

Tanzania - National Panel Survey 2020-2021, Wave 5

National Bureau of Statistics

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

TZA_2020_NPS-R5_v01_M

TITLE

National Panel Survey 2020-2021, Wave 5

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Tanzania	TZA

STUDY TYPE

Living Standards Measurement Study [hh/lms]

SERIES INFORMATION

The 2020-21 Tanzania National Panel Survey (NPS) is the fifth round in a series of nationally representative household panel surveys that collect information on a wide range of topics including agricultural production, non-farm income generating activities, consumption expenditures, and a wealth of other socioeconomic characteristics. All four rounds of the NPS have been implemented by the Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics (NBS). The first round of the survey was conducted over twelve months, from October 2008 to September 2009. The main fieldwork of the second round of the NPS started in October 2010 and finished in September 2011, with specialized tracking teams remaining in the field until November 2011. Similarly, the duration and timing of the fieldwork for the third round of NPS was from October 2012 to November 2013. Fieldwork for the fourth round started in October 2014 and lasted until January 2016, while data collection for the fifth spanned December 2020 to January 2022.

ABSTRACT

The main objective of the NPS is to provide high-quality household-level data to the Tanzanian government and other stakeholders for monitoring poverty dynamics, tracking the progress of the Five Year Development Plan (FYDP) II poverty reduction strategy and its predecessor plans, and evaluating the impact of other major, national-level government policy initiatives. As an integrated survey covering a number of different socioeconomic factors, it complements other more narrowly focused survey efforts, such as the Demographic and Health Survey (DHS) on health, the Integrated Labour Force Survey (ILFS) on labour markets, the Household Budget Survey (HBS) on expenditure, and the National Sample Census of Agriculture (NSCA). Secondly, as a panel household survey in which the same households are revisited over time, the NPS allows for the study of poverty and welfare transitions and the determinants of living standard changes.

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Households; Individuals

Scope

NOTES

The 2020/21 NPS covers the following topics:

- **HOUSEHOLD:** Household identification; Survey staff details; Household member roster; Education, Health, Labour; Food outside the household; Subject welfare; Food security; Housing, water and sanitation; Consumption of food over the past one week; Non-food expenditures (past one week & one month); Non-food expenditures (past twelve months); Household assets; Family/household non-farm enterprises; Assistance and groups; Credit; Finance; Recent shocks to household welfare; Deaths in the household; Household re-contact information; Filter questions; Anthropometry.
- **AGRICULTURE:** Household roster; Plot roster; Plot details; Crops by plot; Crops - Household totals (production and sales); Permanent crops by plot; Permanent crops - Household totals (production and sales); Input vouchers; Outgrower schemes and contract farming; Processed agricultural products and agricultural by-products; Farm implements and machinery extension; Extension.
- **LIVESTOCK:** Household member roster; Livestock stock; Animal health; Feed, water, housing, breeding; Livestock-labour; Milk; Animal power & dung; Other livestock products.

- COMMUNITY: Community identification; Survey staff details; Access to basic services; Investments projects; Land use; Demographics, land & livestock, Market prices; Local units.

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Designed for analysis of key indicators at four primary domains of inference, namely:

Dar es Salaam,
Other Urban,
Rural,
Zanzibar,

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
National Bureau of Statistics	Ministry of Finance and Planning

PRODUCERS

Name	Affiliation	Role
World Bank Living Standard Measurement Study Team	Development Partner	Technical assistance

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation	Role
European Commission	EC	Funding
Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	BMGF	Funding

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The NPS is based on a stratified, multi-stage cluster sample design which recognizes four analytical strata: Dar es Salaam, Other Urban areas in Mainland, Rural areas in Mainland, and Zanzibar. The sample design for the NPS 2020/21 targeted the sub-sample of households from the initial NPS 2014/15 cohort considered the “Refresh Panel”. These specific households had never previously been a part of the NPS sample design. This sample consisted of 3,352 households from 419 clusters in the NPS 2014/15 that were tracked and interviewed in the NPS 2020/21. An additional “Booster Sample” of 545 households from major cities and urban areas (specifically, Mbeya, Arusha, Mwanza, Tanga, and Dodoma) was also interviewed to allow for improved estimates in urban centres.

