

MODULE G. WOMEN'S EMPOWERMENT IN AGRICULTURE INDEX – Pilot Pro-WEAI Version

Note to survey designers: The information in module G1 can be captured in different ways; however there must be a way to: (a) identify the proper individual within the household to be asked the survey, (b) link this individual from the module to the household roster, (c) code the outcome of the interview, especially if the individual is not available, to distinguish this from missing data, and (d) record who else in the household was present during the interview. This instrument must be adapted for country context including adding relevant examples and translations into local languages when appropriate.

Note to enumerators: This questionnaire should be administered separately to the primary and secondary respondents identified in the household roster of the household level questionnaire. If separate administration of the survey is absolutely not possible, please note it in the ability to be interviewed alone section below. You should complete this coversheet for each individual identified in the "selection section" even if the individual is not available to be interviewed for reporting purposes. Please make sure that in the communities where the UNJP was implemented the female beneficiary of the UNJP is also the person interviewed for this questionnaire and that the male respondent is her spouse/partner (if applicable).

Please double-check to ensure:

- You have completed the roster section of the household questionnaire to identify the correct primary and/or secondary respondent(s);
- You have noted the household ID and individual ID correctly for the person you are about to interview;
- You have gained informed consent from the individual in the household questionnaire;
- You have sought to interview the individual in private or where other members of the household cannot overhear or contribute answers.
- Do not attempt to make responses between the primary and secondary respondents the same—it is okay for them to be different.

MODULE G1. INDIVIDUAL IDENTIFICATION

G1.01. HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION:	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	G1.04 TYPE OF HOUSEHOLD	MALE AND FEMALE ADULT 1 FEMALE ADULT ONLY 2
G1.02. NAME OF RESPONDENT CURRENTLY BEING INTERVIEWED (ID CODE FROM ROSTER IN SECTION B HOUSEHOLD ROSTER):	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	G1.05. OUTCOME OF INTERVIEW: CIRCLE <u>ONE</u>	COMPLETED 1 HOUSEHOLD MEMBER TOO ILL TO RESPOND/COGNITIVELY IMPAIRED ... 2 RESPONDENT NOT AT HOME/TEMPORARILY UNAVAILABLE 3 RESPONDENT NOT AT HOME/EXTENDED ABSENCE 4 REFUSED 5 COULD NOT LOCATE 6
SURNAME, OTHER NAME: _____		G1.06. ABILITY TO BE INTERVIEWED ALONE: CIRCLE <u>ONE</u>	ALONE 1 WITH ADULT FEMALES PRESENT 2 WITH ADULT MALES PRESENT 3 WITH ADULTS OF BOTH SEX PRESENT 4 WITH CHILDREN PRESENT 5 WITH ADULTS OF BOTH SEX AND CHILDREN PRESENT 6
G1.03. SEX OF RESPONDENT:	MALE 1 FEMALE 2		

HOUSEHOLD IDENTIFICATION (IN DATA FILE, EACH SUB-MODULE (G2-G8) MUST BE LINKED WITH A HH AND RESPONDENT ID)

HOUSEHOLD ID					
RESPONDENT ID					

MODULE G2: ROLE IN HOUSEHOLD DECISION-MAKING AROUND PRODUCTION AND INCOME GENERATING ACTIVITIES

Now I'd like to ask you some questions about your participation in certain types of work activities and on making decisions on various aspects of household life.		Did you [NAME] participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year?		When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs STARTING WITH PERSON WHO MAKES THE MAYORITY OF DECISIONS IF RESPONSE IS MEMBER ID (SELF) ONLY → G2.05 OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94 NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → NEXT ACTIVITY			How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]? USE CODE G2↓		To what extent do you feel you can participate in decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to? CIRCLE ONE		To what extent are you able to access information that you feel is important for making informed decisions regarding [ACTIVITY]? CIRCLE ONE		How much input did you have in decisions about how much of the outputs of [ACTIVITY] to keep for consumption at home rather than selling? USE CODE G2↓		How much input did you have in decisions about how to use income generated from [ACTIVITY]? USE CODE G2↓	
ACTIVITY		G2.01		G2.02			G2.03		G2.04		G2.05		G2.06		G2.07	
				ID #1	ID #2	ID #3										
A	Staple grain farming and processing of the harvest: grains that are grown primarily for food consumption (teff, wheat, barley, corn, sorghum, and millet.)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY B							NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4						
B	Horticultural (gardens) or high value crop farming and processing of the harvest	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY C							NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4						
C	Large livestock raising (cattle, horses, mules, donkeys, camels) and processing of milk and/or meat	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY D							NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4						
D	Small livestock raising (sheep, goats, pigs) and processing of milk and/or meat	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY E							NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4						
E	Poultry and other small animals raising (chickens, ducks, turkeys) and processing of eggs and/or meat	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY F							NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4						

