

Venezuela, RB - XII Censo General de Población y Vivienda 1990 - IPUMS Subset

**Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática, Minnesota Population Center -
University of Minnesota**

Report generated on: March 13, 2019

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Sampling

Sampling Procedure

MICRODATA SOURCE: Centro Latinoamericano de Demografia (CELADE)

SAMPLE DESIGN: Systematic sample was drawn from the 30% stratified sample developed by the statistical office.

SAMPLE UNIT: Dwelling

SAMPLE FRACTION: 10%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 1,803,953

Weighting

Computed by census agency and should be used for most types of analysis. Weights were inflated to adjust for the lower sample fraction of the IPUMS sample.

Questionnaires

Overview

A basic and a long enumeration form requesting information on dwellings, households and individuals.

Data Collection

Data Collection Dates

Start	End	Cycle
1990-10-21	1990-10-21	N/A

Time Periods

Start	End	Cycle
1990-10-21	1990-10-21	N/A

Data Collection Mode

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

De jure, CENSUS DAY: October 21, 1990

SUPERVISION

Face to face interview (direct enumeration) conducted by trained personnel.

Data Processing

No content available

Data Appraisal

No content available

File Description

Variable List

VEN1990-H-H

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	81
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMPL	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V10	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V11	WATSUP	Water supply	discrete	numeric	
V12	SEWAGE	Sewage	discrete	numeric	
V13	PHONE	Telephone availability	discrete	numeric	
V14	AUTOS	Automobiles available	discrete	numeric	
V15	REFRIG	Refrigerator	discrete	numeric	
V16	TV	Television set	discrete	numeric	
V17	ROOMS	Number of rooms	discrete	numeric	
V18	KITCHEN	Kitchen or cooking facilities	discrete	numeric	
V19	TOILET	Toilet	discrete	numeric	
V20	BATH	Bathing facilities	discrete	numeric	
V21	FLOOR	Floor material	discrete	numeric	
V22	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V23	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V24	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V25	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V26	VE1990A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V27	VE1990A_0002	Household number (within dwelling)	discrete	numeric	Household number (within dwelling)
V28	VE1990A_0003	Number of households in dwelling	discrete	numeric	Number of households in dwelling
V29	VE1990A_0059	Number of persons in dwelling	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in dwelling
V30	VE1990A_0005	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V31	VE1990A_0065	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household	discrete	numeric	Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household
V32	VE1990A_0015	Urban	discrete	numeric	Urban
V33	VE1990A_0021	Access to dwelling	discrete	numeric	1. Access to the dwelling [] Paved street [] Gravel or dirt street [] Route or way [] Public Stairs or walkways [] Others
V34	VE1990A_0022	Water source	discrete	numeric	10. Water arrives at this dwelling via: [] Aqueduct (piped) [] Public cistern (pila) [] Tanker truck [] Other means
V35	VE1990A_0023	Garbage collection	discrete	numeric	13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services? [] Public garbage collection [] Yes [] No
V36	VE1990A_0024	Baths and showers	discrete	numeric	12. How many bathrooms with shower or tub does this dwelling have? [] One [] Two [] Three or more [] None
V37	VE1990A_0025	Street sweeping service	discrete	numeric	13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services? [] Street sweeping service [] Yes [] No
V38	VE1990A_0026	Kitchen	discrete	numeric	8. The kitchen is located in: [] Separate room [] Another place
V39	VE1990A_0027	Domestic fuel	discrete	numeric	9. The fuel normally used for cooking is: [] Gas [] Electricity [] kerosene or gasoline [] Others (wood, charcoal, etc.)
V40	VE1990A_0028	Rooms	discrete	numeric	7. How many rooms does the dwelling have in total, including living room, dining room, sleeping rooms and other rooms? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 [] 4 [] 5 [] 6 [] 7 [] 8 or more
V41	VE1990A_0029	Electric service	discrete	numeric	13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services? [] Public electric service [] Yes [] No
V42	VE1990A_0030	Number of toilets	discrete	numeric	11. This dwelling has: [] Toilet (W.C.) connected to sewer How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] Toilet (w.c.) connected to a septic tank How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] Pit toilet or latrine [] Doesn't have a toilet or latrine
V43	VE1990A_0031	Occupancy	discrete	numeric	3. The occupancy status of the dwelling is: [] Permanent use [] Occasional use (End the interview here) [] Unoccupied (End the interview here) [] Under construction (End the interview here)
V44	VE1990A_0032	Walls	discrete	numeric	4. The predominant material in the exterior walls is: [] Finished cement block or brick [] Unfinished cement block or brick [] Concrete [] Sawed wood, Formica, fiberglass and similar [] Finished adobe, adobe or mud wall (tapia), bamboo-and-mud (bahareque) [] Unfinished adobe, mud wall, bamboo-and-mud
V45	VE1990A_0033	Floor	discrete	numeric	6. The predominant material in the floor is: [] Tile, granite or marble, ceramic, brick, terracotta, parquet, carpet and similar [] Cement [] Earth [] Others (planks, tablon board, and similar)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V46	VE1990A_0034	Floor (recode)	discrete	numeric	6. The predominant material in the floor is: [] Tile, granite or marble, ceramic, brick, terracotta, parquet, carpet and similar [] Cement [] Earth [] Others (planks, tablon board, and similar)
V47	VE1990A_0035	Private or collective dwelling	discrete	numeric	Private or collective dwelling
V48	VE1990A_0036	Toilet facilities	discrete	numeric	11. This dwelling has: [] Toilet (W.C.) connected to sewer How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] Toilet (w.c.) connected to a septic tank How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] Pit toilet or latrine [] Doesn't have a toilet or latrine
V49	VE1990A_0037	Roof	discrete	numeric	5. The predominant material in the roof is: [] Roof slab (Platabanda) [] Tile [] Asbestos or similar [] Metal sheet (zinc or similar) [] Others (cane, palm, planks or similar)
V50	VE1990A_0038	Telephone	discrete	numeric	13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services? [] Telephone service [] Yes [] No
V51	VE1990A_0039	Dwelling type	discrete	numeric	2. Dwelling type [] House with garden (quinta, casa-quinta) [] House [] Apartment in a building [] Apartment in a house (quinta, casa-quinta) [] Tenement (Casa de vecindad) [] Shack or hut (Rancho) [] Peasant hut (rural type) (Rancho campesino) [] Other type
V52	VE1990A_0040	Household weight	contin	numeric	Household weight
V53	VE1990A_0041	Dwelling nuclear relatives	discrete	numeric	Dwelling nuclear relatives
V54	VE1990A_0043	Air conditioning	discrete	numeric	3. Does the household have any of the following appliances? Air conditioning [] Yes [] No
V55	VE1990A_0044	Automobile	discrete	numeric	4. Does the household have a car for family use? [] Yes: How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] No
V56	VE1990A_0045	Sleeping rooms	discrete	numeric	2. How many rooms do the people in this household use for sleeping? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 [] 4 [] 5 [] 6 [] 7 [] 8 or more
V57	VE1990A_0047	Household weight	contin	numeric	Household weight
V58	VE1990A_0048	Household size	discrete	numeric	1. How many people habitually live in this dwelling? [] One person alone [] One family If this/these person/people form a census household. Skip to Section IV, "Composition of the household." [] Two or more families or groups of people
V59	VE1990A_0049	Washing machine	discrete	numeric	3. Does the household have any of the following appliances? Washing machine [] Yes [] No
V60	VE1990A_0050	Monthly housing payments	contin	numeric	1. For this household, the dwelling is: A. Owned [] Completed paid for [] Paying ____ Bs./Month [] B. Rented ____ Bs./Month [] C. Other form
V61	VE1990A_0051	Has a motorcycle/scooter	discrete	numeric	5. Does the household have a motorcycle/motor scooter (moto)? [] Yes: How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] No
V62	VE1990A_0052	Number of automobiles	discrete	numeric	4. Does the household have a car for family use? [] Yes: How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] No
V63	VE1990A_0053	Number of motorcycles present	discrete	numeric	5. Does the household have a motorcycle/motor scooter (moto)? [] Yes: How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] No
V64	VE1990A_0054	Refrigerator	discrete	numeric	3. Does the household have any of the following appliances? Refrigerator [] Yes [] No
V65	VE1990A_0055	Dryer	discrete	numeric	3. Does the household have any of the following appliances? Clothes dryer [] Yes [] No
V66	VE1990A_0056	Television	discrete	numeric	3. Does the household have any of the following appliances? Television [] Yes [] No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V67	VE1990A_0057	Ownership [redundant]	discrete	numeric	1. For this household, the dwelling is: A. Owned [] Completed paid for [] Paying ____ Bs./Month [] B. Rented ____ Bs./Month [] C. Other form
V68	VE1990A_0058	Ownership	discrete	numeric	1. For this household, the dwelling is: A. Owned [] Completed paid for [] Paying ____ Bs./Month [] B. Rented ____ Bs./Month [] C. Other form
V69	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	
V70	GEOLEV2	2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V71	GEO1_VE	Venezuela, State 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V72	GEO1_VE1990	Venezuela, State 1990 [Level 1, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V73	GEO2_VE	Venezuela, Municipality 1971 - 2001 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V74	GEO2_VE1990	Venezuela, Municipality 1990 [Level 2, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V75	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V76	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V77	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V78	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V79	ELECTRIC	Electricity	discrete	numeric	
V80	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V81	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	

