

Afrobarometer Survey 2020

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

LBR_2020_AFB-R8_v01_M

TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2020

SUBTITLE

Round 8

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Liberia	LBR

STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual

Version

VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

Scope

NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	Link
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	Link
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	Link
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	Link
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	Link
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	Link
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	Link
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	Link
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	Link
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	Link
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	Link
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	Link
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	Link
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	Link

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

Citizens of Liberia who are 18 years and older

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of $n=1200$ cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than $\pm 2.8\%$ with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of $n=2400$, the margin of error decreases to $\pm 2.0\%$ at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.

Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

Liberia

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sampling Frame: Allocation using the 2008 adult population projection for each of the 15 counties as provided by the Liberia Institute of Statistics and Geo-Information Services (LISGIS). This projection was used because no census has been conducted since 2008.
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and urban-rural location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 4 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

RESPONSE RATE

Outcome rates:

- Contact rate: 98%
- Cooperation rate: 96%
- Refusal rate: 2%
- Response rate: 94%

WEIGHTING

Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf

data_collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2020-10-20	2020-12-03	Round 8

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTORS

Name
Center for Democratic Governance

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

data_appraisal

ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

+/- 3% at 95% confidence level

Access policy

CONTACTS

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For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

ACCESS CONDITIONS

Public use files, available to all

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_LBR_2020_AFB-R8_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-04-06

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION
Version 01 (April 2023)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.	1200	384

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data.

Cases: 1200

variables: 384

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V2	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V3	REGION	Province or region	
V4	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V5	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V9	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V22	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V23	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V24	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V25	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V26	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V27	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V28	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V29	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V30	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V31	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V32	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V33	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V34	CALLS	Number of calls	
V35	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V36	STRTIME		
V37	Q1	Q1. Age	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V39	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V40	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V41	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V42	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V43	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V44	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V45	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V46	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V47	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V48	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V49	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V50	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V51	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	
V52	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	
V53	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V54	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join political organization	
V55	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for without pressure	
V56	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	
V57	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	
V58	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V59	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	
V60	Q12C	Q12c. Contact political party official	
V61	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	
V62	Q12E_LIB	Q12e-lib. Contact a senator	
V63	Q12F_LIB	Q12f-lib. Contact a county superintendent	
V64	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V65	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V66	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	
V67	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	
V68	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by representative of political party	
V69	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 1st response	
V70	Q15D_2	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 2nd response	
V71	Q15D_3	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 3rd response	
V72	Q15D_4	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 4th response	
V73	Q15D_5	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 5th response	
V74	Q15D_6	Q15d. Which parties contacted? 6th response	
V75	Q15DOTHER	Q15d. Which parties contacted? Other (verbatim)	
V76	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media provided fair coverage of candidates	
V77	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: candidate or political party offer food, gift or money for vote	
V78	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	
V79	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	
V80	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful people find out vote	
V81	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V82	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: security forces or political party intimidated voters	
V84	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	
V85	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any	
V86	Q19B	Q19b. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control	
V87	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	
V88	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	
V89	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	
V90	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	
V91	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs. Govt accountable to citizens	
V92	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	
V93	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	
V94	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	
V95	Q28	Q28. Experts needed for important decisions vs elected know best	
V96	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	
V97	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	
V98	Q32	Q32. Elected do whatever the people want vs bound by laws	
V99	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	
V100	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	
V101	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidates needed	
V102	Q35B	Q35b. Minimum age for presidential candidates	
V103	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidates needed	
V104	Q35D	Q35d. Maximum age for presidential candidates	
V105	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	
V106	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	
V107	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	
V108	Q38A1_LIB	Q38a1-lib. Senators listen	
V109	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	
V110	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	
V111	Q39A	Q39a. People must pay taxes	
V112	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	
V113	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V114	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	
V115	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	
V116	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	
V117	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	
V118	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	
V119	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V120	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	
V121	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V122	Q41B1_LIB	Q41b1-lib. Trust senate	
V123	Q41C	Q41c. Trust Electoral Commission	
V124	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	
V125	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	
V126	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	
V127	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	
V129	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	
V130	Q41J	Q41j. The tax/ revenue office	
V131	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	
V132	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	
V133	Q41M_LIB	Q41m-lib. Trust county superintendents	
V134	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V135	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V136	Q42B1_LIB	Q42b1-lib. Corruption: Senators	
V137	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V138	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V139	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	
V140	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V141	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V142	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders	
V143	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	
V144	Q42J_LIB	Q42j-lib. Corruption: County superintendents	
V145	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	
V146	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V147	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	
V148	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V149	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V150	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V151	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V152	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	
V153	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	
V154	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V155	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	
V156	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	
V157	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V158	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V159	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	
V160	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V161	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services	
V162	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay	
V163	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues	
V164	Q46C	Q46c. Amount ordinary people taxed too much	
V165	Q46D	Q46d. Amount rich people taxed too much	
V166	Q47B	Q47b. Fairness of high taxes for the rich to help the poor	
V167	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	
V168	Q47D	Q47d. People avoid paying taxes	
V169	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V170	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)	
V171	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V172	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V173	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V174	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)	
V175	Q49A	Q49a. More taxes to support youth programs	
V176	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for government investment in youth programs	
V177	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	
V178	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V179	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	
V180	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V181	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor	
V182	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	
V183	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	
V184	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V185	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V186	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption in government	
V187	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V188	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V189	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V190	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	
V191	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	
V192	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	
V193	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V194	Q51B1_LIB	Q51b1-lib. Performance: Your Senator	
V195	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	
V196	Q51E_LIB	Q51e-lib. Performance: Your county superintendent	
V197	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V198	Q52A1_LIB	Q52a1-lib. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V199	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	
V200	Q53A1_LIB	Q53a1-lib. Who responsible: president does job	
V201	Q53B	Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders	
V202	Q53C	Q53c. Communities suffer when not voting for ruling party	
V203	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	
V204	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	
V205	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	
V206	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	
V207	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	
V208	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	
V209	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	
V210	Q56	Q56. News media free of censorship by the government	
V211	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	
V212	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	
V213	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	
V214	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	
V215	Q58A	Q58a. Government prohibits: news or information that is false	
V216	Q58B	Q58b. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that it disapproves of	
V217	Q58C	Q58c. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that criticize, insult the president	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V218	Q58D	Q58d. Government prohibits: hate speech	
V219	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	
V220	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed about current events	
V221	Q59C	Q59c. Social media:makes people more likely to believe false news	
V222	Q59D	Q59d. Social media:helps people have more impact on political processes	
V223	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	
V224	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	
V225	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	
V226	Q61	Q61. Free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V227	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	
V228	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	
V229	Q64A	Q64a. Loans tied to strict requirements by lenders vs government decides	
V230	Q64B	Q64b. Loans tied to promoting democracy, human rights vs government decides	
V231	Q65A	Q65a. Country receives loans or development assistance from China	
V232	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	
V233	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	
V234	Q65D	Q65d. Requirements on loans and assistance from China	
V235	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	
V236	Q67	Q67. Limit trade in consumer goods to nationals vs allow foreigners to trade	
V237	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	
V238	Q69A	Q69a. Best model for the future development	
V239	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best model for the future development (verbatim)	
V240	Q69B	Q69b. Influence of China on country	
V241	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	
V242	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: ECOWAS	
V243	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	
V244	Q70D1_LIB	Q70d. Influence of country: Japan	
V245	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	
V246	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	
V247	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: Nigeria	
V248	Q70H	Q70h. Influence of country: Russia	
V249	Q71	Q71. Most important languages for next generation to learn	
V250	Q71OTHER	Q71other. Most important languages for next generation to learn (verbatim)	
V251	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	
V252	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	
V253	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	
V254	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	
V255	Q75	Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	
V256	Q76_LIB	Q76-lib. Govt permission needed to protest vs democratic right to protest	
V257	Q77A_LIB	Q77a-lib. Protests effectively influence leaders/policies	
V258	Q77B_LIB	Q77b-lib. Protests too disruptive and violent	
V259	Q77C_LIB	Q77c-lib. Protestors are peaceful/law-abiding	
V260	Q77D_LIB	Q77d-lib. Police use excessive force at protests	
V261	Q77E_LIB	Q77e-lib. Protest violence police/protestors fault	
V262	Q78A_LIB	Q78a-lib. County superintendents voted for vs appointed by president	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V263	Q78B_LIB	Q78b-lib. County should get share of revenue collected	
V264	Q78C_LIB	Q78c-lib. More county resources will lead to development and services	
V265	Q79A_LIB	Q79a-lib. Heard about December 2020 referendum	
V266	Q79B_LIB	Q79b-lib. Likelihood of voting in December 2020 referendum	
V267	Q80A_LIB	Q80a-lib. Constitution should allow dual citizenship	
V268	Q80B_LIB	Q80b-lib. Constitution should reduce president/vice president terms	
V269	Q80C_LIB	Q80c-lib. Constitution should reduce senate term	
V270	Q80D_LIB	Q80d-lib. Constitution should reduce house of representative term	
V271	Q80E_LIB	Q80e-lib. Constitution should change election month to November	
V272	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V273	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly	
V274	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	
V275	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	
V276	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public	
V277	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	
V278	Q84A	Q84a. Experienced unfair treatment based on economic status	
V279	Q84B	Q84b. Experienced unfair treatment based on religion	
V280	Q84C	Q84c. Experienced unfair treatment based on ethnicity	
V281	Q85	Q85. Unity of people in country	
V282	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V283	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V284	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V285	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V286	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing your local community	
V287	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	
V288	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: influence community vote	
V289	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving local disputes	
V290	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders: influence on governing local community	
V291	Q88	Q88. Whom do traditional leaders serve	
V292	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	
V293	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad for democracy	
V294	COV1	COV-1. Informed about COVID-19	
V295	COV2	COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19	
V296	COV3	COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19	
V297	COV5	COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew	
V298	COV6	COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread	
V299	COV8	COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19	
V300	COV9	COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate	
V301	COV10	COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance	
V302	COV11	COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed	
V303	COV12	COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response	
V304	COV13	COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19	
V305	COV14	COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics	
V306	COV15	COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption	
V307	COV16	COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V308	COV17	COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination	
V309	COV18	COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine	
V310	COV19	COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months	
V311	COV20	COV-20. More investment for health emergencies	
V312	COV21	COV-21. Censor media during pandemic	
V313	COV22	COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures	
V314	COV23	COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic	
V315	COV24	COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic	
V316	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	
V317	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	
V318	Q91BOTHER	Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V319	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V320	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V321	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V322	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	
V323	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	
V324	Q92F	Q92f. Own mobile phone	
V325	Q92G	Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V326	Q92H	Q92h. How often use a mobile phone	
V327	Q92I	Q92i. How often use the internet	
V328	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V329	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	
V330	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	
V331	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	
V332	Q94C	Q94c. Electricity available other than mains	
V333	Q94D	Q94d. Source of electricity other than mains	
V334	Q94E	Q94e. Own electricity source	
V335	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	
V336	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	
V337	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	
V338	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V339	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	
V340	Q96A	Q96a. Way of deciding how money is used	
V341	Q96B	Q96b. Who decides how money is used	
V342	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	
V343	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	
V344	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	
V345	Q98AOTHER	Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V346	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	
V347	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	
V348	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V349	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V350	ENDTIME		
V351	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V352	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V353	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V354	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V355	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V356	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V357	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V358	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V359	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	
V360	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V361	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V362	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V363	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V364	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V365	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V366	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V367	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V368	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V369	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V370	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V371	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V372	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V373	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V374	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V375	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V376	Q117OTHER	Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)	
V377	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V378	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V379	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V380	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V381	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V382	Q119OTHER	Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V383	withinwt	within country weighting factor	
V384	withinwt_new	within country weighting factor (New weight)	

total: 384

RESPNO: Respondent number**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

EA_FAC_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	248	20.7%
1	Yes	952	79.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	584	48.7%
2	Rural	616	51.3%

