



**stats sa**

Department:  
Statistics South Africa  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA

# GOVERNANCE, PUBLIC SAFETY AND JUSTICE SURVEY

**2021/22**

**Metadata**

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IMPROVING LIVES THROUGH DATA ECOSYSTEMS



This statistical release presents a selection of key findings from the Governance, Public Safety and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2021/22, conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) from April 2021 to March 2022.

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## Enquiries:

### User Information Services

012 310 8600  
012 310 8500/8495  
[info@statssa.gov.za](mailto:info@statssa.gov.za)

## 1. Introduction

This statistical release presents a selection of key findings from the Governance, Public Safety and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2021/22, conducted by Statistics South Africa (Stats SA) from April 2021 to March 2022.

### 1.1 Background

The GPSJS is a countrywide household-based survey that aims to bridge the statistical information gaps in the field of governance statistics by conducting interviews with households and individuals, and collecting the data items needed for planning and monitoring. The GPSJS was conducted for the first time in South Africa in 2018/19 as an updated version of the long-running Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS) to include themes on governance. The re-engineered GPSJS retained many items from the Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS), while new content was added. There is, therefore, a break of series in the estimates of crime from VOCS to GPSJS. However, there is no break of series for questions that remained the same; for example, questions on experience of crime. In particular, there is also no break to the five-year crime series arising from the question “In the past 5 years have you or any member of the household experienced any of the following crimes?” because no change was made to this question. Therefore, it is possible to determine whether crime increased or decreased between 2017/18 and 2021/22 using the five-year series, while the twelve-month series will be used to determine whether crime increased or decreased between 2020/21 and 2021/22 data collection periods.

Victims of crime statistics are population estimates of the level of crime in South Africa derived from GPSJS data and previous VOCS data. These estimates complement crime statistics provided by the South African Police Service (SAPS). GPSJS is able to provide estimates of the prevalence and incidence of crime, while SAPS statistics provide the total number of reported cases. Moreover, GPSJS statistics also report on feelings of safety, perceptions of crime, and satisfaction with the police, courts, and correctional services. Such information is indispensable in the monitoring of development goals.

### 1.2 Objectives of the survey

The GPSJS is a countrywide household-based survey and the objectives of the survey are to provide information on:

- Perceptions about citizen interaction/community cohesion.
- Trust in government/public institutions.
- Government's performance and effectiveness.
- Experience of corruption.
- General individual perceptions.
- Household and individual perceptions and experience of crime.

### 1.3 Survey scope

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa and residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons, and military barracks, and is therefore only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

## 2. Target population

The target population of the survey consists of all private households in all nine provinces of South Africa, as well as residents in workers' hostels. The survey does not cover other collective living quarters such as students' hostels, old-age homes, hospitals, prisons and military barracks. It is only representative of non-institutionalised and non-military persons or households in South Africa.

### 3. Purpose of this document

This document provides sufficient information that will allow users to properly use and interpret statistical information, as well as understand the properties of data. To make sure that information is interpretable, this metadata will give descriptions of the underlying concepts, variables and classifications that have been used, and the method of data collection, processing and estimation used in the production of statistics.

### 4. Structure of the document

The GPSJS 2021/22 metadata is presented in numerous files, which include flat files, ASCII, fixed field files, with one line of a given length per record. These formats make the data usable with as many statistical programs as possible, thus making it accessible to a wider range of users.

The files and the corresponding sections of the questionnaire are as follows:

Part 1: Household information (Household file):

- Section 1: Experience of household crime

Part 2: Individual information (Individual file):

- Section 2: Legitimacy, voice & equity
- Section 3: Experience of disputes/problems
- Section 4: Individual perceptions on crime
- Section 5: Individual experience of crime

Since this metadata is mainly for the public use of microdata files, information in each file contains the following:

- Nature of records in the file and population covered
- Description of variables
- Questions
- Codelist

#### Description of variables

The description of the variables comprises the following information:

**Descriptive name:** This is a short English description plus the variable name in the original file used by Stats SA to construct the ASCII file.

**Position of the variable:** The position of the data within the record, recorded in the format (@xxx y.). '@xxx' indicates that the data begins at position (i.e. column) xxx and 'y' indicates that it is y digits wide. All data is numeric. All data is right justified.

**Source:** This is the question obtained directly from the questionnaire or, for derived variables, the method of derivation. Derived variables are indicated as such.

**Valid range:** The range of valid values for the variable. For continuous variables, this reflects the upper and lower limits as found in the data.

**Not applicable:** A numeric code for 'not applicable' is provided for each variable.

**Missing value:** A code for 'missing/unspecified' values is given for each variable.

**Notes to user:** Specific observations to be noted by users.

**Linking files:** The data from different files can be linked on the basis of a record identifier. A unique number is the record identifier in the first field/s of each file and is unique to each record.

All records with a given unique number belong to the same household.

## **5. Accessibility of data**

Users can access the questionnaire and publications, explore and download the microdata in various formats, i.e. SAS, SPSS, Stata, etc. from Stats Online at [www.statssa.gov.za](http://www.statssa.gov.za).

## **6. Survey requirements and design**

The questionnaire design, testing of the questionnaire, sampling techniques, data collection, computer programming, and weighting constituted the research methodology used in this survey, are discussed below.

### **6.1 Sample design**

The Governance, Public Safety and Justice Survey (GPSJS) 2021/22 uses the Master Sample (MS) sampling frame which has been developed as a general-purpose household survey frame that can be used by all other Stats SA household-based surveys that have design requirements that are reasonably compatible with GPSJS. The GPSJS 2021/22 collection was drawn from the 2013 Master Sample. This master sample is based on information collected during Census 2011. In preparation for Census 2011, the country was divided into 103 576 enumeration areas (EAs). The Census EAs, together with the auxiliary information for the EAs, were used as the frame units or building blocks for the formation of primary sampling units (PSUs) for the master sample, since they covered the entire country and had other information that is crucial for stratification and creation of PSUs.

There are 3 324 primary sampling units (PSUs) in the master sample with an expected sample of approximately 33 000 dwelling units (DUs). The number of PSUs in the current master sample (3 324) reflect an 8,0% increase in the size of the master sample compared to the previous (2008) master sample (which had 3 080 PSUs). The larger master sample of PSUs was selected to improve the precision (smaller coefficients of variation, known as CVs) of the GPSJS estimates.

The Master Sample is designed to be representative at provincial level and within provinces at metro/non-metro levels. Within the metros, the sample is further distributed by geographical type. The three geography types are Urban, Tribal and Farms. This implies, for example, that within a metropolitan area, the sample is representative of the different geography types that may exist within that metro. The sample for the GPSJS is based on a stratified two-stage design with probability proportional to size (PPS) sampling of PSUs in the first stage, and sampling of dwelling units (DUs) with systematic sampling in the second stage.

### **6.2 Data collection**

The GPSJS was conducted for the first time in South Africa in 2018/19. GPSJS is an updated version of the previous long-running Victims of Crime Survey (VOCS) designed to include themes on governance. The rule of law and control of corruption were the only themes or sub-themes covered by VOCS prior to 2018. To achieve a reasonable balance between questionnaire length and depth of questions, a three-year rotation regime was adopted where the five themes are spread over a three-year period. Once in three years, GPSJS will measure in detail the general experience of household and individual crime in the country.

Stats SA conducted the second annual GPSJS and data collection took place from April 2018 to March 2019, with a moving reference period of 12 months. This is different from the 2011 and 2012 collections, which were done from January to March and had a fixed reference period from January to December of the previous year. The sample has been distributed evenly over the whole collection period in the form of quarterly allocations. This will provide a guarantee against possible seasonal effects in the survey estimates. It will, in future, provide an opportunity for the production of rolling estimates relating to any desired time period. It has been noted that the change of data collection methodology may cause concerns over the survey estimates, particularly upon comparisons of years before and after the change.

Victimisation questions referred to the 12 calendar months ending with the month before the interview. Statistics South Africa is committed to meeting the highest ethical standards in its data collection processes. In addition to being bound to the Statistics Act (Act No. 6 of 1999), the GPSJS, due to its sensitive nature, required additional measures to ensure that the integrity and well-being of the households are protected

### 6.3 Questionnaire

The table below summarises the details of the questions included in the GPSJS 2021/22 questionnaire. The questions are covered in 9 sections, each focusing on a particular aspect. Depending on the need for additional information, the questionnaire is adapted on an annual basis. New sections may be introduced on a specific topic for which information is needed, or additional questions may be added to existing sections. Likewise, questions that are no longer necessary may be removed.

**Table 1: The structure of the GPSJS 2021/22 questionnaire**

<b>Section</b>	<b>Number of questions 2021/22</b>	<b>Details of each section</b>
Cover page		Household information, response details, field staff information, result codes, etc.
Person information	15	Demographic information (name, sex, age, population group, etc.)
Part 01: Household Information		
Section 1	44	Experience of Household Crime
Part 02: Individual Respondent		
Section 2	8	Legitimacy, Voice and Equity
Section 3	23	Experience of Disputes/Problems
Section 4	9	Individual Perceptions on Crime
Section 5	32	Individual Experience of Crime
Survey Officer Questions	5	Survey officer to answer questions
All sections	136	

## 6.4 Response rates

Table 2: Response rates per province, GPSJS 2021/22

Province / metropolitan area	Response rates
National	43,49
Western Cape	40,83
Non-metro	56,31
City of Cape Town	33,77
Eastern Cape	57,93
Non-metro	59,45
Buffalo City	58,64
Nelson Mandela Bay	51,00
Northern Cape	46,40
Free State	41,37
Non-metro	49,75
Mangaung	22,95
KwaZulu-Natal	64,38
Non-metro	66,00
eThekweni	61,24
North West	43,98
Gauteng	23,74
Non-metro	45,65
Ekurhuleni	32,05
City of Johannesburg	12,17
City of Tshwane	21,53
Mpumalanga	53,05
Limpopo	52,37

## 6.5 Editing and imputation

Data editing is concerned with the identification, and if possible, the correction of erroneous or highly suspect survey data. Data was checked for valid range, internal logic and consistency. The focus of the editing process was on clearing up skip violations and ensuring that each variable only contains valid values. Very few limits to valid values were set and data were largely released as they were received from the field. When dealing with internal inconsistencies, logical imputation was used, i.e. information from other questions was compared with the inconsistent information. If other evidence was found to back up either of the two inconsistent viewpoints, the inconsistency was resolved accordingly. If the internal inconsistency remained, the question subsequent to the filter question was dealt with by either setting it to missing and imputing its value or printing a message of edit failure for further investigation, decision-making and manual editing. Hot-deck imputation was used to impute for missing age.

## 6.6 Construction of sample weights

### 6.6.1 Person level weights

The population estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the person level sample weights for GPSJS 2021/22 were based on the End-September population estimate for 2021 based on the 2018 mid-year series. The population estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of age, race, and gender. Age represents the 16 five-year age groups of 0–4, 5–9, 10–14, 15–19, 20–24, 25–29, 30–34, 35–39, 40–44, 45–49, 50–54, 55–59, 60–64, 65–69, 70–74 and 75+. Race represents the four groups of African/black, coloured, Indian/Asian, and white. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 128 calibration cells at the national level.
- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas: 1 in Western Cape; 2 in Eastern Cape; 1 in Free State; 1 in KwaZulu-Natal; and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the four age groups of 0–14, 15–34, 35–64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 68 calibration cells.