VEN1990-P-H

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	110
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V82	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V83	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V84	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V85	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V86	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V87	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V88	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V89	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V90	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V91	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V92	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V93	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V94	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V95	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V96	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V97	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V98	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V99	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V100	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V101	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V102	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V103	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V104	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V105	CONSENS	Consensual union	discrete	numeric	
V106	CHBORN	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	
V107	CHSURV	Children surviving	discrete	numeric	
V108	BPLVE	State of birth, Venezuela	discrete	numeric	
V109	CITIZEN	Citizenship	discrete	numeric	
V110	YRSIMM2	Years since immigrated, categorized	discrete	numeric	
V111	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V112	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V113	EDUCVE	Educational attainment, Venezuela	discrete	numeric	
V114	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V115	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V116	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V117	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V118	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V119	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V120	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V121	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V122	INCEARN	Earned income	contin	numeric	
V123	MIGVE1	State of previous residence, Venezuela	discrete	numeric	
V124	DISEMP	Employment disability	discrete	numeric	
V125	DISBLND	Blind or vision-impaired	discrete	numeric	
V126	DISDEAF	Deaf or hearing-impaired	discrete	numeric	
V127	DISMUTE	Mute or speech impaired	discrete	numeric	
V128	DISLOWR	Disability affecting lower extremities	discrete	numeric	
V129	DISUPPR	Disability affecting upper extremities	discrete	numeric	
V130	DISMNTL	Mental disability	discrete	numeric	
V131	VE1990A_0004	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V132	VE1990A_0400	Employment status	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 18. In which of these situations do you currently find yourself? [] Working -- Go on to question 20 [] Not working but employed -- Go on to question 20 [] Looking for work having worked before -- Go on to question 19 [] Looking for work for the first time -- Go on to question 26 [] Doing household duties without also working -- Go on to question 26 [] Studying without also working -- Go on to question 26 [] Living from pension or retirement without also working -- Go on to question 26 [] Permanently disabled for purposes of work -- Go on to question 26 [] Other situation -- Go on to question 26
V133	VE1990A_0401	Literacy	discrete	numeric	Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years 11. Are you able to read and write? [] Yes [] No
V134	VE1990A_0402	School attendance	discrete	numeric	Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years 14. Are you currently attending preschool, basic, diversified or superior schooling? [] Yes [] No
V135	VE1990A_0403	Aid or scholarship received	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much? [] Public or private scholarship or aid ____ Bs.
V136	VE1990A_0404	Blindness	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 10. Do you have any of the following disabilities? [] Total blindness [] Total deafness [] Muteness [] Mental retardation [] Loss or disability of upper extremities [] Loss or disability of lower extremities [] None of the above
V137	VE1990A_0405	Previous state of residence	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 9. The city or town where you lived before is in: [] This same state [] Another state ____ Which? [] Another country
V138	VE1990A_0448	Occupation, 1 digit	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 20. What is your occupation in the company, organization or business where you work (or worked)? Examples: driver, lathe operator, farmer, teacher, etc. ____
V139	VE1990A_0449	Occupation, 2 digits	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 20. What is your occupation in the company, organization or business where you work (or worked)? Examples: driver, lathe operator, farmer, teacher, etc. ____
V140	VE1990A_0406	Occupation, 3 digits	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 20. What is your occupation in the company, organization or business where you work (or worked)? Examples: driver, lathe operator, farmer, teacher, etc. ____
V141	VE1990A_0408	Previous residence, status	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 9. The city or town where you lived before is in: [] This same state [] Another state ____ Which? [] Another country
V142	VE1990A_0410	Marital status	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 4. What is your current marital status? [] Consensual union [] Married [] Separate [] Widowed [] Single [] Divorced
V143	VE1990A_0411	Class of worker	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 24. In this job, are (or were) you a: [] Public sector professional employee or laborer [] Private sector professional employee [] Domestic servant [] Member of a cooperative [] Employer or owner [] Own-account worker (who doesn't have employees or workers) [] Unpaid family worker

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V144	VE1990A_0426	Educational level	discrete	numeric	Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years 12. What was the highest grade, year or semester completed and at what educational level? ____ Grade ____ Year ____ Semester [] None -- Go on to question 14 [] Preschool -- Go on to question 14 [] Primary or Basic (1-6) -- Go on to question 14 [] Middle (1-3) or Basic (7-9) -- Go on to question 14 [] Diversified Middle -- Go on to question 14 [] Superior
V145	VE1990A_0412	Year or semester completed	discrete	numeric	Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years 12. What was the highest grade, year or semester completed and at what educational level? ____ Grade ____ Year ____ Semester [] None -- Go on to question 14 [] Preschool -- Go on to question 14 [] Primary or Basic (1-6) -- Go on to question 14 [] Middle (1-3) or Basic (7-9) -- Go on to question 14 [] Diversified Middle -- Go on to question 14 [] Superior
V146	VE1990A_0451	Highest Level and grade attained	discrete	numeric	Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years 12. What was the highest grade, year or semester completed and at what educational level? ____ Grade ____ Year ____ Semester [] None -- Go on to question 14 [] Preschool -- Go on to question 14 [] Primary or Basic (1-6) -- Go on to question 14 [] Middle (1-3) or Basic (7-9) -- Go on to question 14 [] Diversified Middle -- Go on to question 14 [] Superior
V147	VE1990A_0413	Children born alive last 12 months	discrete	numeric	Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older 17. Have you given birth to any child born alive in the last 12 months? [] Yes - How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] No
V148	VE1990A_0414	Earned income last month	contin	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 25. How much did you earn total by way of salaries, wages, tips, bonuses, (primas), or commissions during the last month (or during the last month that you worked), in all of your jobs? ____ Bs/Month ____ Bs/Week ____ Bs./Day [] Did not receive income
V149	VE1990A_0415	Social security income	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much? [] Unemployment insurance ____ Bs.
V150	VE1990A_0416	Amount of assistance [unemployment insurance]	contin	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much? [] Unemployment insurance ____ Bs.
V151	VE1990A_0417	Mute	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 10. Do you have any of the following disabilities? [] Total blindness [] Total deafness [] Muteness [] Mental retardation [] Loss or disability of upper extremities [] Loss or disability of lower extremities [] None of the above
V152	VE1990A_0418	Number of children born inlast 12 months	discrete	numeric	Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older 17. Have you given birth to any child born alive in the last 12 months? [] Yes - How many? [] 1 [] 2 [] 3 or more [] No
V153	VE1990A_0419	Number of children currently living	discrete	numeric	Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older 16. Of the total children born alive, how many are currently alive? ____ Currently alive [] None
V154	VE1990A_0420	Have children ever born	discrete	numeric	Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older 16. Of the total children born alive, how many are currently alive? ____ Currently alive [] None
V155	VE1990A_0421	Children ever born	discrete	numeric	Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older 15. How children born alive have you had in total? ____ Total children [] None -- Go on to question 18

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V156	VE1990A_0422	State or country of birth	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 5. Born in: [] This same state -- Go on to question 10 [] Another state ____ Which? -- Go on to question 10 [] Another country ____ Which one?
V157	VE1990A_0423	Nationality	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 6. What is your legal nationality? ____ Venezuelan by naturalization (nationalized) ____ Born abroad to Venezuelan parents [] Foreign
V158	VE1990A_0424	Have child currently living	discrete	numeric	Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older 16. Of the total children born alive, how many are currently alive? ____ Currently alive [] None
V159	VE1990A_0425	No income	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 25. How much did you earn total by way of salaries, wages, tips, bonuses, (primas), or commissions during the last month (or during the last month that you worked), in all of your jobs? ____ Bs/Month ____ Bs/Week ____ Bs./Day [] Did not receive income
V160	VE1990A_0427	Other forms of income last month	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much? [] Others ____ Bs.
V161	VE1990A_0428	Loss or disability of upper extremities	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 10. Do you have any of the following disabilities? [] Total blindness [] Total deafness [] Muteness [] Mental retardation [] Loss or disability of upper extremities [] Loss or disability of lower extremities [] None of the above
V162	VE1990A_0429	Loss or disability of lower extremities	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 10. Do you have any of the following disabilities? [] Total blindness [] Total deafness [] Muteness [] Mental retardation [] Loss or disability of upper extremities [] Loss or disability of lower extremities [] None of the above
V163	VE1990A_0430	Relationship to household head	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 1. Relationship to the head of household [] Head of household [] Spouse or partner [] Son/daughter [] Grandchild [] Father, mother, parent-in-law [] Brother/sister, brother/sister-in-law [] Nephew/niece [] Other relative [] Non-relative [] Domestic employees and their families
V164	VE1990A_0431	Monthly pension	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much? [] Pension or retirement ____ Bs.
V165	VE1990A_0433	Person weight	contin	numeric	Person weight
V166	VE1990A_0435	Industry	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 21. What does the company, organization or business where you work (or work) do? Examples: passenger transportation, furniture making, coffee-growing, education, etc. ____
V167	VE1990A_0436	Income from monthly rent	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much? [] Rent/investment income ____ Bs.
V168	VE1990A_0437	Retardation	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 10. Do you have any of the following disabilities? [] Total blindness [] Total deafness [] Muteness [] Mental retardation [] Loss or disability of upper extremities [] Loss or disability of lower extremities [] None of the above
V169	VE1990A_0438	Sex	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 2. Sex [] Male [] Female

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V170	VE1990A_0440	Disability status	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 10. Do you have any of the following disabilities? [] Total blindness [] Total deafness [] Muteness [] Mental retardation [] Loss or disability of upper extremities [] Loss or disability of lower extremities [] None of the above
V171	VE1990A_0441	Deafness	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 10. Do you have any of the following disabilities? [] Total blindness [] Total deafness [] Muteness [] Mental retardation [] Loss or disability of upper extremities [] Loss or disability of lower extremities [] None of the above
V172	VE1990A_0442	Time of residence	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 8. How long have you lived in this city or town? [] Always -- Go on to question 10 [] Less than 1 year [] 1 to 4 years [] 5 to 9 years [] 10 years or more
V173	VE1990A_0443	Time residing in the country	discrete	numeric	For all individuals: [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person] 7. How long have you lived in the country? [] Less than 1 year [] 1 to 4 years [] 5 to 9 years [] 10 years or more
V174	VE1990A_0444	Size of company	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 22. Do 5 or more people work in this company, organization or business? [] Yes [] No
V175	VE1990A_0446	Degree status	discrete	numeric	Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years 13. Have you obtained any higher education title or degree? [] Yes ____ Which? [] No
V176	VE1990A_0447	Time seeking work	discrete	numeric	Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older 18. In which of these situations do you currently find yourself? [] Working -- Go on to question 20 [] Not working but employed -- Go on to question 20 [] Looking for work having worked before -- Go on to question 19 [] Looking for work for the first time -- Go on to question 26 [] Doing household duties without also working -- Go on to question 26 [] Studying without also working -- Go on to question 26 [] Living from pension or retirement without also working -- Go on to question 26 [] Permanently disabled for purposes of work -- Go on to question 26 [] Other situation -- Go on to question 26 19. How long have you been unemployed? [] Up to 3 months [] 4 to 6 months [] 7 to 12 months [] More than 1 year
V177	VE1990A_0450	Age	discrete	numeric	3. What is your date or birth and age? ____ Day ____ Month ____ Year ____ Age ____ Under one year (months)
V178	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	
V179	DISABLED	Disability status	discrete	numeric	
V180	YRSCHOOL	Years of schooling	discrete	numeric	
V181	MIGRATEP	Migration status, previous residence	discrete	numeric	
V182	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V183	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V184	BPLCOUNTRY	Country of birth	discrete	numeric	
V185	BIRTHSLYR	Number of births last year	discrete	numeric	
V186	NATIVITY	Nativity status	discrete	numeric	
V187	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V188	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V189	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V190	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V191	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	

