

COMMON REGIONAL QUESTIONNAIRE (SECOND ROUND)

INTRODUCTION AND CONSENT

Hello, my name is [name]. On behalf of UNHCR (the United Nations Agency for Refugees), we are conducting interviews with refugees from Ukraine to better understand their profiles, current situation as well as their future plans and expectations. We would like to use the information to identify gaps in services to them, and we will only share aggregated results with humanitarian actors responding to the Ukrainian displacement crisis.

The interview will last around 15 minutes and is anonymous. If you have questions, do not hesitate to interrupt the interview to ask them at any time, and you can request to stop the interview at any time.

Do you agree in taking part of the interview?

1. Yes
2. No, I do not agree to take part [THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HIS/HER TIME AND STOP THE INTERVIEW]

Were you living in Ukraine as a resident on the 23rd of February 2022?

1. Yes
2. No [THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HIS/HER TIME AND STOP THE INTERVIEW]

What is your age? [INSERT AGE IN YEARS. IF <18 YEARS THANK THE RESPONDENT FOR HIS/HER TIME AND STOP THE INTERVIEW]

In which country are you currently: [Select from list]

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE

1. What gender do you identify yourself with? [Select one]

1. Male
2. Female
3. Other
99. Prefer not to answer

2. What is your nationality / citizenship? [Up-to two nationalities allowed]

1. Ukrainian
2. Russian
3. Other [SELECT FROM LIST]
4. Stateless
5. Nationality Undetermined
99. Prefer not to answer

3. What languages do you speak? [Select all that apply]

1. Ukrainian
2. Russian
3. Romani
4. Crimean Tatar
5. Belarusian
6. Bulgarian
7. Czech
8. Hungarian
9. Polish
10. Romanian
11. Slovak
12. English
13. French
14. Spanish
15. Italian
16. German
17. Moldovan
18. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]

99. Prefer not to answer

4. What is the highest level of formal education you have attained? [Select one]

1. No education
2. Primary
3. Secondary
4. Technical or Vocational
5. Bachelor (first level of higher education)
6. Master (second level of higher education)
7. Doctorate (third level of higher education, scientific)
99. Prefer not to answer

5. How many persons (including yourself) who left Ukraine after 23th February of 2022 are there in your household currently? Please include only people with whom you are currently living and sharing expenses [Write down number. If data not available please write down 999]

6. Can you please tell me the age and gender of each of the other household members?

6.1 Age: [Write down number. If data not available please write down 999]

6.2. Gender [Select one]

1. Male
2. Female
3. Other
99. Prefer not to answer

7. Do you or any of your household members over the age of 5 years have a lot of difficulty walking, seeing, hearing, remembering, communicating, or with self-care (such as washing or dressing)? [Select one]

1. No, no difficulty
2. Yes, some difficulty
3. Yes, a lot of difficulty
4. Cannot do at all

8. Do you expect other family members to join you in this country within the next 3 months? [Select one]

1. Yes
2. No
3. Do not know
99. Prefer not to answer

INFORMATION ABOUT PLACE OF ORIGIN

9. In which Oblast of Ukraine were you, personally, living on the 23rd of February of 2022? [Select from list]

10. When did you leave Ukraine? [Select month/year]

11. What is the status of the dwelling (house, apartment) that you were living in Ukraine? [Select one]

1. Fully damaged / destroyed
2. Partially damaged /destroyed but uninhabitable
3. Partially damaged / destroyed, but habitable
4. Intact
5. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]
6. Do not know
99. Prefer not to answer

12. What was your main activity prior to leaving Ukraine? [Select one]

1. Employed
2. Self-employed / Own-business
3. Supporting family business
4. Unemployed
5. Family responsibilities
6. Retired
7. Student

- 8. Other
- 99. Prefer not to answer

13. In which sector(s) do you have work experience or training? [Select all that apply from list]

- 1. AGRICULTURE, FORESTRY, FISHING
- 2. MINING
- 3. MANUFACTURING
- 4. CONSTRUCTION
- 5. ELECTRICITY, GAS, WATER SUPPLY, WASTE MANAGEMENT
- 6. TRANSPORTATION AND STORAGE
- 7. TRADING (BUYING AND SELLING), CAR & MOTORCYCLE REPAIR
- 8. ACCOMMODATION AND FOOD SERVICES
- 9. EDUCATION
- 10. HUMAN HEALTH AND SOCIAL SERVICES
- 11. PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND DEFENCE
- 12. PERSONAL SERVICES OR DOMESTIC SERVICES
- 13. REPAIR OF HOUSEHOLD GOODS OR VEHICLES
- 14. PROFESSIONAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES
- 15. FINANCIAL, INSURANCE, REAL ESTATE SERVICES
- 16. OTHER SERVICES (ARTS, ENTERTAINMENT, COMMUNICATIONS)
- 17. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]
- 18. None
- 99. Prefer not to answer

