

Food Insecurity Experience Scale 2021

FAO Statistics Division

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visit_data_catalog_at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

ESP_2021_FIES_v01_M_v01_A_OCS

TITLE

Food Insecurity Experience Scale 2021

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Spain	ESP

STUDY TYPE

Socio-Economic/Monitoring Survey [hh/sems]

ABSTRACT

Sustainable Development Goal (SDG) target 2.1 commits countries to end hunger, ensure access by all people to safe, nutritious and sufficient food all year around. Indicator 2.1.2, "Prevalence of moderate or severe food insecurity based on the Food Insecurity Experience Scale (FIES)", provides internationally-comparable estimates of the proportion of the population facing difficulties in accessing food. More detailed background information is available at <http://www.fao.org/in-action/voices-of-the-hungry/fies/en/>.

The FIES-based indicators are compiled using the FIES survey module, containing 8 questions. Two indicators can be computed:

1. The proportion of the population experiencing moderate or severe food insecurity (SDG indicator 2.1.2),
2. The proportion of the population experiencing severe food insecurity.

These data were collected by FAO through the Gallup World Poll. General information on the methodology can be found here: <https://www.gallup.com/178667/gallup-world-poll-work.aspx>. National institutions can also collect FIES data by including the FIES survey module in nationally representative surveys.

Microdata can be used to calculate the indicator 2.1.2 at national level. Instructions for computing this indicator are described in the methodological document available in the documentations tab. Disaggregating results at sub-national level is not encouraged because estimates will suffer from substantial sampling and measurement error.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individuals

Scope

NOTES

This dataset contains demographic variables related to number of adults and children in the household, age, education, area (urban/rural), gender, and income. Also, the FIES survey module includes the following questions to compute the FIES-based indicators.

During the last 12 months, was there a time when, because of lack of money or other resources:

1. You were worried you would not have enough food to eat?
2. You were unable to eat healthy and nutritious food?
3. You ate only a few kinds of foods?
4. You had to skip a meal?
5. You ate less than you thought you should?
6. Your household ran out of food?
7. You were hungry but did not eat?
8. You went without eating for a whole day?

TOPICS

Topic
SDGs
Food Access

KEYWORDS

Keyword
Food Insecurity
SDG

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Individuals of 15 years or older with access to landline and/or mobile phones.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
FAO Statistics Division	FAO

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

A dual frame (landline and mobile phone frames) was used to complete 1,000 telephone surveys. About 65% of the completes were from the mobile phone sample whereas landline completes accounted for the remaining 35%.

Exclusions: NA

Design effect: 1.64

WEIGHTING

The sample data was weighted to minimize bias in survey-based estimates. The weighting procedure was formulated based on the sample design and was carried out in multiple stages. A probability weight factor (base weight) was constructed to account for selection of telephone numbers from the respective frames and correct for unequal selection probabilities as a result of selecting one adult in landline households and for dual-users coming from both the landline and mobile frame. At the next step, the base weights were post-stratified to adjust for non-response and to match the weighted sample totals to known target population totals obtained from country level census data.

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2021-07-05	2021-07-31

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interview [CATI]

data_processing

DATA EDITING

Statistical validation assesses the quality of the FIES data collected by testing their consistency with the assumptions of the Rasch model. This analysis involves the interpretation of several statistics that reveal 1) items that do not perform well in a given context, 2) cases with highly erratic response patterns, 3) pairs of items that may be redundant, and 4) the proportion of total variance in the population that is accounted for by the measurement model.

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

The margin of error is estimated as 4. This is calculated around a proportion at the 95% confidence level. The maximum margin of error was calculated assuming a reported percentage of 50% and takes into account the design effect.

DATA APPRAISAL

The variable WHLDAY was not considered in the computation of the published FAO food insecurity indicator based on FIES due to the results of the validation process. The variable WORRIED was not considered in the computation of the published FAO food insecurity indicator based on FIES due to the results of the validation process.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email	URL
FAO Statistics Division	FAO	Carlo.Cafiero@fao.org	Link

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- Any results derived from the micro dataset will be used solely for reporting aggregated information, and not for any specific individual entities or data subjects;
- The users shall not take any action with the purpose of identifying any individual entity (i.e. person, household, enterprise, etc.) in the micro dataset(s). If such a disclosure is made inadvertently, no use will be made of the information, and it will be reported immediately to FAO;
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The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_ESP_2021_FIES_v01_M_v01_A_OCS

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Office of Chief Statistician	OCS	Food and Agriculture Organization	Metadata producer
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Metadata adapted for World Bank Microdata Library

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-01-03

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2023): This metadata was downloaded from the FAO website (<https://microdata.fao.org/index.php/catalog>) and it is identical to FAO version (ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS). The following two metadata fields were edited - Document ID and Survey ID.

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS This dataset contains the variables used to calculate the FIES-based indicator, demographic variables and some derived variables calculated by FAO from the survey.	0	21

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

This dataset contains the variables used to calculate the FIES-based indicator, demographic variables and some derived variables calculated by FAO from the survey.

