

# India - Socio-Economic Survey, Household Schedule 10: Employment and Unemployment July, 1987-June, 1988 - IPUMS Subset

**National Sample Survey Organization, Government of India, Minnesota Population  
Center - University of Minnesota**

Report generated on: April 30, 2018

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# Sampling

## Sampling Procedure

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MICRODATA SOURCE: National Sample Survey Organization, Government of India

SAMPLE DESIGN: Drawn by the NSSO, details not specified

SAMPLE UNIT: Household

SAMPLE FRACTION: .09%

SAMPLE SIZE (person records): 667,848

## Weighting

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Calculated by the NSSO based on stratified sample design

# Questionnaires

## Overview

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A single form that consists of 7 sections: 1) identification of sample household, 2) household characteristics, 3) demographic particulars and current activity during the preceding week, 4) usual activity and migration, 5) usual activity and migration, 6) follow up questions for working persons, and 7) follow up questions for persons who attended domestic duties.

## Data Collection

### Data Collection Dates

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1987-07-01	1988-06-30	N/A

### Time Periods

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<b>Start</b>	<b>End</b>	<b>Cycle</b>
1987-07-01	1988-06-30	N/A

### Data Collection Mode

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Face-to-face [f2f]

#### **DATA COLLECTION NOTES**

De jure, CENSUS DAY: July 1987 to June 1988, FIELD WORK PERIOD: One-year period from July, 1987 to June, 1988

#### **SUPERVISION**

Direct interview

# Data Processing

No content available

# Data Appraisal

No content available

## File Description

## Variable List

**IND1987-H-H**

Content	Household records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	57
Structure	Type: relational Keys: SERIAL(Household serial number)
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V1	RECTYPE	Record type	discrete	character	
V2	YEAR	Year	discrete	numeric	
V3	SAMPLE	IPUMS sample identifier	discrete	numeric	
V4	SERIAL	Household serial number	contin	numeric	
V5	PERSONS	Number of person records in the household	contin	numeric	
V6	SUBSAMP	Subsample number	discrete	numeric	
V7	GQ	Group quarters (collective dwelling) status	discrete	numeric	
V8	UNREL	Number of unrelated persons	discrete	numeric	
V9	URBAN	Urban-rural status	discrete	numeric	
V10	REGIONW	Continent and region of country	discrete	numeric	
V11	HHTYPE	Household classification	discrete	numeric	
V12	NFAMS	Number of families in household	discrete	numeric	
V13	HEADLOC	Head's location in household	contin	numeric	
V14	GEOLEV1	1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time]	discrete	numeric	
V15	IN1987A_0001	Dwelling number	contin	numeric	Dwelling number
V16	IN1987A_0004	Number of households in dwelling	discrete	numeric	Number of households in dwelling
V17	IN1987A_0006	Number of persons in household	discrete	numeric	Number of persons in household
V18	IN1987A_0019	Urban-rural	discrete	numeric	[Area:] [] 1 Rural [] 2 Urban

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V19	IN1987A_0020	State	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V20	IN1987A_0021	Region	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V21	IN1987A_0022	District	contin	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V22	IN1987A_0023	Stratum	contin	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V23	IN1987A_0024	Sub-sample	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V24	IN1987A_0025	Sub-round	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V25	IN1987A_0027	Sub-stratum	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V26	IN1987A_0028	Sample household number	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V27	IN1987A_0030	Sample village or block number	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V28	IN1987A_0031	Type of household group	discrete	numeric	5. Group: [] 1 Scheduled tribe [] 2 Scheduled caste [] 3 Neo-Buddhist [] 9 Others
V29	IN1987A_0032	Informant household head or not	discrete	numeric	[1] Identification of sample household 1. ___ Serial number 2. ___ State-region 3. ___ Stratum 4. ___ Sub-sample 5. ___ Sample village/section no.* 6. ___ Sub-round 7. ___ Sub-stratum 8. ___ Sample household no. 9. ___ State/u.t. 10. ___ District 11. ___ Tehsil/Town* 12. ___ Name of village 13. ___ Hamlet(s) surveyed 14. ___ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section* 15. ___ House number 16. ___ Name of head [*delete whichever is inapplicable.]
V30	IN1987A_0033	Type of informant	discrete	numeric	Type of informant
V31	IN1987A_0034	Type of survey	discrete	numeric	Type of survey
V32	IN1987A_0035	Reason for not completing survey	discrete	numeric	Reason for not completing survey
V33	IN1987A_0036	Household size	discrete	numeric	1. Size ___
V34	IN1987A_0038	Type of household	discrete	numeric	3. Type: (i) For rural areas: [] 1 Self-employed in non-agriculture [] 2 Agricultural labour [] 3 Other labour [] 4 Self-employed in agriculture [] 9 Others (ii) For urban areas: [] 1 Self-employed [] 2 Regular-wage/salary earning [] 3 Casual labour [] 9 Other
V35	IN1987A_0039	Household religion	discrete	numeric	4. Religion: [] 1 Hinduism [] 2 Islam [] 3 Christianity [] 4 Sikhism [] 5 Jainism [] 6 Buddhism [] 7 Zoroastrianism [] 9 Others
V36	IN1987A_0040	Home ownership	discrete	numeric	6. Homestead type: [] 1 Owned [] 9 Others
V37	IN1987A_0041	Land owned	contin	numeric	Land (area in hectares 0.00) [Questions 7-11.] 7. ___ Owned 8. ___ Leased in 9. ___ Neither owned nor leased in 10. ___ Leased out 11. ___ Total possessed (7+8+9-10)
V38	IN1987A_0045	Total land possessed	contin	numeric	Land (area in hectares 0.00) [Questions 7-11.] 7. ___ Owned 8. ___ Leased in 9. ___ Neither owned nor leased in 10. ___ Leased out 11. ___ Total possessed (7+8+9-10)
V39	IN1987A_0046	Total land possessed (categorical)	discrete	numeric	Land (area in hectares 0.00) [Questions 7-11.] 7. ___ Owned 8. ___ Leased in 9. ___ Neither owned nor leased in 10. ___ Leased out 11. ___ Total possessed (7+8+9-10)
V40	IN1987A_0054	Use of hired labour for crop production	discrete	numeric	Use of hired labour for: [Questions 17-18.] 17. Crop production: [] 1 Regularly [] 2 During peak season only [] 3 Casually [] 4 Hires no labour for crop production [] 5 No crop production
V41	IN1987A_0055	Other productive enterprise	discrete	numeric	Use of hired labour for: [Questions 17-18.] 18. Other productive enterprises: [] 1 Regularly [] 2 During peak season only [] 3 Casually [] 4 Hires no labour for other productive enterprises [] 5 No other productive enterprises
V42	IN1987A_0056	Household per capita expenditure last month (Rupees)	discrete	character	19. Per-capita expenditure last month (Rs. 0.00) ___
V43	IN1987A_0074	Stratum weight	contin	numeric	Stratum weight
V44	IN1987A_0075	Sub-sample weight	contin	numeric	Sub-sample weight
V45	IN1987A_0076	Sub-round weight	contin	numeric	Sub-round weight
V46	IN1987A_0077	Sub-rounds pooled weight	contin	numeric	Sub-rounds pooled weight
V47	HHWT	Household weight	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V48	GEO1_IN	India, State 1983 - 2004 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS]	discrete	numeric	
V49	GEO1_INX	India, State 1983 - 2004 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric	
V50	GEO2_INX	India, Region 1984 - 2004 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name]	discrete	numeric	
V51	NCOUPLES	Number of married couples in household	discrete	numeric	
V52	NMOTHERS	Number of mothers in household	discrete	numeric	
V53	NFATHERS	Number of fathers in household	discrete	numeric	
V54	COUNTRY	Country	discrete	numeric	
V55	OWNERSHIP	Ownership of dwelling [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V56	OWNERSHIPD	Ownership of dwelling [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V57	STRATA	Strata identifier	contin	numeric	

**IND1987-P-H**

Content	Person records
Cases	0
Variable(s)	109
Structure	Type: relational Keys: PERNUM(Person number), SERIAL(Household serial number [person version])
Version	Version 6.4, IPUMS sample
Producer	Minnesota Population Center
Missing Data	

**Variables**

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V58	PERNUM	Person number	contin	numeric	
V59	MOMLOC	Mother's location in household	contin	numeric	
V60	POPLOC	Father's location in household	contin	numeric	
V61	SPLOC	Spouse's location in household	contin	numeric	
V62	PARRULE	Rule for linking parent	discrete	numeric	
V63	SPRULE	Rule for linking spouse	discrete	numeric	
V64	STEPMOM	Probable stepmother	discrete	numeric	
V65	STEPPOP	Probable stepfather	discrete	numeric	
V66	POLYMAL	Man with more than one wife linked	discrete	numeric	
V67	POLY2ND	Woman is second or higher order wife	discrete	numeric	
V68	FAMUNIT	Family unit membership	contin	numeric	
V69	FAMSIZE	Number of own family members in household	discrete	numeric	
V70	NCHILD	Number of own children in household	discrete	numeric	
V71	NCHLT5	Number of own children under age 5 in household	discrete	numeric	
V72	ELDCH	Age of eldest own child in household	discrete	numeric	
V73	YNGCH	Age of youngest own child in household	discrete	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V74	RELATE	Relationship to household head [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V75	RELATED	Relationship to household head [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V76	AGE	Age	discrete	numeric	
V77	AGE2	Age, grouped into intervals	discrete	numeric	
V78	SEX	Sex	discrete	numeric	
V79	MARST	Marital status [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V80	MARSTD	Marital status [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V81	SCHOOL	School attendance	discrete	numeric	
V82	LIT	Literacy	discrete	numeric	
V83	EDUCIN	Educational attainment, India	discrete	numeric	
V84	EMPSTAT	Activity status (employment status) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V85	EMPSTATD	Activity status (employment status) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V86	OCCISCO	Occupation, ISCO general	discrete	numeric	
V87	OCC	Occupation, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V88	INDGEN	Industry, general recode	discrete	numeric	
V89	IND	Industry, unrecoded	contin	numeric	
V90	CLASSWK	Status in employment (class of worker) [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V91	CLASSWKD	Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V92	INCWAGE	Wage and salary income	contin	numeric	
V93	MIGIN	State of previous residence, India	discrete	numeric	
V94	DISEMP	Employment disability	discrete	numeric	
V95	IN1987A_0003	Person number (within household)	discrete	numeric	Person number (within household)
V96	IN1987A_0400	Serial number of person	discrete	numeric	1. Serial number ____

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V97	IN1987A_0401	Relation to household head	discrete	numeric	3. Relation to head: [] 1 Self [] 2 Spouse of head [] 3 Married child [] 4 Spouse of married child [] 5 Unmarried child [] 6 Grandchild [] 7 Father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law [] 8 Brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives [] 9 Servant/employee/other non-relatives
V98	IN1987A_0402	Sex	discrete	numeric	4. Sex: [] 1 Male [] 2 Female
V99	IN1987A_0405	Marital status	discrete	numeric	6. Marital status: [] 1 Never married [] 2 Currently married [] 3 Widowed [] 4 Divorced/separated
V100	IN1987A_0406	General education	discrete	numeric	7. Educational standard: general [] 0 Not literate [] 1 Literate without formal schooling [] 2 Literate but below primary [] 3 Primary [] 4 Middle [] 5 Secondary Graduate and above in: [] 6 Agriculture [] 7 Engineering/technology [] 8 Medicine [] 9 Other subjects
V101	IN1987A_0407	Technical education	discrete	numeric	8. Educational standard: technical [] 0 No technical education [] 1 Agriculture [] 2 Engineering/technology [] 3 Medicine [] 4 Crafts [] 5 Other subjects
V102	IN1987A_0408	Literacy status of household head	discrete	numeric	3. Relation to head: [] 1 Self [] 2 Spouse of head [] 3 Married child [] 4 Spouse of married child [] 5 Unmarried child [] 6 Grandchild [] 7 Father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law [] 8 Brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives [] 9 Servant/employee/other non-relatives 7. Educational standard: general [] 0 Not literate [] 1 Literate without formal schooling [] 2 Literate but below primary [] 3 Primary [] 4 Middle [] 5 Secondary Graduate and above in: [] 6 Agriculture [] 7 Engineering/technology [] 8 Medicine [] 9 Other subjects
V103	IN1987A_0409	Education institution enrollment	discrete	numeric	9. Current attendance in educational institution and course of study: [] 01 Currently not attending any educational institution Currently attending: [] 02 Pre-primary [] 03 Primary [] 04 Middle [] 05 Secondary Degree course: [] 06 Agriculture [] 07 Engineering/technology [] 08 Medicine [] 09 Other subjects Diploma or certificate course: [] 10 Agriculture [] 11 Engineering/technology [] 12 Medicine [] 13 Crafts [] 14 Other subjects
V104	IN1987A_0410	Registered with employment exchange	discrete	numeric	10. Whether currently on the live register of the employment exchange: [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V105	IN1987A_0412	Current weekly activity status	discrete	numeric	Current weekly activity particulars [Questions 11-15] 11. Status: [] 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed) [] 21 Worked as a helper in household enterprise [] 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee [] 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works [] 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work [] 61 Had worked in household enterprise but did not work due to sickness [] 62 Had worked in household enterprise but did not work due to other reasons [] 71 Had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to sickness [] 72 Had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to other reasons [] 81 Sought work [] 82 Did not seek but was available for work [] 91 Attended educational institutions [] 92 Attended domestic duties only [] 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use [] 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc. [] 95 Not able to work due to disability [] 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc. [] 97 Others [] 98 Did not work due to temporary sickness (for casual workers only)
V106	IN1987A_0413	Current industry	discrete	numeric	Current weekly activity particulars [Questions 11-15] For codes 11-72 in question 11 [Questions 12-15 were asked of persons who worked or had regular employment, per question 11.] 12. Industry div. code (NIC-1970): [] 0 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing [] 1 Mining and quarrying [] 2 Manufacturing [] 3 Manufacturing [] 4 Electricity, gas and water [] 5 Construction [] 6 Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels [] 7 Transport, storage, and communication [] 8 Financing, insurance, real estate and business service [] 9 Community, social and personal services

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V107	IN1987A_0415	Industry current week	discrete	numeric	Current weekly activity particulars [Questions 11-15] For codes 11-72 in question 11 [Questions 12-15 were asked of persons who worked or had regular employment, per question 11.] Principal industry occupation: [Questions 13-15.] 13. Description ____ 14. Industry code (NIC 1970) ___ 15. Occupation code (NCO 1968) __ _
V108	IN1987A_0416	Occupation current week	discrete	numeric	Current weekly activity particulars [Questions 11-15] For codes 11-72 in question 11 [Questions 12-15 were asked of persons who worked or had regular employment, per question 11.] Principal industry occupation: [Questions 13-15.] 13. Description ____ 14. Industry code (NIC 1970) ___ 15. Occupation code (NCO 1968) __ _
V109	IN1987A_0417	Usual activity status	discrete	numeric	[6] Usual activity and migration particulars 1. Serial number as in section 4 ____ Principal usual activity [Questions 2-6.] 2. Status: [ ] 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed) [ ] 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise [ ] 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee [ ] 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works [ ] 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work [ ] 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work [ ] 91 Attended educational institutions [ ] 92 Attended domestic duties only [ ] 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use [ ] 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc. [ ] 95 Not able to work due to disability [ ] 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc. [ ] 97 Others
V110	IN1987A_0418	Usual industry division	discrete	numeric	[6] Usual activity and migration particulars 1. Serial number as in section 4 ____ Principal usual activity [Questions 2-6.] For codes 11-51 in question 2 [Questions 3-6 were asked of persons who worked, per question 2.] Principal industry-occupation [Questions 3-6.] 3. Industry division: [ ] 0 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing [ ] 1 Mining and quarrying [ ] 2 Manufacturing [ ] 3 Manufacturing [ ] 4 Electricity, gas and water [ ] 5 Construction [ ] 6 Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels [ ] 7 Transport, storage, and communication [ ] 8 Financing, insurance, real estate and business service [ ] 9 Community, social and personal services
V111	IN1987A_0420	Usual industry	discrete	numeric	[6] Usual activity and migration particulars 1. Serial number as in section 4 ____ Principal usual activity [Questions 2-6.] For codes 11-51 in question 2 [Questions 3-6 were asked of persons who worked, per question 2.] Principal industry-occupation [Questions 3-6.] 4. Description ____ 5. Industry code (NIC-1970) ___ 6. Occupation code (NCO-1968) ___
V112	IN1987A_0421	Usual occupation	discrete	numeric	[6] Usual activity and migration particulars 1. Serial number as in section 4 ____ Principal usual activity [Questions 2-6.] For codes 11-51 in question 2 [Questions 3-6 were asked of persons who worked, per question 2.] Principal industry-occupation [Questions 3-6.] 4. Description ____ 5. Industry code (NIC-1970) ___ 6. Occupation code (NCO-1968) ___
V113	IN1987A_0422	Subsidiary gainful activity status	discrete	numeric	7. Whether engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity? [ ] 1 Yes [ ] 2 No For code 1 in question 7, subsidiary gainful activity [Questions 8-12 were asked of persons who engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity, per question 7.] 8. Status: [ ] 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed) [ ] 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise [ ] 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee [ ] 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works [ ] 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work [ ] 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work [ ] 91 Attended educational institutions [ ] 92 Attended domestic duties only [ ] 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use [ ] 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc. [ ] 95 Not able to work due to disability [ ] 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc. [ ] 97 Others

