GOVERNANCE, PUBLIC SAFETY AND JUSTICE SURVEY

2020/21

Metadata

This statistical release presents a selection of key findings from the Governance, Public Safety and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2020/21, conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) from April 2020 to March 2021

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1. Introduction

This statistical release presents a selection of key findings from the Governance, Public Safety, and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2020/21, conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) from April 2020 to March 2021.

1.1 Background

The GPSJS is a countrywide household-based survey that aims to bridge the statistical information gaps in the field of governance statistics by conducting interviews with households and individuals and collecting the data items needed for planning and monitoring. The GPSJS was conducted for the first time in South Africa in 2018/19 as an updated version of the long-running Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS) to include themes on governance. The re-engineered GPSJS retained many items from the Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS), while new content was added. There is, therefore, a break of series in the estimates of crime from VOCS to GPSJS. However, there is no break of series for questions that remained the same; for example, questions on perceptions of crime. In particular, there is also no break to the five-year crime series arising from the question "In the past 5 years have you or any member of the household experienced any of the following crimes?" because no change was made to this question. Therefore, it is possible to determine whether crime increased or decreased between 2016/17 and 2020/21 using the five-year series, while the twelve-month series will be used to determine whether crime increased or decreased between 2019/20 and 2020/21 data collection periods.

Victims of crime statistics are population estimates of the level of crime in South Africa derived from GPSJS data and previous VOCS data. These estimates complement crime statistics provided by the South African Police Service (SAPS). GPSJS is able to provide estimates of the prevalence and incidence of crime, while SAPS statistics provide the total number of reported cases. Moreover, GPSJS statistics also report on feelings of safety, perceptions of crime, and satisfaction with the police, courts, and correctional services. Such information is indispensable in the monitoring of development goals.

Stats SA suspended face-to-face data collection for all its surveys on 19 March 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and restricted movement. This was to ensure that the field staff and respondents were not exposed to the risk of contracting the coronavirus and to contain its spread. It was, however, important that Stats SA continues to provide statistics in the country. In this regard, Stats SA changed the mode of data collection for GPSJS from Computer Assisted Personal Interviews (CAPI) to Computer-assisted Telephone Interviewing (CATI). Data collection for GSPJS CATI 2020/21 started in April 2020 and ended in March 2021.

To facilitate CATI data collection, the GPSJS 2019/20 sample was re-used and households that provided operational telephone numbers in 2019/20 were contacted and interviewed by the Survey Officers (SOs). Dwelling units that were either out-of-scope or non-contact in 2019/20 retained their status in 2020/21. During data collection, it was observed that some of the households did not provide contact numbers in 2019. Some of the provided contact numbers were invalid, some were not answered, and some households in the sampled dwelling units indicated that they were no longer residing at the dwelling units they had occupied in 2019/20. All of these were regarded as non-contacts and were adjusted for during the weighting processes. The details of how the adjustment was done are contained in the Technical notes in this report. Given the change in the data survey

mode of collection from CAPI to CATI, and the fact that the GPSJS 2020/21 estimates are not based on a full sample, comparisons with previous years should be made with caution.

1.2 Objectives of the survey

The GPSJS is a countrywide household-based survey and the objectives of the survey are to provide information on:
- Perceptions about citizen interaction/community cohesion.
- Trust in government/public institutions.
- Government's performance and effectiveness.
- Experience of corruption.
- General individual perceptions.
- Household and individual perceptions and experience of crime.

1.3 Survey scope

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons, and military barracks, and is therefore, the only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

1. Target population

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa, as well as residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks. It is only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

2. Purpose of this document

This document provides sufficient information that will allow users to properly use and interpret statistical information, as well as understand the properties of data. To make sure that information is interpretable, this metadata will give descriptions of the underlying concepts, variables and classifications that have been used, and the method of data collection, processing and estimation used in the production of statistics.

3. Structure of the document

The GPSJS 2019/20 metadata is presented in numerous files, which include flat files, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of a given length per record. These formats make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, thus making it accessible to a wider range of users.

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

Part 1: Household information (Household file);
- Section 1: Experience of household crime

Part 2: Individual information (Indiidual file):
- Section 2: Individual perceptions on crime
- Section 3: Individual experience of crime

- Section 4: General individual perceptions
- Section 5: General knowledge and perceptions about Covid 19

Since this metadata is mainly for the public use of microdata files, information in each file contains the following:
- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables
- Questions
- Codelist

Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

Descriptive name: This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

Position of the variable: The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and 'y' indicates that it is y digits wide. All data is numeric. All data is right justified.

Source: This is the question obtained directly from the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are indicated as such.

Valid range: The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables, this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

Not applicable: A numeric code for 'not applicable' is provided for each variable.

Missing value: A code for 'missing/unspecified' values is given for each variable.

Notes to user: Specific observations to be noted by users.

Linking files: The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. A unique number is the record identifier in the first field/s of each file and is unique to each record.
All records with a given unique number belong to the same household.

4. Accessibility of data

Users can access the questionnaire and publications, explore and download the microdata in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc. from StatsOnline at www.statssa.gov.za.

5. Survey requirements and design

The questionnaire design, testing of the questionnaire, sampling techniques, data collection, computer programming, and weighting constituted the research methodology used in this survey, are discussed below.

6.1 Sample design

The Governance, Public Safety and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2020/21 uses the Master Sample (MS) sampling frame which has been developed as a general-purpose household survey frame that can be used by all other Stats SA household-based surveys having design requirements that are reasonably compatible with GPSJS.

The GPSJS 2020/21 collection was drawn from the 2013 Master Sample. This master sample is based on information collected during Census 2011. In preparation for Census 2011, the country was divided into 103 576 enumeration areas (EAs). The Census EAs, together with the auxiliary information for the EAs, were used as the frame units or building blocks for the formation of primary sampling units (PSUs) for the master sample, since they covered the entire country and had other information that is crucial for stratification and creation of PSUs.

There are 3 324 primary sampling units (PSUs) in the master sample with an expected sample of approximately 33 000 dwelling units (DUs). The number of PSUs in the current master sample (3 324) reflect an 8,0% increase in the size of the master sample compared to the previous (2008) Master Sample (which had 3 080 PSUs). The larger master sample of PSUs was selected to improve the precision (smaller coefficients of variation, known as CVs) of the GPSJS estimates.

The Master Sample is designed to be representative at provincial level and within provinces at metro/non-metro levels. Within the metros, the sample is further distributed by geographical type. The three geography types are Urban, Tribal and Farms. This implies, for example, that within a metropolitan area, the sample is representative of the different geography types that may exist within that metro. The sample for the GPSJS is based on a stratified two-stage design with probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling of PSUs in the first stage, and sampling of dwelling units (DUs) with systematic sampling in the second stage.

6.2 Data collection

The GPSJS was conducted for the first time in South Africa in 2018/19. GPSJS is an updated version of the previous long-running Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS) designed to include themes on governance. The rule of law and control of corruption were the only themes or sub-themes covered by VOCS prior to 2018. To achieve a reasonable balance between questionnaire length and depth of questions, a three-year rotation regime was adopted where the five themes are spread over a three-year period. Once in three years, GPSJS will measure in detail the general experience of household and individual crime in the country.

Stats SA conducted the second annual GPSJS and data collection took place from April 2018 to March 2019 with a moving reference period of 12 months. This is different from the 2011 and 2012 collections, which were done from January to March and had a fixed reference period from January to December of the previous year. The sample has been distributed evenly over the whole collection period in the form of quarterly allocations. This will provide a guarantee against possible seasonal effects in the survey estimates. It will, in future, provide an opportunity for the production of rolling estimates relating to any desired time period. It has been noted that the change of data collection methodology may cause concerns over the survey estimates, particularly upon comparisons of years before and after the change. Victimisation questions referred to the twelve calendar months ending with the month before the interview. Statistics South Africa is committed to meeting the highest ethical standards in its data collection processes. In addition to being bound to the Statistics Act (Act No. 6 of 1999), the GPSJS, due to its sensitive nature, required additional measures to ensure that the integrity and well-being of the households are protected.

Stats SA suspended face-to-face data collection for all its surveys on 19 March 2020 as a result of the COVID-19 pandemic and restricted movement. This was to ensure that the field staff and respondents were not exposed to the risk of contracting the coronavirus and to contain its spread.