CODE G2	
LITTLE TO NO INPUT IN DECISIONS.....	1
INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS	2
INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS.....	3
NOT APPLICABLE / NO DECISION MADE	98

		Did you [NAME] participate in [ACTIVITY] in the past 12 months (that is, during the last [one/two] cropping seasons), from [PRESENT MONTH] last year to [PRESENT MONTH] this year?	When decisions are made regarding [ACTIVITY], who is it that normally takes the decision? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs STARTING WITH PERSON WHO MAKES THE MAJORITY OF DECISIONS IF RESPONSE IS <u>MEMBER ID (SELF) ONLY</u> → G2.05 OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94 NOT APPLICABLE.....98 → NEXT ACTIVITY			How much input did you have in making decisions about [ACTIVITY]? USE CODE G2↓	To what extent do you feel you can participate in decisions regarding [ACTIVITY] if you want(ed) to? CIRCLE <u>ONE</u>	To what extent are you able to access information that you feel is important for making informed decisions regarding [ACTIVITY]? CIRCLE <u>ONE</u>	How much input did you have in decisions about how much of the outputs of [ACTIVITY] to keep for consumption at home rather than selling? USE CODE G2↓	How much input did you have in decisions about how to use income generated from [ACTIVITY]? USE CODE G2↓
ACTIVITY		G2.01	G2.02			G2.03	G2.04	G2.05	G2.06	G2.07
			ID #1	ID #2	ID #3					
F	Fish pond culture	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY G					NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4		
G	Non-farm self-employment economic activities (running a small business, self-employment, buy-and-sell)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY H					NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4		
H	Wage and salary employment (work that is paid for in cash or in-kind, including both agriculture and non-agricultural wage work)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ACTIVITY I					NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4		
I	Large, occasional household purchases (bicycles, land, transport vehicles)						NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4		
J	Routine household purchases (food for daily consumption or other household needs)						NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4	NOT AT ALL1 SMALL EXTENT2 MEDIUM EXTENT3 TO A HIGH EXTENT ..4		

CODE G2	
LITTLE TO NO INPUT IN DECISIONS.....	1
INPUT INTO SOME DECISIONS	2
INPUT INTO MOST OR ALL DECISIONS.....	3
NOT APPLICABLE / NO DECISION MADE	98

HOUSEHOLD ID					
RESPONDENT ID					

MODULE G3(A): ACCESS TO PRODUCTIVE CAPITAL

Now I'd like to ask you specifically about your household's land.

Does anyone in your household currently own or cultivate land? YES..... 1 NO..... 2 → G3.07, ITEM A	How many plots/parcels does your household currently own or cultivate? AGRICULTURAL LAND (PIECES/PLOTS/ KITCHEN PLOTS)	Write the name of plot	How was this plot acquired? GRANTED BY LOCAL LEADERS.....1 INHERITED.....2 RENT3 → G3.07 BORROWED FOR FREE4 → G3.07 MOVED IN WITHOUT PERMISSION.....5→ G3.07 OTHER (SPECIFY) 6	Whose name is on the certificate of this [PLOT]? ENTER UP TO THREE (2) MEMBER IDs OTHER CODES: NO CERTIFICATE.....90 NON-HH MEMBER 94 NOT APPLICABLE..... 98	Do you have the right to sell, rent or give away (e.g. through inheritance) this [PLOT] if you wanted to? CIRCLE ONE	Who generally makes decisions about what to plant on [PLOT]? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94 NOT APPLICABLE..... 98	Do you [NAME] solely or jointly cultivate any crops on this [PLOT]? CIRCLE ONE
G3.01	G3.02	G3.03	G3.04	G3.05	G3.06	G3.07	G3.08
		1			YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY...3 NO.....4		YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY..... 3 NO 4
		2			YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY...3 NO.....4		YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY..... 3 NO 4
		3			YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY...3 NO.....4		YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY..... 3 NO 4
		4			YES, SOLELY.....1 YES, JOINTLY.....2		YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY..... 2

						YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY ...3 NO4				YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3 NO4
	5					YES, SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY ...3 NO4				YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3 NO4
	6					YES, SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY ...3 NO4				YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3 NO4
	7					YES, SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY ...3 NO4				YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3 NO4
	8					YES, SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY ...3 NO4				YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3 NO4
	9					YES, SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY ...3 NO4				YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3 NO4
	10					YES, SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY ...3 NO4				YES, SOLELY 1 YES, JOINTLY 2 YES, SOLELY AND JOINTLY 3 NO4

Now I'd like to ask you about a number of items that could be used to generate income.		Does anyone in your household currently have(own, rented in or borrowed) any [ITEM]?	How many of [ITEM] does your household currently have (own, rented in or borrowed)?	Do you [NAME] own any [ITEM]? CIRCLE ONE	Who would you say can decide whether to sell, rent or give away [ITEM] most of the time? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER 94 NOT APPLICABLE..... 98
ITEM		G3.09		G3.10	G3.11
A	Large livestock (cattle, horses, mules, donkeys, camels)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM B		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
B	Small livestock (sheep, goats, pigs)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM C		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
C	Poultry and other small animals (chickens, ducks, turkeys)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM D		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
D	Fish pond or fishing equipment	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM E		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
E	Non-mechanized farm equipment (hand tools, animal-drawn plough)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM F		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
F	Mechanized farm equipment (tractor-plough, power tiller, treadle pump)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM G		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
G	Non-farm business equipment (solar panels used for recharging, sewing machine, brewing equipment, fryers)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM H		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
H	House or building	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM I		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	
I	Large consumer durables (refrigerator, TV, sofa)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM J		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3	

ITEM	G3.09		G3.10	G3.11			
	Does anyone in your household currently own any [ITEM]?	How many of [ITEM] does your household currently have?	Do you [NAME] own any [ITEM]? CIRCLE ONE	Who would you say can decide whether to sell or give away [ITEM] most of the time? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER94 NOT APPLICABLE..... 98 Or we could specify: OTHER NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBER: FEMALE.....98 MALE99			
J	Small consumer durables (radio, cookware)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM K		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3			
K	Cell phone	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM L		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3			
L	Other land not used for agricultural purposes (pieces/plots, residential or commercial land)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → ITEM M		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3			
M	Means of transportation (bicycle, motorcycle, car)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → MODULE G3(B)		YES, I OWN AT LEAST ONE OF THEM SOLELY1 YES, JOINTLY WITH SOMEONE ELSE.....2 NO.....3			

