



Summary of results

**Afrobarometer Round 8
survey in Mozambique, 2021**

**Compiled by:
Ipsos Mozambique**



Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Mozambique, 2021

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, directs a pan-African, nonpartisan research network that conducts public attitude surveys on democracy, governance, economic conditions, and related issues in African countries. Seven rounds of surveys were completed in up to 38 countries between 1999 and 2018. Round 8 surveys in 2019/2020 are planned in at least 35 countries. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Mozambique, Ipsos Mozambique, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 1,200 adult Mozambicans between 3rd May and 19 July 2021. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Mozambique in 2002, 2005, 2008, 2012, 2015 and 2018. Ipsos Mozambique provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

Financial support for Afrobarometer Round 8 has been provided by Sweden, the Mo Ibrahim Foundation, the Open Society Foundations, the William and Flora Hewlett Foundation, and the U.S. Agency for International Development (USAID) via the U.S. Institute of Peace.

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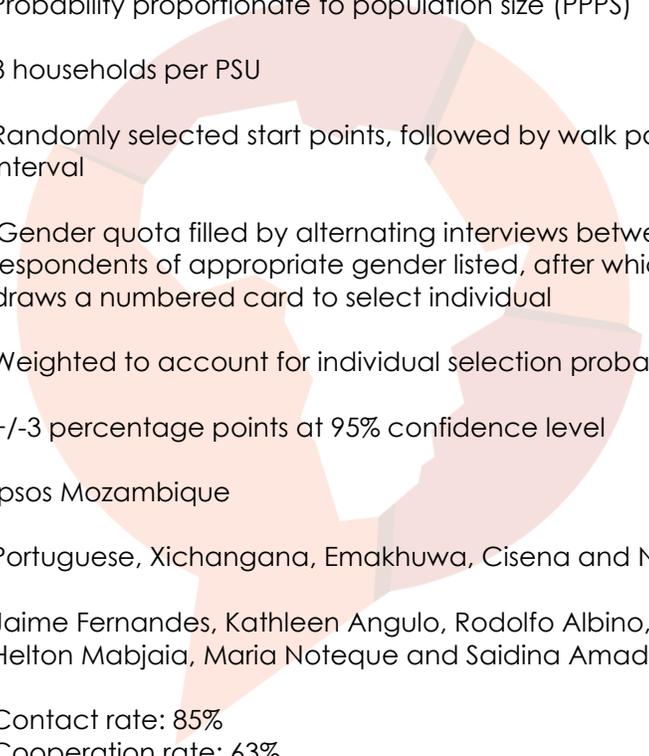
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Technical information form



Universe:	Citizens of Mozambique who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which household member draws a numbered card to select individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-3 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	Ipsos Mozambique
Survey languages:	Portuguese, Xichangana, Emakhuwa, Cisena and Ndaou
Main researchers:	Jaime Fernandes, Kathleen Angulo, Rodolfo Albino, Maxwell Odhiambo, Helton Mabjaia, Maria Noteque and Saidina Amade
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 85% Cooperation rate: 63% Refusal rate: 5% Response rate: 54%
Dates of fieldwork:	3 May -19 July 2021
Sample size:	1,121
Sampling frame:	1200
EA substitution rate:	6/150 = 4%

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. Readers are reminded that the sample size in Mozambique is of 1,200/ yields a margin of sampling error of +/-3.0 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	50,0%	50,0%
	Female	50,0%	50,0%
Location			
	Urban	40,1%	39,9%
	Rural	59,9%	60,1%
Region			
	Maputo Province	9,4%	9,3%
	Maputo City	5,1%	5,3%
	Gaza	5,8%	5,5%
	Inhambane	6,5%	6,0%
	Sofala	8,0%	8,7%
	Tete	10,0%	10,1%
	Manica	7,2%	7,2%
	Zambézia	18,8%	18,3%
	Nampula	21,0%	21,0%
	Cabo Delgado	1,7%	2,2%
	Niassa	6,5%	6,5%
Education			
	No formal education	18,9%	18,8%
	Primary	48,0%	47,4%
	Secondary	28,9%	29,6%
	Post-secondary	4,0%	4,1%
	Don't know	0,2%	0,2%
Religion			
	Christian	59,4%	59,8%
	Muslim	16,5%	16,4%
	Other	24,1%	22,8%

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25 years old	42.1	38.3	35.9	43.7	39.8
26-35 years old	28.0	25.7	25.4	27.9	26.7
36-45 years old	17.5	18.8	20.3	16.2	18.3
46-55 years old	6.2	9.8	9.8	6.9	8.4
56-65 years old	4.7	4.9	6.6	3.1	4.8
Over 65 years old	1.5	2.5	2.0	2.2	2.1

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Portuguese	65.0	35.0	49.0	45.1	47.0
Swahili	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Makua	8.7	19.2	15.0	15.0	15.0
Sena	2.9	2.4	2.5	2.7	2.6
Ndau	1.2	5.3	3.3	4.0	3.6
Changana	9.3	4.7	6.6	6.5	6.5
Nyanja	0.6	0.1	0.1	0.5	0.3
Chope	0.3	2.8	1.9	1.7	1.8
Bitonga	0.6	1.4	0.7	1.4	1.1
Makonde	0.8	0.2	0.3	0.6	0.5
Chuabo	1.7	1.7	1.5	1.9	1.7
Ajaua	-	0.8	0.7	0.2	0.5
Lomue	2.0	5.7	4.1	4.4	4.2
Shona	0.7	-	0.2	0.4	0.3
Xitswa	1.3	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.9
Xironga	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1
Chichewa	-	8.1	4.6	5.1	4.8
Cinyungwe	1.2	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.1
Ciyao	1.0	2.9	2.3	2.0	2.1
Ekoti	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Kimwani	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
Other	2.1	4.2	2.7	4.0	3.3
Don't know	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1

Q81. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Portuguese	5.0	4.4	4.8	4.4	4.6
Makua	24.2	26.0	25.4	25.2	25.3
Sena	7.2	4.4	6.4	4.7	5.5
Ndau	3.5	6.8	4.9	6.1	5.5
Changana	21.1	6.6	11.3	13.4	12.4
Nyanja	1.6	0.5	0.8	1.1	0.9
Chope	1.8	3.7	3.0	2.9	2.9
Bitonga	4.6	2.1	2.7	3.5	3.1
Makonde	0.8	0.4	0.6	0.5	0.6
Chuabo	6.3	4.7	6.0	4.6	5.3
Ajaua	0.6	1.5	0.8	1.5	1.1
Lomue	5.8	10.0	8.2	8.5	8.4
Shona	0.9	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.5
Xitswa	3.7	3.4	3.4	3.6	3.5
Xironga	2.2	0.7	2.1	0.5	1.3

Chichewa	0.2	9.1	5.4	5.7	5.5
Cinyungwe	4.0	3.7	4.3	3.3	3.8
Ciyao	1.1	2.2	1.9	1.7	1.8
Ekoti	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kimwani	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
Mozambican only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Other	4.7	8.1	6.6	6.9	6.7
Don't know	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	9.4	21.2	11.6	21.4	16.5
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	2.9	1.8	2.2	2.4	2.3
Some primary schooling	15.0	31.4	24.3	25.4	24.9
Primary school completed	20.9	23.6	24.1	21.0	22.5
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	18.4	12.1	16.3	12.9	14.6
Secondary school / high school completed	26.2	7.5	16.0	13.9	15.0
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	1.5	0.5	1.2	0.6	0.9
Some university	2.4	0.1	1.5	0.6	1.0
University completed	2.9	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.1
Post-graduate	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	0.2

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	9.3	14.6	16.0	9.1	12.5
Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	18.6	13.8	15.1	16.3	15.7
Roman Catholic	14.7	23.7	21.3	18.9	20.1
Orthodox	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
Coptic	-	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1
Anglican	2.7	1.4	2.1	1.7	1.9
Methodist	2.1	1.3	1.4	1.8	1.6
Presbyterian	1.2	0.7	1.3	0.5	0.9
Baptist	1.3	3.2	1.8	3.0	2.4
Quaker / Friends	-	0.3	-	0.4	0.2
Evangelical	9.1	5.0	5.5	7.7	6.6
Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	1.2	0.8	1.5	0.3	0.9
Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	0.8	-	0.2	0.5	0.3
Jehovah's Witness	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6	1.6
Seventh Day Adventist	1.1	2.2	1.8	1.7	1.8

Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	16.1	13.7	14.6	14.6	14.6
Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Ismaeli	0.2	--	0.1	-	0.1
Mouridiya Brotherhood		0.2		0.2	0.1
Qadiriya Brotherhood	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.6
Traditional / ethnic religion	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	0.2
Bahai	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.1
Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Church of Christ	1.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.4
Zionist Christian Church	3.0	4.8	3.4	4.7	4.1
Other	10.9	8.7	7.8	11.5	9.6
Refused	0.6	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.4
Don't know	1.0	0.4	0.2	1.1	0.7

Q92A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	37.4	39.7	33.4	44.2	38.8
Someone else in household owns	16.6	14.6	12.9	17.9	15.4
Yes (personally owns)	44.7	44.3	52.5	36.4	44.4
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3

