

# Afrobarometer Survey 2019

**Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD), Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR), Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP), Institute for Development Studies (IDS), Michigan State University (MSU), University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

MWI\_2019\_AFB-R8\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2019

### SUBTITLE

Round 8

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Malawi	MWI

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

### ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

## Scope

### NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

## UNIVERSE

Citizens of Malawi who are 18 years and older

## Producers and sponsors

## PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

## FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

## SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

## Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than +/-2.8% with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of n=2400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0% at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

## Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

#### Malawi

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sampling Frame: 2018 Malawi Population and Housing Census
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and rural-urban location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

#### RESPONSE RATE

Outcome rates:

- Contact rate: 99.7%
- Cooperation rate: 99.5%
- Refusal rate: 0.4%
- Response rate: 99.2%

#### WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

[https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer\\_Weights\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf)

## data\_collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2019-11-17	2019-12-04	Round 8

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Centre for Social Research

## questionnaires

### QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 - Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 - Q123).

## data\_appraisal

### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

+/- 3% at 95% confidence level

## Access policy

### CONTACTS

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

### ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

### DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_MWI\_2019\_AFB-R8\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-04-06

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION  
Version 01 (April 2023)

**data\_dictionary**

Data file	Cases	variables
<b>mlw_r8.data_new_final_wtd_release.31mar21.sav</b> Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.	1200	367



**Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav**

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.

Cases: 1200

variables: 367

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V3	REGION	Province or region	
V4	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V5	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V22	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V23	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V24	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V25	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V26	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V27	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V28	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V29	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V30	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V31	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V32	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V33	CALLS	Number of calls	
V34	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V35	STRTIME		
V36	Q1	Q1. Age	
V37	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	Q2OTHER	Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)	
V39	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V40	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V41	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V42	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V43	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V44	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V45	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V46	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V47	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V48	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V49	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V50	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V51	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	
V52	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	
V53	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V54	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V55	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V56	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	
V57	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	
V58	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V59	Q12A	Q12a. Contact local government councillor	
V60	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	
V61	Q12C	Q12c Contact political party official	
V62	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	
V63	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V64	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V65	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	
V66	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	
V67	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep	
V68	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response	
V69	Q15D_2	Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response	
V70	Q15D_3	Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response	
V71	Q15D_4	Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response	
V72	Q15D_5	Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response	
V73	Q15DOTHER	Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)	
V74	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly	
V75	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote	
V76	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	
V77	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	
V78	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote	
V79	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V80	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	
V81	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation	
V82	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any	
V84	Q19B	Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control	
V85	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	
V86	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	
V87	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	
V88	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	
V89	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens	
V90	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	
V91	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods	
V92	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed	
V93	Q26	Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas	
V94	Q27	Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind	
V95	Q28	Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts	
V96	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own	
V97	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts	
V98	Q31	Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs compromise w/others	
V99	Q31B_MLW	Q31B_MLW. Losing candidates/parties should accept election results vs right to challenge	
V100	Q32	Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law	
V101	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting	
V102	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits	
V103	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate	
V104	Q35B	Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate	
V105	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate	
V106	Q35D	Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate	
V107	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	
V108	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	
V109	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	
V110	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	
V111	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	
V112	Q39A	Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes	
V113	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	
V114	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V115	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	
V116	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	
V117	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	
V118	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	
V119	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	
V120	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V121	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	
V122	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V123	Q41C	Q41c. Trust national electoral commission	
V124	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	
V125	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	
V126	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	
V127	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	
V129	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	
V130	Q41J	Q41j. Trust tax/revenue office	
V131	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	
V132	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	
V133	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V134	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V135	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V136	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V137	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	
V138	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V139	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V140	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders	
V141	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	
V142	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	
V143	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V144	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	
V145	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V146	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V147	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V148	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V149	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	
V150	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	
V151	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V152	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	
V153	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	
V154	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V155	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V156	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	
V157	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V158	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs lower taxes w/fewer services	
V159	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay	
V160	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty to find out how government uses tax revenues	
V161	Q46C	Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount	
V162	Q46D	Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount	
V163	Q47A	Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes	
V164	Q47B	Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes	
V165	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	
V166	Q47D	Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes	
V167	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V168	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V169	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V170	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	
V171	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V172	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q49A	Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs	
V174	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
V175	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	
V176	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V177	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	
V178	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V179	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V180	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	
V181	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	
V182	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V183	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V184	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption	
V185	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V186	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V187	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V188	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	
V189	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	
V190	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	
V191	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V192	Q51C	Q51c. Performance: local government councillor	
V193	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	
V194	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V195	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	
V196	Q53A	Q53a. Elections ensure voters' views are reflected	
V197	Q53B	Q53b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders from office	
V198	Q53C	Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party	
V199	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	
V200	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	
V201	Q54C	Q54c. Feared violence by extremists	
V202	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	
V203	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	
V204	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	
V205	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	
V206	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	
V207	Q56	Q56. How free is news media	
V208	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	
V209	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	
V210	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	
V211	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	
V212	Q57E	Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups	
V213	Q58A	Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false	
V214	Q58B	Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of	
V215	Q58C	Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president	
V216	Q58D	Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech	
V217	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed	
V219	Q59C	Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news	
V220	Q59D	Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics	
V221	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	
V222	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	
V223	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	
V224	Q61	Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V225	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	
V226	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	
V227	Q64A	Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides	
V228	Q64B	Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides	
V229	Q65A	Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China	
V230	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	
V231	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	
V232	Q65D	Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V233	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	
V234	Q67	Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade	
V235	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	
V236	Q69A	Q69a. Best country model for development	
V237	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)	
V238	Q69B	Q69b. China's influence on economy	
V239	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	
V240	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: regional alliance (SADC)	
V241	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	
V242	Q70D	Q70d. Influence of country: former colonial power (Britain)	
V243	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	
V244	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	
V245	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (South Africa)	
V246	Q70H	Q70h. Influence of country: Russia	
V247	Q71	Q71. Most important international language	
V248	Q71OTHER	Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)	
V249	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	
V250	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	
V251	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	
V252	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	
V253	Q75	Q75a. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	
V254	Q75B_MLW	Q75b_MLW. Freedom to demonstrate is absolute vs government has power to limit	
V255	Q76A_MLW	Q76a_MLW. Quality of May 2019 elections better or worse than previous elections	
V256	Q76B_MLW	Q76b_MLW. Aware of court case challenging 2019 presidential election	
V257	Q76C_MLW	Q76c_MLW. Election challenge justified	
V258	Q77A_MLW	Q77a_MLW. Aware of demonstrations calling for resignation of chair of electoral commission	
V259	Q77B_MLW	Q77b_MLW. Demonstrations calling for resignation of EC chair justified	
V260	Q78A_MLW	Q78a_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Electoral Commission	
V261	Q78B_MLW	Q78b_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Police Services	
V262	Q78C_MLW	Q78c_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Defence Forces	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q78D_MLW	Q78d_MLW. Performs impartially: Anti Corruption Bureau	
V264	Q78E_MLW	Q78e_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Broadcasting Corporation	
V265	Q78F_MLW	Q78f_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Revenue Authority or MRA	
V266	Q78G_MLW	Q78g_MLW. Performs impartially: Courts of law	
V267	Q79A_MLW	Q79a_MLW. Chair of Malawi Electoral Commission should resign for handling of 2019 elections	
V268	Q79B_MLW	Q79b_MLW. Malawi should adopt a federal system for equitable development	
V269	Q80A_MLW	Q80a_MLW. Would enroll in money pooling for medical care	
V270	Q80B_MLW	Q80b_MLW. Why not enroll in money pooling for medical care	
V271	Q80B_MLWOTHER	Q80b_MLWother. Why not enroll in money pooling for medical care [Other (specify)]	
V272	Q80C_MLW	Q80c_MLW. Why enroll in money pooling for medical care	
V273	Q80C_MLWOTHER	Q80c_MLWother. Why enroll in money pooling for medical care [Other (specify)]	
V274	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V275	Q81OTHER	Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)	
V276	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V277	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	
V278	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	
V279	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional or cultural dress in public	
V280	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	
V281	Q84A	Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status	
V282	Q84B	Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion	
V283	Q84C	Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity	
V284	Q85	Q85. More that unites or more that divides people	
V285	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V286	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V287	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V288	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V289	Q86E	Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V290	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community	
V291	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	
V292	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes	
V293	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes	
V294	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence	
V295	Q88	Q88. Who traditional leaders serve	
V296	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	
V297	Q89B	Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation	
V298	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy	
V299	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	
V300	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	
V301	Q91BOTHER	Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V302	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V303	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V304	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V305	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	
V306	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	
V307	Q92F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	Q92G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V309	Q92H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V310	Q92I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V311	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V312	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	
V313	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	
V314	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	
V315	Q94C	Q94c. Other source of electricity: available	
V316	Q94D	Q94d. Other source of electricity: type	
V317	Q94E	Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner	
V318	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	
V319	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	
V320	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	
V321	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V322	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	
V323	Q96A	Q96a. Who decides how money is used	
V324	Q96B	Q96b. Head of household	
V325	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	
V326	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	
V327	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	
V328	Q98AOTHER	Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V329	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	
V330	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	
V331	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V332	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V333	ENDTIME		
V334	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V335	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V336	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V337	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V338	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V339	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V340	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V341	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V342	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V343	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V344	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V345	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V346	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V347	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V348	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V349	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V350	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V351	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V352	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V354	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V355	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V356	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V357	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V358	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V359	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V360	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V361	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V362	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V363	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V364	Q119_5	Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V365	Q119_6	Q119. Other spoken languages_sixth	
V366	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V367	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 367