MODULE G3(B): ACCESS TO FINANCIAL SERVICES

Next I'd like to ask about your household's experience with borrowing money or other items (in-kind) in the past 12 months.		Would you or anyone in your household be able to take a loan or borrow cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] if you wanted to?	Has anyone in your household taken any loans or borrowed cash/in-kind from [SOURCE] in the past 12 months? CIRCLE ONE	Who made the decision to borrow from [SOURCE] most of the time? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	Who makes the decision about what to do with the money or item borrowed from [SOURCE] most of the time? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94 NOT APPLICABLE.....98	Who is responsible for repaying the money or item borrowed from [SOURCE]? ENTER UP TO THREE (3) MEMBER IDs OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94 NOT APPLICABLE.....98						
LENDING SOURCES		G3.12	G3.13	G3.14			G3.15			G3.16		
				ID #1	ID #2	ID #3	ID #1	ID #2	ID #3	ID #1	ID #2	ID #3
A	Non-governmental organization (NGO)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → SOURCE B MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97 └─▶ SOURCE B									
B	Formal lender (bank/financial institution)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → SOURCE C MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97 └─▶ SOURCE C									
C	Informal lender	YES.....1 NO.....2 → SOURCE D MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97 └─▶ SOURCE D									
D	Friends or relatives	YES.....1 NO.....2 → SOURCE E MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97 └─▶ SOURCE E									
E	Group based micro-finance or lending including VSLAs / SACCOs or PASCCOs (including UNJP)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → SOURCE F MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97 └─▶ SOURCE F									
F	Informal credit / savings groups (.e.g., merry-go-rounds, tontines, funeral societies, etc.)	YES.....1 NO.....2 → G3.13 MAYBE.....3	YES, CASH.....1 YES, IN-KIND2 YES, CASH AND IN-KIND3 NO.....4 DON'T KNOW.....97 └─▶ G3.13									

G3.17	An account can be used to save money, to make or receive payments, or to receive wages or financial help. Do you, either by yourself or together with someone else, currently have an account at any of the following places: a bank or other formal institution (e.g., post office)?	YES.....1 NO2 DON'T KNOW97
--------------	---	--

MODULE G4: BUSINESS ENTERPRISES

Has anyone in your household owned or operated a business or enterprise for profit in the last 12 months?	List all the businesses and enterprises for profit owned or operated by someone in the household in the last 12 months.	When did [BUSINESS] start?	Is [BUSINESS] still in operation?	Who in the household made the decision to start [BUSINESS]? <i>See code G8</i> <i>If HH member, list IDs, with primary decision maker first.</i>	Who in the household would you consider the owners of [BUSINESS]? <i>See code G8</i>	Who in the household is/was the principal manager/administrator of [BUSINESS] (responsible for day to day operations) <i>See code G8</i>	Who from the household works in this [BUSINESS]? <i>See code G8</i>								
G4.01	G4.02	G4.03	G4.04	G4.05			G4.06			G4.07			G4.8		
				a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c	a	b	c
YES 1 NO 2 >> NEXT MODULE	1	YEAR AND MONTH	YES.....1 NO.....2												
	2	YEAR AND MONTH	YES.....1 NO.....2												
	3	YEAR AND MONTH	YES.....1 NO.....2												
	4	YEAR AND MONTH	YES.....1 NO.....2												

CODE G8
SELF:USE ID
HOUSEHOLD MEMBER:USE ID
OTHER NON-HOUSEHOLD MEMBER(S):
FEMALE.....95
MALE.....96
GOVERNMENT OR OTHER INSTITUTION.....97
CLAN/FAMILY (OUTSIDE HOUSEHOLD).....98
NOT APPLICABLE/DECISION NOT MADE.....99

MODULE G5:WAGE INCOME AND OTHER INCOME SOURCES

Since the last 12 months, did you work for someone outside the household in exchange for money, food or goods?	How many jobs did you work?	In which sector was this job? Land cultivation.....1 Livestock.....2 Forestry.....3 Fishing.....4 Mining or quarrying.....5 Manufacturing....6 Professional/Scientific/Technical activities.....7 Electricity8 Construction....9 Transportation...10 Buying and selling....11 Financial services....12 Personal services....13 Education.....14 Health....15 Public administration....16 Other(specify).....17	Was the main job a permanent job, temporary work, or piece-work (occasional)? PERMANENT / REGULAR WORK...1 TEMPORARY WORK (A SHORT-TERM WORK ARRANGEMENT).....2 PIECE-WORK.....3	How many weeks did you work at this job in the last 12 months?	How many hours per week did you work at this job on average?	How much did you earn on average per week at this job (in Birr)?	Did you receive other forms of income or in-kind in the last 12 months? Yes.....1 No.....2 >> next module	How much did you receive in rent in the last 12 months (in Birr)? (e.g. renting a plot of land or building, for example)	How much did you receive in transfers from friends or family in the last 12 months (in Birr)?	How much did you receive in other forms of income or in-kind in the last 12 months (in Birr)?	
G5.01	G5.02	G5.03	G5.04	G5.05	G5.06	G5.07	G5.08	G5.09	G5.10	G5.11	
YES 1 NO 2 >> G5.08		1									
		2									
		3									
		4									
		5									