### 6.6.2 Household level weights

The household estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the household level sample weights were based on the End-September population estimate for 2021 (based on the 2018 mid-year series). The household estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of the 'head of household' age, race, and gender. Age represents the four age groups of 10–34, 35–49, 50–64, and 65+. Race represents the four groups of African/black, coloured, Indian/Asian, and white. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 32 calibration cells at the national level.
- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas: 1 in Western Cape; 2 in Eastern Cape; 1 in Free State; 1 in KwaZulu-Natal; and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the four age groups of 10–34, 35–49, 50–64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 68 calibration cells.

### 6.6.3 Individual level weights

The population estimates used for the calibration of the trimmed adjusted base weights in constructing the individual level sample weights for GPSJS 2021/22 were the End-September population estimate for 2021 based on the 2018 mid-year series. The population estimates were used in benchmarking the survey estimates to two sets of control totals:

- National level totals were defined by the cross-classification of the individual age, race, and gender. Age represents the three age groups of 16–34, 35–64, and 65+. Race represents the four groups of African/black, coloured, Indian/Asian, and white. Gender represents the two groups of male and female. The cross-classification resulted in 24 calibration cells at the national level.
- Individual metropolitan and non-metropolitan area level totals were defined within the provinces by age. The country has 8 metropolitan areas: 1 in Western Cape; 2 in Eastern Cape; 1 in Free State; 1 in KwaZulu-Natal; and 3 in Gauteng. The remainder of the provinces are non-metropolitan areas. Since each province has a non-metropolitan area, the partition resulted into 17 areas (i.e. 9 non-metropolitan and 8 metropolitan areas). Age represents the three age groups of 16–34, 35–64, and 65+. The cross-classification of the areas with age resulted in 51 calibration cells.

### 6.7 Estimation

The final survey weights were used to obtain the estimates for various domains of interest at a household level, for example, victimisation level in South Africa, households' perceptions of crime levels in the country, etc.

### 6.8 Sampling and the interpretation of the data

Caution must be exercised when interpreting the results of the GPSJS at low levels of disaggregation. The sample and reporting are based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2011. These new boundaries resulted in minor changes to the boundaries of some provinces, especially Gauteng, North West, Mpumalanga, Limpopo, Eastern Cape, and Western Cape. In previous reports the sample was based on the provincial boundaries as defined in 2006, and there will therefore be slight comparative differences in terms of provincial boundary definitions.

### 6.9 Measures of precision for selected variables of the GPSJS

This section provides an overview of the standard error, confidence interval, coefficient of variation (CV), and the design effect (Deff) for a number of selected person and household variables. Estimates were computed based on a complex multi-stage survey design with stratification, clustering, and unequal weighting. The standard error is the estimated measure of variability in the sampling distribution of a statistic. The design effect for an estimate is the ratio of the actual variance (estimated based on the sample design) to the variance of a simple random sample with the same number of observations (Lohr, 1999; Kish, 1965). Coefficient of variation (CV) is a measure of the relative size of error defined as  $100 \times (\text{standard error} / \text{estimated value})$ .

Figure 1: Coefficient of variation thresholds

<u>Alphabetic</u>	<u>CV</u>	<u>Interpretation</u>
<b>A.</b>	<b>0.0% - 0.5%</b>	 <b>Reliable enough for most purposes</b>
<b>B.</b>	<b>0.6% - 1.0%</b>	
<b>C.</b>	<b>1.1% - 2.5%</b>	
<b>D.</b>	<b>2.6% - 5.0%</b>	
<b>E.</b>	<b>5.1% - 10.0%</b>	
<b>F.</b>	<b>10.1% - 16.5%</b>	
<b>G.</b>	<b>16.6% - 25.0%</b>	 <b>Use With Caution</b>
<b>H.</b>	<b>25.1% - 33.4%</b>	
<b>I.</b>	<b>33.5% +</b>	 <b>Data Not Published</b>

## 7. Definitions of terms

**A household** is a group of persons who live together and provide themselves jointly with food and/or other essentials for living, or a single person who lives alone.

Note: The persons basically occupy a common dwelling unit (or part of it) for at least four nights in a week on average during the past four weeks prior to the survey interview, sharing resources as a unit. Other explanatory phrases can be 'eating from the same pot' and 'cook and eat together'.

Persons who occupy the same dwelling unit but do not share food or other essentials, are regarded as separate households. For example, people who share a dwelling unit, but buy food separately, and generally provide for themselves separately, are regarded as separate households within the same dwelling unit. They are generally referred to as multiple households (even though they may be occupying the same dwelling).

Conversely, a household may occupy more than one structure. If persons on a plot, stand or yard eat together, but sleep in separate structures (e.g. a room at the back of the house for single young male members of a family), all these persons should be regarded as one household.

**Multiple households** occur when two or more households live in the same dwelling unit.

Note: If there are two or more households in the selected dwelling unit and they do not share resources, all households are to be interviewed. The whole dwelling unit has been given one chance of selection and all households located there were interviewed using separate questionnaires.

**Household head** is the main decision-maker, or the person who owns or rents the dwelling, or the person who is the main breadwinner.

**Acting household head is any member of the household acting on behalf of the head of the household.**

**Formal dwelling** refers to a structure built according to approved plans, i.e. house on a separate stand, flat or apartment, townhouse, room in backyard, rooms or flatlet elsewhere. Contrasted with informal dwelling and traditional dwelling.

**Informal dwelling** is a makeshift structure not erected according to approved architectural plans, for example shacks or shanties in informal settlements or in backyards

**State media or state-owned media** is media for mass communication which is controlled financially and editorially by the state.

**Social grant** refers to grants paid by government to South African citizens who are in need of assistance. In South Africa (SA), social grants are administered by the South African Social Security Agency (SASSA).

**Government: The national government of SA is composed of three interconnected branches:**

- Legislative: Parliament, consisting of the National Assembly and the National Council of Provinces
- Executive: The President, who is both Head of State and Head of Government
- Judicial: The Constitutional Court, the Supreme Court of Appeal, and the High Court

**Corruption** is the misuse of entrusted power, by an elected politician or appointed civil servant, for private gain.

**Bribery** is a specific form of corruption where a public official receives money, a gift or favour in exchange for a government service.

**Corporal punishment** is a form of punishment intended to cause physical pain on a person. It is most often practiced on minors, especially in the home and school settings.

**A caregiver** is someone who assists another person who cannot live fully independently due to physical, psychological, or mental disability

**Paedophile** is a person who is sexually attracted to children (person under the age of 18 years).

**Table 3: SAPS and GPSJS definitions of crime**

SAPS	GPSJS
<p>Murder</p> <p>Murder consists of the unlawful and intentional killing of another human being.</p>	<p>Murder</p> <p>Unlawful and intentional killing of another human being.</p>
<p>Sexual offences</p> <p>Rape, compelled rape, sexual assault, compelled sexual assault, compelled self-sexual assault, incest, bestiality, sexual act with corpse, acts of consensual sexual penetration with certain children (statutory rape), acts of consensual sexual violation with certain children (statutory sexual assault).</p>	<p>Sexual offences</p> <p>Refers to grabbing, touching someone's private parts or sexually assaulting or raping someone. Note: In terms of the Sexual Offences Act No. 32 of 2007 section 5, (1) A person ('A') who unlawfully and intentionally sexually violates a complainant ('B'), without the consent of B, is guilty of the offence of sexual assault. (2) A person ('A') who unlawfully and intentionally inspires the belief in a complainant ('B') that B will be sexually violated is guilty of the offence of sexual assault.</p>
<p>Assault with intent to inflict grievous bodily harm</p> <p>Assault with the intent to cause grievous bodily harm is the unlawful and intentional direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person with the intention of causing grievous bodily harm to that person.</p>	<p>Assault (excludes sexual assault)</p> <p>Direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person which may cause bodily harm, or threat of application of immediate personal violence to another, in circumstances in which the threatened person is prevailed upon to believe that the person who is threatening him/her has the intention and power to carry out his/her threat.</p>
<p>Common assault</p> <p>Assault is the unlawful and intentional —</p> <p>(a) direct or indirect application of force to the body of another person, or</p> <p>(b) threat of application of immediate personal violence to another, in circumstances in which the threatened person is prevailed upon to believe that the person who is threatening him/her has the intention and power to carry out his/her threat.</p>	

<p>Common robbery</p> <p>Robbery is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of movable tangible property belonging to another.</p>	
<p>Robbery with aggravating circumstances</p> <p>Robbery with aggravating circumstances is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation in aggravating circumstances of movable tangible property belonging to another.</p>	<p>Robbery (excludes home robbery and car/truck hijackings)</p> <p>Unlawfully obtaining property with use of force or threat of force against a person with intent to permanently or temporarily withhold it from a person.</p>
<p>Hijacking</p> <p>Robbery of a motor vehicle is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a motor vehicle (excluding a truck) belonging to another.</p>	<p>Hijacking of motor vehicle</p> <p>Unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a motor vehicle from the occupant(s).</p>
<p>Truck hijacking</p> <p>Robbery of a truck is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of a truck (excluding a light delivery vehicle) belonging to another.</p>	
<p>Robbery of cash-in-transit</p> <p>Cash-in-transit robbery is the unlawful and intentional forceful removal and appropriation of money or containers for the conveyance of money, belonging to another while such money or containers for the conveyance of money are being transported by a security company on behalf of the owner thereof.</p>	

**Table 4: SAPS and GPSJS crime types**

<b>SAPS crime category</b>	<b>Type of crime – SAPS</b>	<b>Type of crime – GPSJS</b>
Crime against a person	Murder	Murder
	Attempted murder	
	Sexual offences	Sexual offences
	Assault with intent to inflict grievous bodily harm	
	Common assault	Assault (excludes sexual assault)
	Common robbery	
	Robbery with aggravating circumstances	Robbery (excludes home robbery and car/truck hijackings)
Sexual offences	Rape	
	Sexual assault	
	Attempted sexual offences	
	Contact sexual offences	
Trio crimes	Carjacking	Hijacking of motor vehicle
	Truck hijacking	
	Robbery of cash-in-transit	
	Bank robbery	
	Robbery at residential premises	Home robbery
	Robbery at non-residential premises	
Property-related crime	Burglary at residential premises	Housebreaking
	Theft of motor vehicle & motorcycle	Theft of motor vehicle
	Theft out of or from motor vehicle	Theft out of motor vehicle
	Stock theft	Theft of livestock/poultry and other animals
		Theft of personal property

Other property-related crimes	Arson	Deliberate damage/burning/destruction of dwellings
	Malicious damage of residential premises	
		Theft of bicycle
		Theft of crops
Crime detected as a result of police action	Drug-related crime	
	Driving under the influence of alcohol or drugs	
	Sexual offences detected as a result of police action	
Other crimes	All theft not mentioned elsewhere	Corruption
	Commercial crimes	Consumer fraud
	Illegal possession of firearms or ammunition	

## 8. HOUSEHOLD INFORMATION

### Data file: HOUSEHOLD

Unique number (uqno) (@1 18)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files. This is an 18-digit number that is made up of the PSU number, dwelling unit number, household number and questionnaire number.

