

Afrobarometer Survey 2020

Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

LSO_2020_AFB-R8_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2020

SUBTITLE

Round 8

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Lesotho	LSO

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	Link
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	Link
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	Link
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	Link
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	Link
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	Link
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	Link
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	Link
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	Link
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	Link
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	Link
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	Link
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	Link
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	Link

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Lesotho who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

Lesotho

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sampling Frame: 2020 population projections based on the 2016 Bureau of Statistics Population Census
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: District and urban/peri-urban/rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

RESPONSE RATE

Outcome rates:

- Contact rate: 86%
- Cooperation rate: 78%
- Refusal rate: 4%
- Response rate: 67%

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2020-02-23	2020-03-11	Round 8

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Advison Lesotho

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

+/- 3% at 95% confidence level

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_LSO_2020_AFB-R8_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-04-06

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (April 2023)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.	1200	376

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.

Cases: 1200

variables: 376

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V3	REGION	Province or region	
V4	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V5	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V22	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V23	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V24	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V25	NOCALL_10THER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V26	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V27	NOCALL_20THER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)	
V28	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V29	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V30	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V31	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V32	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V33	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V34	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	
V35	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V36	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
V37	THISINT	This interview, gender	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V39	CALLS	Number of calls	
V40	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V41	STRTIME		
V42	Q1	Q1. Age	
V43	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V44	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V45	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V46	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V47	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V48	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V49	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V50	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V51	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V52	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V53	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V54	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V55	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V56	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	
V57	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	
V58	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V59	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V60	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V61	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	
V62	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	
V63	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V64	Q12A	Q12a. Contact local government councillor	
V65	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	
V66	Q12C	Q12c. Contact political party official	
V67	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	
V68	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V69	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V70	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	
V71	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	
V72	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep	
V73	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response	
V74	Q15D_2	Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response	
V75	Q15D_3	Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response	
V76	Q15D_4	Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response	
V77	Q15D_5	Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response	
V78	Q15D_6	Q15d. Which party contacted: 6th response	
V79	Q15D_7	Q15d. Which party contacted: 7th response	
V80	Q15DOTHER	Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)	
V81	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly	
V82	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	
V84	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	
V85	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote	
V86	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V87	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	
V88	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation	
V89	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	
V90	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V91	Q19B	Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control	
V92	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	
V93	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	
V94	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	
V95	Q20D_LES	Q20d-les. Reject: King governs country	
V96	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	
V97	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V98	Q22_LES	Q22-les. Parliament gets things done vs accountable to citizens	
V99	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	
V100	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V101	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V102	Q26	Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas	
V103	Q27	Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind	
V104	Q28	Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts	
V105	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V106	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V107	Q31	Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs. compromise w/others	
V108	Q32	Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law	
V109	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V110	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V111	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate	
V112	Q35B	Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate	
V113	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate	
V114	Q35D	Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate	
V115	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	
V116	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	
V117	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	
V118	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	
V119	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	
V120	Q39A	Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes	
V121	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	
V122	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V123	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	
V124	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	
V125	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	
V126	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	
V127	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V129	Q40H_LES	Q40h-LES. How often police abuse, torture people in custody	
V130	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	
V131	Q41A1_LES	Q41a1-LES. Trust the King	
V132	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V133	Q41C	Q41c. Trust national electoral commission	
V134	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	
V135	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	
V136	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	
V137	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	
V138	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	
V139	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	
V140	Q41J	Q41j. Trust tax/revenue office	
V141	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	
V142	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	
V143	Q41M_LES	Q41m-LES. Trust Directorate on Corruption and Economic Offences	
V144	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V145	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V146	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V147	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V148	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	
V149	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V150	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V151	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders	
V152	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	
V153	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	
V154	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V155	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	
V156	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V157	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V158	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V159	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V160	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	
V161	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	
V162	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V163	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	
V164	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	
V165	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V166	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V167	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	
V168	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V169	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs. lower taxes w/fewer services	
V170	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay	
V171	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty to find out how government uses tax revenues	
V172	Q46C	Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q46D	Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount	
V174	Q47A	Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes	
V175	Q47B	Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes	
V176	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	
V177	Q47D	Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes	
V178	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V179	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim)	
V180	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V181	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim)	
V182	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V183	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim)	
V184	Q49A	Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs	
V185	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
V186	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	
V187	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V188	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	
V189	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V190	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V191	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	
V192	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	
V193	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V194	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V195	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption	
V196	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V197	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V198	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V199	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	
V200	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	
V201	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	
V202	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V203	Q51C	Q51c. Performance: local government councillor	
V204	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	
V205	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V206	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	
V207	Q53A	Q53a. Elections ensure voters' views are reflected	
V208	Q53B	Q53b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders from office	
V209	Q53C	Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party	
V210	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	
V211	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	
V212	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	
V213	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	
V214	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	
V215	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	
V216	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	
V217	Q56	Q56. How free is news media	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	
V219	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	
V220	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	
V221	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	
V222	Q57E	Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups	
V223	Q58A	Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false	
V224	Q58B	Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of	
V225	Q58C	Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president	
V226	Q58D	Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech	
V227	Q58E_LES	Q58e-LES. Government prohibits: news, information, or opinions that criticize, insult King	
V228	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	
V229	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed	
V230	Q59C	Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news	
V231	Q59D	Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics	
V232	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	
V233	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	
V234	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	
V235	Q61	Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V236	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	
V237	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	
V238	Q64A	Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides	
V239	Q64B	Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides	
V240	Q65A	Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China	
V241	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	
V242	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	
V243	Q65D	Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V244	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	
V245	Q67	Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade	
V246	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	
V247	Q69A	Q69a. Best country model for development	
V248	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)	
V249	Q69B	Q69b. China's influence on economy	
V250	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	
V251	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: regional alliance (organiation name)	
V252	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	
V253	Q70D	Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (country name)	
V254	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	
V255	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	
V256	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (country name)	
V257	Q70H	Q70h. Influence of country: Russia	
V258	Q71	Q71. Most important international language	
V259	Q71OTHER	Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)	
V260	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	
V261	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V262	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	
V263	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	
V264	Q75	Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	
V265	Q76A_LES	Q76a-les. Performs duties impartially: Police	
V266	Q76B_LES	Q76b-les. Performs duties impartially: DCEO	
V267	Q76C_LES	Q76c-les. Performs duties impartially: Courts	
V268	Q76D_LES	Q76d-les. Performs duties impartially: Army	
V269	Q76E_LES	Q76e-les. LDF involved in politics of the country	
V270	Q76F_LES	Q76f-les. LDF should be involved in political affairs	
V271	Q77A_LES	Q77a-les. Supportive of industrial action by teachers	
V272	Q77B_LES	Q77b-les. Parents' level of involvement in the resolution of the teachers' industrial action	
V273	Q77C_LES	Q77c-les. Ability of government to resolve teachers' industrial action	
V274	Q78A_LES	Q78a-les. Minimum membership for a political party to be registered with IEC	
V275	Q78B_LES	Q78b-les. Minimum membership for a political party to be registered with IEC (number)	
V276	Q79A_LES	Q79a-les. Prime Minister must be directly elected by the voters	
V277	Q79B_LES	Q79b-les. Judges should not be appointed by Prime Minister	
V278	Q79C_LES	Q79c-les. Prime Minister should not have power to appoint Head of LDF	
V279	Q79D_LES	Q79d-les. King should be allowed to make national decisions	
V280	Q79E_LES	Q79e-les. King should be granted power to appoint a caretaker government	
V281	Q79F_LES	Q79f-les. Members of Parliament must lose seats if they leave their party	
V282	Q79G_LES	Q79g-les. Current electoral system should be changed to full proportional system	
V283	Q80A_LES	Q80a-les. Ordinary Basotho benefit from export of diamonds	
V284	Q80B_LES	Q80b-les. Ordinary Basotho benefit from export of water	
V285	Q80C_LES	Q80c-les. Ordinary Basotho benefit from export of wool	
V286	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V287	Q81OTHER	Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V288	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V289	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	
V290	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	
V291	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional or cultural dress in public	
V292	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	
V293	Q84A	Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status	
V294	Q84B	Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion	
V295	Q84C	Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity	
V296	Q85	Q85. More that unites or more that divides people	
V297	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V298	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V299	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V300	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V301	Q86E	Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V302	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community	
V303	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	
V304	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes	
V305	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes	
V306	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V307	Q88	Q88. Who traditional leaders serve	
V308	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	
V309	Q89B	Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation	
V310	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy	
V311	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	
V312	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	
V313	Q91BOTHER	Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V314	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V315	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V316	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V317	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	
V318	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	
V319	Q92F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V320	Q92G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V321	Q92H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V322	Q92I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V323	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V324	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	
V325	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	
V326	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	
V327	Q94C	Q94c. Other source of electricity: available	
V328	Q94D	Q94d. Other source of electricity: type	
V329	Q94E	Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner	
V330	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	
V331	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	
V332	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	
V333	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V334	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	
V335	Q96A	Q96a. Who decides how money is used	
V336	Q96B	Q96b. Head of household	
V337	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	
V338	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	
V339	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	
V340	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	
V341	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	
V342	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V343	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V344	ENDTIME		
V345	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V346	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V347	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V348	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V349	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V350	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V351	Q106	Q106. Others present	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V352	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V353	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V354	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V355	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V356	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V357	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V358	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V359	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V360	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V361	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V362	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V363	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V364	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V365	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V366	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V367	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V368	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V369	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V370	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V371	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V372	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V373	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V374	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V375	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V376	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 376