Q92B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	19.2	65.8	47.0	47.4	47.2
Someone else in household owns	12.6	12.7	12.5	12.8	12.7
Yes (personally owns)	67.6	16.6	38.0	35.9	37.0
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.6	4.8	2.5	3.7	3.1

Q92C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	57.8	73.3	63.7	70.6	67.1
Someone else in household owns	22.2	12.4	15.7	17.0	16.3
Yes (personally owns)	16.2	10.7	17.2	8.7	12.9
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.6	3.4

Q92D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	56.4	82.7	69.2	75.3	72.2
Someone else in household owns	20.9	7.0	10.9	14.2	12.5
Yes (personally owns)	19.4	5.1	15.5	6.1	10.8
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.3	5.1	4.4	4.3	4.3

Q92E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	30.6	68.7	50.4	56.6	53.5
Someone else in household owns	24.1	12.6	14.1	20.3	17.2
Yes (personally owns)	43.1	13.6	31.8	19.0	25.4
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.2	5.0	3.7	4.0	3.8

Q92F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	9.8	29.3	20.7	22.4	21.5
Someone else in household owns	10.6	18.1	10.6	19.5	15.1
Yes (personally owns)	79.2	50.3	67.5	56.1	61.8
Don't know	0.4	2.4	1.2	1.9	1.6

Q92G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Does not have internet access)	31.9	33.3	33.4	32.1	32.8
Yes (Have internet)	47.3	16.2	34.1	23.2	28.6
Not Applicable	20.8	49.7	32.5	43.9	38.2
Don't Know	-	0.7	-	0.9	0.4

Q92H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	7.6	25.6	15.7	21.1	18.4
Less than once a month	0.4	5.5	2.5	4.5	3.5
A few times a month	7.0	7.5	7.3	7.3	7.3
A few times a week	10.5	12.5	10.9	12.5	11.7
Every day	74.1	48.8	63.5	54.3	58.9
Don't know	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2

Q92I. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	41.2	74.2	55.2	66.8	61.0
Less than once a month	4.9	5.7	5.3	5.5	5.4
A few times a month	8.9	3.9	6.2	5.6	5.9
A few times a week	18.5	5.8	13.5	8.1	10.8

Every day	25.4	7.7	17.8	11.7	14.8
Don't know	1.1	2.7	2.0	2.2	2.1

Q93A. What is your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Piped water into dwelling	34.1	3.2	16.4	14.7	15.5
Piped water into yard, plot or compound	19.2	3.9	9.6	10.4	10.0
Public tap or standpipe	21.2	20.8	21.4	20.5	21.0
Tubewell or borehole	10.6	18.9	15.5	15.7	15.6
Protected dug well	6.3	13.5	9.8	11.5	10.7
Unprotected dug well	4.5	18.2	12.6	12.9	12.8
Protected spring	1.3	4.6	3.9	2.6	3.3
Unprotected spring	0.7	4.9	2.8	3.7	3.2
Rainwater collection	0.3	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.9
Bottled water	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.2
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.5	0.4
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	0.2	10.1	5.9	6.4	6.1
Other	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2
Refused	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1

Q93B. Do you have a toilet, water closet or latrine available for your use? [If yes] Is it inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound, or is there none available?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, none available	7.3	17.9	12.6	14.8	13.7
Yes, inside the house	16.4	4.2	9.0	9.1	9.1
Yes, inside the compound	65.4	56.8	61.5	59.0	60.3
Yes, outside the compound	10.9	20.8	16.8	16.9	16.9
Don't know	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1

Q94A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Eletricidade de Moçambique or EDM?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	18.9	79.5	55.3	55.3	55.3
Yes	81.1	20.5	44.7	44.7	44.7

Q94B. [If yes to Q94A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	1.9	0.2	0.6	1.2	0.9
Occasionally	5.1	1.8	3.6	2.7	3.1
About half of the time	6.4	1.8	4.4	2.8	3.6
Most of the time	18.7	5.9	10.1	12.0	11.0
All of the time	49.0	10.8	26.0	26.1	26.0
Not Applicable	18.9	79.5	55.3	55.3	55.3

Q94C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than Eletricidade de Moçambique or EDM?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90.2	76.1	80.0	83.4	81.7
Yes	9.8	23.9	20.0	16.6	18.3

Q94D. [If yes to Q94C] What is the source of the electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Batteries or power bank	1.8	5.1	5.1	2.4	3.8
Generator	1.1	0.9	1.7	0.2	0.9
Solar panels	2.6	15.6	10.4	10.4	10.4
Wind power	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Hydro power	4.1	0.1	1.5	1.9	1.7
Biogas	-	1.2	0.4	1.0	0.7
Other	-	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.5
Multiple sources	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1
Not Applicable	90.2	76.1	80.0	83.4	81.7

Q94E. [If yes to Q94C] Is the electricity source owned by your household, or does it come from outside of your household.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Owned by household	6.1	21.3	16.9	13.5	15.2
Owned outside of household	3.7	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Get power from sources both within and outside of household	-	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2
Not Applicable	90.2	76.1	80.0	83.4	81.7
Don't know	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	40.2	41.2	43.6	38.0	40.8
Going in the right direction	56.9	56.8	54.5	59.1	56.8
Refused	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know	2.6	1.9	1.7	2.7	2.2

Q48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address?

Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0.3		0.2		0.1
Management of the economy	1.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	0.9
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6
Unemployment	18.1	12.2	16.1	13.0	14.6
Poverty/destitution	6.9	3.7	5.7	4.3	5.0
Farming/agriculture	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Food shortage/famine	3.5	3.1	2.6	3.9	3.2
Drought	1.6	2.4	1.7	2.4	2.1
Land	0.4	0.3	0.6		0.3
Transportation	2.3	1.3	1.3	2.1	1.7
Communications		0.7	0.6	0.2	0.4
Infrastructure / roads	5.7	9.9	10.0	6.6	8.3
Education	8.3	6.0	6.0	7.9	6.9
Housing	1.2	1.3	0.2	2.3	1.3
Electricity	2.7	14.0	8.6	10.4	9.5
Water supply	5.1	17.2	10.9	13.9	12.4
Services (other)	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.4	0.8
Health	11.2	10.3	9.2	12.1	10.7
Sickness / Disease	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.3	1.1
Crime and Security	3.6	1.1	3.2	1.0	2.1
Corruption	3.2	1.6	2.9	1.6	2.3
Political violence	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.9	0.8
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	1.0	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8
Discrimination/ inequality		0.2	0.3		0.1
Democracy/political rights	0.2		0.2		0.1
War (international)	2.2	1.2	2.5	0.7	1.6
Civil war	6.0	1.9	5.3	1.8	3.6
Agricultural marketing	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Other responses	4.2	1.2	2.2	2.6	2.4
Refused	4.5	4.4	3.0	5.8	4.4
Don't know	0.6	1.2	0.5	1.4	1.0

Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2.7	0.8	2.2	0.9	1.5
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.8	0.8	1.1	0.6	0.8
Unemployment	12.0	6.4	8.6	8.7	8.6
Poverty/destitution	5.2	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.4
Rates and Taxes	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.8
Loans / credit	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.7
Farming/agriculture	1.6	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
Food shortage/famine	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.4
Drought	0.9	1.6	2.3	0.5	1.4
Land	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Transportation	2.4	3.5	3.6	2.6	3.1
Communications		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Infrastructure / roads	6.8	8.7	6.3	9.5	7.9
Education	9.1	9.0	10.0	8.1	9.1
Housing	0.8	1.8	1.3	1.6	1.4
Electricity	4.6	14.4	10.0	11.0	10.5
Water supply	4.8	14.2	9.1	11.8	10.4
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.7	0.5		1.2	0.6
Services (other)	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.6
Health	10.5	11.3	11.0	11.0	11.0
AIDS	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Sickness / Disease	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Crime and Security	4.8	1.2	2.9	2.4	2.6
Corruption	4.6	1.3	2.6	2.8	2.7
Political violence	1.9	0.2	1.5	0.2	0.8
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.3		0.2		0.1
Discrimination/ inequality	0.3		0.2	0.1	0.1
Gender issues / women's rights	0.2		0.2		0.1
Democracy/political rights	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.2	0.4
War (international)	0.9	0.6	0.3	1.2	0.7
Civil war	3.2	2.0	2.9	2.1	2.5
Agricultural marketing	0.7	1.5	1.7	0.6	1.2
Climate change	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.1
Other responses	5.0	1.7	3.2	2.8	3.0
No further reply	5.9	6.1	4.6	7.5	6.0
Refused	0.6		0.3	0.1	0.2

Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2.1	1.0	1.7	1.2	1.4
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.6	0.4	0.7	1.0	0.9
Unemployment	13.0	9.2	11.3	10.1	10.7
Poverty/destitution	5.6	4.3	4.7	5.0	4.8
Rates and Taxes	0.8	0.6	1.1	0.2	0.7
Loans / credit	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Farming/agriculture	0.8	1.5	0.5	2.0	1.2
Food shortage/famine	4.7	5.1	4.1	5.8	5.0
Drought	0.1	1.1	0.3	1.2	0.7
Land	0.5	0.9	1.1	0.4	0.7
Transportation	5.3	3.5	3.4	5.1	4.2
Communications		1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
Infrastructure / roads	4.9	8.3	7.2	6.7	7.0
Education	10.5	9.9	10.2	10.0	10.1
Housing	0.7	0.6	0.6	0.8	0.7
Electricity	3.8	8.2	7.0	5.9	6.5
Water supply	5.1	8.5	7.3	7.0	7.2
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.8	0.6	0.8	0.5	0.7
Services (other)	1.1	0.4	0.6	0.8	0.7
Health	8.8	12.0	10.1	11.4	10.7
AIDS	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Sickness / Disease	2.0	0.3	0.9	1.0	1.0
Crime and Security	3.0	2.5	2.7	2.6	2.7
Corruption	4.1	2.0	3.0	2.7	2.9
Political violence	0.7	0.2	0.8		0.4
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
Discrimination/ inequality	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.5	0.8
Democracy/political rights	0.6	0.2	0.7		0.4
War (international)	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Civil war	1.5	2.3	2.9	1.1	2.0
Agricultural marketing	0.4	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
Other responses	6.0	4.3	5.4	4.6	5.0
No further reply	8.7	8.0	6.6	9.9	8.3

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	22.6	22.0	22.8	21.7	22.3
Fairly Bad	14.8	11.7	12.8	13.1	12.9
Neither good nor bad	13.5	11.5	12.3	12.3	12.3
Fairly Good	29.5	29.0	29.3	29.1	29.2
Very good	17.6	23.0	21.1	20.6	20.9
Refused	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	1.6	2.8	1.4	3.2	2.3

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Bad	22.3	30.3	25.5	28.7	27.1
Fairly Bad	12.7	14.1	14.8	12.3	13.5
Neither good nor bad	22.4	13.3	18.0	15.9	16.9
Fairly Good	28.9	23.8	25.5	26.1	25.8
Very good	13.4	17.6	15.8	16.1	15.9
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	-	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4

Q6A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	19.9	16.3	17.7	17.8	17.8
Worse	29.0	22.1	23.6	26.2	24.9
Same	23.5	25.2	25.0	24.0	24.5
Better	19.5	25.0	24.2	21.4	22.8
Much better	7.7	9.1	8.4	8.6	8.5
Refused	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.4	2.1	0.9	1.9	1.4

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	5.1	4.4	5.7	3.6	4.7
Worse	9.5	7.4	8.9	7.6	8.2
Same	7.2	9.6	8.1	9.2	8.7
Better	39.7	40.6	40.8	39.7	40.3
Much better	34.1	31.0	31.5	32.9	32.2
Don't know	4.3	7.1	5.0	6.9	6.0

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	36.5	28.6	32.0	31.5	31.8
Just once or twice	21.7	18.0	21.4	17.6	19.5

Several times	26.4	26.7	23.6	29.6	26.6
Many times	10.8	19.3	16.3	15.6	15.9
Always	4.4	7.2	6.8	5.4	6.1
Don't Know	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	0.2

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	50.7	42.8	46.8	45.1	45.9
Just once or twice	16.8	13.3	15.8	13.5	14.7
Several times	16.3	19.1	17.1	18.9	18.0
Many times	8.0	14.0	10.7	12.5	11.6
Always	8.2	10.9	9.7	9.9	9.8

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38.7	36.6	38.7	36.2	37.5
Just once or twice	23.5	15.9	20.0	17.9	18.9
Several times	19.0	21.3	21.6	19.1	20.4
Many times	9.5	14.4	10.1	14.7	12.4
Always	9.4	10.9	9.3	11.3	10.3
Don't Know	-	0.7	0.2	0.7	0.4

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40.4	57.7	52.8	48.7	50.8
Just once or twice	20.6	13.8	18.6	14.4	16.5
Several times	22.8	9.2	13.4	15.8	14.6
Many times	10.3	11.8	9.2	13.3	11.2
Always	6.0	7.5	6.0	7.9	6.9

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15.6	14.1	16.6	12.8	14.7
Just once or twice	18.0	11.3	15.8	12.2	14.0
Several times	28.5	21.2	22.9	25.3	24.1
Many times	21.4	27.8	23.7	26.8	25.2
Always	16.2	24.4	20.5	21.8	21.1
Don't Know	0.2	1.2	0.5	1.1	0.8

Q5. How often, if ever, are people like you treated unfairly by the government based on your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44.0	48.7	46.4	47.3	46.8
Sometimes	34.4	30.2	30.7	33.0	31.9
Often	8.4	9.0	10.0	7.6	8.8
Always	11.5	9.4	11.0	9.4	10.2

Don't know	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.6	2.3
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Q95A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If "Yes":] Is it full time or part time? [If "No":] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	26.2	45.3	32.7	42.7	37.7
No (looking)	47.0	42.1	41.4	46.7	44.1
Yes, part time	12.0	7.0	12.8	5.2	9.0
Yes, full time	14.2	5.3	13.1	4.7	8.9
Refused	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.2

Q95B. If you have paid employment, that is, regular employment for which you receive something like an hourly wage or a regular salary, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, am not required to pay	7.3	4.3	6.9	4.0	5.5
Yes, am required to pay	18.7	8.1	18.8	5.8	12.3
Not Applicable	73.7	87.7	74.1	90.1	82.1
Don't know	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1

Q95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	10.6	14.1	12.2	13.3	12.7
Student	20.0	9.0	16.0	10.7	13.4
Housewife / homemaker	20.8	18.3	2.4	36.2	19.3
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	9.3	36.3	27.6	23.5	25.5
Trader / hawker / vendor	8.5	8.6	10.2	7.0	8.6
Retail / Shop	2.1	1.1	1.4	1.6	1.5
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	4.8	3.0	6.2	1.2	3.7
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	5.9	0.9	5.1	0.7	2.9
Clerical or secretarial	1.1	-	-	0.9	0.4
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.5
Security services (police, army, private security)	3.2	1.2	4.0	-	2.0
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	3.8	2.6	4.7	1.4	3.1
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	1.9	0.7	1.6	0.7	1.2
Other	6.9	3.6	7.4	2.4	4.9
Refused	0.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.2

Q95D. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government? [If respondent indicated in Q95C that they were unemployed, retired, or disabled:] In your last job, did you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	28.4	50.2	48.5	34.4	41.5
Private sector	13.2	4.1	12.6	2.9	7.7
Non-Governmental Organizations or civil society sector	1.5	0.9	2.1	0.3	1.2
Government	5.2	3.2	6.2	1.8	4.0
Not Applicable	51.3	41.5	30.6	60.2	45.4
Refused	0.3	0.2	-	0.5	0.2

Q96A. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	38.1	39.1	47.6	29.7	38.7
Your spouse makes the decisions	14.5	19.6	9.1	26.0	17.5
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	27.8	23.9	24.0	26.8	25.4
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	13.7	10.9	12.0	12.1	12.1
Other family members make the decisions without you	4.3	5.5	5.6	4.5	5.0
None of the above / Some other response	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.2
Not applicable, no earnings	1.2	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.9
Don't know	-	0.3	0.3	-	0.2

Q96B. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You [respondent]	45.5	51.5	70.1	28.1	49.1
Respondent's spouse	19.1	19.3	0.6	37.9	19.3
Respondent's father	15.7	13.6	14.4	14.5	14.4
Respondent's mother	7.9	4.7	6.1	5.9	6.0
Respondent's son	0.4	0.9	1.2	0.2	0.7
Respondent's daughter	0.3	0.8	-	1.2	0.6
Respondent's grandfather	1.0	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
Respondent's grandmother	0.5	-	-	0.4	0.2
Another male relative	4.7	5.2	4.9	5.0	5.0
Another female relative	0.6	1.1	0.5	1.3	0.9
Someone else	3.8	1.7	1.3	3.8	2.5
More than one person	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
Refused	0.2	0.1	-	0.2	0.1

Q96C. What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was his or her last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	2.5	5.6	2.6	6.2	4.4

Student	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6	0.8
Housewife / homemaker	6.3	3.4	2.8	6.2	4.5
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	6.6	18.8	8.6	19.2	13.9
Trader / hawker / vendor	10.2	8.2	4.7	13.2	9.0
Retail / Shop	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.7	0.5
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	5.6	2.8	2.5	5.3	3.9
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	5.6	1.6	0.9	5.6	3.2
Clerical or secretarial	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	0.2
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	2.1	0.2	0.5	1.3	0.9
Security services (police, army, private security)	2.2	0.2	0.7	1.3	1.0
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	3.7	2.0	1.1	4.3	2.7
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	3.8	0.5	1.4	2.3	1.8
Other	3.5	3.4	2.4	4.5	3.4
Not Applicable	45.6	51.6	70.1	28.4	49.2
Refused	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.5	0.3
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	0.3

Development and international relations

See related question(s) under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let’s talk about how our country should relate to other countries in Southern Africa and in the world.