To facilitate data collection, Stats SA changed the mode of data collection for GPSJS 2020/21 from Computer Assisted Personal Interviews (CAPI) to Computer-assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI). Since Stats SA uses a dwelling unit sample, the GPSJS 2019/20 sample was reused and households that provided operational telephone numbers during the 2019/20 collection period were contacted by Survey Officers (SOs). Many households, however, did not provide useable contact numbers and many contact numbers were found to be invalid while some calls were not answered. Some households also indicated that they were not residing in the dwelling units they were sampled in during 2019/20 anymore. All of these were regarded as non-contacts and were adjusted for during the weighting processes. Dwellings that were out-of-scope in 2019/20 remained so in 2020/21. The details of how the adjustment was done are contained in the Technical notes in this report. Given the change in the survey mode of collection and the fact that the GPSJS 2020/21 estimates are not based on a full sample, comparisons with previous years should be made with caution.

6.3 Questionnaire

The Table below summarises the details of the questions included in the GPSJS 2020/21 questionnaire. The questions are covered in 9 sections, each focusing on a particular aspect. Depending on the need for additional information, the questionnaire is adapted on an annual basis. New sections may be introduced on a specific topic for which information is needed or additional questions may be added to existing sections. Likewise, questions that are no longer necessary may be removed.

Table 1: The structure of the GPSJS 2020/21 questionnaire

Section	Number of questions 2020/21	Details of each section
Cover page		Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
Person information	13	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.)
Part 01: Household Information		
Section 1	36	Experience of household crime
Part 02: Individual Information		
Section 2	3	Individual perceptions on crime
Section 3	27	Individual experience of crime
Section 4	22	General individual perceptions
Section 5	13	General knowledge and perception about Covid-19
Survey Officer Questions	5	Survey officer to answer questions
All sections	**119**	

6.4 Response rates

Table 2: Response rates per province, GPSJS 2020/21

Province / Metropolitan Area	Response Rates
Western Cape	**31,21**
Non Metro	32,60
City of Cape Town	30,58
Eastern Cape	**42,49**
Non Metro	44,74
Buffalo City	44,83
Nelson Mandela Bay	33,01
Northern Cape	**41,62**
Free State	**36,48**
Non Metro	40,58
Mangaung	27,89
KwaZulu-Natal	**41,78**
Non Metro	49,19
eThekwini	28,11
North West	**37,50**
Gauteng	**29,80**
Non Metro	26,33
Ekurhuleni	39,32
City of Johannesburg	25,16
City of Tshwane	28,60
Mpumalanga	**48,68**
Limpopo	**55,33**
South Africa	**38,57**

6.5 Editing and imputation

Data editing is concerned with the identification, and if possible, the correction of erroneous or highly suspect survey data. Data was checked for valid range, internal logic and consistency. The focus of the editing process was on clearing up skip violations and ensuring that each variable only contains valid values. Very few limits to valid values were set and data were largely released as they were received from the field. When dealing with internal inconsistencies, logical imputation was used, i.e. information from other questions was compared with the inconsistent information. If other evidence was found to back up either of the two inconsistent viewpoints, the inconsistency was resolved accordingly. If the internal consistency remained, the question subsequent to the filter question was dealt with by either setting it to missing and imputing its value or printing a message of edit failure for further investigation, decision-making and manual editing. Hot-deck imputation was used to impute for missing age.

6.6 Construction of Sample Weights

6.6.1   Person Level Weights

The population estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the person level sample weights for GPSJS 2020/21 were the end-September population estimate for 2020 based on the 2018 mid-year series. The population estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of age, race, and gender. Age represents the 16 five-year age groups of 0-4, 5-9, 10-14, 15-19, 20-24, 25-29, 30-34, 35-39, 40-44, 45-49, 50-54, 55-59, 60-64, 65-69, 70-74 and 75+. Race represents the four groups of African/Black, Coloured, Indian/Asian, and White. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 128 calibration cells at the national level.

- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas; 1 in Western Cape, 2 in Eastern Cape, 1 in Free State, 1 in KwaZulu-Natal and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the four age groups of 0-14, 15-34, 35-64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 68 calibration cells.

6.6.2   Household Level Weights

The household estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the household level sample weights were based on the end-September population estimate for 2020 (based on the 2018 mid-year series). The household estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of the 'head of household' age, race, and gender. Age represents the four age groups of 10-34, 35-49, 50-64, and 65+. Race represents the four groups of African/Black, Coloured, Indian/Asian, and White. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 32 calibration cells at the national level.

- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas; 1 in Western Cape, 2 in Eastern Cape, 1 in Free State, 1 in KwaZulu-Natal and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the four age groups of 10-34, 35-49, 50-64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 68 calibration cells.

6.6.3 Individual Level Weights

The population estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the individual level sample weights for GPSJS 2020/21 was the end-September population estimate for 2020 based on the 2018 mid-year series. The population estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of the individual age, race, and gender. Age represents the three age groups of 16-34, 35-64, and 65+. Race represents the four groups of African/Black, Coloured, Indian/Asian, and White. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 24 calibration cells at the national level.

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- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas; 1 in Western Cape, 2 in Eastern Cape, 1 in Free State, 1 in KwaZulu-Natal and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the three age groups of 16-34, 35-64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 51 calibration cells.

6.7 Bias-adjustment procedure

The GPSJS 2020 data was collected using Computer-Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI) due to COVID-19 restrictions. The data collection was based on the 2019/20 sample, from which only households that provided contact information (i.e. telephone/cellphone) were enumerated. Therefore, this may attribute biasness in the sample due to differences in the characteristics of households and persons within households that provided contact information and those that did not.

The bias adjustment factors were computed using the GPSJS 2019/20 data, and the adjustment was applied to the GPSJS 2020/21 calibrated survey weights. The bias adjustment factors were computed for various household level and individual level characteristics at provincial, and metropolitan and nonmetropolitan area levels within provinces. The bias adjustment factors were computed as the ratio between the estimates for each cell of the selected variables (or cross-classification of the selected variables) for the full sample households (households that provided contact information and those that did not) and households that provided contact information. Bias adjustment factor Rj is given as:

$$R^j = \frac{X^j_{full}}{X^j_{tel}}$$

Where $X^j{}_{full}$ is the domain estimate derived from the full sample and $X^j{}_{tel}$ is the domain estimate derived from the households or individuals within households that provided contact information.

6.8 Estimation

The GPSJS 2020/21 bias adjusted weights were used to compute the GPSJS 2020/21 estimates. The GPSJS 2020/21 estimates that were based on the bias adjusted weights were further adjusted to achieve consistency simultaneously with the known total population, and the internal consistency across all variables (or cross-classification of variables).

6.9 Sampling and the interpretation of the data

Caution must be exercised when interpreting the results of the GPSJS at low levels of disaggregation. The sample and reporting are based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2011. These new boundaries resulted in minor changes to the boundaries of some provinces, especially Gauteng, North West, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern Cape, and Western Cape. In previous reports the sample was based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2006, and there will therefore be slight comparative differences in terms of provincial boundary definitions.

6.10 Measures of precision for selected variables of the GPSJS

This section provides an overview of the standard error, confidence interval, coefficient of variation (CV), and the design effect (Deff) for a number of selected person and household variables. Estimates were computed based on a complex multi-stage survey design with stratification, clustering, and unequal weighting. The standard error is the estimated measure of variability in the sampling distribution of a statistic. The design effect for an estimate is the ratio of the actual variance (estimated based on the sample design) to the variance of a simple random sample with the same number of observations (Lohr, 1999; Kish, 1965). Coefficient of variation (CV) is a measure of the relative size of error defined as 100 X (standard error / estimated value).

Figure 1: Coefficient of variation thresholds

6. Definitions of terms

A household is a group of persons who live together and provide themselves jointly with food and/or other essentials for living, or a single person who lives alone.

Note: The persons basically occupy a common dwelling unit (or part of it) for at least four nights in a week on average during the past four weeks prior to the survey interview, sharing resources as a unit. Other explanatory phrases can be 'eating from the same pot' and 'cook and eat together'.

Persons who occupy the same dwelling unit but do not share food or other essentials, are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but buy food separately, and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households within the same dwelling unit. They are generally referred to as multiple households (even though they may be occupying the same dwelling).

Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If persons on a plot, stand or yard eat together, but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these persons should be regarded as one household.

Multiple households occur when two or more households live in the same dwelling unit.

Note: If there are two or more households in the selected dwelling unit and they do not share resources, all households are to be interviewed. The whole dwelling unit has been given one chance of selection and all households located there were interviewed using separate questionnaires.