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V114	IN1987A_0426	Distance to place of work	discrete	numeric	13. Place of work: Same village/town: [] 1 Distance less than 5 kilometers [] 2 Distance 5-20 kilometers [] 3 Distance 20 kilometers and above Another village: [] 4 Distance less than 5 kilometers [] 5 Distance 5-20 kilometers [] 6 Distance 20 kilometers and above Another town: [] 7 Distance less than 5 kilometers [] 8 Distance 5-20 kilometers [] 9 Distance 20 kilometers and above
V115	IN1987A_0427	Economically active	discrete	numeric	Economically active
V116	IN1987A_0428	Engaged (regular basis) in gainful work in subsidiary capacity	discrete	numeric	7. Whether engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V117	IN1987A_0430	Fully engaged in work (more or less) during the last 365 days	discrete	numeric	[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.] 4. For persons with usual activity status codes 11-51 [For persons who worked, per question 2.]: Were you more or less fully engaged in work during the last 365 days? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No If yes, go to question 8
V118	IN1987A_0431	Seeking or available for work for the first time	discrete	numeric	[6] Usual activity and migration particulars 1. Serial number as in section 4 ____ Principal usual activity [Questions 2-6.] 2. Status: [] 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed) [] 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise [] 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee [] 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works [] 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work [] 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work [] 91 Attended educational institutions [] 92 Attended domestic duties only [] 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use [] 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc. [] 95 Not able to work due to disability [] 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc. [] 97 Others [7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.] 7. For persons with usual activity status code 81 only [For persons who did not work but was seeking and/or available for work, per question 2]: Were you seeking or available for work for the first time? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V119	IN1987A_0432	Seeking or available for work (including additional or alternate)	discrete	numeric	[6] Usual activity and migration particulars 1. Serial number as in section 4 ____ Principal usual activity [Questions 2-6.] 2. Status: [] 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed) [] 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise [] 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee [] 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works [] 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work [] 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work [] 91 Attended educational institutions [] 92 Attended domestic duties only [] 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use [] 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc. [] 95 Not able to work due to disability [] 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc. [] 97 Others [7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.] 8. For all persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 [For persons who can work, per question 2.]: Were you seeking or available for work/additional work/alternative work during the last 365 days? [] 1 Yes, for work [] 2 Yes, for additional work [] 3 Yes, for alternative work [] 4 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V120	IN1987A_0433	Effort to get work (including additional or alternate)	discrete	numeric	10. Whether currently on the live register of the employment exchange: [ ] 1 Yes [ ] 2 No [7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.] 9. If yes in question 8 (i.e., for codes 1/2/3) [If you were seeking or available for work/additional work/alternative work during the last 365 days, per question 8.]: What efforts did you make to get work/additional work/alternative work? [ ] 1 Currently on the live register of the employment exchange [ ] 2 Made other efforts [ ] 3 Made no effort
V121	IN1987A_0434	How many months seeking or available for work (including additional or alternate)	discrete	numeric	[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.] 10. For how many months, during the last 365 days were you available for work/additional work/alternative work? [ ] 1 Less than 1 month [ ] 2 1-3 months [ ] 3 3-6 months [ ] 4 6-9 months [ ] 5 9 months or more
V122	IN1987A_0435	Engaged in fulltime or part time during the last 365 days	discrete	numeric	[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.] 5. If no [If you were not more or less fully engaged in work during the last 365 days, per question 4.], were you engaged mainly in full-time or part-time work during the last 365 days? [ ] 1 Full-time work [ ] 2 Part-time work
V123	IN1987A_0436	Weeks without work in the last 365 days	discrete	numeric	[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.] 6. For approximately how long were you without work during the last 365 days? (Make the entry in weeks) ____ Go to question 8.
V124	IN1987A_0437	Spend most of time on domestic duties over last 365 days	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] 4. Were you required to spend most of your time on domestic duties almost throughout the last 365 days? [ ] 1 Yes [ ] 2 No
V125	IN1987A_0438	Reason spent most of time on domestic duties	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] 5. For code 1 in question 4 [If you were required to spend most of your time on domestic duties almost throughout the last 365 days, per question 4.], reason thereof: [ ] 1 No other member to carry out the domestic duties [ ] 2 Cannot afford hired help [ ] 3 For social and/or religious constraints [ ] 9 Others
V126	IN1987A_0440	Maintenance of kitchen garden or orchard	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 7. Maintenance of kitchen gardens, orchards etc.? [ ] 1 Yes [ ] 2 No
V127	IN1987A_0441	Work in household poultry and dairy	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 8. Work in household poultry, dairy, etc.? [ ] 1 Yes [ ] 2 No
V128	IN1987A_0442	Free collection of fish or vegetables for household consumption	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 9. Free collection of fish, small game, wild fruits, vegetables etc. for household consumption? [ ] 1 Yes [ ] 2 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V129	IN1987A_0443	Free collection of firewood	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 10. Free collection of fire-wood, cow-dung, cattle feed etc. for household consumption? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V130	IN1987A_0444	Husking paddy for household consumption	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 11. Husking of paddy for household consumption? [] 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection [] 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise [] 3 No
V131	IN1987A_0445	Preparation of "gur" for household consumption	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 13. Preparation of gur for household consumption? [] 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection [] 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise [] 3 No
V132	IN1987A_0446	Grinding of foodgrains	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 12. Grinding of food grains for household consumption? [] 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection [] 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise [] 3 No
V133	IN1987A_0447	Preservation of meat and fish for household consumption	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 14. Preservation of meat and fish for household consumption? [] 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection [] 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise [] 3 No
V134	IN1987A_0448	Making baskets for household consumption	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 15. Making baskets and mats for household use? [] 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection [] 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise [] 3 No
V135	IN1987A_0449	Preparation of cow-dung cakes	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 16. Preparation of cow dung cake for use as fuel in the household? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V136	IN1987A_0450	Sewing, tailoring, weaving etc.	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 17. Sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. for household use? [] 1 Yes [] 2 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V137	IN1987A_0451	Tutoring of own or other children	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 18. Tutoring of own children or other children free of charge? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V138	IN1987A_0452	Bringing of water from outside for household consumption	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 19. Bringing water from outside the household premises? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V139	IN1987A_0453	Bringing water from outside village (only for rural areas)	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 20. Bringing water from outside the village? (For rural areas only) <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V140	IN1987A_0454	Distance bring water from outside village	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 21. For code 1 in question 20, distance in kilometres. ____
V141	IN1987A_0455	Willing to accept non-domestic work if available	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 22. In spite of your pre-occupation in domestic duties, are you willing to accept work, if work is made available at your household? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No
V142	IN1987A_0456	Nature of non-domestic work willing to accept	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 23. For code 1 in question 22 [If you are willing to accept work, if work is made available at your household, per question 22.] The nature of work acceptable: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Regular full-time <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Regular part-time <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Occasional full-time <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Occasional part-time
V143	IN1987A_0457	Type of work acceptable	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 24. Type of work acceptable: <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Dairy <input type="checkbox"/> 2 Poultry <input type="checkbox"/> 3 Other animal husbandry <input type="checkbox"/> 4 Spinning and weaving <input type="checkbox"/> 5 Manufacturing wood and cane products <input type="checkbox"/> 6 Tailoring <input type="checkbox"/> 7 Leather goods manufacturing and repairing <input type="checkbox"/> 9 Other ____ (Specify)
V144	IN1987A_0458	Have skill/experience for non-domestic work	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 25. Do you have any skill/experience to undertake that work? <input type="checkbox"/> 1 Yes <input type="checkbox"/> 2 No

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V145	IN1987A_0459	Need assistance to take non-domestic work	discrete	numeric	[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6) [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.] Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days: [Questions 7 - 20] 26. What assistance do you require to undertake that work? [] 1 No assistance [] 2 Initial finance on easy terms [] 3 Working finance facilities [] 4 Easy availability of raw materials [] 5 Assured market [] 6 Training [] 7 Accommodation [] 9 Others
V146	IN1987A_0462	Age	discrete	numeric	5. Age (in years) ____
V147	IN1987A_0463	Total earnings	contin	numeric	[5] Time disposition during the week ended on ____ (of persons with codes 11-82 in question 11 of section 4) [Questions 1-18 were asked of persons who worked or sought/available for work, per question 11 of section 4.] Wage and salary earnings (received or receivable) for the work done during the week (Rs. 0.00) [Questions 14-16] 14. ____ Cash 15. ____ Kind 16. ____ Total
V148	IN1987A_0472	Place of enumeration different from last usual residence	discrete	numeric	14. Whether place of enumeration different from last usual residence: [] 1 Yes [] 2 No
V149	IN1987A_0473	Period since leaving the last usual residence (in years)	discrete	numeric	For code 1 in question 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.] 15. Period since leaving the last usual residence (years) ____
V150	IN1987A_0474	Urban-rural of last usual residence	discrete	numeric	For code 1 in question 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.] 16. Type of last usual residence: [] 1 Rural area of the same district [] 2 Urban area of the same district [] 3 Rural area of another district of the same state [] 4 Urban area of another district of the same state [] 5 Rural area of another state [] 6 Urban area of another state [] 7 Another country
V151	IN1987A_0476	Usual activity status at time of migration	discrete	numeric	For code 1 in question 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.] Usual activity at the time of migration 19. Status: [] 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed) [] 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise [] 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee [] 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works [] 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work [] 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work [] 91 Attended educational institutions [] 92 Attended domestic duties only [] 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use [] 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc. [] 95 Not able to work due to disability [] 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc. [] 97 Others
V152	IN1987A_0477	Usual industry division at time of migration	discrete	numeric	For code 1 in question 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.] Usual activity at the time of migration 20. Industry division: [] 0 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing [] 1 Mining and quarrying [] 2 Manufacturing [] 3 Manufacturing [] 4 Electricity, gas and water [] 5 Construction [] 6 Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels [] 7 Transport, storage, and communication [] 8 Financing, insurance, real estate and business service [] 9 Community, social and personal services
V153	IN1987A_0479	Reason for leaving the last usual residence	discrete	numeric	For code 1 in question 14 [Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.] Usual activity at the time of migration 21. Reason for leaving the last usual residence: [] 1 In search of employment [] 2 In search of better employment (for persons who were employed at the place of origin prior to migration) [] 3 Under transfer on service/business contract [] 4 For pursuing studies [] 5 On marriage [] 6 Due to migration of parent(s)/earning member(s) of the family [] 7 For political change/lack of security or social adjustment [] 8 Due to natural calamity [] 9 Due to other reasons
V154	PERWT	Person weight	contin	numeric	

ID	Name	Label	Type	Format	Question
V155	MIGYRS1	Years residing in current locality	discrete	numeric	
V156	MIGCAUSE	Reason for migration	discrete	numeric	
V157	MIGRATEP	Migration status, previous residence	discrete	numeric	
V158	EDATTAIN	Educational attainment, international recode [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V159	EDATTAIND	Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V160	RELIGION	Religion [general version]	discrete	numeric	
V161	RELIGIOND	Religion [detailed version]	discrete	numeric	
V162	YEARP	Year [person version]	contin	numeric	
V163	SAMPLEP	IPUMS sample identifier [person version]	contin	numeric	
V164	SERIAL	Household serial number [person version]	contin	numeric	
V165	COUNTRYP	Country [person version]	contin	numeric	
V166	RECTYPEP	Record type [person version]	discrete	character	



## Record type (RECTYPE)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: character

Width: 1

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

RECTYPE identifies the type of record for the case: household or person.

NOTE: RECTYPE is an alphabetic (character string) variable with a value of 'H' for household records and 'P' for person records. RECTYPE will not appear as a variable in the default rectangular extracts produced by the data extract system. It is only available in hierarchical extracts, to distinguish between the two record types.

## Year (YEAR)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 4

Decimals: 0

Range: 1960-2011

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

YEAR gives the year in which the census was taken.

## IPUMS sample identifier (SAMPLE)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 9

Decimals: 0

Range: 32197001-894201001

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

### Description

SAMPLE identifies the IPUMS sample from which the case is drawn. Each sample receives a unique 9-digit code. The code is structured as follows:

The first 3 digits are the ISO/UN codes used in COUNTRY

The next 4 digits are the year of the census/survey

The final 2 digits identify the sample within the year. For the last two digits, censuses or large census-like surveys have a value "0" (e.g., 01) in the second-to-last digit, household surveys have a value of "2" (e.g., 21), and employment surveys have a value of "4" (e.g., 41).

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: IND1987-H-H

## Household serial number (SERIAL)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 10	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SERIAL is an identifying number unique to each household in a given sample. All person records are assigned the same serial number as the household record that they follow. (Person records also have their own unique identifiers -- see PERNUM.) The combination of SAMPLE and SERIAL provides a unique identifier for every household in the IPUMS-International database; SAMPLE, SERIAL and PERNUM uniquely identify every person in the database.

SERIAL can be used to identify dwellings in some samples. In these samples, the first 7 digits of SERIAL provide the dwelling number common to all households that were sampled from the same structure. The last three digits give the sequence of the household within the dwelling. The following is a list of samples in which dwellings can be inferred:

Chile 1970, 1992, 2002  
 Colombia 1993, 2005  
 Costa Rica 1984, 2000  
 Cuba 2002  
 Dominican Republic 1981, 2002, 2010  
 Ecuador 1990, 2001  
 Germany 1971  
 Hungary 1980, 1990, 2001  
 Jamaica 1982, 1991, 2001  
 Malaysia 1970, 1991, 2000  
 Mexico 1995, 1990, 2000, 2005  
 Nigeria 2006  
 Panama 2000  
 Peru 1993, 2007  
 Portugal 1981, 1991, 2001  
 Spain 1991  
 Uruguay 2011  
 Venezuela 1990, 2001  
 Vietnam 1989

In all other samples, the last 3 digits are always zeroes.

SERIAL was constructed for IPUMS-International, and has no relation to the serial number in the original datasets.

## Number of person records in the household (PERSONS)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERSONS indicates how many person records are included in the household (i.e., the number of person records associated with the household record in the sample). These person records will all have the same serial number (SERIAL) as the household record. The information contained in the household record will normally apply to all of these persons.

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: IND1987-H-H

## Subsample number (SUBSAMP)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

SUBSAMP allocates each case to one of 100 subsample replicates, randomly numbered from 0 to 99. Each subsample is nationally representative and preserves any stratification of the sample from which it is drawn. Users who need a representative subset of a sample can use SUBSAMP to select their cases. For example, to randomly extract 10% of the cases from a sample, select any 10 of the 100 subsamples.

## Group quarters (collective dwelling) status (GQ)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GQ identifies households as vacant dwellings, group quarters, or private households. Group quarters -- collective dwellings -- are generally institutions and other group living arrangements such as rooming houses and boarding schools.

Institutions often retain persons under formal supervision or custody, such as correctional institutions, military barracks, asylums, or nursing homes. Educational and religious group dwellings (e.g., boarding schools, convents, monasteries, etc.) are also included in the institutional classification.

Group quarter designations are often useful for understanding the universe of households that answered questions about household characteristics. Censuses will often exclude group quarters from such questions.

## Number of unrelated persons (UNREL)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

UNREL indicates the number of persons in the household who are unrelated to the head.

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

## Urban-rural status (URBAN)

File: IND1987-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

URBAN indicates whether the household was located in a place designated as urban or as rural.

## Continent and region of country (REGIONW)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-54

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

REGIONW identifies the continent and region of each country.

## Household classification (HHTYPE)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

HHTYPE is a constructed variable that describes the composition of households.

HHTYPE is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head), from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father), and from information on group quarters status, GQ.

## Number of families in household (NFAMS)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NFAMS is a constructed variable that indicates the number of families within each household. A "family" is any group of persons related by blood, adoption, or marriage. An unrelated individual within the household is considered a separate family. Thus, a household consisting of a widow and her servant contains two families; a household consisting of a large, multiple-generation extended family with no lodgers or servants would count as a single family.

NFAMS is constructed from information in RELATE (relationship to head) and from the constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father). See those variable descriptions for more detail.

## Head's location in household (HEADLOC)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

HEADLOC gives the person number of the head of household in samples in which persons are organized into households.

## 1st subnational geographic level, world [consistent boundaries over time] (GEOLEV1)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32002-894010

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

GEOLEV1 indicates the major administrative unit in which the household was enumerated. The variable incorporates the geographies for every country, to enable cross-national geographic analysis over time. First administrative units in GEOLEV1 have been spatiotemporally harmonized to provide spatially consistent boundaries across samples in each country.

## Dwelling number (IN1987A\_0001)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling number.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Dwelling number

## Number of households in dwelling (IN1987A\_0004)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Number of households in dwelling (IN1987A\_0004)

File: IND1987-H-H

This variable indicates the number of households in dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Number of households in dwelling

## Number of persons in household (IN1987A\_0006)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-44

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the number of persons in household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Number of persons in household

## Urban-rural (IN1987A\_0019)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the dwelling is in an urban or rural area.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

[Area:]

1 Rural  
 2 Urban

### Interviewer instructions

5.1.1 Block 1, items 1-6, 9-12, 13 and 14: identification particulars of the sample village/block: The identification particulars of the sample village and block respectively for rural and urban areas will be recorded against the relevant items 1-6, 9-12, and 14 of this block. At the listing stage these particulars will be copied from the sample list in block 1 of the schedule 0.1 for rural areas and the schedule 0.2 for urban areas. The required identification particulars will be transferred to the respective items of this block from schedule 0.1 in the case of rural areas and schedule 0.2 in the case of urban areas. The name (s) of the hamlet ( ) will be copied from 1 block 3.1 of schedule 0.1 in item 13.

## State (IN1987A\_0020)

File: IND1987-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 2-32

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the dwelling's state of residence within India. States are the major administrative level of the country.

**Universe**

All households

**Literal question**

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

**Interviewer instructions**

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Region (IN1987A\_0021)

File: IND1987-H-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 21-321

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the dwelling's region of residence within India. Regions are the second major administrative level of the country.