SITUATION IN HOST COUNTRY

14. What motivated you to come to this country? [Select the answer(s) that best matches the answer(s) provided by the respondent but do not read them to the respondent. Maximum of 3 answers can be selected]

- 1. It was the closest / wanted to stay close to home
- 2. Have family or friends here
- 3. Due to the language spoken
- 4. Due to accommodation opportunities
- 5. Due to work opportunities
- 6. Due to education opportunities
- 7. Due to specific health needs
- 8. Due to benefits and support
- 9. Due to temporary protection / asylum procedure
- 10. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]
- 99. Prefer not to answer

15. When did you arrive to this country? [Select month/year]

16. Did you registered for any of the following in this country: [Select all that apply]

- 1. Temporary Protection
- 2. Asylum / Refugee Status
- 3. Residence Permit / Visa
- 4. Other
- 5. Haven't register for any of them, but planning to do it
- 6. Haven't register for any of them, and not planning to do it
- 99. Prefer not to answer

17. Where are you staying in this country? (Select one)

- 1. Collective accommodation
- 2. Hotel / hostel
- 3. Hosted by relatives or close friends
- 4. Hosted by a local family (unrelated)
- 5. Sharing an apartment / house with other refugees
- 6. Renting on my own
- 7. Other
- 99. Prefer not to answer

18. How long would you be able to stay in your current accommodation? (Select one)

1. Less than 1 month *[Proceed to 18]*
2. Between 1 and 3 months *[Proceed to 18]*
3. Between 3 and 6 months *[Proceed to 19]*
4. More than 6 and 12 months *[Proceed to 19]*
5. No specific time limit *[Proceed to 19]*
6. Until I secure a long-term accommodation *[Proceed to 19]*
7. Don't know *[Proceed to 19]*
99. Prefer not to answer *[Proceed to 19]*

19. For what reason would you need to leave your current accommodation? *(Select one)*

1. Have been asked to leave
2. Rental/grace period runs out
3. Free accommodation program ends
4. Cannot afford to pay the rent
5. Have secured another accommodation
6. Don't feel safe in my current accommodation
7. Do not have enough space in current accommodation
8. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
99. Prefer not to answer

20. For the school year 2022/2023, have all school-aged children in the household been enrolled (registered) in formal school in this country? *[Select one] (Only to be prompted for households reporting children aged 5-17 years)*

1. Yes *[Proceed to 22]*
2. No *[Proceed to 21]*
3. I don't know *[Proceed to 22]*
99. Prefer not to answer *[Proceed to 22]*

21. Why haven't they been enrolled in this country? *[Select all that apply]*

1. Is in the process of enrolling for formal schooling
2. Preference to continue with online/remote learning in Ukrainian curriculum
3. No school places available
4. Lack of registered address / location
5. Lack of specific documents required to register with local schools
6. Lack of special needs education
7. Lack of required vaccinations
8. Language barriers
9. Discrimination
10. Not planning to stay in this country
11. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
99. Prefer not to answer

22. What is your current main activity (in this country)? *[Select one]*

1. Employed *[proceed to 23]*
2. Self-employed / Own-business *[Proceed to 23]*
3. Supporting family business *[Proceed to 24]*
4. Apprentice / Intern / Volunteer *[Proceed to 24]*
5. Professional training *[Proceed to 24]*
6. Unemployed *[Proceed to 24]*
7. Family responsibilities *[Proceed to 25]*
8. Retired *[Proceed to 25]*
9. Student *[Proceed to 25]*
10. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY] [Proceed to 25]*
99. Prefer not to answer *[Proceed to 25]*

23. In which modality are you working? *[Select one]*

1. In person in this country *[Proceed to 25]*
2. Remotely (employer / business in this country) *[Proceed to 25]*
3. Remotely (employer / business in Ukraine) *[Proceed to 25]*
4. Prefer not to answer *[Proceed to 25]*