Household head is the main decision-maker, or the person who owns or rents the dwelling, or the person who is the main breadwinner.

Acting household head is any member of the household acting on behalf of the head of the household.

Formal dwelling refers to a structure built according to approved plans, i.e. house on a separate stand, flat or apartment, townhouse, room in backyard, rooms or flatlet elsewhere. Contrasted with informal dwelling and traditional dwelling.

Informal dwelling is a makeshift structure not erected according to approved architectural plans, for example shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards

State media or state-owned media is media for mass communication which is controlled financially and editorially by the state.

Social grant refers to grants paid by government to South African citizens who are in need of assistance. In South-Africa, social grants are administered by the South African Social Security Agency (SASSA).

Government: The national government of SA is composed of three inter-connected branches:

- Legislative: Parliament, consisting of the National Assembly and the National Council of Provinces
- Executive: The President, who is both Head of State and Head of Government

- Judicial: The Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court of Appeal, and the High Court

Corruption is the misuse of entrusted power, by an elected politician or appointed civil servant, for private gain.

Bribery is a specific form of corruption where a public official receives money, a gift or favour in exchange for a government service.

Corporal punishment is a form of punishment intended to cause physical pain on a person. It is most often practiced on minors, especially in the home and school settings.

A caregiver is someone who assists another person who cannot live fully independently due to physical, psychological, or mental disability

Paedophile is a person who is sexually attracted to children (person under the age of 18 years).

Table 3: SAPS and GPSJS definitions of crime

SAPS	GPSJS
Murder Murder consists of the unlawful and intentional killing of another human being.	Murder Unlawful and intentional killing of another human being.
Sexual offences Rape, compelled rape, sexual assault, compelled sexual assault, compelled self-sexual assault, incest, bestiality, sexual act with corpse, acts of consensual sexual penetration with certain children (statutory rape), acts of consensual sexual violation with certain children (statutory sexual assault).	Sexual offences Refers to grabbing, touching someone's private parts or sexually assaulting or raping someone. Note: In terms of the Sexual Offences Act No. 32 of 2007 section 5, (1) A person ('A') who unlawfully and intentionally sexually violates a complainant ('B'), without the consent of B, is guilty of the offence of sexual assault. (2) A person ('A') who unlawfully and intentionally inspires the belief in a complainant ('B') that B will be sexually violated is guilty of the offence of sexual assault.
Assault with intent to inflict grievous bodily harm Assault with the intent to cause grievous bodily harm is the unlawful and intentional direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person with the intention of causing grievous bodily harm to that person. Common assault	Assault (excludes sexual assault) Direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person which may cause bodily harm, or threat of application of immediate personal violence to another, in circumstances in which the threatened person is prevailed upon to believe that

Assault is the unlawful and intentional — (a) direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person, or (b) threat of application of immediate personal violence to another, in circumstances in which the threatened person is prevailed upon to believe that the person who is threatening him/her has the intention and power to carry out his/her threat.	the person who is threatening him/her has the intention and power to carry out his/her threat.
Common robbery Robbery is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of movable tangible property belonging to another.	
Robbery with aggravating circumstances Robbery with aggravating circumstances is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation in aggravating circumstances of movable tangible property belonging to another.	Robbery (excludes home robbery and car/truck hijackings) Unlawfully obtaining property with use of force or threat of force against a person with intent to permanently or temporarily withhold it form a person.
Hijacking Robbery of a motor vehicle is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a motor vehicle (excluding a truck) belonging to another.	
Truck hijacking Robbery of a truck is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a truck (excluding a light delivery vehicle) belonging to another.	Hijacking of motor vehicle Unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a motor vehicle from the occupant(s).
Robbery of cash-in-transit Cash-in-transit robbery is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of money or containers for the conveyance of money, belonging to another while such money or containers for the conveyance of money are being transported by a security company on behalf of the owner thereof.	

Table 4: SAPS and GPSJS crime types

SAPS crime category	Type of crime – SAPS	Type of crime – GPSJS
Crime against a person	Murder	Murder
	Attempted murder	
	Sexual offences	Sexual offences
	Assault with intent to inflict grievous bodily harm	
	Common assault	Assault (excludes sexual assault)
	Common robbery	
	Robbery with aggravating circumstances	Robbery (excludes home robbery and car/truck hijackings)
Sexual offences	Rape	
	Sexual assault	
	Attempted sexual offences	
	Contact sexual offences	
Trio crimes	Carjacking	Hijacking of motor vehicle
	Truck hijacking	
	Robbery of cash-in-transit	
	Bank robbery	
	Robbery at residential premises	Home robbery
	Robbery at non-residential premises	
Property-related crime	Burglary at residential premises	Housebreaking
	Theft of motor vehicle & motorcycle	Theft of motor vehicle
	Theft out of or from motor vehicle	Theft out of motor vehicle
	Stock theft	Theft of livestock/poultry and other animals

		Theft of personal property
Other property-related crimes	Arson	Deliberate damage/burning/destruction of dwellings
	Malicious damage of residential premises	
		Theft of bicycle
		Theft of crops
Crime detected as a result of police action	Drug-related crime	
	Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	
	Sexual offences detected as a result of police action	
Other crimes	All theft not mentioned elsewhere	Corruption
	Commercial crimes	Consumer fraud
	Illegal possession of firearms or ammunition	

7. HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

Data file: HOUSEHOLD

Unique number (uqno)   *(@1   18)*

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files. This is an 18-digit number that is made up of the PSU number, dwelling unit number, household number and questionnaire number.

Valid range: 160100090000010601 – 987106920000053801

Person id (person_id)   *(@19   18)*

This is a unique twenty-one digit identifier for a person within a household. It is made up of the unique household identifier and the person number.

Valid range: 160100090000010601 – 987106920000053801

Province (prov)   *(@37   1)*

Final code list

1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Metro code (metro_code)   *(@38   2)*

Derived variable: Derived from stratum

Final code list:
01 = WC – Non-metro
02 = WC – City of Cape Town
03 = EC – Non-metro
04 = EC – Buffalo City
05 = EC – Nelson Mandela Bay
06 = NC – Non-metro
07 = FS – Non-metro
08 = FS – Mangaung
09 = KZN – Non-metro
10 = KZN – eThekwini
11 = NW – Non-metro
12 = GP – Non-metro
13 = GP – Ekurhuleni
14 = GP – City of Johannesburg

15 = GP – City of Tshwane
16 = MP – Non-metro
17 = LP – Non-metro

Primary sampling unit number (PsuNo_Seg)   *(@40   11)*

This is a unique number given to the Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) for the purpose of record keeping.

Valid range: 16010009000-98710692000

Stratum (stratum)   *(@51   5)*

A five-digit number representing stratum formed during the creation of sampling frame, where the first digit is province, second, metro and non-metro, third, geography type with fourth and fifth digits being sequential numbering of strata using socio-economic variables.

Valid range: 10101-90401

Geography type (Geotype)   *(@56   1)*

This is the classification of enumeration areas according to set criteria profiling land use and human settlement within the area.

Final code list:
1 = Urban
2 = Traditional
3 = Farms

Household Head sex (head_sex)   *(@57   1)*

C	**Is ... a male or a female?** 1 = Male 2 = Female

Note to users:
Derived from Question C and if person is head of household.

Universe:
Respondents who answered Question F==1.

Final code list:
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age of household head (head_age)   *(@58   3)*

D	**What is ...'s date of birth and age in completed years?** Age in years

Note to users:
Derived from D and Respondents who answered Question F==1.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Valid range: 00–108

Population group of the household head (head_population)   (@61   1)

E	What population group does ... belong to?
	1 = Black African
	2 = Coloured
	3 = Indian/Asian
	4 = White
	5 = Other (Specify)

Note to users:
Derived from Question E and if person is head of household.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White

Relationship to the head of the household (RELTOHEAD)   (@62   1)

F	What is …'s relationship to the head/acting head of the household?
	1 = Head/acting head
	2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01
	3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01
	4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01
	5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01
	6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01
	7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01
	8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01
	9 = Non-related persons

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine the relationship of the household members to the household head.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Head/acting head
2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01
4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01
5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01
6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01
7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01
8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01
9 = Non-related persons

Household Head (*hh_head*)   (@63   1)

Household size (hsize)   (@64   2)

Note to users
This is the number of household members who are sharing resources in the same household.

Universe
All households in the selected dwelling units.