**Universe**

## Region (IN1987A\_0021)

### File: IND1987-H-H

All households

#### Literal question

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## District (IN1987A\_0022)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 5  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's district code within India.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

## District (IN1987A\_0022)

### File: IND1987-H-H

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Stratum (IN1987A\_0023)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 7  
 Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the sampling stratum of the household.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

## Stratum (IN1987A\_0023)

### File: IND1987-H-H

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Sub-sample (IN1987A\_0024)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's sub-sample.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

## Sub-sample (IN1987A\_0024)

### File: IND1987-H-H

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Sub-round (IN1987A\_0025)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the sub-round when the dwelling was enumerated.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

## Sub-round (IN1987A\_0025)

### File: IND1987-H-H

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Sub-stratum (IN1987A\_0027)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the sampling sub-stratum of the household.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

## Sub-stratum (IN1987A\_0027)

### File: IND1987-H-H

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Sample household number (IN1987A\_0028)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-10

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's sample household number.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

## Sample household number (IN1987A\_0028)

### File: IND1987-H-H

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Sample village or block number (IN1987A\_0030)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-211

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's sample village or block number.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

## Sample village or block number (IN1987A\_0030)

### File: IND1987-H-H

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

5.1.2 Items 7, 8, 15 and 16: Identification of sample households: The identification particulars of the sample household, i.e. the substratum number (1 or 2) to which the sample household belongs, sample household number (order of selection), house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied from block 6 of schedule 0.1/0.2 against items 7, 8, 15 and 16 respectively. The sub-stratum number will be 1 or 2 according to whether the sample household appears in columns 15 or 16 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and 17 or 18 of block 6 of schedule 0.2 for urban areas. For sub-stratum 1, the sample household number will be copied from column 15 (Schedule 0.1) in the case of rural areas and from column 17 (schedule 0.2) in the case of urban areas. Similarly, the sample household number for sub-stratum 2 will be copied from column 16, block 6 (schedule 0.1) for rural areas and column 18 block 6 (schedule 0.2) for urban areas. For each sample household, the house number and the name of the head of the household are to be copied respectively from columns 1 and 3 of block 6 of schedule 0.1 for rural areas and schedule 0.2 for urban areas.

## Type of household group (IN1987A\_0031)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the dwelling's type of household group.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

5. Group:

- 1 Scheduled tribe
- 2 Scheduled caste
- 3 Neo-Buddhist
- 9 Others

#### Interviewer instructions

## Type of household group (IN1987A\_0031)

### File: IND1987-H-H

5.3.8 Items 5: Group: Whether or not the household belong to scheduled tribe or scheduled caste or neo-Buddhists will be indicated against this item in terms of the specified codes which are:

Scheduled tribe 1  
 Scheduled caste 2  
 Neo-Buddhist 3  
 Others 9

Those who do not come under any of first three groups will be assigned code 9 meant to cover all other categories. In case, different members belong to different household groups, the group to which the head of the household belongs will be considered as the 'household group' and the group code appropriate for the head of the household will be assigned.

## Informant household head or not (IN1987A\_0032)

### File: IND1987-H-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies whether or not the informant responding to the survey was the household head or not.

#### Universe

All households

#### Literal question

[1] Identification of sample household

1. \_\_\_ Serial number
2. \_\_\_ State-region
3. \_\_\_ Stratum
4. \_\_\_ Sub-sample
5. \_\_\_ Sample village/section no.\*
6. \_\_\_ Sub-round
7. \_\_\_ Sub-stratum
8. \_\_\_ Sample household no.
9. \_\_\_ State/u.t.
10. \_\_\_ District
11. \_\_\_ Tehsil/Town\*
12. \_\_\_ Name of village
13. \_\_\_ Hamlet(s) surveyed
14. \_\_\_ Ward-iv. unit/section/ward-charge, circle/section\*
15. \_\_\_ House number
16. \_\_\_ Name of head

[\*delete whichever is inapplicable.]

#### Interviewer instructions

## Informant household head or not (IN1987A\_0032)

File: IND1987-H-H

5.1.4 Items 18 - 21: Primary informant: The name of the primary informant i.e., the person from whom bulk of the information will be collected is to be recorded against item 18. The information as to whether schedule 10 or schedule 1.0 is 'canvassed' first will be indicated against item 19. Code 1 will be recorded if schedule 10 is 'canvassed' first and code 2, if 'canvassed' second. For this purpose, filling in of the major part of the schedule will be considered as 'canvassing' of the schedule. Whether the primary informant is the head of the household or any other member of the household will be indicated against item 20 in terms of code '1' and code '2' respectively. If the primary informant is not a member of the household, code '9' will be recorded. The type of the primary informant, i.e., whether he is co-operative, busy, etc., will be recorded against item 21 in terms of the specified codes. The codes are:

Co-operative and capable .. 1  
 Co-operative but not capable ..... 2  
 Busy ..... 3  
 Reluctant ..... 4  
 Others ..... 9

This information will be recorded on the basis of the investigator's impression after canvassing the entire schedule 10.

## Type of informant (IN1987A\_0033)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates whether the informant was cooperative, capable, busy, or reluctant.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Type of informant

### Interviewer instructions

5.1.4 Items 18 - 21: Primary informant: The name of the primary informant i.e., the person from whom bulk of the information will be collected is to be recorded against item 18. The information as to whether schedule 10 or schedule 1.0 is 'canvassed' first will be indicated against item 19. Code 1 will be recorded if schedule 10 is 'canvassed' first and code 2, if 'canvassed' second. For this purpose, filling in of the major part of the schedule will be considered as 'canvassing' of the schedule. Whether the primary informant is the head of the household or any other member of the household will be indicated against item 20 in terms of code '1' and code '2' respectively. If the primary informant is not a member of the household, code '9' will be recorded. The type of the primary informant, i.e., whether he is co-operative, busy, etc., will be recorded against item 21 in terms of the specified codes. The codes are:

Co-operative and capable .. 1  
 Co-operative but not capable ..... 2  
 Busy ..... 3  
 Reluctant ..... 4  
 Others ..... 9

This information will be recorded on the basis of the investigator's impression after canvassing the entire schedule 10.

## Type of survey (IN1987A\_0034)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

## Type of survey (IN1987A\_0034)

File: IND1987-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies whether the household was originally surveyed or a substitute household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Type of survey

### Interviewer instructions

5.1.5 Item 22: Survey code: Whether the originally selected household has been surveyed or a substituted household has been surveyed will be indicated against this item by recording '1' if it is the originally selected sample, and '2' if it is the substituted sample. If neither the originally selected household nor the substituted household could be surveyed, i.e., if the sample household was casualty, code '3' would be recorded. In such case only block 1 and 2 will be filled up and on the top of the front page of the schedule, the word 'casualty' will be written and underlined.

## Reason for not completing survey (IN1987A\_0035)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

Identifies the dwelling's reason for not completing the survey.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Reason for not completing survey

### Interviewer instructions

5.1.6 Item 23: Reason for casualty: For the originally selected sample household which could not be surveyed, the reason for its becoming a casualty will be recorded against item 23 in terms of the specified code which is:

Informant busy.... 1  
Members away from home... 2  
Informant non co-operative... 3  
Others..... 9

## Household size (IN1987A\_0036)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-44

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

## Household size (IN1987A\_0036)

File: IND1987-H-H

This variable indicates the household size.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

1. Size \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.1 Item 1: Size: The size of the sample household, i.e., the total number of persons normally residing together (i.e., under the same roof) and taking food in the same kitchen (including temporary stay away and excluding temporary visitors) will be recorded against this item. This number will be the same as the last serial number recorded in column (1) of block 4.

## Type of household (IN1987A\_0038)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable identifies the employment status and urban or rural residence of the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

3. Type:

(i) For rural areas:

- 1 Self-employed in non-agriculture
- 2 Agricultural labour
- 3 Other labour
- 4 Self-employed in agriculture
- 9 Others

(ii) For urban areas:

- 1 Self-employed
- 2 Regular-wage/salary earning
- 3 Casual labour
- 9 Other

### Interviewer instructions

## Type of household (IN1987A\_0038)

### File: IND1987-H-H

5.3.4 Item 3: Type: At the listing stage, for the rural areas, all the households are assigned codes 1, 2 or 9 in column 5 of block 6 (schedule 0.1) according to whether they belong to the three groups, namely (i) households self-employed in non-agriculture, (ii) rural labour household and (iii) other households, decided on the basis of their means of livelihood. But at the time of detailed enquiry (i.e. when schedules 10 and 1.0 will be canvassed in the sample households), each of the sample households will be assigned a 'type' code. Out of the following five different types code, the ones appropriate for the sample household will be chosen:

Self-employed in non-agriculture.1  
 Agricultural labour... 2  
 Other labour.....3  
 Self-employed in agriculture.....4  
 Others.....9

The households categorized as belonging to the 'means of livelihood' code-1 in schedule 0.1 will be assigned the household type 'self-employed in non-agriculture' and code - 1 will be recorded against item 3 of block 3. The households listed as rural labour households in schedule 0.1, i.e. those assigned means of livelihood code 2 will be further classified into two groups - 'agricultural labour' households and 'other labour' households for assigning the appropriate household type codes against this them. The household to be categorized as the 'agricultural labour' households will be those which earned 50 p.c. or more of their total income (from gainful occupations) during the last 365 days from wage paid manual labour in agriculture and for such households, type code-2 will be recorded against this item. The remaining households will be categorized as 'other labour' households and for them code - 3 will be recorded. The households assigned the means of livelihood code-9 in schedule 0.1, will be further regrouped into households 'self-employed in agricultural occupations' and 'other' households for assigned the appropriate household type codes. Households 'self-employed in agricultural occupations' will be those which earned 50 p.c. or more of their total income from self-employment in agricultural occupations during the last 365 days preceding the date of survey and for such households code-4 will be recorded against this item.

The remaining households will be grouped as 'other' households and for them code-9 will be recorded. Thus, the selected households will be grouped into five different household types for recording the relevant household type code against item 3 of this block. At the time of the detailed enquiry the means of livelihood code assigned at the listing stage will be verified and the code assigned at that time will be corrected, if found wrong. But no substitution of household is to be made in such cases.

5.3.5 A person will be treated as wage-paid manual labourer in agriculture or in the other words, agricultural labourer, if he/she follows one or more of the following agricultural occupations in the capacity of a labourer on hire or on exchange, whether paid wholly in cash or in kind or partly in cash and partly in kind:

- a. Farming including cultivation and tillage of the soil, etc.,
- b. Dairy farming,
- c. Production, cultivation, growing and harvesting of any horticultural commodity,
- d. Raising of livestock, bees or poultry, and
- e. Any practice performed on a farm as incidental to or in conjunction with farm operations (including any forestry or timbering operations and the preparation for market and delivery to storage or to market or to carriage for transportation to market of farm production).

It may be noted that wage paid manual labour in 'fisheries' are excluded from the purview of the category 'agricultural labour'. Further, carriage for transportation will refer only to the first stage of the transportation from farm to the first place of disposal.

5.3.6 As regards the urban households, for recording the appropriate 'type' the 'means of livelihood' codes assigned in column (5), block 6 or schedule 0.2 will be copied against item 3 for the respective sample households. The codes to be used are:

Self employed..... 1  
 Regular wages/salary earning 2  
 Casual labour..... 3  
 Others..... 9

## Household religion (IN1987A\_0039)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable identifies the religion of the household.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

4. Religion:

- 1 Hinduism
- 2 Islam
- 3 Christianity
- 4 Sikhism
- 5 Jainism
- 6 Buddhism
- 7 Zoroastrianism
- 9 Others

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.7 Item 4: Religion: The religion of the household in terms of the specified code will be recorded against this item. If different members of the household claim to belong to different religions, though such an eventuality is likely to be rare, the religion of the head of the household will be considered as the religion of the household. The codes for household religion are:

Hinduism 1  
 Islam 2  
 Christianity 3  
 Sikhism 4  
 Jainism 5  
 Buddhism 6  
 Zoroastrianism 7  
 Others 8

## Home ownership (IN1987A\_0040)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates the ownership status of the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

6. Homestead type:

- 1 Owned
- 9 Others

### Interviewer instructions

## Home ownership (IN1987A\_0040)

File: IND1987-H-H

5.3.9 Item 6: Homestead type: Information regarding the type of the homestead (house and house site) will be recorded against this item. If the homestead is owned by the household code 1 and if otherwise possessed, code 9 will be recorded. In the cases where the homestead is partly owned and partly otherwise possessed, code 9 will be recorded.

## Land owned (IN1987A\_0041)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the amount of land owned by the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Land (area in hectares 0.00)  
[Questions 7-11.]

7. \_\_\_ Owned
8. \_\_\_ Leased in
9. \_\_\_ Neither owned nor leased in
10. \_\_\_ Leased out
11. \_\_\_ Total possessed (7+8+9-10)

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.10 Item 7-11: Land area: The area of land (in 0.00 hectares) 'owned', 'leased in', neither owned nor leased in' and 'leased out' by the household as on the date of survey will be ascertained and recorded against the items 7, 8, 9 and 10 respectively. The total land area possessed by the household will be worked out as item 7+8+9-10 and recorded against item 11 in 2 places of decimal. A piece of land is considered to be owned by the household if permanent heritable possession with or without the right to transfer the title is vested in a member or the members of the household. Land held in owner like possession say, under perpetual lease, hereditary tenure, long term leases for 30 years or more etc., will also be considered as land owned. For a piece of land under the possession of the household, if the household lacks title of ownership and also it does not have any lease agreement for the use of land transacted either verbally or in writing, such land will be considered as neither owned nor 1 seed in. In collecting information regarding 'land possessed', the actual position as obtaining on the date of survey will be considered. It may be noted that the 'area of land' to be recorded against these items should not include the area of land owned, leased out, leased in, etc., by servant/paying guest who are considered as the normal members of the household.

## Total land possessed (IN1987A\_0045)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates total land possessed by the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

## Total land possessed (IN1987A\_0045)

File: IND1987-H-H

Land (area in hectares 0.00)  
[Questions 7-11.]

7. \_\_\_ Owned
8. \_\_\_ Leased in
9. \_\_\_ Neither owned nor leased in
10. \_\_\_ Leased out
11. \_\_\_ Total possessed (7+8+9-10)

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.10 Item 7-11: Land area: The area of land (in 0.00 hectares) 'owned', 'leased in', neither owned nor leased in' and 'leased out' by the household as on the date of survey will be ascertained and recorded against the items 7, 8, 9 and 10 respectively. The total land area possessed by the household will be worked out as item 7+8+9-10 and recorded against item 11 in 2 places of decimal. A piece of land is considered to be owned by the household if permanent heritable possession with or without the right to transfer the title is vested in a member or the members of the household. Land held in owner like possession say, under perpetual lease, hereditary tenure, long term leases for 30 years or more etc., will also be considered as land owned. For a piece of land under the possession of the household, if the household lacks title of ownership and also it does not have any lease agreement for the use of land transacted either verbally or in writing, such land will be considered as neither owned nor 1 seed in. In collecting information regarding 'land possessed', the actual position as obtaining on the date of survey will be considered. It may be noted that the 'area of land' to be recorded against these items should not include the area of land owned, leased out, leased in, etc., by servant/paying guest who are considered as the normal members of the household.

## Total land possessed (categorical) (IN1987A\_0046)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-12

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the total land possessed by the dwelling.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Land (area in hectares 0.00)  
[Questions 7-11.]

7. \_\_\_ Owned
8. \_\_\_ Leased in
9. \_\_\_ Neither owned nor leased in
10. \_\_\_ Leased out
11. \_\_\_ Total possessed (7+8+9-10)

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.10 Item 7-11: Land area: The area of land (in 0.00 hectares) 'owned', 'leased in', neither owned nor leased in' and 'leased out' by the household as on the date of survey will be ascertained and recorded against the items 7, 8, 9 and 10 respectively. The total land area possessed by the household will be worked out as item 7+8+9-10 and recorded against item 11 in 2 places of decimal. A piece of land is considered to be owned by the household if permanent heritable possession with or without the right to transfer the title is vested in a member or the members of the household. Land held in owner like possession say, under perpetual lease, hereditary tenure, long term leases for 30 years or more etc., will also be considered as land owned. For a piece of land under the possession of the household, if the household lacks title of ownership and also it does not have any lease agreement for the use of land transacted either verbally or in writing, such land will be considered as neither owned nor 1 seed in. In collecting information regarding 'land possessed', the actual position as obtaining on the date of survey will be considered. It may be noted that the 'area of land' to be recorded against these items should not include the area of land owned, leased out, leased in, etc., by servant/paying guest who are considered as the normal members of the household.

## Use of hired labour for crop production (IN1987A\_0054)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-5

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's use of hired labour for crop production.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Use of hired labour for:  
[Questions 17-18.]

17. Crop production:

- 1 Regularly
- 2 During peak season only
- 3 Casually
- 4 Hires no labour for crop production
- 5 No crop production

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.13 Items 17 and 18: Use of hired labour: Against these two items information relating to the use of hired labour by the household for crop production or any other enterprises will be recorded in terms of the specified codes, which are:

For item 17: hires labour:

- Regularly 1
- During peak seasons only 2
- Casually 3
- Hires no labour for crop production 4
- No crop production 5

For item 18: hires labour:

- Regularly 1
- During peak seasons only 2
- Casually 3
- Address no labour for other productive enterprises 4
- No other productive enterprises 5

To illustrate, if a household engaged hired labour regularly for crop production, code 1 will be recorded against item 17. If labour is hired only during peak seasons, code 2 will be recorded. On the other hand, if use of hired labour is only casual, code 3 and practically nil, code 4 will be recorded. If the household is not engaged in crop production activities, code 5 will be recorded against item 17. Similar information relating to use of hired labour in enterprises [other] than crop production will be recorded against item 18. The information to be collected against these items will relate to the pattern followed by the sample household during the 365 days preceding the date of survey.

## Other productive enterprise (IN1987A\_0055)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

## Other productive enterprise (IN1987A\_0055)

File: IND1987-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the household has other productive enterprises.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Use of hired labour for:  
[Questions 17-18.]

18. Other productive enterprises:

- 1 Regularly
- 2 During peak season only
- 3 Casually
- 4 Hires no labour for other productive enterprises
- 5 No other productive enterprises

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.13 Items 17 and 18: Use of hired labour: Against these two items information relating to the use of hired labour by the household for crop production or any other enterprises will be recorded in terms of the specified codes, which are:

For item 17: hires labour:

- Regularly 1
- During peak seasons only 2
- Casually 3
- Hires no labour for crop production 4
- No crop production 5

For item 18: hires labour:

- Regularly 1
- During peak seasons only 2
- Casually 3
- Address no labour for other productive enterprises 4
- No other productive enterprises 5

To illustrate, if a household engaged hired labour regularly for crop production, code 1 will be recorded against item 17. If labour is hired only during peak seasons, code 2 will be recorded. On the other hand, if use of hired labour is only casual, code 3 and practically nil, code 4 will be recorded. If the household is not engaged in crop production activities, code 5 will be recorded against item 17. Similar information relating to use of hired labour in enterprises [other] than crop production will be recorded against item 18. The information to be collected against these items will relate to the pattern followed by the sample household during the 365 days preceding the date of survey.