**Valid range:** 160100090000001001–987106920000042501

Person id (person\_id) (@19 20)

This is a unique twenty-one digit identifier for a person within a household. It is made up of the unique household identifier and the person number.

**Valid range:** 1601000900000100101–98710692000005250101

Province (prov) (@39 1)

South African provinces as at December 2005 released by the Municipal Demarcation Board in January 2006.

#### Final code list:

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Metro code (metro\_code) (@40 2)

Derived variable: Derived from stratum

#### Final code list:

- 01 = WC – Non-metro
- 02 = WC – City of Cape Town
- 03 = EC – Non-metro
- 04 = EC – Buffalo City
- 05 = EC – Nelson Mandela Bay
- 06 = NC – Non-metro
- 07 = FS – Non-metro
- 08 = FS – Mangaung
- 09 = KZN – Non-metro
- 10 = KZN – eThekwin
- 11 = NW – Non-metro
- 12 = GP – Non-metro
- 13 = GP – Ekurhuleni
- 14 = GP – City of Johannesburg
- 15 = GP – City of Tshwane
- 16 = MP – Non-metro

17 = LP – Non-metro

Primary sampling unit number (PSUNO\_Seg) (@42 11)

This is a unique number given to the Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) for the purpose of record keeping.

**Valid range:** 16010009000–98710692000

Stratum (stratum) (@53 5)

A five-digit number representing stratum formed during the creation of sampling frame, where the first digit is province, second, metro and non-metro, third, geography type with fourth and fifth digits being sequential numbering of strata using socio-economic variables.

**Valid range:** 10101–90401

Geography type name (Geo\_type\_code) (@58 1)

This is the classification of enumeration areas according to set criteria profiling land use and human settlement within the area.

**Final code list:**

1 = Urban

2 = Traditional

3 = Farms

*Household Head sex (head\_sex)* (@59 1)

C	Is ... a male or a female? 1 = Male 2 = Female
---	--

**Note to users:**

Derived from Question C and if the person is the head of the household.

**Universe:**

Respondents who answered Question F==1.

**Final code list:**

1 = Male

2 = Female

*Age of household head (head\_age)* (@60 3)

D	What is ...'s date of birth and age in completed years? Age in years
---	---

**Note to users:**

Derived from D and respondents who answered Question F==1.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Valid range: 00–107

*Population group of the household head (head\_population)*

(@63 1)

E	What population group does ... belong to? 1 = Black African 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other (Specify)
---	--

**Note to users:**

Derived from Question E and if the person is the head of the household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Black African
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White

*Marital status of the persons in the household (Maritalstatus)*

(@64 1)

	What is ...'s present marital status? 1 = Married 2 = Living together like husband and wife 3 = Divorced 4 = Separated, but still legally married 5 = Widowed 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before 7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before
--	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the marital status of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Married
- 2 = Living together like husband and wife
- 3 = Divorced
- 4 = Separated, but still legally married
- 5 = Widowed
- 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before
- 9 = Unspecified

*Educational attainment of the persons in the household (Education)*

(@65 2)

	What is the highest level of education that ... has successfully completed? Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included 98 = No schooling 00 = Grade R/0 01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1 02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2 03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1 04 = Grade 4/Standard 2 05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4
--	---

07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3
08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4
10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
13 = NTC 1/N1
14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3
15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4
16 = N4/NTC 4
17 = N5/NTC 5
18 = N6/NTC 6
19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10
21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5
22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6
23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7
24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9
25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7
26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8
27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10
28 = Other (specify)
29 = Do not know

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the highest educational attainment of each person from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list**

- 00 = Grade R/0
- 01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1
- 02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2
- 03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1
- 04 = Grade 4/Standard 2
- 05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2
- 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4
- 07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3
- 08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
- 09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4
- 10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
- 11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
- 12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
- 13 = NTC 1/N1
- 14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3
- 15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4
- 16 = N4/NTC 4
- 17 = N5/NTC 5
- 18 = N6/NTC 6
- 19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
- 20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10
- 21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5
- 22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6
- 23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7
- 24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9
- 25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7
- 26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8

- 27 = Doctoral degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10
- 28 = Other (specify)
- 29 = Do not know
- 98 = No schooling
- 99 = Unspecified

**Main source of income (IncomeMa)**

(@67 2)

	Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income 01 = Salaries and wages 02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming 03 = Income from subsistence farming 04 = Income from letting of fixed property 05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds 06 = Social grants (including old age grant) 07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere 08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members 09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading) 10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330) 11 = NO INCOME
--	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Salaries and wages
- 02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming
- 03 = Income from subsistence farming
- 04 = Income from letting of fixed property
- 05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
- 06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)
- 07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
- 08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members
- 09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
- 10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
- 11 = NO INCOME
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

**Household size (hsize)**

(@69 2)

**Note to users**

This is the number of household members who are sharing resources in the same household.

**Universe**

All households in the selected dwelling units.

Valid range: 1–21

## 8.1 SECTION 1: EXPERIENCE OF HOUSEHOLD CRIME

### *Experience of household crime*

<b>1.1</b>	<b>In the past 5 years have you or any member of the household experienced any of the following crimes?</b> 01 = Theft of motor vehicle 02 = Housebreaking/burglary (No contact between perpetrator and victim) 03 = Home robbery (Contact between perpetrator and victim) 04 = Murder 05 = Sexual offence 06 = Assault (excl. sexual assault) 07 = Other crime (Specify)
------------	--

#### **Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

#### **Final code list:**

*Experience of household crime – Theft of motor vehicle (Q11afiveyears\_\_1)* (@71 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Housebreaking/burglary (Q11afiveyears\_\_2)* (@72 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Home robbery (Q11afiveyears\_\_3)* (@73 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Murder (Q11afiveyears\_\_4)* (@74 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Sexual offence (Q11afiveyears\_\_5)* (@75 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Assault (Q11afiveyears\_\_6)* (@76 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Experience of household crime – Other crime (Q11afiveyears\_\_7)* (@77 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

### 8.1.1 Theft of motor vehicle

*Theft of motor vehicle – Experienced (Q12A1Exp)*

(@78 1)

<b>1.2A.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced theft of motor vehicle in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*1.2A.2 Theft of motor vehicle – Many (Q12A2Many)*

(@79 1)

*How many times have you or members of your household experienced theft of motor vehicle between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

Valid range: 1–3  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – When (Q12A3When)*

<b>1.2A.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of theft of motor vehicle occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Theft of motor vehicle – January (Q12A3When\_\_1)*

(@80 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – February (Q12A3When\_\_2)*

(@81 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – March (Q12A3When\_\_3)* (@82 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – April (Q12A3When\_\_4)* (@83 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – May (Q12A3When\_\_5)* (@84 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – June (Q12A3When\_\_6)* (@85 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – July (Q12A3When\_\_7)* (@86 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – August (Q12A3When\_\_8)* (@87 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – September (Q12A3When\_\_9)* (@88 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – October (Q12A3When\_\_10)* (@89 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – November (Q12A3When\_\_11)* (@90 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – December (Q12A3When\_\_12)* (@91 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – Report (Q12A4Report)*

(@92 1)

<b>1.2A.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes, all
- 2 = Yes, some
- 3 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Theft of motor vehicle – WhyNot (Q12A5WhyNot)*

(@93 2)

<b>1.2A.3</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 03 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of motor vehicle.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Solved it myself
- 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary
- 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof
- 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police
- 88 = Not applicable

## 8.1.2 Housebreaking/burglary (no contact between perpetrator and victim)

*Housebreaking/burglary – Experienced (Q12B1Exp)*

(@95 1)

<b>1.2B.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced housebreaking or burglary in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	--

### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking or burglary.

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*1.2B.2 Housebreaking/burglary – Many (Q12B2Many)*

(@96 2)

*How many times have you or members of your household experienced housebreaking or burglary between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

**Valid range:** 1–15

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – When*

<b>1.2B.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of housebreaking or burglary occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	---

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

*Housebreaking/burglary – January (Q12B3When\_\_1)*

(@98 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – February (Q12B3When\_\_2)*

(@99 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – March (Q12B3When\_\_3)* (@100 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – April (Q12B3When\_\_4)* (@101 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – May (Q12B3When\_\_5)* (@102 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – June (Q12B3When\_\_6)* (@103 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – July (Q12B3When\_\_7)* (@104 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – August (Q12B3When\_\_8)* (@105 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – September (Q12B3When\_\_9)* (@106 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – October (Q12B3When\_\_10)* (@107 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – November (Q12B3When\_\_11)* (@108 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – December (Q12B3When\_\_12)* (@109 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – Report (Q12B4Report)*

(@110 1)

<b>1.2B.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking/burglary.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
2 = Yes, some  
3 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Housebreaking/burglary – WhyNot (Q12B5WhyNot)*

(@111 2)

<b>1.2B.3</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 03 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced housebreaking/burglary

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

01 = Solved it myself  
02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
03 = Reported to other authorities instead  
04 = My family resolved it  
03 = No insurance  
06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
07 = Police would not do anything about it  
08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police  
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  
10 = I do not trust the police  
12 = Do not know  
88 = Not applicable

### 8.1.3 Home robbery (contact between perpetrator and victim)

Home robbery – Experienced (Q32C1Exp)

(@113 1)

3.2C.1	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced home robbery in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
--------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

3.2C.2 Home robbery – Many (Q32C2Many)

(@114 2)

How many times have you or members of your household experienced home robbery between [...] last year and [...] this year?

**Valid range:** 1–15

- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

Home robbery – When

1.2C.3	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of home robbery occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
--------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Home robbery – January (Q32C3When\_\_1)

(@116 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Home robbery – February (Q32C3When\_\_2)

(@117 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – March (Q32C3When\_\_3)* (@118 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – April (Q32C3When\_\_4)* (@119 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – May (Q32C3When\_\_5)* (@120 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – June (Q32C3When\_\_6)* (@121 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – July (Q32C3When\_\_7)* (@122 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – August (Q32C3When\_\_8)* (@123 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – September (Q32C3When\_\_9)* (@124 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – October (Q32C3When\_\_10)* (@125 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – November (Q32C3When\_\_11)* (@126 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – December (Q32C3When\_\_12)* (@127 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – Report (Q12C4Report)*

(@128 1)

<b>1.2C.3</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all  
2 = Yes, some  
3 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Home robbery – WhyNot (Q12C5WhyNot)*

(@129 2)

<b>1.2C.3</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 03 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced home robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

01 = Solved it myself  
02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
03 = Reported to other authorities instead  
04 = My family resolved it  
03 = No insurance  
06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
07 = Police would not do anything about it  
08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police  
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  
10 = I do not trust the police  
11 = Other reasons (specify)  
12 = Do not know  
88 = Not applicable

## 8.1.4 Murder

*Murder – Experienced (Q12D1Exp)*

(@131 1)

<b>1.2D.1</b>	<b>Have you lost any member of your household through murder between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	--

### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*1.2D.2 Murder – Lost lives (Q12D2Lostlives)*

(@132 1)

*How many household members lost their lives in these other incidents?*

### Valid range: 1

8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – When (Q12D3When)*

<b>1.2D.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this (these) incident(s) of murder occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	--

### Universe:

All households in the selected dwellings.