Q61. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: People living in Southern Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, governments should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30.0	32.7	33.9	29.3	31.6
Agree with 1	25.0	24.3	23.5	25.6	24.6
Agree with 2	20.9	20.4	19.2	21.9	20.6
Agree very strongly with 2	21.6	20.4	21.1	20.7	20.9
Agree with neither	0.2	0.2	-	0.4	0.2
Refused	0.4	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
Don't know	2.0	1.9	2.3	1.7	2.0

Q62. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in Southern Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	27.5	30.4	30.0	28.5	29.2
Difficult	34.9	31.6	32.1	33.8	32.9
Easy	17.6	18.3	18.8	17.2	18.0
Very easy	8.4	11.9	11.6	9.4	10.5
Never try	1.2	1.9	1.3	2.0	1.7
Refused	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	10.4	5.5	6.0	8.9	7.5

Q66. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order to develop, our country must rely on trade with the rest of the world, including by opening our borders to foreign imports.

Statement 2: In order to develop, our country must rely on local production and protect local producers from foreign competition.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22.4	25.0	23.6	24.4	24.0
Agree with 1	25.0	24.9	25.5	24.5	25.0
Agree with 2	24.5	20.6	22.2	22.2	22.2
Agree very strongly with 2	24.5	26.0	26.3	24.5	25.4
Agree with neither	0.4	0.8	0.6	0.7	0.6
Refused	-	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.4
Don't know	3.1	2.0	1.3	3.6	2.4

Q67. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should only allow citizens and companies of our own country to trade in consumer goods, even if this means we will have fewer goods or higher prices.

Statement 2: The government should continue to permit foreigners and foreign corporations to set up retail shops in this country to ensure we have a wide choice of low-cost consumer goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7.1	14.1	10.9	11.7	11.3
Agree with 1	17.8	15.0	14.9	17.4	16.1
Agree with 2	34.0	26.4	29.3	29.6	29.4
Agree very strongly with 2	38.8	42.2	42.4	39.2	40.8
Agree with neither	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.0	2.1

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is important that as an independent nation, we finance development from our own resources, even if it means paying more taxes.

Statement 2: We should use external loans for the development of the country, even if it increases our indebtedness to foreign countries and institutions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	23.7	26.4	27.3	23.4	25.3
Agree with 1	31.0	24.3	27.0	27.0	27.0
Agree with 2	28.6	20.6	23.3	24.2	23.8
Agree very strongly with 2	13.8	25.1	18.9	22.2	20.6
Agree with neither	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8
Refused	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.2	0.5
Don't know	2.1	2.1	2.0	2.1	2.1

Q64A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Mozambique, they should enforce strict requirements on how the funds are spent.

Statement 2: When other countries give Mozambique loans or development assistance, they should allow our government to make its own decisions about how to use the resources.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20.4	18.5	20.7	17.8	19.2
Agree with 1	19.8	20.9	19.5	21.4	20.4
Agree with 2	31.6	28.2	27.9	31.2	29.6
Agree very strongly with 2	24.9	29.4	29.6	25.7	27.6
Agree with neither	0.7	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.5
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	2.4	2.6	1.8	3.3	2.5

Q64B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Mozambique, they should enforce strict requirements to make sure our government promotes democracy and respects human rights.

Statement 2: Even if other countries give Mozambique loans or development assistance, our government should make its own decisions about democracy and human rights.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21.9	21.9	25.3	18.5	21.9
Agree with 1	21.4	19.3	19.9	20.5	20.2
Agree with 2	30.8	28.5	28.9	30.0	29.4
Agree very strongly with 2	21.7	25.9	22.3	26.2	24.3
Agree with neither	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Refused	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	3.4	3.7	3.0	4.1	3.6

Q65A. To your knowledge, does China give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	34.1	56.0	42.4	52.2	47.3
Yes	44.7	30.6	43.9	28.6	36.2
Refused to Answer	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
Don't Know	21.2	13.2	13.6	19.2	16.4

Q65B. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think that our government is required to repay China for the loans and development assistance it provides to Mozambique, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	11.8	10.0	13.0	8.5	10.7
Yes	27.0	18.4	26.4	17.2	21.8
Not Applicable	55.3	69.4	56.1	71.4	63.8
Don't Know	6.0	2.1	4.5	2.8	3.6

Q65C. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think our government has borrowed too much money from China, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	7.4	8.2	9.4	6.4	7.9
Yes	23.3	16.6	23.8	14.8	19.3
Not Applicable	55.3	69.4	56.1	71.4	63.8
Don't Know	14.1	5.8	10.7	7.4	9.1

Q65D. [If yes on Q65A] When the government of China gives loans or development assistance to Mozambique, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far fewer requirements	6.0	4.3	6.8	3.1	4.9
Somewhat fewer requirements	10.1	5.9	9.6	5.5	7.6
About the same number of requirements	2.7	3.4	3.9	2.4	3.2
Somewhat more requirements	7.4	4.7	5.4	6.2	5.8
Many more requirements	9.0	7.3	9.7	6.2	8.0
Not Applicable	55.3	69.4	56.1	71.4	63.8
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	9.4	4.8	8.3	5.0	6.6

Q69B. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Mozambique have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	10.7	13.5	13.8	10.9	12.3
A little	16.0	19.2	18.3	17.6	18.0
Some	18.2	20.8	19.2	20.3	19.8
A lot	30.1	29.5	31.2	28.3	29.7
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	24.5	16.9	17.3	22.6	19.9

Q69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these / There is no role model	1.5	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.1
United States	28.0	22.0	26.9	21.9	24.4
China	15.4	25.8	22.2	21.1	21.7
Former colonial power (Portugal)	14.7	12.9	14.4	12.8	13.6
South Africa	23.3	24.2	24.0	23.7	23.8
Ethiopia	1.1	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7
We should follow our own country's model	9.0	5.7	6.2	7.9	7.0
Other country	1.1	1.2	0.8	1.5	1.1
Don't know	5.8	5.2	2.3	8.7	5.5

Q70A. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Mozambique is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	7.6	7.0	8.3	6.3	7.3
Somewhat negative	11.2	15.6	13.8	13.9	13.9
Neither positive nor negative	5.0	5.6	3.9	6.9	5.4
Somewhat positive	29.1	24.7	25.8	27.1	26.4
Very positive	28.1	31.8	33.4	27.2	30.3
Don't know	18.9	15.2	14.8	18.6	16.7

Q70B. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Mozambique is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Regional organization (SADC)

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	3.9	6.0	5.4	4.9	5.2
Somewhat negative	8.7	10.5	8.1	11.4	9.8
Neither positive nor negative	5.0	7.9	6.8	6.7	6.8
Somewhat positive	23.6	21.8	23.1	22.0	22.5
Very positive	41.8	40.1	43.8	37.6	40.7
Don't know	17.1	13.7	12.7	17.4	15.1

Q70C. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Mozambique is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations agencies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	5.9	8.5	5.8	9.2	7.5
Somewhat negative	9.2	11.1	9.8	10.9	10.3
Neither positive nor negative	4.3	6.3	5.9	5.1	5.5
Somewhat positive	28.1	23.1	26.8	23.4	25.1
Very positive	33.2	35.3	36.8	32.1	34.5
Don't know	19.2	15.7	14.9	19.3	17.1

Q70D. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Mozambique is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Portugal?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	7.6	9.7	9.3	8.5	8.9
Somewhat negative	10.1	15.3	14.4	12.1	13.2
Neither positive nor negative	5.1	5.1	5.6	4.6	5.1
Somewhat positive	28.0	21.6	23.3	25.1	24.2
Very positive	37.8	37.6	37.8	37.6	37.7
Refused	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1
Don't know	11.1	10.7	9.5	12.2	10.9

Q70E. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Mozambique is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	5.7	7.4	6.4	7.1	6.7
Somewhat negative	10.9	8.7	9.5	9.7	9.6
Neither positive nor negative	4.2	7.1	6.4	5.5	6.0
Somewhat positive	24.4	17.9	21.2	19.8	20.5
Very positive	44.6	49.6	48.4	46.8	47.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.3	-	0.1
Don't know	10.1	9.1	7.9	11.1	9.5

Q70F. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Mozambique is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	8.1	8.9	7.7	9.5	8.6
Somewhat negative	8.0	9.3	8.3	9.3	8.8
Neither positive nor negative	5.6	7.8	6.7	7.3	7.0
Somewhat positive	24.3	20.8	23.2	21.1	22.2
Very positive	42.3	41.7	44.0	40.0	42.0
Refused	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1
Don't know	11.5	11.4	10.1	12.9	11.5

Q70G. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Mozambique is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Regional superpower, i.e. South Africa?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	6.5	8.6	7.6	7.8	7.7
Somewhat negative	8.6	8.8	9.6	7.8	8.7
Neither positive nor negative	8.2	6.4	7.7	6.5	7.1
Somewhat positive	25.7	20.5	21.3	23.8	22.6
Very positive	39.0	45.3	44.9	40.6	42.8
Refused	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.2
Don't know	11.4	10.5	8.4	13.4	10.9

Q71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these / No international language needed	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
English	65.1	47.2	57.5	51.1	54.3
French	5.4	5.8	6.0	5.3	5.7
Portuguese	23.3	39.2	28.6	37.1	32.8
Arabic	1.5	2.9	2.8	1.9	2.4
Chinese	2.0	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.2
Kiswahili	1.3	1.2	1.1	1.4	1.3
Other [Specify]	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Don't know	0.6	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.7