REGION: Province or region**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 380 Maximum: 394
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 380 - 394 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
380	Bassa	80	6.7%
381	Bomi	32	2.7%
382	Bong	112	9.3%
383	Cape Mount	40	3.3%
384	Gbarpolu	32	2.7%
385	Grand Gedeh	48	4%
386	Grand Kru	16	1.3%
387	Lofa	96	8%
388	Margibi	72	6%
389	Maryland	40	3.3%
390	Montserrado	400	33.3%
391	Nimba	152	12.7%
392	River Gee	24	2%
393	Rivercess	24	2%
394	Sinoe	32	2.7%

EA_SVC_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	720	60%
1	Yes	480	40%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	792	66%
1	Yes	352	29.3%
9	Can't determine	56	4.7%

EA_SVC_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	776	64.7%
1	Yes	360	30%
9	Can't determine	64	5.3%

EA_SVC_D: EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	136	11.3%
1	Yes	1064	88.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SVC_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	432	36%
1	Yes	760	63.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1120	93.3%
1	Yes	72	6%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	736	61.3%
1	Yes	456	38%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

EA_FAC_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	432	36%
1	Yes	768	64%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	544	45.3%
1	Yes	656	54.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	728	60.7%
1	Yes	472	39.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_FAC_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	112	9.3%
1	Yes	1088	90.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	816	68%
1	Yes	384	32%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1080	90%
1	Yes	120	10%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1152	96%
1	Yes	48	4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1152	96%
1	Yes	48	4%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_SEC_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1064	88.7%
1	Yes	136	11.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

EA_ROAD_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	288	24%
2	Gravel	512	42.7%
3	Stone	72	6%
4	Muram	8	0.7%
5	Paved/ Tarred	320	26.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	296	24.7%
2	Gravel	376	31.3%
3	Stone	72	6%
4	Muram	40	3.3%
5	Paved/ Tarred	416	34.7%
6	Concrete	0	0%
7	None of above	0	0%

EA_ROAD_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	32	2.7%
2	Very poor	168	14%
3	Poor	240	20%
4	Fair	280	23.3%
5	Good	376	31.3%
6	Very good	104	8.7%

NOCALL_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	21	1.8%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	7	0.6%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	3	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	14	1.2%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1151	95.9%

NOCALL_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	5	0.4%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	3	0.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1188	99%

NOCALL_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	3	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	2	0.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%

6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1195	99.6%

NOCALL_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	1	0.1%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

NOCALL_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	1	0.1%

2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1196	99.7%

■ NOCALL_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1197	99.8%

■ NOCALL_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 3 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	1	0.1%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1198	99.8%

NOCALL_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

THISINT: This interview, gender**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	600	50%
2	Female	600	50%

ADULT_CT: Number of adults in household**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 18

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		60	5%
2		228	19%
3		227	18.9%
4		244	20.3%
5		182	15.2%
6		130	10.8%
7		59	4.9%
8		38	3.2%
9		13	1.1%
10		9	0.8%
11		1	0.1%
12		3	0.3%
14		3	0.3%
15		2	0.2%
18		1	0.1%

CALLS: Number of calls**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1193	99.4%
2		7	0.6%

DATEINTR: Date of interview**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2020-10-19		16	1.3%
2020-10-20		15	1.3%
2020-10-21		47	3.9%
2020-10-22		41	3.4%
2020-10-23		64	5.3%
2020-10-24		56	4.7%
2020-10-25		66	5.5%
2020-10-26		74	6.2%
2020-10-27		46	3.8%
2020-10-28		66	5.5%
2020-10-29		79	6.6%
2020-10-30		79	6.6%
2020-10-31		55	4.6%
2020-11-01		40	3.3%

2020-11-02		56	4.7%
2020-11-03		41	3.4%
2020-11-04		56	4.7%
2020-11-05		24	2%
2020-11-06		48	4%
2020-11-07		28	2.3%
2020-11-09		28	2.3%
2020-11-10		38	3.2%
2020-11-11		37	3.1%
2020-11-12		44	3.7%
2020-11-13		20	1.7%
2020-11-14		17	1.4%
2020-11-15		10	0.8%
2020-11-16		1	0.1%
2020-11-18		3	0.3%
2020-11-19		3	0.3%
2020-11-25		2	0.2%

STRTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

Q1: Q1. Age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		32	2.7%
19		50	4.2%
20		50	4.2%

21		41	3.4%
22		40	3.3%
23		23	1.9%
24		30	2.5%
25		50	4.2%
26		32	2.7%
27		38	3.2%
28		61	5.1%
29		38	3.2%
30		77	6.4%
31		27	2.3%
32		41	3.4%
33		24	2%
34		21	1.8%
35		46	3.8%
36		31	2.6%
37		19	1.6%
38		28	2.3%
39		28	2.3%
40		64	5.3%
41		23	1.9%
42		30	2.5%
43		22	1.8%
44		6	0.5%
45		32	2.7%
46		7	0.6%
47		11	0.9%
48		14	1.2%
49		8	0.7%
50		27	2.3%
51		12	1%
52		20	1.7%
53		12	1%
54		8	0.7%
55		4	0.3%
56		9	0.8%
57		2	0.2%
58		7	0.6%
59		3	0.3%

60		9	0.8%
61		4	0.3%
62		7	0.6%
63		2	0.2%
64		5	0.4%
65		3	0.3%
66		2	0.2%
68		1	0.1%
70		6	0.5%
71		1	0.1%
72		3	0.3%
73		1	0.1%
75		1	0.1%
77		1	0.1%
78		1	0.1%
80		1	0.1%
82		1	0.1%
88		1	0.1%
89		1	0.1%
998	Refused	1	0.1%
999	Don't know	0	0%

Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 396
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 396 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	304	25.3%
380	Bassa	109	9.1%
381	Belle	5	0.4%
382	Dei	1	0.1%
383	Gbandi	23	1.9%

384	Gio	51	4.3%
385	Gola	28	2.3%
386	Grebo	56	4.7%
387	Kissi	48	4%
388	Kpelle	232	19.3%
389	Krahn	42	3.5%
390	Kru	52	4.3%
391	Lorma	38	3.2%
392	Mandingo	20	1.7%
393	Mano	113	9.4%
394	Mende	22	1.8%
395	Vai	35	2.9%
396	Liberian English	21	1.8%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	956	79.7%
2	Going in the right direction	229	19.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	611	50.9%
2	Fairly Bad	256	21.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	48	4%
4	Fairly Good	177	14.8%
5	Very good	106	8.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	296	24.7%
2	Fairly Bad	267	22.3%
3	Neither good nor bad	100	8.3%
4	Fairly Good	337	28.1%
5	Very good	200	16.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	525	43.8%
1	Sometimes	437	36.4%
2	Often	108	9%
3	Always	126	10.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	225	18.8%
2	Worse	481	40.1%
3	Same	230	19.2%
4	Better	187	15.6%
5	Much better	75	6.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	111	9.3%
2	Worse	173	14.4%
3	Same	207	17.3%
4	Better	426	35.5%
5	Much better	252	21%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	29	2.4%

Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	306	25.5%
1	Just once or twice	431	35.9%
2	Several times	248	20.7%
3	Many times	119	9.9%
4	Always	96	8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	427	35.6%
1	Just once or twice	354	29.5%
2	Several times	196	16.3%
3	Many times	105	8.8%
4	Always	118	9.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	221	18.4%
1	Just once or twice	388	32.3%
2	Several times	336	28%
3	Many times	163	13.6%
4	Always	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	627	52.3%
1	Just once or twice	236	19.7%
2	Several times	143	11.9%
3	Many times	82	6.8%
4	Always	111	9.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	158	13.2%
1	Just once or twice	442	36.8%
2	Several times	299	24.9%
3	Many times	233	19.4%
4	Always	66	5.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	604	50.3%
1	Just once or twice	298	24.8%
2	Several times	157	13.1%
3	Many times	64	5.3%
4	Always	76	6.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	673	56.1%
1	Just once or twice	260	21.7%
2	Several times	159	13.3%
3	Many times	56	4.7%
4	Always	52	4.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q9: Q9. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	500	41.7%
1	Occasionally	435	36.3%
2	Frequently	259	21.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	106	8.8%
2	Not very free	209	17.4%
3	Somewhat free	214	17.8%
4	Completely free	665	55.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join political organization

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	85	7.1%
2	Not very free	77	6.4%
3	Somewhat free	169	14.1%
4	Completely free	857	71.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for without pressure

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	61	5.1%
2	Not very free	59	4.9%
3	Somewhat free	121	10.1%
4	Completely free	953	79.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No, would never do this	37	3.1%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	285	23.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	242	20.2%
3	Yes, several times	344	28.7%
4	Yes, often	292	24.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	61	5.1%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	283	23.6%
2	Yes, once or twice	292	24.3%
3	Yes, several times	331	27.6%
4	Yes, often	232	19.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

0	No, would never do this	887	73.9%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	161	13.4%
2	Yes, once or twice	47	3.9%
3	Yes, several times	49	4.1%
4	Yes, often	52	4.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	4	0.3%

Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	794	66.2%
1	Only once	211	17.6%
2	A few times	137	11.4%
3	Often	56	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q12C: Q12c. Contact political party official

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	779	64.9%

1	Only once	236	19.7%
2	A few times	145	12.1%
3	Often	39	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	600	50%
1	Only once	220	18.3%
2	A few times	211	17.6%
3	Often	166	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12E_LIB: Q12e-lib. Contact a senator

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	883	73.6%
1	Only once	183	15.3%