24. Which difficulties have you encountered finding work in this country? *[Select one]*

1. Lack of work permit

- 2. Lack of other documentation
- 3. Lack of decent employment opportunities
- 4. Lack of knowledge of local language
- 5. Lack of access to childcare services
- 6. Lack of education / skills recognition
- 7. Lack of information on how to access the labour market
- 8. Lack of registered address / location
- 9. Not planning to stay in this country
- 10. Discrimination
- 11. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
- 99. Prefer not to answer

25. What were the sources of your household's income last month? *[Select all that apply]*

- 1. Savings
- 2. Salary from employment
- 3. Income from self-employment
- 4. Pension
- 5. Social protection programmes or benefits (e.g. housing subsidies, cash assistance, unemployment support, etc)?
- 6. Income from investment, savings, insurance or property
- 7. Loans or credits
- 8. Transfers from relatives or friends in this country
- 9. Transfers from relatives or friends in Ukraine
- 10. Transfers from relatives or friends in other countries
- 11. Other sources *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
- 99. Prefer not to answer

INTENTIONS

26. Have you been back to Ukraine after you first left? *[select one]*

- 1. Yes, only once *[Proceed to 27]*
- 2. Yes, occasionally (2-4 times) *[Proceed to 27]*
- 3. Yes, frequently (5+ times) *[Proceed to 27]*
- 4. Never *[Proceed to 28]*
- 99. Prefer not to answer *[Proceed to 28]*

27. What was the main reason why you went back to Ukraine? *(select one)*

- 1. To check on the situation
- 2. To check on my property
- 3. To visit relatives / friends in Ukraine
- 4. To help relatives / friends to evacuate
- 5. To get supplies
- 6. Was asked to return by employer
- 7. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
- 99. Prefer not to answer

28. Do you plan to go back to Ukraine in the next 3 months? *(select one)*

- 1. Yes *[Proceed to 29]*
- 2. No *[Proceed to 33]*
- 3. I do not know/ I am undecided *[Proceed to 38]*
- 99. Prefer not to answer *[Proceed to last section]*

29. For how long are you planning to go back? *(select one)*

- 1. Permanently / until the situation allows *[Proceed to 30]*
- 2. Temporarily / only for a short visit *[Proceed to 33]*
- 3. I do not know/ I am undecided *[Proceed to 38]*

Planning to return permanently

30. Whom are you planning to return to Ukraine with? *[Select one] (Prompted only if HH size is > 1)*

- 1. Alone
- 2. With all household members
- 3. With some household members while others will remain in the host country

99. Prefer not to answer

31. Why do you plan to return permanently to Ukraine? *[Select the answer(s) that best matches the answer(s) provided by the respondent but do not read them to the respondent. Maximum of 3 answers can be selected]*

1. Because security situation has improved
2. Want to reunite with my family in Ukraine
3. To take care of my property / housing
4. Have been asked to return to work
5. To access work / livelihood opportunities
6. To access to adequate basic services (health, water, power, etc.)
7. To provide education for my children
8. To access specialized services to cater for my specific needs (such as disability, special medical need, elderly requiring care etc.)
9. Because of problems accessing legal status / residence permit in this country
10. Because I / my family face problems in this country (e.g. discrimination, harassment, exploitation, abuse against children or women)
11. Because I / my family lack access to basic services or assistance in this country (e.g. food, water, health, education, shelter, etc.)
12. Because I have used up all my savings / cannot afford to live in this country anymore
13. To obtain humanitarian assistance in Ukraine
14. Because my family has decided to return
15. Because I have sufficient resources and support to return and reintegrate
16. Because I have now sufficient information to return home
17. I want to go back to my country where I was born and grew up
18. I want to live in my cultural and language environment
19. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
99. Prefer not to answer

32. Where will you return to in Ukraine? *(select one)*

1. Same place I was living on the 23rd of February of 2022
2. Other place *[Select from list]*
3. I do not know / I am undecided
99. Prefer not to answer

[Proceed to final section]

Not planning to return permanently

33. What are the three main reasons why you are not planning to return permanently to Ukraine in the next 3 months? *(Select the answer(s) that best matches the answer(s) provided by the respondent but do not read them to the respondent. Maximum of 3 answers can be selected).*