In previous NPS rounds, the sample design included complete households that could not be interviewed in a particular year but were found in later rounds, excluding those households that had refused to be interviewed (i.e. a household that was interviewed in Round 1, lost in Round 2, and found again in Round 3). This situation does not exist in the NPS 2020/21 as they have only been included in, at most, two rounds.

The eligibility requirement for inclusion of a household in this round of the NPS and all others is defined as any household having at least one member aged 15 years and above, excluding live-in servants. Households with at least one eligible member were completely interviewed, including any non-eligible members present in the household.

Additionally, the final sample for NPS 2020/21 included any split-off household or eligible members identified during data collection (i.e. a previous NPS member who had moved or started another household in between rounds). Marriage and migration are the most common reasons for households splitting over time. Ultimately, the final sample size for NPS 2020/21 was 23,592 individuals in 4,709 households. Of these, 4,164 households allow for panel analysis as they have been found and interviewed in both NPS 2014/15 and NPS 2020/21, while the remaining 545 (in the “Booster Sample”) will only have data available in the NPS 2020/21. The complete cohort interviewed in NPS 2020/21 will be maintained and tracked in all

future waves of the NPS.

WEIGHTING

In order to produce nationally representative statistics with the NPS data, it is necessary to apply weighting or expansion factors. For previous rounds of the NPS, panel survey weights adjust for differences in the probability of selection into the NPS 2008/09 sample for observations in various strata, 2008/09 households splitting into multiple households in NPS 2010/11 and NPS 2012/13, splitting even further in NPS 2014/15, and attrition between rounds of the survey. A similar practice was used for panel survey weights in NPS 2020/21, based on their probability of selection in the NPS 2014/15 (as the Refresh Sample).

The first round of the NPS sample was a multi-stage clustered sample design. First stage sampling involved the selection of survey clusters with the probability of selection proportional to cluster size within a stratum. The sampling of these clusters was stratified along two dimensions: (i) eight administrative zones (seven on Mainland Tanzania plus Zanzibar as an eighth zone), and (ii) rural versus urban clusters within each administrative zone. The combination of these two dimensions yields 16 strata. In rural areas a cluster is defined as an entire village. In urban areas, a cluster is defined as a census enumeration area. As a general rule, the probability of selection was higher for clusters within strata where existing data sources showed that the variance of key variables of interest for the NPS (e.g., household consumption and maize production) were likely to be very high – implying the need for more observations to produce reliable estimates.

The expansion factors for the NPS 2020/21, variables `y5_panelweight` and `y5_crossweight`, have been integrated into Section A in the household dataset (“HH_SEC_A.dta”). The former is only available for the set of households that were a part of the NPS 2014/15 sample, while the latter provides a weight for the full cross-section of households collected in NPS 2020/21, regardless of whether they are a part of the panel or booster sample. Additionally, unique identifiers for the first-stage sampling units, `clusterid`, and for the sampling strata, `strataid` can also be found in the Section A in the household datasets.

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2020-12-20	2022-01-30	Fieldwork

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Personal Interview [capi]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Preparations:

The main training for the field team supervisors and enumerators took place in Iringa region in November-December, 2020 over a period of thirty (30) days. During this time, the field staff spent one week on the Household Questionnaire, a week for Agricultural Questionnaire, and a week on the Livestock Questionnaire, and tracking forms. The last week of the training was devoted to field practice. Field practice were conducted in Iringa regions, where selected households from the previous rounds of the NPS were revisited to provide the team enumerators and supervisors practice with conducting tracking during fieldwork. After the fieldwork, extensive discussion and revisions were conducted with the participation of all team supervisors.

