A_0406)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the province of residence.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live?

If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country.

[] XX Here

____ Rural parish or city
____ Province
____ Foreign country

[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 6

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 6, "where do you usually live?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark an x in the box here if the place where the person lives permanently, meaning where the person has both their economic and social interests, is where that person is being enumerated. Otherwise, record the name of the parish and canton or the foreign country where they have their domicile.

[Note that the enumerator's manual lists "canton" as an option whereas the enumeration form lists "province". Furthermore, the enumerator's manual does not include the option "unknown".]

Canton of habitual residence(EC1974A_0407)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the canton of habitual residence.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Canton of habitual residence(EC1974A_0407)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

6. In what rural parish or city do you habitually live?

If the place of habitual residence is the rural parish or city where enumerated, mark the box "Here;" otherwise write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If living abroad, write just the name of the country.

[] XX Here

___ Rural parish or city
___ Province
___ Foreign country

[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 6

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 6, "where do you usually live?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark an x in the box here if the place where the person lives permanently, meaning where the person has both their economic and social interests, is where that person is being enumerated. Otherwise, record the name of the parish and canton or the foreign country where they have their domicile.

[Note that the enumerator's manual lists "canton" as an option whereas the enumeration form lists "province". Furthermore, the enumerator's manual does not include the option "unknown".]

Period of residence(EC1974A_0409)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the period of residence (in years) at the city/parish of habitual residence.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

7. How long have you lived in the place indicated?

Write the period of residence in the place indicated in question 6. If living there less than one year, write "00."

[] XX Always - Skip to question 9

___ Number of years

[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Period of residence(EC1974A_0409)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Question No. 7

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 7, "how long have you lived in your place of usual residence?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark an x in the box always when the person being enumerated states that they have lived their whole life in the same place of usual residence, and continue directly to question no. 9. Otherwise record the number of years of usual residence and continue with question no. 8.

Province of prior residence(EC1974A_0410)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the province of prior residence.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

8. In what rural parish or city did you live before?

Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country.

___ Rural parish or city
___ Province
___ Foreign country

[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 8

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 8, "what was your place of previous residence?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark an x in the box here when the place of previous residence corresponds to the place being enumerated, otherwise record the name of the parish and the canton or foreign country that was the residence prior to the current one.

[Note that the enumerator's manual lists "canton" as an option whereas the enumeration form lists "province". Furthermore, the enumerator's manual does not include the option "unknown". It does, however, include the option "here", which does not appear on the enumeration form.]

Canton of prior residence(EC1974A_0411)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

Canton of prior residence(EC1974A_0411)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

This variable indicates the canton of prior residence.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

8. In what rural parish or city did you live before?

Write the name of the rural parish or city and province. If abroad, write just the name of the country.

_____ Rural parish or city
_____ Province
_____ Foreign country

[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 8

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 8, "what was your place of previous residence?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Mark an x in the box here when the place of previous residence corresponds to the place being enumerated, otherwise record the name of the parish and the canton or foreign country that was the residence prior to the current one.

[Note that the enumerator's manual lists "canton" as an option whereas the enumeration form lists "province". Furthermore, the enumerator's manual does not include the option "unknown". It does, however, include the option "here", which does not appear on the enumeration form.]

Literacy(EC1974A_0413)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the individual is able to read and write.

Universe

Persons age 6+

Literal question

For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11]

9. Do you know how to read and write?

If only able to read or only able to write mark the box "no."

[] 1 Yes
[] 2 No

Interviewer instructions

Literacy(EC1974A_0413)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Question No. 10

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 10, "do you know how to read and write?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Ask this question of all people six and older, mark yes with an x when the person reports that they know how to read and write. If the person doesn't read or write or only reads or only writes mark no with an x.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 9 on the enumeration form.]

School attendance(EC1974A_0414)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person was attending school or not.

Universe

Persons age 6+

Literal question

For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11]

10. Do you attend any institution of schooling, whether primary, secondary, post-secondary (superior), or a literacy center?