## Household per capita expenditure last month (Rupees)

(IN1987A\_0056)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

## Household per capita expenditure last month (Rupees) (IN1987A\_0056)

File: IND1987-H-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 8

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the household's per capita expenditure last month.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

19. Per-capita expenditure last month (Rs. 0.00) \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

5.3.14 Item 19: Per capita expenditure - last month: The per capita expenditure (in rupees correct to two places of decimal) of the household during the last 30 days preceding the date of survey will be recorded against this item. Detailed information on total household consumption expenditure is being collected through the household consumer expenditure schedule 1.0 from all sample households in which schedule 10 are canvassed. The per capita expenditure is calculated and recorded against item 19, block 3.1 of schedule 1.0. This entry will be copied against item 19 of block 3 on schedule 10.

## Stratum weight (IN1987A\_0074)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable provides the multiplier value for estimates at the stratum level.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Stratum weight

## Sub-sample weight (IN1987A\_0075)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 6  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable provides the multiplier value for estimates using one of the 2 subsamples of the dataset (IN87A024).

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Sub-sample weight

## Sub-round weight (IN1987A\_0076)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

This variable provides the multiplier value for estimates using one of the 4 subrounds of the dataset (IN87A025).

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Sub-round weight

## Sub-rounds pooled weight (IN1987A\_0077)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

This variable provides the multiplier value for combined estimates using all rounds/subsamples of the dataset. It is used to create the integrated variables WTPER and WTHH.

### Universe

All households

### Literal question

Sub-rounds pooled weight

## Household weight (HHWT)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 8	
Decimals: 2	

### Description

HHWT indicates the number of households in the population represented by the household in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), HHWT must be used to yield accurate household-level statistics.

NOTE: HHWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## India, State 1983 - 2004 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_IN)

File: IND1987-H-H

## India, State 1983 - 2004 [Level 1; consistent boundaries, GIS] (GEO1\_IN)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 6	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 356001-356035	

### Description

GEO1\_IN identifies the household's state within India in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_IN is spatially harmonized to account for political boundary changes across census years. Some detail is lost in harmonization; see the comparability discussion. A GIS map (in shapefile format), corresponding to GEO1\_IN can be downloaded from the GIS Boundary files page in the IPUMS International web site.

The full set of geography variables for India can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level, refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for India. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

## India, State 1983 - 2004 [Level 1; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO1\_INX)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-36	

### Description

GEO1\_INX identifies the household's state within India in all sample years. States are the first level administrative units of the country. GEO1\_INX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for India can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found here.

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for India. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

## India, Region 1984 - 2004 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO2\_INX)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 11-361	

## India, Region 1984 - 2004 [Level 2; inconsistent boundaries, harmonized by name] (GEO2\_INX)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Description

GEO2\_INX identifies the household's region within India in all sample years. Regions are the second level administrative units of the country, after states. Regions are created by the National Sample Survey (NSS) as a second level of territorial organization.

GEO2\_INX is harmonized by name and does not account for boundary changes over time.

The full set of geography variables for India can be found in the IPUMS International Geography variables list. For cross-national geographic analysis on the first and second major administrative level refer to GEOLEV1, and GEOLEV2. More information on IPUMS-International geography can be found [here](#).

At the present moment, IPUMS International is only releasing integrated geography for the first level of geography for India. Year specific geography and maps along with variables that are spatially harmonized at the second level of geography and account for political boundary changes across census years will become available in the near future.

## Number of married couples in household (NCOUPLES)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NCOUPLES is a constructed variable indicating the number of married/in-union couples within a household.

NCOUPLES is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable SPLOC (spouse's location in the household).

## Number of mothers in household (NMOTHERS)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

NMOTHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of mothers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NMOTHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable MOMLOC (mother's location in the household).

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

## Number of fathers in household (NFATHERS)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Description

NFATHERS is a constructed variable indicating the number of fathers -- of persons of any age -- within a household.

NFATHERS is constructed using the IPUMS-International pointer variable POPLOC (father's location in the household).

## Country (COUNTRY)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 32-894

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

COUNTRY gives the country from which the sample was drawn. The codes assigned to each country are those used by the UN Statistics Division and the ISO (International Organization for Standardization).

## Ownership of dwelling [general version] (OWNERSHIP)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Ownership of dwelling [detailed version] (OWNERSHIPD)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

OWNERSHIP indicates whether a member of the household owned the housing unit. Households that acquired their unit with a mortgage or other lending arrangement were understood to "own" their unit even if they had not yet completed repayment. For those that did not own their housing unit, several options were possible: renting (from various types of owners), subletting, usufruct, and de facto occupation.

## Strata identifier (STRATA)

File: IND1987-H-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 12  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable is the strata identifier for the sample. The STRATA variable provides information about the sample design that can be used to improve estimation.

## Person number (PERNUM)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

PERNUM numbers all persons within each household consecutively (starting with "1" for the first person record of each household). When combined with SAMPLE and SERIAL, PERNUM uniquely identifies each person in the IPUMS-International database.

## Mother's location in household (MOMLOC)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

MOMLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's mother lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the mother (see PERNUM). MOMLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) mothers.

The method by which probable child-mother links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of MOMLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: MOMLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepmother and adopted mother) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPMOM is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Father's location in household (POPLOC)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

POPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's father lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number of the father (see PERNUM). POPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of children and their (probable) fathers.

The method by which probable child-father links are identified is described in PARRULE.

The general design of POPLOC and other constructed variables follows the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships," but the details vary significantly.

Note: POPLOC identifies social relationships (such as stepfather and adopted father) as well as biological relationships. The variable STEPPOP is designed to identify some of these social relationships.

## Spouse's location in household (SPLOC)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

SPLOC is a constructed variable that indicates whether or not the person's spouse lived in the same household and, if so, gives the person number (PERNUM) of the spouse. SPLOC makes it easy for researchers to link the characteristics of (probable) spouses.

The method by which probable spouse-spouse links are identified is described in SPRULE.

The general design of SPLOC and other constructed variables is modeled on the methods developed for IPUMS-USA "Family Interrelationships", but the details vary significantly.

## Rule for linking parent (PARRULE)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-52	

### Description

PARRULE describes the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variables MOMLOC and POPLOC linked the person to a probable mother and/or father.

IPUMS-International establishes child-parent links according to five basic rules, and PARRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A link to any parent automatically generates a second link to that parent's spouse or partner, so only one rule is needed to describe both MOMLOC and POPLOC.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Rule for linking spouse (SPRULE)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-6	

### Description

SPRULE explains the criteria by which the IPUMS-International variable SPLOC linked the person to his/her probable spouse.

IPUMS-International establishes spouse-spouse links according to five basic rules, and SPRULE gives the number of the rule that applied to the link in question. A sixth rule identifies sample-specific linking procedures only imposed in selected instances.

The design of the interrelationship variables is described in this paper on IPUMSI family linking methodology.

## Probable stepmother (STEPMOM)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-6

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPMOM indicates whether a person's mother, as identified by MOMLOC, was most probably not the person's biological mother. Non-zero values of STEPMOM explain why it is probable that the person's mother was a step- or adopted mother. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepmother because (1) the mother identified in MOMLOC was probably the biological mother or (2) there is no mother of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPMOM are as follows:

- 0 = Biological mother or no mother of this person present in household.
- 1 = Mother has no children borne or surviving.
- 2 = Child reports mother is deceased.
- 3 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner, stepchild/child-in-law).
- 4 = Mother reports no children in the home.
- 5 = Age difference between mother and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.
- 6 = Child exceeds known fertility of mother.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepmothers and adopted mothers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPMOM will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Probable stepfather (STEPPOP)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-3

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

STEPPOP indicates whether a person's father, as identified by POPLOC, was most probably not the person's biological father. Non-zero values of STEPPPOP explain why it is probable that the person's father was a step- or adopted father. A value of 0 indicates no likely stepfather because (1) the father identified in POPLOC was probably the biological father or (2) there is no father of this person present in the household.

The codes for STEPPPOP are as follows:

- 0 = Biological father or no father of this person present in household.
- 1 = Child reports father is deceased.
- 2 = Explicitly identified relationship (stepchild, adopted child, child of unmarried partner; stepchild/child-in-law).
- 3 = Age difference between father and child was less than 12 or greater than 54 years.

See PARRULE for a description of the linking process.

Users should note that there are many stepfathers and adopted fathers in the population that cannot be identified with information available in the censuses. Therefore, STEPPPOP will always under-represent their actual number in the population.

## Man with more than one wife linked (POLYMAL)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLYMAL indicates if a man had more than one wife linked to him in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household.

The point of POLYMAL is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Woman is second or higher order wife (POLY2ND)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-1	

### Description

POLY2ND indicates if a woman was the second or higher order wife linked to a husband in the constructed IPUMS variable SPLOC -- Spouse's Location in Household. The variable does not suggest the actual marital order of wives, only their relative positions in the person order of the household as it was enumerated.

The point of POLY2ND is to facilitate using SPLOC in samples that identify polygamy. Some statistical matching procedures expect to find only one matching record for each subject record.

## Family unit membership (FAMUNIT)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

FAMUNIT is a constructed variable indicating to which family within the household a person belongs.

All persons related to the household head receive a 1 (see RELATE). Each secondary family or secondary individual receives a higher code. For purposes of FAMUNIT, secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## Number of own family members in household (FAMSIZE)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

FAMSIZE counts the number of the person's own family members living in the household with her/him, including the person her/himself. These include all persons related to the person by blood, adoption, or marriage as indicated by the census forms or inferred from them.

FAMSIZE is calculated from the units identified in the IPUMS constructed variable FAMUNIT (family unit membership). The primary family is defined as all persons related to the head in the RELATE variable. Secondary families are individuals or groups of persons linked together by the IPUMS constructed pointer variables SPLOC, MOMLOC, and POPLOC (location of spouse, mother, and father).

## Number of own children in household (NCHILD)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHILD provides a count of the person's own children living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Number of own children under age 5 in household (NCHLT5)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

NCHLT5 provides a count of the person's own children under age five living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Age of eldest own child in household (ELDCH)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Description

ELDCH gives the age of the person's oldest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

ELDCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Age of youngest own child in household (YNGCH)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

YNGCH gives the age of the person's youngest own child living in the household with her or him. These include all children linked to the person via the constructed IPUMS pointer variables MOMLOC or POPLOC -- mother's and father's location in the household.

YNGCH is top-coded at age 50 or older.

## Relationship to household head [general version] (RELATE)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATE describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Relationship to household head [detailed version] (RELATED)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1000-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELATED describes the relationship of the individual to the head of household (sometimes called the householder or reference person).

## Age (AGE)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

AGE gives age in years as of the person's last birthday prior to or on the day of enumeration.

## Age, grouped into intervals (AGE2)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-98	

### Description

AGE2 gives computed years of age grouped into intervals.

## Sex (SEX)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

SEX reports the sex (gender) of the respondent.

## Marital status [general version] (MARST)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARST describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## Marital status [detailed version] (MARSTD)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

[program universe for et,mz samples.

MARSTD describes the person's current marital status according to law or custom. Individuals who remarried should report the status relevant to their most recent marriage. Census instructions rarely explicitly limit marital status to strictly legal unions.

Note regarding universe: The lowest age at which a person can be anything but "never married" varies among samples.

## School attendance (SCHOOL)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

SCHOOL indicates whether or not the person attended school at the time of the census or within some specified period of time prior to the census.

## Literacy (LIT)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

LIT indicates whether or not the respondent could read and write in any language. A person is typically considered literate if he or she can both read and write. All other persons are illiterate, including those who can either read or write but cannot do both.

## Educational attainment, India (EDUCIN)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

## Educational attainment, India (EDUCIN)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Description

EDUCIN indicates the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed.

## Activity status (employment status) [general version] (EMPSTAT)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9	

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Activity status (employment status) [detailed version] (EMPSTATD)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

EMPSTAT indicates whether or not the respondent was part of the labor force -- working or seeking work -- over a specified period of time. Depending on the sample, EMPSTAT can also convey further information.

The first digit of EMPSTAT is fully comparable, and classifies the population into three groups: employed, unemployed, and inactive. The combination of employed and unemployed yields the total labor force. The second and third digits of EMPSTAT preserve additional information available for some countries and census years but not for others.

Employment status is sometimes referred to in other sources as "activity status".

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-99	

### Description

## Occupation, ISCO general (OCCISCO)

File: IND1987-P-H

OCCISCO records the person's primary occupation, coded according to the major categories in the International Standard Classification of Occupations (ISCO) scheme for 1988. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is typically the one in which the person had spent the most time or earned the most money.

## Occupation, unrecoded (OCC)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

OCC records the person's primary occupation, classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time. For someone with more than one job, the primary occupation is usually the one in which the person spent the most time or earned the most money, although this may not have been explicit in the instructions for a specific census.

To ensure confidentiality, very small occupations are recoded to a residual category indicating the persons had an occupation, but the job title is not identified. The number of cases recoded should be too small to affect analyses.

## Industry, general recode (INDGEN)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 3	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-999	

### Description

INDGEN recodes the industrial classifications of the various samples into twelve groups that can be fairly consistently identified across all available samples. The groupings roughly conform to the International Standard Industrial Classification (ISIC). The third digit of INDGEN retains important detail among the service industries that could not be consistently distinguished in all samples.

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which a person worked.

## Industry, unrecoded (IND)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 5	
Decimals: 0	

### Description

"Industry" refers to the activity or product of the establishment or sector in which the person worked. IND is classified according to the system used by the respective national census office at the time, and is not recoded by IPUMS-International.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [general version] (CLASSWK)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Status in employment (class of worker) [detailed version] (CLASSWKD)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

CLASSWK refers to the status of an economically active person with respect to his or her employment -- that is, the type of explicit or implicit contract of employment with other persons or organizations that the person has in his/her job. In general, the variable indicates whether a person was self-employed, or worked for someone else, either for pay or as an unpaid family worker. CLASSWK is related to EMPSTAT, which is used to define the universe in many samples.

Class of worker is often referred to as "status in employment" in other sources.

## Wage and salary income (INCWAGE)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 7  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

INCWAGE reports the respondent's weekly, monthly or annual wage and salary income.

## State of previous residence, India (MIGIN)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## State of previous residence, India (MIGIN)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 2-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

MIGIN indicates the person's state of previous residence in India.

## Employment disability (DISEMP)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

DISEMP indicates if the respondent was economically inactive because of disabilities.

## Person number (within household) (IN1987A\_0003)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-44

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person number within the household.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

Person number (within household)

## Serial number of person (IN1987A\_0400)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-700

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the serial number of the person within the household.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

## Serial number of person (IN1987A\_0400)

File: IND1987-P-H

1. Serial number \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

5.4.2 Column (1): Serial number: All the 'normally resident members' of the sample household will be listed in block 4 using a continuous serial number in column (1). While listing, the head of the household will be listed first followed by head's spouse, the first son, first son's wife and children, second son, second son's wife and children, etc. After the sons are enumerated, the daughters will be listed followed by other relations, dependants, servants, etc. For definitions of 'household' and 'normally resident members' of the household see paragraphs 2.0.9 and 2.0.10 respectively (pages 15 to 17 of this manual).

## Relation to household head (IN1987A\_0401)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's relationship to the head of the household.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

3. Relation to head:

- 1 Self
- 2 Spouse of head
- 3 Married child
- 4 Spouse of married child
- 5 Unmarried child
- 6 Grandchild
- 7 Father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law
- 8 Brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives
- 9 Servant/employee/other non-relatives

### Interviewer instructions

5.4.4 Column (3): Relation to head: The family relationship of each member of the household with the head of the household (for the head, the relationship is 'self') expressed in terms of specifies codes will be recorded in this column. The codes to be used are:

Self 1  
 Spouse of head 2  
 Married child 3  
 Spouse of married child 4  
 Unmarried child 5  
 Grandchild 6  
 Father/mother/father-in-law mother-in-law 7  
 Brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives 8  
 Servant/employee/other non-relatives 9

## Sex (IN1987A\_0402)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## Sex (IN1987A\_0402)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's sex.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

4. Sex:

- 1 Male
- 2 Female

### Interviewer instructions

5.4.5 Column (4): Sex: The sex of each member of the household, in terms of the code numbers (male-1, female-2), will be recorded in this column.

## Marital status (IN1987A\_0405)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-4

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's marital status.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

6. Marital status:

- 1 Never married
- 2 Currently married
- 3 Widowed
- 4 Divorced/separated

### Interviewer instructions

5.4.7 Column (6): Marital status: The marital status of each member will be recorded in terms of the specified code numbers in this column. The codes are:

Never married 1  
Currently married 2  
Widowed 3  
Divorced/separated 4

## General education (IN1987A\_0406)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## General education (IN1987A\_0406)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicate the person's general education.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

7. Educational standard: general

- 0 Not literate
- 1 Literate without formal schooling
- 2 Literate but below primary
- 3 Primary
- 4 Middle
- 5 Secondary

Graduate and above in:

- 6 Agriculture
- 7 Engineering/technology
- 8 Medicine
- 9 Other subjects

### Interviewer instructions

## General education (IN1987A\_0406)

### File: IND1987-P-H

5.4.8 Columns (7) and (8): Educational standard: Information regarding the general and technical education attained by the normal members of the household listed in column (1) will be recorded in columns (7) and (8) respectively in terms of the specified code numbers. For the purpose of making entries in those columns, only the course successfully completed will be considered. For instance, for a person who has studies up to say, first year B.A., his educational attainment will be considered only secondary (code number 5). Also, for a person who has studies up to 12th standard but has not set for the final examination or has failed or even passed in the examination, his educational attainment will be considered "secondary" only. The relevant codes to be used for recording entries in these two columns are:

#### General education [column (7)]

Not literate 0  
Literate without formal schooling 1  
Literate but below primary 2  
Primary 3  
Middle 4  
Secondary 5

Graduate and above in:  
Agriculture 6  
Engineering/technology 7  
Medicine 8  
Other subject 9

#### Technical education [column (8)]

No technical education 0  
Additional diploma/certificate in:  
Agriculture 1  
Engineering/technology 2  
Medicine 3  
Crafts 4  
Other subjects 5

A person who can both read and write a simple message in at least one language is to be considered literate. Those who are not able to do so are to be considered not literate and will be assigned code 0. Those who are literate but never attended any school will be assigned code 1. Those who are by definition literate but are yet to pass primary standard examination will get code 2. Similarly code 3, 4 and 5 will indicate the successive higher standard of examinations passed. Matriculation, School Final, Pre-University, Higher Secondary and Intermediate Examinations will come under Secondary (code 5). A degree holder will get one of the codes 6 to 9 depending on the subject studied. For code 8, medical graduates belonging to school of medicine other than allopathic, e.g., homeopathic, ayurvedic, etc., are also to be taken into consideration. Code 6 will also include graduates in 'forestry', 'fishery science', etc. If more than one of the codes 6 to 9 are relevant for a person the following procedure will be adopted.