Over the training period, three tests were administered to the field teams. The goal was to gain feedback from the training sessions and to select the qualified enumerators. Overall, there were 54 enumerator candidates, with all the enumerators being selected. Interviewer manuals were developed with detailed instructions for field staff during training and as the main reference guide for the survey over the course of the fieldwork. At the end of the training, the enumerators were each provided with an interviewer manual in Kiswahili.

Field Work:

Fieldwork for the NPS 2020/21 began in the last week of December 2020 and was completed in January 2022. This 14-month span of fieldwork addresses any intra-year seasonality concerns and fluctuations. The survey was primarily implemented by eight mobile field teams, each composed of: one supervisor, seven enumerators, and one driver. Seven mobile field teams were responsible for different regions on the mainland and one team was responsible for all of Zanzibar.

Field teams visited each cluster for between 2-3 days for both panel and booster clusters. The questionnaires were

administered to the selected households over the course of that time. This allowed the field team to make return visits to the household to complete the entire Household Questionnaire, Agriculture Questionnaire for farming households, and Livestock Questionnaire for households engaged in livestock activities. To ensure the depth and quality of each section of the survey, the questionnaire was administered across multiple respondents and to members most knowledgeable about each topic. For all the sampled tracking households, areas of all owned and/or cultivated agricultural plots were measured via GPS unless the household refused, the terrain was too difficult, or if the plot was more than one (1) hour drive from the location of the household. Anthropometric measurements were taken for all eligible individuals that were at home, not too ill, and willing to participate.

Tracking:

Tracking consisted of three stages: (1) determining the current status of the households and members of the households from the previous survey; (2) determining the location of any households that have moved together with all its members to a new location; and (3) determining the location of any eligible members who have moved from their household from either or all rounds of the NPS to a new location. Eligibility for tracking of households and members was determined prior to the implementation of the survey. Members eligible for tracking were those over the age of 15 and who are not a live-in house servant. Any members not meeting this criterion was not tracked and were only included in the data when located and interviewed with an eligible member. Furthermore, households eligible for tracking must have moved to a new location within Tanzania. If a household moved to a different country, it was not tracked.

If an entire household had moved from the original residence, teams were required to complete a "T-1" form designed to capture relevant information from key informants on the whereabouts of the household. The T-1 form contains information that would enable tracking of household to its new location. If a member or members of the household have moved from the original household, a "T-2" form was completed by the teams. Similar to the T-1 form, a T-2 form contains information on the location of the member(s) who have moved from the household. Once the tracking targets had been located, teams were required to interview the household as consistent with the eligibility requirements.

Within the tracking protocol, there are local and distance tracking cases. Local and distance tracking applies to both households and individuals. Local tracking is defined as cases where the tracking target is within one hour driving distance from the original cluster and at least one tracking member from the household is eligible for tracking. For local tracking cases, the teams are required to interview the tracking target before leaving the original cluster. Distance tracking occurs when the tracking target resides in a location that is more than one hour drive from the original cluster. In this case, the teams fill out the appropriate tracking form and send the information to NBS headquarters. Once at NBS headquarters, the distance tracking case is given to one of the field teams based on the location of the new residence of the household or individual, this assigned field team is then responsible for locating that household and conducting the interview.

Often households and members who have moved from their previous dwelling or household have relocated a great distance from their previous interview location. Given the inefficiency in searching for these members on a case-by-case basis across the country as they occur, field teams were not required to track households and members deemed to be too far away from the original location. Information on these cases was entered and sent electronically to the NBS headquarters, for compilation and review. After review, the tracking cases were assigned to the field teams based on the location of the new residence of the household or individual.

Distance tracking was done after the completion of the main data collection to allow enough time to accumulate a sufficient number of distance tracking targets. Furthermore, regular field teams would perform distance tracking whenever they had a break in their schedule. Three dedicated teams of four enumerators conducted the distance tracking fieldwork.

Data Processing & Management:

The NPS 2020/21 contains a robust multi-level quality assurance and data management system. Great effort was placed on the development and utilization of this system by the NBS with technical assistance from the World Bank prior to the implementation of the NPS 2020/21 to assist in the management of the complex household panel survey and address the growing need for high quality timely data.