 Valid range: 1–24

8.1 SECTION 1: EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLD CRIME

Experience of household crime

1.1	**In the past 5 years have you or any member of the household experienced any of the following crimes?** 01 = Theft of motor vehicle 02 = Housebreaking/burglary (No contact between perpetrator and victim) 03 = Home robbery (Contact between perpetrator and victim) 04 = Murder 05 = Sexual offence 06 = Assault (excl. sexual assault)

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Experience of household crime – Theft of motor vehicle (Q11afiveyears__1)   (@66 1)

1 = No
2 = Yes

Experience of household crime – Housebreaking/burglary (Q11afiveyears__2)   (@67 1)
1 = No
2 = Yes

Experience of household crime – Home robbery (Q11afiveyears__3)   (@68 1)
1 = No
2 = Yes

Experience of household crime – Murder (Q11afiveyears__4)   (@69 1)
1 = No
2 = Yes

Experience of household crime – Sexual offence (Q11afiveyears__5)   (@70   1)
1 = No
2 = Yes

Experience of household crime – Assault (Q11afiveyears__6)   (@71 1)
1 = No
2 = Yes

Experience of household crime – Other crime (Q11afiveyears__7)   (@72 1)
1 = No
2 = Yes

8.1.1 Theft of motor vehicle

Theft of motor vehicle – Experienced (Q12A1Exp)   *(@73   1)*

1.2A.1	**Have you or any member of your household experienced theft of motor vehicle in the past 12 months, from […] last year to […] this year?** 1 = Yes **2 = No**

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

1.2A.2 Theft of motor vehicle – Many (Q12A2Many)   *(@74   1)*

How many times have you or members of your household experienced theft of motor vehicle between […] last year and […] this year?
Valid range 1 -3
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – When (Q12A3When)

1.2A.3	**In which month(s), between […] last year and […] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of theft of motor vehicle occur?** 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 03 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Theft of motor vehicle – January (Q12A3When__1)   *(@75   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – February (Q12A3When__2)   *(@76   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – March (Q12A3When__3)   *(@77 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – April (Q12A3When__4)   *(@78 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – May (Q12A3When__5)   *(@79 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – June (Q12A3When__6)   *(@80 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – July (Q12A3When__7)   *(@81 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – August (Q12A3When__8)   *(@82 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – September (Q12A3When__9)   *(@83 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – October (Q12A3When__10)   *(@84 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – November (Q12A3When__11)   *(@85 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – December (Q12A3When__12)   *(@86 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – Report (Q12A4Report)   *(@87 1)*

1.2A.4	**Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?**
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of motor vehicle – WhyNot (Q12A5WhyNot)   *(@88   1)*

1.2A.3	**Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?**
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	03 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:

01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
03 = Reported to other authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
03 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
07 = Police would not do anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know

8.1.2 Housebreaking/ burglary (no contact between perpetrator and victim)

Housebreaking/burglary – Experienced (Q12B1Exp) *(@89   1)*

1.2B.1	**Have you or any member of your household experienced housebreaking or burglary in the past 12 months, from […] last year to […] this year?** 1 = Yes 2 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking or burglary.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.2B.2 Housebreaking/burglary – Many (Q12B2Many) *(@90   1)*

How many times have you or members of your household experienced housebreaking or Burglary between […] last year and […] this year?

Valid range : 1-5
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – When

1.2B.3	**In which month(s), between […] last year and […] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of housebreaking or burglary occur?** 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 03 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Housebreaking/burglary – January (Q12B3When__1) *(@91   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – February (Q12B3When__2) *(@92   1)*
1 = Yes

2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – March (Q12B3When__3) (@93 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – April (Q12B3When__4) (@94 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – May (Q12B3When__5) (@95 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – June (Q12B3When__6) (@96 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – July (Q12B3When__7) (@97 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – August (Q12B3When__8) (@98 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – September (Q12B3When__9) (@99 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – October (Q12B3When__10) (@100 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – November (Q12B3When__11) (@101 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – December (Q12B3When__12) (@102 1)
1 = Yes

2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – Report (Q12B4Report) (@103 1)

1.2B.4	**Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?** 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking/burglary.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Housebreaking/burglary – WhyNot (Q12B5WhyNot) (@104 2)

1.2B.3	Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police? 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking/burglary

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:

01 = Yes, all
02 = Yes, some
03 = No
88 = Not applicable

8.1.3 Home robbery (contact between perpetrator and victim)

Home robbery – Experienced (Q32C1Exp)   *(@106   1)*

3.2C.1	**Have you or any member of your household experienced home robbery in the past 12 months, from […] last year to […] this year?** 01 = Yes 02 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.2C.2 Home robbery – Many (Q32C2Many)   *(@107   1)*

How many times have you or members of your household experienced home robbery between […] last year and […] this year?

Valid range: *1-5*
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – When

1.2C.3	**In which month(s), between […] last year and […] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of home robbery occur?** 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Home robbery – January (Q32C3When__1)   *(@108   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – February (Q32C3When__2)   *(@109   1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – March (Q32C3When__3)   *(@110 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – April (Q32C3When__4)   *(@111 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – May (Q32C3When__5)   *(@112 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – June (Q32C3When__6)   *(@113 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – July (Q32C3When__7)   *(@114 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – August (Q32C3When__8)   *(@115 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – September (Q32C3When__9)   *(@116 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – October (Q32C3When__10)   *(@117 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – November (Q32C3When__11)   *(@118 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – December (Q32C3When__12)   *(@119 1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – Report (Q12C4Report)   *(@120   1)*

1.2C.3	**Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?**
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No

Theft of motor vehicle – WhyNot (Q12C5WhyNot)   *(@121   2)*

1.2C.3	**Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?**
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	03 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:

01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
03 = Reported to other authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
03 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
07 = Police would not do anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know
88 = Not applicable

8.1.4 Murder

Murder – *Experienced (Q12D1Exp)*   *(@123 1)*

1.2D.1	Have you lost any member of your household through murder between […] last year and […] this year? 1 = Yes 2 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.2D.2 Murder – Lost lives (Q12D2Lostlives)   *(@124 1)*
How many household members lost their lives in these other incidents?

Valid range: 1
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – When (Q12D3When)

1.2D.3	In which month(s), between […] last year and […] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of murder occur? 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 03 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Murder – January (Q12D3When__1)   *(@125 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – February (Q12D3When__2)   *(@126 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – March (Q12D3When__3)   *(@127   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – April (Q12D3When__4)   *(@128   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – May (Q12D3When__5)   *(@129   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – June (Q12D3When__6)   *(@130   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – July (Q12D3When__7)   *(@131   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – August (Q12D3When__8)   *(@132   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – September (Q12D3When__9)   *(@133   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – October (Q12D3When__10)   *(@134   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – November (Q12D3When__11)   *(@135   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – December (Q12D3When__12)   *(@136   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Murder – Report (Q12D4Report)

1.2D.4	Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No

Murder – WhyNot (Q12D5WhyNot)

1.2D.3	Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	03 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:

01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
03 = Reported to other authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
03 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
07 = Police would not do anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know

8.1.5 Sexual offence (incl. rape, grabbing or touching without your consent)

Sexual offence – Experienced (Q12E1Exp)   *(@139   1)*

1.2E.1	Have you or any member of your household experienced sexual offence in the past 12 months, from […] last year to […] this year? 01 = Yes 02 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.2E.2 Sexual offences – Many (Q12E2Many)   *(@140   1)*

How many members of your household experienced sexual offence between […] last year and […] this year?

Valid range: *1-3*
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – When (Q12E3When)

1.2E.3	In which month(s) did this(these) incident(s) of sexual offence occur, between […] last year and […] this year? 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 03 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Sexual offence – January (Q12E3When__1)   *(@141   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – February (Q12E3When__2)   *(@142   1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – March (Q12E3When__3)   *(@143 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – April (Q12E3When__4)   *(@144 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – May (Q12E3When__5)   *(@145 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – June (Q12E3When__6)   *(@146 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – July (Q12E3When__7)   *(@147 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – August (Q12E3When__8)   *(@148 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – September (Q12E3When__9)   *(@149 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – October (Q12E3When__10)   *(@150 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – November (Q12E3When__11)   *(@151 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – December (Q12E3When__12)   *(@152 1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – Report (Q12E4Report) (@153   1)

1.2E.4	**Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?**
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Sexual offence – WhyNot (Q12E5WhyNot) (@154   1)

1.2E.3	**Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?**
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	03 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:

01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
03 = Reported to other authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
03 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
07 = Police would not do anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)

12 = Do not know

8.1.6 Assault (other than sexual assault)

Assault – Experienced (Q32F1Exp)   *(@155   1)*

1.2F.1	**Have you or any member of your household experienced assault in the past 12 months, from […] last year to […] this year?** 1 = Yes 2 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.2F.2 Assault – Many (Q12F2Many)   *(@156   1)*
How many times have you or members of your household experienced assault between […] last year and […] this year?