2	A few times	98	8.2%
3	Often	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q12F_LIB: Q12f-lib. Contact a county superintendent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	914	76.2%
1	Only once	158	13.2%
2	A few times	87	7.3%
3	Often	40	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	144	12%
1	I was too young to vote	78	6.5%

2	I can't remember whether I voted	1	0.1%
3	I voted in the election	977	81.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	73	6.1%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	87	7.3%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	334	27.8%
4	Completely free and fair	679	56.6%
8	Do not understand question	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	24	2%
98	Refused	1	0.1%

Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	794	66.2%
1	Yes	406	33.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%

9	Don't Know	0	0%
---	------------	---	----

Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	957	79.8%
1	Yes	242	20.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by representative of political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	934	77.8%
1	Yes	264	22%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q15D_1: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 381 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 381 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	0	0%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	1	0.1%
382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	0	0%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	0	0%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	33	2.8%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	2	0.2%
386	Unity Party (UP)	62	5.2%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	0	0%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	0	0%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	116	9.7%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	7	0.6%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	1	0.1%
392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	3	0.3%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	0	0%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	0	0%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	1	0.1%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	0	0%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	0	0%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	1	0.1%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	0	0%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%
401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	0	0%
402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	1	0.1%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	0	0%
404	Freedown Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	1	0.1%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	7	0.6%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	5	0.4%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	11	0.9%

9995	Other	4	0.3%
9997	Not Applicable	936	78%
9998	Refused	2	0.2%
9999	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q15D_2: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 386 Maximum: 9999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 386 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	0	0%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0%
382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	0	0%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	0	0%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	0	0%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	0	0%
386	Unity Party (UP)	13	1.1%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	0	0%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	0	0%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	4	0.3%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	0	0%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0	0%
392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	0	0%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	0	0%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	0	0%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	0	0%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	1	0.1%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	0	0%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	0	0%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	0	0%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%
401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	0	0%

402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	0	0%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	0	0%
404	Freedowm Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	1	0.1%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	2	0.2%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	0	0%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	242	20.2%
9997	Not Applicable	936	78%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q15D_3: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 389 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 389 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	0	0%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0%
382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	0	0%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	0	0%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	0	0%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	0	0%
386	Unity Party (UP)	0	0%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	0	0%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	0	0%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	11	0.9%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	0	0%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0	0%

392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	0	0%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	0	0%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	0	0%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	1	0.1%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	0	0%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	1	0.1%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	0	0%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	0	0%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%
401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	0	0%
402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	0	0%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	0	0%
404	Freedown Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	0	0%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	1	0.1%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	0	0%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	250	20.8%
9997	Not Applicable	936	78%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15D_4: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 4th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 392 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 392 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	0	0%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0%

382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	0	0%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	0	0%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	0	0%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	0	0%
386	Unity Party (UP)	0	0%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	0	0%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	0	0%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	0	0%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	0	0%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0	0%
392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	1	0.1%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	0	0%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	0	0%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	0	0%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	0	0%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	0	0%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	0	0%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	0	0%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%
401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	0	0%
402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	0	0%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	0	0%
404	Freedown Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	1	0.1%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	1	0.1%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	0	0%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	260	21.7%
9997	Not Applicable	936	78%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15D_5: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 5th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 410 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 410 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	0	0%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0%
382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	0	0%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	0	0%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	0	0%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	0	0%
386	Unity Party (UP)	0	0%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	0	0%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	0	0%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	0	0%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	0	0%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0	0%
392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	0	0%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	0	0%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	0	0%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	0	0%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	0	0%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	0	0%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	0	0%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	0	0%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%
401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	0	0%
402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	0	0%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	0	0%
404	Freedown Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	0	0%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	0	0%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	0	0%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	1	0.1%

9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	263	21.9%
9997	Not Applicable	936	78%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15D_6: Q15d. Which parties contacted? 6th response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9997
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9997 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	0	0%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0%
382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) – UPP & LPP	0	0%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	0	0%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	0	0%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	0	0%
386	Unity Party (UP)	0	0%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	0	0%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	0	0%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	0	0%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	0	0%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0	0%
392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	0	0%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	0	0%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	0	0%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	0	0%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	0	0%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	0	0%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	0	0%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	0	0%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%

401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	0	0%
402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	0	0%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	0	0%
404	Freedown Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	0	0%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	0	0%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	0	0%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	264	22%
9997	Not Applicable	936	78%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q15DOTHER: Q15d. Which parties contacted? Other (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media provided fair coverage of candidates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	110	9.2%
1	Sometimes	479	39.9%
2	Often	235	19.6%
3	Always	341	28.4%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	35	2.9%
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Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: candidate or political party offer food, gift or money for vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	934	77.8%
1	Once or twice	139	11.6%
2	Several times	101	8.4%
3	Often	21	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	776	64.7%
1	A few times	250	20.8%
2	Often	120	10%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	806	67.2%
1	A few times	185	15.4%
2	Often	166	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful people find out vote**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	511	42.6%
1	Not very likely	199	16.6%
2	Somewhat likely	272	22.7%
3	Very likely	161	13.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	96	8%
1	Somewhat	90	7.5%
2	A little bit	268	22.3%
3	Not at all	739	61.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	935	77.9%
1	Yes	254	21.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	11	0.9%

Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: security forces or political party intimidated voters

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1094	91.2%
1	Yes	94	7.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Can't remember	12	1%

Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	58	4.8%
2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	73	6.1%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	412	34.3%
4	Completely accurate	630	52.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	496	41.3%
2	Agree with 1	218	18.2%
3	Agree with 2	142	11.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	337	28.1%
5	Agree with neither	3	0.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q19B: Q19b. Newspapers free to publish vs. government control

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	506	42.2%
2	Agree with 1	230	19.2%
3	Agree with 2	189	15.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	269	22.4%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	681	56.8%
2	Disapprove	361	30.1%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	5	0.4%
4	Approve	92	7.7%
5	Strongly Approve	56	4.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	518	43.2%
2	Disapprove	411	34.3%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	7	0.6%
4	Approve	185	15.4%
5	Strongly Approve	76	6.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	679	56.6%
2	Disapprove	393	32.8%
3	Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	6	0.5%
4	Approve	80	6.7%
5	Strongly Approve	38	3.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q21: Q21. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	80	6.7%
2	STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	108	9%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	1007	83.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	800	66.7%

2	Agree with 1	222	18.5%
3	Agree with 2	64	5.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	60	5%
5	Agree with neither	33	2.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs. Govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	250	20.8%
2	Agree with 1	177	14.8%
3	Agree with 2	214	17.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	557	46.4%
5	Agree with neither	1	0.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	855	71.3%

2	Agree with 1	142	11.8%
3	Agree with 2	61	5.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	134	11.2%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	886	73.8%
2	Agree with 1	197	16.4%
3	Agree with 2	48	4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	63	5.3%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	378	31.5%

2	Agree with 1	204	17%
3	Agree with 2	144	12%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	463	38.6%
5	Agree with neither	3	0.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q28: Q28. Experts needed for important decisions vs elected know best

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	600	50%
2	Agree with 1	229	19.1%
3	Agree with 2	136	11.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	232	19.3%
5	Agree with neither	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	554	46.2%

2	Agree with 1	246	20.5%
3	Agree with 2	89	7.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	306	25.5%
5	Agree with neither	2	0.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q30: Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	142	11.8%
2	Agree with 1	59	4.9%
3	Agree with 2	265	22.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	728	60.7%
5	Agree with neither	4	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q32: Q32. Elected do whatever the people want vs bound by laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	127	10.6%

2	Agree with 1	67	5.6%
3	Agree with 2	308	25.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	695	57.9%
5	Agree with neither	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	682	56.8%
2	Agree with 1	237	19.8%
3	Agree with 2	119	9.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	160	13.3%
5	Agree with neither	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidates needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	284	23.7%

1	Yes	905	75.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	11	0.9%

Q35B: Q35b. Minimum age for presidential candidates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		13	1.1%
19		1	0.1%
20		11	0.9%
21		2	0.2%
23		1	0.1%
24		2	0.2%
25		40	3.3%
26		3	0.3%
28		1	0.1%
29		3	0.3%
30		134	11.2%
31		2	0.2%
32		6	0.5%
33		3	0.3%
34		4	0.3%
35		150	12.5%
36		24	2%
37		1	0.1%
38		11	0.9%
39		7	0.6%
40		164	13.7%
41		8	0.7%
42		5	0.4%

44		2	0.2%
45		81	6.8%
47		13	1.1%
48		6	0.5%
49		3	0.3%
50		124	10.3%
51		2	0.2%
52		10	0.8%
54		2	0.2%
55		7	0.6%
56		3	0.3%
58		5	0.4%
59		1	0.1%
60		27	2.3%
61		1	0.1%
62		1	0.1%
65		5	0.4%
70		8	0.7%
72		1	0.1%
80		5	0.4%
90		1	0.1%
997	Not applicable	295	24.6%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidates needed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	284	23.7%
1	Yes	907	75.6%

8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	9	0.8%

Q35D: Q35d. Maximum age for presidential candidates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		1	0.1%
20		1	0.1%
25		1	0.1%
30		18	1.5%
33		2	0.2%
34		1	0.1%
35		26	2.2%
36		9	0.8%
38		7	0.6%
39		8	0.7%
40		51	4.3%
41		8	0.7%
42		2	0.2%
43		1	0.1%
45		31	2.6%
46		3	0.3%
47		3	0.3%
48		6	0.5%
49		7	0.6%
50		97	8.1%
51		2	0.2%
52		21	1.8%
53		1	0.1%
55		30	2.5%

56		3	0.3%
57		1	0.1%
58		5	0.4%
59		1	0.1%
60		117	9.8%
61		1	0.1%
62		3	0.3%
63		1	0.1%
65		51	4.3%
68		3	0.3%
69		2	0.2%
70		127	10.6%
71		2	0.2%
72		1	0.1%
73		2	0.2%
75		85	7.1%
76		2	0.2%
77		1	0.1%
78		5	0.4%
79		4	0.3%
80		93	7.8%
82		1	0.1%
84		1	0.1%
85		14	1.2%
86		2	0.2%
87		1	0.1%
88		2	0.2%
89		4	0.3%
90		28	2.3%
96		1	0.1%
98		1	0.1%
99		1	0.1%
100		3	0.3%
997	Not applicable	293	24.4%
998	Refused	0	0%
999	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	55	4.6%
2	A democracy, with major problems	320	26.7%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	503	41.9%
4	A full democracy	312	26%
8	Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%
98	Refused	0	0%

Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	0	0%
1	Not at all satisfied	249	20.8%
2	Not very satisfied	463	38.6%
3	Fairly satisfied	293	24.4%
4	Very satisfied	193	16.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Do not know	2	0.2%

Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	671	55.9%
1	Only Sometimes	435	36.3%
2	Often	66	5.5%
3	Always	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q38A1_LIB: Q38a1-lib. Senators listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	736	61.3%
1	Only Sometimes	377	31.4%
2	Often	57	4.8%
3	Always	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	619	51.6%
1	Only Sometimes	419	34.9%
2	Often	97	8.1%
3	Always	58	4.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	350	29.2%
1	Only Sometimes	406	33.8%
2	Often	213	17.8%
3	Always	186	15.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	45	3.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q39A: Q39a. People must pay taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	79	6.6%
2	Disagree	68	5.7%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4	0.3%
4	Agree	624	52%
5	Strongly Agree	416	34.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	385	32.1%
2	Disagree	351	29.3%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	297	24.8%
5	Strongly Agree	143	11.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	169	14.1%
1	Rarely	86	7.2%
2	Often	460	38.3%
3	Always	480	40%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	424	35.3%
1	Rarely	220	18.3%
2	Often	310	25.8%
3	Always	187	15.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	59	4.9%

Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	486	40.5%
1	Rarely	210	17.5%
2	Often	273	22.8%
3	Always	179	14.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	155	12.9%
1	Rarely	78	6.5%
2	Often	300	25%
3	Always	661	55.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	295	24.6%
1	Rarely	132	11%
2	Often	371	30.9%
3	Always	389	32.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	264	22%
1	Rarely	112	9.3%
2	Often	355	29.6%
3	Always	453	37.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	684	57%
1	Rarely	129	10.8%
2	Often	140	11.7%
3	Always	232	19.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q41A: Q41a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	319	26.6%
1	Just a little	397	33.1%
2	Somewhat	198	16.5%
3	A lot	283	23.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%

Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	466	38.8%
1	Just a little	461	38.4%
2	Somewhat	181	15.1%
3	A lot	89	7.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3	0.3%

Q41B1_LIB: Q41b1-lib. Trust senate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	492	41%
1	Just a little	456	38%
2	Somewhat	174	14.5%
3	A lot	76	6.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%

Q41C: Q41c. Trust Electoral Commission

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	312	26%
1	Just a little	462	38.5%
2	Somewhat	233	19.4%
3	A lot	189	15.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.3%

Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	343	28.6%
1	Just a little	518	43.2%
2	Somewhat	222	18.5%
3	A lot	112	9.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	440	36.7%
1	Just a little	424	35.3%
2	Somewhat	165	13.8%
3	A lot	166	13.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	485	40.4%
1	Just a little	445	37.1%
2	Somewhat	163	13.6%
3	A lot	105	8.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%

Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	462	38.5%
1	Just a little	427	35.6%
2	Somewhat	196	16.3%
3	A lot	114	9.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1	0.1%

Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	173	14.4%
1	Just a little	310	25.8%
2	Somewhat	254	21.2%
3	A lot	461	38.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%

Q41I: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	316	26.3%
1	Just a little	484	40.3%
2	Somewhat	256	21.3%
3	A lot	140	11.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.3%

Q41J: Q41j. The tax/ revenue office

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	311	25.9%
1	Just a little	533	44.4%
2	Somewhat	242	20.2%
3	A lot	107	8.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

Q41K: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	175	14.6%
1	Just a little	461	38.4%
2	Somewhat	242	20.2%
3	A lot	306	25.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	15	1.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q41L: Q41L. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	129	10.8%
1	Just a little	351	29.3%
2	Somewhat	265	22.1%
3	A lot	453	37.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%

Q41M_LIB: Q41m-lib. Trust county superintendents

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	423	35.3%
1	Just a little	485	40.4%
2	Somewhat	192	16%
3	A lot	95	7.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	76	6.3%
1	Some of them	497	41.4%
2	Most of them	370	30.8%
3	All of them	238	19.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	19	1.6%

Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	42	3.5%
1	Some of them	389	32.4%
2	Most of them	491	40.9%
3	All of them	272	22.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	0.5%

Q42B1_LIB: Q42b1-lib. Corruption: Senators

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	44	3.7%
1	Some of them	406	33.8%
2	Most of them	492	41%
3	All of them	253	21.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	0.4%

Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	116	9.7%
1	Some of them	569	47.4%
2	Most of them	323	26.9%
3	All of them	183	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	0.8%

Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	79	6.6%
1	Some of them	591	49.3%
2	Most of them	339	28.3%
3	All of them	182	15.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	0.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	48	4%
1	Some of them	355	29.6%
2	Most of them	441	36.8%
3	All of them	353	29.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	3	0.3%

Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	68	5.7%
1	Some of them	553	46.1%
2	Most of them	367	30.6%
3	All of them	207	17.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	0.4%

Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	76	6.3%
1	Some of them	548	45.7%
2	Most of them	381	31.8%
3	All of them	185	15.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	10	0.8%

Q42H: Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	178	14.8%
1	Some of them	691	57.6%
2	Most of them	212	17.7%
3	All of them	110	9.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	9	0.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	237	19.8%
1	Some of them	711	59.3%
2	Most of them	157	13.1%
3	All of them	89	7.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	6	0.5%

Q42J_LIB: Q42j-lib. Corruption: County superintendents

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	69	5.8%
1	Some of them	560	46.7%
2	Most of them	356	29.7%
3	All of them	210	17.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	5	0.4%

Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	679	56.6%
2	Increased somewhat	153	12.8%
3	Stayed the same	271	22.6%
4	Decreased somewhat	78	6.5%
5	Decreased a lot	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	403	33.6%
1	Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	781	65.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	550	45.8%
1	Yes	647	53.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	3	0.3%

Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	63	5.3%
2	Easy	212	17.7%
3	Difficult	263	21.9%
4	Very Difficult	108	9%
7	Not Applicable	553	46.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	347	28.9%

1	Once or twice	162	13.5%
2	A few times	79	6.6%
3	Often	59	4.9%
7	Not Applicable	553	46.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	432	36%
1	Yes	767	63.9%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	62	5.2%
2	Easy	172	14.3%
3	Difficult	356	29.7%
4	Very Difficult	177	14.8%

7	Not Applicable	433	36.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	330	27.5%
1	Once or twice	248	20.7%
2	A few times	103	8.6%
3	Often	86	7.2%
7	Not Applicable	433	36.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	500	41.7%
1	Yes	697	58.1%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	119	9.9%
2	Easy	227	18.9%
3	Difficult	235	19.6%
4	Very Difficult	116	9.7%
7	Not Applicable	503	41.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	416	34.7%
1	Once or twice	155	12.9%
2	A few times	59	4.9%
3	Often	66	5.5%
7	Not Applicable	503	41.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	867	72.3%
1	Yes	333	27.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	41	3.4%
2	Easy	69	5.8%
3	Difficult	152	12.7%
4	Very Difficult	71	5.9%
7	Not Applicable	867	72.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44L: Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	107	8.9%
1	Once or twice	99	8.3%
2	A few times	58	4.8%
3	Often	69	5.8%
7	Not Applicable	867	72.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	584	48.7%
1	Once or twice	365	30.4%
2	A few times	131	10.9%
3	Often	119	9.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	287	23.9%
1	Once or twice	162	13.5%
2	A few times	92	7.7%
3	Often	74	6.2%
7	Not Applicable	585	48.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q45: Q45. Higher taxes with more govt services vs. lower taxes with fewer govt services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	521	43.4%
2	Agree with 1	266	22.2%
3	Agree with 2	154	12.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	236	19.7%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty finding out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	71	5.9%
2	Easy	245	20.4%
3	Difficult	625	52.1%
4	Very difficult	206	17.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty finding out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	98	8.2%
2	Easy	192	16%
3	Difficult	620	51.7%
4	Very difficult	247	20.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

Q46C: Q46c. Amount ordinary people taxed too much

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	102	8.5%
2	Somewhat too little	130	10.8%
3	About the right amount	543	45.3%
4	Somewhat too much	215	17.9%
5	Far too much	158	13.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

Q46D: Q46d. Amount rich people taxed too much

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	360	30%
2	Somewhat too little	264	22%
3	About the right amount	454	37.8%
4	Somewhat too much	41	3.4%
5	Far too much	24	2%
7	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

Q47B: Q47b. Fairness of high taxes for the rich to help the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	172	14.3%
2	Disagree	219	18.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	424	35.3%
5	Strongly Agree	351	29.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	12	1%

Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	228	19%
2	Disagree	274	22.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	31	2.6%
4	Agree	416	34.7%
5	Strongly Agree	237	19.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%

Q47D: Q47d. People avoid paying taxes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	116	9.7%
1	Rarely	94	7.8%
2	Often	547	45.6%
3	Always	401	33.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9998
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9998 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	9	0.8%
1	Management of the economy	102	8.5%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	8	0.7%
3	Unemployment	53	4.4%
4	Poverty/destitution	11	0.9%
5	Rates and Taxes	25	2.1%
6	Loans / credit	2	0.2%
7	Farming/agriculture	23	1.9%
8	Food shortage/famine	88	7.3%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	4	0.3%
12	Communications	8	0.7%
13	Infrastructure / roads	245	20.4%
14	Education	222	18.5%

15	Housing	1	0.1%
16	Electricity	60	5%
17	Water supply	100	8.3%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	10	0.8%
20	Health	136	11.3%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	34	2.8%
24	Corruption	35	2.9%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1	0.1%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	2	0.2%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	9	0.8%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	5	0.4%
9998	Refused	2	0.2%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	96	8%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	18	1.5%
3	Unemployment	61	5.1%
4	Poverty/destitution	16	1.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	27	2.3%
6	Loans / credit	7	0.6%
7	Farming/agriculture	14	1.2%
8	Food shortage/famine	69	5.8%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	5	0.4%
12	Communications	4	0.3%
13	Infrastructure / roads	141	11.8%
14	Education	221	18.4%
15	Housing	8	0.7%
16	Electricity	55	4.6%
17	Water supply	91	7.6%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.2%
19	Services (other)	21	1.8%
20	Health	215	17.9%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	1	0.1%
23	Crime and Security	36	3%
24	Corruption	25	2.1%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	2	0.2%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	2	0.2%
29	Democracy/political rights	2	0.2%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	3	0.3%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	5	0.4%
9996	No further reply	50	4.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim other)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	72	6%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	12	1%
3	Unemployment	72	6%
4	Poverty/destitution	11	0.9%
5	Rates and Taxes	20	1.7%
6	Loans / credit	5	0.4%
7	Farming/agriculture	24	2%
8	Food shortage/famine	67	5.6%
9	Drought	1	0.1%
10	Land	1	0.1%
11	Transportation	10	0.8%
12	Communications	12	1%
13	Infrastructure / roads	148	12.3%
14	Education	206	17.2%
15	Housing	19	1.6%
16	Electricity	51	4.3%
17	Water supply	75	6.3%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	2	0.2%
19	Services (other)	17	1.4%
20	Health	196	16.3%