### Final code list:

*Murder – January (Q12D3When\_\_1)*

(@133 1)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – February (Q12D3When\_\_2)*

(@134 1)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – March (Q12D3When\_\_3)*

(@135 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – April (Q12D3When\_\_4)* (@136 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – May (Q12D3When\_\_5)* (@137 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – June (Q12D3When\_\_6)* (@138 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – July (Q12D3When\_\_7)* (@139 1)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – August (Q12D3When\_\_8)* (@140 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – September (Q12D3When\_\_9)* (@141 1)

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – October (Q12D3When\_\_10)* (@142 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – November (Q12D3When\_\_11)* (@143 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Murder – December (Q12D3When\_\_12)* (@144 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

<b>1.2D.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder in their household.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

3 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

<b>1.2D.3</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 05 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced murder.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

07 = Police would not do anything about it

88 = Not applicable

### 8.1.5 Sexual offence (incl. rape, grabbing or touching without your consent)

*Sexual offence – Experienced (Q12E1Exp)*

(@148 1)

<b>1.2E.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced sexual offence in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 01 = Yes 02 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*1.2E.2 Sexual offences – Many (Q12E2Many)*

(@149 1)

*How many members of your household experienced sexual offence between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

**Valid range: 1**

- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – When (Q12E3When)*

<b>1.2E.3</b>	<b>In which month(s) did this(these) incident(s) of sexual offence occur, between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

*Sexual offence – January (Q12E3When\_\_1)*

(@150 1)

- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Sexual offence – February (Q12E3When\_\_2)*

(@151 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

<p><i>Sexual offence – March (Q12E3When__3)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@152 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – April (Q12E3When__4)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@153 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – May (Q12E3When__5)</i></p> <p>2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@154 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – June (Q12E3When__6)</i></p> <p>2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@155 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – July (Q12E3When__7)</i></p> <p>2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@156 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – August (Q12E3When__8)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@157 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – September (Q12E3When__9)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@158 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – October (Q12E3When__10)</i></p> <p>2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@159 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – November (Q12E3When__11)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@160 1)
<p><i>Sexual offence – December (Q12E3When__12)</i></p> <p>2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@161 1)

<b>1.2E.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes, all

3 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

<b>1.2E.3</b>	<b>Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 05 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced sexual offence.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

04 = My family resolved it

88 = Not applicable

### 8.1.6 Assault (other than sexual assault)

Assault – Experienced (Q32F1Exp)

(@165 1)

<b>1.2F.1</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced assault in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

1.2F.2 Assault – Many (Q12F2Many)

(@166 2)

How many times have you or members of your household experienced assault between [...] last year and [...] this year?

**Valid range:** 1–12

88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

Assault – When (Q12F3When)

<b>1.2F.3</b>	<b>In which month(s) did these incident(s) of assault occur between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	--

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Assault – January (Q12F3When\_1)

(@168 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

Assault – February (Q12F3When\_\_2)

(@169 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – March (Q12F3When\_\_3)* (@170 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – April (Q12F3When\_\_4)* (@171 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – May (Q12F3When\_\_5)* (@172 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – June (Q12F3When\_\_6)* (@173 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – July (Q12F3When\_\_7)* (@174 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – August (Q12F3When\_\_8)* (@175 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – September (Q12F3When\_\_9)* (@176 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – October (Q12F3When\_\_10)* (@177 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – November (Q12F3When\_\_11)* (@178 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – December (Q12F3When\_\_12)* (@179 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – Report (Q12F4Report)*

(@180 1)

<b>1.2F.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes, all
- 2 = Yes, some
- 3 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Assault – WhyNot (Q12F5WhyNot)*

(@181 2)

<b>1.2F.3</b>	<b>Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 05 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced assault.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Solved it myself
- 04 = My family resolved it
- 05 = No insurance
- 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof
- 10 = I do not trust the police
- 11 = Other reasons (specify)
- 88 = Not applicable

### 8.1.7 Other crime (Specify)

*Other crime – Experienced (Q32G2Exp)*

(@183 1)

<b>1.2G2</b>	<b>Have you or any member of your household experienced assault in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
--------------	--

#### **Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime and specified the other crime in Q1.2G1.

#### **Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

#### **Final code list:**

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*1.2G.3 Other crime – Many (Q12G3Many)*

(@184 2)

*How many times have you or members of your household experienced assault between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

**Valid range:** 1–10

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

*Other crime – When (Q12G4When)*

<b>1.2G.3</b>	<b>In which month(s) did these incident(s) of assault occur between [...] last year and [...] this year?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	--

#### **Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

#### **Final code list:**

*Assault – January (Q12G4When\_1)*

(@186 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – February (Q12G4When\_\_2)*

(@187 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – March (Q12G4When\_\_3)* (@188 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – April (Q12G4When\_\_4)* (@189 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – May (Q12G4When\_\_5)* (@190 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – June (Q12G4When\_\_6)* (@191 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – July (Q12G4When\_\_7)* (@192 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – August (Q12G4When\_\_8)* (@193 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – September (Q12G4When\_\_9)* (@194 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – October (Q12G4When\_\_10)* (@195 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – November (Q12G4When\_\_11)* (@196 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Assault – December (Q12G4When\_\_12)* (@197 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – Report (Q12G5Report)*

(@198 1)

<b>1.2F.4</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 1 = Yes, all 2 = Yes, some 3 = No
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes, all
- 2 = Yes, some
- 3 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Other crime – WhyNot (Q12G6WhyNot)*

(@199 2)

<b>1.2F.3</b>	<b>Why did you or any member of the household not report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 03 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Solved it myself
- 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary
- 03 = Reported to other authorities instead
- 04 = My family resolved it
- 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof
- 07 = Police would not do anything about it
- 11 = Other reasons (specify)
- 12 = Do not know
- 88 = Not applicable

*hhld\_cal\_abwgt*

(@201 12.9)

**Valid range:** 50–15775.808596

## PART 2: INDIVIDUAL INFORMATION

Data file: INDIVIDUAL

Unique number (uqno) (@1 18)

Unique Household Identifier

Note: This is the unique household identifier, which can be used to link data from this file with data for the same household from other files. This is an 18-digit number that is made up of the PSU number, dwelling unit number, household number and questionnaire number.

Valid range: 1601000900000001001–987106920000042501

Person id (person\_id) (@19 20)

This is a unique twenty-one digit identifier for a person within a household. It is made up of the unique household identifier and the person number.

Valid range: 160100090000000100101–98710692000004250101

Person number (Personno) (@39 2)

Note to users:  
Person number of person within household.

### Final code list:

Valid range: 1–07

Province (prov) (@41 1)

South African provinces as at December 2005 released by the Municipal Demarcation Board in January 2006.

### Final code list

- 1 = Western Cape
- 2 = Eastern Cape
- 3 = Northern Cape
- 4 = Free State
- 5 = KwaZulu-Natal
- 6 = North West
- 7 = Gauteng
- 8 = Mpumalanga
- 9 = Limpopo

Metro code (metro\_code) (@42 2)

Derived variable: Derived from stratum

### Final code list:

- 01 = WC – Non-metro
- 02 = WC – City of Cape Town
- 03 = EC – Non-metro
- 04 = EC – Buffalo City
- 05 = EC – Nelson Mandela Bay
- 06 = NC – Non-metro
- 07 = FS – Non-metro

- 08 = FS – Mangaung
- 09 = KZN – Non-metro
- 10 = KZN – eThekweni
- 11 = NW – Non-metro
- 12 = GP – Non-metro
- 13 = GP – Ekurhuleni
- 14 = GP – City of Johannesburg
- 15 = GP – City of Tshwane
- 16 = MP – Non-metro
- 17 = LP – Non-metro

Primary sampling unit number (PSUNO)\_Seg) (@44 11)

This is a unique number given to the Primary Sampling Unit (PSU) for the purpose of record keeping.

Valid range: 16010009000–98710692000

Stratum (stratum) (@55 5)

A five-digit number representing stratum formed during the creation of sampling frame, where the first digit is province, second, metro and non-metro, third, geography type with fourth and fifth digits being sequential numbering of strata using socio-economic variables.

Valid range: 10101–90401

Geography type code (Geo\_type\_code) (@60 1)

This is the classification of enumeration areas according to set criteria profiling land use and human settlement within the area.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Urban
- 2 = Traditional
- 3 = Farms

*Gender of persons in the household (sex)* (@61 1)

	Is ... a male or a female? 1 = Male 2 = Female
--	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to each household member, to determine their gender.

**Universe:**

Respondents who answered 'Yes' to Question B.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Male
- 2 = Female

*Age of the persons in the household (age)* (@62 3)

D	What is ...'s date of birth and age in completed years? Age in years
---	---

**Note to users:**

Derived from D and respondents who answered Question F==1.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Valid range: 17–108

*Population group of the persons in the household (population)* (@65 1)

	What population group does ... belong to? 1 = Black African 2 = Coloured 3 = Indian/Asian 4 = White 5 = Other (Specify)
--	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the population group of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Black African
- 2 = Coloured
- 3 = Indian/Asian
- 4 = White
- 5 = Other

*Relationship to the head of the household (reltohead)* (@66 1)

	What is ...'s relationship to the head/acting of the household? 1 = Head/acting head 2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01 3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01 4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01 5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01 6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01 7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01 9 = Non-related persons
--	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the relationship of the household members to the household head.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Head/acting head
- 2 = Husband/wife/partner of person 01
- 3 = Son/daughter/stepchild/adopted child of person 01
- 4 = Brother/sister/stepbrother/stepsister of person 01
- 5 = Father/mother/stepfather/stepmother of person 01
- 6 = Grandparent/great grandparent of person 01
- 7 = Grandchild/great grandchild of person 01
- 8 = Other relative (e.g. in-laws or aunt/uncle) of person 01
- 9 = Non-related persons

*Marital status of the persons in the household (maritalstatus)*

(@67 1)

What is ...'s present marital status? 1 = Married 2 = Living together like husband and wife 3 = Divorced 4 = Separated, but still legally married 5 = Widowed 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before 7 = Single and have never been married/never lived together as husband/wife before
---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the marital status of persons from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Married
- 2 = Living together like husband and wife
- 3 = Divorced
- 4 = Separated, but still legally married
- 5 = Widowed
- 6 = Single, but have been living together with someone as husband/wife before
- 9 = Unspecified

*Educational attainment of the persons in the household (education)*

(@68 2)

What is the highest level of education that ... has successfully completed? Diplomas or certificates must be of six months plus study duration full-time (or equivalent) to be included 98 = No schooling 00 = Grade R/0 01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1 02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2 03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1 04 = Grade 4/Standard 2 05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4 07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3 08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1 09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4 10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3 11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4 12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric 13 = NTC 1/N1 14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3 15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4 16 = N4/NTC 4 17 = N5/NTC 5 18 = N6/NTC 6 19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10 20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10 21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5 22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6 23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7 24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9 25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7 26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8
---