Record type (RECTYPE)
File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

Year (YEAR)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 4
Decimals: 0
Range: 1960-2011

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 32197001-894201001

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

Household serial number (SERIAL)
File: VEN1990-H-H

Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 10
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002
 Colombia 1993, 2005
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000
 Cuba 2002
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010
 Ecuador 1990, 2001
 Germany 1971
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005
 Nigeria 2006
 Panama 2000
 Peru 1993, 2007
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001
 Spain 1991
 Uruguay 2011
 Venezuela 1990, 2001
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Description

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

Water supply (WATSUP)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

WATSUP describes the physical means by which the housing unit receives its water. The primary distinction is whether or not the household had piped (running) water.

Sewage (SEWAGE)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

SEWAGE indicates whether the household has access to a sewage system or septic tank.

Telephone availability (PHONE)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Telephone availability (PHONE)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

PHONE indicates the availability of a telephone in the dwelling.

Automobiles available (AUTOS)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

AUTOS records whether a member of the household owned or had use of a vehicle and, in many samples, the number of such vehicles.

Refrigerator (REFRIG)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

REFRIG indicates whether the household had a refrigerator.

Television set (TV)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

TV indicates whether the household had a television.

Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Number of rooms (ROOMS)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Description

ROOMS indicates the number of rooms occupied by the housing unit.

Kitchen or cooking facilities (KITCHEN)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

KITCHEN indicates whether the household had a kitchen, cooking facilities, or room dedicated to food preparation.

Toilet (TOILET)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

TOILET indicates whether the household had access to a toilet and, in most cases, whether it was a flush toilet or other type of installation.

Bathing facilities (BATH)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BATH indicates whether the household had access to bathing facilities and, in most cases, whether it had exclusive access.

Floor material (FLOOR)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Floor material (FLOOR)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Description

FLOOR indicates the dwelling's predominant flooring material.

Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002-894010	

Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Dwelling number (VE1990A_0001)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 7	
Decimals: 0	

Description

This variable indicates the dwelling or household number.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling number

Household number (within dwelling) (VE1990A_0002)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-18	

Description

This variable indicates the household number within the dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Household number (within dwelling)

Number of households in dwelling (VE1990A_0003)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Number of households in dwelling (VE1990A_0003)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-18

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of households in the dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of households in dwelling

Number of persons in dwelling (VE1990A_0059)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-30

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of persons in dwelling

Number of persons in household (VE1990A_0005)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-30

Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in the household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Number of persons in household

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household (VE1990A_0065)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household
(VE1990A_0065)
File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling created by splitting apart a large dwelling or household

Urban (VE1990A 0015)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household was located in an urban or rural area.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Urban

Access to dwelling (VE1990A 0021)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the household's means of access to the dwelling.

Universe

Private and "other" dwellings

Literal question

1. Access to the dwelling
 - [] Paved street
 - [] Gravel or dirt street
 - [] Route or way
 - [] Public Stairs or walkways
 - [] Others

Access to dwelling (VE1990A_0021)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Interviewer instructions

Question No.1

[Access to dwelling]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 1 on the census form.]

Observe the type of access or the main way of getting to the dwelling and fill in the corresponding cell.

--In the case of an apartment in a building or an apartment within a house, fill in the cell that corresponds to the type of access to the building or principal dwelling.

Paved street/road:

Way paved with asphalt, cement, or other pavement (street, avenue, etc).

Graded dirt or gravel street/road:

Way laid-out with little or no maintenance or development.

Path or lane (Pica):

Dirt walkway made by the residents of the area.

Public communal stairway or alleyway (Vereda):

This refers to the stairs commonly found on hills and pedestrian alleyways or paths.

Other:

Any route that provides access to the dwelling other than those previously defined. (e.g. river, lake, beach, etc)

Water source (VE1990A_0022)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates the means by which water arrived at this dwelling.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

10. Water arrives at this dwelling via:

Aqueduct (piped)

Public cistern (pila)

Tanker truck

Other means

Interviewer instructions

Water source (VE1990A_0022)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.10

[Water]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and possible answers and fill in the cell that corresponds to the way in which water is normally supplied to the occupants of the dwelling.

Aqueduct:

Water arrives at the dwelling directly from plumbing connected directly to the public water system.

Public fountain:

Water is obtained at a public fountain or cistern that is connected to the public water system.

Truck:

The water supply is provided via a tanker truck.

Other:

The water supply is provided through a means different than mentioned above: wells, aljibes (cistern tank for storing rain-water), ponds (jagueyes, jageyes), rivers, streams, etc.

Garbage collection (VE1990A_0023)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether there was a public service for garbage collection for the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services?

Public garbage collection

Yes
 No

Interviewer instructions

Garbage collection (VE1990A_0023)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.13

[Public services]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 13 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each one of these services.

Garbage removal:

Public service of garbage collection. This refers not only to the collection directly from the dwelling but also to the collection from a designated area near the dwelling.

Baths and showers (VE1990A_0024)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of bathrooms with a shower in the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

12. How many bathrooms with shower or tub does this dwelling have?

- One
- Two
- Three or more
- None

Interviewer instructions

Question No.12

[Bathrooms with shower]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 12 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given.

Street sweeping service (VE1990A_0025)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether a public street sweeping service was provided in the area of the household or not.

Street sweeping service (VE1990A_0025)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services?

Street sweeping service

Yes

No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.13

[Public services]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 13 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each one of these services.

Street sweeping:

Public service of cleaning the streets where the dwelling is located.

Kitchen (VE1990A_0026)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates where in the house the kitchen was located.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

8. The kitchen is located in:

Separate room
 Another place

Interviewer instructions

Kitchen (VE1990A_0026)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.8

[Kitchen]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 8 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Separate room:

The place in which cooking is performed is separated from the rooms or spaces in the dwelling by complete walls.
It can be inside or outside of the dwelling.

It can also function as a place to eat.

In other site:

The place in which cooking is performed is not separated completely from other rooms or spaces in the dwelling by walls.

Domestic fuel (VE1990A_0027)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of fuel normally used for cooking.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

9. The fuel normally used for cooking is:

- Gas
- Electricity
- kerosene or gasoline
- Others (wood, charcoal, etc.)

Interviewer instructions

Question No.9

[Cooking fuel]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 9 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and possible answers and fill in the cell that corresponds to the fuel most used for cooking.

Rooms (VE1990A_0028)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Rooms (VE1990A_0028)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Description

This variable indicates the number of bedrooms, dining rooms and living rooms in the house.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

7. How many rooms does the dwelling have in total, including living room, dining room, sleeping rooms and other rooms?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8 or more

Interviewer instructions

Question No. 7

[Rooms]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 7 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the corresponding cell according to the answer given.

Room:

Each bedroom or room in the dwelling that is separated by complete walls, with enough space to put a bed.

Does not include:

- Halls, kitchen, wash room, balcony, bathroom.
- Rooms divided by folding screens (biombos), partitions (tabique), paneling or curtains.

Electric service (VE1990A_0029)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates if the dwelling had electrical service from the public utility.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services?

- Public electric service

- Yes
- No

Electric service (VE1990A_0029)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Interviewer instructions

Question No.13

[Public services]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 13 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each one of these services.

Public electricity:

The dwelling receives electricity service from the public electrical system. This does not include private power plants/generators.

Number of toilets (VE1990A_0030)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates the number of toilets in the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings except "other type", with toilets connected to sewer or septic tank

Literal question

11. This dwelling has:

Toilet (W.C.) connected to sewer

How many?

1

2

3 or more

Toilet (w.c.) connected to a septic tank

How many?

1

2

3 or more

Pit toilet or latrine

Doesn't have a toilet or latrine

Interviewer instructions

Number of toilets (VE1990A_0030)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.11

[Toilet facilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 11 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell:

-- If the answer is toilet to sewer or toilet to septic tank ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Occupancy (VE1990A_0031)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the occupancy status of the dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

3. The occupancy status of the dwelling is:

- Permanent use
- Occasional use (End the interview here)
- Unoccupied (End the interview here)
- Under construction (End the interview here)

Interviewer instructions

Occupancy (VE1990A_0031)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.3

[Occupancy]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 3 on the census form.]

-- If the occupants are present ask them if the dwelling is for permanent use or for occasional use:

If it is for permanent use fill in the appropriate cell and go to the next question.

-- If it is for occasional use, fill in the appropriate cell

Inform them that they will be enumerated later at their normal place of residence.

End the interview.

-- If there are no occupants, ask the neighbors about the occupancy of the dwelling

-- Fill in the appropriate cell.

If you are told that the dwelling is for permanent use, note this in the space for observations in the questionnaire "permanent use without occupants" and do not attach the sticker.

-- If the dwelling is under construction, fill in the appropriate cell and end the interview.

[p. 19]

Permanent use:

A dwelling where people usually live.

Occupants may or may not be present on the Census day.

Occasional use:

A dwelling that is used temporarily: for vacations, weekends, seasonal employment, etc.

The dwelling may or may not be occupied on the Census day. In the case that any person usually lives there, however, it should be considered as permanent use.

Unoccupied:

No person lives in the dwelling at the time of the Census.

It may be for rent or for sale, or the dwelling's situation may be unknown.