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q20A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	23.2	18.2	23.1	17.3	20.2
Disapprove	28.4	28.9	25.7	31.8	28.7
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1.8	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.5
Approve	25.0	30.0	27.2	28.8	28.0
Strongly Approve	19.0	18.0	20.0	16.8	18.4
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.8	3.6	2.1	3.7	2.9

Q20B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	30.2	22.3	29.1	21.7	25.4
Disapprove	34.0	33.9	31.8	36.1	33.9
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	3.2	3.9	2.0	5.2	3.6
Approve	17.1	22.7	21.2	19.8	20.5
Strongly Approve	11.6	13.9	12.7	13.3	13.0
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	3.6	3.2	3.0	3.8	3.4

Q20C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	27.0	20.5	24.8	21.4	23.1
Disapprove	31.1	32.1	30.4	33.0	31.7
Neither Approve Nor Disapprove	1.1	3.5	2.9	2.1	2.5
Approve	19.1	20.3	20.1	19.5	19.8
Strongly Approve	16.6	17.5	17.3	17.0	17.1

Refused	0.7	-	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	4.3	6.2	4.4	6.5	5.5

Q21. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	26.3	18.4	20.5	22.7	21.6
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	23.7	28.4	26.7	26.3	26.5
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	46.5	50.1	50.3	47.1	48.7
Refused	0.3	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
Don't know	3.2	2.9	2.6	3.5	3.0

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	21.8	26.6	24.6	24.8	24.7
Agree with 1	29.2	24.4	28.0	24.7	26.3
Agree with 2	24.0	23.7	21.5	26.1	23.8
Agree very strongly with 2	23.1	23.2	24.3	22.1	23.2
Agree with neither	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't know	1.4	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26.1	28.0	29.6	25.0	27.3
Agree with 1	23.1	19.9	20.2	22.2	21.2
Agree with 2	22.1	25.4	23.2	25.0	24.1
Agree very strongly with 2	26.3	23.1	24.5	24.3	24.4
Agree with neither	0.3	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4
Refused	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.8	3.0	2.2	2.9	2.5

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42.0	31.0	39.6	31.2	35.4

Agree with 1	25.6	24.3	25.6	24.1	24.8
Agree with 2	14.2	21.3	17.1	19.8	18.5
Agree very strongly with 2	14.2	17.9	14.4	18.5	16.4
Agree with neither	0.6	1.0	0.7	1.0	0.8
Refused	0.6	-	-	0.5	0.2
Don't know	2.7	4.6	2.6	5.0	3.8

Q35A. Should there be a minimum age for candidates for president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	28.2	33.7	30.8	32.2	31.5
Yes	65.3	57.3	62.9	58.0	60.5
Refused to Answer	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't Know	6.1	9.1	6.3	9.5	7.9

Q35B. [If "Yes":] What should the minimum age be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18	3.5	2.6	3.0	2.9	2.9
19	0.1	0.9	0.8	0.3	0.6
20	2.7	2.9	2.0	3.7	2.8
21	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.2
22	0.5	0.4	0.7	0.2	0.5
23	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
24	0.2	0.2	0.3	-	0.2
25	2.4	2.3	2.9	1.8	2.3
26	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.2
28	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.9	0.5
29	0.2	0.2	-	0.3	0.2
30	9.4	11.0	9.9	10.8	10.3
32	-	0.6	0.3	0.4	0.4
34	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
35	9.4	8.7	10.2	7.8	9.0
36	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
37	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.2
38	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.4
39	-	1.0	0.6	0.6	0.6
40	14.4	9.9	12.1	11.3	11.7
42	0.2	0.8	0.5	0.6	0.6
43	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.0
45	6.3	3.3	4.6	4.5	4.5
46	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
47	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
48	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
49	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
50	8.8	6.3	7.9	6.7	7.3
51	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
52	-	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.2
53	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
55	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.3
56	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
60	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.8	1.2
65	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1
70	0.2	0.4	0.6	-	0.3

71	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
75	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
80	0.1	0.2	0.4	-	0.2
Not applicable	34.7	42.7	37.1	42.0	39.5
Don't know	0.4	1.7	0.5	1.9	1.2

Q35C. Should there be a maximum age for candidates for president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	26.6	33.4	31.5	30.0	30.7
Yes	66.2	58.9	63.0	60.7	61.8
Refused to Answer	0.4	0.6	-	1.0	0.5
Don't Know	6.8	7.1	5.6	8.3	6.9

Q35D. [If "Yes":] What should the maximum age be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
22	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
25	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
30	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.5	0.8
35	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6
40	2.2	2.0	1.6	2.6	2.1
42	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.2
43	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
45	1.5	2.1	1.7	2.1	1.9
46	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
48	0.4	-	0.2	0.1	0.2
50	9.2	8.3	8.9	8.4	8.7
55	2.2	2.5	2.5	2.3	2.4
58	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
59	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.1
60	12.6	10.1	12.0	10.2	11.1
62	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
63	0.2	-	0.1	-	0.1
64	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
65	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.1
66	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
67	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
68	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.2	0.4
69	-	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
70	10.1	9.9	10.1	9.8	10.0
72	0.3	0.4	0.7	-	0.3
75	2.3	4.2	4.1	2.8	3.5
76	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
78	0.2	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.5
80	10.9	7.0	9.4	7.7	8.6
82	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1
85	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.7
88	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1
90	2.2	1.3	1.7	1.7	1.7
95	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
98	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
99	0.2	0.1	-	0.3	0.1

100	1.6	0.3	0.3	1.4	0.8
Not applicable	33.8	41.1	37.0	39.3	38.2
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.6	1.7	0.2	2.3	1.3

Q36. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Mozambique today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	12.0	14.6	15.4	11.7	13.5
A democracy, with major problems	33.2	31.8	33.2	31.6	32.4
A democracy, but with minor problems	37.5	31.6	32.9	35.0	34.0
A full democracy	12.2	17.3	15.2	15.2	15.2
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	1.5	1.5	0.7	2.3	1.5
Don't know	2.7	3.1	2.4	3.5	3.0
Refused	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.6	0.4

Q37. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Mozambique?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	2.8	1.3	2.4	1.4	1.9
Not at all satisfied	14.5	14.9	14.6	14.9	14.7
Not very satisfied	39.9	39.0	37.7	41.0	39.4
Fairly satisfied	27.3	25.9	27.0	25.8	26.4
Very satisfied	13.2	16.7	17.4	13.1	15.3
Refused	1.2	0.3	0.3	1.1	0.7
Do not know	1.1	2.0	0.5	2.7	1.6

Q52A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	22.7	19.4	22.0	19.5	20.7
The Parliament / local government council	22.1	18.2	19.7	19.8	19.7
Their Political Party	19.0	21.7	19.2	21.9	20.6
The Voters	28.5	33.7	33.9	29.3	31.6
No One	1.6	2.0	1.0	2.7	1.8
Refused	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Don't know	4.7	4.9	3.5	6.0	4.8

Q52B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	13.2	10.2	10.5	12.2	11.4
The Parliament / local government council	23.3	22.9	25.4	20.8	23.1
Their Political Party	14.8	16.2	14.6	16.7	15.6
The Voters	39.6	43.2	43.3	40.2	41.8
No One	1.9	2.4	1.3	3.1	2.2
Refused	1.5	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7
Don't know	5.7	4.9	3.9	6.5	5.2

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected leaders need to focus on empowering our most capable citizens.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should focus on helping people who have been left behind by economic and social change.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Experts with specialized education or skills are needed to help make the most important decisions for our country.

Statement 2: The people and their elected representatives know what is best; they do not need the advice of experts to run the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	39.0	34.8	39.1	33.9	36.5
Agree with 1	34.4	26.8	30.4	29.3	29.8
Agree with 2	14.5	18.0	13.6	19.6	16.6
Agree very strongly with 2	9.3	17.2	14.0	14.0	14.0
Agree with neither	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Whichever party or group wins elections should be able to pursue the policies they prefer, without needing to compromise with others.

Statement 2: In a democracy, it is important to make compromises between the preferences and needs of different groups.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Freedom

See related questions under “Media and access to information.”