**RESPNO: Respondent number**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**EA\_FAC\_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	168	14%
1	Yes	1032	86%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	168	14%
2	Rural	984	82%
3	Semi-Urban	48	4%

**REGION: Province or region**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 462  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 460 - 462 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	North	160	13.3%
461	Center	520	43.3%
462	South	520	43.3%

## EA\_SVC\_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	640	53.3%
1	Yes	560	46.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

## EA\_SVC\_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	832	69.3%

1	Yes	368	30.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SVC\_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data.\_new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1136	94.7%
1	Yes	16	1.3%
9	Can't determine	48	4%

### EA\_SVC\_D: EA-SVC-D. Mobile phone service in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data.\_new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	40	3.3%
1	Yes	1152	96%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

### EA\_SVC\_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data.\_new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	152	12.7%
1	Yes	1048	87.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	968	80.7%
1	Yes	232	19.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	856	71.3%
1	Yes	344	28.7%

9	Can't determine	0	0%
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### EA\_FAC\_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	592	49.3%
1	Yes	608	50.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	128	10.7%
1	Yes	1072	89.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	568	47.3%
1	Yes	632	52.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	248	20.7%
1	Yes	952	79.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1072	89.3%
1	Yes	128	10.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1168	97.3%
1	Yes	32	2.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1192	99.3%
1	Yes	8	0.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	968	80.7%
2	Gravel	128	10.7%
3	Stone	8	0.7%

4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	96	8%
6	Concrete	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	672	56%
2	Gravel	128	10.7%
3	Stone	8	0.7%
4	Muram	0	0%
5	Paved/ Tarred	392	32.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%

### EA\_ROAD\_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	0	0%
2	Very poor	88	7.3%
3	Poor	200	16.7%
4	Fair	272	22.7%
5	Good	376	31.3%

6	Very good	264	22%
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## NOCALL\_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	28	2.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	47	3.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	42	3.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	3	0.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	69	5.8%
7	No adults in household	31	2.6%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	978	81.5%

## NOCALL\_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	8	0.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	10	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	16	1.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%

5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	26	2.2%
7	No adults in household	15	1.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1123	93.6%

### NOCALL\_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	8	0.7%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	7	0.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	12	1%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1168	97.3%

### NOCALL\_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	6	0.5%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1187	98.9%

### **NOCALL\_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### **Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### **Questions and instructions**

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1192	99.3%

### **NOCALL\_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### **Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

### ■ NOCALL\_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

**THISINT: This interview, gender**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	599	49.9%
2	Female	601	50.1%

**ADULT\_CT: Number of adults in household**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 16  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 16 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		115	9.6%
2		631	52.6%
3		217	18.1%
4		138	11.5%
5		55	4.6%
6		23	1.9%
7		12	1%
8		3	0.3%
9		1	0.1%
10		1	0.1%
12		3	0.3%
16		1	0.1%

**CALLS: Number of calls**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1193	99.4%
2		7	0.6%

## DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2019-11-18		52	4.3%
2019-11-19		60	5%
2019-11-20		93	7.8%
2019-11-21		94	7.8%
2019-11-22		90	7.5%
2019-11-23		97	8.1%
2019-11-24		73	6.1%
2019-11-25		89	7.4%
2019-11-26		88	7.3%
2019-11-27		94	7.8%
2019-11-28		98	8.2%
2019-11-29		87	7.3%
2019-11-30		96	8%
2019-12-01		80	6.7%
2019-12-02		9	0.8%

**STRTIME:**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**Q1: Q1. Age**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
18		38	3.2%
19		64	5.3%
20		39	3.3%
21		29	2.4%
22		47	3.9%
23		49	4.1%
24		34	2.8%
25		62	5.2%
26		38	3.2%
27		31	2.6%
28		37	3.1%
29		24	2%
30		28	2.3%
31		18	1.5%
32		30	2.5%
33		32	2.7%
34		22	1.8%
35		40	3.3%
36		34	2.8%
37		19	1.6%
38		24	2%
39		36	3%

40		23	1.9%
41		16	1.3%
42		26	2.2%
43		20	1.7%
44		6	0.5%
45		26	2.2%
46		18	1.5%
47		9	0.8%
48		17	1.4%
49		10	0.8%
50		21	1.8%
51		9	0.8%
52		22	1.8%
53		13	1.1%
54		9	0.8%
55		16	1.3%
56		4	0.3%
57		9	0.8%
58		10	0.8%
59		7	0.6%
60		10	0.8%
61		8	0.7%
62		12	1%
63		4	0.3%
64		9	0.8%
65		13	1.1%
66		8	0.7%
67		5	0.4%
68		3	0.3%
69		9	0.8%
70		14	1.2%
71		7	0.6%
72		3	0.3%
73		5	0.4%
74		4	0.3%
75		3	0.3%
76		3	0.3%
77		1	0.1%
78		2	0.2%

80		3	0.3%
81		2	0.2%
82		1	0.1%
83		1	0.1%
87		1	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
999	2	1	0.1%

## Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9995  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9995 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	0	0%
460	Chitumbuka	115	9.6%
461	Chinkhonde	8	0.7%
462	Chilambya	12	1%
463	Chichewa	886	73.8%
464	Chiyao	82	6.8%
465	Chingoni	11	0.9%
466	Chilomwe	18	1.5%
467	Chimang'anja	18	1.5%
468	Chisena	26	2.2%
469	Chisukwa	1	0.1%
470	Chisenga	5	0.4%
471	Chitonga	8	0.7%
9995	Other	10	0.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

**Q2OTHER: Q2other. Language spoken in home (verbatim)**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

**Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	995	82.9%
2	Going in the right direction	182	15.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

**Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	578	48.2%
2	Fairly Bad	425	35.4%
3	Neither good nor bad	28	2.3%
4	Fairly Good	97	8.1%
5	Very good	64	5.3%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

#### Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	497	41.4%
2	Fairly Bad	459	38.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	51	4.3%
4	Fairly Good	124	10.3%
5	Very good	67	5.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

#### Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

##### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

###### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	355	29.6%
1	Sometimes	427	35.6%
2	Often	258	21.5%
3	Always	142	11.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%

9	Don't know	16	1.3%
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### Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	491	40.9%
2	Worse	320	26.7%
3	Same	113	9.4%
4	Better	252	21%
5	Much better	13	1.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

### Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	486	40.5%
2	Worse	235	19.6%
3	Same	103	8.6%
4	Better	203	16.9%
5	Much better	23	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	150	12.5%
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### Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	252	21%
1	Just once or twice	182	15.2%
2	Several times	296	24.7%
3	Many times	347	28.9%
4	Always	120	10%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	653	54.4%
1	Just once or twice	133	11.1%
2	Several times	148	12.3%
3	Many times	146	12.2%
4	Always	119	9.9%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	1	0.1%
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### Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	436	36.3%
1	Just once or twice	203	16.9%
2	Several times	240	20%
3	Many times	234	19.5%
4	Always	85	7.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	680	56.7%
1	Just once or twice	150	12.5%
2	Several times	175	14.6%
3	Many times	139	11.6%
4	Always	55	4.6%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	1	0.1%
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### Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	59	4.9%
1	Just once or twice	138	11.5%
2	Several times	276	23%
3	Many times	483	40.3%
4	Always	244	20.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	629	52.4%
1	Just once or twice	205	17.1%
2	Several times	209	17.4%
3	Many times	107	8.9%
4	Always	46	3.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	3	0.3%
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## Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	775	64.6%
1	Just once or twice	177	14.8%
2	Several times	133	11.1%
3	Many times	76	6.3%
4	Always	36	3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q9: Q9. Discuss politics

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	476	39.7%
1	Occasionally	434	36.2%
2	Frequently	289	24.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	139	11.6%
2	Not very free	309	25.8%
3	Somewhat free	202	16.8%
4	Completely free	542	45.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

**Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	145	12.1%
2	Not very free	153	12.8%
3	Somewhat free	171	14.3%
4	Completely free	706	58.8%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

**Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	37	3.1%
2	Not very free	61	5.1%
3	Somewhat free	147	12.3%
4	Completely free	946	78.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

**Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	68	5.7%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	124	10.3%
2	Yes, once or twice	143	11.9%
3	Yes, several times	409	34.1%
4	Yes, often	456	38%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	65	5.4%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	169	14.1%
2	Yes, once or twice	122	10.2%
3	Yes, several times	401	33.4%
4	Yes, often	441	36.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	861	71.8%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	229	19.1%
2	Yes, once or twice	26	2.2%
3	Yes, several times	34	2.8%
4	Yes, often	40	3.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