Under construction:

A dwelling under construction is one that is in the process of being built. It is almost completed at the time of the Census, it has doors and windows. No people live there. In the case that anybody usually lives there, however, it should be considered permanent use.

Walls (VE1990A_0032)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Walls (VE1990A_0032)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the predominant material of walls in the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

4. The predominant material in the exterior walls is:

Finished cement block or brick

Unfinished cement block or brick

Concrete

Sawed wood, Formica, fiberglass and similar

Finished adobe, adobe or mud wall (tapia), bamboo-and-mud (bahareque)

Unfinished adobe, mud wall, bamboo-and-mud

Interviewer instructions

Question No.4

[Outer walls]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 4 on the census form.]

-- Observe the material used most in the construction of the outer walls and fill in the corresponding cell.

Floor (VE1990A_0033)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates the type of floor of the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings

Literal question

6. The predominant material in the floor is:

Tile, granite or marble, ceramic, brick, terracotta, parquet, carpet and similar

Cement

Earth

Others (planks, tablon board, and similar)

Interviewer instructions

Question No.6

[Floor]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 6 on the census form.]

-- Observe the material used most in the construction of the floor and fill in the corresponding cell.

If the materials used for the exterior walls, roof, and floor are difficult to identify, ask the informant.

Floor (recode) (VE1990A_0034)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This variable indicates the type of floor of the household (recode).

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

6. The predominant material in the floor is:

- Tile, granite or marble, ceramic, brick, terracotta, parquet, carpet and similar
- Cement
- Earth
- Others (planks, tablon board, and similar)

Interviewer instructions

Question No.6

[Floor]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 6 on the census form.]

-- Observe the material used most in the construction of the floor and fill in the corresponding cell.

If the materials used for the exterior walls, roof, and floor are difficult to identify, ask the informant.

Private or collective dwelling (VE1990A_0035)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-2	

Description

This variable indicates whether the household was a collective dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Private or collective dwelling

Toilet facilities (VE1990A_0036)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Toilet facilities (VE1990A_0036)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Description

This variable indicates the type of toilet facilities in the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

11. This dwelling has:

Toilet (W.C.) connected to sewer

How many?

1

2

3 or more

Toilet (w.c.) connected to a septic tank

How many?

1

2

3 or more

Pit toilet or latrine

Doesn't have a toilet or latrine

Interviewer instructions

Question No.11

[Toilet facilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 11 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell:

-- If the answer is toilet to sewer or toilet to septic tank ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Roof (VE1990A_0037)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates the type of roof of the dwelling.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

Roof (VE1990A_0037)

File: VEN1990-H-H

5. The predominant material in the roof is:

- Roof slab (Platabanda)
- Tile
- Asbestos or similar
- Metal sheet (zinc or similar)
- Others (cane, palm, planks or similar)

Interviewer instructions

Question No.5

[Roof]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 5 on the census form.]

-- Observe the material used most in the construction of the roof and fill in the corresponding cell.

Telephone (VE1990A_0038)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This variable indicates if the household had a telephone.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

13. Does the dwelling have any of the following public services?

Telephone service

Yes

No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.13

[Public services]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 13 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each one of these services.

Dwelling type (VE1990A_0039)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Dwelling type (VE1990A_0039)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-19

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the type of dwelling: private house, apartment, institution, etc.

Universe

All households

Literal question

2. Dwelling type

- House with garden (quinta, casa-quinta)
- House
- Apartment in a building
- Apartment in a house (quinta, casa-quinta)
- Tenement (Casa de vecindad)
- Shack or hut (Rancho)
- Peasant hut (rural type) (Rancho campesino)
- Other type

Interviewer instructions

Dwelling type (VE1990A_0039)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.2

[Type of dwelling]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section II, question 2 on the census form.]

Observe the type of dwelling and fill in the corresponding cell.

Dwelling:

Building constructed in order to provide temporary or permanent lodging for people. Also considered as dwellings: any building not built specifically for human habitation but is used for that purpose on the Census day.

Types of dwellings:

House or house with garden (Quinta):

- Walls: Finished cinderblock or brick, concrete, sawn wood
 - Roof: roof slab, tile, asbestos
 - Floor: mosaic, granite and similar
- Usually has a garden in front of the house

House:

- Walls: Finished or unfinished cinderblock or brick; concrete; sawn wood; finished adobe, mud, stick-and-mud
- Roof: roof slab, tile, asbestos, or metal sheet [usually made of corrugated aluminum/tin]
- Floor: mosaic, granite and similar; or cement

[p. 18]

Apartment building:

A dwelling that forms part of the structure of a building, with access from a common area of circulation.

Apartment with yard (apartamento-quinta)or house with garden (casa-quinta):

A dwelling that forms part of another dwelling and that has its own toilet facilities and kitchen.

Tenement:

A dwelling with various rooms, each used as a familial dwelling (by different households).

Toilet facilities and water supply outside of the room.

Internal areas [e.g., patios] are for common use.

Shack/hut (Rancho):

A dwelling made of waste materials (boards, cardboard, caa - cane and similar).

Rural shack (Rancho Campesino):

- Walls: Unfinished adobe, mud, stick-and-mud
- Roof: corrugated metal sheets, straw, palm fronds, and similar
- Floor: cement or dirt
- Location: rural areas and small towns

Other type:

Any other type of shelter (albergue) either permanent or mobile, not constructed for human habitation: office space, sleeping sheds (barracas), trailers, boats, caves, tents and others.

Household weight (VE1990A_0040)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

Description

This variable indicates the expansion factor for the dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Household weight

Dwelling nuclear relatives (VE1990A_0041)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-95	

Description

This variable indicates the immediate family members in the dwelling.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Dwelling nuclear relatives

Air conditioning (VE1990A_0043)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This variable indicates whether the household had air conditioning.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

Air conditioning (VE1990A_0043)

File: VEN1990-H-H

3. Does the household have any of the following appliances?

Air conditioning

- Yes
- No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.3

[Appliances]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 3 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each of the appliances.

-- Do not count unserviceable appliances but do count those that are under repair.

Automobile (VE1990A_0044)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates if there was a car available for use by the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

4. Does the household have a car for family use?

Yes: How many?

- 1
- 2
- 3 or more

No

Interviewer instructions

Automobile (VE1990A_0044)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.4

[Cars]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 4 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is yes, ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Car for family use:

A vehicle that is used by the members of the household for their transportation. This does not include: cars for official use, taxis (carros libres), collective taxi (carros por puesto), or company issued cars.

Sleeping rooms (VE1990A_0045)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of sleeping rooms in the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

2. How many rooms do the people in this household use for sleeping?

- 1
- 2
- 3
- 4
- 5
- 6
- 7
- 8 or more

Interviewer instructions

Question No.2

[Bedrooms]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 2 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given.

Bedroom:

Any room or space in the dwelling that is used for sleeping by members of the household.

Household weight (VE1990A_0047)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Household weight (VE1990A_0047)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the expansion factor of the household.

Universe

All households

Literal question

Household weight

Household size (VE1990A_0048)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the size of household

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

1. How many people habitually live in this dwelling?

- One person alone
- One family

If this/these person/people form a census household. Skip to Section IV, "Composition of the household."

- Two or more families or groups of people

Washing machine (VE1990A_0049)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household had a washing machine.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

Washing machine (VE1990A_0049)

File: VEN1990-H-H

3. Does the household have any of the following appliances?

Washing machine

- Yes
- No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.3

[Appliances]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 3 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each of the appliances.

-- Do not count unserviceable appliances but do count those that are under repair.

Monthly housing payments (VE1990A_0050)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 6
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the rent amount per month in Bolivares.

Universe

Occupied dwellings

Literal question

1. For this household, the dwelling is:

A. Owned

- Completed paid for
- Paying

____ Bs./Month

B. Rented

____ Bs./Month

C. Other form

Interviewer instructions

Monthly housing payments (VE1990A_0050)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.1

[Dwelling ownership]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 1 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell:

-- If the answer is owned -- partially paid or rented ask what the monthly payment is and write down the amount in Bolivares [Venezuelan currency] in the appropriate space.

Owned:

The dwelling is property of the head of household or other member of the household.
It can be totally paid-for or partially paid-for at the time of the Census.

Rented:

The households that live in the dwelling pay a monthly rent in order to live in all or part of the dwelling.

Other form:

The households that live in the dwelling do not pay rent. This can be because the dwelling is provided as part of a salary or as a gift from a relative or friend. It can also be any other form of possession that is not through ownership or rent.

Has a motorcycle/scooter (VE1990A_0051)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This variable indicates whether the household had a motorcycle.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

5. Does the household have a motorcycle/motor scooter (moto)?

[] Yes: How many?

- [] 1
- [] 2
- [] 3 or more

[] No

Interviewer instructions

Has a motorcycle/scooter (VE1990A_0051)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.5

[Motorcycle/scooter]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 5 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is yes, ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Number of automobiles (VE1990A_0052)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of automobiles available to the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

4. Does the household have a car for family use?

[] Yes: How many?

- [] 1
- [] 2
- [] 3 or more

[] No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.4

[Cars]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 4 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is yes, ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Car for family use:

A vehicle that is used by the members of the household for their transportation. This does not include: cars for official use, taxis (carros libres), collective taxi (carros por puesto), or company issued cars.

Number of motorcycles present (VE1990A_0053)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Number of motorcycles present (VE1990A_0053)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of motorcycles available to the household.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

5. Does the household have a motorcycle/motor scooter (moto)?

Yes: How many?

1

2

3 or more

No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.5

[Motorcycle/scooter]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 5 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is yes, ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Refrigerator (VE1990A_0054)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates whether the household had a refrigerator.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

3. Does the household have any of the following appliances?

Refrigerator

Yes

No

Interviewer instructions

Refrigerator (VE1990A_0054)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Question No.3

[Appliances]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 3 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each of the appliances.

-- Do not count unserviceable appliances but do count those that are under repair.

Dryer (VE1990A_0055)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the household had a refrigerator.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

3. Does the household have any of the following appliances?

Clothes dryer

Yes
 No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.3

[Appliances]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 3 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each of the appliances.

-- Do not count unserviceable appliances but do count those that are under repair.