--	--	--	--

QUESTION	RESPONSE		
G6.03. In the last 24 hours did you work (at home or outside of the home including chores or other domestic activities) less than usual, about the same as usual, or more than usual?	LESS THAN USUAL 1 ABOUT THE SAME AS USUAL 2 MORE THAN USUAL 3		
G6.04. If you wanted to do something (livelihood-related, training-related, self-care) and could not take your child with you, is there someone who could care for your child in your absence?	Yes ---1>>G6.05 No..... 2 >> G7		
G6.05 Who?	ID#1	ID#2	ID#3

MODULE G7: FOOD INSECURITY EXPERIENCE SCALE

NOW I WOULD LIKE TO ASK YOU SOME QUESTIONS ABOUT FOOD CONSUMPTION OF YOU AND OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS. DURING THE LAST 12 MONTHS, WAS THERE A TIME WHEN:

	Question	Response	Response code
G7.01	You were worried that your household would run out of food because of a lack of money or other resources?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99
G7.02	You were unable to eat healthy and nutritious food because of a lack of money or other resources?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99
G7.03	You ate only a few kinds of foods because of a lack of money or other resources?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99
G7.04	You had to skip a meal because there was not enough money or other resources to get food?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99
G7.05	You ate less than you thought you should because of a lack of money or other resources?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99
G7.06	Your household ran out of food because of a lack of money or other resources?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99
G7.07	You were hungry but did not eat because there was not enough money or other resources for food?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99
G7.08	You went without eating for a whole day because of a lack of money or other resources?		YES1 NO2 DO NOT KNOW99

HOUSEHOLD ID					
RESPONDENT ID					

MODULE G8: GROUP MEMBERSHIP

Now I'm going to ask you about groups in the community. These can be either formal or informal and customary groups.		Is there a [GROUP] in your community?	Is this group composed of all male or female or mixed-sex members?	Are you an active member of this [GROUP]?	When did you join the group? <i>Month and year</i>	To what extent do you feel like you can influence decisions in this [GROUP]?	To what extent does this [GROUP] influence life in the community beyond the group activities?
GROUP CATEGORIES		G8.01	G8.02	G8.03	G8.04	G8.05	G8.06
A	Agricultural / livestock / fisheries producer's group (including marketing groups)	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP B	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP B		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
B	Water users' group	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP C	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP C		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
C	Forest users' group	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP D	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP D		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
D	Credit or microfinance group (including SACCOs / PASCOCOs merry-go-rounds / VSLAs (including the UNJP)	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP E	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP E		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
E	Mutual help or insurance group (including burial societies)	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP F	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP F		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
F	Trade and business association group	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP G	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP G		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
G	Civic group (improving community) or charitable group (helping others)	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP H	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP H		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
H	Religious group	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → GROUP I	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → GROUP I		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4
I	Other (specify): _____	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97] → MODULE G6	ALL MALE.....1 ALL FEMALE.....2 MIXED SEX.....3 DON'T KNOW.....97	YES.....1 NO.....2 → MODULE G6		NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4	NOT AT ALL.....1 SMALL EXTENT.....2 MEDIUM EXTENT.....3 HIGH EXTENT.....4

HOUSEHOLD ID					
RESPONDENT ID					

MODULE G9. PHYSICAL MOBILITY

QUESTION	RESPONSE
G9.01 How often do you visit [THE NEAREST CITY/URBAN CENTER] or other similar?	EVERYDAY1 EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE2 EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE3 EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE4 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH5 NEVER6
G9.02 How often do you go to the market?	EVERYDAY1 EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE2 EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE3 EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE4 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH5 NEVER6
G9.03 How often do you go to visit family, relatives, friends and neighbors?	EVERYDAY1 EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE2 EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE3 EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE4 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH5 NEVER6
G9.04 How often do you go to the hospital / clinic / doctor (seek health service)?	EVERYDAY1 EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE2 EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE3 EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE4 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH5 NEVER6
G9.05 How often do you go to a public village gathering / community meeting / training for NGO or programs?	EVERYDAY1 EVERY WEEK AT LEAST ONCE2 EVERY 2 WEEKS AT LEAST ONCE3 EVERY MONTH AT LEAST ONCE4 LESS THAN ONCE A MONTH5 NEVER6
G9.06. In the last 12 months, how many times have you been away from home for one or more nights (in other words, sleeping somewhere else for the night) for work or visiting relatives?	
G9.07. In the last 12 months, have you been away from home for more than one month at a time?	YES1 NO2