21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	0	0%
23	Crime and Security	35	2.9%
24	Corruption	22	1.8%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0	0%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	0	0%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	0	0%
29	Democracy/political rights	5	0.4%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	4	0.3%
33	Climate change	0	0%
9995	Other responses	4	0.3%
9996	No further reply	109	9.1%
9998	Refused	0	0%

Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim other)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

Q49A: Q49a. More taxes to support youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	143	11.9%
2	Somewhat oppose	103	8.6%
3	Neither support nor oppose	24	2%
4	Somewhat support	219	18.3%

5	Strongly support	701	58.4%
6	It depends	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for government investment in youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 6
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	2	0.2%
1	Job creation	419	34.9%
2	Education	538	44.8%
3	Jobs training	82	6.8%
4	Business loans	95	7.9%
5	Social services for youth	63	5.3%
6	Government should not increase it's spending	1	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	597	49.8%

2	Fairly Badly	308	25.7%
3	Fairly Well	238	19.8%
4	Very Well	56	4.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1	0.1%

Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	624	52%
2	Fairly Badly	342	28.5%
3	Fairly Well	197	16.4%
4	Very Well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%

Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	678	56.5%
2	Fairly Badly	314	26.2%
3	Fairly Well	168	14%

4	Very Well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2	0.2%

Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	719	59.9%
2	Fairly Badly	347	28.9%
3	Fairly Well	104	8.7%
4	Very Well	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1	0.1%

Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing gaps between rich and poor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	641	53.4%
2	Fairly Badly	388	32.3%
3	Fairly Well	137	11.4%
4	Very Well	20	1.7%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%
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Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	588	49%
2	Fairly Badly	353	29.4%
3	Fairly Well	209	17.4%
4	Very Well	45	3.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	667	55.6%
2	Fairly Badly	314	26.2%
3	Fairly Well	187	15.6%
4	Very Well	32	2.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%

Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	553	46.1%
2	Fairly Badly	305	25.4%
3	Fairly Well	255	21.3%
4	Very Well	87	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%

Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	602	50.2%
2	Fairly Badly	315	26.3%
3	Fairly Well	213	17.8%
4	Very Well	69	5.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1	0.1%

Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption in government**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	708	59%
2	Fairly Badly	291	24.3%
3	Fairly Well	163	13.6%
4	Very Well	35	2.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	0.3%

Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	559	46.6%
2	Fairly Badly	247	20.6%
3	Fairly Well	270	22.5%
4	Very Well	124	10.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%

Q50L: Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	572	47.7%
2	Fairly Badly	304	25.3%
3	Fairly Well	223	18.6%
4	Very Well	101	8.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%

Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	528	44%
2	Fairly Badly	363	30.3%
3	Fairly Well	238	19.8%
4	Very Well	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	3	0.3%

Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	563	46.9%
2	Fairly Badly	371	30.9%
3	Fairly Well	194	16.2%
4	Very Well	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	4	0.3%

Q500: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	697	58.1%
2	Fairly Badly	310	25.8%
3	Fairly Well	137	11.4%
4	Very Well	37	3.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	19	1.6%

Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	228	19%
2	Disapprove	420	35%
3	Approve	414	34.5%
4	Strongly Approve	131	10.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	5	0.4%

Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	265	22.1%
2	Disapprove	613	51.1%
3	Approve	255	21.3%
4	Strongly Approve	61	5.1%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	3	0.3%

Q51B1_LIB: Q51b1-lib. Performance: Your Senator

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	263	21.9%
2	Disapprove	646	53.8%
3	Approve	229	19.1%
4	Strongly Approve	57	4.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	3	0.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	197	16.4%
2	Disapprove	320	26.7%
3	Approve	496	41.3%
4	Strongly Approve	115	9.6%
7	Not applicable	23	1.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	48	4%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q51E_LIB: Q51e-lib. Performance: Your county superintendent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	308	25.7%
2	Disapprove	549	45.8%
3	Approve	243	20.3%
4	Strongly Approve	58	4.8%
7	Not applicable	26	2.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	16	1.3%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	359	29.9%
1	The Parliament / local government council	123	10.3%
2	Their Political Party	84	7%
3	The Voters	625	52.1%
4	No One	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q52A1_LIB: Q52a1-lib. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	304	25.3%
1	The Parliament / local government council	144	12%
2	Their Political Party	102	8.5%
3	The Voters	640	53.3%
4	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The President / Executive	134	11.2%
1	The Parliament / local government council	424	35.3%
2	Their Political Party	62	5.2%
3	The Voters	572	47.7%
4	No One	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q53A1_LIB: Q53a1-lib. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	133	11.1%
1	Not very well	650	54.2%
2	Well	220	18.3%
3	Very well	179	14.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q53B: Q53b. Elections ensure voters remove unrepresentative leaders

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	112	9.3%
1	Not very well	444	37%
2	Well	405	33.8%
3	Very well	229	19.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

Q53C: Q53c. Communities suffer when not voting for ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	403	33.6%
1	Rarely	112	9.3%
2	Sometimes	457	38.1%
3	Often	109	9.1%
4	Always	100	8.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	619	51.6%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	380	31.7%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	198	16.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, Never	627	52.3%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	400	33.3%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	168	14%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	58	4.8%
1	Less than once a month	41	3.4%
2	A few times a month	58	4.8%
3	A few times a week	290	24.2%
4	Every day	753	62.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	794	66.2%
1	Less than once a month	77	6.4%
2	A few times a month	73	6.1%
3	A few times a week	120	10%
4	Every day	131	10.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	5	0.4%

Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	842	70.2%
1	Less than once a month	66	5.5%
2	A few times a month	89	7.4%
3	A few times a week	130	10.8%
4	Every day	72	6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	656	54.7%
1	Less than once a month	39	3.3%
2	A few times a month	44	3.7%
3	A few times a week	141	11.8%
4	Every day	319	26.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q55E: Q55e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	658	54.8%
1	Less than once a month	39	3.3%
2	A few times a month	41	3.4%
3	A few times a week	123	10.3%
4	Every day	338	28.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q56: Q56. News media free of censorship by the government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	424	35.3%
1	Not very free	541	45.1%
2	Somewhat free	197	16.4%
3	Completely free	24	2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	192	16%
1	Rarely	109	9.1%
2	Sometimes	700	58.3%
3	Often	188	15.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	11	0.9%

Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	147	12.3%
1	Rarely	144	12%
2	Sometimes	582	48.5%
3	Often	319	26.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	7	0.6%

Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	205	17.1%
1	Rarely	149	12.4%
2	Sometimes	662	55.2%
3	Often	183	15.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	1	0.1%

Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	132	11%
1	Rarely	156	13%
2	Sometimes	500	41.7%
3	Often	331	27.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	81	6.8%

Q58A: Q58a. Government prohibits: news or information that is false

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	128	10.7%
2	Disagree	130	10.8%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	50	4.2%
4	Agree	580	48.3%
5	Strongly Agree	304	25.3%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%

Q58B: Q58b. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that it disapproves of

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	160	13.3%
2	Disagree	277	23.1%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	66	5.5%
4	Agree	475	39.6%
5	Strongly Agree	211	17.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	11	0.9%

Q58C: Q58c. Government prohibits: news, information, opinions that criticize, insult the president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	145	12.1%
2	Disagree	164	13.7%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	57	4.8%
4	Agree	539	44.9%
5	Strongly Agree	286	23.8%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	7	0.6%

Q58D: Q58d. Government prohibits: hate speech

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	129	10.8%
2	Disagree	173	14.4%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	70	5.8%
4	Agree	498	41.5%
5	Strongly Agree	321	26.8%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.8%

Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	246	20.5%
1	Yes	953	79.4%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed about current events

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	28	2.3%
2	Disagree	27	2.3%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	8	0.7%
4	Agree	529	44.1%
5	Strongly Agree	353	29.4%
7	Not applicable	247	20.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%

Q59C: Q59c. Social media:makes people more likely to believe false news

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	61	5.1%
2	Disagree	139	11.6%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	51	4.3%
4	Agree	471	39.3%
5	Strongly Agree	223	18.6%
7	Not applicable	247	20.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	8	0.7%

Q59D: Q59d. Social media:helps people have more impact on political processes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	49	4.1%
2	Disagree	95	7.9%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	540	45%
5	Strongly Agree	237	19.8%
7	Not applicable	247	20.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	13	1.1%

Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	102	8.5%
2	Disagree	151	12.6%
3	Neither Agree or Disagree	52	4.3%
4	Agree	458	38.2%
5	Strongly Agree	180	15%
7	Not applicable	247	20.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	9	0.8%

Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	23	1.9%
2	Somewhat negative	62	5.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	106	8.8%
4	Somewhat positive	423	35.3%
5	Very positive	328	27.3%
7	Not Applicable	247	20.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10	0.8%

Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	516	43%
2	Agree with 1	340	28.3%
3	Agree with 2	118	9.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	157	13.1%
5	Agree with neither	8	0.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	61	5.1%

Q61: Q61. Free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	590	49.2%
2	Agree with 1	302	25.2%
3	Agree with 2	112	9.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	190	15.8%
5	Agree with neither	1	0.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	267	22.3%
2	Difficult	552	46%
3	Easy	220	18.3%
4	Very easy	112	9.3%
7	Never try	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	15	1.3%

Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	543	45.3%
2	Agree with 1	398	33.2%
3	Agree with 2	108	9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	142	11.8%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q64A: Q64a. Loans tied to strict requirements by lenders vs government decides**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	479	39.9%
2	Agree with 1	256	21.3%
3	Agree with 2	184	15.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	269	22.4%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q64B: Q64b. Loans tied to promoting democracy, human rights vs government decides**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	521	43.4%
2	Agree with 1	287	23.9%
3	Agree with 2	210	17.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	175	14.6%
5	Agree with neither	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q65A: Q65a. Country receives loans or development assistance from China**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	374	31.2%
1	Yes	684	57%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	141	11.8%

Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	260	21.7%
1	Yes	363	30.3%
7	Not Applicable	516	43%
8	Refused to Answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't Know	59	4.9%

Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	238	19.8%
1	Yes	333	27.8%
7	Not Applicable	516	43%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	112	9.3%

Q65D: Q65d. Requirements on loans and assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	144	12%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	200	16.7%
2	About the same number of requirements	161	13.4%
3	Somewhat more requirements	66	5.5%
4	Many more requirements	30	2.5%
7	Not Applicable	516	43%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	82	6.8%

Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	463	38.6%
2	Agree with 1	305	25.4%
3	Agree with 2	161	13.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	266	22.2%
5	Agree with neither	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q67: Q67. Limit trade in consumer goods to nationals vs allow foreigners to trade

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	323	26.9%
2	Agree with 1	282	23.5%
3	Agree with 2	236	19.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	352	29.3%
5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	720	60%
2	Agree with 1	247	20.6%
3	Agree with 2	119	9.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	111	9.3%
5	Agree with neither	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q69A: Q69a. Best model for the future development