Television (VE1990A_0056)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Television (VE1990A_0056)

File: VEN1990-H-H

This variable indicates whether the household had a television set.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

3. Does the household have any of the following appliances?

Television

Yes

No

Interviewer instructions

Question No.3

[Appliances]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 3 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and fill in the cell yes or no for each of the appliances.

-- Do not count unserviceable appliances but do count those that are under repair.

Ownership [redundant] (VE1990A_0057)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates the type of ownership of the dwelling.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

1. For this household, the dwelling is:

A. Owned

Completed paid for

Paying

____ Bs./Month

B. Rented

____ Bs./Month

C. Other form

Ownership [redundant] (VE1990A_0057)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Interviewer instructions

Question No.1

[Dwelling ownership]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 1 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell:

-- If the answer is owned -- partially paid or rented ask what the monthly payment is and write down the amount in Bolivares [Venezuelan currency] in the appropriate space.

Owned:

The dwelling is property of the head of household or other member of the household.

It can be totally paid-for or partially paid-for at the time of the Census.

Rented:

The households that live in the dwelling pay a monthly rent in order to live in all or part of the dwelling.

Other form:

The households that live in the dwelling do not pay rent. This can be because the dwelling is provided as part of a salary or as a gift from a relative or friend. It can also be any other form of possession that is not through ownership or rent.

Ownership (VE1990A_0058)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates the type of ownership of the dwelling.

Universe

Private permanent occupied dwellings, except "other type"

Literal question

Ownership (VE1990A_0058)

File: VEN1990-H-H

1. For this household, the dwelling is:

A. Owned

- Completed paid for
- Paying

____ Bs./Month

[] B. Rented

____ Bs./Month

[] C. Other form

Interviewer instructions

Question No.1

[Dwelling ownership]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section V, question 1 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell:

-- If the answer is owned -- partially paid or rented ask what the monthly payment is and write down the amount in Bolivares [Venezuelan currency] in the appropriate space.

Owned:

The dwelling is property of the head of household or other member of the household.
It can be totally paid-for or partially paid-for at the time of the Census.

Rented:

The households that live in the dwelling pay a monthly rent in order to live in all or part of the dwelling.

Other form:

The households that live in the dwelling do not pay rent. This can be because the dwelling is provided as part of a salary or as a gift from a relative or friend. It can also be any other form of possession that is not through ownership or rent.

Household weight (HHWT)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Household weight (HHWT)

File: VEN1990-H-H

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

2nd subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV2)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32002001-888888888	

Description

GEOLEV2 indicates the second major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. Second administrative units in GEOLEV2 have been spatio-temporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

Venezuela, State 1971 - 2001 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1_VE)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 862001-862023	

Description

GEO1_VE identifies the household's state (estado), or dependencies (dependencias federales), or capital district (distrito capital) within Venezuela in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1_VE is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_VE can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Venezuela can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Venezuela, State 1990 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1_VE1990)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Venezuela, State 1990 [Level 1, GIS] (GEO1_VE1990)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-23

Description

GEO1_VE1990 identifies the household's state within Venezuela in 1990. States are the first level administrative units of the country. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_VE1990 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Venezuela can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOFLEV1, and GEOFLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Venezuela, Municipality 1971 - 2001 [Level 2; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO2_VE)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 9
Decimals: 0
Range: 862001001-862023010

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

GEO2_VE identifies the household's municipality within Venezuela in all sample years. Municipalities are the second level administrative units of the country, after states. GEO2_VE is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO2_VE can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Venezuela can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOFLEV1, and GEOFLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Venezuela, Municipality 1990 [Level 2, GIS] (GEO2_VE1990)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 6
Decimals: 0
Range: 1001-23001

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

GEO1_VE1990 identifies the household's municipality within Venezuela in 1990. Municipalities are the second level administrative units of the country, after states. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1_VE1990 can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for Venezuela can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level of any country refer to GEOFLEV1, and GEOFLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

Country (COUNTRY)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 32-894	

Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

Electricity (ELECTRIC)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

ELECTRIC indicates whether the household had access to electricity.

Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: VEN1990-H-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

Person number (PERNUM)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-52

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-3	

Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC , was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMal)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Description

POLYMal indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMal is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	

Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-99

Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1000-9999	

Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

Age (AGE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

Sex (SEX)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

Consensual union (CONSENS)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

CONSENS indicates whether the respondent was in a consensual union -- a de facto marriage.

Children ever born (CHBORN)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

CHBORN reports the number of children ever born to each woman of whom the question was asked. In most samples, women were to report all live births by all fathers, whether or not the child was still living.

Children surviving (CHSURV)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

CHSURV reports the number of children born to a woman who were still living at the time of the census.

State of birth, Venezuela (BPLVE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

Description

BPLVE indicates the province within Venezuela in which the person was born.

Citizenship (CITIZEN)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

CITIZEN indicates the person's citizenship status within the country in which they were enumerated.

Years since immigrated, categorized (YRSIMM2)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

YRSIMM2 indicates the number of years since a foreign-born person immigrated to the country. The number of years is grouped into intervals.

School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

Literacy (LIT)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

Educational attainment, Venezuela (EDUCVE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

EDUCVE indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed and the number of years completed at that level.

Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

Description

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

Description

Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: VEN1990-P-H

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]

(CLASSWK)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]

(CLASSWKD)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: VEN1990-P-H

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

Earned income (INCEARN)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 0	

Description

INCEARN reports the person's total income from their labor (from wages, a business, or a farm) in the previous month or year.

State of previous residence, Venezuela (MIGVE1)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

Description

MIGVE1 indicates the person's state of prior residence in Venezuela.

Employment disability (DISEMP)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities.

Blind or vision-impaired (DISBLND)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Blind or vision-impaired (DISBLND)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

DISBLND indicates whether the person was blind or had limited vision.

Deaf or hearing-impaired (DISDEAF)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

DISDEAF indicates whether the person was deaf or had limited hearing.

Mute or speech impaired (DISMUTE)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

DISMUTE indicates if the person could not speak or had a significant speech impediment.

Disability affecting lower extremities (DISLWR)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

DISLWR indicates whether the person lacked use of one or both legs.

Disability affecting upper extremities (DISUPPR)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Disability affecting upper extremities (DISUPPR)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Description

DISUPPR indicates whether the person lacked full use of at least one arm or hand.

Mental disability (DISMNTL)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

DISMNTL indicates whether the person suffered a mental disability in the form of diminished capacity.

Person number (within household) (VE1990A_0004)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-30

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person number within the household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Person number (within household)

Employment status (VE1990A_0400)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the employment status of the person. No time period of reference was specified.

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

Employment status (VE1990A_0400)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

18. In which of these situations do you currently find yourself?

- Working -- Go on to question 20
- Not working but employed -- Go on to question 20
- Looking for work having worked before -- Go on to question 19
- Looking for work for the first time -- Go on to question 26
- Doing household duties without also working -- Go on to question 26
- Studying without also working -- Go on to question 26
- Living from pension or retirement without also working -- Go on to question 26
- Permanently disabled for purposes of work -- Go on to question 26
- Other situation -- Go on to question 26

Interviewer instructions

Employment status (VE1990A_0400)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.18

[Economic activity]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 18 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- If the answer is working or not working but employed, go to Question No.20.

-- If the answer is looking for work having been previously employed, go to Question No.19.

-- If the answer is other than working, not working but employed, or looking for work having been previously employed, go to Question No.26.

Working:

A person who is economically active and receives pay in money or in kind.

Example: A person who produces, sells, or performs a service, works on their own account, serves in the Armed Forces, works as a domestic employee, etc.

This includes people who help a family member in an economic activity without being compensated.

Looking for work having been previously employed:

An unemployed person who is actively looking for work who was previously employed.

Looking for work for the first time:

A person who is actively looking for work but has never been employed before.

Performing household duties and not working:

A person dedicated to the care of the household and does not engage in any productive activity.

Studying and not working:

A person dedicated to studying and does not engage in any productive activity.

Not working but employed:

An employed person (with a job or a business) who is not working at the time of the Census due to vacation, leave, sickness, strike, etc.

Pensioner or retired and not working:

A person whose income only comes from a pension or from a retirement account and does not engage in any productive activity.

Permanently disabled:

A person who, because of a permanent disability, because of sickness, accident, or old age, does not engage in any productive activity.

Other situation:

Any person who does not fit in any of the previous categories.

Example: A person who does not want to -- or is not interested in -- working, or a person who cannot work due to a temporary disability, etc.

Mark a person as "working" if they perform any productive activity even though they may claim to be "performing household duties", "studying", "pensioner", or "retired".

Literacy (VE1990A_0401)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person was able to read and write.

Universe

Persons age 3+

Literal question

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

11. Are you able to read and write?

- Yes
- No

Interviewer instructions

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

Question No.11

[Literacy]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 11 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given.

School attendance (VE1990A_0402)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person was currently attending school.

Universe

Persons age 3+

Literal question

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

14. Are you currently attending preschool, basic, diversified or superior schooling?

- Yes
- No

School attendance (VE1990A_0402)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Interviewer instructions

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

Question No.14

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 14 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

Current student:

A person who is enrolled or is studying in a public or private preschool, elementary school, secondary school (diversificada), or superior (university, professional) educational institution. Even if:

- They are not in classes on the Census day because of vacations, sickness, strike or temporary break.
- Their class has been postponed/deferred and they are waiting for the start of the next school year/semester.

Aid or scholarship received (VE1990A_0403)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates if the person received income during the last month from public or private aid or scholarship.

Universe

Persons age 3+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much?

[] Public or private scholarship or aid

____ Bs.

Interviewer instructions

Aid or scholarship received (VE1990A_0403)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.26

[Other income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 26 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- Write down the amount in Bolivares in the space provided.

Blindness (VE1990A_0404)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-1

Description

This variable indicates if the person was totally blind.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:

[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

10. Do you have any of the following disabilities?

Total blindness

Total deafness

Muteness

Mental retardation

Loss or disability of upper extremities

Loss or disability of lower extremities

None of the above

Interviewer instructions

Blindness (VE1990A_0404)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.10

[Disabilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Total blindness:

The person cannot see anything at all.