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	22.4	23.3	22.6	23.2	22.9
Not very free	19.0	19.1	18.8	19.2	19.0
Somewhat free	37.0	33.6	33.2	36.8	35.0
Completely free	20.4	21.6	24.0	18.3	21.1
Refused	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	1.0	2.4	1.2	2.5	1.9
Not at all free	22.4	23.3	22.6	23.2	22.9

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	16.1	14.0	15.9	13.9	14.9
Not very free	16.5	14.7	14.4	16.5	15.4
Somewhat free	26.6	30.0	26.5	30.8	28.7
Completely free	38.1	37.6	41.0	34.6	37.8
Refused	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	2.4	3.3	2.0	3.8	2.9

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	6.6	10.6	9.1	8.9	9.0
Not very free	6.2	8.1	8.7	6.0	7.3
Somewhat free	16.7	17.0	15.1	18.6	16.9
Completely free	69.6	61.2	65.4	63.6	64.5
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.4	-	0.2
Don't know	0.7	2.9	1.2	2.9	2.0

Q40. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	15.6	24.7	23.5	18.7	21.1
Rarely	15.0	15.4	14.8	15.7	15.3
Often	18.1	18.9	18.2	18.9	18.6
Always	47.2	37.9	41.0	42.3	41.6
Refused	2.1	-	0.7	0.9	0.8
Don't know	2.0	3.1	1.8	3.5	2.7

Q19A. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19.0	24.2	21.8	22.4	22.1
Agree with 1	29.2	25.3	24.7	29.1	26.9
Agree with 2	24.2	24.8	24.4	24.7	24.5
Agree very strongly with 2	23.6	22.5	25.5	20.4	22.9
Agree with neither	2.0	0.8	1.5	1.1	1.3
Refused	0.8	0.4	0.7	0.5	0.6
Don't know	1.2	2.0	1.5	1.8	1.7

Q73. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14.6	18.8	17.0	17.2	17.1
Agree with 1	20.0	21.4	21.6	20.1	20.8

Agree with 2	25.3	25.6	26.4	24.6	25.5
Agree very strongly with 2	36.8	32.2	32.9	35.2	34.0
Agree with neither	1.9	0.3	0.9	1.0	0.9
Refused	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.1	1.7	1.2	1.8	1.5

Q74. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20.0	23.9	22.2	22.4	22.3
Agree with 1	17.8	20.9	23.2	16.1	19.7
Agree with 2	25.6	24.2	24.0	25.5	24.8
Agree very strongly with 2	31.9	28.1	27.5	31.8	29.6
Agree with neither	1.0	0.4	0.6	0.7	0.7
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.6	2.3	2.5	3.2	2.8

Q75. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.

Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	24.7	24.7	25.8	23.7	24.7
Agree with 1	24.6	24.8	26.0	23.4	24.7
Agree with 2	25.1	26.9	24.3	28.0	26.2
Agree very strongly with 2	20.6	21.3	20.0	22.1	21.1
Agree with neither	1.8	0.2	0.9	0.8	0.9
Refused	0.5	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	2.6	2.1	2.8	1.8	2.3

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under "Elections."

Q9. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	53.6	58.8	50.5	63.0	56.8
Occasionally	31.6	29.4	35.2	25.4	30.3
Frequently	13.4	9.9	13.0	9.7	11.3
Refused	1.1	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.5
Don't Know	0.2	1.7	0.8	1.4	1.1

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	8.1	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.3
No, would do it if I had the chance	34.9	22.7	26.2	28.9	27.6
Yes, once or twice	19.3	17.3	18.8	17.4	18.1
Yes, several times	23.1	28.8	26.2	26.9	26.6
Yes, often	13.7	21.3	19.5	17.1	18.3
Refused	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.3
Don't Know	0.3	1.4	0.7	1.2	0.9

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	13.3	20.6	16.3	19.1	17.7
No, would do it if I had the chance	49.0	35.6	42.2	39.6	40.9
Yes, once or twice	16.6	14.7	14.9	16.1	15.5
Yes, several times	13.2	15.9	13.7	16.0	14.8
Yes, often	6.1	10.9	11.1	7.0	9.0
Refused	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.3
Don't Know	1.1	2.3	1.4	2.2	1.8

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	45.9	41.7	43.6	43.2	43.4
No, would do it if I had the chance	39.8	38.8	39.8	38.6	39.2
Yes, once or twice	5.3	5.6	5.5	5.4	5.5
Yes, several times	5.0	6.0	4.9	6.3	5.6
Yes, often	2.4	4.5	3.2	4.1	3.7
Refused	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't Know	0.7	3.2	2.6	1.8	2.2

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	83.3	78.5	80.5	80.4	80.4
Only once	6.6	10.0	8.4	9.0	8.7
A few times	6.4	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.6
Often	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6
Refused	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.3
Don't know	-	2.4	1.2	1.6	1.4

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	88.5	78.8	84.7	80.6	82.6
Only once	4.1	6.1	4.5	6.2	5.3
A few times	3.6	6.7	5.4	5.5	5.5
Often	2.7	5.7	3.7	5.3	4.5
Refused	1.0	-	0.5	0.3	0.4
Don't know	-	2.7	1.2	2.0	1.6

Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82.5	70.0	74.5	75.5	75.0
Only once	8.1	10.7	9.7	9.6	9.6
A few times	7.6	12.0	9.9	10.6	10.2
Often	1.2	5.4	4.7	2.9	3.8
Refused	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.3
Don't know	-	1.8	0.8	1.4	1.1

Q12D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57.1	46.2	51.7	49.4	50.5
Only once	14.4	13.1	13.2	14.1	13.7
A few times	20.3	24.5	23.5	22.2	22.8
Often	7.5	14.9	10.3	13.6	12.0
Refused	0.6	-	0.5	-	0.3
Don't know	-	1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8

Q91A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	57.2	47.7	49.9	53.1	51.5
Yes (feels close to a party)	37.7	50.1	46.7	43.7	45.2
Refused to answer	4.5	1.7	2.6	3.0	2.8
Does not know	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5

Q91B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Frelimo (Frente de Libertação de Moçambique)	29.6	40.6	36.5	36.0	36.2
Renamo (Resistência Nacional de Moçambique)	4.7	8.2	7.4	6.1	6.8
MDM (Movimento Democrático Moçambicano)	1.4	0.3	1.3	0.2	0.7
Not Applicable	62.3	49.9	53.3	56.3	54.8
Refused	1.8	1.1	1.5	1.2	1.4
Don't know	0.2	-	-	0.1	0.1

Rule of law

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, [he] should not be bound by laws or court decisions that [he] thinks are wrong. **Statement 2:** The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if [he] thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	14.6	15.1	13.9	16.0	14.9
Agree with 1	19.2	18.9	18.6	19.3	19.0
Agree with 2	27.3	29.3	26.4	30.7	28.5
Agree very strongly with 2	36.2	34.5	39.0	31.3	35.2
Agree with neither	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.1	0.4
Refused	0.6	0.2	-	0.7	0.4
Don't know	1.5	1.7	1.3	1.9	1.6

Q40B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48.7	48.4	48.2	48.8	48.5
Rarely	22.6	23.6	21.9	24.6	23.2
Often	9.4	10.6	10.3	10.0	10.1
Always	10.3	10.6	12.6	8.3	10.4
Refused	2.0	-	1.0	0.7	0.8
Don't know	6.9	6.8	6.1	7.7	6.9

Q40C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	55.0	51.4	51.5	54.2	52.8
Rarely	19.3	19.4	19.9	18.9	19.4
Often	4.9	10.2	7.8	8.4	8.1
Always	12.4	10.8	13.2	9.7	11.4
Refused	1.5	-	0.7	0.5	0.6
Don't know	6.8	8.2	6.9	8.4	7.7

Q40E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20.5	29.0	27.4	23.9	25.6
Rarely	22.7	22.6	21.7	23.6	22.6
Often	22.8	20.1	20.6	21.7	21.1
Always	29.8	24.8	27.3	26.3	26.8
Refused	1.8	-	0.7	0.7	0.7
Don't know	2.4	3.5	2.3	3.8	3.1

Q40F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23.8	34.7	31.2	29.5	30.4
Rarely	32.5	23.9	24.8	29.8	27.3
Often	17.3	16.0	17.5	15.6	16.5

Always	21.2	21.1	22.1	20.2	21.2
Refused	1.5	0.2	0.7	0.7	0.7
Don't know	3.6	4.1	3.6	4.2	3.9

Q40G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	32.5	41.1	40.0	35.3	37.7
Rarely	28.2	23.4	22.7	28.0	25.3
Often	15.8	12.7	11.1	16.8	13.9
Always	19.8	18.4	21.7	16.2	19.0
Refused	1.5	-	0.7	0.5	0.6
Don't know	2.2	4.3	3.8	3.1	3.5

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: A government that enjoys the support of the people should be free to do whatever the people want, even if it is outside the law.

Statement 2: The actions of any government, no matter how popular it is, must always follow the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9.0	11.0	12.2	8.2	10.2
Agree with 1	12.2	17.5	13.8	17.0	15.4
Agree with 2	31.6	26.5	28.3	28.8	28.6
Agree very strongly with 2	45.6	42.9	44.2	43.8	44.0
Agree with neither	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Refused	0.6	0.2	-	0.8	0.4
Don't know	0.6	1.8	1.5	1.1	1.3

Elections

See also Q41C (trust in electoral commission) under "Institutions and leaders."

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	38.3	34.7	37.4	34.8	36.1
Agree with 1	26.4	24.9	25.8	25.2	25.5
Agree with 2	18.4	21.3	17.4	22.9	20.2
Agree very strongly with 2	14.9	17.0	17.9	14.4	16.2
Agree with neither	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Refused	0.4	-	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.4	1.7	1.2	2.0	1.6

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Mozambique.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Mozambique have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	12.3	16.4	14.2	15.4	14.8
Agree with 1	14.1	18.3	17.3	16.0	16.6
Agree with 2	29.4	26.1	21.8	33.0	27.4
Agree very strongly with 2	40.9	37.1	44.9	32.4	38.6
Agree with neither	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4
Refused	0.4	0.1	-	0.5	0.2
Don't know	2.1	1.8	1.7	2.0	1.9

Q40A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	14.4	19.2	18.0	16.7	17.3
Rarely	24.3	20.1	21.6	21.9	21.8
Often	26.6	24.4	23.6	27.0	25.3
Always	32.1	33.4	34.3	31.4	32.9
Refused	1.5	0.1	0.9	0.5	0.7
Don't know	1.1	2.8	1.7	2.5	2.1

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2019.