HOUSEHOLD ID					
RESPONDENT ID					

MODULE G10: INTRAHOUSEHOLD RELATIONSHIPS

<p>Now I'd like to ask you some questions about how you feel about some of other people in your household or family group and how you think they feel about you.</p> <p>ENTER MEMBER ID FOR EACH RELATION</p> <p>OTHER CODES: NON-HH MEMBER.....94</p>		Do you [NAME] respect your [RELATION]?	Does your [RELATION] respect you?	Do you trust your [RELATION] to do things that are in your best interest?	When you disagree with your [RELATION], do you feel comfortable telling him/her that you disagree?	Is [RELATION] the other respondent within your household?	Is there a co-wife within your household?	
RELATION		G10.02	G10.03	G10.04	G10.05	G10.06	G10.07	
A	Husband / wife	ID #	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME 1 SOMETIMES2 RARELY3 NEVER.....4	YES.....1 → RELATION C NO.....2	
B	Other respondent within the household	ID #	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME 1 SOMETIMES2 RARELY3 NEVER.....4		
C	If respondent is male: father (or adapt this category to capture other important relationships). If respondent is female: Mother in law	ID #	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES.....2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME1 SOMETIMES2 RARELY.....3 NEVER.....4	MOST OF THE TIME 1 SOMETIMES2 RARELY3 NEVER.....4		Yes.....1 No2

MODULE G11: AUTONOMY IN DECISION-MAKING

<p>Now I am going to read you some stories about different farmers and their situations regarding different agricultural activities. This question format is different from the rest so take your time in answering. For each I will then ask you how much you are like or not like each of these people. We would like to know if you are completely different from them, similar to them, or somewhere in between. There are no right or wrong answers to these questions.</p> <p>READ ALOUD EACH STORY, SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS, AND RESPONSE CODES. NAMES SHOULD BE ADOPTED TO LOCAL CONTEXT AND BE MALE/FEMALE DEPENDING ON THE SEX OF THE RESPONDENT.</p>		<p>Are you like this person?</p> <p>CIRCLE ONE</p>	<p>Are you completely the same or somewhat the same?</p> <p>CIRCLE ONE</p>	<p>Are you completely different or somewhat different?</p> <p>CIRCLE ONE</p>	
STORY		G11.01	G11.02	G11.03	
The types of crops to grow or raise for consumption and sale in market	A1	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] cannot grow other types of crops here for consumption and sale in market. Beans, sweet potato and maize are the only crops that grow here."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → A2 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → A2</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>
	A2	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] is a farmer and grows beans, sweet potato, and maize because her spouse, or another person or group in her community tells her she must grow these crops. She does what they tell her to do."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → A3 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → A3</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>
	A3	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] grows the crops for agricultural production that her family or community expect. She wants them to approve of her as a good farmer."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → A4 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → A4</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>
	A4	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] chooses the crops that she personally wants to grow for consumption and sale in market and thinks are best for herself and her family. She values growing these crops. If she changed her mind, she could act differently."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → B1 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → B1</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>
Livestock raising	B1	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] cannot raise any livestock other than what she has. These are all that do well here."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → B2 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → B2</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>
	B2	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] raises the types of livestock she does because her spouse, or another person or group in her community tell her she must use these breeds/species. She does what they tell her to do."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → B3 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → B3</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>
	B3	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] raises the kinds of livestock that her family or community expect. She wants them to approve of her as a good livestock keeper."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → B4 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → B4</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>
	B4	<p><i>"[PERSON'S NAME] chooses the types of livestock that she personally wants to raise and thinks are good for herself and her family. She values raising these types. If she changed her mind, she could act differently."</i></p>	<p>YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03</p>	<p>COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → C1 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → C1</p>	<p>COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2</p>