**Q12A: Q12a. Contact local government councillor**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	949	79.1%
1	Only once	109	9.1%
2	A few times	79	6.6%
3	Often	61	5.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1019	84.9%
1	Only once	57	4.8%
2	A few times	72	6%
3	Often	50	4.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q12C: Q12c Contact political party official**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1004	83.7%
1	Only once	81	6.8%
2	A few times	72	6%
3	Often	40	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	637	53.1%
1	Only once	83	6.9%
2	A few times	159	13.3%
3	Often	320	26.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	254	21.2%
1	I was too young to vote	15	1.3%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	3	0.3%
3	I voted in the election	928	77.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	410	34.2%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	252	21%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	161	13.4%
4	Completely free and fair	337	28.1%
8	Do not understand question	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%
98	Refused	5	0.4%

### Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	501	41.8%
1	Yes	694	57.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	965	80.4%
1	Yes	231	19.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1006	83.8%

1	Yes	186	15.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q15D\_1: Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	4	0.3%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	59	4.9%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	62	5.2%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%
467	People's Party (PP)	2	0.2%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	0	0%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	7	0.6%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	1	0.1%
475	UTM	31	2.6%
476	Independant candidate	10	0.8%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9997	Not Applicable	1014	84.5%
9998	Refused	5	0.4%
9999	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q15D\_2: Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response****Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	0	0%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	2	0.2%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	9	0.8%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%
467	People's Party (PP)	1	0.1%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	0	0%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	1	0.1%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	3	0.3%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	15	1.3%
476	Independant candidate	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No Further Response	154	12.8%
9997	Not Applicable	1014	84.5%

**Q15D\_3: Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response****Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 463 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 463 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	0	0%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	0	0%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	2	0.2%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%
467	People's Party (PP)	0	0%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	0	0%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	2	0.2%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	6	0.5%
476	Independant candidate	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No Further Response	176	14.7%
9997	Not Applicable	1014	84.5%

### Q15D\_4: Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 475 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 475 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	0	0%

461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	0	0%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	0	0%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%
467	People's Party (PP)	0	0%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	0	0%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	0	0%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	4	0.3%
476	Independant candidate	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No Further Response	182	15.2%
9997	Not Applicable	1014	84.5%

### Q15D\_5: Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	0	0%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	0	0%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	0	0%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%

467	People's Party (PP)	0	0%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	0	0%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	0	0%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	0	0%
476	Independant candidate	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No Further Response	186	15.5%
9997	Not Applicable	1014	84.5%

### Q15DOTHER: Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

### Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	343	28.6%
1	Sometimes	397	33.1%
2	Often	203	16.9%
3	Always	125	10.4%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	127	10.6%

**Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	992	82.7%
1	Once or twice	118	9.8%
2	Several times	59	4.9%
3	Often	26	2.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	364	30.3%
1	A few times	435	36.3%
2	Often	266	22.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	129	10.8%

**Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	965	80.4%
1	A few times	127	10.6%
2	Often	50	4.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

**Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	505	42.1%
1	Not very likely	268	22.3%
2	Somewhat likely	205	17.1%
3	Very likely	179	14.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

**Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	250	20.8%
1	Somewhat	127	10.6%
2	A little bit	174	14.5%
3	Not at all	645	53.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1028	85.7%
1	Yes	117	9.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

### Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1083	90.3%
1	Yes	65	5.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%

### Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	513	42.8%
2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	169	14.1%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	182	15.2%
4	Completely accurate	250	20.8%
8	Refused	11	0.9%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

### Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs join any

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	219	18.3%
2	Agree with 1	63	5.3%
3	Agree with 2	119	9.9%

4	Agree very strongly with 2	773	64.4%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	12	1%

## Q19B: Q19b. Media free to publish vs government control

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	614	51.2%
2	Agree with 1	114	9.5%
3	Agree with 2	96	8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	355	29.6%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

## Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	651	54.3%
2	Disapprove	102	8.5%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	8	0.7%

4	Approve	162	13.5%
5	Strongly approve	264	22%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	874	72.8%
2	Disapprove	120	10%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	20	1.7%
4	Approve	74	6.2%
5	Strongly approve	100	8.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	804	67%
2	Disapprove	121	10.1%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	10	0.8%

4	Approve	126	10.5%
5	Strongly approve	128	10.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

## Q21: Q21. Support for democracy

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	202	16.8%
2	STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	356	29.7%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	617	51.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

## Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs govt accountable to citizens

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	240	20%
2	Agree with 1	69	5.8%
3	Agree with 2	105	8.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	773	64.4%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	689	57.4%
2	Agree with 1	97	8.1%
3	Agree with 2	42	3.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	333	27.8%
5	Agree with neither	33	2.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q32: Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	209	17.4%
2	Agree with 1	78	6.5%
3	Agree with 2	130	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	770	64.2%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

## Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs other methods

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	539	44.9%
2	Agree with 1	115	9.6%
3	Agree with 2	83	6.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	450	37.5%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs many parties needed

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	262	21.8%
2	Agree with 1	68	5.7%
3	Agree with 2	99	8.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	757	63.1%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

## Q26: Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	789	65.8%
2	Agree with 1	129	10.8%
3	Agree with 2	67	5.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	206	17.2%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q27: Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	161	13.4%
2	Agree with 1	55	4.6%
3	Agree with 2	115	9.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	856	71.3%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

## Q28: Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	653	54.4%
2	Agree with 1	169	14.1%
3	Agree with 2	79	6.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	274	22.8%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

## Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs free to act on own

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	600	50%
2	Agree with 1	94	7.8%
3	Agree with 2	74	6.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	420	35%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q30: Q30. President free to act vs obey the laws and courts

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	205	17.1%
2	Agree with 1	66	5.5%
3	Agree with 2	118	9.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	797	66.4%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q31: Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs compromise w/others

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	158	13.2%
2	Agree with 1	73	6.1%
3	Agree with 2	99	8.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	863	71.9%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%

8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q31B\_MLW: Q31B\_MLW. Losing candidates/parties should accept election results vs right to challenge

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	508	42.3%
2	Agree with 1	144	12%
3	Agree with 2	67	5.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	465	38.8%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs avoid negative reporting

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	752	62.7%
2	Agree with 1	109	9.1%
3	Agree with 2	78	6.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	244	20.3%

5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs no term limits

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	826	68.8%
2	Agree with 1	87	7.3%
3	Agree with 2	51	4.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	220	18.3%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no minimum	265	22.1%
1	Yes, should be a minimum	894	74.5%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

**Q35B: Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		19	1.6%
19		1	0.1%
20		14	1.2%
24		1	0.1%
25		34	2.8%
28		4	0.3%
30		128	10.7%
31		2	0.2%
32		3	0.3%
33		1	0.1%
34		3	0.3%
35		161	13.4%
36		2	0.2%
37		2	0.2%
38		8	0.7%
39		2	0.2%
40		223	18.6%
41		1	0.1%
42		2	0.2%
43		1	0.1%
44		2	0.2%
45		70	5.8%
47		1	0.1%
48		6	0.5%
50		108	9%
52		2	0.2%
53		1	0.1%

54		1	0.1%
55		10	0.8%
56		1	0.1%
60		26	2.2%
65		5	0.4%
70		10	0.8%
80		3	0.3%
87		1	0.1%
997	Not Applicable	306	25.5%
998	Refused	2	0.2%
999	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	33	2.8%

### Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no maximum	305	25.4%
1	Yes, should be a maximum	863	71.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

### Q35D: Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 22 Maximum: 999  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 22 - 999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
22		1	0.1%
28		1	0.1%
30		3	0.3%
35		4	0.3%
40		13	1.1%
45		10	0.8%
48		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		64	5.3%
55		11	0.9%
58		1	0.1%
59		2	0.2%
60		150	12.5%
61		1	0.1%
63		2	0.2%
65		58	4.8%
68		2	0.2%
70		224	18.7%
72		5	0.4%
73		1	0.1%
75		46	3.8%
76		1	0.1%
78		4	0.3%
79		1	0.1%
80		163	13.6%
81		2	0.2%
82		2	0.2%
85		17	1.4%
88		2	0.2%
90		29	2.4%
95		2	0.2%
100		18	1.5%
997	Not Applicable	337	28.1%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know/ Haven't heard enough	21	1.8%

**Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	143	11.9%
2	A democracy, with major problems	589	49.1%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	290	24.2%
4	A full democracy	143	11.9%
8	Do not understand question / democracy	20	1.7%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%
98	Refused	2	0.2%

**Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	30	2.5%
1	Not at all satisfied	408	34%
2	Not very satisfied	324	27%
3	Fairly satisfied	318	26.5%
4	Very satisfied	94	7.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

**Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	718	59.8%
1	Only Sometimes	372	31%
2	Often	60	5%
3	Always	43	3.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	675	56.3%
1	Only Sometimes	366	30.5%
2	Often	89	7.4%
3	Always	58	4.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	353	29.4%
1	Only Sometimes	342	28.5%
2	Often	270	22.5%
3	Always	227	18.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

**Q39A: Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	560	46.7%
2	Disagree	160	13.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	17	1.4%
4	Agree	206	17.2%
5	Strongly agree	235	19.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

**Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	764	63.7%
2	Disagree	194	16.2%
3	Neither agree or disagree	11	0.9%
4	Agree	108	9%
5	Strongly agree	100	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

**Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	112	9.3%
1	Rarely	563	46.9%
2	Often	329	27.4%
3	Always	183	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

**Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	351	29.3%
1	Rarely	487	40.6%
2	Often	183	15.3%
3	Always	86	7.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	91	7.6%

**Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	364	30.3%
1	Rarely	452	37.7%
2	Often	184	15.3%
3	Always	106	8.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	92	7.7%

**Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	276	23%
1	Rarely	380	31.7%
2	Often	242	20.2%
3	Always	278	23.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

### Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	176	14.7%
1	Rarely	443	36.9%
2	Often	336	28%
3	Always	201	16.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

### Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	239	19.9%
1	Rarely	306	25.5%
2	Often	328	27.3%
3	Always	270	22.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

### Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	688	57.3%
1	Rarely	274	22.8%
2	Often	101	8.4%
3	Always	122	10.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q41A: Q41a. Trust president

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	392	32.7%
1	Just a little	268	22.3%
2	Somewhat	130	10.8%
3	A lot	382	31.8%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

### Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	231	19.3%
1	Just a little	305	25.4%
2	Somewhat	215	17.9%
3	A lot	414	34.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

### Q41C: Q41c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	537	44.8%
1	Just a little	227	18.9%
2	Somewhat	140	11.7%
3	A lot	267	22.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	24	2%

### Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	352	29.3%
1	Just a little	289	24.1%
2	Somewhat	206	17.2%
3	A lot	323	26.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

### Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	491	40.9%
1	Just a little	209	17.4%
2	Somewhat	143	11.9%
3	A lot	335	27.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

### Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	398	33.2%
1	Just a little	262	21.8%
2	Somewhat	196	16.3%
3	A lot	320	26.7%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

### Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	387	32.3%
1	Just a little	223	18.6%
2	Somewhat	214	17.8%
3	A lot	365	30.4%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	124	10.3%
1	Just a little	151	12.6%
2	Somewhat	180	15%
3	A lot	722	60.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

### Q41I: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	168	14%
1	Just a little	211	17.6%
2	Somewhat	210	17.5%
3	A lot	597	49.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q41J: Q41j. Trust tax/revenue office

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	355	29.6%
1	Just a little	226	18.8%
2	Somewhat	201	16.8%
3	A lot	345	28.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	69	5.8%

### Q41K: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	168	14%
1	Just a little	224	18.7%
2	Somewhat	228	19%
3	A lot	576	48%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q41L: Q41L. Trust religious leaders

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	131	10.9%
1	Just a little	200	16.7%
2	Somewhat	181	15.1%
3	A lot	682	56.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	134	11.2%
1	Some of them	442	36.8%
2	Most of them	230	19.2%
3	All of them	258	21.5%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	128	10.7%

### Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	159	13.3%
1	Some of them	538	44.8%
2	Most of them	265	22.1%
3	All of them	135	11.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	99	8.3%

### Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	117	9.8%
1	Some of them	591	49.3%
2	Most of them	300	25%
3	All of them	116	9.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	73	6.1%

### Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	174	14.5%
1	Some of them	589	49.1%
2	Most of them	234	19.5%
3	All of them	111	9.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	88	7.3%

### Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	135	11.3%
1	Some of them	407	33.9%
2	Most of them	378	31.5%
3	All of them	222	18.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

### Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	181	15.1%
1	Some of them	579	48.3%
2	Most of them	242	20.2%
3	All of them	123	10.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	72	6%

### Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	144	12%
1	Some of them	521	43.4%
2	Most of them	271	22.6%
3	All of them	154	12.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	106	8.8%

### Q42H: Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	218	18.2%
1	Some of them	548	45.7%
2	Most of them	271	22.6%
3	All of them	130	10.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

### Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	332	27.7%
1	Some of them	644	53.7%
2	Most of them	141	11.8%
3	All of them	42	3.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

### Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	695	57.9%
2	Increased somewhat	116	9.7%
3	Stayed the same	189	15.8%
4	Decreased somewhat	153	12.8%
5	Decreased a lot	6	0.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

### Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	193	16.1%
1	Risk retaliation	988	82.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

### Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	918	76.5%
1	Yes	281	23.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	63	5.3%

2	Easy	83	6.9%
3	Difficult	77	6.4%
4	Very difficult	57	4.8%
7	Not applicable	919	76.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	217	18.1%
1	Once or twice	37	3.1%
2	A few times	13	1.1%
3	Often	14	1.2%
7	Not applicable	919	76.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	344	28.7%

1	Yes	856	71.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	128	10.7%
2	Easy	256	21.3%
3	Difficult	211	17.6%
4	Very difficult	260	21.7%
7	Not applicable	344	28.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	735	61.3%
1	Once or twice	57	4.8%
2	A few times	40	3.3%
3	Often	24	2%

7	Not applicable	344	28.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	700	58.3%
1	Yes	496	41.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	164	13.7%
2	Easy	204	17%
3	Difficult	79	6.6%
4	Very difficult	49	4.1%
7	Not applicable	704	58.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	433	36.1%
1	Once or twice	37	3.1%
2	A few times	12	1%
3	Often	14	1.2%
7	Not applicable	704	58.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1112	92.7%
1	Yes	87	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	14	1.2%
2	Easy	19	1.6%
3	Difficult	24	2%
4	Very difficult	30	2.5%
7	Not applicable	1113	92.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44L: Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	55	4.6%
1	Once or twice	15	1.3%
2	A few times	9	0.8%
3	Often	8	0.7%
7	Not applicable	1113	92.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	790	65.8%
1	Once or twice	120	10%
2	A few times	117	9.8%
3	Often	173	14.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	287	23.9%
1	Once or twice	41	3.4%
2	A few times	33	2.8%
3	Often	49	4.1%
7	Not applicable	790	65.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q45: Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs lower taxes w/fewer services**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	394	32.8%
2	Agree with 1	136	11.3%
3	Agree with 2	108	9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	520	43.3%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

### Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	41	3.4%
2	Easy	80	6.7%
3	Difficult	335	27.9%
4	Very difficult	683	56.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	59	4.9%

### Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty to find out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	36	3%
2	Easy	60	5%
3	Difficult	290	24.2%
4	Very difficult	763	63.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

**Q46C: Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	62	5.2%
2	Somewhat too little	119	9.9%
3	About the right amount	275	22.9%
4	Somewhat too much	253	21.1%
5	Far too much	358	29.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	132	11%

**Q46D: Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	100	8.3%
2	Somewhat too little	166	13.8%
3	About the right amount	323	26.9%
4	Somewhat too much	232	19.3%
5	Far too much	198	16.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	178	14.8%

**Q47A: Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	702	58.5%
2	Disagree	135	11.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	12	1%
4	Agree	153	12.8%
5	Strongly agree	188	15.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

**Q47B: Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	180	15%
2	Disagree	56	4.7%
3	Neither agree or disagree	32	2.7%
4	Agree	249	20.8%
5	Strongly agree	672	56%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	203	16.9%
2	Disagree	91	7.6%
3	Neither agree or disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	352	29.3%
5	Strongly agree	466	38.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	63	5.3%

**Q47D: Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	223	18.6%
1	Rarely	435	36.3%
2	Often	376	31.3%
3	Always	91	7.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

**Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	3	0.3%
1	Management of the economy	111	9.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	19	1.6%
3	Unemployment	33	2.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	55	4.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	24	2%
6	Loans / credit	12	1%
7	Farming/agriculture	95	7.9%
8	Food shortage/famine	467	38.9%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	2	0.2%
11	Transportation	4	0.3%

12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	27	2.3%
14	Education	35	2.9%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	2	0.2%
17	Water supply	41	3.4%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	3	0.3%
19	Services (other)	2	0.2%
20	Health	65	5.4%
21	AIDS	1	0.1%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	15	1.3%
24	Corruption	79	6.6%
25	Political violence	18	1.5%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	27	2.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	3	0.3%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	6	0.5%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	20	1.7%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	7	0.6%
9998	Refused	11	0.9%
9999	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 51 Range: - Format: character

### Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	96	8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	41	3.4%
3	Unemployment	46	3.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	55	4.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	24	2%
6	Loans / credit	17	1.4%
7	Farming/agriculture	116	9.7%
8	Food shortage/famine	180	15%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	2	0.2%
11	Transportation	4	0.3%
12	Communications	2	0.2%
13	Infrastructure / roads	30	2.5%
14	Education	96	8%
15	Housing	5	0.4%
16	Electricity	6	0.5%
17	Water supply	74	6.2%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	3	0.3%
20	Health	120	10%
21	AIDS	2	0.2%
22	Sickness / Disease	6	0.5%
23	Crime and Security	24	2%
24	Corruption	39	3.3%
25	Political violence	7	0.6%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	17	1.4%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	8	0.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	28	2.3%
33	Climate change	3	0.3%
9995	Other responses	4	0.3%