The NPS 2020/21 utilized a Survey Solutions Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing (CAPI) system developed by the World Bank in collaboration with IT personnel from the NBS. This system was selected to increase the availability of data for review by managing staff as well as to provide regular and consistent quality assessment of data directly to the field staff. STATA software was utilized to perform complex aggregated checks. Furthermore, due to the panel nature of the survey, where applicable and appropriate, data was checked against previous round data.

Data files from completed clusters were transmitted to NBS headquarters via syncing to the Survey Solutions server using 3G USB modems. Received data files were downloaded at the headquarters, and regular checks performed to ensure the fieldwork was proceeding according to the schedule and that quality standards were met. During the course of field work, data was routinely checked at the aggregate level to identify any potential issues and where identified, additional checks were integrated into the CAPI and Stata systems.

Throughout the data processing, system versions of the data are archived at all key steps and all checking and cleaning syntax documented and archived

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The NPS 2020/21 consists of four survey instruments: a Household Questionnaire, Agriculture Questionnaire, Livestock Questionnaire, and a Community Questionnaire. A detailed description of the questionnaires is provided in the Survey Instruments section of the Basic Information Document (available under Downloads). All questionnaires are in English and available for download.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CONFIDENTIALITY

The Primary Data Investigator undertakes that no attempt will be made to identify any individual person, family, business, enterprise or organization. If such a unique disclosure is made inadvertently, no use will be made of the identity of any person or establishment discovered and full details will be reported to the NBS. The identification will not be revealed to any other person not included in the Data Access Agreement.

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

National Bureau of Statistics (Ministry of Finance and Planning). Tanzania - National Panel Survey 2020-2021, Wave 5 (NPS-R5 2020-2021). Ref: TZA_2020_NPS-R5_v01_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Living Standards Measurement Study (LSMS)	World Bank

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DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_TZA_2020_NPS-R5_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION
2023-01-30

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (2023-01-30)

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
hh_sec_a Household location variables, unique within panel round household identification variables, date and time of interview, analytic sampling weights, cluster identification, sampling strata identification, and status of survey.	4709	39
hh_sec_b Roster of household members individual characteristics including: sex, age, relationship to the household head, panel member identification, presence in household, general occupation, parental status, place of birth, marital status, and spouse identification.	23592	46
hh_sec_c Educational enrolment and attainment; literacy, education history/level attainment, current enrolment, school characteristics, temporary absence, education examination (participation and score) and education expenditures. Educational enrolment and attainment; literacy, education history/level attainment, current enrolment, school characteristics, temporary absence, education examination (participation and score) and education expenditures.	23592	48
hh_sec_d General health status and utilization of health services; source and financing of health treatments / hospitalization, disaggregated health expenditures, disability, bed net use, pregnancy, prenatal care and births, child health and ailments / diarrhoea.	23592	64
hh_sec_e1 Labour market participation; activities including unpaid apprenticeship, wage work, non-farm enterprise, and agricultural activity (including livestock activities) in the last seven days. Also includes unemployment and steps taken to find work, secondary activities, industry (TASCO) and occupation (ISIC) codes (Appendix E and Appendix F), wages earned, contract type, employer provided safety nets, and general domestic activities.	23592	97
hh_sec_e2 Usual labour activity during the past twelve months, including unpaid apprenticeships, wage work, non-farm enterprise, and agricultural activity (including livestock activities).	23592	12
hh_sec_e3 Hunting, gathering, food preparation/preservation, household good crafting, water and firewood collection activities done by respondents in the last seven days and how much time has been spent on these activities.	23592	20
hh_sec_f Value of food consumed outside the home during the last seven days. and how much time has been spent on these activities.	23592	18
hh_sec_g Self-reported level of satisfaction with health, financial status, housing, job, services, and safety. Also includes perceived status at present, and as of two years ago. This section also collects information about any crime that the household may have been a victim of in the past twelve months and any associated police involvement.	23592	21
hh_sec_h Information on the household's diet and food intake patterns, months of food insecurity, and distribution of food within the household.	4709	60
hh_sec_i Tenure status, rental expenditure, estimated rental value, dwelling maintenance and improvement expenditures, dwelling characteristics, including size, construction materials, toilet facilities and means of garbage disposal. Also includes, main type of cooking and lighting fuel, access to water /drinking water and time spent collecting water. The questions on water/drinking water are asked separately for the rainy and dry season.	4709	47
hh_sec_i2 Information on handwashing practices of the household, including location, presence of water, and presence of soap, asked to the head of household.	4709	6