Valid range: *1-3*
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – When (Q12F3When)

1.2F.3	**In which month(s) did these incident(s) of assault occur between […] last year and […] this year?** 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 03 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Assault – January (Q12F3When_1)   *(@157 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – February (Q12F3When__2)   *(@158 1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – March (Q12F3When__3)   *(@159   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – April (Q12F3When__4)   *(@160   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – May (Q12F3When__5)   *(@161   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – June (Q12F3When__6)   *(@162   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – July (Q12F3When__7)   *(@163   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – August (Q12F3When__8)   *(@164   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – September (Q12F3When__9)   *(@165   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – October (Q12F3When__10)   *(@166   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – November (Q12F3When__11)   *(@167   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – December (Q12F3When__12)   *(@168   1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – Report (Q12F4Report)   *(@169   1)*

1.2F.4	**Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?**
	01 = Yes, all
	02 = Yes, some
	03 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – WhyNot (Q12F5WhyNot)   *(@170   2)*

1.2F.3	**Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?**
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	03 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:

01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
03 = Reported to other authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
03 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
07 = Police would not do anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)

12 = Do not know
88 = Not applicable

8.1.7 Other crime (Specify)

Other – Experienced (Q32G2Exp)   *(@172   1)*

1.2G2	**Have you or any member of your household experienced assault in the past 12 months, from […] last year to […] this year?** 1 = Yes 2 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime and specified the other crime in Q1.2G1.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

1.2G.3 Other crime – Many (Q12G3Many)   *(@173   1)*

How many times have you or members of your household experienced assault between […] last year and […] this year?

Valid range: *1-3*
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other crime – When (Q12G4When)

1.2G.3	**In which month(s) did these incident(s) of assault occur between […] last year and […] this year?** 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 03 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Assault – January (Q12G4When_1)   *(@174   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – February (Q12G4When__2)   *(@175   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – March (Q12G4When__3)   *(@176   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – April (Q12G4When__4)   *(@177   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – May (Q12G4When__5)   *(@178   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – June (Q12G4When__6)   *(@179   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – July (Q12G4When__7)   *(@180   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – August (Q12G4When__8)   *(@181   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – September (Q12G4When__9)   *(@182   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – October (Q12G4When__10)   *(@183   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – November (Q12G4When__11)   *(@184   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Assault – December (Q12G4When__12)　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　*(@185　1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other crime – Report (Q12G5Report)　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　*(@186　1)*

1.2F.4	Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Other crime – WhyNot (Q12G6WhyNot)　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　　*(@187　2)*

1.2F.3	Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	03 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
03 = Reported to other authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
03 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
07 = Police would not do anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police

11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know
88 = Not applicable

Main source of income(IncomeMa)   *(@189 2)*

Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income
01 = Salaries and wages
02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/ activities of commercial farming
03 = Income from subsistence farming
04 = Income from letting of fixed property
05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
06 = Social grants (including old age grant)
07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
08 = Regular allowance/ remittances received from non-household members
09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
11 = NO INCOME

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
01 = Salaries and wages
02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/ activities of commercial farming
03 = Income from subsistence farming
04 = Income from letting of fixed property
05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
06 = Social grants (including old age grant)
07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
08 = Regular allowance/ remittances received from non-household members
09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
11 = NO INCOME
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Weight (hhld_cal_abwgt)   *(@191 12.9)*

Valid range : *70.428962838 - 43959.380636*

PART 2: INDIVIDUAL INFORMATION

Data file: INDIVIDUAL

Unique number (uqno)   *(@1   18)*

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files. This is an 18-digit number that is made up of the PSU number, dwelling unit number, household number and questionnaire number.

Person Id (person_id)   *(@19   18)*

This is a unique twenty-one digit identifier for a person within a household. It is made up of the unique household identifier and the person number.

Valid range: 160100090000010601 – 987106920000053801

Person number (Personno)   *(@37   2)*

Note to users
Person number of person within household.

Final code list:
Valid range: 1–24

Province (prov)   *(@39   1)*

South African provinces as at December 2005 released by the Municipal Demarcation Board in January 2006.

Final code list

1 = Western Cape
2 = Eastern Cape
3 = Northern Cape
4 = Free State
5 = KwaZulu-Natal
6 = North West
7 = Gauteng
8 = Mpumalanga
9 = Limpopo

Metro code (metro_code)   *(@40   2)*

Derived variable: Derived from stratum

Final code list:
01 = WC – Non-metro
02 = WC – City of Cape Town
03 = EC – Non-metro
04 = EC – Buffalo City
05 = EC – Nelson Mandela Bay
06 = NC – Non-metro

07 = FS – Non-metro
08 = FS – Mangaung
09 = KZN – Non-metro
10 = KZN – eThekwini
11 = NW – Non-metro
12 = GP – Non-metro
13 = GP – Ekurhuleni
14 = GP – City of Johannesburg
15 = GP – City of Tshwane
16 = MP – Non-metro
17 = LP – Non-metro

Primary sampling unit (PsuNo_Seg) *(@42 11)*

This is a unique number given to the Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) for the purpose of record keeping.

Valid range: 16010009000-98710692000

Stratum (stratum) *(@53 5)*

A five-digit number representing stratum formed during the creation of sampling frame, where the first digit is province, second, metro and non-metro, third, geography type with fourth and fifth digits being sequential numbering of strata using socio-economic variables.

Valid range:10101-90401

Geography type (Geotype) *(@58 1)*

This is the classification of enumeration areas according to set criteria profiling land use and human settlement within the area.

Final code list:

1 = Urban
2 = Traditional
3 = Farms

Gender of persons in the household (sex) *(@59 1)*

Is ... a male or a female? 1 = Male 2 = Female

Note to users:
This question is asked to each household member, to determine their gender.

Universe:
Respondents who answered 'Yes' to Question B.

Final code list:
1 = Male
2 = Female

Age of the persons in the household (*(age)* *(@60 3)*

D	What is ...'s date of birth and age in completed years?
	Age in years

Note to users:
Derived from D and Respondents who answered Question F==1.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
Valid range: 17–108

Population group of the persons in the household (population) (@63   1)

	What population group does ... belong to?
	1 = Black African
	2 = Coloured
	3 = Indian/Asian
	4 = White
	5 = Other (Specify)

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Black African
2 = Coloured
3 = Indian/Asian
4 = White
5 = Other

Relationship to the head of the household (reltohead) (@64   1)

	What is …'s relationship to the head/acting of the household?
	1 = Head/acting head
	2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01
	3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01
	4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01
	5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01
	6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01
	7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01
	8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01
	9 = Non-related persons

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine the relationship of the household members to the household head.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Head/acting head
2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01
3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01
4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01
5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01

6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01
7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01
8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01
9 = Non-related persons

Marital status of the persons in the household (maritalstatus)   *(@65   1)*

What is …'s present marital status?
1 = Married
2 = Living together like husband and wife
3 = Divorced
4 = Separated, but still legally married
5 = Widowed
6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before
7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine the marital status of persons from the selected dwelling.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
1 = Married
2 = Living together like husband and wife
3 = Divorced
4 = Separated, but still legally married
5 = Widowed
6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before
9 = Unspecified

Educational attainment of the persons in the household (education)   *(@66   2)*

What is the highest level of education that … has successfully completed?
Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included
98 = No schooling
00 = Grade R/0
01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1
02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2
03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1
04 = Grade 4/Standard 2
05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2
06 = Grade 6/Standard 4
07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3
08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4
10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
13 = NTC 1/N1
14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3
15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4
16 = N4/NTC 4
17 = N5/NTC 5
18 = N6/NTC 6
19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10
21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5
22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6

	23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7
	24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9
	25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/ Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7
	26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8
	27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10
	28 = Other(specify)
	29 = Do not know

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine the highest educational attainment of each person from the selected dwelling.