9996	No further reply	136	11.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%

### Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 47 Range: - Format: character

### Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	57	4.8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	12	1%
3	Unemployment	41	3.4%
4	Poverty/destitution	51	4.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	18	1.5%
6	Loans / credit	20	1.7%
7	Farming/agriculture	93	7.8%
8	Food shortage/famine	58	4.8%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	3	0.3%
11	Transportation	4	0.3%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	48	4%
14	Education	68	5.7%
15	Housing	12	1%
16	Electricity	15	1.3%
17	Water supply	72	6%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.2%

19	Services (other)	5	0.4%
20	Health	115	9.6%
21	AIDS	2	0.2%
22	Sickness / Disease	2	0.2%
23	Crime and Security	36	3%
24	Corruption	21	1.8%
25	Political violence	6	0.5%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	10	0.8%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	11	0.9%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	14	1.2%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	27	2.3%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	2	0.2%
9996	No further reply	372	31%
9998	Refused	0	0%

### Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

### Q49A: Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	225	18.8%
2	Somewhat oppose	149	12.4%

3	Neither support nor oppose	35	2.9%
4	Somewhat support	182	15.2%
5	Strongly support	588	49%
6	It depends	8	0.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

## Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	5	0.4%
1	Job creation	340	28.3%
2	Education	187	15.6%
3	Jobs training	188	15.7%
4	Business loans	419	34.9%
5	Social services for youth	49	4.1%
6	Government should not increase spending	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

## Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	477	39.8%
2	Fairly badly	408	34%
3	Fairly well	245	20.4%
4	Very well	40	3.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

### Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: mlw\_r8.data.\_new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	468	39%
2	Fairly badly	382	31.8%
3	Fairly well	283	23.6%
4	Very well	54	4.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	12	1%

### Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: mlw\_r8.data.\_new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	486	40.5%

2	Fairly badly	416	34.7%
3	Fairly well	233	19.4%
4	Very well	42	3.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

### Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	519	43.3%
2	Fairly badly	408	34%
3	Fairly well	223	18.6%
4	Very well	38	3.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	462	38.5%
2	Fairly badly	490	40.8%
3	Fairly well	191	15.9%

4	Very well	28	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	28	2.3%

### Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	404	33.7%
2	Fairly badly	347	28.9%
3	Fairly well	365	30.4%
4	Very well	72	6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	307	25.6%
2	Fairly badly	305	25.4%
3	Fairly well	475	39.6%
4	Very well	100	8.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	12	1%
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## Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	329	27.4%
2	Fairly badly	323	26.9%
3	Fairly well	437	36.4%
4	Very well	100	8.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

## Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	263	21.9%
2	Fairly badly	284	23.7%
3	Fairly well	502	41.8%
4	Very well	147	12.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

**Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	527	43.9%
2	Fairly badly	317	26.4%
3	Fairly well	262	21.8%
4	Very well	55	4.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	36	3%

**Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	265	22.1%
2	Fairly badly	238	19.8%
3	Fairly well	528	44%
4	Very well	160	13.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

**Q50L: Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	373	31.1%
2	Fairly badly	316	26.3%
3	Fairly well	399	33.3%
4	Very well	87	7.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	24	2%

**Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	308	25.7%
2	Fairly badly	368	30.7%
3	Fairly well	414	34.5%
4	Very well	88	7.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

**Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	424	35.3%
2	Fairly badly	364	30.3%
3	Fairly well	332	27.7%
4	Very well	62	5.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

**Q500: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	301	25.1%
2	Fairly badly	312	26%
3	Fairly well	421	35.1%
4	Very well	128	10.7%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

**Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	513	42.8%
2	Disapprove	172	14.3%
3	Approve	228	19%
4	Strongly approve	251	20.9%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

### Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	395	32.9%
2	Disapprove	226	18.8%
3	Approve	290	24.2%
4	Strongly approve	235	19.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

### Q51C: Q51c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	395	32.9%
2	Disapprove	268	22.3%
3	Approve	255	21.3%
4	Strongly approve	226	18.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

### Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	200	16.7%
2	Disapprove	136	11.3%
3	Approve	412	34.3%
4	Strongly approve	424	35.3%
7	Not applicable	4	0.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

### Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The president / executive	155	12.9%
1	The Parliament / county assembly	131	10.9%
2	Their political party	25	2.1%
3	The voters	861	71.8%
4	No one	8	0.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

### Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The president / executive	100	8.3%
1	The Parliament / county assembly	216	18%
2	Their political party	32	2.7%
3	The voters	823	68.6%
4	No one	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q53A: Q53a. Elections ensure voters' views are reflected

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	581	48.4%
1	Not very well	227	18.9%
2	Well	217	18.1%
3	Very well	126	10.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

### Q53B: Q53b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders from office

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	498	41.5%
1	Not very well	198	16.5%
2	Well	235	19.6%
3	Very well	237	19.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

### Q53C: Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	222	18.5%
1	Rarely	246	20.5%
2	Sometimes	214	17.8%
3	Often	323	26.9%
4	Always	162	13.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

### Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	742	61.8%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	305	25.4%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	151	12.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	676	56.3%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	324	27%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	193	16.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q54C: Q54c. Feared violence by extremists

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	0	0%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	0	0%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	291	24.3%
1	Less than once a month	64	5.3%
2	A few times a month	133	11.1%
3	A few times a week	292	24.3%
4	Every day	420	35%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	940	78.3%
1	Less than once a month	49	4.1%
2	A few times a month	48	4%
3	A few times a week	74	6.2%
4	Every day	85	7.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	902	75.2%
1	Less than once a month	112	9.3%
2	A few times a month	90	7.5%
3	A few times a week	71	5.9%
4	Every day	23	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1038	86.5%
1	Less than once a month	29	2.4%
2	A few times a month	13	1.1%
3	A few times a week	42	3.5%
4	Every day	69	5.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q55E: Q55e. Social media news

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	935	77.9%
1	Less than once a month	27	2.3%
2	A few times a month	29	2.4%
3	A few times a week	66	5.5%
4	Every day	129	10.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q56: Q56. How free is news media

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	74	6.2%
1	Not very free	266	22.2%
2	Somewhat free	281	23.4%
3	Completely free	542	45.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	36	3%

### Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	231	19.3%
1	Rarely	283	23.6%
2	Sometimes	355	29.6%
3	Often	263	21.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	66	5.5%

### Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	159	13.3%
1	Rarely	252	21%
2	Sometimes	333	27.8%
3	Often	416	34.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

### Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	379	31.6%

1	Rarely	323	26.9%
2	Sometimes	319	26.6%
3	Often	129	10.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

### Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	141	11.8%
1	Rarely	163	13.6%
2	Sometimes	239	19.9%
3	Often	420	35%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	235	19.6%

### Q57E: Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	413	34.4%
1	Rarely	279	23.3%
2	Sometimes	242	20.2%

3	Often	139	11.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	126	10.5%

### Q58A: Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	184	15.3%
2	Disagree	100	8.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	322	26.8%
5	Strongly agree	571	47.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q58B: Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	454	37.8%
2	Disagree	158	13.2%
3	Neither agree or disagree	33	2.8%

4	Agree	238	19.8%
5	Strongly agree	299	24.9%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q58C: Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	378	31.5%
2	Disagree	179	14.9%
3	Neither agree or disagree	55	4.6%
4	Agree	219	18.3%
5	Strongly agree	350	29.2%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

### Q58D: Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	211	17.6%
2	Disagree	150	12.5%
3	Neither agree or disagree	27	2.3%

4	Agree	293	24.4%
5	Strongly agree	504	42%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	492	41%
1	Yes	652	54.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

### Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	22	1.8%
2	Disagree	16	1.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	156	13%
5	Strongly agree	442	36.8%
7	Not applicable	548	45.7%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q59C: Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	92	7.7%
2	Disagree	80	6.7%
3	Neither agree or disagree	17	1.4%
4	Agree	103	8.6%
5	Strongly agree	352	29.3%
7	Not applicable	548	45.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q59D: Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	75	6.3%
2	Disagree	62	5.2%
3	Neither agree or disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	187	15.6%

5	Strongly agree	298	24.8%
7	Not applicable	548	45.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	121	10.1%
2	Disagree	94	7.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	155	12.9%
5	Strongly agree	241	20.1%
7	Not applicable	548	45.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

### Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	96	8%
2	Somewhat negative	87	7.3%

3	Neither positive nor negative	70	5.8%
4	Somewhat positive	123	10.3%
5	Very positive	237	19.8%
7	Not applicable	548	45.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

## Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	347	28.9%
2	Agree with 1	136	11.3%
3	Agree with 2	105	8.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	380	31.7%
5	Agree with neither	40	3.3%
8	Refused	8	0.7%
9	Don't know	184	15.3%