1. Because of safety and security concerns (exposure to shelling and armed violence / lack of rule of law / ongoing international armed conflict / fear of resumption of international armed conflict)
2. Because of lack of work / livelihood opportunities
3. Because of inadequate basic services (health, water, power, infrastructure etc.)
4. Because of lack of education for my children
5. Because of lack of adequate housing and/or concerns over my property/housing (i.e. destroyed, damaged, inaccessible, uninhabitable, occupied, etc.)
6. Because I don't have the documents required to return (e.g. passport to be able to cross international borders)
7. Because I don't have enough information about the situation to make a decision
8. Because of lack of specialized services to cater for my specific needs (such as disability, special medical need, elderly requiring care etc.)
9. Because of fears due to my profile (i.e. LGBTI, woman alone, certain political profile, SGBV survivor, ethnic minority, etc.)
10. Because I don't have sufficient resources or support to return and/or reintegrate there
11. Because some of my immediate / extended family do not wish to return
12. Because I no longer have family in Ukraine
13. Unable to return to the previous place of residence due to the occupation of the territory/city
14. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
99. Prefer not to answer

34. Within the next 3 months, do you plan to stay in this country or moved somewhere else? (Select one)

1. Plan to stay in this country [Proceed to 37]
2. Plan to move to a third country [Proceed to 35]
3. Do not know/ undecided [Proceed to 37]
99. Prefer not to answer [Proceed to 37]

35. To which country are you planning to go to? [Select from list]

36. Why do you plan to go to that country? (Select the answer(s) that best matches the answer(s) provided by the respondent but do not read them to the respondent. Maximum of 3 answers can be selected).

1. Is close from my current location
2. Wanted to stay close to home
3. Have family or friends there
4. Due to the language spoken
5. Due to work opportunities
6. Due to education opportunities
7. Due to specific health needs
8. Due to benefits and support
9. Due to accommodation opportunities
10. Due to temporary protection / asylum procedure
11. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]
99. Prefer not to answer

37. Do you hope to go back to Ukraine one day? (Select one)

1. Yes
2. No
3. I do not know/ I am undecided
99. Prefer not to answer

[Proceed to last section]

Undecided about permanent return

38. What are the main three factors that would help you decide on returning permanently to Ukraine? (Select the answer(s) that best matches the answer(s) provided by the respondent but do not read them to the respondent. maximum of 3 answers can be selected)

1. If security situation improves / political solution to the conflict
2. If I am confident that there are work/livelihood opportunities
3. If I am confident that I will have access to adequate basic services (health, water, power, etc.)
4. If I am confident that my children will have access to education
5. If I am confident that there is access to my property / housing or alternative housing
6. If I have sufficient resources or support to return and/or reintegrate
7. If I have the documents required to return (e.g. passport to be able to cross international borders)
8. If I have sufficient information to make a decision
9. If I am sure there is availability of specialized services to cater for my specific needs (such as disability, special medical need, elderly requiring care etc.)
10. If I am sure that individuals with my profile will not face harm (i.e. LGBTI, woman alone, SGBV survivor, certain political profile, etc.)
11. If I/my family continue to face legal status problems in this country
12. If I/my family continues to face problems in this country (e.g. discrimination, harassment, exploitation, abuse against children or women)
13. If I/my family continues to face financial problems or lack of access basic services in this country (e.g. health, education, adequate accommodation, documentation, etc.)
14. When all my family is ready to return
15. Other [PLEASE SPECIFY]
99. Prefer not to answer

39. Within the next 3 months, do you plan to stay in this country or moved somewhere else? (Select one)

1. Plan to stay in this country [Proceed to 42]
2. Plan to move to a third country [Proceed to 40]
3. Do not know/ undecided [Proceed to 42]

99. Prefer not to answer *[Proceed to 42]*

40. To which country are you planning to go to? *[Select from list]*

41. Why do you plan to go to that country? *(Select the answer(s) that best matches the answer(s) provided by the respondent but do not read them to the respondent. Maximum of 3 answers can be selected).*

1. Is close from my current location
2. Wanted to stay close to home
3. Due to the language spoken
4. Due to work opportunities
5. Due to education opportunities
6. Due to specific health needs
7. Due to benefits and support
8. Due to temporary protection / asylum procedure
9. Other *[PLEASE SPECIFY]*
99. Prefer not to answer

42. Do you hope to go back to Ukraine one day? *(Select one)*

1. Yes
2. No
3. I do not know/ I am undecided
99. Prefer not to answer

THANK YOU FOR YOUR PARTICIPATION!