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	320	26.7%
1	Yes	880	73.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	392	32.7%
2	Rural	720	60%
3	Peri-Urban	88	7.3%

REGION: Province or region**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 349
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 340 - 349 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
340	Maseru	328	27.3%
341	Mafeteng	112	9.3%
342	Mohale's Hoek	96	8%
343	Quthing	72	6%
344	Qacha's Nek	40	3.3%
345	Mokhotlong	64	5.3%
346	Butha-Buthe	64	5.3%
347	Leribe	184	15.3%
348	Berea	168	14%
349	Thaba Tseka	72	6%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	424	35.3%
1	Yes	768	64%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	336	28%
1	Yes	856	71.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1016	84.7%
1	Yes	160	13.3%
9	Can't determine	24	2%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	48	4%
1	Yes	1152	96%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	784	65.3%
1	Yes	280	23.3%
9	Can't determine	136	11.3%

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1024	85.3%
1	Yes	176	14.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	952	79.3%
1	Yes	248	20.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	784	65.3%
1	Yes	416	34.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	664	55.3%
1	Yes	520	43.3%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	976	81.3%
1	Yes	216	18%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	232	19.3%
1	Yes	952	79.3%
9	Can't determine	16	1.3%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1072	89.3%
1	Yes	128	10.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1144	95.3%
1	Yes	56	4.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1128	94%
1	Yes	72	6%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	8	0.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1184	98.7%
1	Yes	8	0.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	480	40%
2	Gravel	424	35.3%
3	Stone	88	7.3%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	208	17.3%
6	Concrete	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	144	12%
2	Gravel	400	33.3%
3	Stone	48	4%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	584	48.7%
6	Concrete	24	2%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	16	1.3%
2	Very poor	168	14%
3	Poor	216	18%
4	Fair	320	26.7%
5	Good	384	32%
6	Very good	96	8%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	35	2.9%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	40	3.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	93	7.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	8	0.7%
6	Did not fit gender quota	121	10.1%
7	No adults in household	29	2.4%
8	Other (specify)	6	0.5%
9997	Interview was successful	867	72.3%

NOCALL_10THER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 44 Range: - Format: character

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	19	1.6%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	10	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	47	3.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	5	0.4%
6	Did not fit gender quota	42	3.5%
7	No adults in household	11	0.9%
8	Other (specify)	2	0.2%
9997	Interview was successful	1064	88.7%

NOCALL_2OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 57 Range: - Format: character

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
		1198	99.8%
MAID		1	0.1%
PERSON SELECTED HAS A SPEECH PROBLEM AND SOMEHOW DISABLED		1	0.1%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	6	0.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	4	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	28	2.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	17	1.4%
7	No adults in household	6	0.5%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1138	94.8%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	4	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	14	1.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	10	0.8%
7	No adults in household	4	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1166	97.2%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	8	0.7%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1183	98.6%

NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	6	0.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%

6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1191	99.3%

NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

NOCALL_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1199	99.9%

NOCALL_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	599	49.9%
2	Female	601	50.1%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		338	28.2%
2		410	34.2%
3		231	19.3%
4		123	10.3%
5		51	4.3%
6		24	2%
7		9	0.8%
8		8	0.7%
9		2	0.2%
10		2	0.2%
11		1	0.1%
12		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1186	98.8%
2		14	1.2%

DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2020-02-23		46	3.8%
2020-02-24		54	4.5%
2020-02-25		63	5.3%
2020-02-26		65	5.4%
2020-02-27		60	5%
2020-02-28		61	5.1%
2020-02-29		82	6.8%
2020-03-01		72	6%
2020-03-02		79	6.6%
2020-03-03		86	7.2%
2020-03-04		88	7.3%
2020-03-05		76	6.3%
2020-03-06		91	7.6%
2020-03-07		96	8%
2020-03-08		92	7.7%
2020-03-09		89	7.4%

STRTIME:**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 96

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 96 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		35	2.9%
19		18	1.5%
20		45	3.8%
21		26	2.2%
22		41	3.4%
23		25	2.1%
24		24	2%
25		31	2.6%
26		26	2.2%
27		28	2.3%
28		22	1.8%
29		29	2.4%
30		29	2.4%
31		25	2.1%
32		33	2.8%
33		25	2.1%
34		28	2.3%
35		28	2.3%
36		20	1.7%
37		24	2%
38		23	1.9%
39		17	1.4%

40		23	1.9%
41		17	1.4%
42		23	1.9%
43		16	1.3%
44		16	1.3%
45		10	0.8%
46		15	1.3%
47		7	0.6%
48		18	1.5%
49		6	0.5%
50		20	1.7%
51		11	0.9%
52		22	1.8%
53		17	1.4%
54		19	1.6%
55		12	1%
56		13	1.1%
57		12	1%
58		21	1.8%
59		13	1.1%
60		25	2.1%
61		24	2%
62		11	0.9%
63		9	0.8%
64		12	1%
65		15	1.3%
66		11	0.9%
67		16	1.3%
68		12	1%
69		5	0.4%
70		17	1.4%
71		12	1%
72		18	1.5%
73		9	0.8%
74		7	0.6%
75		16	1.3%
76		9	0.8%
77		8	0.7%
78		6	0.5%

79		4	0.3%
80		9	0.8%
81		3	0.3%
82		3	0.3%
84		8	0.7%
85		3	0.3%
86		2	0.2%
87		6	0.5%
90		3	0.3%
91		1	0.1%
93		1	0.1%
94		1	0.1%
96		1	0.1%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 342
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 342 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	3	0.3%
340	Sesotho	1160	96.7%
341	Septhuthi	9	0.8%
342	Sethepu	28	2.3%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	979	81.6%
2	Going in the right direction	177	14.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	689	57.4%
2	Fairly Bad	207	17.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	29	2.4%
4	Fairly Good	95	7.9%
5	Very good	154	12.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	525	43.8%
2	Fairly Bad	326	27.2%
3	Neither good nor bad	85	7.1%
4	Fairly Good	134	11.2%
5	Very good	124	10.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	729	60.8%
1	Sometimes	179	14.9%
2	Often	188	15.7%
3	Always	77	6.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	592	49.3%
2	Worse	161	13.4%
3	Same	269	22.4%
4	Better	123	10.3%
5	Much better	30	2.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	193	16.1%
2	Worse	61	5.1%
3	Same	75	6.3%
4	Better	333	27.8%
5	Much better	498	41.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	413	34.4%
1	Just once or twice	264	22%
2	Several times	179	14.9%
3	Many times	301	25.1%
4	Always	41	3.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	476	39.7%
1	Just once or twice	172	14.3%
2	Several times	188	15.7%
3	Many times	250	20.8%
4	Always	114	9.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	660	55%
1	Just once or twice	210	17.5%
2	Several times	140	11.7%
3	Many times	138	11.5%
4	Always	45	3.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	582	48.5%
1	Just once or twice	202	16.8%
2	Several times	152	12.7%
3	Many times	202	16.8%
4	Always	62	5.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	99	8.3%
1	Just once or twice	101	8.4%
2	Several times	161	13.4%
3	Many times	346	28.8%
4	Always	490	40.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	693	57.8%
1	Just once or twice	173	14.4%
2	Several times	118	9.8%
3	Many times	152	12.7%
4	Always	63	5.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	626	52.2%
1	Just once or twice	194	16.2%
2	Several times	121	10.1%
3	Many times	157	13.1%
4	Always	97	8.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q9: Q9. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	423	35.3%
1	Occasionally	345	28.8%
2	Frequently	428	35.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	212	17.7%
2	Not very free	149	12.4%
3	Somewhat free	307	25.6%
4	Completely free	506	42.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	123	10.3%
2	Not very free	84	7%
3	Somewhat free	305	25.4%
4	Completely free	635	52.9%
8	Refused	10	0.8%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	75	6.3%
2	Not very free	60	5%
3	Somewhat free	249	20.8%
4	Completely free	774	64.5%
8	Refused	9	0.8%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	66	5.5%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	205	17.1%
2	Yes, once or twice	124	10.3%
3	Yes, several times	286	23.8%
4	Yes, often	518	43.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	101	8.4%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	280	23.3%
2	Yes, once or twice	182	15.2%
3	Yes, several times	312	26%
4	Yes, often	321	26.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	396	33%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	549	45.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	92	7.7%
3	Yes, several times	62	5.2%
4	Yes, often	67	5.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