hh_sec_j1

Consumption of 60 key items/ item groups over the last 7 days. These 60 items/item groups are divided into twelve broader categories; "Cereals and Cereal Products", "Starches, Sugars and Sweets", "Pulses, Dry", "Nuts and Seeds", "Vegetables", "Fruits", "Meat, Meat Products, Fish", "Milk and Milk Products", "Oils and Fats", "Spices and Other Foods", and "Beverages". Quantity and value of consumed items from purchases, own-production and gifts are recorded.

25140 14

hh_sec_j3

Number of days general food categories were consumed by the household in the last 7 days, includes: "Cereals, Grains and Cereal Products", "Roots, Tubers, and Plantains", "Nuts and Pulses", "Vegetables", "Meat, Fish and Animal Products", "Fruits", "Milk/Milk Products", "Fats/Oils", "Sugar/Sugar Products/Honey", and "Spices/Condiments".

47090 4

hh_sec_j4

Number of people living outside of the household that shared meals within the household and then total number of meals shared over the last 7 days.

18836 6

hh_sec_ja1

This is basically the same as that of SEC J1, except that this module included an expanded list of Non-Standard Units (NSUs). The number of food items was also expanded to 75 over the last 7 days. These 75 items/item groups are divided into twelve broader categories; "Cereals and Cereal Products", "Starches, Sugars and Sweets", "Pulses, Dry", "Nuts and Seeds", "Vegetables", "Fruits", "Meat, Meat Products, Fish", "Milk and Milk Products", "Oils and Fats", "Spices and Other Foods", and "Beverages". Quantity and value of consumed items from purchases, own-production and gifts are recorded.

321750 22

hh_sec_k

Total expenditure on non-food items during the last week or last month, including: public transportation, fuels, cellular phone credits, personal hygiene items, etc.

122434 5

hh_sec_l

Total expenditure on non-food items during the last 12 months, including: household items, community contributions, fees and fines, marriage costs, clothing, etc.

122434 7

hh_sec_m

Quantity of key items owned by the household, age of item, purchase price, and current estimated value for items including, radio, telephones, appliances, furniture, cookware, vehicles, land, and agricultural tools.

263704 8

hh_sec_n

Details on non-farm businesses operated by the household during the last 12 months, including type of product or service provided, household members involved with the enterprise, value of current stock, operation location, length of time the enterprise has been operating, income earned, profits, business operating costs etc.

5197 45

hh_sec_o1

Financial and in-kind assistance provided by both government and non-government institutions, including free food/maize distribution, food for work or cash for work programmes, inputs for work programmes, and school scholarships.

28254 13

hh_sec_o2

Involvement in cooperative microfinance activities and financial details of membership, including contributions, withdrawal history, and repayment plans.

4726 16

hh_sec_p

Utilization of credit and loan institutions, including sources, amounts borrowed, and repayment plans.

4753 17

hh_sec_q1

Use of financial institutions and mobile-phone based money transfer services, income from rent or pensions, supplemental income sources, and banking history.

4709 36

hh_sec_q2

Remittances or financial assistance received in the last 12 months from sources residing in Tanzania or abroad, including socio-demographic characteristics of source, remittance channels, and use of cash/in-kind items.