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2019, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I did not vote	20.0	20.3	18.1	22.3	20.2
I was too young to vote	9.9	6.8	8.3	7.8	8.0
I can't remember whether I voted	1.2	2.9	1.9	2.5	2.2
I voted in the election	68.4	69.4	70.9	67.1	69.0
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't Know	-	0.6	0.5	0.2	0.3

Q14. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2019?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	12.9	13.9	14.7	12.3	13.5
Free and fair, with major problems	15.4	21.3	17.9	19.9	18.9
Free and fair, but with minor problems	31.3	24.4	27.7	26.6	27.1
Completely free and fair	35.9	34.8	35.7	34.8	35.2
Do not understand question	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.9	0.7
Don't know	3.8	4.9	3.4	5.4	4.4
Refused	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q15A. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did you attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	72.6	60.4	62.7	67.9	65.3
Yes	26.5	39.6	36.8	31.9	34.4
Refused to Answer	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't Know	0.4	-	0.3	-	0.2

Q15B. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did you work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85.4	75.1	76.0	82.4	79.2
Yes	13.3	24.5	23.0	17.1	20.0
Refused to Answer	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't Know	0.9	0.3	0.8	0.2	0.5

Q15C. Thinking about the last national election in 2019: Did any representative of a political party contact you during the campaign?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	79.0	78.8	75.5	82.4	78.9
Yes	19.9	20.8	23.6	17.3	20.4
Refused to Answer	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't Know	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.2	0.5

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Frelimo (Frente de Libertação de Moçambique)	15.6	18.3	19.5	14.9	17.2
Renamo (Resistência Nacional de Moçambique)	1.6	1.4	1.9	1.0	1.5
MDM (Movimento Democrático Moçambicano)	1.7	0.8	1.7	0.7	1.2
PDD (Partido para Paz, Democracia e Desenvolvimento)	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
Other	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Not Applicable	80.1	79.2	76.4	82.7	79.6
Refused	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2

Q16A. During the last national election campaign in 2019, how often did the media provide fair coverage of all candidates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	20.2	23.2	25.7	18.3	22.0
Sometimes	33.3	29.2	28.8	32.9	30.8
Often	18.5	18.7	19.5	17.7	18.6
Always	21.0	21.7	21.0	21.8	21.4
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know	6.5	7.2	4.7	9.1	6.9

Q16B. During the last national election in 2019, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food, a gift, or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	86.1	81.1	82.3	83.9	83.1
Once or twice	8.4	7.0	7.9	7.2	7.6
Several times	3.7	8.2	7.7	5.1	6.4
Often	1.0	2.2	1.1	2.3	1.7
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.4	1.4	0.8	1.2	1.0

Q17A. In the last national election in 2019, how often did each of the following things happen: People's votes were not accurately counted or not fairly reflected in the results?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39.5	48.4	44.5	45.2	44.8
A few times	23.8	23.1	24.8	22.0	23.4
Often	19.6	15.2	18.1	15.8	17.0
Refused	1.1	-	0.7	0.2	0.4
Don't know	15.9	13.3	11.9	16.8	14.3

Q17B. In the last national election in 2019, how often did each of the following things happen: People voted more than once?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	58.2	64.5	59.4	64.5	62.0
A few times	14.6	13.3	14.1	13.5	13.8
Often	15.7	14.2	17.8	11.8	14.8
Refused	0.7	-	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	10.8	7.9	8.5	9.7	9.1

Q17D. During the last national election campaign in 2019, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	27.7	26.6	26.1	28.0	27.1
Somewhat	14.6	14.3	11.4	17.5	14.4
A little bit	27.0	26.1	25.5	27.4	26.4
Not at all	28.6	31.2	34.9	25.4	30.2
Refused	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	1.8	1.4	1.9	1.2	1.6

Q18A. During the last national election in 2019, did you witness police or soldiers, rather than election officials, assisting some people to cast their ballot?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	87.5	87.3	85.5	89.2	87.3
Yes	9.0	11.1	12.4	8.1	10.2
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know / Can't remember	2.7	1.6	1.6	2.5	2.1

Q18B. During the last national election in 2019, did you witness anyone from the security forces or a political party trying to intimidate voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86.8	90.0	86.4	91.1	88.7
Yes	10.2	7.3	11.2	5.7	8.5
Refused	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
Don't know / Can't remember	2.6	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.3

Q18C. With regard to the last national election in 2019, to what extent do you think the results announced by the National Electoral Commission accurately reflected the actual results as counted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not accurate at all	19.1	16.2	18.6	16.2	17.4
Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	21.9	18.4	18.7	20.9	19.8
Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	28.2	22.2	25.6	23.7	24.6
Completely accurate	20.9	35.1	29.7	29.1	29.4
Refused	1.3	0.2	0.6	0.7	0.6
Don't know	8.6	7.8	6.8	9.5	8.1

Q53A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q53B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	19.4	18.8	21.1	17.0	19.0
Not very well	25.9	27.0	27.8	25.3	26.6
Well	24.8	22.7	21.9	25.2	23.5
Very well	25.1	28.0	26.5	27.1	26.8
Refused	1.2	-	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't know	3.5	3.5	2.2	4.8	3.5

Q53C. How often do you think that communities that do not vote for the ruling party suffer negative consequences, such as lack of government support for local services or development projects?

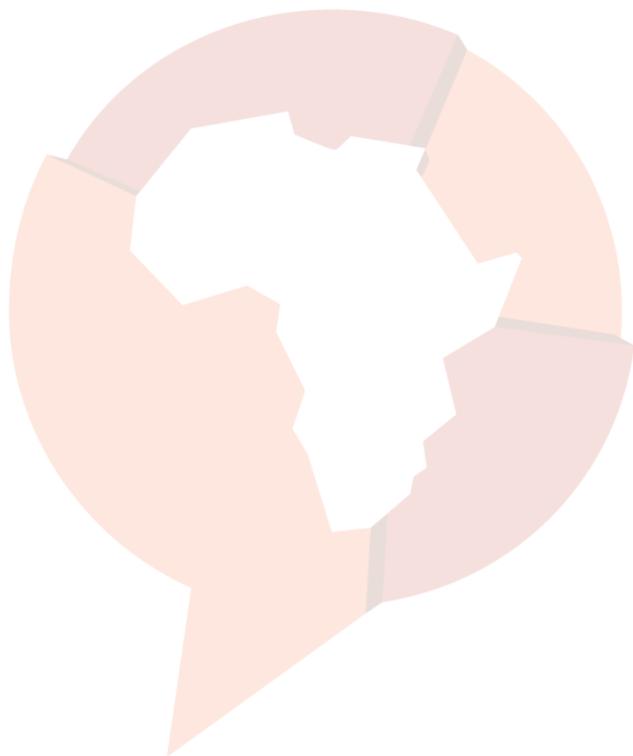
	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	21.2	30.6	28.2	25.5	26.8
Rarely	23.0	16.3	17.1	20.8	19.0
Sometimes	24.0	20.1	20.7	22.6	21.6
Often	13.2	15.0	13.7	14.9	14.3
Always	14.1	15.0	16.5	12.9	14.7
Refused	1.0	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.5
Don't know	3.5	2.8	3.5	2.7	3.1

17C. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	33.3	41.2	38.0	38.1	38.0
Not very likely	15.5	15.5	14.3	16.7	15.5
Somewhat likely	21.8	18.8	18.8	21.1	20.0
Very likely	22.6	17.6	21.9	17.3	19.6
Refused	0.5	-	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	6.3	7.0	6.9	6.5	6.7

Q99. If national elections were held tomorrow, which candidate or party would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Frelimo (Frente de Libertação de Moçambique)	61.5	71.3	65.9	68.9	67.4
Renamo (Resistência Nacional de Moçambique)	11.1	13.1	13.0	11.6	12.3
MDM (Movimento Democrático Moçambicano)	3.5	1.8	3.4	1.6	2.5
PIMO (Partido Independente Moçambicano)	0.3	-	0.2	-	0.1
Other	0.6	-	0.3	0.2	0.3
Would not vote	4.6	4.5	3.4	5.6	4.5
Refused to answer	13.2	6.9	10.8	8.1	9.4
Don't know	5.2	2.3	3.0	4.0	3.5



Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q41A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	11.2	9.3	10.9	9.2	10.0
Just a little	24.6	20.4	21.9	22.2	22.0
Somewhat	19.4	12.3	15.5	14.9	15.2
A lot	41.1	57.0	49.1	52.2	50.6
Refused	1.1	-	0.5	0.4	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.6	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.6

Q41B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14.4	9.5	11.4	11.6	11.5
Just a little	28.9	26.3	26.5	28.2	27.3
Somewhat	20.7	18.1	20.2	18.2	19.2
A lot	32.2	39.2	38.4	34.4	36.4
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.8	6.9	3.0	7.5	5.3