Q12A: Q12a. Contact local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	756	63%
1	Only once	150	12.5%
2	A few times	211	17.6%
3	Often	82	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1079	89.9%
1	Only once	37	3.1%
2	A few times	67	5.6%
3	Often	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q12C: Q12c Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	989	82.4%
1	Only once	83	6.9%
2	A few times	98	8.2%
3	Often	28	2.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	479	39.9%
1	Only once	227	18.9%
2	A few times	213	17.8%
3	Often	279	23.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	349	29.1%
1	I was too young to vote	62	5.2%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	4	0.3%
3	I voted in the election	781	65.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	140	11.7%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	132	11%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	214	17.8%
4	Completely free and fair	537	44.8%
8	Do not understand question	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	169	14.1%
98	Refused	2	0.2%

Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	669	55.8%
1	Yes	526	43.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	996	83%
1	Yes	198	16.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	903	75.3%

1	Yes	288	24%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q15D_1: Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	120	10%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	80	6.7%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	12	1%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	11	0.9%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	9	0.8%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	1	0.1%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	3	0.3%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	17	1.4%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	13	1.1%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	2	0.2%
9995	Other	5	0.4%
9997	Not Applicable	912	76%
9998	Refused	7	0.6%
9999	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q15D_2: Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 341 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 341 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	0	0%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	63	5.3%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	13	1.1%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	8	0.7%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	0	0%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	1	0.1%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	1	0.1%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	11	0.9%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	11	0.9%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	2	0.2%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9996	No further response	176	14.7%
9997	Not Applicable	912	76%

Q15D_3: Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 342 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 342 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

340	Democratic Congress (DC)	0	0%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	0	0%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	21	1.8%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	16	1.3%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	2	0.2%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0	0%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	1	0.1%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	1	0.1%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	1	0.1%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	11	0.9%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	8	0.7%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	3	0.3%
9995	Other	4	0.3%
9996	No further response	215	17.9%
9997	Not Applicable	917	76.4%

Q15D_4: Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 343 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 343 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	0	0%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	0	0%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	0	0%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	9	0.8%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	2	0.2%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0	0%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%

348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	2	0.2%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	1	0.1%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	11	0.9%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	4	0.3%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9996	No further response	251	20.9%
9997	Not Applicable	917	76.4%

Q15D_5: Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 344 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 344 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	0	0%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	0	0%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	0	0%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	0	0%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	1	0.1%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0	0%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	1	0.1%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	0	0%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	1	0.1%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	5	0.4%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%

9996	No further response	274	22.8%
9997	Not Applicable	917	76.4%

Q15D_6: Q15d. Which party contacted: 6th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 353 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 353 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	0	0%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	0	0%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	0	0%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	0	0%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	0	0%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0	0%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	0	0%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	0	0%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	1	0.1%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	281	23.4%
9997	Not Applicable	917	76.4%

Q15D_7: Q15d. Which party contacted: 7th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	0	0%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	0	0%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	0	0%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	0	0%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	0	0%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0	0%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	0	0%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	0	0%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	0	0%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	0	0%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	283	23.6%
9997	Not Applicable	917	76.4%

Q15DOTHER: Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: character

Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	309	25.8%
1	Sometimes	227	18.9%
2	Often	166	13.8%
3	Always	188	15.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	310	25.8%

Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	949	79.1%
1	Once or twice	82	6.8%
2	Several times	73	6.1%
3	Often	78	6.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	639	53.3%
1	A few times	155	12.9%
2	Often	77	6.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	328	27.3%

Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	800	66.7%
1	A few times	96	8%
2	Often	47	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	257	21.4%

Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	798	66.5%
1	Not very likely	115	9.6%
2	Somewhat likely	110	9.2%
3	Very likely	83	6.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	94	7.8%

Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	63	5.3%
1	Somewhat	53	4.4%
2	A little bit	84	7%
3	Not at all	978	81.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	983	81.9%

1	Yes	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	127	10.6%

Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1050	87.5%
1	Yes	33	2.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	116	9.7%

Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	67	5.6%
2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	84	7%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	205	17.1%
4	Completely accurate	648	54%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	195	16.3%

Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	133	11.1%
2	Agree with 1	34	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	86	7.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	913	76.1%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	390	32.5%
2	Agree with 1	91	7.6%
3	Agree with 2	88	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	600	50%
5	Agree with neither	20	1.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q19B: Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	704	58.7%
2	Agree with 1	111	9.3%
3	Agree with 2	49	4.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	291	24.3%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	389	32.4%
2	Disapprove	101	8.4%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	18	1.5%
4	Approve	191	15.9%
5	Strongly approve	483	40.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	763	63.6%
2	Disapprove	127	10.6%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	16	1.3%
4	Approve	100	8.3%
5	Strongly approve	178	14.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	689	57.4%
2	Disapprove	195	16.3%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	20	1.7%
4	Approve	94	7.8%
5	Strongly approve	180	15%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q20D_LES: Q20d-les. Reject: King governs country**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	271	22.6%
2	Disapprove	87	7.3%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	16	1.3%
4	Approve	111	9.3%
5	Strongly Approve	686	57.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q21: Q21. Support for democracy**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	299	24.9%
2	STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	243	20.3%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	606	50.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	331	27.6%
2	Agree with 1	79	6.6%
3	Agree with 2	86	7.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	672	56%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q22_LES: Q22-les. Parliament gets things done vs accountable to citizens**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	138	11.5%
2	Agree with 1	33	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	92	7.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	915	76.3%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	405	33.8%
2	Agree with 1	72	6%
3	Agree with 2	67	5.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	593	49.4%
5	Agree with neither	56	4.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	654	54.5%
2	Agree with 1	99	8.3%
3	Agree with 2	45	3.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	378	31.5%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q26: Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	847	70.6%
2	Agree with 1	110	9.2%
3	Agree with 2	43	3.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	187	15.6%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q27: Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	59	4.9%
2	Agree with 1	33	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	67	5.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	1013	84.4%
5	Agree with neither	19	1.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q28: Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	737	61.4%
2	Agree with 1	121	10.1%
3	Agree with 2	54	4.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	258	21.5%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	662	55.2%
2	Agree with 1	101	8.4%
3	Agree with 2	57	4.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	356	29.7%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q30: Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	96	8%
2	Agree with 1	30	2.5%
3	Agree with 2	87	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	969	80.8%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q31: Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs. compromise w/others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	93	7.8%
2	Agree with 1	39	3.3%
3	Agree with 2	115	9.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	926	77.2%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q32: Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	100	8.3%
2	Agree with 1	34	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	102	8.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	949	79.1%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	681	56.8%
2	Agree with 1	135	11.3%
3	Agree with 2	55	4.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	308	25.7%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	662	55.2%
2	Agree with 1	115	9.6%
3	Agree with 2	51	4.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	333	27.8%
5	Agree with neither	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no minimum	413	34.4%
1	Yes, should be a minimum	743	61.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q35B: Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
18		31	2.6%
20		23	1.9%
21		5	0.4%
22		2	0.2%
23		1	0.1%
24		1	0.1%
25		38	3.2%
26		2	0.2%
27		1	0.1%
28		3	0.3%
29		1	0.1%
30		106	8.8%
31		1	0.1%
32		3	0.3%
33		1	0.1%
34		3	0.3%
35		92	7.7%
36		2	0.2%
37		2	0.2%
38		7	0.6%
39		2	0.2%
40		186	15.5%
41		1	0.1%
42		1	0.1%
45		63	5.3%
46		2	0.2%
47		1	0.1%
48		3	0.3%
49		1	0.1%
50		111	9.3%
51		1	0.1%
55		12	1%

59		1	0.1%
60		21	1.8%
65		2	0.2%
70		3	0.3%
997	Not applicable	457	38.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no maximum	299	24.9%
1	Yes, should be a maximum	868	72.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

Q35D: Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 25 Maximum: 999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 25 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
25		1	0.1%
30		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
35		4	0.3%

40		21	1.8%
42		1	0.1%
45		11	0.9%
46		1	0.1%
48		2	0.2%
50		103	8.6%
52		1	0.1%
54		2	0.2%
55		34	2.8%
58		5	0.4%
59		1	0.1%
60		241	20.1%
63		1	0.1%
65		112	9.3%
68		1	0.1%
69		6	0.5%
70		223	18.6%
72		1	0.1%
75		18	1.5%
77		1	0.1%
78		2	0.2%
79		2	0.2%
80		40	3.3%
82		1	0.1%
85		4	0.3%
90		15	1.3%
100		2	0.2%
997	Not applicable	332	27.7%
998	Refused	2	0.2%
999	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	211	17.6%
2	A democracy, with major problems	667	55.6%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	179	14.9%
4	A full democracy	82	6.8%
8	Do not understand question / democracy	22	1.8%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%
98	Refused	0	0%

Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	31	2.6%
1	Not at all satisfied	698	58.2%
2	Not very satisfied	178	14.8%
3	Fairly satisfied	159	13.3%
4	Very satisfied	99	8.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	832	69.3%
1	Only Sometimes	207	17.3%
2	Often	46	3.8%
3	Always	54	4.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	517	43.1%
1	Only Sometimes	340	28.3%
2	Often	173	14.4%
3	Always	135	11.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	296	24.7%
1	Only Sometimes	266	22.2%
2	Often	218	18.2%
3	Always	406	33.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q39A: Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	441	36.8%
2	Disagree	175	14.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	21	1.8%
4	Agree	264	22%
5	Strongly agree	215	17.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	83	6.9%

Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	612	51%
2	Disagree	196	16.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	145	12.1%
5	Strongly agree	170	14.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	132	11%
1	Rarely	226	18.8%
2	Often	392	32.7%
3	Always	405	33.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	99	8.3%
1	Rarely	289	24.1%
2	Often	362	30.2%
3	Always	302	25.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	147	12.3%

Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	113	9.4%
1	Rarely	228	19%
2	Often	404	33.7%
3	Always	297	24.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	156	13%

Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	141	11.8%
1	Rarely	160	13.3%
2	Often	272	22.7%
3	Always	573	47.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	171	14.3%
1	Rarely	193	16.1%
2	Often	381	31.8%
3	Always	366	30.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	89	7.4%

Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	156	13%
1	Rarely	161	13.4%
2	Often	465	38.8%
3	Always	318	26.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	98	8.2%

Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	460	38.3%
1	Rarely	206	17.2%
2	Often	256	21.3%
3	Always	251	20.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q40H_LES: Q40h-LES. How often police abuse, torture people in custody

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	40	3.3%
1	Rarely	116	9.7%
2	Often	345	28.8%
3	Always	607	50.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	90	7.5%

Q41A: Q41a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	852	71%
1	Just a little	161	13.4%
2	Somewhat	102	8.5%
3	A lot	63	5.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q41A1_LES: Q41a1-LES. Trust the King

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	181	15.1%
1	Just a little	136	11.3%
2	Somewhat	244	20.3%
3	A lot	602	50.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	35	2.9%

Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	707	58.9%
1	Just a little	213	17.8%
2	Somewhat	148	12.3%
3	A lot	98	8.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q41C: Q41c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	388	32.3%
1	Just a little	226	18.8%
2	Somewhat	272	22.7%
3	A lot	239	19.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	433	36.1%
1	Just a little	248	20.7%
2	Somewhat	252	21%
3	A lot	213	17.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	910	75.8%
1	Just a little	132	11%
2	Somewhat	81	6.8%
3	A lot	57	4.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	731	60.9%
1	Just a little	199	16.6%
2	Somewhat	116	9.7%
3	A lot	110	9.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	574	47.8%
1	Just a little	249	20.8%
2	Somewhat	216	18%
3	A lot	154	12.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	389	32.4%
1	Just a little	211	17.6%
2	Somewhat	282	23.5%
3	A lot	279	23.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	38	3.2%

Q41I: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	398	33.2%
1	Just a little	248	20.7%
2	Somewhat	258	21.5%
3	A lot	259	21.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q41J: Q41j. Trust tax/revenue office

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	372	31%
1	Just a little	210	17.5%
2	Somewhat	249	20.8%
3	A lot	142	11.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	225	18.8%

Q41K: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	277	23.1%
1	Just a little	227	18.9%
2	Somewhat	278	23.2%
3	A lot	409	34.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q41L: Q41L. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	239	19.9%
1	Just a little	211	17.6%
2	Somewhat	293	24.4%
3	A lot	440	36.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q41M_LES: Q41m-LES. Trust Directorate on Corruption and Economic Offences

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	341	28.4%
1	Just a little	164	13.7%
2	Somewhat	174	14.5%
3	A lot	195	16.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	326	27.2%

Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	68	5.7%
1	Some of them	358	29.8%
2	Most of them	407	33.9%
3	All of them	241	20.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	125	10.4%

Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	85	7.1%
1	Some of them	456	38%
2	Most of them	412	34.3%
3	All of them	126	10.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	120	10%

Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	95	7.9%
1	Some of them	469	39.1%
2	Most of them	442	36.8%
3	All of them	94	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	100	8.3%

Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	244	20.3%
1	Some of them	583	48.6%
2	Most of them	190	15.8%
3	All of them	62	5.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	121	10.1%

Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	110	9.2%
1	Some of them	486	40.5%
2	Most of them	451	37.6%
3	All of them	97	8.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	211	17.6%
1	Some of them	529	44.1%
2	Most of them	220	18.3%
3	All of them	58	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	182	15.2%

Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	168	14%
1	Some of them	490	40.8%
2	Most of them	189	15.8%
3	All of them	58	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	295	24.6%

Q42H: Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	304	25.3%
1	Some of them	636	53%
2	Most of them	157	13.1%
3	All of them	43	3.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	60	5%

Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	383	31.9%
1	Some of them	584	48.7%
2	Most of them	114	9.5%
3	All of them	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	94	7.8%

Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	817	68.1%
2	Increased somewhat	125	10.4%
3	Stayed the same	126	10.5%
4	Decreased somewhat	76	6.3%
5	Decreased a lot	30	2.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	216	18%
1	Risk retaliation	961	80.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	909	75.8%
1	Yes	290	24.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	120	10%
2	Easy	103	8.6%
3	Difficult	38	3.2%
4	Very difficult	29	2.4%
7	Not applicable	910	75.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	274	22.8%

1	Once or twice	10	0.8%
2	A few times	3	0.3%
3	Often	2	0.2%
7	Not applicable	910	75.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	409	34.1%
1	Yes	790	65.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	323	26.9%
2	Easy	249	20.8%
3	Difficult	116	9.7%
4	Very difficult	101	8.4%

7	Not applicable	410	34.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	750	62.5%
1	Once or twice	22	1.8%
2	A few times	9	0.8%
3	Often	6	0.5%
7	Not applicable	410	34.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	704	58.7%
1	Yes	496	41.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	161	13.4%
2	Easy	126	10.5%
3	Difficult	82	6.8%
4	Very difficult	127	10.6%
7	Not applicable	704	58.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	419	34.9%
1	Once or twice	39	3.3%
2	A few times	21	1.8%
3	Often	16	1.3%
7	Not applicable	704	58.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	935	77.9%
1	Yes	264	22%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	94	7.8%
2	Easy	73	6.1%
3	Difficult	29	2.4%
4	Very difficult	67	5.6%
7	Not applicable	936	78%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q44L: Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	239	19.9%
1	Once or twice	13	1.1%
2	A few times	6	0.5%
3	Often	6	0.5%
7	Not applicable	936	78%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	611	50.9%
1	Once or twice	112	9.3%
2	A few times	285	23.8%
3	Often	188	15.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	436	36.3%
1	Once or twice	58	4.8%
2	A few times	44	3.7%
3	Often	47	3.9%
7	Not applicable	615	51.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q45: Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs. lower taxes w/fewer services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	382	31.8%
2	Agree with 1	112	9.3%
3	Agree with 2	96	8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	493	41.1%
5	Agree with neither	86	7.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	56	4.7%
2	Easy	136	11.3%
3	Difficult	522	43.5%
4	Very difficult	276	23%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	209	17.4%

Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty to find out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	36	3%
2	Easy	90	7.5%
3	Difficult	509	42.4%
4	Very difficult	419	34.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	145	12.1%

Q46C: Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	58	4.8%
2	Somewhat too little	66	5.5%
3	About the right amount	375	31.3%
4	Somewhat too much	185	15.4%
5	Far too much	349	29.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	167	13.9%

Q46D: Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	197	16.4%
2	Somewhat too little	147	12.3%
3	About the right amount	363	30.3%
4	Somewhat too much	142	11.8%
5	Far too much	150	12.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	200	16.7%

Q47A: Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	679	56.6%
2	Disagree	189	15.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	139	11.6%
5	Strongly agree	160	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q47B: Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	252	21%
2	Disagree	128	10.7%
3	Neither agree or disagree	41	3.4%
4	Agree	222	18.5%
5	Strongly agree	532	44.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	407	33.9%
2	Disagree	171	14.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	180	15%
5	Strongly agree	274	22.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	143	11.9%

Q47D: Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	155	12.9%
1	Rarely	199	16.6%
2	Often	275	22.9%
3	Always	279	23.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	292	24.3%

Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	4	0.3%
1	Management of the economy	33	2.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	8	0.7%
3	Unemployment	298	24.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	173	14.4%
5	Rates and Taxes	3	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	2	0.2%
7	Farming/agriculture	26	2.2%
8	Food shortage/famine	53	4.4%
9	Drought	6	0.5%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	6	0.5%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	142	11.8%
14	Education	51	4.3%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	44	3.7%
17	Water supply	61	5.1%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	6	0.5%
19	Services (other)	30	2.5%
20	Health	12	1%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	7	0.6%
23	Crime and Security	70	5.8%
24	Corruption	47	3.9%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	16	1.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	10	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	0	0%
29	Democracy/political rights	5	0.4%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	20	1.7%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%