	27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10 28 = Other (specify) 29 = Do not know
--	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine the highest educational attainment of each person from the selected dwelling.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 00 = Grade R/0
- 01 = Grade 1/Sub A/Class 1
- 02 = Grade 2/Sub B/Class 2
- 03 = Grade 3/Standard 1/ABET1/AET 1
- 04 = Grade 4/Standard 2
- 05 = Grade 5/Standard 3/AET 2
- 06 = Grade 6/Standard 4
- 07 = Grade 7/Standard 5/AET 3
- 08 = Grade 8/Standard 6/Form 1
- 09 = Grade 9/Standard 7/Form 2/AET 4
- 10 = Grade 10/Standard 8/Form 3
- 11 = Grade 11/Standard 9/Form 4
- 12 = Grade 12/Standard 10/Form 5/Matric
- 13 = NTC 1/N1
- 14 = NTC 2/N2/NC (V)/Level 3
- 15 = NTC 3/N3/NC (V)/Level 4
- 16 = N4/NTC 4
- 17 = N5/NTC 5
- 18 = N6/NTC 6
- 19 = Certificate with less than Grade 12/Std 10
- 20 = Diploma with less than Grade 12/Std 10
- 21 = Higher/National/Advanced Certificate with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 5
- 22 = Diploma with Grade 12/Std 10/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 6
- 23 = Higher Diploma/Occupational Certificate(B-Tech Diploma)-NQF Level 7
- 24 = Post Higher Diploma (Masters Diploma and Master's Degree)-NQF Level 9
- 25 = Bachelor's Degree and post/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 7
- 26 = Honours Degree/Postgraduate Diploma/Occupational Certificate-NQF Level 8
- 27 = Doctoral Degrees (Doctoral Diploma and PhD)-NQF Level 10
- 28 = Other (specify)
- 29 = Do not know
- 98 = No schooling
- 99 = Unspecified

*Sources of income*

K	Which of the following sources of income does... have? 01 = Salaries and wages 02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming 03 = Income from subsistence farming 04 = Income from letting of fixed property 03 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds 06 = Social grants (including old-age grant) 06 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere 08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members 09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading) 10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
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	11 = NO INCOME
--	----------------

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

Sources of income-Salaries and wages (IncomeSo\_\_1) (@70 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-Net profit from business or professional practice (IncomeSo\_\_2) (@71 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-Income from subsistence farming (IncomeSo\_\_3) (@72 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-Income from letting of fixed property (IncomeSo\_\_4) (@73 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-Pension fund from previous employment/Annuity funds (IncomeSo\_\_5) (@74 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-Social grants (including old-age grant) (IncomeSo\_\_6) (@75 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere (IncomeSo\_\_7) (@76 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members (IncomeSo\_\_8) (@77 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

Sources of income-Other income (IncomeSo\_\_9) (@78 1)

- 1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sources of income-Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R350) (IncomeSo\_\_10) (@79 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Sources of income-No Income (IncomeSo\_\_11) (@80 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Main source of income (IncomeMa) (@81 2)*

Which one of the above income sources is the main source of income
01 = Salaries and wages
02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming
03 = Income from subsistence farming
04 = Income from letting of fixed property
05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds
06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)
07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere
08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members
09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)
10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)
11 = NO INCOME

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

01 = Salaries and wages  
02 = Net profit from business or professional practice/activities of commercial farming  
03 = Income from subsistence farming  
04 = Income from letting of fixed property  
05 = Regular payments from pension fund from previous employment and pension from annuity funds  
06 = Social grants (including old-age grant)  
07 = Maintenance, spousal support and similar allowances from divorced spouse, family members, etc., living elsewhere  
08 = Regular allowance/remittances received from non-household members  
09 = Other income (e.g. royalties, interest, dividends on shares, income from share trading)  
10 = Special COVID-19 Social relief of distress grant (R330)  
11 = NO INCOME  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

## 9.1 SECTION 2: INDIVIDUAL PERCEPTIONS ON CRIME

*Heard about constitution (Q21HeardConst)*

(@83 1)

<b>2.1</b>	<b>Have you heard about the South African constitution?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
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**Note to users:**

Survey officer question.

**Universe:**

All survey officers.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Constitution protects your right (Q22ConProtRigt)*

(@84 1)

<b>2.2</b>	<b>Do you think the constitution protects your rights?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know
------------	--

**Note to users:**

Survey officer question.

**Universe:**

All survey officers.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Do not know

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Constitution protect others right above yours (Q23ConProtRigtOther)*

(@85 1)

<b>2.3</b>	<b>Do you think the constitution protects the rights of others more than yours?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No 3 = Do not know
------------	---

**Note to users:**

Survey officer question.

**Universe:**

All survey officers.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

3 = Do not know

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Heard about bill of rights (Q24SABillRights)

(@86 1)

<b>2.4</b>	Are you aware that the South African Bill of rights is part of the South African constitution? 1 = Yes 2 = No
------------	---

**Note to users:**

Survey officer question.

**Universe:**

All survey officers.

**Final code list:**

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years) PAST 5 YEARS*

<b>2.5</b>	<b>In South Africa, do you feel that you personally experienced any form of discrimination or harassment during the past 5 years, between .... to .... on any of these grounds?</b> 01 = Race 02 = Ethnic/tribal group 03 = Language or dialect 04 = Religion 05 = Region/province of origin 06 = Nationality 07 = Poverty or wealth status 08 = Sex or gender 09 = Disability/Political affiliation 10 = Sexual orientation 11 = Education status 12 = Age 13 = Other
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced discrimination in the past 5 years.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years) \_\_Race (Q25DisTypes\_\_1)*

(@87 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years) \_\_Ethnic/tribal group (Q25DisTypes \_\_2)*

(@88 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years) \_Language or dialect (Q25DisTypes \_\_3)*

(@89 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years) \_\_Religion (Q25DisTypes \_\_4)*

(@90 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Region/province of origin (Q25DisTypes \_\_5)* (@91 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Nationality (Q25DisTypes \_\_6)* (@92 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years) \_\_Poverty or wealth status (Q25DisTypes \_\_7)* (@93 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Sex or gender (Q25DisTypes \_\_8)* (@94 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Disability Political affiliation (Q25DisTypes \_\_9)* (@95 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Political affiliation (Q25DisTypes \_\_10)* (@96 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Sexual orientation (Q25DisTypes \_\_11)* (@97 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Education status (Q25DisTypes \_\_12)* (@98 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years) \_\_Age (Q25DisTypes \_\_13)* (@99 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 5 years)\_\_\_Other (Q25DisTypes \_\_14)* (@100 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months) PAST 12 MONTHS*

<b>2.6</b>	<b>In South Africa, do you feel that you personally experienced any form of discrimination or harassment during the past 12 months, between .... to .... on any of these grounds?</b>
	01 = Race
	02 = Ethnic/tribal group
	03 = Language or dialect
	04 = Religion
	05 = Region/province of origin
	06 = Nationality
	07 = Poverty or wealth status
	08 = Sex or gender
	09 = Disability/Political affiliation
	10 = Sexual orientation
	11 = Education status
	12 = Age
	13 = Other

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced discrimination in the past 12 months.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Race (Q26DisTypes\_\_1)* (@101 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Ethnic/tribal group (Q26DisTypes \_\_2)* (@102 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Language or dialect (Q26DisTypes \_\_3)* (@103 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Religion (Q26DisTypes \_\_4)* (@104 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Region/province of origin (Q26DisTypes \_\_5)* (@105 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Nationality (Q26DisTypes \_\_6)* (@106 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Poverty or wealth status (Q26DisTypes \_\_7)* (@107 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Sex or gender (Q26DisTypes \_\_8)* (@108 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Disability/Political affiliation (Q26DisTypes \_\_9) (@109 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Political affiliation (Q26DisTypes \_\_10) (@110 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Sexual orientation (Q26DisTypes \_\_11) (@111 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Education status (Q26DisTypes \_\_12) (@112 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Age (Q26DisTypes \_\_13) (@113 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*Types of discrimination in SA (past 12 months)\_\_\_Other (Q26DisTypes \_\_14) (@114 1)*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

*A say in what the government does (Q27SayinGov) (@115 1)*

<b>2.7</b>	<b>How much would you say democracy in South Africa allows people like you to have a say in what the government does?</b> 01 = Not at all 02 = Very little 03 = Some 04 = A lot 05 = A great deal
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**Note to users:**  
Survey officer question.

**Universe:**  
All survey officers.

**Final code list:**  
01 = Not at all  
02 = Very little  
03 = Some  
04 = A lot  
05 = A great deal  
09 = Unspecified

<b>2.8</b>	<p><b>How much would you say that democracy in South Africa allows people like you to have an influence on politics?</b></p> <p>01 = Not at all  02 = Very little  03 = Some  04 = A lot  05 = A great deal</p>
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**Note to users:**

Survey officer question.

**Universe:**

All survey officers.

**Final code list:**

01 = Not at all  
02 = Very little  
03 = Some  
04 = A lot  
05 = A great deal  
09 = Unspecified

**9.2 SECTION 3: EXPERIENCE OF DISPUTES/PROBLEMS**

<b>3.1</b>	<p><b>In the past 2 years, which of the following disputes or problems have you experienced? The dispute/problem could have started many years in the past but continued during the past 2 years,</b></p> <p>01 = Inheritance/will or family property ownership  02 = Domestic violence  03 = Conflict on child support, visitation &amp; guardianship  04 = Conflict with neighbours  05 = Debt, money owed to you or by you  06 = Unfair fees/charges or &amp; unauthorised deductions  07 = Blacklisting &amp; difficulty accessing loans  08 = Access or payments of social benefits  09 = Difficulty accessing services (e.g. education, health, water, sanitation)  10 = Poor service from government and business  11 = Corruption, bribes or nepotism  12 = Unfair employment practice  13 = Harassment or bullying  14 = Land/property ownership or tenant/landlord disputes/problem  15 = Marriage or partnership  16 = Other dispute/problem (specify)</p>
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine how safe do respondents feel when walking alone during the day.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

*Dispute/Problems-Inheritance/will or family property ownership (Q31DisputeProb \_\_1)* (@117 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

*Dispute/Problems-Domestic violence (Q31DisputeProb \_\_2)* (@118 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Conflict on child support, visitation & guardianship (Q31DisputeProb \_\_3) (@119 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Conflict with neighbours (Q31DisputeProb \_\_4) (@120 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Debt, money owed to you or by you (Q31DisputeProb \_\_5) (@121 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Unfair fees/charges or unauthorised deductions (Q31DisputeProb \_\_6) (@122 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Blacklisting & difficulty accessing loans (Q31DisputeProb \_\_7) (@123 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Access or payments of social benefits (Q31DisputeProb \_\_8) (@124 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Difficulty accessing services (Q31DisputeProb \_\_9) (@125 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems- Poor service from government and business (Q31DisputeProb \_\_10) (@126 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Corruption, bribes or nepotism (Q31DisputeProb \_\_11) (@127 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Unfair employment practice (Q31DisputeProb \_\_12) (@128 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Harassment or bullying (Q31DisputeProb \_\_13) (@129 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Land/property ownership or tenant/landlord disputes/problem (Q31DisputeProb \_\_14) (@130 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Dispute/Problems-Marriage or partnership (Q31DisputeProb \_\_15) (@131 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