Previous state of residence (VE1990A_0405)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the state of previous residence.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
 [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

9. The city or town where you lived before is in:

- This same state
- Another state

___ Which?

- Another country

Interviewer instructions

Previous state of residence (VE1990A_0405)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.9

[Last city lived in]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 9 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- If the answer is another state, ask which one and write down the answer in the space provided.

Occupation, 1 digit (VE1990A_0448)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Occupation of the person in the company, organization or business where he/she works (1 digit).

Universe

Employed persons and experienced unemployed, age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

20. What is your occupation in the company, organization or business where you work (or worked)? Examples: driver, lathe operator, farmer, teacher, etc.

Interviewer instructions

Occupation, 1 digit (VE1990A_0448)

File: VEN1990-P-H

For questions 20 -- 25, take the information for the previous job when a person is "looking for work having been previously employed".

Question No.20

[Occupation]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 20 on the census form.]

-- In a precise manner, write down the principal occupation that the person carries or carried out.

Example: janitor (obrero de limpieza), body shop helper (ayudante de latonero), mechanical engineer, Spanish teacher, sales manager, radio technician, market gardner (cultivador de hortalizas), etc.

If the person has more than one occupation, write down the one that provides the most income. In the case that the incomes are equal, write where worked most of the time.

Occupation, 2 digits (VE1990A_0449)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Occupation of the person in the company, organization or business where he/she works (2 digits).

Universe

Employed persons and experienced unemployed, age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

20. What is your occupation in the company, organization or business where you work (or worked)? Examples: driver, lathe operator, farmer, teacher, etc.

Interviewer instructions

Occupation, 2 digits (VE1990A_0449)

File: VEN1990-P-H

For questions 20 -- 25, take the information for the previous job when a person is "looking for work having been previously employed".

Question No.20

[Occupation]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 20 on the census form.]

-- In a precise manner, write down the principal occupation that the person carries or carried out.

Example: janitor (obrero de limpieza), body shop helper (ayudante de latonero), mechanical engineer, Spanish teacher, sales manager, radio technician, market gardner (cultivador de hortalizas), etc.

If the person has more than one occupation, write down the one that provides the most income. In the case that the incomes are equal, write where worked most of the time.

Occupation, 3 digits (VE1990A_0406)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 3
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's occupation at the 3-digit level.

Universe

Employed persons and experienced unemployed, age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

20. What is your occupation in the company, organization or business where you work (or worked)? Examples: driver, lathe operator, farmer, teacher, etc.

Interviewer instructions

Occupation, 3 digits (VE1990A_0406)

File: VEN1990-P-H

For questions 20 -- 25, take the information for the previous job when a person is "looking for work having been previously employed".

Question No.20

[Occupation]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 20 on the census form.]

-- In a precise manner, write down the principal occupation that the person carries or carried out.

Example: janitor (obrero de limpieza), body shop helper (ayudante de latonero), mechanical engineer, Spanish teacher, sales manager, radio technician, market gardner (cultivador de hortalizas), etc.

If the person has more than one occupation, write down the one that provides the most income. In the case that the incomes are equal, write where worked most of the time.

Previous residence, status (VE1990A_0408)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the previous state or foreign country of residence of the person.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
 [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

9. The city or town where you lived before is in:

- This same state
- Another state

___ Which?

- Another country

Interviewer instructions

Previous residence, status (VE1990A_0408)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.9

[Last city lived in]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 9 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- If the answer is another state, ask which one and write down the answer in the space provided.

Marital status (VE1990A_0410)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates the marital status.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:

[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

4. What is your current marital status?

Consensual union

Married

Separate

Widowed

Single

Divorced

Interviewer instructions

Marital status (VE1990A_0410)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.4

[Marital status]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 4 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Class of worker (VE1990A_0411)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the person's status in employment.

Universe

Employed and experienced unemployed persons, age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

24. In this job, are (or were) you a:

- Public sector professional employee or laborer
- Private sector professional employee
- Domestic servant
- Member of a cooperative
- Employer or owner
- Own-account worker (who doesn't have employees or workers)
- Unpaid family worker

Interviewer instructions

Class of worker (VE1990A_0411)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

For questions 20 -- 25, take the information for the previous job when a person is "looking for work having been previously employed".

Question No.24

[Employment Status]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 24 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Employee (white-collar) or laborer for the public sector:

Works in:

-- Ministries or organizations of the national, regional, state, or municipal public administration.

-- State universities or institutions of higher learning

-- Companies with mostly state-owned capital (oil companies, iron and steel companies, etc.).

Employee (white-collar) or laborer for the private sector:

Works in:

-- Incorporated enterprises, limited liability corporations (sociedades de responsabilidad limitada), family owned companies, cooperatives, non-profit organizations (scouts, churches, etc.).

Domestic employee:

Works in a house performing household duties and receives a salary.

Member of a cooperative:

Works as an active member of one or more cooperatives (transportation, agricultural, etc.)

Employer:

Directs own company. Should have at least one employee (white-collar) or laborer in their employment.

Worker on own account:

Does not depend on an employer and does not have employees (white-collar) or laborers in their employment. Offers individual and private services (plumber, electrician, taxi driver, street peddler, etc.).

Unpaid family helper:

Works in the company of a family member and does not receive compensation in the form of money.

Educational level (VE1990A_0426)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Highest educational level attained by the person.

Universe

Persons age 3+

Literal question

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

12. What was the highest grade, year or semester completed and at what educational level?

Grade
 Year
 Semester

- None -- Go on to question 14
 Preschool -- Go on to question 14
 Primary or Basic (1-6) -- Go on to question 14
 Middle (1-3) or Basic (7-9) -- Go on to question 14
 Diversified Middle -- Go on to question 14
 Superior

Interviewer instructions

Educational level (VE1990A_0426)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

Question No.12

[Education]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 12 on the census form.]

-- Write down the number of the last grade, year or semester completed in the space provided.

-- Fill in the cell according to the level.

-- If the answer is not university, professional (Superior), go to Question No.14.

-- If the answer is university, professional (Superior), go to the next question.

Example: If the person declared that they completed 1st grade in Elementary, write 1 in the space for grade and fill in the cell that corresponds to Primary or Elementary (1-6).

None:

No school completed.

Preschool:

Level of education that precedes elementary (Bsica) Education.

Primary or elementary (1-6):

Level of education that includes:

-- From 1st to 6th grade of primary (primaria) education.

-- From 1st to 6th year of elementary (bsica) education.

Secondary (1-3) or elementary (7-9):

Level of education that includes:

-- From 1st to 3rd year of secondary education or common basic cycle (Ciclo Basico Comun)

-- From 6th to 9th year of elementary education

Diversified middle:

Level of education that includes:

-- From 4th to 6th year of secondary education (ciclo diversificado) or common basic cycle.

-- The 1st and 2nd years of diversified secondary education.

Superior:

Level of education that is made up of professional training. It includes:

-- Universities, teacher's schools, university institutes and colleges and military institutes for officer training.

Year or semester completed (VE1990A_0412)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the highest grade, year, or semester of education completed.

Universe

Persons age 3+

Literal question

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

12. What was the highest grade, year or semester completed and at what educational level?

Grade
 Year
 Semester

- None -- Go on to question 14
 Preschool -- Go on to question 14
 Primary or Basic (1-6) -- Go on to question 14
 Middle (1-3) or Basic (7-9) -- Go on to question 14
 Diversified Middle -- Go on to question 14
 Superior

Interviewer instructions

Year or semester completed (VE1990A_0412)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

Question No.12

[Education]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 12 on the census form.]

-- Write down the number of the last grade, year or semester completed in the space provided.

-- Fill in the cell according to the level.

-- If the answer is not university, professional (Superior), go to Question No.14.

-- If the answer is university, professional (Superior), go to the next question.

Example: If the person declared that they completed 1st grade in Elementary, write 1 in the space for grade and fill in the cell that corresponds to Primary or Elementary (1-6).

None:

No school completed.

Preschool:

Level of education that precedes elementary (Bsica) Education.

Primary or elementary (1-6):

Level of education that includes:

-- From 1st to 6th grade of primary (primaria) education.

-- From 1st to 6th year of elementary (bsica) education.

Secondary (1-3) or elementary (7-9):

Level of education that includes:

-- From 1st to 3rd year of secondary education or common basic cycle (Ciclo Basico Comun)

-- From 6th to 9th year of elementary education

Diversified middle:

Level of education that includes:

-- From 4th to 6th year of secondary education (ciclo diversificado) or common basic cycle.

-- The 1st and 2nd years of diversified secondary education.

Superior:

Level of education that is made up of professional training. It includes:

-- Universities, teacher's schools, university institutes and colleges and military institutes for officer training.

Highest Level and grade attained (VE1990A_0451)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 2
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates the highest grade, year or semester and the level of education completed.

Universe

Persons age 3+

Literal question

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

12. What was the highest grade, year or semester completed and at what educational level?

Grade
 Year
 Semester

- None -- Go on to question 14
 Preschool -- Go on to question 14
 Primary or Basic (1-6) -- Go on to question 14
 Middle (1-3) or Basic (7-9) -- Go on to question 14
 Diversified Middle -- Go on to question 14
 Superior

Interviewer instructions

Highest Level and grade attained (VE1990A_0451)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

Question No.12

[Education]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 12 on the census form.]

-- Write down the number of the last grade, year or semester completed in the space provided.

-- Fill in the cell according to the level.

-- If the answer is not university, professional (Superior), go to Question No.14.

-- If the answer is university, professional (Superior), go to the next question.

Example: If the person declared that they completed 1st grade in Elementary, write 1 in the space for grade and fill in the cell that corresponds to Primary or Elementary (1-6).

None:

No school completed.

Preschool:

Level of education that precedes elementary (Bsica) Education.

Primary or elementary (1-6):

Level of education that includes:

-- From 1st to 6th grade of primary (primaria) education.

-- From 1st to 6th year of elementary (bsica) education.

Secondary (1-3) or elementary (7-9):

Level of education that includes:

-- From 1st to 3rd year of secondary education or common basic cycle (Ciclo Basico Comun)

-- From 6th to 9th year of elementary education

Diversified middle:

Level of education that includes:

-- From 4th to 6th year of secondary education (ciclo diversificado) or common basic cycle.