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There is no role model	1	0.1%
1	United States	1014	84.5%
2	China	103	8.6%
4	Rwanda	1	0.1%
5	South Africa	3	0.3%
6	Ethiopia	0	0%
7	We should follow our own country's model	6	0.5%
380	Ghana	33	2.8%
381	Japan	13	1.1%
382	Nigeria	12	1%
9995	Other country	9	0.8%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best model for the future development (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

Q69B: Q69b. Influence of China on country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	113	9.4%
1	A little	166	13.8%

2	Some	340	28.3%
3	A lot	405	33.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough	176	14.7%

Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	94	7.8%
2	Somewhat negative	47	3.9%
3	Neither positive nor negative	59	4.9%
4	Somewhat positive	316	26.3%
5	Very positive	649	54.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: ECOWAS

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	14	1.2%
2	Somewhat negative	104	8.7%
3	Neither positive nor negative	39	3.3%

4	Somewhat positive	271	22.6%
5	Very positive	744	62%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	66	5.5%
2	Somewhat negative	44	3.7%
3	Neither positive nor negative	37	3.1%
4	Somewhat positive	216	18%
5	Very positive	815	67.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%

Q70D1_LIB: Q70d. Influence of country: Japan

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	221	18.4%
2	Somewhat negative	72	6%
3	Neither positive nor negative	144	12%

4	Somewhat positive	406	33.8%
5	Very positive	238	19.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	117	9.8%

Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	26	2.2%
2	Somewhat negative	99	8.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	72	6%
4	Somewhat positive	400	33.3%
5	Very positive	555	46.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	48	4%

Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	63	5.3%
2	Somewhat negative	26	2.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	34	2.8%

4	Somewhat positive	239	19.9%
5	Very positive	824	68.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: Nigeria

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	212	17.7%
2	Somewhat negative	177	14.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	176	14.7%
4	Somewhat positive	311	25.9%
5	Very positive	247	20.6%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	73	6.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q70H: Q70h. Influence of country: Russia

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	282	23.5%
2	Somewhat negative	118	9.8%

3	Neither positive nor negative	204	17%
4	Somewhat positive	306	25.5%
5	Very positive	157	13.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	129	10.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q71: Q71. Most important languages for next generation to learn

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	23	1.9%
1	English	947	78.9%
2	French	213	17.8%
3	Portuguese	2	0.2%
4	Arabic	7	0.6%
5	Chinese	5	0.4%
6	Kiswahili	1	0.1%
95	Other [Specify]	1	0.1%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	0	0%
180	Mooré	0	0%
340	Sesetho	0	0%
500	Bambara	0	0%
780	Luganda	0	0%
1750	Kikongo	0	0%
1751	Kimbundo	0	0%
1752	Umbundu	0	0%

Q71OTHER: Q71other. Most important languages for next generation to learn (verbatim)**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	304	25.3%
1	Yes	890	74.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	161	13.4%
2	Somewhat better	229	19.1%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	53	4.4%
4	Somewhat worse	230	19.2%
5	Much worse	203	16.9%

7	Not Applicable	310	25.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	14	1.2%

Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	218	18.2%
2	Agree with 1	189	15.8%
3	Agree with 2	263	21.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	521	43.4%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	193	16.1%
2	Agree with 1	155	12.9%
3	Agree with 2	244	20.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	596	49.7%

5	Agree with neither	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q75: Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	647	53.9%
2	Agree with 1	286	23.8%
3	Agree with 2	148	12.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	116	9.7%
5	Agree with neither	1	0.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q76_LIB: Q76-lib. Govt permission needed to protest vs democratic right to protest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	622	51.8%
2	Agree with 1	261	21.8%
3	Agree with 2	153	12.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	154	12.8%

5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

Q77A_LIB: Q77a-lib. Protests effectively influence leaders/policies

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	301	25.1%
2	Disagree	243	20.3%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	34	2.8%
4	Agree	415	34.6%
5	Strongly Agree	193	16.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

Q77B_LIB: Q77b-lib. Protests too disruptive and violent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	198	16.5%
2	Disagree	268	22.3%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	58	4.8%
4	Agree	431	35.9%

5	Strongly Agree	233	19.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q77C_LIB: Q77c-lib. Protestors are peaceful/law-abiding

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	310	25.8%
2	Disagree	312	26%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	65	5.4%
4	Agree	329	27.4%
5	Strongly Agree	165	13.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

Q77D_LIB: Q77d-lib. Police use excessive force at protests

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	185	15.4%
2	Disagree	227	18.9%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	56	4.7%
4	Agree	474	39.5%

5	Strongly Agree	235	19.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q77E_LIB: Q77e-lib. Protest violence police/protestors fault

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Completely the fault of protestors	40	3.3%
2	Mostly the fault of protestors	236	19.7%
3	Both police and protestors equally	660	55%
4	Mostly the fault of police	159	13.3%
5	Completely the fault of police	68	5.7%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	36	3%

Q78A_LIB: Q78a-lib. County superintendents voted for vs appointed by president

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	739	61.6%
2	Agree with 1	191	15.9%
3	Agree with 2	109	9.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	158	13.2%

5	Agree with neither	1	0.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q78B_LIB: Q78b-lib. County should get share of revenue collected

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	124	10.3%
2	Disagree	125	10.4%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	12	1%
4	Agree	519	43.3%
5	Strongly Agree	416	34.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q78C_LIB: Q78c-lib. More county resources will lead to development and services

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	107	8.9%
2	Disagree	156	13%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	23	1.9%
4	Agree	533	44.4%

5	Strongly Agree	368	30.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

Q79A_LIB: Q79a-lib. Heard about December 2020 referendum

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	247	20.6%
1	Yes	946	78.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	6	0.5%

Q79B_LIB: Q79b-lib. Likelihood of voting in December 2020 referendum

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	136	11.3%
1	Not very likely	96	8%
2	Somewhat likely	186	15.5%
3	Very likely	752	62.7%
7	Not registered to vote	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

Q80A_LIB: Q80a-lib. Constitution should allow dual citizenship**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	288	24%
2	Disagree	239	19.9%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	366	30.5%
5	Strongly Agree	294	24.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q80B_LIB: Q80b-lib. Constitution should reduce president/vice president terms**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	63	5.3%
2	Disagree	90	7.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	445	37.1%
5	Strongly Agree	586	48.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q80C_LIB: Q80c-lib. Constitution should reduce senate term**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	44	3.7%
2	Disagree	46	3.8%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	9	0.8%
4	Agree	433	36.1%
5	Strongly Agree	661	55.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q80D_LIB: Q80d-lib. Constitution should reduce house of representative term**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	51	4.3%
2	Disagree	66	5.5%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	16	1.3%
4	Agree	431	35.9%
5	Strongly Agree	629	52.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q80E_LIB: Q80e-lib. Constitution should change election month to November**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disagree	120	10%
2	Disagree	135	11.3%
3	Neither Agree Nor Disagree	19	1.6%
4	Agree	417	34.8%
5	Strongly Agree	500	41.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9990
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9990 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	English	59	4.9%
380	Bassa	168	14%
381	Belle	8	0.7%
382	Dei	2	0.2%
383	Gbandi	32	2.7%
384	Gio	51	4.3%
385	Gola	48	4%

386	Grebo	68	5.7%
387	Kissi	57	4.8%
388	Kpelle	289	24.1%
389	Krahn	50	4.2%
390	Kru	77	6.4%
391	Lorma	69	5.8%
392	Mandingo	26	2.2%
393	Mano	122	10.2%
394	Mende	22	1.8%
395	Vai	51	4.3%
9990	Liberia only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	892	74.3%
1	Sometimes	243	20.3%
2	Often	27	2.3%
3	Always	24	2%
7	Not Applicable	1	0.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don’t know	12	1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	12	1%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	65	5.4%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	903	75.3%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	168	14%
5	I feel only (national identity)	47	3.9%
7	Not applicable	1	0.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	104	8.7%
1	Yes	1087	90.6%
7	Not applicable	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional, cultural dress in public

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	191	15.9%
1	Yes	1007	83.9%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	975	81.3%
1	Most people can be trusted	224	18.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q84A: Q84a. Experienced unfair treatment based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	645	53.8%
1	Once or twice	360	30%
2	Several times	126	10.5%
3	Many times	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q84B: Q84b. Experienced unfair treatment based on religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	921	76.8%
1	Once or twice	212	17.7%
2	Several times	47	3.9%
3	Many times	19	1.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q84C: Q84c. Experienced unfair treatment based on ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	901	75.1%
1	Once or twice	214	17.8%
2	Several times	48	4%
3	Many times	37	3.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q85: Q85. Unity of people in country

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	43	3.6%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	137	11.4%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	436	36.3%
4	Much more that unites us	572	47.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	58	4.8%
2	Somewhat Dislike	50	4.2%
3	Would not care	55	4.6%
4	Somewhat like	347	28.9%
5	Strongly like	690	57.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	24	2%
2	Somewhat Dislike	41	3.4%
3	Would not care	64	5.3%
4	Somewhat like	367	30.6%
5	Strongly like	702	58.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	1069	89.1%
2	Somewhat Dislike	49	4.1%
3	Would not care	28	2.3%
4	Somewhat like	28	2.3%
5	Strongly like	23	1.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	77	6.4%
2	Somewhat Dislike	82	6.8%
3	Would not care	119	9.9%
4	Somewhat like	517	43.1%
5	Strongly like	402	33.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing your local community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	88	7.3%
2	A small amount	261	21.8%
3	Some	347	28.9%
4	A lot	474	39.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	97	8.1%
2	A small amount	270	22.5%
3	Some	435	36.3%
4	A lot	367	30.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: influence community vote

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	146	12.2%
2	A small amount	301	25.1%
3	Some	358	29.8%
4	A lot	371	30.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	24	2%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving local disputes

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	68	5.7%
2	A small amount	218	18.2%
3	Some	370	30.8%
4	A lot	521	43.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders: influence on governing local community

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Decrease a lot	27	2.3%
2	Decrease somewhat	70	5.8%
3	Stay the same	438	36.5%
4	Increase somewhat	239	19.9%
5	Increase a lot	401	33.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q88: Q88. Whom do traditional leaders serve

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	13	1.1%
1	Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	286	23.8%
2	Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	180	15%
3	Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	698	58.2%
8	Refused to answer	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	21	1.8%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	346	28.8%
2	Agree with 1	204	17%
3	Agree with 2	226	18.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	402	33.5%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	115	9.6%
2	Don't make a difference	318	26.5%
3	Strengthen democracy	721	60.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%
99	Not asked in the country	0	0%

COV1: COV-1. Informed about COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Haven't heard of COVID-19	1	0.1%
1	Not at all informed	9	0.8%
2	Not very well informed	54	4.5%
3	Somewhat well informed	153	12.8%
4	Very well informed	982	81.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