Cases: 0

variables: 21

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	Random_ID	Unique respondent identifier	
V2	HEALTHY	Unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources	
V3	FEWFOOD	Ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources	
V4	SKIPPED	Skipped a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food	
V5	ATELESS	Ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources	
V6	RUNOUT	Household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources	
V7	HUNGRY	Hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?	
V8	wt	Post-stratification sampling weights	
V9	year	Year when the study was administered in the country	
V10	N_adults	Number of adults 15 years of age and above in household	
V11	N_child	Number of children under 15 years of age in household	
V12	Raw_score	Sum of Affirmative responses to FIES questions	
V13	Raw_score_par	Estimated person parameters using the Rasch model	
V14	Raw_score_par_error	Estimated person parameter errors using the Rasch model	
V15	Prob_Mod_Sev	Probability of being moderately or severely food insecure	
V16	Prob_sev	Probability of being severely food insecure	
V17	Age	Age of the respondent	
V18	Education	Education of the respondent	
V19	Area	Area	
V20	Gender	Gender of the respondent	
V21	Income	Income quintile	

total: 21

RANDOM_ID: Unique respondent identifier**Data file:** ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Unique respondent identifier

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Unique respondent identifier

Others

SECURITY

Unique respondent identifier

N_ADULTS: Number of adults 15 years of age and above in household**Data file:** ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
01	01
02	02
03	03
04	04
05	05
06	06
07	07

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Number of adults 15 years of age and above in household

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Number of adults 15 years of age and above in household

Others

SECURITY

Number of adults 15 years of age and above in household

HEALTHY: Unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources

Others

SECURITY

Unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources

FEWFOOD: Ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources

Others

SECURITY

Ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources

SKIPPED: Skipped a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Skipped a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Skipped a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food

Others

SECURITY

Skipped a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food

ATELESS: Ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources

Others

SECURITY

Ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources

RUNOUT: Household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources

Others

SECURITY

Household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources

HUNGRY: Hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Yes

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?

Others

SECURITY

Hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?

WT: Post-stratification sampling weights

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Post-stratification sampling weights

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Post-stratification sampling weights

Others

SECURITY

Post-stratification sampling weights

YEAR: Year when the study was administered in the country

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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1	2021
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description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Year when the study was administered in the country

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Year when the study was administered in the country

Others

SECURITY

Year when the study was administered in the country

N_CHILD: Number of children under 15 years of age in household

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
00	00
01	01
02	02
03	03
04	04

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Number of children under 15 years of age in household

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Number of children under 15 years of age in household

Others

SECURITY

Number of children under 15 years of age in household

RAW_SCORE: Sum of Affirmative responses to FIES questions

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Sum of Affirmative responses to FIES questions

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Sum of Affirmative responses to FIES questions

Others

SECURITY

Sum of Affirmative responses to FIES questions

RAW_SCORE_PAR: Estimated person parameters using the Rasch model

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Estimated person parameters using the Rasch model

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Estimated person parameters using the Rasch model

Others

SECURITY

Estimated person parameters using the Rasch model

RAW_SCORE_PAR_ERROR: Estimated person parameter errors using the Rasch model

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Estimated person parameter errors using the Rasch model

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Estimated person parameter errors using the Rasch model

Others

SECURITY

Estimated person parameter errors using the Rasch model

PROB_MOD_SEV: Probability of being moderately or severely food insecure

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Probability of being moderately or severely food insecure

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Probability of being moderately or severely food insecure

Others

SECURITY

Probability of being moderately or severely food insecure

PROB_SEV: Probability of being severely food insecure

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Probability of being severely food insecure

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Probability of being severely food insecure

Others

SECURITY

Probability of being severely food insecure

AGE: Age of the respondent

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Range: - Format: Numeric

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Age of the respondent

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Age of the respondent

Others

SECURITY

Age of the respondent

EDUCATION: Education of the respondent

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Elementary_or_less
2	Secondary
3	College
4	Dont_know
5	Refused

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Education of the respondent

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Education of the respondent

Others

SECURITY

Education of the respondent

AREA: Area

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Urban/Suburbs
2	Towns/Rural
3	Dont_know
4	Refused

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Area

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Area

Others

SECURITY

Area

GENDER: Gender of the respondent

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Male
2	Female

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Gender of the respondent

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Gender of the respondent

Others

SECURITY

Gender of the respondent

INCOME: Income quintile

Data file: ESP_2021_FIES_v01_EN_M_v01_A_OCS

Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
1	Poorest_20%
2	Second_20%
3	Middle_20%
4	Fourth_20%
5	Richest_20%

description

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Income quintile

Imputation and derivation

IMPUTATION

Income quintile

Others

SECURITY

Income quintile

study_resources

questionnaires

Food Insecurity Experience Scale: Questions

title Food Insecurity Experience Scale: Questions
language English
filename FIES_Questions.pdf

technical_documents

Computed variables at respondent level

title Computed variables at respondent level
language English
description This document contains the methodology of the derived variables and the computation of the indicator 2.1.2.
filename Derived_variables_and_Computation_indicator.pdf