- i. When code 9 as well as one of the codes 6 to 8 are relevant code 9 will not be considered.
- ii. When more than one of the codes 6 to 8 are relevant, the code indicating the degree last obtained will be considered.

Persons who have attained proficiency in original languages (e.g. Sanskrit, Persian, etc.) through formal but not the general type of education will be classified appropriately at the equivalent level of general education standard.

## Technical education (IN1987A\_0407)

### File: IND1987-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-6	
Description	

## Technical education (IN1987A\_0407)

### File: IND1987-P-H

This variable indicates the person's technical education.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

8. Educational standard: technical

- 0 No technical education
- 1 Agriculture
- 2 Engineering/technology
- 3 Medicine
- 4 Crafts
- 5 Other subjects

#### Interviewer instructions

5.4.8 Columns (7) and (8): Educational standard: Information regarding the general and technical education attained by the normal members of the household listed in column (1) will be recorded in columns (7) and (8) respectively in terms of the specified code numbers. For the purpose of making entries in those columns, only the course successfully completed will be considered. For instance, for a person who has studies up to say, first year B.A., his educational attainment will be considered only secondary (code number 5). Also, for a person who has studies up to 12th standard but has not set for the final examination or has failed or even passed in the examination, his educational attainment will be considered "secondary" only. The relevant codes to be used for recording entries in these two columns are:

General education [column (7)]

- Not literate 0
- Literate without formal schooling 1
- Literate but below primary 2
- Primary 3
- Middle 4
- Secondary 5

Graduate and above in:

- Agriculture 6
- Engineering/technology 7
- Medicine 8
- Other subject 9

Technical education [column (8)]

- No technical education 0
- Additional diploma/certificate in:
  - Agriculture 1
  - Engineering/technology 2
  - Medicine 3
  - Crafts 4
  - Other subjects 5

A person who can both read and write a simple message in at least one language is to be considered literate. Those who are not able to do so are to be considered not literate and will be assigned code 0. Those who are literate but never attended any school will be assigned code 1. Those who are by definition literate but are yet to pass primary standard examination will get code 2. Similarly code 3, 4 and 5 will indicate the successive higher standard of examinations passed. Matriculation, School Final, Pre-University, Higher Secondary and Intermediate Examinations will come under Secondary (code 5). A degree holder will get one of the codes 6 to 9 depending on the subject studied. For code 8, medical graduates belonging to school of medicine other than allopathic, e.g., homeopathic, ayurvedic, etc., are also to be taken into consideration. Code 6 will also include graduates in 'forestry', 'fishery science', etc. If more than one of the codes 6 to 9 are relevant for a person the following procedure will be adopted.

- i. When code 9 as well as one of the codes 6 to 8 are relevant code 9 will not be considered.
- ii. When more than one of the codes 6 to 8 are relevant, the code indicating the degree last obtained will be considered.

Persons who have attained proficiency in original languages (e.g. Sanskrit, Persian, etc.) through formal but not the general type of education will be classified appropriately at the equivalent level of general education standard.

# Literacy status of household head (IN1987A\_0408)

File: IND1987-P-H

## Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Description

This variable indicates the literacy status of the head of the household.

## Universe

All persons

## Literal question

3. Relation to head:

- 1 Self
- 2 Spouse of head
- 3 Married child
- 4 Spouse of married child
- 5 Unmarried child
- 6 Grandchild
- 7 Father/mother/father-in-law/mother-in-law
- 8 Brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives
- 9 Servant/employee/other non-relatives

7. Educational standard: general

- 0 Not literate
- 1 Literate without formal schooling
- 2 Literate but below primary
- 3 Primary
- 4 Middle
- 5 Secondary

Graduate and above in:

- 6 Agriculture
- 7 Engineering/technology
- 8 Medicine
- 9 Other subjects

## Interviewer instructions

## Literacy status of household head (IN1987A\_0408)

### File: IND1987-P-H

5.4.4 Column (3): Relation to head: The family relationship of each member of the household with the head of the household (for the head, the relationship is 'self') expressed in terms of specifies codes will be recorded in this column. The codes to be used are:

Self 1  
 Spouse of head 2  
 Married child 3  
 Spouse of married child 4  
 Unmarried child 5  
 Grandchild 6  
 Father/mother/father-in-law mother-in-law 7  
 Brother/sister/brother-in-law/sister-in-law/other relatives 8  
 Servant/employee/other non-relatives 9

5.4.8 Columns (7) and (8): Educational standard: Information regarding the general and technical education attained by the normal members of the household listed in column (1) will be recorded in columns (7) and (8) respectively in terms of the specified code numbers. For the purpose of making entries in those columns, only the course successfully completed will be considered. For instance, for a person who has studies up to say, first year B.A., his educational attainment will be considered only secondary (code number 5). Also, for a person who has studies up to 12th standard but has not set for the final examination or has failed or even passed in the examination, his educational attainment will be considered "secondary" only. The relevant codes to be used for recording entries in these two columns are:

#### General education [column (7)]

Not literate 0  
 Literate without formal schooling 1  
 Literate but below primary 2  
 Primary 3  
 Middle 4  
 Secondary 5

Graduate and above in:  
 Agriculture 6  
 Engineering/technology 7  
 Medicine 8  
 Other subject 9

#### Technical education [column (8)]

No technical education 0  
 Additional diploma/certificate in:  
 Agriculture 1  
 Engineering/technology 2  
 Medicine 3  
 Crafts 4  
 Other subjects 5

A person who can both read and write a simple message in at least one language is to be considered literate. Those who are not able to do so are to be considered not literate and will be assigned code 0. Those who are literate but never attended any school will be assigned code 1. Those who are by definition literate but are yet to pass primary standard examination will get code 2. Similarly code 3, 4 and 5 will indicate the successive higher standard of examinations passed. Matriculation, School Final, Pre-University, Higher Secondary and Intermediate Examinations will come under Secondary (code 5). A degree holder will get one of the codes 6 to 9 depending on the subject studied. For code 8, medical graduates belonging to school of medicine other than allopathic, e.g., homeopathic, ayurvedic, etc., are also to be taken into consideration. Code 6 will also include graduates in 'forestry', 'fishery science', etc. If more than one of the codes 6 to 9 are relevant for a person the following procedure will be adopted.

- i. When code 9 as well as one of the codes 6 to 8 are relevant code 9 will not be considered.
- ii. When more than one of the codes 6 to 8 are relevant, the code indicating the degree last obtained will be considered.

Persons who have attained proficiency in original languages (e.g. Sanskrit, Persian, etc.) through formal but not the general type of education will be classified appropriately at the equivalent level of general education standard.

## Education institution enrollment (IN1987A\_0409)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's current school enrollment status.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

9. Current attendance in educational institution and course of study:

01 Currently not attending any educational institution

Currently attending:

- 02 Pre-primary
- 03 Primary
- 04 Middle
- 05 Secondary

Degree course:

- 06 Agriculture
- 07 Engineering/technology
- 08 Medicine
- 09 Other subjects

Diploma or certificate course:

- 10 Agriculture
- 11 Engineering/technology
- 12 Medicine
- 13 Crafts
- 14 Other subjects

### Interviewer instructions

## Education institution enrollment (IN1987A\_0409)

### File: IND1987-P-H

5.4.9 Column (9): Current attendance in educational institution and course of study:

For all persons listed in column (1), it will be first ascertained whether the person is currently attending any educational institution (government or private) or not. In many universities like Rajasthan, Delhi, Madurai, etc., candidates are enrolled for regular correspondence courses for a stipulated period, at the end of which they will be allowed to appear in the university examinations of the particular course of study. Persons enrolled for such correspondence course will also be considered as 'currently attending in an educational institution'; it will be further probed in regard to the course of study they are pursuing. For all those who are not attending any educational institution, code 01 will be recorded in this column. For those who are found to be attending an educational institution, the courses of study they are pursuing will be recorded in terms of specified codes. The relevant codes to be used for filling up of this column are:

Currently not attending any educational institution.....01

Currently attending an educational institution for:

Pre-primary..... 02

Primary..... 03

Middle..... 04

Secondary..... 05

Degree course in:

Agriculture.....06

Engineering/technology.....07

Medicine.....08

Other subjects.....09

Diploma/certificate course in:

Agriculture..... 10

Engineering/technology.....11

Medicine..... 12

Craft..... 13

Other subjects..... 14

## Registered with employment exchange (IN1987A\_0410)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete

Format: numeric

Width: 1

Decimals: 0

Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0

Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is registered with the employment exchange.

#### Universe

All persons

#### Literal question

10. Whether currently on the live register of the employment exchange:

1 Yes

2 No

#### Interviewer instructions

5.4.10 Column (10): Registration with employment exchange: For all persons listed in column (1). It has to be ascertained whether or not they are currently on the live register of the employment exchange. For a person to be currently on the live register, he or she should renew his/her registration before it lapses, i.e. when the renewal becomes due. The period specifies for renewal varies from state to state and also perhaps, from one employment category to the other. The investigator therefore, should ascertain from some knowledgeable sources, the patrol specified for such renewal in the particular region where he has to carry out the field work. With this back ground information, the investigator should find out when the person has registered in the employment exchange, whether he had renewed the registration, etc., and thus, determine whether or not he or she was currently on the live register of the employment exchange. If the name of the person is in the live register of the employment exchange, code 1 and if not, code 2, as the case may be, will be recorded in column (10).

## Current weekly activity status (IN1987A\_0412)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's current weekly activity status.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

Current weekly activity particulars  
[Questions 11-15]

#### 11. Status:

- 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed)
- 21 Worked as a helper in household enterprise
- 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee
- 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works
- 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work
- 61 Had worked in household enterprise but did not work due to sickness
- 62 Had worked in household enterprise but did not work due to other reasons
- 71 Had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to sickness
- 72 Had regular salaried/wage employment but did not work due to other reasons
- 81 Sought work
- 82 Did not seek but was available for work
- 91 Attended educational institutions
- 92 Attended domestic duties only
- 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use
- 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.
- 95 Not able to work due to disability
- 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc.
- 97 Others
- 98 Did not work due to temporary sickness (for casual workers only)

### Interviewer instructions

## Current weekly activity status (IN1987A\_0412)

### File: IND1987-P-H

5.4.11 Column (11): Current week activity status: The current week activity status of a person will be activity status obtained for a person during a reference period of seven days preceding the date of survey. Irrespective of the usual activity pursued by a person, his/her current week activity will be determined strictly on the basis of the activities pursued by the person during the reference period of seven days preceding the date of survey adopting the priority criterion. Even for self-employed persons, one need not prejudge and take for granted that the current activity situation for them will be identical to the usual activity situation. A careful probe on the part of the investigator regarding the various activities pursued by the person during the seven days preceding the date of survey is, therefore, necessary for ascertaining his/her current week activity status. In defining the 'activity status' (paragraph 5.4.1) it has already been mentioned that the activities are grouped broadly into three categories namely (i) working, (ii) not working but seeking and /or available for week and (iii) neither working nor available for work. According to the priority criterion, the status of 'working gets priority over the status 'not working but seeking and/or available for work' which in turn gets priority over the status of 'neither working nor available for work', the status 'seeking' gets priority over the status of 'not seeking but available for work'. A person would be considered 'working (or employed)' if he/she while pursuing any gainful activity had worked for at least one hour on at least one day during the week preceding the date of survey. A person would be considered 'seeking and /or available for work (or unemployed)' if during the reference week no 'work' was done by the person but he or she had made efforts to get work or had been available for work during the reference week though not activity seeking work, in the belief that no work was available. A person who had neither worked nor was available for work will be considered to be engaged in non-gainful activities (or not in labour force). The three broad groups of activities are further classified into 19 detailed 'status' categories, 9 for persons categorized 'working' (codes 11-72), 2 for those categorized 'not working but seeking and/or available for work' (codes 81 and 82) and 8 for those categorized 'neither working nor available for work' (codes 91-98). For a person, the appropriate broad 'status' will be determined first adopting the priority criterion. If a person categorized 'working' is found to be pursuing more than one gainful activity during the reference week, the gainful activity in which relatively more time has been spent will be the appropriate detailed 'status' that will be assigned to him/her. If the time spent on the different activities is found to be equal, the activity that appears first in the list will be assigned to the person. In case more than one 'non-gainful activity status' (codes 91-98) are assignable to a person in view of the typical activity pattern followed by him/her during the references week, the activity which appears first in the code list in the ascending order starting from 91 will be assigned. But it may be noted that a person engaged in 'domestic duties' should not be classified as 'student' simply because he/she was attending some training. Similarly, a disabled person who was a recipient of regular pension, remittance, etc., should be classified as 'renters, pensioners, remittance recipients, etc.' and not as the category 'nor able to work due to disability' (code 95). After thus determining the current weekly activity status of a household member, the corporate 2 --digit code (see paragraph 5.4.1) will be recorded in column (11). The following points may be noted while assigning the 'activity status' to a person.

- a. A person found to be engage in domestic duties should not be categorized 'engaged in domestic duties' (code 92) if the person reports that he/ she has also been available for work concurrently.
- b. A person engaged in regular wage/salaried employment but currently not at work, will be assigned code 71 or 72 irrespective of whether he is in engaged in any other 'gainful or non-gainful' activity.
- c. Unpaid apprentices will be treated as 'students', while paid apprentices will be treated as 'employees'.
- d. Persons under 'paid lay off' will be considered 'employed' and those under 'unpaid lay off', 'unemployed' if they are seeking and/or available for work.
- e. 'Free collection for sale' will be treated as self-employment. If the products collected relate to agricultural sector (even if the products collected are not for sale but for household consumption) the industry division will be 'O') and for other goods like rag, waste paper, tins etc., the industry division will be '6'.

## Current industry (IN1987A\_0413)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable identifies the person's current industry.

#### Universe

## Current industry (IN1987A\_0413)

### File: IND1987-P-H

Persons age 5+ who were currently employed

#### Literal question

Current weekly activity particulars  
[Questions 11-15]

For codes 11-72 in question 11

[Questions 12-15 were asked of persons who worked or had regular employment, per question 11.]

12. Industry div. code (NIC-1970):

- 0 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 1 Mining and quarrying
- 2 Manufacturing
- 3 Manufacturing
- 4 Electricity, gas and water
- 5 Construction
- 6 Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
- 7 Transport, storage, and communication
- 8 Financing, insurance, real estate and business service
- 9 Community, social and personal services

#### Interviewer instructions

5.4.12 Column (12): Industry division: for the persons categorized 'working' (i.e., those with status codes 11-72) the corresponding, 'industry division' will be recorded in terms of the specified codes in column (12). The codes are:

Agricultural, hunting, forestry and fishing....0  
 Mining and quarrying.....1  
 Manufacturing.....2/3  
 Electricity, gas and water.....4  
 Construction..... 5  
 Wholesale and retail trade, restaurants and hotels.... 6  
 Transport, storage and communication..... 7  
 Financing, insurance, real estate and business services.. 8  
 Community, social and personal services.....9

## Industry current week (IN1987A\_0415)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 4  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's industry.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were currently employed persons

#### Literal question

## Industry current week (IN1987A\_0415)

### File: IND1987-P-H

Current weekly activity particulars  
[Questions 11-15]

For codes 11-72 in question 11

[Questions 12-15 were asked of persons who worked or had regular employment, per question 11.]

Principal industry occupation:  
[Questions 13-15.]

13. Description \_\_\_\_\_  
14. Industry code (NIC 1970) \_\_\_\_  
15. Occupation code (NCO 1968) \_\_\_\_

#### Interviewer instructions

5.4.13 Columns (13-15): Principal industry-occupation: For each person assigned the 'work' status codes (i.e. codes 11-72) in column (11), the description of the principal industry-occupation relevant to the type of gainful activity pursued by the person during the reference week will be recorded in column (13). The corresponding three digit industry group code (NIC 1970) will be recorded in column (14) and the 3 digit occupation family code (NCO 1968) will be recorded in column (15). In case more than one industry-occupation is assignable to a person, the principal industry-occupation relevant to the person will be the one, in which relatively more time has been spent during the reference week, in pursuing such gainful activities.

## Occupation current week (IN1987A\_0416)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 4	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-9999	

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's occupation.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were employed during the week preceding the survey

#### Literal question

Current weekly activity particulars  
[Questions 11-15]

For codes 11-72 in question 11

[Questions 12-15 were asked of persons who worked or had regular employment, per question 11.]

Principal industry occupation:  
[Questions 13-15.]

13. Description \_\_\_\_\_  
14. Industry code (NIC 1970) \_\_\_\_  
15. Occupation code (NCO 1968) \_\_\_\_

## Occupation current week (IN1987A\_0416)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Interviewer instructions

5.4.13 Columns (13-15): Principal industry-occupation: For each person assigned the 'work' status codes (i.e. codes 11-72) in column (11), the description of the principal industry-occupation relevant to the type of gainful activity pursued by the person during the reference week will be recorded in column (13). The corresponding three digit industry group code (NIC 1970) will be recorded in column (14) and the 3 digit occupation family code (NCO 1968) will be recorded in column (15). In case more than one industry- occupation is assignable to a person, the principal industry-occupation relevant to the person will be the one, in which relatively more time has been spent during the reference week, in pursuing such gainful activities.