## Q61: Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	528	44%

2	Agree with 1	151	12.6%
3	Agree with 2	108	9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	404	33.7%
5	Agree with neither	3	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

## Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	538	44.8%
2	Difficult	299	24.9%
3	Easy	171	14.3%
4	Very easy	44	3.7%
7	Never try	93	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

## Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	484	40.3%

2	Agree with 1	174	14.5%
3	Agree with 2	107	8.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	402	33.5%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q64A: Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	467	38.9%
2	Agree with 1	129	10.8%
3	Agree with 2	101	8.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	478	39.8%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q64B: Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	431	35.9%

2	Agree with 1	164	13.7%
3	Agree with 2	129	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	450	37.5%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

## Q65A: Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	201	16.8%
1	Yes	559	46.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	439	36.6%

## Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	113	9.4%
1	Yes	399	33.3%
7	Not applicable	641	53.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	46	3.8%
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### Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	68	5.7%
1	Yes	306	25.5%
7	Not applicable	641	53.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	185	15.4%

### Q65D: Q65d.China puts more or less conditions on assistance

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	46	3.8%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	172	14.3%
2	About the same number of requirements	39	3.3%
3	Somewhat more requirements	111	9.3%
4	Many more requirements	42	3.5%
7	Not applicable	641	53.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	149	12.4%

**Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	405	33.8%
2	Agree with 1	118	9.8%
3	Agree with 2	102	8.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	561	46.8%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q67: Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	204	17%
2	Agree with 1	102	8.5%
3	Agree with 2	124	10.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	761	63.4%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	463	38.6%
2	Agree with 1	111	9.3%
3	Agree with 2	102	8.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	474	39.5%
5	Agree with neither	35	2.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

**Q69A: Q69a. Best country model for development**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There is no role model	20	1.7%
1	United States	255	21.3%
2	China	240	20%
3	Former colonial power (Britain)	126	10.5%
5	South Africa	319	26.6%
6	Ethiopia	16	1.3%
7	We should follow our own country's model	21	1.8%

460	Zambia	21	1.8%
9995	Other country	19	1.6%
9998	Refused	4	0.3%
9999	Don't know	159	13.3%

### Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: character

### Q69B: Q69b. China's influence on economy

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	102	8.5%
1	A little	177	14.8%
2	Some	214	17.8%
3	A lot	223	18.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	482	40.2%

### Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	21	1.8%
2	Somewhat negative	81	6.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	26	2.2%
4	Somewhat positive	378	31.5%
5	Very positive	117	9.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	576	48%

**Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: regional alliance (SADC)**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	15	1.3%
2	Somewhat negative	86	7.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	26	2.2%
4	Somewhat positive	377	31.4%
5	Very positive	137	11.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	558	46.5%

**Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	20	1.7%
2	Somewhat negative	52	4.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	18	1.5%
4	Somewhat positive	334	27.8%
5	Very positive	206	17.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	570	47.5%

**Q70D: Q70d. Influence of country: former colonial power (Britain)**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	26	2.2%
2	Somewhat negative	124	10.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	18	1.5%
4	Somewhat positive	374	31.2%
5	Very positive	205	17.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	453	37.8%

**Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	41	3.4%
2	Somewhat negative	124	10.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	41	3.4%
4	Somewhat positive	429	35.8%
5	Very positive	168	14%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	396	33%

**Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	29	2.4%
2	Somewhat negative	110	9.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	21	1.8%
4	Somewhat positive	422	35.2%
5	Very positive	203	16.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	415	34.6%

**Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (South Africa)**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	54	4.5%
2	Somewhat negative	142	11.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	66	5.5%
4	Somewhat positive	430	35.8%
5	Very positive	166	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	342	28.5%

**Q70H: Q70h. Influence of country: Russia**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	0	0%
2	Somewhat negative	0	0%
3	Neither positive nor negative	0	0%
4	Somewhat positive	0	0%
5	Very positive	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

**Q71: Q71. Most important international language**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	23	1.9%
1	English	1129	94.1%
2	French	8	0.7%
3	Portuguese	5	0.4%
4	Arabic	8	0.7%
5	Chinese	5	0.4%
6	Kiswahili	9	0.8%
95	Other	5	0.4%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q71OTHER: Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

### Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	303	25.3%
1	Yes	862	71.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

**Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	46	3.8%
2	Somewhat better	75	6.3%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	18	1.5%
4	Somewhat worse	142	11.8%
5	Much worse	559	46.6%
7	Not applicable	338	28.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

**Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	309	25.8%
2	Agree with 1	86	7.2%
3	Agree with 2	130	10.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	668	55.7%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%

9	Don't know	1	0.1%
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### Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	389	32.4%
2	Agree with 1	112	9.3%
3	Agree with 2	102	8.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	581	48.4%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

### Q75: Q75a. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	460	38.3%
2	Agree with 1	145	12.1%
3	Agree with 2	114	9.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	471	39.3%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	6	0.5%
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### Q75B\_MLW: Q75b\_MLW. Freedom to demonstrate is absolute vs government has power to limit

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	435	36.3%
2	Agree with 1	108	9%
3	Agree with 2	112	9.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	506	42.2%
5	Agree with neither	28	2.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q76A\_MLW: Q76a\_MLW. Quality of May 2019 elections better or worse than previous elections

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much Worse	649	54.1%
2	Worse	226	18.8%
3	Same	75	6.3%
4	Better	123	10.3%
5	Much Better	111	9.3%

9	Don't know /Not aware of 2019 or previous elections	16	1.3%
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## Q76B\_MLW: Q76b\_MLW. Aware of court case challenging 2019 presidential election

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	218	18.2%
1	Yes	943	78.6%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	37	3.1%

## Q76C\_MLW: Q76c\_MLW. Election challenge justified

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	257	21.4%
1	Not justified at all	152	12.7%
2	Not justified	126	10.5%
3	Justified	156	13%
4	Very Justified	492	41%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

**Q77A\_MLW: Q77a\_MLW. Aware of demonstrations calling for resignation of chair of electoral commission**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	224	18.7%
1	Yes	933	77.8%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	41	3.4%

**Q77B\_MLW: Q77b\_MLW. Demonstrations calling for resignation of EC chair justified**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 9 Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	267	22.3%
1	Not justified at all	177	14.8%
2	Not justified	163	13.6%
3	Justified	145	12.1%
4	Very Justified	423	35.3%
8	Refused to answer	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

**Q78A\_MLW: Q78a\_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Electoral Commission**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	664	55.3%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	484	40.3%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	46	3.8%

**Q78B\_MLW: Q78b\_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Police Services**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	570	47.5%
2	Performs duties as a neutral body guided only by law	594	49.5%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

**Q78C\_MLW: Q78c\_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Defence Forces**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	209	17.4%
2	Perfoms duties as a neutral body guided only by law	941	78.4%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

### Q78D\_MLW: Q78d\_MLW. Performs impartially: Anti Corruption Bureau

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	413	34.4%
2	Perfoms duties as a neutral body guided only by law	674	56.2%
8	Refused	6	0.5%
9	Don't know	107	8.9%

### Q78E\_MLW: Q78e\_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Broadcasting Corporation

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	610	50.8%
2	Perfoms duties as a neutral body guided only by law	526	43.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

**Q78F\_MLW: Q78f\_MLW. Performs impartially: Malawi Revenue Authority or MRA**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	417	34.8%
2	Perfoms duties as a neutral body guided only by law	655	54.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	124	10.3%

**Q78G\_MLW: Q78g\_MLW. Performs impartially: Courts of law**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Favours particular people, parties or interest	327	27.3%
2	Perfoms duties as a neutral body guided only by law	819	68.3%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

**Q79A\_MLW: Q79a\_MLW. Chair of Malawi Electoral Commission should resign for handling of 2019 elections**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	366	30.5%
2	Disagree	112	9.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	26	2.2%
4	Agree	127	10.6%
5	Strongly agree	504	42%
8	Refused	14	1.2%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

**Q79B\_MLW: Q79b\_MLW. Malawi should adopt a federal system for equitable development**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	784	65.3%
2	Disagree	144	12%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	76	6.3%
5	Strongly agree	179	14.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q80A\_MLW: Q80a\_MLW. Would enroll in money pooling for medical care**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	376	31.3%
1	Yes	801	66.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	23	1.9%

### Q80B\_MLW: Q80b\_MLW. Why not enroll in money pooling for medical care

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I do not believe the money can be kept safely or managed properly	131	10.9%
2	I and my family are too poor	158	13.2%
3	I have never heard about this and would want to hear more first	60	5%
4	We already have our own health insurance	9	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	824	68.7%
9995	Other	10	0.8%
9998	Refused	3	0.3%
9999	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q80B\_MLWOTHER: Q80b\_MLWother. Why not enroll in money pooling for medical care [Other (specify)]

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 85 Range: - Format: character