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list
00 = Grade R/0
01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1
02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2
03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1
04 = Grade 4/Standard 2
05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2
06 = Grade 6/Standard 4
07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3
08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4
10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
13 = NTC 1/N1
14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3
15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4
16 = N4/NTC 4
17 = N5/NTC 5
18 = N6/NTC 6
19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10
21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5
22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6
23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7
24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9
25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/ Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7
26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8
27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10
28 = Other(specify)
29 = Do not know
98 = No schooling
99 = Unspecified

9.1 SECTION 2: INDIVIDUAL PERCEPTIONS ON CRIME

Safety walking alone in dark– (Q21WalkAloneDark)   *(@68   1)*

2.1	How safe or unsafe would you feel walking alone in your area when it is dark?
	1 = Very safe
	2 = Fairly safe
	3 = A bit safe
	4 = Very unsafe

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine how safe respondents feel when walking alone during the day.

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

Final code list:
1 = Very safe
2 = Fairly safe
3 = A bit safe
4 = Very unsafe

*Safety walking alone at day **- (**Q22WalkAloneDay**)*   *(**@69   1)*

2.2	How safe or unsafe would you feel walking alone in your area during the day?
	1 = Very safe
	2 = Fairly safe
	3 = A bit safe
	4 = Very unsafe

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine how safe respondents feel when walking alone during the day.

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

Final code list:
1 = Very safe
2 = Fairly safe
3 = A bit safe
4 = Very unsafe

Anything done to protect self(Q23ProtctSelfCrime)   *(@70   1)*

2.3	Have you done anything to protect yourself against crime?
	1 = Yes
	2 = No

Final code list:

1 = Yes
2 = No

Main thing you have done to protect yourself (Q24WhatWay)   *(@71   2)*

4.2	What is the main thing you have done to protect yourself?
	1 = I do not walk alone anymore
	2 = I use safer routes

	3 = I only walk during safer hours 4 = I am more alert of my surroundings now 5 = I have now stopped using public transport 6 = I carry a pepper spray 7 = I carry a knife/screwdriver/blade 8 = I carry a gun 9 = I have enrolled in self-defence class 10 = Other (specify)

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

Final code list:
1 = I do not walk alone anymore
2 = I use safer routes
3 = I only walk during safer hours
4 = I am more alert of my surroundings now
5 = I have now stopped using public transport
6 = I carry a pepper spray
7 = I carry a knife/screwdriver/blade
8 = I carry a gun
9 = I have enrolled in self-defence Class
10 = Other (specify)
88 = Not applicable

Feeling safer after taking precaution (Q25FeelSafer)   *(@73   1)*

2.5	**Do you feel safer because of taking this precaution?** 1 = Yes 2 = No

Note to users: This question is asked to determine whether respondents feel safer after taking safety precautions.

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

Final code list:
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

9.2 SECTION 3: INDIVIDUAL EXPERIENCE OF CRIME

Personal experiences of crime over the past 5 years

3.1	**In the past 5 years have you experienced any of the following crimes?**
	01 = Theft of personal property (incl.pickpocketing and bag snatching)
	02 = Hijacking of motor vehicle (incl. attempted hijacking)
	03 = Robbery (contact between perpetrator and victim; excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings)
	04 = Consumer Fraud
	05 = Other Crime

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine if respondents had experienced any of the crimes listed in the past 5 years.

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

Final code list:
Crime over the past 5 years – Theft of personal property (Q31past5yrs__1)   (@74   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Crime over the past 5 years – Hijacking of motor vehicle (Q31past5yrs__2)   (@75   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Crime over the past 5 years – Robbery (Q31past5yrs__3)   (@76   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Crime over the past 5 years – Consumer fraud (Q31past5yrs__4)   (@77   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Crime over the past 5 years – Other crime (Q31past5yrs__5)   (@78   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

9.2.1 Theft of personal property (Incl. Pick-Pocketing and bag snatching)

3.1A.1 Theft of personal property– Experienced (Q31A1Exp)   (@79   1)

Have you experienced theft of personal property in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

3.1A.2 Theft of personal property – How many (Q31A2Many)   (@80   1)

How many times have you experienced theft of personal property between [...] last year and [...] this year?
Valid range: 01-03
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – Q31A3When

9.3A.3	In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of theft of personal property occur? 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Final code list:
Theft of personal property – January (Q31A3When__1)   *(@81   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – February (Q31A3When__2)   *(@82   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – March (Q31A3When__3)   *(@83   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – April (Q31A3When__4)   *(@84   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – May (Q31A3When__5)   *(@85   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – June (Q31A3When__6)   *(@86   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – July (Q31A3When__7)   *(@87   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – August (Q31A3When__8)   *(@88   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – September (Q31A3When__9)   *(@89   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – October (Q31A3When__10)   *(@90   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – November (Q31A3When__11)   *(@91   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – December (Q31A3When__12)   *(@92   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – Report (Q31A4Report)   *(@93   1)*

3.1A.4	**Did you report the incident(s) to the police?**
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
8 = Not applicable

Theft of personal property – WhyNot (Q31A5WhyNot)   *(@94   2)*

3.1A.5	**Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?**
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	05 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do Anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Final code list:
01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
05 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
07 = Police would not do Anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
88 = Not applicable

9.2.2 Hijacking of motor vehicle (incl. attempted hijacking)

3.1B.1 Hijacking – Experienced (Q31B1Exp)   *(@96   1)*

Have you been hijacked while travelling in a motor vehicle during the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.1B.2 Hijacking – How many (Q31B2Many)   *(@97   1)*

How many times have you experienced hijacking between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 1
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Hijacking – When

3.1B3	In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of hijacking occur?
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

Final code list:
Hijacking – January (Q31B3When__1)   (@98   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – February (Q31B3When__2)   (@99   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – March (Q31B3When__3)   (@100   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – April (Q31B3When__4)   (@102   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – May (Q31B3When__5)   (@103   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – June (Q31B3When__6)   (@104   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – July (Q31B3When__7)   (@105   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – August (Q31B3When__8)   (@106   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – September (Q31B3When__9)   (@107   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – October (Q31B3When__10)   (@108   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – November (Q31B3When__11)   (@109   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – December (Q31B3When__12)   (@110   1)

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Hijacking – Report (Q31B4Report)   *(@111   1)*

3.1B.4	Did you report the incident(s) to the police?
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
9 = Unspecified

Hijacking – Why not (Q31B5WhyNot)   *(@112 1)*

3.1B.5	Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	05 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do Anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Final code list:

01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
05 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
07 = Police would not do Anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know

9.2.3 Robbery (Contact between perpetrator and victim; excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings)

3.1C.1 Robbery – Experienced (Q31C1Exp)   *(@113   1)*

Have you been robbed anywhere other than at home during the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.1C.2 Robbery – How many (Q31C2Many)   *(@114   1)*

How many times have you been robbed between [...] last year and [...] this year?
Valid range: 01-09

Robbery – When

3.1C.3	In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of robbery occur?
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced robbery.

Final code list:
Robbery – January (Q31C3When__1)   *(@115   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – February (Q31C3When__2)   *(@116   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – March (Q93C3When__3)   *(@117   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – April (Q31C3When__4)   *(@118   1)*
1 = Yes

2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – May (Q31C3When__5)   *(@119   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – June (Q31C3When__6)   *(@120   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – July (Q31C3When__7)   *(@121   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – August (Q31C3When__8)   *(@122   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – September (Q31C3When__9)   *(@123   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – October (Q31C3When__10)   *(@124   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – November (Q31C3When__11)   *(@125   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – December (Q31C3When__12)   *(@126   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Robbery – Report (Q31C4Report)   *(@127   1)*

9.3C.7	**Did you report the incident(s) to the police?** 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced robbery.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No

8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Robbery – Why not (Q31C5WhyNot)   *(@128   2)*

3.1B.5	Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	05 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do Anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Final code list:
01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
05 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
07 = Police would not do Anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know
88 = Not applicable

9.2.4 Consumer fraud

3.1D.1 Consumer fraud – Experienced (Q31D1Exp)   *(@130 1)*

Have you personally experienced consumer fraud in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.1D.2 Consumer fraud – Many (Q31D2Many)   *(@131 1)*

How many times have you experienced consumer fraud between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 01-05
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

Consumer fraud

3.1D.3	In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of consumer fraud?
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

Final code list:
Consumer fraud – January (Q31D3When__1)   *(@132 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – February (Q31D3When__2)   *(@133 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – March (Q31D3When__3)   *(@134 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – April (Q31D3When__4)   *(@135 1)*