5083 24

hh_sec_r Severity ranking of 17 common shocks, such as “DROUGHT OR FLOODS”, “SEVERE WATER SHORTAGE”, and “DEATH OF MEMBER OF HOUSEHOLD”. More detailed information and coping strategies are asked of the three most severe shocks.	80053	8
hh_sec_s Deaths within the household, cause of death, duration of illness if applicable, and associated land or asset losses due to inheritance traditions.	4719	24
hh_sec_u2 Contact information for household, numbers for household members, and two reference persons within and outside the community. Filter questions for agriculture and livestock questionnaires are included in HH_SEC_U2.dta, as well as the month/year ranges of the last completed short rainy season.	4709	9
hh_sec_v Anthropometric information of household members under the age of 15 or women of child bearing age (15-49 years old) who were able and willing to participate, including height, weight, and upper arm circumference measurements.	23592	13
cm_sec_a Community identification information including region, district, ward, regional capital identifier, location of market price information, and enumeration area, as well as survey staff information such as interviewers ID code, supervisor, and direct observation questions.	488	23
cm_sec_b Information on access to basic services in terms of distance and associated transportation costs for these services.	15128	7
cm_sec_c Sources of funds and associated amounts for recent construction projects such as road construction/maintenance, market construction/maintenance, water supply such as wells and pumps, school construction and maintenance at pre-primary, primary and secondary levels, health and veterinary services, irrigation schemes and grain storages.	6832	17
cm_sec_d Land use related issues with estimated percentages of how different types of village land are used (cultivation, forest, pasture, wetland, residential, business).	488	21
cm_sec_d2 Information on major land related events, including appropriation of land for outside investors, district or central government declaring land as “reserve land”, and allocation of land cultivated/inhabited by villagers for public use, as well as reasons for re-allocation of land (if any), number of households affected, and associated compensation.	1464	8
cm_sec_e Participants utilizing SACCOs and other farmer cooperative groups, activities undertaken by cooperatives, the timing and quantity of the masika and vuli rainy seasons, detailed information on maize seed suppliers and sales, and the migration patterns of community members due to livestock activities.	488	39
cm_sec_f Market prices for the surveyed communities, reported for both the village level and the district capital area	488	23
cm_sec_f_id Market prices for the surveyed communities, reported for both the village level and the district capital area	25376	9
cm_sec_g Records the local units used for certain items in the surveyed communities. Similar to Section CF, the information is collected both at the village level and the district capital area. The kilogram or liter equivalent for the local units is collected, in addition to the price of the item in that local unit.	21960	18
ag_sec_01 Plot roster of all previously owned and new plots owned by family, including location, tenure system, and use.	6560	24

ag_sec_02 Roster of all plots owned or cultivated by the household, including measurement information as calculated by GPS and farmer's estimate, GPS coordinates, weather conditions at measurement, and reason for missing GPS.	6560	22
ag_sec_3a Detailed information on usage of plot, main cultivated crops, decision-makers in household, soil type and quality with a focus on erosion, sources of irrigation, ownership status of plot, rental value, usage patterns of fertilizers, and agricultural inputs obtained on credit. Household and hired labour for farming activities is also reported.	6560	234
ag_sec_3b Detailed information on usage of plot, main cultivated crops, decision-makers in household, soil type and quality with a focus on erosion, sources of irrigation, ownership status of plot, rental value, usage patterns of fertilizers, and agricultural inputs obtained on credit. Household and hired labour for farming activities is also reported.	6560	224
ag_sec_4a Crop planting patterns, intercropping, area and quantity harvested, associated losses, crop seeds purchased along with associated values, source and type of seed for all annual crops.	5606	36
ag_sec_4b Crop planting patterns, intercropping, area and quantity harvested, associated losses, crop seeds purchased along with associated values, source and type of seed for all annual crops.	1129	37
ag_sec_5a Questions on quantity of crops sold, value of sales, customers crops sold to, average distance that crops were transported to for sale, post-harvest losses, how crop residue was handled, method and duration for which crop was stored.	4294	56
ag_sec_5b Questions on quantity of crops sold, value of sales, customers crops sold to, average distance that crops were transported to for sale, post-harvest losses, how crop residue was handled, method and duration for which crop was stored.	784	56
ag_sec_6a Number of fruit trees planted on the plot, when these were planted, presence of intercropping, quantity produced, loss before and after harvest, quantity sold, associated value and location sold, method and quantity of crop stored are asked in this section.	4631	19
ag_sec_6b Number of permanent crops planted on the plot, when these were planted, how many were planted in the past 12 months, intercropping activities, quantity produced, losses before and after harvest, quantity sold, associated value and location sold, method and quantity of crop stored are asked in this section.	2439	19
ag_sec_7a Quantity of crop sold, associated value and location sold, post production losses and method and quantity of crop stored are included.	2809	28
ag_sec_7b Quantity of crop sold, associated value and location sold, post production losses and method and quantity of crop stored are included.	1160	28
ag_sec_10 Information on crops, by-product names and quantity produced, amount of crop used as input, quantity sold, associated prices and buyers and costs incurred due to labor/other inputs are included in this section.	3817	35
ag_sec_11 Detailed information on the number of farm implements and machinery used or owned by the household in the past 12 months along with associated value if sold, whether the item was used, reasons for no usage, whether any of these items were rented or borrowed for use in the last twelve months and associated rents paid.	38422	13