COV2: COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	35	2.9%
2	No	1163	96.9%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

COV3: COV-3. Lost income because of COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Yes	295	24.6%
2	No	901	75.1%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

COV5: COV-5. Ease of compliance with COVID-19 lockdown/curfew

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Did not comply	5	0.4%
1	Very difficult	464	38.7%
2	Difficult	490	40.8%
3	Neither easy nor difficult	40	3.3%
4	Easy	137	11.4%
5	Very easy	61	5.1%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

COV6: COV-6. Lockdown/curfew necessary to limit COVID-19 spread

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	49	4.1%
2	Disagree	91	7.6%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	61	5.1%
4	Agree	506	42.2%
5	Strongly agree	487	40.6%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

COV8: COV-8. Support school closure due to COVID-19

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	175	14.6%
2	Somewhat oppose	157	13.1%
3	Neither support not oppose	19	1.6%
4	Somewhat support	298	24.8%
5	Strongly support	545	45.4%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

COV9: COV-9. Length of COVID-19 school closure appropriate

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much too long	724	60.3%
2	Somewhat too long	278	23.2%
3	About right length	118	9.8%
4	Somewhat too short	48	4%
5	Much too short	27	2.3%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

COV10: COV-10. Received COVID-19 relief assistance

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1089	90.8%
1	Yes	105	8.8%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

COV11: COV-11. COVID-19 relief assistance fairly distributed

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unfairly	780	65%
2	Somewhat unfairly	153	12.8%
3	Neither fair nor unfair	110	9.2%
4	Somewhat fairly	100	8.3%
5	Very fairly	43	3.6%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

COV12: COV-12. Handling managing COVID-19 response

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	235	19.6%
2	Fairly badly	187	15.6%
3	Fairly well	454	37.8%
4	Very well	307	25.6%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

COV13: COV-13. Handling keeping public informed about COVID-19**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	115	9.6%
2	Fairly badly	130	10.8%
3	Fairly well	426	35.5%
4	Very well	522	43.5%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

COV14: COV-14. Trust govt COVID-19 statistics**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	425	35.4%
2	A little bit	406	33.8%
3	Somewhat	195	16.3%
4	A lot	158	13.2%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

COV15: COV-15. Level of COVID-19 corruption**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	A lot	572	47.7%
2	Some	386	32.2%
3	A little	131	10.9%
4	None	47	3.9%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	62	5.2%

COV16: COV-16. Trust govt to ensure safety of COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all	526	43.8%
2	Just a little	406	33.8%
3	A little	165	13.8%
4	A lot	84	7%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

COV17: COV-17. Likelihood of getting COVID-19 vaccination**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very unlikely	562	46.8%
2	Somewhat unlikely	212	17.7%
3	Somewhat likely	218	18.2%
4	Very likely	198	16.5%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

COV18: COV-18. Prayer more effective than COVID-19 vaccine**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more effective	715	59.6%
2	Somewhat more effective	310	25.8%
3	About the same effectiveness	74	6.2%
4	Somewhat less effective	64	5.3%
5	Much less effective	19	1.6%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

COV19: COV-19. Seriousness of COVID-19 over next 6 months**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all serious	611	50.9%
2	Not very serious	295	24.6%
3	Somewhat serious	148	12.3%
4	Very serious	131	10.9%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

COV20: COV-20. More investment for health emergencies**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	141	11.8%
2	Disagree	171	14.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	81	6.8%
4	Agree	366	30.5%
5	Strongly agree	429	35.8%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%

9	Don't know	10	0.8%
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COV21: COV-21. Censor media during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	100	8.3%
2	Disagree	189	15.8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	47	3.9%
4	Agree	605	50.4%
5	Strongly agree	244	20.3%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

COV22: COV-22. Armed forces/police enforce public health measures

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	57	4.8%
2	Disagree	100	8.3%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	43	3.6%
4	Agree	603	50.3%
5	Strongly agree	389	32.4%

7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

COV23: COV-23. Postpone elections/limit campaigns during pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	77	6.4%
2	Disagree	96	8%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	45	3.8%
4	Agree	632	52.7%
5	Strongly agree	343	28.6%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

COV24: COV-24. Politicians take advantage of COVID-19 pandemic

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all worried	323	26.9%
2	Not very worried	268	22.3%
3	Somewhat worried	317	26.4%

4	Very worried	268	22.3%
7	Not applicable	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	588	49%
1	Yes (feels close to a party)	601	50.1%
8	Refused to answer	10	0.8%
9	Does not know	1	0.1%

Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 380 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 380 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	1	0.1%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	0	0%
382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) - UPP & LPP	1	0.1%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	4	0.3%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	59	4.9%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	1	0.1%

386	Unity Party (UP)	168	14%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	1	0.1%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	1	0.1%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	279	23.3%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	8	0.7%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0	0%
392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	5	0.4%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	1	0.1%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	1	0.1%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	0	0%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	0	0%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	0	0%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	0	0%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	1	0.1%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%
401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	0	0%
402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	1	0.1%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	1	0.1%
404	Freedown Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	0	0%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	10	0.8%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	5	0.4%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	31	2.6%
9995	Other	12	1%
9997	Not Applicable	599	49.9%
9998	Refused	6	0.5%
9999	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q91BOTHER: Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 40 Range: - Format: character

Q92A: Q92a. Own radio**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	141	11.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	170	14.2%
2	Yes (personally owns)	889	74.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92B: Q92b. Own television**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	831	69.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	99	8.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	261	21.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	790	65.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	253	21.1%
2	Yes (personally owns)	150	12.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

Q92D: Q92d. Own computer

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	1015	84.6%
1	Someone else in household owns	91	7.6%
2	Yes (personally owns)	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	837	69.8%
1	Someone else in household owns	117	9.8%
2	Yes (personally owns)	229	19.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	17	1.4%

Q92F: Q92f. Own mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no one in the household owns	100	8.3%
1	Someone else in household owns	63	5.3%
2	Yes (personally owns)	1036	86.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q92G: Q92g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	529	44.1%
1	Yes (Have internet)	506	42.2%

7	Not Applicable	164	13.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q92H: Q92h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	62	5.2%
1	Less than once a month	22	1.8%
2	A few times a month	36	3%
3	A few times a week	100	8.3%
4	Every day	980	81.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q92I: Q92i. How often use the internet

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	616	51.3%
1	Less than once a month	58	4.8%
2	A few times a month	46	3.8%
3	A few times a week	135	11.3%

4	Every day	343	28.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	51	4.3%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	83	6.9%
3	Public tap or standpipe	193	16.1%
4	Tubewell or borehole	429	35.8%
5	Protected dug well	202	16.8%
6	Unprotected dug well	81	6.8%
7	Protected spring	10	0.8%
8	Unprotected spring	5	0.4%
9	Rainwater collection	3	0.3%
10	Bottled water	0	0%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	5	0.4%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	1	0.1%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	130	10.8%
95	Other	5	0.4%
98	Refused	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, none available	261	21.8%
1	Yes, inside the house	296	24.7%
2	Yes, inside the compound	211	17.6%
3	Yes, outside the compound	427	35.6%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	4	0.3%

Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	888	74%
1	Yes	312	26%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%

Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	4	0.3%
2	Occasionally	40	3.3%
3	About half of the time	39	3.3%
4	Most of the time	170	14.2%
5	All of the time	59	4.9%
7	Not Applicable	888	74%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q94C: Q94c. Electricity available other than mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	942	78.5%
1	Yes	256	21.3%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

Q94D: Q94d. Source of electricity other than mains

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 98
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 98 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	33	2.8%

2	Generator	170	14.2%
3	Solar panels	31	2.6%
4	Wind power	0	0%
5	Hydro power	12	1%
6	Biogas	0	0%
95	Other	5	0.4%
96	Multiple sources	4	0.3%
97	Not Applicable	944	78.7%
98	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q94E: Q94e. Own electricity source

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Owned by household	172	14.3%
2	Owned outside of household	73	6.1%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	9	0.8%
7	Not Applicable	944	78.7%
8	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	348	29%
1	No (looking)	587	48.9%
2	Yes, part time	104	8.7%
3	Yes, full time	159	13.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, am not required to pay	62	5.2%
1	Yes, am required to pay	200	16.7%
7	Not Applicable	937	78.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	1	0	0%
0	2	65	5.4%

1	3	208	17.3%
2	4	73	6.1%
3	5	396	33%
4	6	65	5.4%
5	7	122	10.2%
6	8	46	3.8%
7	9	44	3.7%
8	10	5	0.4%
9	11	6	0.5%
10	12	45	3.8%
11	13	78	6.5%
12	14	41	3.4%
220	15	0	0%
1580	16	0	0%
1700	17	0	0%
9995	18	4	0.3%
9998	19	0	0%
9999	20	2	0.2%

Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	630	52.5%
2	Private sector	139	11.6%

3	Non Governmental Organizations or civil society sector	17	1.4%
4	Government	65	5.4%
7	Not Applicable	345	28.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q96A: Q96a. Way of deciding how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	450	37.5%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	82	6.8%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	470	39.2%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	158	13.2%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	27	2.3%
6	None of the above / Some other response	2	0.2%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	10	0.8%
8	Refused to Answer	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

Q96B: Q96b. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 11
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 11 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%

1	You [respondent]	555	46.3%
2	Respondent's spouse	318	26.5%
3	Respondent's father	226	18.8%
4	Respondent's mother	49	4.1%
5	Respondent's son	1	0.1%
6	Respondent's daughter	0	0%
7	Respondent's grandfather	18	1.5%
8	Respondent's grandmother	9	0.8%
9	Another male relative	14	1.2%
10	Another female relative	5	0.4%
11	Someone else	5	0.4%
12	More than one person	0	0%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	0	0%

Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	17	1.4%
1	Student	34	2.8%
2	Housewife / homemaker	6	0.5%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	286	23.8%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	32	2.7%
5	Retail / Shop	53	4.4%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	24	2%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	38	3.2%
8	Clerical or secretarial	0	0%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2	0.2%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	33	2.8%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	58	4.8%

12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	40	3.3%
95	Other	17	1.4%
97	Not Applicable	555	46.3%
98	Refused	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	3	0.3%

Q97: Q97. Education of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	159	13.3%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	11	0.9%
2	Some primary schooling	164	13.7%
3	Primary school completed	163	13.6%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	181	15.1%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	254	21.2%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	32	2.7%
7	Some university	138	11.5%
8	University completed	86	7.2%
9	Post-graduate	11	0.9%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	1	0.1%

Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9995

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	7	0.6%
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	879	73.3%
2	Roman Catholic	26	2.2%
3	Orthodox	1	0.1%
4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	1	0.1%
6	Lutheran	30	2.5%
7	Methodist	41	3.4%
8	Presbyterian	8	0.7%
9	Baptist	27	2.3%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	1	0.1%
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	48	4%
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	0	0%
15	Jehovah's Witness	2	0.2%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	3	0.3%
17	Mormon	0	0%
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	113	9.4%
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	0	0%
20	Ismaeli	5	0.4%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	1	0.1%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	0	0%
24	Shia	0	0%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	2	0.2%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	0	0%
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0	0%
30	Dutch Reformed	2	0.2%
31	Calvinist	0	0%
32	Church of Christ	1	0.1%

33	Zionist Christian Church	0	0%
34	Jewish	0	0%
9995	Other	2	0.2%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q98AOTHER: Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 16 Range: - Format: character

Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1012	84.3%
1	Sometimes	165	13.8%
2	Often	7	0.6%
3	Always	7	0.6%
7	Not applicable	7	0.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

Q99: Q99. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 380 Maximum: 9999
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 380 - 9999 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
380	National Reformation Party (NRP)	2	0.2%
381	Free Democratic Party (FDP)	1	0.1%
382	Alliance of Peace and Democracy (APD) – UPP & LPP	1	0.1%
383	National Democratic Coalition (NDC)	5	0.4%
384	Liberty Party (LP)	86	7.2%
385	True Whig Party (TWP)	0	0%
386	Unity Party (UP)	279	23.3%
387	Liberia National Union (LINU)	1	0.1%
388	Union of Liberian Democrats (ULD)	1	0.1%
389	Coalition for Democratic Change (CDC)	379	31.6%
390	Movement for Democracy and Reconstruction (MDR)	8	0.7%
391	Progressive Democratic Party (PRODEM)	0	0%
392	Movement for Economic Empowerment (MOVEE)	4	0.3%
393	All Liberia Coalition Party (ALCOP)	2	0.2%
394	Coalitio for Liberia's Progress (CLP)	0	0%
395	Change Democratic Action (CDA)	2	0.2%
396	National Vision Party of Liberia (NATVIPOL)	0	0%
397	Progressive People's Party (PPP)	1	0.1%
398	Movement for Progressive Change (MPC)	2	0.2%
399	Vision for Liberia Transformation (VOLT)	2	0.2%
400	Victory for Change (VCP)	0	0%
401	New Liberia Party (NLP)	1	0.1%
402	Grassroot Democratic Party of Liberia (GDPL)	0	0%
403	Citizens Unification Party (CUP)	1	0.1%
404	Freedownm Alliance Party of Liberia (FAPL)	0	0%
405	Liberia Empowerment Party (LEP)	0	0%
406	Liberia Transformation Party (TPL)	0	0%
407	United People's Party (UPP)	0	0%
408	All Liberian Party (ALP)	14	1.2%
409	People Unification Party (PUP)	6	0.5%
410	Alternative National Congress (ANC)	53	4.4%
411	Collaboration of political parties (CPP)	20	1.7%
9995	Other	8	0.7%
9997	Would not vote	89	7.4%

9998	Refused to answer	105	8.8%
9999	Don't know	127	10.6%

Q99OTHER: Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 31 Range: - Format: character

Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	3	0.3%
1	"Afrobarometer" or national partner	361	30.1%
2	Research Company	39	3.3%
3	Non-government or religious organization	75	6.3%
4	University / School / College	8	0.7%
5	Private company	29	2.4%
6	Media	7	0.6%
7	Political party or politician	19	1.6%
8	Government	488	40.7%
9	International organization or another country	5	0.4%
10	God	87	7.3%
95	Other	11	0.9%
98	Refused to answer	1	0.1%
99	Don't know	67	5.6%

ENDTIME:

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Continuous Width: 13 Range: - Format: character

LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 354.047533333333
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 16 Range: -1 - 354.047533333333 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	11	100%

Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	600	50%
2	Female	600	50%

Q102: Q102. Race of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	1200	100%
2	White / European	0	0%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	0	0%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	0	0%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	0	0%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	0	0%

Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 380
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 380 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	1074	89.5%
380	Liberian English	126	10.5%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	712	59.3%
2	Traditional house / hut	304	25.3%
3	Temporary structure / shack	55	4.6%
4	Flat in a block of flats	82	6.8%

5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	37	3.1%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	0	0%
8	Other	10	0.8%

Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	995	82.9%
2	Tiles	24	2%
3	Shingles	2	0.2%
4	Thatch or grass	137	11.4%
5	Plastic sheets	7	0.6%
6	Asbestos	11	0.9%
7	Multiple materials	0	0%
8	Concrete	22	1.8%
9	Some other material	2	0.2%
10	Could not tell / could not see	0	0%

Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	775	64.6%
2	Spouse only	67	5.6%
3	Children only	181	15.1%

4	A few others	158	13.2%
5	Small crowd	19	1.6%

Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1191	99.3%
1	Yes	9	0.8%

Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1182	98.5%
1	Yes	18	1.5%

Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1195	99.6%
1	Yes	5	0.4%

Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1199	99.9%
1	Yes	1	0.1%

Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1200	100%
1	Yes	0	0%

Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	1138	94.8%
1	Few	35	2.9%
2	Some	23	1.9%
3	Most	4	0.3%
4	All	0	0%

Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1125	93.8%
2	In between	71	5.9%
3	Hostile	4	0.3%

Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1079	89.9%
2	In between	113	9.4%
3	Bored	8	0.7%

Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	1078	89.8%
2	In between	113	9.4%
3	Uncooperative	9	0.8%

Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	1049	87.4%
2	In between	132	11%
3	Impatient	19	1.6%

Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease**Data file:** afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	1033	86.1%
2	In between	156	13%
3	Suspicious	11	0.9%

Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1069	89.1%
2	In between	125	10.4%
3	Misleading	6	0.5%

Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 5 Range: - Format: character

Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 19 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 19 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
19		60	5%
21		60	5%

24		60	5%
25		121	10.1%
26		120	10%
28		120	10%
30		240	20%
33		120	10%
35		119	9.9%
36		120	10%
40		60	5%

Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	719	59.9%
2	Female	481	40.1%

Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	301	25.1%
2	Urban	899	74.9%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 393
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 393 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	779	64.9%
380	Kru	0	0%
381	Grebo	60	5%
382	Sapo	0	0%
383	Krahn	0	0%
384	Gio	0	0%
385	Mano	61	5.1%
386	Kpelle	120	10%
387	Lorma	0	0%
388	Mende	0	0%
389	Kissi	0	0%
390	Gbandi	60	5%
391	Mandingo	0	0%
392	Bassa	0	0%
393	Vai	120	10%
394	Gola	0	0%
395	Belle	0	0%
396	Liberian Simple English	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 380 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 380 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
380	Kru	60	5%
381	Grebo	120	10%
382	Sapo	0	0%
383	Krahn	0	0%
384	Gio	0	0%
385	Mano	61	5.1%
386	Kpelle	180	15%
387	Lorma	0	0%
388	Mende	0	0%
389	Kissi	0	0%
390	Gbandi	60	5%
391	Mandingo	119	9.9%
392	Bassa	120	10%
393	Vai	180	15%
394	Gola	60	5%
395	Belle	0	0%
9990	Liberian only, or “doesn’t think of self in those terms”	60	5%
9995	Other	180	15%
9998	Refused to answer	0	0%
9999	Don’t know	0	0%

Q117OTHER: Q117other. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 20 Range: - Format: character

Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 8
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	0	0%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	60	5%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	180	15%
7	Some university	600	50%
8	University completed	360	30%
9	Post graduate	0	0%

Q119_1: Q119. Other spoken languages_first

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 380 Maximum: 9995
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 380 - 9995 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
380	Kru	60	5%
381	Grebo	120	10%
382	Sapo	0	0%
383	Krahn	0	0%
384	Gio	0	0%
385	Mano	121	10.1%
386	Kpelle	180	15%
387	Lorma	0	0%
388	Mende	0	0%
389	Kissi	0	0%
390	Gbandi	60	5%
391	Mandingo	0	0%
392	Bassa	120	10%
393	Vai	120	10%
394	Gola	60	5%
395	Belle	0	0%
9995	Other	359	29.9%

Q119_2: Q119. Other spoken languages_second**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 389 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 389 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
380	Kru	0	0%
381	Grebo	0	0%
382	Sapo	0	0%
383	Krahn	0	0%
384	Gio	0	0%
385	Mano	0	0%
386	Kpelle	0	0%
387	Lorma	0	0%
388	Mende	0	0%
389	Kissi	60	5%
390	Gbandi	0	0%
391	Mandingo	0	0%
392	Bassa	0	0%
393	Vai	60	5%
394	Gola	0	0%
395	Belle	0	0%
9995	Other	60	5%
9996	No further response	1020	85%

Q119_3: Q119. Other spoken languages_third**Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9995 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9995 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

380	Kru	0	0%
381	Grebo	0	0%
382	Sapo	0	0%
383	Krahn	0	0%
384	Gio	0	0%
385	Mano	0	0%
386	Kpelle	0	0%
387	Lorma	0	0%
388	Mende	0	0%
389	Kissi	0	0%
390	Gbandi	0	0%
391	Mandingo	0	0%
392	Bassa	0	0%
393	Vai	0	0%
394	Gola	0	0%
395	Belle	0	0%
9995	Other	60	5%
9996	No further response	1140	95%

Q119_4: Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9996 Maximum: 9996
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9996 - 9996 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
380	Kru	0	0%
381	Grebo	0	0%
382	Sapo	0	0%
383	Krahn	0	0%
384	Gio	0	0%
385	Mano	0	0%
386	Kpelle	0	0%
387	Lorma	0	0%
388	Mende	0	0%

389	Kissi	0	0%
390	Gbandi	0	0%
391	Mandingo	0	0%
392	Bassa	0	0%
393	Vai	0	0%
394	Gola	0	0%
395	Belle	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further response	1200	100%

Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 17 Range: - Format: character

WITHINWT: within country weighting factor

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.080164224700969 Maximum: 2.41185406518844
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.080164224700969 - 2.41185406518844 Format: Numeric

WITHINWT_NEW: within country weighting factor (New weight)

Data file: afrobarometer_release-dataset_lib_r8_en_2023-03-01.sav

Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0.036646502720443 Maximum: 4.35689766614686
Type: Continuous Decimal: 8 Width: 10 Range: 0.036646502720443 - 4.35689766614686 Format: Numeric

study_resources

questionnaires

Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Liberia

title Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Liberia
 country Liberia
 language English
 filename afrobarometer_questionnaire_lib_r8_en_2021-03-03.pdf

reports

Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Liberia, 2021

title Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Liberia, 2021
 authors Center for Democratic Governance
 date 2021-11-30
 country Liberia
 language English
 filename summary_of_results-liberia_r8_final-11aug21_0.pdf

technical_documents

Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Liberia

title Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Liberia
 authors Martin Fikiri Oswald
 date 2021-09
 country Liberia
 language English
 filename afrobarometer_codebook_lib_r8_en_2021-11-29.pdf