1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – May (Q31D3When__5)   *(@136 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – June (Q31D3When__6)   *(@137 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – July (Q31D3When__7)   *(@138 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – August (Q31D3When__8)   *(@139 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – September (Q31D3When__9)   *(@140 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – October (Q31D3When__10)   *(@141 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – November (Q31D3When__11)   *(@142 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – December (Q31D3When__12)   *(@143 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Consumer fraud – Report (Q31D4Report)   *(@144   1)*

3.1D4	**Did you report the incident(s) to the police?**
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some

3 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

Consumer fraud – Why not (Q31D5WhyNot)   *(@145   2)*

3.1D.5	Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	05 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do Anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

Final code list:
01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ Police not necessary
03 = Reported to other Authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
05 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/Lack of proof
07 = Police would not do Anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/No involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know
88 = Not applicaple
99 = Unspecified

9.2.5 Other Crime

3.1E.1 Other Crime – Experienced (Q31E2Exp)   *(@147   1)*

Have you personally experienced other crime in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

3.1E.2 Other Crime – Many (Q31E3Many)   *(@148   1)*

How many times have you experienced other crime between [...] last year and [...] this year?
Valid range: 01-09

Other crime

3.1E.3	In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did you experience this(these) incident(s) of other crime?
	01 = January
	02 = February
	03 = March
	04 = April
	05 = May
	06 = June
	07 = July
	08 = August
	09 = September
	10 = October
	11 = November
	12 = December

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced other crime.

Final code list:
Other crime – January (Q31E4Year__1)   *(@149 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – February (Q31E4Year__2)   *(@150 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – March (Q31E4Year__3)   *(@151 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – April (Q31E4Year__4)   *(@152 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – May (Q31E4Year__5) (@153 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – June (Q31E4Year__6) (@154 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – July (Q31E4Year__7) (@155 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – August (Q31E4Year__8) (@156 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – September (Q31E4Year__9) (@157 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – October (Q31E4Year__10) (@158 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – November (Q31E4Year__11) (@159 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – December (Q31E4Year__12) (@160 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
8 = Not applicable

Other crime – Report (Q31E5Report) (@161   1)

3.1E4	Did you report the incident(s) to the police?
	1 = Yes, all
	2 = Yes, some
	3 = No

Note to users:
This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced other crime.

Final code list:
1 = Yes, all
2 = Yes, some
3 = No
8 = Not applicable
9 = Unspecified

3.1E.5	Why did you not report the incident(s) to the police?
	01 = Solved it myself
	02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
	03 = Reported to other authorities instead
	04 = My family resolved it
	05 = No insurance
	06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
	07 = Police would not do anything about it
	08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
	09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
	10 = I do not trust the police
	11 = Other reasons (specify)
	12 = Do not know

Universe:
All randomly selected respondents who experienced other crime.

Final code list:
01 = Solved it myself
02 = Inappropriate for police/ police not necessary
03 = Reported to other authorities instead
04 = My family resolved it
05 = No insurance
06 = Police could do nothing/ lack of proof
07 = Police would not do anything about it
08 = Fear/ dislike of the police/ no involvement wanted with police
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
10 = I do not trust the police
11 = Other reasons (specify)
12 = Do not know
88 = Not applicable

9.3 SECTION 4. GENERAL INDIVIDUAL PERCEPTIONS

General individual perceptions – Women election (Q41HHpart)   *(@164   1)*

4.1	Women should have the same chance as men of being elected to political office. 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do Not Know 6 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do Not Know
6 = Refused
9 = Unspecified

General individual perceptions – Fathers play important role (Q42WFathrsImpo)   *(@165   1)*

4.2	Fathers should play a role in raising children. 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do Not Know 6 = Refused

Note to users:
This question is asked to determine the respondent's perception on the importance of the role fathers play in society. .

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do Not Know
6 = Refused

General individual perceptions – Job preferences (Q43MenMoreRight)   *(@166 1)*

4.3	When jobs are scarce, employers should give preference to women over men, when filling posts. 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do Not Know 6 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do Not Know
6 = Refused

General individual perceptions – Women money (Q44WomanEarnings)　　　　*(@167　1)*

4.4	**If a woman earns more money than her man, it is almost certain to cause problems.** 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do Not Know 6 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do Not Know
6 = Refused

General individual perceptions – Women independent (Q45WomanIndepndt)　　　　*(@168　1)*

4.5	**Having an income is the best way for a woman to be an independent person.** 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do Not Know 6 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do Not Know
6 = Refused

General individual perceptions - Hit a woman

4.6	**In your opinion, please tell me in which of the following situations is acceptable for a man/ husband to hit or beat his woman/ wife?**

	01 = Goes out of the house without telling him
	02 = Neglects children
	03 = Argues with him
	04 = Refuses to have sex with him
	05 = Refuse to give him money
	06 = Has sex with another man/ woman
	07 = Burns the food/ cook the wrong food
	08 = Wants to end the relationship
	09 = Other (specify)

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
Hit a woman – Goes out (Q46JustHitWife__1) (@169 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Neglects children (Q46JustHitWife__2) (@170 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Argues with him (Q46JustHitWife__3) (@171 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Refuses to have sex (Q46JustHitWife__4) (@172 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Refuse to give him money (Q46JustHitWife__5) (@173 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Has sex with another man (Q46JustHitWife__6) (@174 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Burns the food (Q46JustHitWife__7) (@175 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Wants to end the relationship (Q46JustHitWife__8) (@176 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Hit a woman – Other (Q46JustHitWife__9) (@177 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

General individual perceptions - Welfare services

4.7	**Are you aware of any of the following social welfare based services or facilities related to violence against women and children?**
	01 = Medical assistance
	02 = Counselling services
	03 = Protection order
	04 = Shelter or place of safety

Universe:

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
Welfare services – Medical assistance (Q86SocialWelfrServi __1)   *(@178 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Welfare services – Counselling services (Q86SocialWelfrServi __2)   *(@179 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Welfare services – Protection order (Q86SocialWelfrServi __3)   *(@180 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Welfare services – Shelter or place of safety (Q86SocialWelfrServi __4)   *(@181 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

General individual perceptions – Violence against women – (Q48CampnAbotViolen)

4.8	**Have you ever seen or heard any campaigns about violence against women and children in any of the following platforms or institutions?**
	01 = Radio
	02 = Television
	03 = Print media (newspaper, magazine, pamphlet)
	04 = Internet
	05 = Billboards
	06 = Social media
	07 = Road show campaigns
	08 = Religious institutions
	09 = Non-Governmental Organisations (NGO)
	10 = Community based organisations
	11 = Other (specify)

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
Violence against women – Radio (Q48CampnAbotViolen__1)   *(@182 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Television (Q48CampnAbotViolen__2)   *(@183 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Print media (Q48CampnAbotViolen__3)   *(@184 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Internet (Q48CampnAbotViolen__4)   *(@185 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Billboards (Q48CampnAbotViolen__5)   *(@186 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Social media (Q48CampnAbotViolen__6) (@187 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Road show campaigns (Q48CampnAbotViolen__7) (@188 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Religious institutions (Q48CampnAbotViolen__8) (@189 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – NGO (Q48CampnAbotViolen__9) (@190 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Community based organisations (Q48CampnAbotViolen__10) (@191 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

Violence against women – Other (Q48CampnAbotViolen__11) (@192 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No

4.9	When you have a personal problem or a family problem, do you confide in...?
	01 = Spouse or intimate partner
	02 = Previous partner
	03 = Other household member(s)
	04 = Relative/family member(s) that is/are not part of household
	05 = Person(s) belonging to a religious institution
	06 = Person(s) belonging to a traditional council
	07 = Medical personnel or social worker (physical consultation)
	08 = Telephonic or online helpline services (anonymous)
	09 = Friend(s)/ acquaintance(s)
	10 = Other people
	11 = Nobody

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:

Confide in Spouse or intimate partner (Q49Confide__1) (@193 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Previous partner (Q49Confide__2) (@194 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Other household member(s) (Q49Confide__3) (@195 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Relative/family member(s) that is/are not part of household (Q49Confide__4) (@196 1)
1 = Yes

2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Person(s) belonging to a religious institution (Q49Confide__5)   (@197   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Person(s) belonging to a traditional council (Q49Confide__6)   (@198   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Medical personnel or social worker (physical consultation) (Q49Confide__7)   (@199   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Telephonic or online helpline services (anonymous) (Q49Confide__8)   (@200   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Friends/ acquaintance (Q49Confide__9)   (@201   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in Other people (Q49Confide__10)   (@202   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Confide in nobody (Q49Confide__11)   (@203   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Gender based violence increased, decreased or stayed the same (Q410GBV)   (@204   1)

4.10	**In your opinion, would you say gender based violence in your area has…? increased, decreased or stayed the same**
	1 = Increased
	2 = Decreased
	3 = Stayed the same
	4 = Do not know

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Increased
2 = Decreased
3 = Stayed the same
4 = Do not know

Who commits most acts of violence against women and children?