ag_sec_12a Any extension services or advice that the household received for agricultural activities in the past 12 months through government extension, NGOs, Cooperative/Farmer's Association, or Large Scale Farmers, including what activity advice was sought for, subjective rating for advice received, and price paid for receiving advice.	14050	20
ag_sec_12b Any extension services or advice that the household received for agricultural activities in the past 12 months through government extension, NGOs, Cooperative/Farmer's Association, Large Scale Farmers, Radio/television, Publications or neighbours including what activity advice was sought for, subjective rating for advice received, and price paid for receiving advice.	22480	6
ag_filters Screening questions for agriculture modules.	230	5
If_sec_02 For 16 animal categories (including "Other"), this section asks questions on topics related to ownership, purchases, gifts received, diseases and animals lost because of them, thefts, sales and associated earnings, slaughtering and associated earning in the last 12 months.	80053	43
If_sec_03 Detailed information on the health of animals in the last 12 months related to diseases affecting the animals, vaccinations provided, de-worming treatments, preventative and treatment measures taken against tick borne diseases, and associated spending for any preventative and treatment measures.	23545	23
If_sec_04 This section asks about fodder and water costs for the animals, type of housing used for the animals, and breeding strategies used by the household.	18836	30
If_sec_04a Any extension services or advice that the household received for livestock activities in the past 12 months through government extension, NGOs, Cooperative/Farmer's Association, or Large Scale Farmers, including what activity advice was sought for, subjective rating for advice received, and price paid for receiving advice.	12981	19
If_sec_05 This section gathers information about the household members responsible for activities associated with upkeep of animals, the months in which the household hired help (if any) to assist in the upkeep of animals, and any associated costs with hired labor.	18836	27
If_sec_06 This section asks about characteristics of milk production by the animals and the amount of milk produced that were consumed by the household, sold, or processed in the last 12 months.	9418	20
If_sec_07 Detailed information related to amount of dung produced by the animals, characteristics of the use of the dung, associated earnings from any sales of dung, and use of animals for transport or ploughing.	23545	11
If_sec_08 Information is collected on livestock by-products, including the quantity produced, the quantity sold, value of sold goods, buyers of by product sold.	14127	15
consumption_real_y4 Consumption aggregates for NPSY4, Spatially adjusted in prices of survey year, 2014/15. In addition to food and non-food, it also includes rent and durables	3352	48
consumption_real_y5 Consumption aggregates for NPSY5, Spatially adjusted in prices of survey year, 2020/21. In addition to food and non-food, it also includes rent and durables	4709	48
npsy5 This dataset contains identification information for individuals, where applicable, across NPS 2014/15 and NPS 2020/21 an individual has been present.	26511	5