9995	Other responses	6	0.5%
9998	Refused	51	4.3%
9999	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 38 Range: - Format: character

Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	24	2%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	19	1.6%
3	Unemployment	155	12.9%
4	Poverty/destitution	66	5.5%
5	Rates and Taxes	5	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	51	4.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	42	3.5%
9	Drought	4	0.3%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	7	0.6%
12	Communications	2	0.2%
13	Infrastructure / roads	148	12.3%
14	Education	47	3.9%
15	Housing	3	0.3%
16	Electricity	69	5.8%
17	Water supply	105	8.8%

18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	16	1.3%
19	Services (other)	51	4.3%
20	Health	44	3.7%
21	AIDS	2	0.2%
22	Sickness / Disease	9	0.8%
23	Crime and Security	85	7.1%
24	Corruption	38	3.2%
25	Political violence	3	0.3%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	8	0.7%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	8	0.7%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	1	0.1%
29	Democracy/political rights	11	0.9%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	6	0.5%
33	Climate change	5	0.4%
9995	Other responses	14	1.2%
9996	No further reply	149	12.4%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 63 Range: - Format: character

Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	16	1.3%

2	Wages, incomes and salaries	16	1.3%
3	Unemployment	114	9.5%
4	Poverty/destitution	51	4.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	5	0.4%
6	Loans / credit	4	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	42	3.5%
8	Food shortage/famine	25	2.1%
9	Drought	8	0.7%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	6	0.5%
12	Communications	13	1.1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	118	9.8%
14	Education	54	4.5%
15	Housing	0	0%
16	Electricity	65	5.4%
17	Water supply	86	7.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	13	1.1%
19	Services (other)	58	4.8%
20	Health	43	3.6%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	61	5.1%
24	Corruption	36	3%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	5	0.4%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	10	0.8%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	6	0.5%
29	Democracy/political rights	7	0.6%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	5	0.4%
33	Climate change	4	0.3%
9995	Other responses	13	1.1%
9996	No further reply	315	26.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 53 Range: - Format: character

Q49A: Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	296	24.7%
2	Somewhat oppose	137	11.4%
3	Neither support nor oppose	25	2.1%
4	Somewhat support	187	15.6%
5	Strongly support	525	43.8%
6	It depends	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	6	0.5%
1	Job creation	720	60%
2	Education	173	14.4%
3	Jobs training	113	9.4%

4	Business loans	109	9.1%
5	Social services for youth	73	6.1%
6	Government should not increase spending	0	0%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	774	64.5%
2	Fairly badly	265	22.1%
3	Fairly well	72	6%
4	Very well	27	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	753	62.8%
2	Fairly badly	274	22.8%
3	Fairly well	131	10.9%

4	Very well	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	883	73.6%
2	Fairly badly	246	20.5%
3	Fairly well	51	4.3%
4	Very well	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	614	51.2%
2	Fairly badly	329	27.4%
3	Fairly well	118	9.8%
4	Very well	22	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	117	9.8%
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Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	680	56.7%
2	Fairly badly	352	29.3%
3	Fairly well	87	7.3%
4	Very well	20	1.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	60	5%

Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	613	51.1%
2	Fairly badly	276	23%
3	Fairly well	209	17.4%
4	Very well	81	6.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	369	30.8%
2	Fairly badly	278	23.2%
3	Fairly well	391	32.6%
4	Very well	140	11.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	616	51.3%
2	Fairly badly	295	24.6%
3	Fairly well	195	16.3%
4	Very well	58	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	541	45.1%
2	Fairly badly	301	25.1%
3	Fairly well	249	20.8%
4	Very well	83	6.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	625	52.1%
2	Fairly badly	271	22.6%
3	Fairly well	174	14.5%
4	Very well	58	4.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	684	57%
2	Fairly badly	278	23.2%
3	Fairly well	181	15.1%
4	Very well	45	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q50L: Q50I. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	489	40.8%
2	Fairly badly	246	20.5%
3	Fairly well	334	27.8%
4	Very well	103	8.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	203	16.9%
2	Fairly badly	172	14.3%
3	Fairly well	526	43.8%
4	Very well	188	15.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	111	9.3%

Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	646	53.8%
2	Fairly badly	313	26.1%
3	Fairly well	139	11.6%
4	Very well	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	70	5.8%

Q50O: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	546	45.5%
2	Fairly badly	284	23.7%
3	Fairly well	226	18.8%
4	Very well	53	4.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	91	7.6%

Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	863	71.9%
2	Disapprove	122	10.2%
3	Approve	91	7.6%
4	Strongly approve	90	7.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	705	58.8%
2	Disapprove	169	14.1%
3	Approve	121	10.1%
4	Strongly approve	119	9.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q51C: Q51c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	476	39.7%
2	Disapprove	174	14.5%
3	Approve	269	22.4%
4	Strongly approve	226	18.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	276	23%
2	Disapprove	120	10%
3	Approve	359	29.9%
4	Strongly approve	414	34.5%
7	Not applicable	6	0.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The president / executive	498	41.5%
1	The Parliament / county assembly	191	15.9%
2	Their political party	75	6.3%
3	The voters	359	29.9%
4	No one	19	1.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The president / executive	154	12.8%
1	The Parliament / county assembly	515	42.9%
2	Their political party	116	9.7%
3	The voters	348	29%
4	No one	23	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q53A: Q53a. Elections ensure voters' views are reflected

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	394	32.8%
1	Not very well	287	23.9%
2	Well	252	21%
3	Very well	121	10.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	145	12.1%

Q53B: Q53b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders from office

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	402	33.5%
1	Not very well	208	17.3%
2	Well	259	21.6%
3	Very well	204	17%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	127	10.6%

Q53C: Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	302	25.2%
1	Rarely	157	13.1%
2	Sometimes	156	13%
3	Often	278	23.2%
4	Always	249	20.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	775	64.6%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	288	24%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	130	10.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	802	66.8%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	229	19.1%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	79	6.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	90	7.5%

Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	209	17.4%
1	Less than once a month	48	4%
2	A few times a month	100	8.3%
3	A few times a week	240	20%
4	Every day	590	49.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	619	51.6%
1	Less than once a month	63	5.3%
2	A few times a month	63	5.3%
3	A few times a week	109	9.1%
4	Every day	307	25.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	787	65.6%
1	Less than once a month	103	8.6%
2	A few times a month	100	8.3%
3	A few times a week	101	8.4%
4	Every day	50	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	59	4.9%

Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	753	62.8%
1	Less than once a month	33	2.8%
2	A few times a month	38	3.2%
3	A few times a week	82	6.8%
4	Every day	203	16.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	91	7.6%

Q55E: Q55e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	652	54.3%
1	Less than once a month	26	2.2%
2	A few times a month	33	2.8%
3	A few times a week	93	7.8%
4	Every day	316	26.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	80	6.7%

Q56: Q56. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	173	14.4%
1	Not very free	225	18.8%
2	Somewhat free	292	24.3%
3	Completely free	418	34.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	92	7.7%

Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never	318	26.5%
1	Rarely	210	17.5%
2	Sometimes	252	21%
3	Often	292	24.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	128	10.7%

Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	169	14.1%
1	Rarely	117	9.8%
2	Sometimes	223	18.6%
3	Often	607	50.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	84	7%

Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	389	32.4%
1	Rarely	263	21.9%

2	Sometimes	245	20.4%
3	Often	184	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	119	9.9%

Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	82	6.8%
1	Rarely	72	6%
2	Sometimes	148	12.3%
3	Often	563	46.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	335	27.9%

Q57E: Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	347	28.9%
1	Rarely	186	15.5%
2	Sometimes	151	12.6%
3	Often	116	9.7%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	399	33.3%

Q58A: Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	132	11%
2	Disagree	67	5.6%
3	Neither agree or disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	359	29.9%
5	Strongly agree	613	51.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q58B: Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	480	40%
2	Disagree	252	21%
3	Neither agree or disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	196	16.3%

5	Strongly agree	227	18.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q58C: Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	156	13%
2	Disagree	98	8.2%
3	Neither agree or disagree	12	1%
4	Agree	355	29.6%
5	Strongly agree	562	46.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q58D: Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	123	10.3%
2	Disagree	71	5.9%
3	Neither agree or disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	350	29.2%

5	Strongly agree	626	52.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q58E_LES: Q58e-LES. Government prohibits: news, information, or opinions that criticize, insult King

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	116	9.7%
2	Disagree	40	3.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	253	21.1%
5	Strongly Agree	775	64.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%

Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	494	41.2%
1	Yes	644	53.7%
8	Refused	9	0.8%

9	Don't know	53	4.4%
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Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	32	2.7%
2	Disagree	25	2.1%
3	Neither agree or disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	182	15.2%
5	Strongly agree	382	31.8%
7	Not applicable	556	46.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q59C: Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	80	6.7%
2	Disagree	79	6.6%
3	Neither agree or disagree	17	1.4%
4	Agree	170	14.2%
5	Strongly agree	282	23.5%