Other dispute/problem (Q31DisputeProb \_\_16) (@132 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No

*Inheritance/will or family property ownership (Q32AInheritance)*

(@133 1)

<b>3.2A</b>	<b>What specifically is the inheritance/will or family property ownership dispute/problem about?</b>  01 = Family property ownership (includes land, house, cars, animals, etc.) 02 = Inheritance allocations 03 = Contestation about a will
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

01 = Family property ownership (includes land, house, cars, animals, etc.)  
02 = Inheritance allocations  
03 = Contestation about a will  
08 = Not applicable  
09 = Unspecified

*Domestic violence (Q32BDomestic)*

(@134 1)

<b>3.2B</b>	<b>What specifically is the domestic violence dispute/problem about?</b>  04 = Violence against children 05 = Violence against women
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

04 = Violence against children  
05 = Violence against women  
08 = Not applicable  
09 = Unspecified

*Conflict on child support, visitation & guardianship (Q32CChildren)*

(@135 1)

<b>3.2C</b>	<b>What specifically is the conflict on child support, visitation &amp; guardianship dispute/problem about?</b>  06 = Child support or maintenance 07 = Custody of children or visitation arrangements/access to children
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

06 = Child support or maintenance  
07 = Custody of children or visitation arrangements/access to children  
08 = Not applicable  
09 = Unspecified

*Conflict with neighbours (Q32DNeighbours)*

(@136 2)

<b>3.2D</b>	<b>What specifically is the conflict with neighbours dispute/problem about?</b>  08 = Boundaries or fence 09 = Excessive noise, littering, parking spots or pets 10 = Environmental damage 11 = Destruction of property 12 = Accusation of witchcraft
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 08 = Boundaries or fence
- 09 = Excessive noise, littering, parking spots or pets
- 10 = Environmental damage
- 11 = Destruction of property
- 12 = Accusation of witchcraft
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Debt, money owed to you or by you (Q32EMoneyowed)* (@138 2)

<b>3.2E</b>	<b>What specifically is the debt, money owed to you or by you dispute/problem about?</b>  13= Unpaid debt by family/relative 14 = Difficulties paying personal loan 15 = Difficulties paying consumer goods instalments (e.g. clothing, appliances, car) 16 = Difficulties paying school fees 17 = Difficulties paying medical bills 18 = Difficulties paying utility bills
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 13 = Unpaid debt by family/relative
- 14 = Difficulties paying personal loan
- 15 = Difficulties paying consumer goods instalments (e.g. clothing, appliances, car)
- 16 = Difficulties paying school fees
- 17 = Difficulties paying medical bills
- 18 = Difficulties paying utility bills
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Unfair fees or charges (Q32FUnfairfees)* (@140 2)

<b>3.2F</b>	<b>What specifically is the unfair fees/charges or &amp; unauthorised deductions dispute/problem about?</b>  19 = Unfair charges or fees by company, business or bank 20 = Unfair utility bills 21 = Educational or health care fees 22 = Tax dispute or problem 23 = Unauthorised deductions from bank account by a business 24 = Unauthorised deductions from social grants (e.g. electronic or cash)
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 19 = Unfair charges or fees by company, business or bank
- 20 = Unfair utility bills
- 21 = Educational or health care fees

- 22 = Tax dispute or problem
- 23 = Unauthorised deductions from bank account by a business
- 24 = Unauthorised deductions from social grants (e.g. electronic or cash)
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Unauthorised deductions (Q32GUnauthorised)* (@142 2)

<b>3.2G</b>	<b>What specifically is the blacklisting &amp; difficulty accessing loans dispute/problem about?</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>25 = Inaccurate credit rating</li> <li>26 = Unfair blacklisting</li> <li>27 = Difficulties in accessing loans</li> </ul>

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 25 = Inaccurate credit rating
- 26 = Unfair blacklisting
- 27 = Difficulties in accessing loans
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Access or payments of social benefits (Q32HSocialbenef)* (@144 2)

<b>3.2H</b>	<b>What specifically is the access or payments of social benefits dispute/problem about?</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>28 = Access or payments of pension</li> <li>29 = Access or payments of social grants</li> <li>30 = Access of payments of disability benefits</li> </ul>

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 28 = Access or payments of pension
- 29 = Access or payments of social grants
- 30 = Access of payments of disability benefits
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Difficulty accessing services (e.g. education, health, water, sanitation) (Q32IAccesserv)* (@146 2)

<b>3.2I</b>	<b>What specifically is the difficulty accessing services (e.g. education, health, water, sanitation) dispute/problem about?</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>31 = Denied registration at school/university</li> <li>32 = Lack of access to water, sanitation, electricity, housing</li> <li>33 = Difficulties accessing healthcare services</li> <li>34 = Other lack of services</li> </ul>

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 31 = Denied registration at school/university

- 32 = Lack of access to water, sanitation, electricity, housing
- 33 = Difficulties accessing healthcare services
- 34 = Other lack of services
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Poor service from government and business (Q32JPoorserv)*

(@148 2)

<b>3.2J</b>	<b>What specifically is the poor service from government and business dispute/problem about?</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>35 = Poor service by company or business</li> <li>36 = Medical malpractice by health institution or officials</li> <li>37 = Disruptions of supply of utilities (e.g. water, electricity)</li> <li>38 = Poor services by government</li> <li>39 = Billing errors</li> <li>40 = Difficulties getting refund</li> </ul>

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 35 = Poor service by company or business
- 36 = Medical malpractice by health institution or officials
- 37 = Disruptions of supply of utilities (e.g. water, electricity)
- 38 = Poor services by government
- 39 = Billing errors
- 40 = Difficulties getting refund
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Corruption, bribes or nepotism (Q32KCorruption)*

(@150 2)

<b>3.2K</b>	<b>What specifically is the corruption, bribes or nepotism dispute/problem about?</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>41 = Corruption or bribery or nepotism by government officials</li> <li>42 = Embezzlement of funds of civic organisation or community group</li> <li>43 = Other corrupt practices</li> </ul>

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 41 = Corruption or bribery or nepotism by government officials
- 42 = Embezzlement of funds of civic organisation or community group
- 43 = Other corrupt practices
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Unfair employment practice (Q32LEmployPrac)*

(@152 2)

<b>3.2L</b>	<b>What specifically is the unfair employment practice dispute/problem about?</b>
	44 = Unfair dismissal by employer 45 = Unpaid wages or benefits 46 = Overdue promotion 47 = Poor working conditions 48 = Unfair disciplinary procedures 49 = Other unfair employment practices

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

44 = Unfair dismissal by employer  
45 = Unpaid wages or benefits  
46 = Overdue promotion  
47 = Poor working conditions  
48 = Unfair disciplinary procedures  
49 = Other unfair employment practices  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*Harassment or bullying (Q32MBullying)*

(@154 2)

<b>3.2M</b>	<b>What specifically is the harassment or bullying dispute/problem about?</b>
	50 = Harassment by family member 51 = Harassment by police 52 = Harassment by employer 53 = Sexual harassment 54 = Harassment or bullying by other person

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

50 = Harassment by family member  
51 = Harassment by police  
52 = Harassment by employer  
53 = Sexual harassment  
54 = Harassment or bullying by other person  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*Tenant/landlord disputes (Q32NTenantLandlod)*

(@156 2)

<b>3.2N</b>	<b>What specifically is the land/property ownership or tenant/landlord dispute/problem about?</b>
	55 = Rental agreement 56 = Overdue rent or late payment 57 = Damage of property and maintenance 58 = Electricity, water and sanitation bills 59 = Unfair eviction 60 = Other tenant/landlord dispute/problem 61 = Ownership of ancestral land or commercial farm

	62 = Issuing of titles, building/development permits
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 55 = Rental agreement
- 56 = Overdue rent or late payment
- 57 = Damage of property and maintenance
- 58 = Electricity, water and sanitation bills
- 59 = Unfair eviction
- 60 = Other tenant/landlord dispute/problem
- 61 = Ownership of ancestral land or commercial farm
- 62 = Issuing of titles, building/development permits
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Marriage or partnership (Q32OLandProperty) (@158 2)*

<b>3.20</b>	<b>What specifically is the marriage or partnership dispute/problem about?</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>63 = Conflict about relatives</li> <li>64 = Unfaithfulness by a spouse</li> <li>65 = Terms &amp; conditions of a divorce or separation</li> </ul>

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 63 = Conflict about relatives
- 64 = Unfaithfulness by a spouse
- 65 = Terms & conditions of a divorce or separation
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*The most recent family property ownership (includes land, house, cars, animals (Q33Mostrecent) (@160 2)*

<b>3.3</b>	<b>Thinking about all the disputes or problems that you told me about, which one is the most recent?</b>
	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = family property ownership (includes land, house, cars, animals, etc.)</li> <li>02 = inheritance allocations</li> <li>03 = contestation about a will</li> <li>04 = violence against children</li> <li>05 = violence against women</li> <li>06 = child support or maintenance</li> <li>07 = custody of children or visitation arrangements/access to children</li> <li>08 = boundaries or fence</li> <li>09 = excessive noise, littering, parking spots or pets</li> <li>10 = environmental damage</li> <li>11 = destruction of property</li> <li>12 = accusation of witchcraft</li> <li>13 = unpaid debt by family/relative</li> <li>14 = difficulties paying personal loan 27 = DIFFICULTIES IN ACCESSING LOANS</li> <li>15 = difficulties paying consumer goods instalments (e.g. clothing, appliances, car)</li> <li>16 = difficulties paying school fees</li> <li>17 = difficulties paying medical bills</li> <li>18 = difficulties paying utility bills</li> </ul>

19 = unfair charges or fees by company, business or bank
20 = unfair utility bills
21 = educational or health care fees
22 = tax dispute or problem
23 = unauthorised deductions from bank account by a business
24 = unauthorised deductions from social grants (e.g. electronic or cash)
25 = inaccurate credit rating
26 = unfair blacklisting
27 = difficulties in accessing loans
28 = inaccurate credit rating
29 = unfair blacklisting
30 = difficulties in accessing loans
31 = denied registration at school/university
32 = lack of access to water, sanitation, electricity, housing
33 = difficulties accessing healthcare services
34 = other lack of services
35 = poor service by company or business
36 = medical malpractice by health institution or officials
37 = disruptions of supply of utilities (e.g. water, electricity)
38 = poor services by government
39 = billing errors
40 = difficulties getting refund
41 = corruption or bribery or nepotism by government officials
42 = embezzlement of funds of civic organisation or community group
43 = other corrupt practices
44 = unfair dismissal by employer
45 = unpaid wages or benefits
46 = overdue promotion
47 = poor working conditions
48 = unfair disciplinary procedures
49 = other unfair employment practices
50 = harassment by family member
51 = harassment by police
52 = harassment by employer
53 = sexual harassment
54 = harassment or bullying by other person
55 = rental agreement
56 = overdue rent or late payment
57 = damage of property and maintenance
58 = electricity, water and sanitation bills
59 = unfair eviction
60 = other tenant/landlord dispute/problem dispute/problem
61 = ownership of ancestral land or commercial farm
62 = issuing of titles, building/development permits
63 = conflict about relatives
64 = unfaithfulness by a spouse
65 = terms & conditions of a divorce or separation