**Q80C\_MLW: Q80c\_MLW. Why enroll in money pooling for medical care**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	It can reduce the burden on the patient or relations whenever medical care is required	399	33.3%
2	It can help to cover for the cost of expensive medical care which an individual would otherwise struggle to pay	276	23%
3	It can help to bring people together	121	10.1%
7	Not Applicable	399	33.3%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q80C\_MLWOTHER: Q80c\_MLWother. Why enroll in money pooling for medical care [Other (specify)]**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

**Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Tumbuka	106	8.8%
461	Nkhonde	8	0.7%
462	Lambya	15	1.3%
463	Chewa	424	35.3%
464	Yao	144	12%
465	Ngoni	126	10.5%
466	Lomwe	222	18.5%
467	Mang'anja	65	5.4%
468	Sena	46	3.8%
469	Sukwa	1	0.1%
470	Senga	5	0.4%
471	Tonga	16	1.3%
9990	National identity (Malawian) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1	0.1%
9995	Other	17	1.4%
9998	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9999	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q81OTHER: Q81other. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	544	45.3%
1	Sometimes	286	23.8%
2	Often	230	19.2%
3	Always	103	8.6%
7	Not applicable	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

## Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	168	14%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	33	2.8%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	612	51%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	53	4.4%
5	I feel only (national identity)	326	27.2%
7	Not applicable	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	83	6.9%
1	Yes	1093	91.1%
7	Not applicable	21	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional or cultural dress in public

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	132	11%
1	Yes	1007	83.9%
7	Not applicable	52	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

## Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	1035	86.3%
1	Most people can be trusted	159	13.3%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q84A: Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	570	47.5%
1	Once or twice	179	14.9%
2	Several times	227	18.9%
3	Many times	223	18.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q84B: Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	918	76.5%
1	Once or twice	94	7.8%
2	Several times	94	7.8%
3	Many times	93	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q84C: Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	910	75.8%
1	Once or twice	90	7.5%
2	Several times	108	9%
3	Many times	91	7.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q85: Q85. More that unites or more that divides people**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	527	43.9%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	110	9.2%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	96	8%
4	Much more that unites us	449	37.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

**Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	43	3.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	61	5.1%
3	Would not care	85	7.1%
4	Somewhat like	268	22.3%
5	Strongly like	738	61.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	43	3.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	78	6.5%
3	Would not care	69	5.8%
4	Somewhat like	295	24.6%
5	Strongly like	709	59.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

**Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1050	87.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	72	6%
3	Would not care	24	2%
4	Somewhat like	25	2.1%
5	Strongly like	24	2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	174	14.5%
2	Somewhat dislike	118	9.8%
3	Would not care	110	9.2%
4	Somewhat like	330	27.5%
5	Strongly like	462	38.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q86E: Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	163	13.6%
2	Somewhat dislike	124	10.3%
3	Would not care	108	9%
4	Somewhat like	301	25.1%
5	Strongly like	500	41.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	97	8.1%
2	A small amount	248	20.7%
3	Some	224	18.7%
4	A lot	621	51.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

**Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	360	30%
2	A small amount	242	20.2%
3	Some	157	13.1%
4	A lot	433	36.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	688	57.3%
2	A small amount	143	11.9%
3	Some	138	11.5%
4	A lot	222	18.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	96	8%
2	A small amount	160	13.3%
3	Some	244	20.3%
4	A lot	698	58.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Decrease a lot	26	2.2%
2	Decrease somewhat	119	9.9%
3	Stay the same	378	31.5%
4	Increase somewhat	257	21.4%
5	Increase a lot	415	34.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

**Q88: Q88. Who traditional leaders serve**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	9	0.8%
1	Statement 3: Own personal interests	448	37.3%
2	Statement 2: Interests of politicians and government officials	228	19%
3	Statement 1: What is best for the people in their communities	507	42.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	144	12%
2	Agree with 1	70	5.8%
3	Agree with 2	108	9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	867	72.3%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

### Q89B: Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	157	13.1%
2	Agree with 1	85	7.1%
3	Agree with 2	180	15%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	750	62.5%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	12	1%

## Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	161	13.4%
2	Don't make a difference	476	39.7%
3	Strengthen democracy	540	45%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

## Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, not close to any party	414	34.5%
1	Yes, feels close to a party	739	61.6%
8	Refused	39	3.3%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

### Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	0	0%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	273	22.8%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	287	23.9%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	1	0.1%
467	People's Party (PP)	5	0.4%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	1	0.1%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	22	1.8%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	113	9.4%
9995	Other	1	0.1%

9997	Not Applicable	461	38.4%
9998	Refused	35	2.9%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q91BOTHER: Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 29 Range: - Format: character

### Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	569	47.4%
1	Yes, someone else owns	86	7.2%
2	Yes, do own	539	44.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q92B: Q92b. Own television

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	992	82.7%
1	Yes, someone else owns	27	2.3%
2	Yes, do own	160	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

### Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	1084	90.3%
1	Yes, someone else owns	25	2.1%
2	Yes, do own	66	5.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

### Q92D: Q92d. Own computer

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	1123	93.6%
1	Yes, someone else owns	9	0.8%
2	Yes, do own	43	3.6%

8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

### Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	970	80.8%
1	Yes, someone else owns	35	2.9%
2	Yes, do own	175	14.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	20	1.7%

### Q92F: Q90f. Own mobile phone

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	424	35.3%
1	Yes, someone else owns	94	7.8%
2	Yes, do own	673	56.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q92G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	441	36.8%
1	Yes (Have internet)	230	19.2%
7	Not applicable	527	43.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q92H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	310	25.8%
1	Less than once a month	82	6.8%
2	A few times a month	71	5.9%
3	A few times a week	128	10.7%
4	Every day	602	50.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

**Q92I: Q90i. How often use the internet**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	958	79.8%
1	Less than once a month	32	2.7%
2	A few times a month	28	2.3%
3	A few times a week	64	5.3%
4	Every day	100	8.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

## Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 95 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	43	3.6%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	79	6.6%
3	Public tap or standpipe	80	6.7%
4	Tubewell or borehole	761	63.4%
5	Protected dug well	43	3.6%
6	Unprotected dug well	130	10.8%
7	Protected spring	1	0.1%
8	Unprotected spring	7	0.6%
9	Rainwater collection	0	0%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	1	0.1%

12	Purchased from a tanker truck	2	0.2%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	50	4.2%
95	Other	3	0.3%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

### Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No latrine	55	4.6%
1	Inside the house	42	3.5%
2	Inside the compound	435	36.3%
3	Outside the compound	667	55.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1046	87.2%
1	Yes	153	12.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%

9	Don't Know	0	0%
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### Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	3	0.3%
2	Occasionally	51	4.3%
3	About half of the time	41	3.4%
4	Most of the time	48	4%
5	All of the time	10	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	1047	87.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q94C: Q94c. Other source of electricity: available

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	866	72.2%
1	Yes	334	27.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

**Q94D: Q94d. Other source of electricity: type**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	127	10.6%
2	Generator	2	0.2%
3	Solar panels	182	15.2%
4	Wind power	0	0%
5	Hydro power	2	0.2%
6	Biogas	0	0%
95	Other	19	1.6%
96	Multiple sources	1	0.1%
97	Not Applicable	866	72.2%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q94E: Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Owned by household	326	27.2%
2	Owned outside of household	5	0.4%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	3	0.3%

7	Not Applicable	866	72.2%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	820	68.3%
1	No (looking)	224	18.7%
2	Yes, part time	82	6.8%
3	Yes, full time	74	6.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, not required to pay	86	7.2%
1	Yes, required to pay	64	5.3%
7	Not applicable	1044	87%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

**Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	106	8.8%
1	Student	59	4.9%
2	Housewife / homemaker	105	8.8%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	579	48.3%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	86	7.2%
5	Retail / Shop	16	1.3%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	118	9.8%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	63	5.3%
8	Clerical or secretarial	4	0.3%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	4	0.3%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	15	1.3%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	34	2.8%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	4	0.3%
9995	Other	5	0.4%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: character

**Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	735	61.3%
2	Private sector	120	10%
3	Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	16	1.3%
4	Government	38	3.2%
7	Not applicable	270	22.5%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

**Q96A: Q96a. Who decides how money is used**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	435	36.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	256	21.3%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	342	28.5%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	72	6%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	87	7.3%
6	None of the above / Some other response	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	3	0.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q96B: Q96b. Head of household**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 12 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You [respondent]	684	57%
2	Respondent's spouse	352	29.3%
3	Respondent's father	78	6.5%
4	Respondent's mother	33	2.8%
5	Respondent's son	7	0.6%
6	Respondent's daughter	3	0.3%
7	Respondent's grandfather	3	0.3%
8	Respondent's grandmother	8	0.7%
9	Another male relative	17	1.4%
10	Another female relative	4	0.3%
11	Someone else	2	0.2%
12	More than one person	9	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

**Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	Never had a job	41	3.4%
1	Student	3	0.3%
2	Housewife / homemaker	10	0.8%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	236	19.7%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	44	3.7%
5	Retail / Shop	10	0.8%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	79	6.6%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	48	4%
8	Clerical or secretarial	2	0.2%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	3	0.3%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	1	0.1%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	20	1.7%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	10	0.8%
95	Other	7	0.6%
97	Not Applicable	684	57%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q97: Q97. Education of respondent