-- The 1st and 2nd years of diversified secondary education.

Superior:

Level of education that is made up of professional training. It includes:

-- Universities, teacher's schools, university institutes and colleges and military institutes for officer training.

Children born alive last 12 months (VE1990A_0413)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

Description

This variable indicates whether a woman had any children born in the last 12 months.

Universe

Females age 12 to 59

Literal question

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older

17. Have you given birth to any child born alive in the last 12 months?

Yes - How many?

- 1
- 2
- 3 or more

No

Interviewer instructions

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.17

[Recent births]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 17 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is yes, ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Earned income last month (VE1990A_0414)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	

Description

This variable indicates the income from labor last month or the most recent month the person worked (in Bolivares).

Universe

Employed persons and experienced unemployed, age 12+

Literal question

Earned income last month (VE1990A_0414)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

25. How much did you earn total by way of salaries, wages, tips, bonuses, (primas), or commissions during the last month (or during the last month that you worked), in all of your jobs?

- Bs/Month
- Bs/Week
- Bs./Day

Did not receive income

Interviewer instructions

Question No.25

[Income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 25 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the income; monthly, weekly, or daily.

-- Write the amount, in Bolivares in the space provided.

-- If the person does not receive a monetary income, fill in the corresponding cell.

Example: If the person claims that in the last month they earned 1,000.00 Bs. (Bolivares) per week, fill in the weekly cell and write down 1,000 in the space provided.

Social security income (VE1990A_0415)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates if the person received income during the last month from the social security system.

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much?

Unemployment insurance

Bs.

Interviewer instructions

Social security income (VE1990A_0415)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.26

[Other income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 26 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- Write down the amount in Bolivares in the space provided.

Amount of assistance [unemployment insurance] (VE1990A_0416)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 6

Decimals: 0

Description

This variable indicates the amount of income received last month by the person in the from of assistance [unemployment insurance].

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much?

[] Unemployment insurance

___ Bs.

Interviewer instructions

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.26

[Other income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 26 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- Write down the amount in Bolivares in the space provided.

Mute (VE1990A_0417)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

	Valid cases: 0
	Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates if the person suffered from muteness.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
 [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

10. Do you have any of the following disabilities?

- Total blindness
- Total deafness
- Muteness
- Mental retardation
- Loss or disability of upper extremities
- Loss or disability of lower extremities
- None of the above

Interviewer instructions

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.10

[Disabilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Mute:

The person does not speak.

Number of children born inlast 12 months (VE1990A_0418)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Number of children born inlast 12 months (VE1990A_0418)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of children born in the past 12 months to a woman.

Universe

Females age 12 to 59 with children ever born

Literal question

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older

17. Have you given birth to any child born alive in the last 12 months?

Yes - How many?

1

2

3 or more

No

Interviewer instructions

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.17

[Recent births]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 17 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is yes, ask how many and fill in the corresponding cell.

Number of children currently living (VE1990A_0419)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 2

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the number of a woman's own children who were currently living at the time of the census.

Universe

Females age 12+

Literal question

Number of children currently living (VE1990A_0419)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older

16. Of the total children born alive, how many are currently alive?

 Currently alive

[None

Interviewer instructions

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.16

[Children currently alive]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 16 on the census form.]

-- Write down, in the space provided, the number of children that are alive currently.

-- If the answer is none, fill in the appropriate cell.

Have children ever born (VE1990A_0420)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

This variable indicates women with no children ever born.

Universe

Females age 12+

Literal question

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older

16. Of the total children born alive, how many are currently alive?

 Currently alive

[None

Interviewer instructions

Have children ever born (VE1990A_0420)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.16

[Children currently alive]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 16 on the census form.]

- Write down, in the space provided, the number of children that are alive currently.
- If the answer is none, fill in the appropriate cell.

Children ever born (VE1990A_0421)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates the total number of children ever born to a woman.

Universe

Females age 12+

Literal question

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older

15. How children born alive have you had in total?

 Total children
 None -- Go on to question 18

Interviewer instructions

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.15

[Children born alive]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 15 on the census form.]

- Write down the total number of children in the space indicated and go to the next question.
- If the answer is none, fill in the corresponding cell and go to Question No.18.

Total number of children born alive:

All of the children born alive to the enumerated woman, whether or not they live with her.
 Also included are those children born alive that died later.

State or country of birth (VE1990A_0422)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

Description

This variable indicates the state or foreign country of birth.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

5. Born in:

- This same state -- Go on to question 10
- Another state

____ Which? -- Go on to question 10

- Another country

____ Which one?

Interviewer instructions

State or country of birth (VE1990A_0422)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.5

[Place of birth]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 5 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the cell corresponding to the answer:

-- If the answer is this same state, go to Question No.8.

-- If the answer is another state

Ask which state and write down the answer in the space provided.

Go to Question No.8.

-- If the answer is another country

Ask which country and write down the answer in the space provided.

Go to the next question.

Nationality (VE1990A_0423)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 0-9

Description

This variable indicates the naturalization status of foreign-born persons.

Universe

Foreign-born persons

Literal question

For all individuals:

[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

6. What is your legal nationality?

Venezuelan by naturalization (naturalized)

Born abroad to Venezuelan parents

Foreign

Nationality (VE1990A_0423)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Interviewer instructions

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.5

[Place of birth]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 5 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the cell corresponding to the answer:

-- If the answer is this same state, go to Question No.8.

-- If the answer is another state

Ask which state and write down the answer in the space provided.
Go to Question No.8.

-- If the answer is another country

Ask which country and write down the answer in the space provided.
Go to the next question.

Questions 6 and 7

-- These questions are only for those who answered "another country" in Question No.5.

Question No.6

[Citizenship]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 6 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Have child currently living (VE1990A_0424)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Have child currently living (VE1990A_0424)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates if the woman has no child alive.

Universe

Females age 12+ with children ever born

Literal question

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 years of age and older

16. Of the total children born alive, how many are currently alive?

Currently alive

None

Interviewer instructions

Questions 15-17 are only for women 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.16

[Children currently alive]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 16 on the census form.]

-- Write down, in the space provided, the number of children that are alive currently.

-- If the answer is none, fill in the appropriate cell.

No income (VE1990A_0425)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

Description

This variable indicates whether the person had no income during the past month.

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

No income (VE1990A_0425)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

25. How much did you earn total by way of salaries, wages, tips, bonuses, (primas), or commissions during the last month (or during the last month that you worked), in all of your jobs?

- Bs/Month
- Bs/Week
- Bs./Day

[] Did not receive income

Interviewer instructions

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

For questions 20 -- 25, take the information for the previous job when a person is "looking for work having been previously employed".

Question No.25

[Income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 25 on the census form.]

- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the income; monthly, weekly, or daily.
- Write the amount, in Bolivares in the space provided.
- If the person does not receive a monetary income, fill in the corresponding cell.

Example: If the person claims that in the last month they earned 1,000.00 Bs. (Bolivares) per week, fill in the weekly cell and write down 1,000 in the space provided.

Other forms of income last month (VE1990A_0427)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates if the person had other forms of income during the past month. [?]

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

Other forms of income last month (VE1990A_0427)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much?

Others

____ Bs.

Interviewer instructions

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.26

[Other income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 26 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- Write down the amount in Bolivares in the space provided.

Loss or disability of upper extremities (VE1990A_0428)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates if the person suffered from loss or disability of upper extremities.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

10. Do you have any of the following disabilities?

- Total blindness
- Total deafness
- Muteness
- Mental retardation
- Loss or disability of upper extremities
- Loss or disability of lower extremities
- None of the above

Interviewer instructions

Loss or disability of upper extremities (VE1990A_0428)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.10

[Disabilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Loss or disablement of upper extremities

Paralysis, amputation or limited movement in one or both arms.

Loss or disability of lower extremities (VE1990A_0429)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates if the person suffered from loss or disability of lower extremities.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
 [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

10. Do you have any of the following disabilities?

- Total blindness
- Total deafness
- Muteness
- Mental retardation
- Loss or disability of upper extremities
- Loss or disability of lower extremities
- None of the above

Interviewer instructions

Loss or disability of lower extremities (VE1990A_0429)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.10

[Disabilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Loss or disablement of lower extremities

Paralysis, amputation or limited movement in one or both legs.

Relationship to household head (VE1990A_0430)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates the relationship of the person to the head of the household.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
 [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

1. Relationship to the head of household

- Head of household
- Spouse or partner
- Son/daughter
- Grandchild
- Father, mother, parent-in-law
- Brother/sister, brother/sister-in-law
- Nephew/niece
- Other relative
- Non- relative
- Domestic employees and their families

Interviewer instructions

Relationship to household head (VE1990A_0430)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.1

[Relationship to head]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 1 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the relationship the person has with the head of household, according to what you wrote down in Section IV -- Composition of the household.

Monthly pension (VE1990A_0431)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much?

[] Pension or retirement

_____ Bs.

Interviewer instructions

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.26

[Other income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 26 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- Write down the amount in Bolivares in the space provided.

Person weight (VE1990A_0433)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

Description

Population expansion factor.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Person weight

Industry (VE1990A_0435)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 111-999	

Description

Describes the activity carried out by the company, organization or place where the person worked.

Universe

Employed persons and experienced unemployed, age 12+

Literal question

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

21. What does the company, organization or business where you work (or work) do? Examples: passenger transportation, furniture making, coffee-growing, education, etc.

Interviewer instructions

Industry (VE1990A_0435)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

For questions 20 -- 25, take the information for the previous job when a person is "looking for work having been previously employed".

Question No.21

[Industry]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 21 on the census form.]

-- In a precise manner, write down the activity of the company, organization, or business where the person works or worked.

Example:

- If a secretary in a clothing factory, write down clothing factory.
- If a doorman and works in a hospital, write down Medical service.
- If a driver for the "Ministerio de Trabajo" (National Ministry of Labor), write down public administration.
- If a bank manager, write down "servicio bancario" (banking service).
- If an administrator for a coffee plantation, write down "Hacienda de Caf" (coffee plantation).