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = family property ownership (includes land, house, cars, animals, etc.)
- 02 = inheritance allocations
- 03 = contestation about a will
- 04 = violence against children
- 05 = violence against women
- 06 = child support or maintenance
- 07 = custody of children or visitation arrangements/access to children

08 = boundaries or fence  
09 = excessive noise, littering, parking spots or pets  
10 = environmental damage  
11 = destruction of property  
12 = accusation of witchcraft  
13 = unpaid debt by family/relative  
14 = difficulties paying personal loan  
15 = difficulties paying consumer goods instalments (e.g. clothing, appliances, car)  
16 = difficulties paying school fees  
17 = difficulties paying medical bills  
18 = difficulties paying utility bills  
19 = unfair charges or fees by company, business or bank  
20 = unfair utility bills  
21 = educational or health care fees  
22 = tax dispute or problem  
23 = unauthorised deductions from bank account by a business  
24 = unauthorised deductions from social grants (e.g. electronic or cash)  
25 = inaccurate credit rating  
26 = unfair blacklisting  
27 = difficulties in accessing loans  
28 = inaccurate credit rating  
29 = unfair blacklisting  
30 = difficulties in accessing loans  
31 = denied registration at school/university  
32 = lack of access to water, sanitation, electricity, housing  
33 = difficulties accessing healthcare services  
34 = other lack of services  
35 = poor service by company or business  
36 = medical malpractice by health institution or officials  
37 = disruptions of supply of utilities (e.g. water, electricity)  
38 = poor services by government  
39 = billing errors  
40 = difficulties getting refund  
41 = corruption or bribery or nepotism by government officials  
42 = embezzlement of funds of civic organisation or community group  
43 = other corrupt practices  
44 = unfair dismissal by employer  
45 = unpaid wages or benefits  
46 = overdue promotion  
47 = poor working conditions  
48 = unfair disciplinary procedures  
49 = other unfair employment practices  
50 = harassment by family member  
51 = harassment by police  
52 = harassment by employer  
53 = sexual harassment  
54 = harassment or bullying by other person  
55 = rental agreement  
56 = overdue rent or late payment  
57 = damage of property and maintenance  
58 = electricity, water and sanitation bills  
59 = unfair eviction  
60 = other tenant/landlord dispute/problem dispute/problem  
61 = ownership of ancestral land or commercial farm  
62 = issuing of titles, building/development permits  
63 = conflict about relatives  
64 = unfaithfulness by a spouse  
65 = terms & conditions of a divorce or separation

*Intervention-(Q34Intervene)*

<b>3.4</b>	<b>What specifically is the conflict on child support, visitation &amp; guardianship dispute/problem about?</b>
	01 = Family/friend
	02 = Police
	03 = Court or tribunal
	04 = Traditional authority
	05 = Religious authority
	06 = Community organisation
	07 = Mediation, conciliation or arbitration authority (e.g. CCMA)
	08 = Other

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

*Intervention-Family/friend (Q34Intervene\_\_1)* (@162 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Intervention-Police (Q34Intervene\_\_2)* (@163 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Intervention-Court or tribunal (Q34Intervene\_\_3)* (@164 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Intervention-Traditional authority (Q34Intervene\_\_4)* (@165 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Intervention-Religious authority (Q34Intervene\_\_5)* (@166 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Intervention-Community organisation (Q34Intervene\_\_6)* (@167 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Intervention-Mediation, conciliation or arbitration authority (e.g. CCMA) (Q34Intervene\_\_7)* (@168 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Intervention-Other (Q34Intervene\_\_8)* (@169 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Did not seek help to resolve the most recent dispute (Q35Didnotseek)* (@170 2)

<b>3.5</b>	<p><b>What is the main reason you did not seek help to resolve the most recent dispute or problem?</b></p> <p>01 = A peaceful resolution was reached by the two parties  02 = I caused the problem/I thought the other person was right  03 = Not serious/important enough/no material loss or damage took place  04 = It would only waste time/It would be useless anyway  05 = Did not have evidence  06 = Did not know what to do or where to go  07 = The person who could assist was too far  08 = It would cost too much  09 = The court processes are too lengthy  10 = The courts are not impartial/the courts are incompetent  11 = Afraid it would result in violence  12 = The other party is much more powerful than we are/no chance of winning  13 = It would create problems for my family  14 = It would damage the relationship with the other party  15 = It was a private family matter  16 = Action was taken by the other party  17 = Other (specify)</p>
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = A peaceful resolution was reached by the two parties
- 02 = I caused the problem/I thought the other person was right
- 03 = Not serious/ important enough/no material loss or damage took place
- 04 = It would only waste time/It would be useless anyway
- 05 = Did not have evidence
- 06 = Did not know what to do or where to go
- 07 = The person who could assist was too far
- 08 = It would cost too much
- 09 = The court processes are too lengthy
- 10 = The courts are not impartial/the courts are incompetent
- 11 = Afraid it would result in violence
- 12 = The other party is much more powerful than we are/no chance of winning
- 13 = It would create problems for my family
- 14 = It would damage the relationship with the other party
- 15 = It was a private family matter
- 16 = Action was taken by the other party
- 17 = Other (specify)

*Dispute problems experienced (Q36Exp\_prob)*

<b>3.6</b>	<p><b>Did you experience any of the following as part of or as a result of the most recent dispute or problem you experienced?</b></p> <p>01 = Stress, ill-health or injury  02 = Damage to a family relationship  03 = Being harassed, threatened or assaulted  04 = Loss of confidence and/or fear  05 = Loss of employment  06 = Financial loss  07 = Problems with alcohol or drugs  08 = Other (Specify)</p>
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**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

*Dispute problems experienced - Stress, ill-health or injury (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_1)* (@172 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Dispute problems experienced - Damage to a family relationship (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_2)* (@173 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Dispute problems experienced - Being harassed, threatened or assaulted (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_3)* (@174 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Dispute problems experienced - Loss of confidence and/or fear (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_4)* (@175 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Dispute problems experienced - Loss of employment (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_5)* (@176 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Dispute problems experienced - Financial loss (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_6)* (@177 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Dispute problems experienced - Problems with alcohol or drugs (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_7)* (@178 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

*Dispute problems experienced - Other (Q36Exp\_prob\_\_8)* (@179 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

### 9.3 SECTION 2: INDIVIDUAL PERCEPTIONS ON CRIME

*Safety walking alone in dark (Q41WalkAloneDark)*

(@180 1)

<b>4.1</b>	<b>How safe or unsafe would you feel walking alone in your area when it is dark?</b> 1 = Very safe 2 = Fairly safe 3 = A bit safe 4 = Very unsafe
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine how safe respondents feel when walking alone during the night.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Very safe
- 2 = Fairly safe
- 3 = A bit safe
- 4 = Very unsafe
- 9 = Unspecified

*Safety walking alone at day (Q42WalkAloneDay)*

(@181 1)

<b>4.2</b>	<b>How safe or unsafe would you feel walking alone in your area during the day?</b> 1 = Very safe 2 = Fairly safe 3 = A bit safe 4 = Very unsafe
------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine how safe respondents feel when walking alone during the day.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 1 = Very safe
- 2 = Fairly safe
- 3 = A bit safe
- 4 = Very unsafe
- 9 = Unspecified

*Protect yourself against crime (Q43ProtctSelfCrime)*

(@182 1)

<b>4.3</b>	<b>Have you done anything to protect yourself against crime?</b> 1 = Yes 2 = No
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**Final code list:**

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Main thing you have done to protect yourself against crime (Q44WhatWay)*

(@183 2)

<b>4.4</b>	<b>What is the main thing you have done to protect yourself?</b> 01 = I do not walk alone anymore 02 = I use safer routes 03 = I only walk during safer hours
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<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>04 = I have now stopped using public transport</li> <li>05 = I carry a pepper spray</li> <li>06 = I carry a knife/screwdriver/blade</li> <li>07 = I carry a gun</li> <li>08 = I have enrolled in self-defence class</li> <li>09 = Physical protection measure of home (e.g. burglar doors)</li> <li>10 = Physical protection measure of vehicles (e.g. alarm)</li> <li>11 = Private security (e.g. paid armed response)</li> <li>12 = Other (specify)</li> </ul>
---

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = I do not walk alone anymore
- 02 = I use safer routes
- 03 = I only walk during safer hours
- 04 = I have now stopped using public transport
- 05 = I carry a pepper spray
- 06 = I carry a knife/screwdriver/blade
- 07 = I carry a gun
- 08 = I have enrolled in self-defence class
- 09 = Physical protection measure of home (e.g. burglar doors)
- 10 = Physical protection measure of vehicles (e.g. alarm)
- 11 = Private security (e.g. paid armed response)
- 12 = Other (specify)
- 88 = Not applicable

*Why not protect yourself against crime (Q45WhyNot)*

(@185 1)

<p><b>4.5 Why have you not done anything to protect yourself against crime?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = I don't know what to do</li> <li>02 = I have no money</li> <li>03 = It won't make any difference</li> <li>04 = I am still thinking about it</li> <li>05 = The police can deal with it</li> <li>06 = There is nothing I can do</li> <li>07 = Other (specify)</li> </ul>
--

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = I don't know what to do
- 02 = I have no money
- 03 = It won't make any difference
- 04 = I am still thinking about it
- 05 = The police can deal with it
- 06 = There is nothing I can do
- 07 = Other (specify)
- 88 = Not applicable
- 99 = Unspecified

*Committing crime (Q46CommitCrime)*

(@186 2)

<p><b>4.4 If you see a person committing a crime, what is the first thing that you will do?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = Continue watching</li> <li>02 = Confront the criminal</li> <li>03 = Call the police</li> <li>04 = Call the security service</li> </ul>
--

05 = Call my neighbour
06 = I will use my cell phone to record
07 = Walk away
08 = Other (specify)

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Continue watching
- 02 = Confront the criminal
- 03 = Call the police
- 04 = Call the security service
- 05 = Call my neighbour
- 06 = I will use my cell phone to record
- 07 = Walk away
- 08 = Other (specify)
- 88 = Not applicable

**SECTION 5. INDIVIDUAL EXPERIENCE OF CRIME**

*Personal experiences of crime over the past 5 years\_\_ Q51past5yrs*

<b>5.1</b>	<b>In the past 5 years have you experienced any of the following crimes?</b>
	01 = Theft of personal property (incl. pickpocketing and bag snatching)
	02 = Hijacking of motor vehicle (incl. attempted hijacking)
	03 = Robbery (contact between perpetrator and victim; excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings)
	04 = Consumer fraud

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to determine if respondents had experienced any of the crimes listed in the past 5 years.

**Universe:**

Randomly selected individual respondent older than 16 years.