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	129	10.8%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2	0.2%
2	Some primary schooling	543	45.3%
3	Primary school completed	149	12.4%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	185	15.4%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	140	11.7%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	31	2.6%
7	Some university	7	0.6%

8	University completed	13	1.1%
9	Post-graduate	1	0.1%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

## Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	28	2.3%
1	Christian only	113	9.4%
2	Roman Catholic	232	19.3%
3	Orthodox	1	0.1%
4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	35	2.9%
6	Lutheran	7	0.6%
7	Methodist	1	0.1%
8	Presbyterian	181	15.1%
9	Baptist	31	2.6%
10	Quaker / Friends	1	0.1%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	32	2.7%
13	Pentecostal	91	7.6%
14	Independent, e.g., African Independent Church	29	2.4%
15	Jehovah's Witness	18	1.5%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	73	6.1%
17	Mormon	0	0%
18	Muslim only	132	11%
19	Sunni only	2	0.2%
20	Ismaeli	0	0%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%

22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	4	0.3%
24	Shia	0	0%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	9	0.8%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic	0	0%
29	Atheist	0	0%
30	Dutch Reformed	14	1.2%
31	Calvinist	0	0%
32	Church of Christ	60	5%
33	Zionist Christian Church	8	0.7%
34	Jewish	0	0%
460	Last Church	16	1.3%
462	Abraham Church	12	1%
463	Apostolic Church	11	0.9%
9995	Other	58	4.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q98AOTHER: Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

### Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	829	69.1%

1	Sometimes	150	12.5%
2	Often	100	8.3%
3	Always	52	4.3%
7	Not applicable	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

## Q99: Q99. Vote for which party

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 9999 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
460	Alliance for Democracy (AFORD)	1	0.1%
461	Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)	389	32.4%
462	Malawi Forum for Unity and Development (MAFUNDE)	0	0%
463	Malawi Congress Party (MCP)	375	31.3%
464	National Salvation Front (NSF)	0	0%
465	New Rainbow Coalition Party (NARC)	0	0%
466	People's Democratic Movement (PDM)	0	0%
467	People's Party (PP)	2	0.2%
468	People's Progressive Movement (PPM)	1	0.1%
469	People's Transformation Party (PETRA)	0	0%
470	Republican Party (RP)	0	0%
471	United Democratic Front (UDF)	21	1.8%
472	New Labor Party (NLP)	0	0%
473	Chipani Cha Fuko (CCP)	0	0%
474	United Independent Party (UIP)	0	0%
475	UTM	151	12.6%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9997	Would not vote	62	5.2%
9998	Refused to answer	128	10.7%
9999	Don't know	68	5.7%

**Q99OTHER: Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 15 Range: - Format: character

**Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	7	0.6%
1	Afrobarometer	202	16.8%
2	Research Company	69	5.8%
3	Non-government or religious organization	122	10.2%
4	University / School / College	36	3%
5	Private company	0	0%
6	Media	2	0.2%
7	Political party or politician	27	2.3%
8	Government	412	34.3%
9	International organization or another country	6	0.5%
10	God	20	1.7%
95	Other	30	2.5%
98	Refused	5	0.4%
99	Don't know	262	21.8%

**ENDTIME:**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

### LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 231

Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -1 - 231 Format: Numeric

### Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	599	49.9%
2	Female	601	50.1%

### Q102: Q102. Race of respondent

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1200	100%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

9999	Don't know	0	0%
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### Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 461  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 1 - 461 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	14	1.2%
460	Chitumbuka	130	10.8%
461	Chichewa	1056	88%

### Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	712	59.3%
2	Traditional house / hut	484	40.3%
3	Temporary structure / shack	3	0.3%
4	Flat in a block of flats	0	0%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	1	0.1%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	0	0%

### Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	685	57.1%
2	Tiles	1	0.1%
3	Shingles	0	0%
4	Thatch or grass	511	42.6%
5	Plastic sheets	2	0.2%
6	Asbestos	0	0%
7	Multiple materials	0	0%
8	Concrete	1	0.1%
9	Some other material	0	0%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

**Q106: Q106. Others present**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	873	72.8%
2	Spouse only	85	7.1%
3	Children only	128	10.7%
4	A few others	111	9.3%
5	Small crowd	3	0.3%

**Q107A: Q107a. Check with others**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1175	97.9%
1	Yes	25	2.1%

**Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1165	97.1%
1	Yes	35	2.9%

**Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1197	99.8%
1	Yes	3	0.3%

**Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

**Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

**Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	961	80.1%
1	Few	167	13.9%
2	Some	48	4%

3	Most	24	2%
4	All	0	0%

### Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1118	93.2%
2	In between	80	6.7%
3	Hostile	2	0.2%

### Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1088	90.7%
2	In between	108	9%
3	Bored	4	0.3%

### Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	1124	93.7%
2	In between	74	6.2%
3	Uncooperative	2	0.2%

---

### Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1114	92.8%
2	In between	71	5.9%
3	Impatient	15	1.3%

---

### Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	1092	91%
2	In between	95	7.9%
3	Suspicious	13	1.1%

---

**Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1079	89.9%
2	In between	111	9.3%
3	Misleading	10	0.8%

**Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

**Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age**

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 20 Maximum: 47  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 20 - 47 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
20		49	4.1%
23		52	4.3%
24		48	4%
25		49	4.1%
26		50	4.2%
27		146	12.2%
28		100	8.3%
29		49	4.1%

31		158	13.2%
32		101	8.4%
33		100	8.3%
34		3	0.3%
35		100	8.3%
36		46	3.8%
38		49	4.1%
44		48	4%
47		52	4.3%

### Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	701	58.4%
2	Female	499	41.6%

### Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	156	13%
2	Urban	897	74.8%
3	Semi-Urban	147	12.3%

**Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language****Data file:** mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 471  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 471 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1	0.1%
460	Chitumbuka	196	16.3%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	953	79.4%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	50	4.2%
9995	Other	0	0%

**Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe****Data file:** mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 471  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 471 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Tumbuka	194	16.2%
461	Nkhonde	0	0%
462	Lambya	0	0%
463	Chewa	353	29.4%

464	Yao	144	12%
465	Ngoni	151	12.6%
466	Lomwe	308	25.7%
467	Mang'anja	0	0%
468	Sena	0	0%
469	Sukwa	0	0%
470	Senga	0	0%
471	Tonga	50	4.2%
9995	Other	0	0%

### Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 6 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 6 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	0	0%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	198	16.5%
7	Some university	52	4.3%
8	University completed	798	66.5%
9	Post graduate	152	12.7%

### Q119\_1: Q119. Other spoken languages\_first

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 460 Maximum: 463  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 460 - 463 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	350	29.2%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	850	70.8%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	0	0%

## Q119\_2: Q119. Other spoken languages\_second

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_.new\_.final\_.wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 461 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 461 - 9996 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	54	4.5%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	296	24.7%
464	Chiyao	196	16.3%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%

9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	654	54.5%

### Q119\_3: Q119. Other spoken languages\_third

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 462 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 462 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	6	0.5%
463	Chichewa	48	4%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	48	4%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	50	4.2%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1048	87.3%

### Q119\_4: Q119. Other spoken languages\_fourth

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 463 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 463 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	6	0.5%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	48	4%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1146	95.5%

### Q119\_5: Q119. Other spoken languages\_fifth

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 471 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 471 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	0	0%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	6	0.5%
9995	Other	0	0%

9996	No further response	1194	99.5%
------	---------------------	------	-------

## Q119\_6: Q119. Other spoken languages\_sixth

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
460	Chitumbuka	0	0%
461	Chinkhonde	0	0%
462	Chilambya	0	0%
463	Chichewa	0	0%
464	Chiyao	0	0%
465	Chingoni	0	0%
466	Chilomwe	0	0%
467	Chimang'anja	0	0%
468	Chisena	0	0%
469	Chisukwa	0	0%
470	Chisenga	0	0%
471	Chitonga	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

## WITHINWT\_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.115460798179065 Maximum: 2.61810311898063  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.115460798179065 - 2.61810311898063 Format: Numeric

## WITHINWT\_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")

Data file: mlw\_r8.data\_new\_final\_wtd\_release.31mar21.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.0419857447923873 Maximum: 7.25013171410021

Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.0419857447923873 - 7.25013171410021 Format: Numeric

---

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Malawi

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title Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Malawi  
country Malawi  
language English  
filename afrobarometer\_questionnaire\_mlw\_r8\_en\_2019-11-16.pdf

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## reports

### Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Malawi, 2020

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title Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Malawi, 2020  
authors Centre for Social Research  
date 2020-05  
country Malawi  
language English  
filename mlw-r7-sor.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Malawi

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title Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Malawi  
authors Martin Fikiri Oswald  
date 2021-05  
country Malawi  
language English  
filename mlw\_r8.codebook\_27may21.final\_.pdf

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