## Usual activity status (IN1987A\_0417)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's usual activity status.

### Universe

Persons age 5+

### Literal question

[6] Usual activity and migration particulars

1. Serial number as in section 4 \_\_\_\_

Principal usual activity  
[Questions 2-6.]

2. Status:

- 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed)
- 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise
- 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee
- 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works
- 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work
- 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work
- 91 Attended educational institutions
- 92 Attended domestic duties only
- 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use
- 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.
- 95 Not able to work due to disability
- 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc.
- 97 Others

### Interviewer instructions

## Usual activity status (IN1987A\_0417)

File: IND1987-P-H

5.6.2 Column (2): Principal usual activity status: Usual activity status of a person will be determined on the basis of the various activities pursued by the person during the reference period of 365 days adopting 'relatively long time (or major time)' criterion. As mentioned earlier, the activities are grouped into, three major categories -- 'working', 'not working but seeking and /or available for work' and 'neither working nor available for work'. For determining the 'usual activity status' of a person, he or she has to be first classified into any one of the above three broad category groups on the basis of the time spent on them during the reference period of 365 days. Thus, the broad activity status of a person will be the one out of the three, 'working', 'available for work', 'neither working nor available for work', on which the person spent relatively long period during the 365 days. In deciding this, one should consider only the normal working time available for pursuing the various activities and not 24 hours of each day. After deciding the broad usual status of the person, the detailed activity, status within the broad group will be determined adopting again the 'relatively long' or 'major time' criterion. The detailed activity status, thus determined, will be the principal usual activity status of the person. The code corresponding to this activity status will be recorded in column (2). To elucidate, consider the following example.

[A table has been omitted.]

In the first case, relatively long time has been spent on employment and therefore, he has been categorized as usually employed. Using the same 'time spent criterion', 'b and c have been categorized as 'unemployed' and 'not in labour force' respectively. If A, out of the 5 months, was 'self-employed' for 3 months and worked as 'casual labour' for 2 months, his principal usual activity status would be 'self-employment' (i.e., code 11). It may be noted that if a person found to be engaged in domestic duties for a respectively long period of the reference period of 365 days is also reported to be simultaneously seeking/available for work, the person should be categorized as 'unemployed' and not as 'engaged in domestic duties'.

## Usual industry division (IN1987A\_0418)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's usual industry division.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were usually employed

### Literal question

## Usual industry division (IN1987A\_0418)

File: IND1987-P-H

[6] Usual activity and migration particulars

1. Serial number as in section 4 \_\_\_\_

Principal usual activity  
[Questions 2-6.]

For codes 11-51 in question 2  
[Questions 3-6 were asked of persons who worked, per question 2.]

Principal industry-occupation  
[Questions 3-6.]

3. Industry division:

- 0 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 1 Mining and quarrying
- 2 Manufacturing
- 3 Manufacturing
- 4 Electricity, gas and water
- 5 Construction
- 6 Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
- 7 Transport, storage, and communication
- 8 Financing, insurance, real estate and business service
- 9 Community, social and personal services

### Interviewer instructions

5.6.3 Column (3): Industry division: For persons categories as 'working', i.e., those with the status code 11- 51 in column (2), the industry division code corresponding to the activity status recorded in column (2) will be entered in column (3).

## Usual industry (IN1987A\_0420)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable describes the usual industry of the person's occupation.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were usually employed

### Literal question

## Usual industry (IN1987A\_0420)

### File: IND1987-P-H

[6] Usual activity and migration particulars

1. Serial number as in section 4 \_\_\_\_

Principal usual activity  
[Questions 2-6.]

For codes 11-51 in question 2  
[Questions 3-6 were asked of persons who worked, per question 2.]

Principal industry-occupation  
[Questions 3-6.]

4. Description \_\_\_\_  
5. Industry code (NIC-1970) \_\_\_\_  
6. Occupation code (NCO-1968) \_\_\_\_

#### Interviewer instructions

5.6.4 Column (4) -- (6): Principal- occupation:

For all those reported as working i.e., those with status codes 11-51 in column (2), the description of the activity, i.e., the industry and the corresponding function of work, i.e., the occupation in which the person was engaged, will be recorded in column (4). The relevant 3-digit industry group code (NIC, 1970) and the 3-digit occupation family code (NCO, 1968) will be respectively entered in columns (5) and (6).

## Usual occupation (IN1987A\_0421)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the person's usual occupation.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were usually employed

#### Literal question

## Usual occupation (IN1987A\_0421)

### File: IND1987-P-H

[6] Usual activity and migration particulars

1. Serial number as in section 4 \_\_\_\_

Principal usual activity  
[Questions 2-6.]

For codes 11-51 in question 2  
[Questions 3-6 were asked of persons who worked, per question 2.]

Principal industry-occupation  
[Questions 3-6.]

4. Description \_\_\_\_  
5. Industry code (NIC-1970) \_\_\_  
6. Occupation code (NCO-1968) \_\_\_

#### Interviewer instructions

5.6.4 Column (4) -- (6): Principal- occupation:

For all those reported as working i.e., those with status codes 11-51 in column (2), the description of the activity, i.e., the industry and the corresponding function of work, i.e., the occupation in which the person was engaged, will be recorded in column (4). The relevant 3-digit industry group code (NIC, 1970) and the 3-digit occupation family code (NCO, 1968) will be respectively entered in columns (5) and (6).

## Subsidiary gainful activity status (IN1987A\_0422)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in subsidiary work and the type of work he/she is involved in.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ engaged in subsidiary work

#### Literal question

## Subsidiary gainful activity status (IN1987A\_0422)

### File: IND1987-P-H

7. Whether engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity?

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

For code 1 in question 7, subsidiary gainful activity

[Questions 8-12 were asked of persons who engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity, per question 7.]

8. Status:

- 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed)  
 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise  
 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee  
 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works  
 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work  
 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work  
 91 Attended educational institutions  
 92 Attended domestic duties only  
 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use  
 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.  
 95 Not able to work due to disability  
 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc.  
 97 Others

#### Interviewer instructions

5.6.5 Column (7): Whether engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity: For each person listed in this block, it has to be ascertained whether he or she worked in a subsidiary capacity during the 365 days preceding the date of survey or not in other words, he or she had a subsidiary gainful usual status. This has to be ascertained for all the broad categories of persons initially classified as 'employed', 'unemployed' and 'not in labour force' and coded accordingly in column (2) of the block. To illustrate, a person categorized as working and assigned the principal usual activity status as 'self-employed' may also be engaged for a relatively minor time during the year as casual wage labour as in the case of 'A' in the example cited on page 117 (paragraph 5.6.2). In such a case, he will be considered to have worked also in a subsidiary capacity (i.e., having a subsidiary gainful status which is different from the principal gainful status. (On the other hand, a person may be self-employed in trade for a relatively longer period and simultaneously also engaged in agricultural production for a relatively minor time. In such case, the principal usual activity status will be self-employed in trade and subsidiary gainful status, self-employed in agricultural). Similarly, persons categorized as 'unemployed' or 'not in labour force' on the basis of relatively long time' criterion might have pursued some gainful activity for relatively minor time during the year as in the cases of B and C in the example cited in page 117 (paragraph 5.6.2). In all the above cases, they will be treated to have had subsidiary gainful usual status and code 1 will be recorded for them in column (7). For persons who had not pursued any gainful activity in the subsidiary capacity, code 2 will be recorded. It may be noted that engagement in work in subsidiary capacity may arise out of two situations -- (i) a person may be engaged in a relatively long period during the 365 days in one gainful activity/non-gainful activity and for a relatively minor period in another gainful activity/gainful activity, (ii) a person may be pursuing one gainful activity/non-gainful activity almost throughout the year in the principal status and also simultaneously pursuing another gainful activity/gainful activity for relatively shorter time in a subsidiary capacity.

5.6.6 Columns (8) and (9): Subsidiary gainful activity status and industry division: For persons having code 1 in column (7), the 'status' codes of the gainful activities pursued by them in their subsidiary capacity will be recorded in column (8) and the corresponding 'industry division' codes will be recorded in column (9). In the situation when a person has been found to have pursued more than one gainful activity during the last 365 days in his or her subsidiary capacity, the activity on which more time had been spent would be considered for recording the entries in these columns.

## Distance to place of work (IN1987A\_0426)

File: IND1987-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 2  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the distance from the person's home to place of employment.

**Universe**

Persons age 5+ who usually worked

**Literal question**

13. Place of work:

Same village/town:

- 1 Distance less than 5 kilometers
- 2 Distance 5-20 kilometers
- 3 Distance 20 kilometers and above

Another village:

- 4 Distance less than 5 kilometers
- 5 Distance 5-20 kilometers
- 6 Distance 20 kilometers and above

Another town:

- 7 Distance less than 5 kilometers
- 8 Distance 5-20 kilometers
- 9 Distance 20 kilometers and above

**Interviewer instructions**

5.6.8 Column (13): Place of work: For all persons assigned work status codes, i.e., codes 11-51 in column (2), information on their usual places of work vis--vis their places of stay will be collected and recorded in this column in terms of the specified codes. For a sample, a person staying in a village may be working in the same village or in another village or in a town and that also for different persons, the distance to be computed may be different. Similarly, a person staying in a town may be working in the same town, another town or in a village. According to the situation obtaining for each relevant person and also taking into consideration the distance to be commuted, the appropriate code will be decided and recorded. The codes are:

Same village/town: distance:

- less than 5 km. - 1
- 5 - 20 km. - 2
- 20 km. and above - 3

Another village: distance:

- less than 5 km. - 4
- 5 - 20 km. - 5
- 20 km. and above - 6

Another town: distance:

- less than 5 km. - 7
- 5 - 20 km. - 8
- 20 km. and above - 9

## Economically active (IN1987A\_0427)

File: IND1987-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the person is economically active.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

Economically active

## Engaged (regular basis) in gainful work in subsidiary capacity (IN1987A\_0428)

File: IND1987-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates whether the person is engaged on a regular basis in any gainful work in a subsidiary capacity.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

7. Whether engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity?

1 Yes

2 No

**Interviewer instructions**

5.6.5 Column (7): Whether engaged in any work in a subsidiary capacity: For each person listed in this block, it has to be ascertained whether he or she worked in a subsidiary capacity during the 365 days preceding the date of survey or not in other words, he or she had a subsidiary gainful usual status. This has to be ascertained for all the broad categories of persons initially classified as 'employed', 'unemployed' and 'not in labour force' and coded accordingly in column (2) of the block. To illustrate, a person categorized as working and assigned the principal usual activity status as 'self-employed' may also be engaged for a relatively minor time during the year as casual wage labour as in the case of 'A' in the example cited on page 117 (paragraph 5.6.2). In such a case, he will be considered to have worked also in a subsidiary capacity (i.e., having a subsidiary gainful status which is different from the principal gainful status. (On the other hand, a person may be self-employed in trade for a relatively longer period and simultaneously also engaged in agricultural production for a relatively minor time. In such case, the principal usual activity status will be self-employed in trade and subsidiary gainful status, self-employed in agricultural). Similarly, persons categorized as 'unemployed' or 'not in labour force' on the basis of relatively long time' criterion might have pursued some gainful activity for relatively minor time during the year as in the cases of B and C in the example cited in page 117 (paragraph 5.6.2). In all the above cases, they will be treated to have had subsidiary gainful usual status and code 1 will be recorded for them in column (7). For persons who had not pursued any gainful activity in the subsidiary capacity, code 2 will be recorded. It may be noted that engagement in work in subsidiary capacity may arise out of two situations -- (i) a person may be engaged in a relatively long period during the 365 days in one gainful activity/non-gainful activity and for a relatively minor period in another gainful activity/gainful activity, (ii) a person may be pursuing one gainful activity/non-gainful activity almost throughout the year in the principal status and also simultaneously pursuing another gainful activity/gainful activity for relatively shorter time in a subsidiary capacity.

## Fully engaged in work (more or less) during the last 365 days (IN1987A\_0430)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether fully engaged in work (more or less) during the last 365 days.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who usually worked

### Literal question

[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.]

4. For persons with usual activity status codes 11-51 [For persons who worked, per question 2.]:  
Were you more or less fully engaged in work during the last 365 days?

1 Yes

2 No

If yes, go to question 8

### Interviewer instructions

5.7.5 Item 4: Fully engaged or not, in work: The question 'were you more or less fully engaged in work during the last 365 days' listed in item 4 will be put only to those categorized usually 'working' (i.e. those with status codes 11-51) recorded against item \*2) with a view to finding out whether the person considers himself/herself as having enough work to keep himself/herself busy in that work almost throughout the year. If the answer to the question is in the affirmative, code-1 and if in the negative, code-2 will be entered against this item. For those persons with the answers in the affirmative question 8 will be asked skipping questions 5 to 7. But to persons who answered 'no' to question 4, questions, 5 and 6 are to be asked.

## Seeking or available for work for the first time (IN1987A\_0431)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether seeking or available for work for the first time.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who sought work

### Literal question

## Seeking or available for work for the first time (IN1987A\_0431) File: IND1987-P-H

[6] Usual activity and migration particulars

1. Serial number as in section 4 \_\_\_\_

Principal usual activity  
[Questions 2-6.]

2. Status:

- 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed)
- 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise
- 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee
- 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works
- 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work
- 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work
- 91 Attended educational institutions
- 92 Attended domestic duties only
- 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use
- 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.
- 95 Not able to work due to disability
- 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc.
- 97 Others

[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.]

7. For persons with usual activity status code 81 only [For persons who did not work but was seeking and/or available for work, per question 2]:

Were you seeking or available for work for the first time?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

**Interviewer instructions**

## Seeking or available for work for the first time (IN1987A\_0431) File: IND1987-P-H

5.6.2 Column (2): Principal usual activity status: Usual activity status of a person will be determined on the basis of the various activities pursued by the person during the reference period of 365 days adopting 'relatively long time (or major time)' criterion. As mentioned earlier, the activities are grouped into, three major categories -- 'working', 'not working but seeking and /or available for work' and 'neither working nor available for work'. For determining the 'usual activity status' of a person, he or she has to be first classified into any one of the above three broad category groups on the basis of the time spent on them during the reference period of 365 days. Thus, the broad activity status of a person will be the one out of the three, 'working', 'available for work', 'neither working nor available for work', on which the person spent relatively long period during the 365 days. In deciding this, one should consider only the normal working time available for pursuing the various activities and not 24 hours of each day. After deciding the broad usual status of the person, the detailed activity, status within the broad group will be determined adopting again the 'relatively long' or 'major time' criterion. The detailed activity status, thus determined, will be the principal usual activity status of the person. The code corresponding to this activity status will be recorded in column (2). To elucidate, consider the following example.

[A table has been omitted.]

In the first case, relatively long time has been spent on employment and therefore, he has been categorized as usually employed. Using the same 'time spent criterion', 'b and c have been categorized as 'unemployed' and 'not in labour force' respectively. If A, out of the 5 months, was 'self-employed' for 3 months and worked as 'casual labour' for 2 months, his principal usual activity status would be 'self-employment' (i.e., code 11). It may be noted that if a person found to be engaged in domestic duties for a respectively long period of the reference period of 365 days is also reported to be simultaneously seeking/available for work, the person should be categorized as 'unemployed' and not as 'engaged in domestic duties'.

5.7.8 Item 7: Seeking or available for work the first time: The question -- 'were you seeking or available for work for the first time?' listed against item 7 will be put to only those who have been classified as 'seeking and/or available for work' according to usual status (i.e. those with usual activity status code 81). The answer obtained will be recorded in code members (yes-1, no-2) against this item in the relevant box space.

## Seeking or available for work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0432) File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether seeking or available for work, additional work, or alternate work.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were working in school, doing household work, or were pensioners

### Literal question

## Seeking or available for work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0432)

File: IND1987-P-H

[6] Usual activity and migration particulars

1. Serial number as in section 4 \_\_\_\_

Principal usual activity

[Questions 2-6.]

2. Status:

- 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed)
- 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise
- 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee
- 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works
- 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work
- 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work
- 91 Attended educational institutions
- 92 Attended domestic duties only
- 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use
- 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.
- 95 Not able to work due to disability
- 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc.
- 97 Others

[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.]

8. For all persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 [For persons who can work, per question 2.]:  
Were you seeking or available for work/additional work/alternative work during the last 365 days?

- 1 Yes, for work
- 2 Yes, for additional work
- 3 Yes, for alternative work
- 4 No

**Interviewer instructions**

## Seeking or available for work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0432)

File: IND1987-P-H

5.6.2 Column (2): Principal usual activity status: Usual activity status of a person will be determined on the basis of the various activities pursued by the person during the reference period of 365 days adopting 'relatively long time (or major time)' criterion. As mentioned earlier, the activities are grouped into, three major categories -- 'working', 'not working but seeking and /or available for work' and 'neither working nor available for work'. For determining the 'usual activity status' of a person, he or she has to be first classified into any one of the above three broad category groups on the basis of the time spent on them during the reference period of 365 days. Thus, the broad activity status of a person will be the one out of the three, 'working', 'available for work', 'neither working nor available for work', on which the person spent relatively long period during the 365 days. In deciding this, one should consider only the normal working time available for pursuing the various activities and not 24 hours of each day. After deciding the broad usual status of the person, the detailed activity, status within the broad group will be determined adopting again the 'relatively long' or 'major time' criterion. The detailed activity status, thus determined, will be the principal usual activity status of the person. The code corresponding to this activity status will be recorded in column (2). To elucidate, consider the following example.

[A table has been omitted.]