7	Not applicable	556	46.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q59D: Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	73	6.1%
2	Disagree	61	5.1%
3	Neither agree or disagree	23	1.9%
4	Agree	204	17%
5	Strongly agree	241	20.1%
7	Not applicable	556	46.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	53	4.4%
2	Disagree	61	5.1%
3	Neither agree or disagree	24	2%

4	Agree	212	17.7%
5	Strongly agree	241	20.1%
7	Not applicable	556	46.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	114	9.5%
2	Somewhat negative	79	6.6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	112	9.3%
4	Somewhat positive	172	14.3%
5	Very positive	121	10.1%
7	Not applicable	556	46.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%

Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	496	41.3%

2	Agree with 1	105	8.8%
3	Agree with 2	66	5.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	360	30%
5	Agree with neither	40	3.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	131	10.9%

Q61: Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	765	63.8%
2	Agree with 1	140	11.7%
3	Agree with 2	59	4.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	211	17.6%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	457	38.1%

2	Difficult	410	34.2%
3	Easy	153	12.8%
4	Very easy	77	6.4%
7	Never try	22	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	81	6.8%

Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	617	51.4%
2	Agree with 1	169	14.1%
3	Agree with 2	87	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	257	21.4%
5	Agree with neither	34	2.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q64A: Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	493	41.1%

2	Agree with 1	108	9%
3	Agree with 2	103	8.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	473	39.4%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q64B: Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	413	34.4%
2	Agree with 1	105	8.8%
3	Agree with 2	118	9.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	516	43%
5	Agree with neither	25	2.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q65A: Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	193	16.1%

1	Yes	592	49.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	413	34.4%

Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	326	27.2%
1	Yes	225	18.8%
7	Not applicable	608	50.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	111	9.3%
1	Yes	277	23.1%
7	Not applicable	608	50.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	204	17%

Q65D: Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	98	8.2%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	151	12.6%
2	About the same number of requirements	61	5.1%
3	Somewhat more requirements	70	5.8%
4	Many more requirements	72	6%
7	Not applicable	608	50.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	140	11.7%

Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	285	23.8%
2	Agree with 1	110	9.2%
3	Agree with 2	92	7.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	668	55.7%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	22	1.8%
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Q67: Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	332	27.7%
2	Agree with 1	100	8.3%
3	Agree with 2	123	10.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	618	51.5%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	483	40.3%
2	Agree with 1	123	10.3%
3	Agree with 2	87	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	469	39.1%
5	Agree with neither	17	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	21	1.8%
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Q69A: Q69a. Best country model for development

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There is no role model	18	1.5%
1	United States	333	27.8%
2	China	244	20.3%
3	Former colonial power (Britain)	33	2.8%
4	Rwanda	7	0.6%
5	South Africa	337	28.1%
6	Ethiopia	8	0.7%
7	We should follow our own country's model	28	2.3%
340	Botswana	24	2%
9995	Other country	6	0.5%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	162	13.5%

Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q69B: Q69b. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	122	10.2%
1	A little	119	9.9%
2	Some	209	17.4%
3	A lot	381	31.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	369	30.8%

Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	50	4.2%
2	Somewhat negative	51	4.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	42	3.5%
4	Somewhat positive	297	24.8%
5	Very positive	268	22.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	491	40.9%

Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: regional alliance (organisation name)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	79	6.6%
2	Somewhat negative	69	5.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	48	4%
4	Somewhat positive	333	27.8%
5	Very positive	416	34.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	255	21.3%

Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	33	2.8%
2	Somewhat negative	36	3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	38	3.2%
4	Somewhat positive	253	21.1%
5	Very positive	312	26%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	525	43.8%

Q70D: Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (country name)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	64	5.3%
2	Somewhat negative	42	3.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	43	3.6%
4	Somewhat positive	211	17.6%
5	Very positive	173	14.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	667	55.6%

Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	130	10.8%
2	Somewhat negative	80	6.7%
3	Neither positive nor negative	25	2.1%
4	Somewhat positive	303	25.3%
5	Very positive	356	29.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	306	25.5%

Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	46	3.8%
2	Somewhat negative	32	2.7%
3	Neither positive nor negative	26	2.2%
4	Somewhat positive	278	23.2%
5	Very positive	397	33.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	421	35.1%

Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (country name)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	77	6.4%
2	Somewhat negative	95	7.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	47	3.9%
4	Somewhat positive	346	28.8%
5	Very positive	376	31.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	259	21.6%

Q70H: Q70h. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	59	4.9%
2	Somewhat negative	41	3.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	21	1.8%
4	Somewhat positive	102	8.5%
5	Very positive	110	9.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	864	72%

Q71: Q71. Most important international language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 340
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	19	1.6%
1	English	1048	87.3%
2	French	37	3.1%
3	Portuguese	6	0.5%
4	Arabic	2	0.2%
5	Chinese	48	4%
6	Kiswahili	4	0.3%
95	Other	6	0.5%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	11	0.9%
340	Sesotho	19	1.6%

Q71OTHER: Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	442	36.8%
1	Yes	694	57.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	17	1.4%
2	Somewhat better	13	1.1%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	5	0.4%
4	Somewhat worse	41	3.4%
5	Much worse	607	50.6%

7	Not applicable	506	42.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	410	34.2%
2	Agree with 1	80	6.7%
3	Agree with 2	87	7.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	607	50.6%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	301	25.1%
2	Agree with 1	80	6.7%
3	Agree with 2	84	7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	713	59.4%

5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q75: Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	658	54.8%
2	Agree with 1	114	9.5%
3	Agree with 2	70	5.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	334	27.8%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q76A_LES: Q76a-les. Performs duties impartially: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	738	61.5%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	407	33.9%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	53	4.4%

Q76B_LES: Q76b-les. Performs duties impartially: DCEO**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	494	41.2%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	334	27.8%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	369	30.8%

Q76C_LES: Q76c-les. Performs duties impartially: Courts**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	662	55.2%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	449	37.4%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	89	7.4%

Q76D_LES: Q76d-les. Performs duties impartially: Army**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	480	40%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body, guided only by law	559	46.6%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard	159	13.3%

Q76E_LES: Q76e-les. LDF involved in politics of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all involved	253	21.1%
2	Not very involved	130	10.8%
3	Somewhat involved	279	23.3%
4	Very involved	380	31.7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	158	13.2%

Q76F_LES: Q76f-les. LDF should be involved in political affairs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all involved	851	70.9%
2	Not very involved	77	6.4%
3	Somewhat involved	123	10.3%
4	Very involved	131	10.9%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q77A_LES: Q77a-les. Supportive of industrial action by teachers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	134	11.2%
2	Somewhat oppose	51	4.3%
3	Neither support nor oppose	27	2.3%
4	Somewhat support	139	11.6%
5	Strongly support	838	69.8%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know / Have not heard enough	9	0.8%

Q77B_LES: Q77b-les. Parents' level of involvement in the resolution of the teachers' industrial action

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all involved	220	18.3%
2	Not very involved	93	7.8%
3	Somewhat involved	192	16%
4	Very involved	684	57%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q77C_LES: Q77c-les. Ability of government to resolve teachers' industrial action

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	712	59.3%
2	Fairly badly	139	11.6%
3	Fairly well	149	12.4%
4	Very well	78	6.5%
8	Refuse to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/haven't heard enough	121	10.1%

Q78A_LES: Q78a-les. Minimum membership for a political party to be registered with IEC

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no minimum	351	29.3%

1	Yes, there should be a minimum	682	56.8%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't Know	164	13.7%

Q78B_LES: Q78b-les. Minimum membership for a political party to be registered with IEC (number)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Below 500	199	16.6%
2	500 - 2000	209	17.4%
3	2001 - 3000	69	5.8%
4	Above 3000	140	11.7%
7	Not Applicable	518	43.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

Q79A_LES: Q79a-les. Prime Minister must be directly elected by the voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	110	9.2%
2	Disagree	46	3.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	9	0.8%

4	Agree	246	20.5%
5	Strongly Agree	767	63.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	22	1.8%

Q79B_LES: Q79b-les. Judges should not be appointed by Prime Minister

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	101	8.4%
2	Disagree	47	3.9%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	238	19.8%
5	Strongly Agree	741	61.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	64	5.3%

Q79C_LES: Q79c-les. Prime Minister should not have power to appoint Head of LDF

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	111	9.3%
2	Disagree	67	5.6%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	29	2.4%

4	Agree	250	20.8%
5	Strongly Agree	689	57.4%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	53	4.4%

Q79D_LES: Q79d-les. King should be allowed to make national decisions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	67	5.6%
2	Disagree	39	3.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	12	1%
4	Agree	238	19.8%
5	Strongly Agree	818	68.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	26	2.2%

Q79E_LES: Q79e-les. King should be granted power to appoint a caretaker government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	62	5.2%
2	Disagree	33	2.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	8	0.7%