**Final code list:**

*Crime over the past 5 years – Theft of personal property (Q51past5yrs\_\_1)* (@188 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Hijacking of motor vehicle (Q51past5yrs\_\_2)* (@189 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Robbery (Q51past5yrs\_\_3)* (@190 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Consumer fraud (Q51past5yrs\_\_4)* (@191 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

*Crime over the past 5 years – Other (Q51past5yrs\_\_5)* (@192 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 9 = Unspecified

## A. Theft of personal property (Incl. Pick-Pocketing and bag snatching)

5.1A.1 Theft of personal property – Experienced (Q51A1Exp) (@193 1)

Have you experienced theft of personal property in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes

2 = No

9 = Unspecified

5.1A.2 Theft of personal property – How many (Q51A2Many) (@194 2)

How many times have you experienced theft of personal property between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 01–15

88 = Not applicable

99 = Unspecified

Theft of personal property – Q51A3When

<b>5.1A.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of theft of personal property occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
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### Note to users:

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

### Universe:

All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

### Final code list:

Theft of personal property – January (Q51A3When\_\_1) (@196 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Theft of personal property – February (Q51A3When\_\_2) (@197 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Theft of personal property – March (Q51A3When\_\_3) (@198 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – April (Q51A3When\_\_4)* (@199 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – May (Q51A3When\_\_5)* (@200 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – June (Q51A3When\_\_6)* (@201 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – July (Q51A3When\_\_7)* (@202 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – August (Q51A3When\_\_8)* (@203 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – September (Q51A3When\_\_9)* (@204 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – October (Q51A3When\_\_10)* (@205 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – November (Q51A3When\_\_11)* (@206 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – December (Q51A3When\_\_12)* (@207 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Theft of personal property – Report (Q51A4Report)* (@208 1)

<b>5.1A.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

**Final code list:**

01 = Yes, all  
02 = Yes, some  
03 = No

*Theft of personal property - WhyNot (Q51D5WhyNot)*

(@209 2)

<b>5.1A.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 05 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced theft of personal property.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

01 = Solved it myself  
02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
03 = Reported to other authorities instead  
04 = My family resolved it  
05 = No insurance  
06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
07 = Police would not do anything about it  
08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police  
09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  
10 = I do not trust the police  
11 = Other reasons (specify)  
12 = Do not know

**B. Hijacking of motor vehicle (incl. attempted hijacking)***5.1B.1 Hijacking – Experienced (Q51B1Exp)*

(@211 1)

*Have you been hijacked while travelling in a motor vehicle during the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?*

1 = Yes  
2 = No

*5.1B.2 Hijacking – How many (Q51B2Many)*

(@212 1)

How many times have you experienced hijacking between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 00–02

*Hijacking – When*

<b>5.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of hijacking occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 03 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Final code list:**

*Hijacking – January (Q51B3When\_\_1)* (@213 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8= Not applicable

9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – February (Q51B3When\_\_2)* (@214 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8= Not applicable

9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – March (Q51B3When\_\_3)* (@215 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8= Not applicable

9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – April (Q51B3When\_\_4)* (@216 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8= Not applicable

9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – May (Q51B3When\_\_3)* (@217 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8= Not applicable

9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – June (Q51B3When\_\_6)* (@218 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8= Not applicable  
9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – July (Q51B3When\_\_7)* (@219 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8= Not applicable  
9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – August (Q51B3When\_\_8)* (@220 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8= Not applicable  
9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – September (Q51B3When\_\_9)* (@221 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8= Not applicable  
9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – October (Q51B3When\_\_10)* (@222 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8= Not applicable  
9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – November (Q51B3When\_\_11)* (@223 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8= Not applicable  
9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – December (Q51B3When\_\_12)* (@224 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8= Not applicable  
9= Unspecified

*Hijacking – Report (Q51B3Report)* (@225 1)

<b>5.1B.3</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Final code list:**

01 = Yes, all  
02 = Yes, some  
03 = No  
08 = Not applicable  
09 = Unspecified

<b>5.1B.5</b>	<p><b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b></p> <p>01 = Solved it myself  02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  03 = Reported to other authorities instead  04 = My family resolved it  05 = No insurance  06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  07 = Police would not do anything about it  08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police  09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  10 = I do not trust the police  11 = Other reasons (specify)  12 = Do not know</p>
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced hijacking.

**Final code list:**

02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary  
06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
07 = Police would not do anything about it  
88 = Not applicable

**C. Robbery (Contact between perpetrator and victim; excl. home robbery and car/truck hijackings)***5.1C.1 Robbery – Experienced (Q51C1Exp)*

(@228 1)

*Have you been robbed anywhere other than at home during the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?*

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*5.1C.2 Robbery – How many (Q51C2Many)*

(@229 2)

*How many times have you been robbed between [...] last year and [...] this year?*

Valid range: 01–15  
88 = Not applicable  
99 = Unspecified

*Robbery – When*

<b>5.1C.3</b>	<p><b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of robbery occur?</b></p> <p>01 = January  02 = February  03 = March  04 = April  05 = May  06 = June  07 = July  08 = August</p>
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	09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
--	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced robbery.

**Final code list:**

*Robbery – January (Q51C3When\_\_1)* (@231 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – February (Q51C3When\_\_2)* (@232 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – March (Q51C3When\_\_3)* (@233 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – April (Q51C3When\_\_4)* (@234 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – May (Q51C3When\_\_5)* (@235 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – June (Q51C3When\_\_6)* (@236 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – July (Q51C3When\_\_7)* (@237 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – August (Q51C3When\_\_8)* (@238 1)

- 1 = Yes
- 2 = No
- 8 = Not applicable
- 9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – September (Q51C3When\_\_9)* (@239 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – October (Q51C3When\_\_10)* (@240 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – November (Q51C3When\_\_11)* (@241 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – December (Q51C3When\_\_12)* (@242 1)  
1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Robbery – Report (Q51C4Report)* (@243 1)

<b>5.1C.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced robbery.

**Final code list:**

01 = Yes, all  
02 = Yes, some  
03 = No

*Robbery – WhyNot (Q51C5WhyNot)* (@244 2)

<b>5.1C.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 05 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced robbery.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

01 = Solved it myself  
 04 = My family resolved it  
 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof  
 07 = Police would not do anything about it  
 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)  
 10 = I do not trust the police  
 11 = Other reasons (specify)  
 88 = Not applicable

**D. Consumer fraud**

5.1D.1 Consumer fraud – Experienced (Q51D1Exp) (@246 1)

Have you personally experienced consumer fraud in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 9 = Unspecified

5.1D.2 Consumer fraud – Many (Q51D2Many) (@247 1)

How many times have you experienced consumer fraud between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Valid range: 01–07  
 08 = Not applicable  
 09 = Unspecified

*Consumer fraud – Q51D3When*

<b>5.1D.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of consumer fraud occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
---------------	---

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Final code list:**

Consumer fraud – January (Q51D3When\_\_1) (@248 1)  
 1 = Yes  
 2 = No  
 8 = Not applicable  
 9 = Unspecified

<p><i>Consumer fraud – February (Q51D3When__2)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@249 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – March (Q51D3When__3)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@250 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – April (Q51D3When__4)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@251 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – May (Q51D3When__5)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@252 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – June (Q51D3When__6)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@253 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – July (Q51D3When__7)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@254 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – August (Q51D3When__8)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@255 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – September (Q51D3When__9)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@256 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – October (Q51D3When__10)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@257 1)
<p><i>Consumer fraud – November (Q51D3When__11)</i></p> <p>1 = Yes 2 = No 8 = Not applicable 9 = Unspecified</p>	(@258 1)

Consumer fraud – December (Q51D3When\_\_12)

(@259 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

Consumer fraud – Report (Q51D4Report)

(@260 1)

<b>5.1D.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
---------------	--

**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Final code list:**

01 = Yes, all

02 = Yes, some

03 = No

08 = Not applicable

09 = Unspecified

Consumer fraud – WhyNot (Q51D5WhyNot)

(@261 2)

<b>5.1D.5</b>	<b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Solved it myself 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary 03 = Reported to other authorities instead 04 = My family resolved it 05 = No insurance 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof 07 = Police would not do anything about it 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal) 10 = I do not trust the police 11 = Other reasons (specify) 12 = Do not know
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced consumer fraud.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

03 = Reported to other authorities instead

09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)

88 = Not applicable

**E. Other Crime**

5.1E.1 Other Crime – Experienced (Q51E1Exp)

(@263 1)

Have you personally experienced consumer fraud in the past 12 months, from [...] last year to [...] this year?

1 = Yes

2 = No  
9 = Unspecified

5.1E.2 Other Crime – Many (Q51E2Many)

(@264 1)

Valid range: 01–02

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

How many times have you experienced consumer fraud between [...] last year and [...] this year?

Other Crime – Q51E3When

<b>5.1E.3</b>	<b>In which month(s), between [...] last year and [...] this year, did this(these) incident(s) of consumer fraud occur?</b> 01 = January 02 = February 03 = March 04 = April 05 = May 06 = June 07 = July 08 = August 09 = September 10 = October 11 = November 12 = December
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced *Other Crime*.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced *Other Crime*.

**Final code list:**

*Other Crime – January (Q51E3Year\_\_1)*

(@265 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – February (Q51E3Year\_\_2)*

(@266 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – March (Q51E3Year\_\_3)*

(@267 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – April (Q51E3Year\_\_4)*

(@268 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No

8 = Not applicable

9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – May (Q51E3Year\_\_5)*

(@269 1)

1 = Yes

2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – June (Q51E3Year \_\_6)* (@270 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – July (Q51E3Year \_\_7)* (@271 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – August (Q51E3Year \_\_8)* (@272 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – September (Q51E3Year \_\_9)* (@273 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – October (Q51E3Year \_\_10)* (@274 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – November (Q51E3Year \_\_11)* (@275 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – December (Q51E3Year \_\_12)* (@276 1)

1 = Yes  
2 = No  
8 = Not applicable  
9 = Unspecified

*Other Crime – Report (Q51E4Report)* (@277 1)

<b>5.1E.4</b>	<b>Did you report the incident(s) to the police?</b> 01 = Yes, all 02 = Yes, some 03 = No
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All randomly selected respondents who experienced other crime.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Yes, all
- 02 = Yes, some
- 03 = No

Other Crime – WhyNot (Q51E5WhyNot)

(@278 2)

<b>5.1E.5</b>	<p><b>Did you or any member of your household report the incident(s) to the police?</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>01 = Solved it myself</li> <li>02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary</li> <li>03 = Reported to other authorities instead</li> <li>04 = My family resolved it</li> <li>05 = No insurance</li> <li>06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof</li> <li>07 = Police would not do anything about it</li> <li>08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police</li> <li>09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)</li> <li>10 = I do not trust the police</li> <li>11 = Other reasons (specify)</li> <li>12 = Do not know</li> </ul>
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**Note to users:**

This question is asked to respondents who experienced other crime.

**Universe:**

All households in the selected dwellings.

**Final code list:**

- 01 = Solved it myself
- 02 = Inappropriate for police/police not necessary
- 03 = Reported to other authorities instead
- 04 = My family resolved it
- 05 = No insurance
- 06 = Police could do nothing/lack of proof
- 07 = Police would not do anything about it
- 08 = Fear/dislike of the police/no involvement wanted with police
- 09 = Did not dare (for fear of reprisal)
- 10 = I do not trust the police
- 11 = Other reasons (specify)
- 12 = Do not know

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(@280 8)