In the first case, relatively long time has been spent on employment and therefore, he has been categorized as usually employed. Using the same 'time spent criterion', 'b and c have been categorized as 'unemployed' and 'not in labour force' respectively. If A, out of the 5 months, was 'self-employed' for 3 months and worked as 'casual labour' for 2 months, his principal usual activity status would be 'self-employment' (i.e., code 11). It may be noted that if a person found to be engaged in domestic duties for a respectively long period of the reference period of 365 days is also reported to be simultaneously seeking/available for work, the person should be categorized as 'unemployed' and not as 'engaged in domestic duties'.

5.7.9 Item 8: Availability for work/additional work/ alternative work: The question listed against this item is --'were you seeking or available for work/additional work/ alternative work?'. This particular question will be put to all the persons with usual activity status code 11-94. It may be noted that the persons for whom this set of follow-up questions are meant can broadly be divided into two groups -- (i) those who had some work during the reference year (i.e., persons with usual status codes 11-51 and 81-94 with some usual subsidiary gainful activity) and (ii) those who had no work during the reference year (i.e., persons with usual activity status codes 81-94 with no usual subsidiary gainful activity). It is expected that the first group, if at all willing, will normally opt for 'additional work or 'alternative work' to this group, therefore, the question should be put in such a way as to reflect both the possibilities. To the second group, naturally, the question 'whether they were seeking or available for work' will be asked. Depending on the answer obtained, the entry will be made against this item interim of the code numbers 1, 2, 3, or 4. The codes are:

Yes: for: work .....1

Additional work....2  
Alternative work....3

No: ...4

For persons categorized 'seeking and or available for work' According to usual status (i.e. persons with status code 81,) the question need not be asked again. For them code 1 will simply be recorded.

## Effort to get work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0433)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## Effort to get work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0433)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's effort to get work or additional work or alternate work.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who are seeking or available for work (including additional or alternative work)

### Literal question

10. Whether currently on the live register of the employment exchange:

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.]

9. If yes in question 8 (i.e., for codes 1/2/3) [If you were seeking or available for work/additional work/alternative work during the last 365 days, per question 8.]:

What efforts did you make to get work/additional work/alternative work?

- 1 Currently on the live register of the employment exchange
- 2 Made other efforts
- 3 Made no effort

### Interviewer instructions

## Effort to get work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0433)

File: IND1987-P-H

5.4.10 Column (10): Registration with employment exchange: For all persons listed in column (1). It has to be ascertained whether or not they are currently on the live register of the employment exchange. For a person to be currently on the live register, he or she should renew his/her registration before it lapses, i.e. when the renewal becomes due. The period specifies for renewal varies from state to state and also perhaps, from one employment category to the other. The investigator therefore, should ascertain from some knowledgeable sources, the period specified for such renewal in the particular region where he has to carry out the field work. With this background information, the investigator should find out when the person has registered in the employment exchange, whether he had renewed the registration, etc., and thus, determine whether or not he or she was currently on the live register of the employment exchange. If the name of the person is in the live register of the employment exchange, code 1 and if not, code 2, as the case may be, will be recorded in column (10).

5.7.10 (Items 9 and 10): The questions listed against these items will be asked only to those persons who answer in the affirmative (i.e. those with codes 1, 2 or 3 in items 8) to the question listed against item 8. As mentioned earlier, these questions are to be suitably put depending on the answer obtained for the question against item 8, i.e., depending on whether the person wanted 'additional work', alternative work' or 'work'. Through the question listed in item 9, it will be ascertained, what efforts the persons reported to be available for work/additional work/alternative work have made to get in the work. If a person is found to have been on the live register of the employment exchange, code 1 will be recorded for the person against this item. Concurrently, if he or she has made some other efforts to get work, like contacting prospective employers, responding to advertisement, etc., priority will be given to registration with employment exchange' and in such cases also, code 1 will be recorded. For a person who is currently not in the live register of the employment exchange but has made other efforts to get work, code 2 will be assigned. If no effort has been made code 3 will be recorded.

Through the question listed as item 10, for persons who have answered in the affirmative to the question listed as item 8, the information on the number of months for which they were available for work/additional work/ alternative work will be ascertained and record against item 11 in terms of appropriate code numbers which are:

Less than 1 month.....1  
1-3 months.....2  
3-6 months.....3  
6-9 months.....4  
9 months or more.....5

## How many months seeking or available for work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0434)

File: IND1987-P-H

Overview	
Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	
Description	
This variable indicates how many months the person was seeking or available for work, including additional work and alternate work.	
Universe	
Persons age 5+ working, in school, doing household work, or pensioners	
Literal question	

## How many months seeking or available for work (including additional or alternate) (IN1987A\_0434)

File: IND1987-P-H

[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6)

[Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.]

10. For how many months, during the last 365 days were you available for work/additional work/alternative work?

- 1 Less than 1 month
- 2 1-3 months
- 3 3-6 months
- 4 6-9 months
- 5 9 months or more

### Interviewer instructions

5.7.10 (Items 9 and 10): The questions listed against these items will be asked only to those persons who answer in the affirmative (i.e. those with codes 1, 2 or 3 in items 8) to the question listed against item 8. As mentioned earlier, these questions are to be suitably put depending on the answer obtained for the question against item 8, i.e., depending on whether the person wanted 'additional work', alternative work' or 'work'. Through the question listed in item 9, it will be ascertained, what efforts the persons reported to be available for work/additional work/alternative work have made to get in the work. If a person is found to have been on the live register of the employment exchange, code 1 will be recorded for the person against this item. Concurrently, if he or she has made some other efforts to get work, like contacting prospective employers, responding to advertisement, etc., priority will be given to registration with employment exchange' and in such cases also, code 1 will be recorded. For a person who is currently not in the live register of the employment exchange but has made other efforts to get work, code 2 will be assigned. If no effort has been made code 3 will be recorded.

Through the question listed as item 10, for persons who have answered in the affirmative to the question listed as item 8, the information on the number of months for which they were available for work/additional work/ alternative work will be ascertained and record against item 11 in terms of appropriate code numbers which are:

Less than 1 month.....1  
 1-3 months.....2  
 3-6 months.....3  
 6-9 months.....4  
 9 months or more.....5

## Engaged in fulltime or part time during the last 365 days (IN1987A\_0435)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates those who were engaged in fulltime or part time during the last 365 days.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were not fully engaged in work during last 365 days

### Literal question

## Engaged in fulltime or part time during the last 365 days (IN1987A\_0435)

File: IND1987-P-H

[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.]

5. If no [If you were not more or less fully engaged in work during the last 365 days, per question 4.], were you engaged mainly in full-time or part-time work during the last 365 days?

- 1 Full-time work  
 2 Part-time work

### Interviewer instructions

5.7.6 Item 5: Whether engaged in full time or part time work: For a person with the status 11-51 who answered negatively to question 4, it has to be asked whether he or she was pursuing mainly full-time work or part time work during the 365 days' reference period. If he or she had pursued full time work, code 1 will be recorded against this item. On the other hand, if the person had pursued part time work, code 2 will be recorded.

## Weeks without work in the last 365 days (IN1987A\_0436)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates, for those without work, how long they were without work in the last 365 days (in weeks).

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were fully engaged (more or less) in work during last 365 days

### Literal question

[7] Follow up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 11-94 (reference question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-10 were asked of persons who can work, per question 2 of section 6.]

6. For approximately how long were you without work during the last 365 days? (Make the entry in weeks) \_\_\_\_  
Go to question 8.

### Interviewer instructions

5.7.7 Item 6: Period without work: for those who reported as not fully engaged in work during the last 365 days for question 4, apart from the question in item 5, another question is also to be asked to find out the approximate period for which they were without work during the 365 days. The reported period without work will be recorded against item 6 for relevant person in terms of weeks rounded off to the nearest integer.

## Spend most of time on domestic duties over last 365 days (IN1987A\_0437)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## Spend most of time on domestic duties over last 365 days (IN1987A\_0437)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates those person's who spent most of their time on domestic duties over last 365 days.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties or engaged in free collection for household use

### Literal question

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

4. Were you required to spend most of your time on domestic duties almost throughout the last 365 days?

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.4 Item 4 -- 6: It will be ascertained whether the relevant persons are required to spend most of their time during 365 days preceding the date of survey on domestic duties. If the answer is in the affirmative, code 1 and if the answer is in the negative, code 2 will be recorded against 4 for each of the relevant members. If the answer is 'yes' , i.e., if the entry against item 4 is code 1 for a person, the reason for his/her participation in the household duties will be ascertained and recorded in terms of the specified code numbers against item 5. The relevant codes to be used are:

No other member to carry out the domestic duties....1  
Cannot afford hired help.....2  
For social and/or religious constraints....3  
Others.....9

For such a person, item 6 will be left blank. On the other hand, if the entry against item 4 is code '2' for a person, (i.e., such participation was not required but still the person participated in the household chores) the reason for his/her voluntary participation in household chores will be ascertained and the code relevant to the answer obtained will be recorded against item 6. In such a case, item 5 will be left blank. The codes to be used for making entries against item 6 are:

Non- availability of work.....1  
By preference...2  
Others.....9

## Reason spent most of time on domestic duties (IN1987A\_0438)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates, for those who spent most of their time on domestic duties, the reason they spent most of time on domestic duties.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who spent most of time on domestic duties over last 365 days

## Reason spent most of time on domestic duties (IN1987A\_0438)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Literal question

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

5. For code 1 in question 4 [If you were required to spend most of your time on domestic duties almost throughout the last 365 days, per question 4.], reason thereof:

- 1 No other member to carry out the domestic duties
- 2 Cannot afford hired help
- 3 For social and/or religious constraints
- 9 Others

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.4 Item 4 -- 6: It will be ascertained whether the relevant persons are required to spend most of their time during 365 days preceding the date of survey on domestic duties. If the answer is in the affirmative, code 1 and if the answer is in the negative, code 2 will be recorded against 4 for each of the relevant members. If the answer is 'yes' , i.e., if the entry against item 4 is code 1 for a person, the reason for his/her participation in the household duties will be ascertained and recorded in terms of the specified code numbers against item 5. The relevant codes to be used are:

No other member to carry out the domestic duties....1  
Cannot afford hired help.....2  
For social and/or religious constraints....3  
Others.....9

For such a person, item 6 will be left blank. On the other hand, if the entry against item 4 is code '2' for a person, (i.e., such participation was not required but still the person participated in the household chores) the reason for his/her voluntary participation in household chores will be ascertained and the code relevant to the answer obtained will be recorded against item 6. In such a case, item 5 will be left blank. The codes to be used for making entries against item 6 are:

Non- availability of work.....1  
By preference...2  
Others.....9

## Maintenance of kitchen garden or orchard (IN1987A\_0440)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person carries out the maintenance of a kitchen garden, or orchard.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Maintenance of kitchen garden or orchard (IN1987A\_0440)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

7. Maintenance of kitchen gardens, orchards etc.?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
 Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Work in household poultry and dairy (IN1987A\_0441)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person works in household poultry and dairy.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Work in household poultry and dairy (IN1987A\_0441)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

8. Work in household poultry, dairy, etc.?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
 Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Free collection of fish or vegetables for household consumption (IN1987A\_0442)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in the free collection of fish or vegetables for household consumption.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Free collection of fish or vegetables for household consumption (IN1987A\_0442)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

9. Free collection of fish, small game, wild fruits, vegetables etc. for household consumption?

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Free collection of firewood (IN1987A\_0443)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in the free collection of firewood.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Free collection of firewood (IN1987A\_0443)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

10. Free collection of fire-wood, cow-dung, cattle feed etc. for household consumption?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
 Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Husking paddy for household consumption (IN1987A\_0444)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in husking paddy for household consumption.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Husking paddy for household consumption (IN1987A\_0444)

### File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

11. Husking of paddy for household consumption?

- 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection
- 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise
- 3 No

#### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
 Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Preparation of "gur" for household consumption (IN1987A\_0445)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in the preparation of gur for household consumption.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

#### Literal question

## Preparation of "gur" for household consumption (IN1987A\_0445) File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

### 13. Preparation of gur for household consumption?

- 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection
- 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise
- 3 No

#### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Grinding of foodgrains (IN1987A\_0446) File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

#### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in the grinding of foodgrains.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

#### Literal question

## Grinding of foodgrains (IN1987A\_0446)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

12. Grinding of food grains for household consumption?

- 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection  
 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise  
 3 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Preservation of meat and fish for household consumption (IN1987A\_0447)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in the preservation of meat and fish for household consumption.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Preservation of meat and fish for household consumption (IN1987A\_0447)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

14. Preservation of meat and fish for household consumption?

- 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection
- 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise
- 3 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1

Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Making baskets for household consumption (IN1987A\_0448)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in making baskets for household consumption.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Making baskets for household consumption (IN1987A\_0448)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

15. Making baskets and mats for household use?

- 1 Yes: commodities produced in own farm/free collection  
 2 Yes: commodities acquired otherwise  
 3 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer is 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Preparation of cow-dung cakes (IN1987A\_0449)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in the preparation of cow-dung cakes.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Preparation of cow-dung cakes (IN1987A\_0449)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

16. Preparation of cow dung cake for use as fuel in the household?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
 Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. (IN1987A\_0450)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is involved in sewing, tailoring, weaving, or similar work.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. (IN1987A\_0450)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

17. Sewing, tailoring, weaving etc. for household use?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
 Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Tutoring of own or other children (IN1987A\_0451)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person tutors his/her or other children.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Tutoring of own or other children (IN1987A\_0451)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

18. Tutoring of own children or other children free of charge?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
 Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Bringing of water from outside for household consumption

(IN1987A\_0452)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates whether water is brought from outside the home for consumption.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Bringing of water from outside for household consumption (IN1987A\_0452)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

19. Bringing water from outside the household premises?

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Bringing water from outside village (only for rural areas) (IN1987A\_0453)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person brings water from outside the village (only for rural areas).

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties

### Literal question

## Bringing water from outside village (only for rural areas) (IN1987A\_0453)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

20. Bringing water from outside the village? (For rural areas only)

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.5 Items 7- 20: These 14 questions relate to relevant member's participation in 14 specified activities which are self explanatory, it will be ascertained whether the member along with/his/her normal domestic duties also participated during the 365 days preceding the date of survey more or less regularly in the specified activities listed. For the question 7 -- 10 and 16 -- 20, if the answer in 'yes', code '1' and if the answer is 'no' code '2' will be recorded against the relevant items for the particular person. It may be noted that item 20 will be filled in for rural areas only. On the other hand, for the questions 11-15, if the answer is in the affirmative, it will be further ascertained whether the person participated in the processing of mainly, home produced/free collection commodities or processing of commodities otherwise procured and the code relevant to the situation will be recorded. The codes to be used are:

Yes: Commodities produced in own farm

Free collection....1  
Commodities acquired otherwise....2

No: ..... 3

## Distance bring water from outside village (IN1987A\_0454) File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the distance (in kilometers) for bring water from outside the village to the person's home.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who brought water from outside village (rural area)

### Literal question

## Distance bring water from outside village (IN1987A\_0454)

File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

21. For code 1 in question 20, distance in kilometres. \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.6 Item 21: It for a particular person the answer to the question listed against item 20, i.e., whether the person brings water from outside the village, is 'yes' (code 1) the distance (rounded off to the nearest kilometer) the person had to travel from the household premises to the point of the source of water will be recorded against this item.

## Willing to accept non-domestic work if available (IN1987A\_0455)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person is willing to accept non-domestic work if available.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who attended domestic duties or engaged in free collection for household use

### Literal question

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

22. In spite of your pre-occupation in domestic duties, are you willing to accept work, if work is made available at your household?

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.7 Item 22: For all those categorized 'usually engaged in domestic duties' and listed against item '1' it will be ascertained whether they will be prepared to accept work if work is made available at their household premises. If the answer is in the affirmative, code 1 and ii the answer is in the negative, code 2 will be recorded against this item.

## Nature of non-domestic work willing to accept (IN1987A\_0456)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 1  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

#### Description

This variable indicates the nature of the non-domestic work the person is willing to accept.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were willing to accept non-domestic work if available

#### Literal question

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

23. For code 1 in question 22 [If you are willing to accept work, if work is made available at your household, per question 22.]

The nature of work acceptable:

- 1 Regular full-time
- 2 Regular part-time
- 3 Occasional full-time
- 4 Occasional part-time

#### Interviewer instructions

## Nature of non-domestic work willing to accept (IN1987A\_0456)

### File: IND1987-P-H

5.8.8 Items 23 -- 26: The question listed against these items will be put only to those who have answered in the affirmative for the question listed against item 22 (i.e. persons with entry 1 against item 22). The codes appropriate for the answer obtained will be recorded against the relevant items. For items 23, 24 and 26, if more than one code is found to be applicable, the code which appears first in the code list only will be recorded. The relevant codes to be used for filling in the items 23, 24 and 26 are as under:

i. Item 23: Nature of work acceptable:

Regular full time ....1  
 Regular part time....2  
 Occasional full time...3  
 Occasional part time.....4

ii. Item 24: Type of work acceptable:

Dairy.....1  
 Poultry.....2  
 Other animal husbandry.....3  
 Spinning and weaving.....4  
 Manufacturing wood and cane products.....5  
 Tailoring.....6  
 Leather goods manufacturing.....7  
 Other (specify).....9

iii. Item 26: Assistance required:

No assistance ....1  
 Initial finance on easy terms ....2  
 Working finance facilities..... 3  
 Easy availability of raw materials .... 4  
 Assured market..... 5  
 Training ..... 6  
 Accommodation ..... 7  
 Others ..... 9

iv. Item 25: This item is self explanatory and the answer for the question listed for this item will be recorded in terms of code '1' or '2'.