[] 1 Yes, attending
[] 2 Not attending
[] 9 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 11

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 11, "do you attend any establishment of primary, secondary, or post-secondary instruction?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Read the two alternatives aloud, indicate that it does not include attending beauty, cooking, stenography, typing, or language schools; mark the box corresponding to the response given by the person being enumerated.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 10 on the enumeration form and that the item on the enumeration form adds "literacy center" in the question and "unknown" to the responses.]

Level of schooling(EC1974A_0415)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the level of schooling completed.

Level of schooling(EC1974A_0415)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Universe

Persons age 6+

Literal question

For all individuals 6 years of age and older [Applies to questions 9-11]

11. What is the highest grade, class or year of schooling completed in primary, secondary, post-secondary, or a literacy center? Write the number of the highest grade, course or year completed on the corresponding line.

[] 00 None
___ 1. Primary
___ 2. Secondary
___ 3. Post-secondary
___ 4. Literacy center
[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 12

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 12, "what is the last grade or highest year that you passed in primary, secondary, or post-secondary instruction?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

On the dotted line and for the appropriate level, record the grade or year that the person being enumerated reports to be the highest of those passed. For example, if the person reports 3rd [year] of primary, record: "1. Primary . . .3." [This is an example of what enumeration form should look like after being filled in.] Remember that the grade or year being researched refers only to that which was passed as part of one of the three levels of regular instruction that are imparted in schools, high schools, and public or private universities (primary, secondary, university). Therefore cooking, sewing, and telegraphy courses and short courses in stenography and typing are not considered courses of regular instruction.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 11 on the enumeration form and that both the question and response choices on the enumeration form add "literacy center" to the list of educational establishments.]

Employment status(EC1974A_0416)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the economic activity of the person during last week [between 3rd and 7th of June].

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

Employment status(EC1974A_0416)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.]

12. What did you do the greater part of the days between the 3rd and 7th of June? Ask the questions in the order indicated: Worked? Did not work but had a job? Etc. and upon receiving a reply, mark the respective box and go on the next appropriate question.

[] 1 Worked?
[] 2 Did not work but had a job?
[] 3 Unemployed? (Looked for work having worked before)

For responses 1-3, continue with question 13.

[] 4 Looked for work without having ever worked before?
[] 5 Studied exclusively?
[] 6 Did household tasks exclusively?
[] 7 Exclusively retired or pensioner?
[] 8 Others
[] 9 Unknown

For responses 4 - 9, women skip to 16, men skip to 19.

Interviewer instructions

D. Economic characteristics for people 12 and older

[Note that this section corresponds to section C. on the enumeration form. There appears to be no section C. in the enumerator's manual, but rather two sections labeled D.]

Question No. 14

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 14, "what did you do the majority of the week of the . . . to the . . . of . . .?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Slowly read the alternatives on the form and mark the one that the person being enumerated places themself in. If the person places themself in option 0, 1, or 2, continue with question no. 15, otherwise go directly to question [p. 26] no. 21.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 12 on the enumeration form. Further, the enumerator's manual includes two response options ("rentier" and "shut-in") that don't appear on the enumeration form. The enumerator's manual, however, lacks the option "unknown," which does appear on the enumeration form.]

Occupation, three digits(EC1974A_0417)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the 3-digit occupation code.

Universe

Persons age 12+ who worked, didn't work but had a job, or unemployed

Literal question

Occupation, three digits(EC1974A_0417)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.]

Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12.

13. What is the occupation that provided the greatest income in the days from June 3rd to 7th, or what was your last occupation if unemployed? Write with some detail the work performed.

___ [A blank box also appears in the corner of this item.]

Interviewer instructions

D. Economic characteristics for people 12 and older

[Note that this section corresponds to section C. on the enumeration form. There appears to be no section C. in the enumerator's manual, but rather two sections labeled D.]