-- When the person does not work for a company, organization or business but works on their own account, write down this industry:

Example:

- If a seamstress in her house, write confección de ropa (production of clothing).
- If the person makes and sells corn cakes (arepas), write down food sales.
- If a street peddler (buhonero), write down merchandise sales.

If the company, organization, or business dedicates itself to more than one industry, write down the principal industry.

Income from monthly rent (VE1990A_0436)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates if the person received rent income during the previous month.

Universe

Persons age 12+

Literal question

Income from monthly rent (VE1990A_0436)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

26. Did you receive income during the last month from any of the following sources, and approximately how much?

Rent/investment income

____ Bs.

Interviewer instructions

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.26

[Other income]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 26 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

-- Write down the amount in Bolivares in the space provided.

Retardation (VE1990A_0437)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates if the person suffered mental retardation.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
 [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

10. Do you have any of the following disabilities?

- Total blindness
- Total deafness
- Muteness
- Mental retardation
- Loss or disability of upper extremities
- Loss or disability of lower extremities
- None of the above

Interviewer instructions

Retardation (VE1990A_0437)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.10

[Disabilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Mental retardation:

The person has learning or behavioral difficulties when compared to people of the same age.

Sex (VE1990A_0438)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Description

Describes the gender of the person.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:

[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

2. Sex

Male

Female

Interviewer instructions

Sex (VE1990A_0438)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.2

[Sex]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 2 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the sex of the person, according to what you marked in Section IV -- Composition of the household.

Disability status (VE1990A_0440)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

Indicates if the person suffered from any disability.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:

[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

10. Do you have any of the following disabilities?

- Total blindness
- Total deafness
- Muteness
- Mental retardation
- Loss or disability of upper extremities
- Loss or disability of lower extremities
- None of the above

Interviewer instructions

Disability status (VE1990A_0440)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.10

[Disabilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Total blindness:

The person cannot see anything at all.

Total deafness:

The person cannot hear anything at all.

Mute:

The person does not speak.

Mental retardation:

The person has learning or behavioral difficulties when compared to people of the same age.

Loss or disablement of upper extremities

Paralysis, amputation or limited movement in one or both arms.

Loss or disablement of lower extremities

Paralysis, amputation or limited movement in one or both legs.

None of the above

The person does not suffer any of the above mentioned disabilities.

Deafness (VE1990A_0441)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete Valid cases: 0
 Format: numeric Invalid: 0
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Description

Indicates if the person suffered from deafness.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
 [Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

10. Do you have any of the following disabilities?

- Total blindness
- Total deafness
- Muteness
- Mental retardation
- Loss or disability of upper extremities
- Loss or disability of lower extremities
- None of the above

Interviewer instructions

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.10

[Disabilities]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 10 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Total deafness:

The person cannot hear anything at all.

Time of residence (VE1990A_0442)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Time of residence (VE1990A_0442)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Description

Describes how long the person had lived in the location (town or city) where they were enumerated.

Universe

All persons

Literal question

For all individuals:
[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

8. How long have you lived in this city or town?

- Always -- Go on to question 10
- Less than 1 year
- 1 to 4 years
- 5 to 9 years
- 10 years or more

Interviewer instructions

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.8

[Time in city]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 8 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is always lived in this city or town, go to Question No.10.

Time residing in the country (VE1990A_0443)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

Time that a foreign-born person had lived in Venezuela.

Universe

Foreign-born persons

Time residing in the country (VE1990A_0443)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Literal question

For all individuals:

[Questions 1-10 -- are for all person]

7. How long have you lived in the country?

- Less than 1 year
- 1 to 4 years
- 5 to 9 years
- 10 years or more

Interviewer instructions

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Questions 6 and 7

-- These questions are only for those who answered "another country" in Question No.5.

Question No.7

[Time in country]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 7 on the census form.]

-- Read the question and the possible answers and fill in the corresponding cell.

Size of company (VE1990A_0444)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Describes the number of people working at the company or organization where the person was employed.

Universe

Employed persons and experienced unemployed, age 12+

Literal question

Size of company (VE1990A_0444)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

22. Do 5 or more people work in this company, organization or business?

- Yes
- No

Interviewer instructions

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

For questions 20 -- 25, take the information for the previous job when a person is "looking for work having been previously employed".

Question No.22

[Size of company]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 22 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

This refers to the total number of people employed by the company, organization, institution, or business. It does not refer to the number of people in the department, division, plant, etc. where the enumerated person works.

Degree status (VE1990A_0446)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Indicates whether the person had obtained any higher education title or degree.

Universe

Persons with a university education

Literal question

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

13. Have you obtained any higher education title or degree?

- Yes

____ Which?

- No

Degree status (VE1990A_0446)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Interviewer instructions

Questions 11-14 are only for those over the age of 3 years

Question No.13

[Degrees/titles]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 13 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

-- If the answer is yes, ask which one and write the answer down in the space provided.

Superior education degree (titulo de educación superior):

A degree is the title that is obtained once university undergraduate studies are completed. They are given by universities, teacher's schools, university institutes and colleges and military institutes for officer training.

Examples: sociologist, lawyer, graduate with degree in business administration (técnico superior en administración), professor of chemistry, civil engineer, graduate with teaching degree (licenciado en educación), army officer, etc.

-- If the person has more than one university degree, write down whichever degree the informant considers to be more important.

Time seeking work (VE1990A_0447)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete

Valid cases: 0

Format: numeric

Invalid: 0

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-9

Description

Length of time the person had been unemployed at the time of the census.

Universe

Experienced persons, unemployed, age 12+

Literal question

Time seeking work (VE1990A_0447)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 years of age and older

18. In which of these situations do you currently find yourself?

- Working -- Go on to question 20
- Not working but employed -- Go on to question 20
- Looking for work having worked before -- Go on to question 19
- Looking for work for the first time -- Go on to question 26
- Doing household duties without also working -- Go on to question 26
- Studying without also working -- Go on to question 26
- Living from pension or retirement without also working -- Go on to question 26
- Permanently disabled for purposes of work -- Go on to question 26
- Other situation -- Go on to question 26

19. How long have you been unemployed?

- Up to 3 months
- 4 to 6 months
- 7 to 12 months
- More than 1 year

Interviewer instructions

Questions 18-26 are only for people 12 yrs of age and older

Question No.19

[Time without employment]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 19 on the census form.]

-- Fill in the cell that corresponds to the answer given:

Age (VE1990A_0450)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-98

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Age in years. [reformatted variable]

Universe

All persons

Literal question

Age (VE1990A_0450)

File: VEN1990-P-H

3. What is your date or birth and age?

- Day
- Month
- Year
- Age
- Under one year (months)

Interviewer instructions

Questions 1-10 -- are for all persons

Every person in the household should be asked these questions.

-- In the case of people who are absent or of small children, ask the Head of Household or the person who can give the most reliable information.

Question No.3

[Date of birth]

[The instructions refer to a graphic of section VI, question 3 on the census form.]

-- Write down the day, month and year of birth and the age completed by the person.

-- In the case of children under 1 year, write down the number of months completed in the space for less than one year (months).

-- If the complete date or age is not known, write down whatever may be known.

Person weight (PERWT)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 8
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

Disability status (DISABLED)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 1
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Disability status (DISABLED)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Description

DISABLED indicates whether the person reported a disability of any kind.

Years of schooling (YRSCHOOL)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

YRSCHOOL indicates the highest grade/level of schooling the person had completed, in years. Only formal schooling is counted. YRSCHOOL accounts for the number of years of study, regardless of the track or kind of study. Information on degree and/or technical track is available in EDATTAIN. Years of schooling for Israel, categorized into intervals, are given in YRSCHOOL2.

Users should pay close attention to the top-codes in each sample, as discussed in the comparability section.

Migration status, previous residence (MIGRATEP)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 2
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

MIGRATEP indicates whether the person's most recent move (if any) was between minor administrative units, major units, or countries.

Educational attainment, international recode [general version]

(EDATTAIN)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
 Format: numeric
 Width: 1
 Decimals: 0
 Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0
 Invalid: 0

Description

Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: VEN1990-P-H

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

Country of birth (BPLCOUNTRY)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: numeric
Width: 5
Decimals: 0
Range: 0-99999

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

BPLCOUNTRY indicates the person's country of birth.

Number of births last year (BIRTHSLYR)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

BIRTHSLYR indicates whether any -- and in most cases how many -- children were born to a woman in the past twelve months.

Nativity status (NATIVITY)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

Description

NATIVITY indicates whether the person was native- or foreign-born.

Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 9	
Decimals: 0	

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 10
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Continuous
Format: numeric
Width: 3
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: VEN1990-P-H

Overview

Type: Discrete
Format: character
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0
Invalid: 0

Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

Related Materials

Questionnaires

XII General Population and Housing Census. Expanded Questionnaire

Title XII General Population and Housing Census. Expanded Questionnaire
 Author(s) Republic of Venezuela, Head Office of National Statistics and Census
 Date 1990-10-21
 Country Venezuela
 Language English
 Contributor(s) Minnesota Population Center (translation)
 Publisher(s) Republic of Venezuela, Head Office of National Statistics and Census
 Filename enum_form_ve1990_tag.pdf

XII Censo General de Poblacion y Vivienda. Cuestionario Ampliado

Title XII Censo General de Poblacion y Vivienda. Cuestionario Ampliado
 Author(s) Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática
 Date 1990-10-21
 Country Venezuela
 Language Spanish
 Publisher(s) Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática
 Filename enum_form_ve1990.pdf

Technical documents

Enumerator's Manual. Long Form M-02

Title Enumerator's Manual. Long Form M-02
 Author(s) Republic of Venezuela, Head Office of National Statistics and Census
 Date 1990-10-21
 Country Venezuela
 Language English
 Contributor(s) Minnesota Population Center (translation)
 Publisher(s) Republic of Venezuela, Head Office of National Statistics and Census
 Filename enum_instruct_ve1990_tag.pdf

Manual del Empadronador Cuestionario Ampliado M-02

Title Manual del Empadronador Cuestionario Ampliado M-02
 Author(s) Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática
 Date 1990-10-21
 Country Venezuela
 Language Spanish
 Publisher(s) Oficina Central de Estadística e Informática
 Filename enum_instruct_ve1990.pdf