4	Agree	253	21.1%
5	Strongly Agree	824	68.7%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	20	1.7%

Q79F_LES: Q79f-les. Members of Parliament must lose seats if they leave their party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	85	7.1%
2	Disagree	66	5.5%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	13	1.1%
4	Agree	204	17%
5	Strongly Agree	794	66.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	38	3.2%

Q79G_LES: Q79g-les. Current electoral system should be changed to full proportional system

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	296	24.7%
2	Disagree	129	10.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	71	5.9%

4	Agree	155	12.9%
5	Strongly Agree	407	33.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	142	11.8%

Q80A_LES: Q80a-les. Ordinary Basotho benefit from export of diamonds

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Do not benefit at all	1012	84.3%
2	Do not benefit much	62	5.2%
3	Somewhat benefit	58	4.8%
4	Benefit a lot	28	2.3%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	40	3.3%

Q80B_LES: Q80b-les. Ordinary Basotho benefit from export of water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Do not benefit at all	975	81.3%
2	Do not benefit much	86	7.2%
3	Somewhat benefit	77	6.4%
4	Benefit a lot	32	2.7%

8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	30	2.5%

Q80C_LES: Q80c-les. Ordinary Basotho benefit from export of wool

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Do not benefit at all	848	70.7%
2	Do not benefit much	75	6.3%
3	Somewhat benefit	167	13.9%
4	Benefit a lot	84	7%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	26	2.2%

Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Mokoena	203	16.9%
341	Motaung	114	9.5%
342	Mohlakoana / Motebang	115	9.6%
343	Mofokeng	218	18.2%
344	Mosiea	79	6.6%
345	Motsoeneng	31	2.6%

346	Motloung	70	5.8%
347	Lephuthing	15	1.3%
348	Mophuthi	17	1.4%
349	Motlokoa	19	1.6%
350	Letebele	189	15.8%
351	Lekholokoe	29	2.4%
352	Lekhoakhoa	15	1.3%
353	Mokubung	7	0.6%
354	Mothepu	42	3.5%
355	Mokhatla	13	1.1%
9990	National identity (Mosotho) only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	3	0.3%
9995	Other	11	0.9%
9998	Refused to answer	4	0.3%
9999	Don’t know	6	0.5%

Q81OTHER: Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: character

Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1034	86.2%
1	Sometimes	54	4.5%
2	Often	33	2.8%
3	Always	15	1.3%
7	Not applicable	13	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	50	4.2%
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Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	170	14.2%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	44	3.7%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	593	49.4%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	34	2.8%
5	I feel only (national identity)	330	27.5%
7	Not applicable	13	1.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	38	3.2%
1	Yes	1162	96.8%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional or cultural dress in public**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	43	3.6%
1	Yes	1152	96%
7	Not applicable	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	1155	96.3%
1	Most people can be trusted	45	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q84A: Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	820	68.3%
1	Once or twice	145	12.1%
2	Several times	117	9.8%
3	Many times	116	9.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q84B: Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	993	82.8%
1	Once or twice	68	5.7%
2	Several times	71	5.9%
3	Many times	67	5.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q84C: Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1125	93.8%
1	Once or twice	34	2.8%
2	Several times	20	1.7%
3	Many times	20	1.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q85: Q85. More that unites or more that divides people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	456	38%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	149	12.4%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	151	12.6%
4	Much more that unites us	420	35%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%

Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	87	7.3%
2	Somewhat Dislike	72	6%
3	Would not care	476	39.7%
4	Somewhat like	204	17%
5	Strongly like	358	29.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	98	8.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	87	7.3%
3	Would not care	476	39.7%
4	Somewhat like	211	17.6%
5	Strongly like	324	27%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	760	63.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	134	11.2%
3	Would not care	200	16.7%
4	Somewhat like	43	3.6%
5	Strongly like	44	3.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	221	18.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	100	8.3%
3	Would not care	398	33.2%
4	Somewhat like	215	17.9%
5	Strongly like	260	21.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q86E: Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	113	9.4%
2	Somewhat dislike	84	7%
3	Would not care	549	45.8%
4	Somewhat like	168	14%
5	Strongly like	275	22.9%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	104	8.7%
2	A small amount	165	13.8%
3	Some	125	10.4%
4	A lot	791	65.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	282	23.5%
2	A small amount	265	22.1%
3	Some	145	12.1%
4	A lot	474	39.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	814	67.8%
2	A small amount	100	8.3%
3	Some	76	6.3%
4	A lot	176	14.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	81	6.8%
2	A small amount	84	7%
3	Some	83	6.9%
4	A lot	946	78.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Decrease a lot	56	4.7%
2	Decrease somewhat	62	5.2%
3	Stay the same	337	28.1%
4	Increase somewhat	146	12.2%
5	Increase a lot	589	49.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q88: Q88. Who traditional leaders serve

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	9	0.8%
1	Statement 3: Own personal interests	264	22%
2	Statement 2: Interests of politicians and government officials	116	9.7%
3	Statement 1: What is best for the people in their communities	794	66.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	108	9%
2	Agree with 1	34	2.8%
3	Agree with 2	69	5.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	970	80.8%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q89B: Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	216	18%
2	Agree with 1	49	4.1%
3	Agree with 2	115	9.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	739	61.6%
5	Agree with neither	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	181	15.1%
2	Don't make a difference	553	46.1%
3	Strengthen democracy	369	30.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	97	8.1%

Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, not close to any party	598	49.8%
1	Yes, feels close to a party	556	46.3%
8	Refused	24	2%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	197	16.4%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	131	10.9%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	44	3.7%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	31	2.6%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	7	0.6%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	0	0%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	1	0.1%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	1	0.1%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	8	0.7%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	0	0%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	39	3.3%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	45	3.8%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	9	0.8%
9997	Not Applicable	644	53.7%

9998	Refused	30	2.5%
9999	Don't know	12	1%

Q91BOTHER: Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	346	28.8%
1	Yes, someone else owns	68	5.7%
2	Yes, do own	784	65.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q92B: Q92b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No, don't own	685	57.1%
1	Yes, someone else owns	61	5.1%
2	Yes, do own	446	37.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	980	81.7%
1	Yes, someone else owns	64	5.3%
2	Yes, do own	147	12.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q92D: Q92d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	1016	84.7%
1	Yes, someone else owns	51	4.3%
2	Yes, do own	117	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	15	1.3%
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Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	704	58.7%
1	Yes, someone else owns	105	8.8%
2	Yes, do own	375	31.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q92F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	93	7.8%
1	Yes, someone else owns	53	4.4%
2	Yes, do own	1049	87.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q92G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	533	44.4%
1	Yes (Have internet)	458	38.2%
7	Not applicable	151	12.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

Q92H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	84	7%
1	Less than once a month	28	2.3%
2	A few times a month	50	4.2%
3	A few times a week	174	14.5%
4	Every day	862	71.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q92I: Q90i. How often use the internet**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	707	58.9%
1	Less than once a month	31	2.6%
2	A few times a month	60	5%
3	A few times a week	108	9%
4	Every day	247	20.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	20	1.7%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	354	29.5%
3	Public tap or standpipe	558	46.5%
4	Tubewell or borehole	27	2.3%
5	Protected dug well	24	2%
6	Unprotected dug well	42	3.5%
7	Protected spring	54	4.5%
8	Unprotected spring	74	6.2%
9	Rainwater collection	3	0.3%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	9	0.8%

12	Purchased from a tanker truck	9	0.8%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	4	0.3%
95	Other	21	1.8%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No latrine	200	16.7%
1	Inside the house	50	4.2%
2	Inside the compound	918	76.5%
3	Outside the compound	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	643	53.6%
1	Yes	557	46.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%

9	Don't Know	0	0%
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Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	17	1.4%
2	Occasionally	73	6.1%
3	About half of the time	22	1.8%
4	Most of the time	248	20.7%
5	All of the time	197	16.4%
7	Not Applicable	643	53.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94C: Q94c. Other source of electricity: available

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1062	88.5%
1	Yes	138	11.5%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q94D: Q94d. Other source of electricity: type**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 97
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 97 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	5	0.4%
2	Generator	9	0.8%
3	Solar panels	123	10.3%
4	Wind power	0	0%
5	Hydro power	0	0%
6	Biogas	0	0%
95	Other	0	0%
96	Multiple sources	1	0.1%
97	Not Applicable	1062	88.5%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q94E: Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Owned by household	133	11.1%
2	Owned outside of household	4	0.3%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	0	0%