Question No. 15

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 15, "what is the occupation, trade, or profession that provided you with the greatest income the week of the . . . to the . . . of . . . or your last occupation?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

a) If, for the week in question, the person worked or didn't work but had a job, record the occupation, trade, or profession that the person being enumerated reports provided them with the greatest income.

b) If the person being enumerated is unemployed, box 2 [from the previous question], record the last occupation, trade, or profession that provided them with the greatest income.

Make specific notes about occupation. don't accept answers such as manual laborer, office worker, unskilled laborer--investigate exactly what the person does as their occupation.

Below are some examples of incorrect [p. 27] and correct ways of recording occupations:

[The following information appears in a table.]

Incorrect recording: Teacher
Correct recording: High school teacher, university professor, primary school teacher, music teacher, dance teacher

Incorrect recording: Craftsman
Correct recording: Carpenter, cabinetmaker, sawyer, blacksmith, potter

Incorrect recording: Mechanic
Correct recording: Auto mechanic, precision mechanic, railroad mechanic, aviation mechanic, dental technician

[p. 28]

Incorrect recording: Laborer or day-laborer
Correct recording: Bridge worker, construction worker, stevedore or dock worker, car washer, caretaker of vehicles

Incorrect recording: Seller
Correct recording: Department store salesclerk, ticket and fare agent, life insurance salesman, rural paramedics, stock broker

[Note that this question corresponds to question 13 on the enumeration form.]

Class of worker(EC1974A_0420)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the occupational category of the person: owner, partner, etc.

Universe

Persons age 12+ who worked, didn't work but had a job, or unemployed

Literal question

For all individuals 12 years of age and older [Applies to questions 12-15.]

Questions 13 -15 only for those who responded 1, 2, or 3 in question 12.

15. What was your category or position in the occupation indicated? Ask the questions in the order given and upon receiving an answer, mark the appropriate box.

[] 1 Owner or active partner? (Have employees)
[] 2 Own-account? (Do not have employees)
[] 3 Worker or salaried employee?
[] 4 Unpaid family worker?
[] 5 Others
[] 9 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

D. Economic characteristics for people 12 and older

[Note that this section corresponds to section C. on the enumeration form. There appears to be no section C. in the enumerator's manual, but rather two sections labeled D.]

Question No. 17

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 17, "what is your category or position in the occupation or trade that you indicated?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Read each one of the different alternatives slowly until the person being enumerated classifies themself in one of them. Mark the corresponding box.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 15 on the enumeration form. Further, the enumeration form includes one response option ("unknown") that the enumerator's manual lacks, but lacks one option ("apprentice") that the enumerator's manual includes.]

Children ever born(EC1974A_0421)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of children born alive.

Children ever born(EC1974A_0421)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Universe

Females age 15+

Literal question

D. Fertility characteristics

Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18]

16. How many children born alive have you had?

[] 00 None Skip to question 19
___ Number
[] 99 Unknown

Interviewer instructions

D. Marital and fertility characteristics

[This is the second section D. in the enumerator's manual. On the enumeration form, this section has the title "fertility characteristics."]

Question No. 22

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 22, "how many children born alive have you had?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Ask this question of all women 15 years and older, regardless of their marital status.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 16 on the enumeration form.]

Children currently alive(EC1974A_0422)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of children currently alive.

Universe

Females age 15+ with children ever born

Literal question

Children currently alive(EC1974A_0422)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

D. Fertility characteristics

Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18]

[For women 15+ who ever had a child born alive.]

17. How many children are currently alive?

[] 00 None
___ Number
[] 99 Unknown

Month of birth of last child born alive(EC1974A_0423)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the date of birth of last child born alive.

Universe

Females age 15+ with children ever born

Literal question

D. Fertility characteristics

Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18]

18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive?

Date:
___ Month
19_ _ Year

Year of birth of last child born alive(EC1974A_0424)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Year of birth of last child born alive(EC1974A_0424)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Description

This variable indicates the year of birth of last child born alive.