READ ALOUD EACH STORY, SUBSEQUENT QUESTIONS, AND RESPONSE CODES. NAMES SHOULD BE ADOPTED TO LOCAL CONTEXT AND BE MALE/FEMALE DEPENDING ON THE SEX OF THE RESPONDENT.		Are you like this person? CIRCLE ONE	Are you completely the same or somewhat the same? CIRCLE ONE	Are you completely different or somewhat different? CIRCLE ONE	
STORY		G11.01	G11.02	G11.03	
Taking crops or livestock (incl. eggs or milk) to the market (or not)	C1	<i>“There is no alternative to how much or how little of her crops or livestock [PERSON’S NAME] can take to the market. She is taking the only possible amount.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → C2 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → C2	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT ?
	C2	<i>“[PERSON’S NAME] takes crops and livestock to the market because her spouse, or another person or group in her community tell her she must sell them there. She does what they tell her to do.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → C3 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → C3	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2
	C3	<i>“[PERSON’S NAME] takes the crops and livestock to the market that her family or community expect. She wants them to approve of her.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → C4 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → C4	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT ?
	C4	<i>“[PERSON’S NAME] chooses to take the crops and livestock to market that she personally wants to sell there, and thinks is best for herself and her family. She values this approach to sales. If she changed her mind, she could act differently.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → D1 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → D1	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2
How to use income generated from agricultural and non-agricultural activities	D1	<i>“There is no alternative to how [PERSON’S NAME] uses her income. How she uses her income is determined by necessity.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → D2 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → D2	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT ?
	D2	<i>“[PERSON’S NAME] uses her income how her spouse, or another person or group in her community tell her she must use it there. She does what they tell her to do.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → D3 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → D3	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT ?
	D3	<i>“[PERSON’S NAME] uses her income in the way that her family or community expect. She wants them to approve of her.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME....1 → D4 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → D4	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT ?
	D4	<i>“[PERSON’S NAME] chooses to use her income how she personally wants to, and thinks is best for herself and her family. She values using her income in this way. If she changed her mind, she could act differently.”</i>	YES...1 NO.....2 → G11.03	COMPLETELY THE SAME...1 → G11.04 SOMEWHAT THE SAME.....2 → G11.04	COMPLETELY DIFFERENT....1 SOMEWHAT DIFFERENT.....2

HOUSEHOLD ID					
RESPONDENT ID					

MODULE G12: MESSAGING

Have you ever heard messages about (in a group, from the media, from an NGO worker) or discussed the following issues?		
ISSUE		G12.01
A	The importance of spouses communicating about what crops or livestock are cultivated	YES 1 NO 2
B	The importance of spouses communicating about what to feed a child	YES 1 NO 2
C	The importance of spouses communicating about the special needs (diet, rest) of a pregnant or breastfeeding woman	YES 1 NO 2
D	The importance of spouses communicating about what domestic work is needed and who should do it	YES 1 NO 2
E	The importance of spouses communicating about household budgeting and how resources should be spent	YES 1 NO 2
F	What is considered inappropriate verbal abuse	YES 1 NO 2
G	What is considered inappropriate physical abuse	YES 1 NO 2

HOUSEHOLD ID						
RESPONDENT ID						

MODULE G13. ATTITUDES ABOUT DOMESTIC VIOLENCE

Now I would like to ask about your opinion on the following issues. Please keep in mind that I am not asking about your personal experience or whether the following scenarios have happened to you. I would only like to know whether you think the following issues are acceptable.		In your opinion, is a husband justified in hitting or beating his wife in the following situations?
SITUATION		G12.01
A	If she goes out without telling him?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97
B	If she neglects the children?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97
C	If she argues with him?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97
D	If she refuses to have sex with him?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97
E	If she burns the food?	YES.....1 NO.....2 DON'T KNOW.....97

END OF QUESTIONNAIRE. FILL OUT COVER PAGE OUTCOME G1.05.