4.11	**In your opinion, are most acts of violence against women and children committed by…?**
	01 = Spouse or intimate partner

| 02 = Previous partner |
| 03 = Other household member(s) |
| 04 = Relative/family member(s) that are not part of household |
| 05 = Friend/ acquaintance |
| 06 = Employer/ boss |
| 07 = Police |
| 08 = Pastor/ spiritual leader |
| 09 = Teacher/ lecturer |
| 10 = A mob (a group of people) |
| 11 = Unknown person/ Stranger |
| 12 = Other (specify) |
| 13 = Refused |

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
Committed by - Spouse or intimate partner (Q411Domestiviol__1)   *(@205 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Previous partner (Q411Domestiviol__2)   *(@206 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Other household member(s) (Q411Domestiviol__3)   *(@207   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Relative/Family member(s) that are not part of household (Q411Domestiviol__4) (@208   1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Friend/ acquaintance (Q411Domestiviol__5)   *(@209 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Employer/ Boss (Q411Domestiviol__6)   *(@210 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Police (Q411Domestiviol__7)   *(@211 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Pastor/ Spiritual leader (Q411Domestiviol__8)   *(@212 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Teacher/ Lecturer (Q411Domestiviol__9)   *(@213   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Committed by - A mob (a group of people) (Q411Domestiviol__10)   *(@214   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Unknown person/ Stranger (Q411Domestiviol__11)   *(@215   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by – Other(Specify) (Q411Domestiviol__12)   *(@216   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Committed by - Refused (Q411Domestiviol__13)   *(@217   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

4.12	**What do you think causes violence against women and children?**
	01 = Addictions/ substance abuse alcohol abuse
	02 = Financial stress
	03 = Employment-related stress
	04 = Unemployment
	05 = Loss/ lack of values
	06 = Relationship/Family/Marital issues
	07 = Infidelity
	08 = Poverty
	09 = Family history of violence
	10 = Mental health issues
	11 = Other (specify)
	12 = Do not know
	13 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:

Cause - Addictions/ substance abuse alcohol abuse(Q412CausViol__1)   *(@218   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause - Financial stress(Q412CausViol__2)   *(@219   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause - Employment-related stress(Q412CausViol__3)   *(@220   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause – Unemployment(Q412CausViol__4)   *(@221   1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No

9 = Unspecified

Cause - Loss/ lack of values(Q412CausViol__5)   *(@222 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause - Relationship/Family/Marital issues(Q412CausViol__6)   *(@223 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause – Infidelity(Q412CausViol__7)   *(@224 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause – Poverty   (Q412CausViol__8)   *(@225 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause - Family history of violence(Q412CausViol__9)   *(@226 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause - Mental health issues(Q412CausViol__10)   *(@227 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause - Other (specify) (Q412CausViol__11)   *(@228 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause – Do not know (Q412CausViol__12)   *(@229 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Cause – Refused(Q412CausViol__13)   *(@230 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Kind of violence (Q4131KindsofViol)   *(@231 1)*

4.13.1	**All kinds of violence against women and/or children should be reported.**
	1 = Strongly agree
	2 = Agree
	3 = Disagree
	4 = Strongly disagree
	5 = Do not know
	6 = Refused

Universe:

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do not know
6 = Refused

Witness of violence(Q4132WitnessViol) (@232 1)

4.13.2	**If you witnessed an incident(s) of violence against women and/or children,would you call the police?** 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know 6 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do not know
6 = Refused

Personal intervention(Q4133PersInterven) (@233 1)

4.13.3	**If you witnessed an incident(s) of domestic violence at a neighbour's or friend's would you personally intervene?** 1 = Strongly agree 2 = Agree 3 = Disagree 4 = Strongly disagree 5 = Do not know 6 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do not know
6 = Refused

Community intervention (Q4134CommInterven) (@234 1)

4.13.3	**If you witnessed an incident(s) of domestic violence at a neighbour's or friend's, you would mobilise the community to intervene.** 1 = Strongly agree

	2 = Agree
	3 = Disagree
	4 = Strongly disagree
	5 = Do not know
	6 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Strongly agree
2 = Agree
3 = Disagree
4 = Strongly disagree
5 = Do not know
6 = Refused

4.14	In your opinion, if you noticed a male friend was insulting or verbally abusing a woman he was in a relationship with? Do you think...
	01 = It would bother you.
	02 = You would feel a bit uncomfortable, but not say or do anything.
	03 = You would like to say or do something, but would not know what to do.
	04 = You would like to say or do something to show you did not approve.
	05 = Do not know
	06 = Refused

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
Insult or Verbal abuse – It would bother you(Q414Mfrnd_1)   *(@235 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Insult or Verbal abuse – You would feel a bit uncomfortable, but not say or do anything(Q414Mfrnd_2)
(@236 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Insult or Verbal abuse – You would like to say or do something, but would not know what to do(Q414Mfrnd_3)
(@237 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Insult or Verbal abuse – You would like to say or do something to show you did not approve(Q414Mfrnd_4).
(@238 1)
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Insult or Verbal abuse – Do not know(Q414Mfrnd_5)   *(@239 1)*
1 = Yes
2 = No
9 = Unspecified

Insult or Verbal abuse – Refused(Q414Mfrnd_6)   *(@240 1)*
 1 = Yes
 2 = No
 9 = Unspecified

9.4 SECTION 5: GENERAL KNOWLEDGE AND PERCEPTION ABOUT COVID -19

Own Health (Q51Ohealth)   *(@241   1)*

5.1	How concerned are you about the impact of COVID-19 on your own health? 1 = Not at all concerned 2 = Somewhat concerned 3 = Very concerned 4 = Extremely concerned

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Not at all concerned
2 = Somewhat concerned
3 = Very concerned
4 = Extremely concerned

Others Health (Q52Hhealth)   *(@242   1)*

5.2	How concerned are you about the impact of COVID-19 on the health of a member(s) of your household or relative/family member(s) that are not part of household? 1 = Not at all concerned 2 = Somewhat concerned 3 = Very concerned 4 = Extremely concerned

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Not at all concerned
2 = Somewhat concerned
3 = Very concerned
4 = Extremely concerned

Vulnarable People (Q53ulnhealth)   *(@243   1)*

5.3	How concerned are you about the impact of COVID-19 on the health of vulnerable people such as elderly family members? 1 = Not at all concerned 2 = Somewhat concerned 3 = Very concerned 4 = Extremely concerned

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.
Final code list:
1 = Not at all concerned
2 = Somewhat concerned
3 = Very concerned
4 = Extremely concerned

Overload on health system (Q54healthSyst)   *(@244   1)*

5.4	**How concerned are you that COVID-19 will contribute to an overload of the health system?**
	1 = Not at all concerned
	2 = Somewhat concerned
	3 = Very concerned
	4 = Extremely concerned

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Not at all concerned
2 = Somewhat concerned
3 = Very concerned
4 = Extremely concerned

Economic collapse(Q55Economy)   *(@245   1)*

5.5	**How concerned are you that COVID-19 will contribute to economic collapse?**
	1 = Not at all concerned
	2 = Somewhat concerned
	3 = Very concerned
	4 = Extremely concerned

Universe:
Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16.

Final code list:
1 = Not at all concerned
2 = Somewhat concerned
3 = Very concerned
4 = Extremely concerned

Main source of income(IncomeMa)   *(@246   2)*

	Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income
	01 = Salaries and wages
	02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/ activities of commercial farming
	03 = Income from subsistence farming
	04 = Income from letting of fixed property
	05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
	06 = Social grants (including old age grant)
	07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
	08 = Regular allowance/ remittances received from non-household members
	09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
	10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
	11 = No income

Universe:
All households in the selected dwellings.

Final code list:
01 = Salaries and wages
02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/ activities of commercial farming
03 = Income from subsistence farming
04 = Income from letting of fixed property
05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds

06 = Social grants (including old age grant)
07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
08 = Regular allowance/ remittances received from non-household members
09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
11 = No income
88 = Not applicable
99 = Unspecified

indv_cal_abwgt   *(@248   12.9)*