Universe

Females age 15+ with children ever born

Literal question

D. Fertility characteristics

Only for women 15 years of age and older[Applies to questions 16,17,18]

18. What was the date of the birth of your last child born alive?

Date:
___ Month
19_ _ Year

Marital status(EC1974A_0425)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the marital status of the person.

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

E. Marital status

Interviewer instructions

D. Marital and fertility characteristics

[This is the second section D. in the enumerator's manual. On the enumeration form, this section has the title "fertility characteristics."]

Question No. 21

[The following directions refer to a graphic representing question 21, "what is your marital or conjugal status?", in this section of the enumeration form.]

Read each one of the alternatives and ask all members of the census household who are 12 or older in which of them they classify themselves. Mark the corresponding box.

[Note that this question corresponds to question 19 (in section E. marital status) on the enumeration form. The enumeration form includes two response options ("separated" and "unknown") that do not appear in the enumerator's manual.]

Person weight(EC1974A_0426)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 2

Description

This variable indicates the person's weight in the sample. The data has two implied decimal places.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Person weight

Person weight(PERWT)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Years residing in current locality(MIGYRS1)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

MIGYRS1 indicates how many years the person has resided in their current locality of residence.

Years of schooling(YRSCHOOL)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

Years of schooling(YRSCHOOL)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

Migration status, previous residence(MIGRATEP)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0

Description

MIGRATEP indicates whether the person's most recent move (if any) was between minor administrative units, major units, or countries.

Educational attainment, international recode [general version](EDATTAIN)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version](EDATTAIND)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version](EDATTAIND)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Country of birth(BPLCOUNTRY)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

Country of previous residence(MIGCTRYP)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Description

MIGCTRYP indicates the country of previous residence of international migrants. Persons who never lived abroad are coded to the "non-migrant" category.

Nativity status(NATIVITY)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Nativity status(NATIVITY)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

Year [person version](YEARP)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

IPUMS sample identifier [person version](SAMPLEP)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Household serial number [person version](SERIAL)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Country [person version](COUNTRYP)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Record type [person version](RECTYPEP)
File: ECU1974-P-H.dat

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: character
Width: 1
Decimals: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Related Materials

Questionnaires

III Censo Nacional de Población y II de Vivienda

Title	III Censo Nacional de Población y II de Vivienda
Author(s)	Oficina de los Censos Nacionales, República de Ecuador
Date	1974-06-08
Country	Ecuador
Language	Spanish
Publisher(s)	Oficina de los Censos Nacionales, República de Ecuador
Filename	Ecuador_1974_Enumeration_Form.pdf

III Population Census and II Housing Census

Title	III Population Census and II Housing Census
Author(s)	Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador
Date	1974-06-08
Country	Ecuador
Language	English
Contributor(s)	Minnesota Population Center (translation)
Publisher(s)	Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador
Filename	enum_form_ec1974_tag.pdf

Technical documents

Manual del Empadronador

Title	Manual del Empadronador
Author(s)	Oficina de los Censos Nacionales
Date	1974-06-08
Country	Ecuador
Language	Spanish
Publisher(s)	Oficina de los Censos Nacionales
Filename	enum_instruct_ec1974.pdf

III Population Census and II Housing Census 1974. Enumerator's Manual

Title	III Population Census and II Housing Census 1974. Enumerator's Manual
Author(s)	Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador
Date	1974-06-08
Country	Ecuador
Language	English
Contributor(s)	Minnesota Population Center (translation)
Publisher(s)	Office of National Censuses, Republic of Ecuador
Filename	enum_instruct_ec1974_tag.pdf

División Territorial de la República del Ecuador y su Codificación

Title	División Territorial de la República del Ecuador y su Codificación
Author(s)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística
Date	1974-06-08
Country	Ecuador
Language	Spanish
Publisher(s)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística
Filename	geog_code_ec1974.pdf

Códigos de Ocupacion

Title	Códigos de Ocupacion
Author(s)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística
Date	1974-06-08
Country	Ecuador
Language	Spanish
Publisher(s)	Instituto Nacional de Estadística
Filename	occ_code_ec1974.pdf