7	Not Applicable	1062	88.5%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	406	33.8%
1	No (looking)	574	47.8%
2	Yes, part time	82	6.8%
3	Yes, full time	138	11.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, not required to pay	145	12.1%
1	Yes, required to pay	71	5.9%
7	Not applicable	980	81.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	327	27.3%
1	Student	50	4.2%
2	Housewife / homemaker	135	11.3%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	110	9.2%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	91	7.6%
5	Retail / Shop	33	2.8%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	247	20.6%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	85	7.1%
8	Clerical or secretarial	4	0.3%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	15	1.3%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	18	1.5%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	51	4.3%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	9	0.8%
9995	Other	14	1.2%
9998	Refused	10	0.8%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	254	21.2%
2	Private sector	281	23.4%
3	Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	64	5.3%
4	Government	76	6.3%
7	Not applicable	512	42.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q96A: Q96a. Who decides how money is used**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	375	31.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	83	6.9%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	486	40.5%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	184	15.3%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	57	4.8%
6	None of the above / Some other response	7	0.6%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	6	0.5%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q96B: Q96b. Head of household**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You [respondent]	663	55.3%
2	Respondent's spouse	254	21.2%
3	Respondent's father	104	8.7%
4	Respondent's mother	98	8.2%
5	Respondent's son	9	0.8%
6	Respondent's daughter	1	0.1%
7	Respondent's grandfather	14	1.2%
8	Respondent's grandmother	21	1.8%
9	Another male relative	17	1.4%
10	Another female relative	10	0.8%
11	Someone else	4	0.3%
12	More than one person	1	0.1%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never had a job	136	11.3%
1	Student	3	0.3%
2	Housewife / homemaker	35	2.9%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	38	3.2%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	49	4.1%
5	Retail / Shop	13	1.1%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	101	8.4%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	50	4.2%
8	Clerical or secretarial	3	0.3%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1	0.1%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	5	0.4%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	19	1.6%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	6	0.5%
95	Other	58	4.8%
97	Not Applicable	667	55.6%
98	Refused	9	0.8%
99	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q97: Q97. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	133	11.1%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	4	0.3%
2	Some primary schooling	262	21.8%
3	Primary school completed	238	19.8%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	213	17.8%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	226	18.8%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	63	5.3%
7	Some university	16	1.3%

8	University completed	25	2.1%
9	Post-graduate	5	0.4%
98	Refused	7	0.6%
99	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	40	3.3%
1	Christian only	37	3.1%
2	Roman Catholic	498	41.5%
3	Orthodox	0	0%
4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	88	7.3%
6	Lutheran	6	0.5%
7	Methodist	17	1.4%
8	Presbyterian	0	0%
9	Baptist	23	1.9%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	209	17.4%
13	Pentecostal	92	7.7%
14	Independent	15	1.3%
15	Jehovah's Witness	4	0.3%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	7	0.6%
17	Mormon	0	0%
18	Muslim only	2	0.2%
19	Sunni only	0	0%
20	Ismaeli	1	0.1%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%

22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0%
24	Shia	1	0.1%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	4	0.3%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic	1	0.1%
29	Atheist	0	0%
30	Dutch Reformed	4	0.3%
31	Calvinist	0	0%
32	Church of Christ	8	0.7%
33	Zionist Christian Church	110	9.2%
34	Jewish	0	0%
340	Apostolic Church	26	2.2%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	4	0.3%
9999	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1030	85.8%
1	Sometimes	53	4.4%
2	Often	13	1.1%
3	Always	13	1.1%
7	Not applicable	47	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

Q99: Q99. Vote for which party**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
340	Democratic Congress (DC)	261	21.8%
341	All Basotho Convention (ABC)	112	9.3%
342	Lesotho Congress for Democracy (LCD)	42	3.5%
343	Basotho National Party (BNP)	38	3.2%
344	Popular Front for Democracy (PFD)	7	0.6%
345	National Independent Party (NIP)	1	0.1%
346	Lesotho People's Congress (LPC)	0	0%
347	Basotho Democratic National Party (BDNP)	0	0%
348	Marematlou Freedom Party (MFP)	1	0.1%
349	Basotho Congress Party (BCP)	8	0.7%
350	Basotho Batho Democratic Party (BBDP)	1	0.1%
351	Lesotho Workers' Party (LWP)	0	0%
352	Alliance of Democrats (AD)	49	4.1%
353	Movement for Economic Change (MEC)	67	5.6%
354	Reformed Congress of Lesotho (RCL)	3	0.3%
355	Socialist Revolution Party	13	1.1%
9995	Other	7	0.6%
9997	Would not vote	443	36.9%
9998	Refused to answer	59	4.9%
9999	Don't know	88	7.3%

Q99OTHER: Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)**Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	11	0.9%
1	Afrobarometer	255	21.3%
2	Research Company	61	5.1%
3	Non-government or religious organization	43	3.6%
4	University / School / College	0	0%
5	Private company	11	0.9%
6	Media	4	0.3%
7	Political party or politician	30	2.5%
8	Government	344	28.7%
9	International organization or another country	5	0.4%
10	God	37	3.1%
95	Other	44	3.7%
98	Refused	3	0.3%
99	Don't know	352	29.3%

ENDTIME:**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 279

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 279 Format: Numeric

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	599	49.9%
2	Female	601	50.1%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1197	99.8%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	3	0.3%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q103: Q103. Language of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 340
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	5	0.4%
340	Sesotho	1195	99.6%

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	761	63.4%
2	Traditional house / hut	321	26.8%
3	Temporary structure / shack	29	2.4%
4	Flat in a block of flats	73	6.1%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	13	1.1%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	3	0.3%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	829	69.1%
2	Tiles	56	4.7%
3	Shingles	0	0%

4	Thatch or grass	311	25.9%
5	Plastic sheets	0	0%
6	Asbestos	0	0%
7	Multiple materials	2	0.2%
8	Concrete	0	0%
9	Some other material	1	0.1%
10	Could not tell / could not see	1	0.1%

Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	757	63.1%
2	Spouse only	79	6.6%
3	Children only	165	13.8%
4	A few others	188	15.7%
5	Small crowd	11	0.9%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1160	96.7%
1	Yes	40	3.3%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1157	96.4%
1	Yes	43	3.6%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1186	98.8%
1	Yes	14	1.2%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1191	99.3%
1	Yes	9	0.8%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	892	74.3%
1	Few	213	17.8%
2	Some	54	4.5%
3	Most	37	3.1%
4	All	4	0.3%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1106	92.2%
2	In between	78	6.5%
3	Hostile	16	1.3%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	986	82.2%
2	In between	177	14.8%
3	Bored	37	3.1%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	1060	88.3%
2	In between	123	10.3%
3	Uncooperative	17	1.4%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	993	82.8%
2	In between	159	13.3%
3	Impatient	48	4%

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	917	76.4%
2	In between	257	21.4%
3	Suspicious	26	2.2%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	985	82.1%

2	In between	202	16.8%
3	Misleading	13	1.1%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 25 Maximum: 54
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 25 - 54 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
25		50	4.2%
26		48	4%
27		104	8.7%
28		154	12.8%
29		144	12%
30		100	8.3%
31		94	7.8%
32		46	3.8%
35		158	13.2%
36		58	4.8%
37		48	4%
39		48	4%
42		50	4.2%
45		50	4.2%
54		48	4%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	552	46%
2	Female	648	54%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	390	32.5%
2	Urban	712	59.3%
3	Peri-Urban	98	8.2%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 342
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 342 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	1152	96%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	48	4%

9995	Other	0	0%
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Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 355
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 355 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
340	Mokoena	254	21.2%
341	Motaung	98	8.2%
342	Mohlakoana / Motebang	48	4%
343	Mofokeng	196	16.3%
344	Mosiea	104	8.7%
345	Motsoeneng	48	4%
346	Motloung	146	12.2%
347	Lephuthing	0	0%
348	Mophuthi	0	0%
349	Motlokoa	0	0%
350	Letebele	200	16.7%
351	Lekholokoe	0	0%
352	Lekhoakhoa	0	0%
353	Mokubung	0	0%
354	Mothepe	48	4%
355	Mokhatla	58	4.8%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	48	4%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	496	41.3%
7	Some university	104	8.7%
8	University completed	552	46%
9	Post graduate	0	0%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 340
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 340 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	856	71.3%
340	Sesotho	344	28.7%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 340 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 340 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	856	71.3%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	344	28.7%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 342 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 342 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	0	0%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%
342	Sethepu	48	4%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1152	96%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
340	Sesotho	0	0%
341	Sephuthi	0	0%

342	Sethepu	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

WITHINWT_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.284527599879726 Maximum: 2.69220463034431
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.284527599879726 - 2.69220463034431 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer_release-data_les_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.137830267731637 Maximum: 4.81900466933256
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.137830267731637 - 4.81900466933256 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Lesotho

title Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Lesotho
 date 2020-02
 country Lesotho
 language English
 filename afrobarometer_questionnaire_les_r8_en_2020-02-22.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Lesotho, 2020

title Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Lesotho, 2020
 authors Advision Lesotho
 date 2021-10-28
 country Lesotho
 language English
 filename afrobarometer_sor_les_r8_en_2020-07-24.pdf

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Lesotho

title Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Lesotho
 authors Thomas Isbell
 date 2021-06
 country Lesotho
 language English
 filename afrobarometer_codebook_les_r8_en_2021-06-18.pdf