## Type of work acceptable (IN1987A\_0457)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

#### Description

This variable indicates the type of work the person would be willing to accept.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were willing to accept non-domestic work if available

#### Literal question

## Type of work acceptable (IN1987A\_0457)

### File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
 [Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
 [Questions 7 - 20]

24. Type of work acceptable:

- 1 Dairy
- 2 Poultry
- 3 Other animal husbandry
- 4 Spinning and weaving
- 5 Manufacturing wood and cane products
- 6 Tailoring
- 7 Leather goods manufacturing and repairing
- 9 Other \_\_\_\_ (Specify)

#### Interviewer instructions

5.8.8 Items 23 -- 26: The question listed against these items will be put only to those who have answered in the affirmative for the question listed against item 22 (i.e. persons with entry 1 against item 22). The codes appropriate for the answer obtained will be recorded against the relevant items. For items 23, 24 and 26, if more than one code is found to be applicable, the code which appears first in the code list only will be recorded. The relevant codes to be used for filling in the items 23, 24 and 26 are as under:

i. Item 23: Nature of work acceptable:

- Regular full time ....1
- Regular part time....2
- Occasional full time...3
- Occasional part time.....4

ii. Item 24: Type of work acceptable:

- Dairy.....1
- Poultry.....2
- Other animal husbandry.....3
- Spinning and weaving.....4
- Manufacturing wood and cane products.....5
- Tailoring.....6
- Leather goods manufacturing.....7
- Other (specify).....9

iii. Item 26: Assistance required:

- No assistance ....1
- Initial finance on easy terms ....2
- Working finance facilities..... 3
- Easy availability of raw materials .... 4
- Assured market..... 5
- Training ..... 6
- Accommodation ..... 7
- Others ..... 9

iv. Item 25: This item is self explanatory and the answer for the question listed for this item will be recorded in terms of code '1' or '2'.

## Have skill/experience for non-domestic work (IN1987A\_0458) File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person has skills or experience for non-domestic work.

### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were willing to accept non-domestic work if available

### Literal question

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

25. Do you have any skill/experience to undertake that work?

- 1 Yes
- 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

## Have skill/experience for non-domestic work (IN1987A\_0458)

### File: IND1987-P-H

5.8.8 Items 23 -- 26: The question listed against these items will be put only to those who have answered in the affirmative for the question listed against item 22 (i.e. persons with entry 1 against item 22). The codes appropriate for the answer obtained will be recorded against the relevant items. For items 23, 24 and 26, if more than one code is found to be applicable, the code which appears first in the code list only will be recorded. The relevant codes to be used for filling in the items 23, 24 and 26 are as under:

i. Item 23: Nature of work acceptable:

Regular full time ....1  
 Regular part time....2  
 Occasional full time...3  
 Occasional part time.....4

ii. Item 24: Type of work acceptable:

Dairy.....1  
 Poultry.....2  
 Other animal husbandry.....3  
 Spinning and weaving.....4  
 Manufacturing wood and cane products.....5  
 Tailoring.....6  
 Leather goods manufacturing.....7  
 Other (specify).....9

iii. Item 26: Assistance required:

No assistance ....1  
 Initial finance on easy terms ....2  
 Working finance facilities..... 3  
 Easy availability of raw materials .... 4  
 Assured market..... 5  
 Training ..... 6  
 Accommodation ..... 7  
 Others ..... 9

iv. Item 25: This item is self explanatory and the answer for the question listed for this item will be recorded in terms of code '1' or '2'.

## Need assistance to take non-domestic work (IN1987A\_0459)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 1	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 1-9	

#### Description

This variable indicates the person needs assistance to take non-domestic work.

#### Universe

Persons age 5+ who were willing to accept non-domestic work if available

#### Literal question

## Need assistance to take non-domestic work (IN1987A\_0459) File: IND1987-P-H

[8] Follow-up questions for persons with usual activity status codes 92 and 93 (reference: question 2, section 6)  
[Questions 1-26 were asked of persons who attended domestic duties, per question 2 of section 6.]

Along with your domestic duties did you also more or less regularly carry out during the last 365 days:  
[Questions 7 - 20]

26. What assistance do you require to undertake that work?

- 1 No assistance
- 2 Initial finance on easy terms
- 3 Working finance facilities
- 4 Easy availability of raw materials
- 5 Assured market
- 6 Training
- 7 Accommodation
- 9 Others

### Interviewer instructions

5.8.8 Items 23 -- 26: The question listed against these items will be put only to those who have answered in the affirmative for the question listed against item 22 (i.e. persons with entry 1 against item 22). The codes appropriate for the answer obtained will be recorded against the relevant items. For items 23, 24 and 26, if more than one code is found to be applicable, the code which appears first in the code list only will be recorded. The relevant codes to be used for filling in the items 23, 24 and 26 are as under:

i. Item 23: Nature of work acceptable:

- Regular full time ....1
- Regular part time....2
- Occasional full time...3
- Occasional part time.....4

ii. Item 24: Type of work acceptable:

- Dairy.....1
- Poultry.....2
- Other animal husbandry.....3
- Spinning and weaving.....4
- Manufacturing wood and cane products.....5
- Tailoring.....6
- Leather goods manufacturing.....7
- Other (specify).....9

iii. Item 26: Assistance required:

- No assistance ....1
- Initial finance on easy terms ....2
- Working finance facilities..... 3
- Easy availability of raw materials .... 4
- Assured market..... 5
- Training ..... 6
- Accommodation ..... 7
- Others ..... 9

iv. Item 25: This item is self explanatory and the answer for the question listed for this item will be recorded in terms of code '1' or '2'.

## Age (IN1987A\_0462)

File: IND1987-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Discrete  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 3  
 Decimals: 0  
 Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's age.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

5. Age (in years) \_\_\_\_

**Interviewer instructions**

5.4.6 Column (5): Age: The age in completed years of all the members listed in column (1) will be ascertained and recorded in column (5). For a few born babies or the baby who has not completed one year of age at the time of listing, the entry to be made in column (5) will be '0'.

## Total earnings (IN1987A\_0463)

File: IND1987-P-H

**Overview**

Type: Continuous  
 Format: numeric  
 Width: 8  
 Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
 Invalid: 0

**Description**

This variable indicates the person's total earnings.

**Universe**

All persons

**Literal question**

[5] Time disposition during the week ended on \_\_\_\_ (of persons with codes 11-82 in question 11 of section 4)  
 [Questions 1-18 were asked of persons who worked or sought/available for work, per question 11 of section 4.]

Wage and salary earnings (received or receivable) for the work done during the week (Rs. 0.00)  
 [Questions 14-16]

14. \_\_\_\_ Cash  
 15. \_\_\_\_ Kind  
 16. \_\_\_\_ Total

**Interviewer instructions**

5.5.9 Columns (14) - (16): Wage and salary earnings: The wage and salary earning (not total earnings) receivable for the wages/salaried work done during the reference week, separately for each of the relevant activities pursued by each person, will be recorded in these columns. The relevant status codes for which wage and salary earnings are to be recorded are 31, 41, 51, 71 and 72. The wages and salaries for the work done during the reference week may be already received or may be receivable in cash or in kind or partly in cash and partly in kind. The total wage or salary received or receivable for the week in cash will be recorded in column (14) and the value (evaluated at the current retain price) of salary or wages in kind received or receivable will be recorded in column (15). The total of columns (14) and (15) will be entered in column (16). The entries for all these columns will be made in 2 places of decimal. For recording the wages or salaries, amount receivable as 'over time' for the additional work done beyond normal working time will be ignored. Bonus (expected or paid) and perquisites, evaluated at retain prices duly apportioned for the reference week, will be considered as wages and included for making entries in these columns. For the activity status '71' and '72' the amount receivable for the week will be worked out on the basis of the number of days reported under the activity during the week.

## Place of enumeration different from last usual residence (IN1987A\_0472)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates whether the person's place of enumeration is different than their last usual residence.

### Universe

All persons

### Literal question

14. Whether place of enumeration different from last usual residence:

- 1 Yes  
 2 No

### Interviewer instructions

5.6.9 Column (14): Whether place of enumeration different from last usual residence:

For obtaining the appropriate response to the question, it has to be ascertained for each member of the household listed in this block, whether his/her place of enumeration is different from his last (previous) usual residence, if any, the usual residence for the purpose of this survey being defined as a place (village or town) where the person has stayed continuously for a period of six months or more. If the answer is in the affirmative, code 1 and if it is in the negative, code 2 will be recorded in column (14). The place of enumeration will obviously be his/her current place of stay (destination) and the place (village or town) where the person stayed continuously for a period of six months or more prior to moving into the current place of stay (i.e., place of enumeration) will be considered the 'place of last usual residence' (origin). However, visits of daughters-in-law (staying period which sometimes may extended to more than six months) to their parents' house for child birth or for any other reason will not be considered a migratory movement and therefore, will not be considered for recording entries in this column. But movements for undergoing for undergoing studies or under transfer will be considered as migratory movements. The following points may be noted in this context.

i. For persons who have only moved from one locality to another within the same town/village, in their life time up to the same of enumeration, the place enumeration and place of last usual residence will be the same.

ii. Stay in a different town or village for less than six months will be ignored. In this context, the following example may be considered. Suppose, a person was born in the village A stayed there for 15 years. On getting married, the person had accompanied her spouse to village B, stayed there for 8 months and then moved to village c, staying there only for 5 months. From village C they moved to village D where they had been enumerated. For this person the last usual residence would be village B.

## Period since leaving the last usual residence (in years) (IN1987A\_0473)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's number of years since leaving the last usual residence.

### Universe

Persons whose place of enumeration differs from their place of birth

### Literal question

## Period since leaving the last usual residence (in years) (IN1987A\_0473)

File: IND1987-P-H

For code 1 in question 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.]

15. Period since leaving the last usual residence (years) \_\_\_\_

### Interviewer instructions

5.6.10 Column (15): Period since leaving the last usual residence: The period elapsed since leaving the last usual residence will be recorded in years rounded off to the nearest integer in this column. For working out this, the period of temporary stay (less than six months) in other places after leaving the last usual residence and ultimately moving into the place of enumeration will also be included. If the period elapsed since leaving the last usual residence is less than 6 months, then the entry will be '0'.

## Urban-rural of last usual residence (IN1987A\_0474)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's last usual residence.

### Universe

Persons whose place of enumeration differs from their place of birth

### Literal question

For code 1 in question 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.]

16. Type of last usual residence:

- 1 Rural area of the same district
- 2 Urban area of the same district
- 3 Rural area of another district of the same state
- 4 Urban area of another district of the same state
- 5 Rural area of another state
- 6 Urban area of another state
- 7 Another country

### Interviewer instructions

5.6.11 Column (16): Type of last usual residence: The type of the last usual residence, i.e. whether it was rural areas of same district or urban areas of the same district or it was rural areas of another state, etc., will be ascertained and indicated in this column in terms of the specified code members. Codes to be used are:

- Rural area of the district - 1
- Urban area of the same district - 2
- Rural area of another district in the same state - 3
- Urban area of another district in the same state - 4
- Rural area of another state - 5
- Urban area of another state - 6
- Another country - 7

## Usual activity status at time of migration (IN1987A\_0476)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 11-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's usual activity status at time of migration.

### Universe

Persons whose place of enumeration differs from their place of birth

### Literal question

For code 1 in question 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.]

Usual activity at the time of migration

19. Status:

- 11 Worked in household enterprise (self-employed)
- 21 Worked as helper in household enterprise
- 31 Worked as regular salaried/wage employee
- 41 Worked as casual wage labour in public works
- 51 Worked as casual wage labour in other types of work
- 81 Did not work but was seeking and/or available for work
- 91 Attended educational institutions
- 92 Attended domestic duties only
- 93 Attended domestic duties and was also engaged in free collection of goods (vegetables, roots, firewood, cattle feed etc.) sewing, tailoring, weaving etc., for household use
- 94 Rentiers, pensioners, remittance recipients etc.
- 95 Not able to work due to disability
- 96 Beggars, prostitutes, etc.
- 97 Others

### Interviewer instructions

5.6.13 Column (19): Usual activity status at the time of migration: For determining the usual activity status of a migrant at the time of migration, the reference period to be adopted will be 365 days preceding the day of migration. The determination of the person's usual activity status will be done adopting the 'relatively long time criterion' as described in paragraph 5.6.2. The usual activity status of the person will, naturally, relate to the principal status. After determining the 'usual status' of a migrant the code relevant to the status assigned for the person will be recorded in column 19.

## Usual industry division at time of migration (IN1987A\_0477)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's usual general industry of employment at the time of migration.

### Universe

## Usual industry division at time of migration (IN1987A\_0477)

File: IND1987-P-H

Persons whose place of enumeration differs from their place of birth and who worked

### Literal question

For code 1 in question 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.]

Usual activity at the time of migration

20. Industry division:

- 0 Agriculture, hunting, forestry and fishing
- 1 Mining and quarrying
- 2 Manufacturing
- 3 Manufacturing
- 4 Electricity, gas and water
- 5 Construction
- 6 Wholesale and retail trade and restaurants and hotels
- 7 Transport, storage, and communication
- 8 Financing, insurance, real estate and business service
- 9 Community, social and personal services

### Interviewer instructions

5.6.14 Column (20): Industry division: For the persons assigned the activity status codes 11-51 (i.e., those categorized working), the appropriate industry division code will be recorded in column (20).

## Reason for leaving the last usual residence (IN1987A\_0479)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 2  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 1-99

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

This variable indicates the person's reason for leaving their last usual residence.

### Universe

Persons whose place of enumeration differs from their place of birth

### Literal question

## Reason for leaving the last usual residence (IN1987A\_0479)

### File: IND1987-P-H

For code 1 in question 14

[Questions 15-21 were asked of persons whose place of enumeration was different from last usual residence.]

Usual activity at the time of migration

21. Reason for leaving the last usual residence:

- 1 In search of employment
- 2 In search of better employment (for persons who were employed at the place of origin prior to migration)
- 3 Under transfer on service/business contract
- 4 For pursuing studies
- 5 On marriage
- 6 Due to migration of parent(s)/earning member(s) of the family
- 7 For political change/lack of security or social adjustment
- 8 Due to natural calamity
- 9 Due to other reasons

#### Interviewer instructions

5.6.15 Column (21): Reason for leaving the last usual residence: The reason for moving out of the last usual residence will be ascertained for each migrant member and entered in terms of the specified codes in this column. It may so happen that a person had moved out of his last usual residence for a particular reason, stayed in a different village/town for a short period (less than 6 months; if this period is 6 months or more that place will become his last usual residence) and then moved to the place of enumeration (a village or town other than the previous one) for a different reason. In such a case only the reason which motivated his/her first movement will be recorded. The codes to be used for making entries in this column are:

In search of employment.....1

In search of better employment (for persons who  
Were employed at the place of origin prior to migration)...2

Under transfer on service/business contract...3

For pursuing studies.....4

On marriage.....5

Due to migration of parent(s) earning member(s).....6

For political change/lack of security of social adjustment.....7

Due to natural calamity.....8

Due to other reason.....9

Note: Columns 15- 21 are to be filled up only for those reporting code 1 in column 14.

## Person weight (PERWT)

### File: IND1987-P-H

#### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 8  
Decimals: 2

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

## Person weight (PERWT)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Description

PERWT indicates the number of persons in the actual population represented by the person in the sample.

For the samples that are truly weighted (see the comparability discussion), PERWT must be used to yield accurate statistics for the population.

NOTE: PERWT has 2 implied decimal places. That is, the last two digits of the eight-digit variable are decimal digits, but there is no actual decimal in the data.

## Years residing in current locality (MIGYRS1)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

MIGYRS1 indicates how many years the person has resided in their current locality of residence.

## Reason for migration (MIGCAUSE)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

MIGCAUSE indicates the reason why the person moved from their previous place of residence.

## Migration status, previous residence (MIGRATEP)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete	Valid cases: 0
Format: numeric	Invalid: 0
Width: 2	
Decimals: 0	
Range: 0-99	

### Description

MIGRATEP indicates whether the person's most recent move (if any) was between minor administrative units, major units, or countries.

## Educational attainment, international recode [general version] (EDATTAIN)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Educational attainment, international recode [detailed version] (EDATTAIND)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

EDATTAIN records the person's educational attainment in terms of the level of schooling completed (degree or other milestone). The emphasis on level completed is critical: a person attending the final year of secondary education receives the code for having completed lower secondary only -- and in some samples only primary.

EDATTAIN does not necessarily reflect any particular country's definition of the various levels of schooling in terms of terminology or the number of years of schooling. EDATTAIN is an attempt to merge -- into a single, roughly comparable variable -- samples that provide degrees, ones that provide actual years of schooling, and those that have some of both. In addition to EDATTAIN, a country-specific education classification is provided which loses no information and reflects the particular educational system of that country (for example EDUCBR for Brazil, EDUCCL for Chile, and EDUCUS for the United States). As always, users can refer to the original education source variables for each sample, if they wish.

Many samples also give single years of schooling completed, recorded in YRSCHOOL. Some samples provide educational information in a form that could not be incorporated into EDATTAIN.

## Religion [general version] (RELIGION)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## Religion [general version] (RELIGION)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 1  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

## Religion [detailed version] (RELIGIOND)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0  
Range: 0-9999

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

RELIGION indicates the person's religion, including "none."

## Year [person version] (YEARP)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 4  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## IPUMS sample identifier [person version] (SAMPLEP)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 9  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

## Household serial number [person version] (SERIAL)

File: IND1987-P-H

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 10  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Country [person version] (COUNTRYP)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Continuous  
Format: numeric  
Width: 3  
Decimals: 0

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Record type [person version] (RECTYPEP)

File: IND1987-P-H

### Overview

Type: Discrete  
Format: character  
Width: 1

Valid cases: 0  
Invalid: 0

### Description

[This file is just a placeholder. See the household version of the variable.]

## Related Materials

### Questionnaires

#### Socio-Economic Survey: July 1987-June 1988. Household Schedule 10: Employment and Unemployment

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Title Socio-Economic Survey: July 1987-June 1988. Household Schedule 10: Employment and Unemployment  
Author(s) Government of India, National Sample Survey Organisation  
Date 1987-07-01  
Country India  
Language English  
Publisher(s) Government of India, National Sample Survey Organisation  
Filename enum\_form\_in1987.pdf

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### Technical documents

#### Household Schedule 10: Employment and Unemployment

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Title Household Schedule 10: Employment and Unemployment  
Author(s) Government of India, National Sample Survey Organisation  
Date 1987-07-01  
Country India  
Language English  
Publisher(s) Government of India, National Sample Survey Organisation  
Filename enum\_instruct\_in1987.pdf

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