Q41C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: National Electoral Commission or CNE?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	19.6	13.5	18.7	13.2	16.0
Just a little	31.6	27.2	26.1	31.8	29.0
Somewhat	19.7	16.9	16.1	19.9	18.0
A lot	23.7	38.0	34.9	29.7	32.3
Refused	1.1	-	0.5	0.4	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.4	4.3	3.7	5.0	4.3

Q41D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18.7	13.5	17.2	13.9	15.6
Just a little	33.1	27.5	29.4	30.1	29.8
Somewhat	18.9	17.8	17.3	19.2	18.3
A lot	24.5	34.8	31.8	29.5	30.7
Refused	1.1	0.1	0.7	0.3	0.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.7	6.3	3.5	7.1	5.3

Q41E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	18.1	11.4	15.3	12.8	14.0
Just a little	25.7	17.3	20.0	21.4	20.7
Somewhat	18.5	16.2	16.7	17.5	17.1
A lot	34.1	52.6	45.4	45.0	45.2
Refused	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.8	2.4	2.0	3.1	2.5

Q41F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	24.3	27.4	25.0	27.3	26.2
Just a little	30.8	28.7	29.9	29.1	29.5
Somewhat	18.9	15.5	15.8	17.9	16.8
A lot	20.6	25.3	25.7	21.1	23.4
Refused	1.4	-	0.7	0.4	0.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.0	3.2	2.9	4.2	3.5

Q41G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	20.3	13.4	16.6	15.7	16.2
Just a little	29.5	27.1	29.1	27.1	28.1
Somewhat	17.8	17.2	15.1	19.8	17.5
A lot	30.3	41.2	38.0	35.7	36.9
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	1.0	0.7	1.5	1.1

Q41H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Armed Defence Forces of Mozambique?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	15.0	16.1	12.8	18.5	15.6
Just a little	26.8	26.0	27.8	24.7	26.3
Somewhat	26.8	17.3	19.3	22.9	21.1
A lot	27.2	36.3	35.8	29.6	32.7
Refused	1.1	-	0.7	0.2	0.5
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.2	4.4	3.6	4.2	3.9

Q41I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9.8	11.7	10.0	11.8	10.9
Just a little	26.0	22.3	27.0	20.5	23.8

Somewhat	24.3	21.3	20.5	24.5	22.5
A lot	36.9	41.2	39.9	39.1	39.5
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.2	3.5	2.0	3.9	3.0

Q41J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Mozambique tax/revenue office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14.0	13.9	13.2	14.6	13.9
Just a little	26.4	25.6	26.9	24.9	25.9
Somewhat	23.8	19.3	19.5	22.7	21.1
A lot	31.1	35.5	36.5	30.9	33.7
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.9	5.7	3.3	6.7	5.0

Q41K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	14.9	8.8	12.5	10.0	11.2
Just a little	28.9	21.8	24.7	24.6	24.6
Somewhat	21.8	16.9	17.7	20.0	18.8
A lot	30.6	51.8	42.7	44.0	43.3
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.0	0.7	2.0	1.2	1.6

Q41L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8.8	6.5	7.3	7.5	7.4
Just a little	22.3	18.2	21.1	18.5	19.8
Somewhat	22.2	14.8	16.7	18.8	17.7
A lot	43.2	58.9	51.9	53.4	52.7
Refused	0.8	-	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.7	1.7	2.6	1.6	2.1

Q51A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	9.8	10.0	10.9	9.0	9.9
Disapprove	13.1	11.2	11.2	12.8	12.0
Approve	41.5	41.0	40.7	41.7	41.2
Strongly Approve	28.3	33.9	32.2	31.2	31.7
Refused	2.0	0.7	1.2	1.2	1.2
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	5.3	3.1	3.9	4.1	4.0

Q51B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	7.4	10.2	10.9	7.3	9.1
Disapprove	21.5	15.0	17.9	17.3	17.6
Approve	41.4	44.4	42.7	43.7	43.2
Strongly Approve	16.5	21.4	20.0	18.9	19.4
Refused	1.2	0.2	0.6	0.5	0.6
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	12.0	8.8	7.9	12.3	10.1

Q51C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected local government councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	10.5	10.1	11.8	8.7	10.3
Disapprove	19.6	17.6	18.0	18.8	18.4
Approve	41.5	42.0	41.0	42.6	41.8
Strongly Approve	16.7	20.3	20.0	17.8	18.9
Refused	1.5	0.6	1.1	0.7	0.9
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	10.2	9.4	8.1	11.3	9.7

Q51D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disapprove	11.2	10.3	12.5	8.8	10.7
Disapprove	15.1	11.6	11.4	14.6	13.0
Approve	44.6	48.4	46.9	46.8	46.9
Strongly Approve	19.6	25.5	23.2	23.1	23.2
Not applicable	1.8	1.2	1.1	1.7	1.4
Refused	1.1	-	0.4	0.5	0.4
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	6.6	3.0	4.3	4.5	4.4

Q38A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46.1	52.0	49.0	50.3	49.6
Only Sometimes	25.5	23.2	25.6	22.6	24.1
Often	12.2	8.6	11.4	8.6	10.0
Always	13.4	12.1	12.2	13.1	12.6
Refused	0.6	0.2	-	0.8	0.4
Don't know	2.2	3.9	1.8	4.6	3.2

Q38B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44.2	53.1	48.9	50.2	49.5
Only Sometimes	28.4	17.1	22.6	20.7	21.6
Often	11.7	11.0	11.8	10.8	11.3
Always	13.5	13.7	14.3	12.9	13.6
Refused	1.2	-	0.5	0.5	0.5

Don't know	1.0	5.1	1.9	5.0	3.4
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Q38C. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28.4	26.0	27.2	26.8	27.0
Only Sometimes	28.6	21.4	23.6	24.9	24.2
Often	20.5	23.0	21.3	22.7	22.0
Always	19.9	27.4	25.7	23.0	24.4
Refused	1.2	-	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't know	1.4	2.2	1.7	2.1	1.9

Traditional leaders

Also see related questions in:

- "Institutions and leaders" above, about trust, Q41; about how often traditional leaders listen, Q38; and about job performance, Q51
- "Citizenship and participation" about contact with traditional leaders, Q12
- "Corruption," Q42

Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country.

Q87A. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Governing your local community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12.1	13.6	13.0	13.0	13.0
A small amount	18.4	19.5	19.7	18.4	19.0
Some	33.2	20.6	26.9	24.2	25.6
A lot	34.0	44.1	39.0	41.1	40.1
Refused	0.6	-	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	1.8	2.2	1.0	3.1	2.1

Q87B. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Allocating land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	27.3	24.7	25.3	26.2	25.7
A small amount	22.8	20.1	20.9	21.5	21.2
Some	22.7	17.0	19.0	19.4	19.2
A lot	24.6	36.4	33.4	29.9	31.7
Refused	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.4	1.8	1.3	2.8	2.1

Q87C. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Influencing how people in their communities vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
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None	27.2	19.5	20.5	24.6	22.5
A small amount	18.5	24.8	23.8	20.7	22.2
Some	26.9	18.5	21.6	22.0	21.8
A lot	25.1	33.2	31.3	28.7	30.0
Refused	0.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	1.8	4.1	2.6	3.7	3.1

Q87D. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Solving local disputes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15.7	13.7	14.2	14.8	14.5
A small amount	22.7	21.0	21.8	21.5	21.7
Some	22.4	16.6	19.1	18.7	18.9
A lot	36.4	46.4	43.1	41.7	42.4
Refused	0.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	2.1	2.3	1.6	2.9	2.2

Q87E. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decrease a lot	6.5	7.6	7.3	7.0	7.2
Decrease somewhat	11.2	12.4	12.0	11.8	11.9
Stay the same	29.4	27.7	28.3	28.5	28.4
Increase somewhat	19.8	20.4	20.5	19.9	20.2
Increase a lot	31.4	29.4	30.6	29.8	30.2
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.4	2.3	1.1	2.8	1.9

Q88. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.

Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do not agree with any of these statements	2.5	0.8	1.7	1.3	1.5
Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	28.6	23.9	25.3	26.3	25.8
Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	35.5	32.4	35.0	32.3	33.7
Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	29.2	41.1	36.1	36.7	36.4
Don't know	4.1	1.7	1.9	3.4	2.7

Q89A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders have a better grasp of political issues than ordinary people; they should give their people advice about how to vote.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders should stay out of politics and leave people to make their own decisions about how to vote.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16.9	23.1	22.4	18.9	20.7
Agree with 1	21.1	19.9	18.7	22.1	20.4
Agree with 2	28.5	23.4	24.0	26.9	25.4
Agree very strongly with 2	30.9	30.3	32.0	29.2	30.6
Agree with neither	-	0.8	0.9	-	0.5
Refused	0.4	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	2.1	2.5	1.9	2.8	2.3

Q89B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders are mostly in competition with elected leaders for resources, power and influence.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly work in cooperation with elected leaders to get things done.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q90. Some people think that because traditional leaders are not elected, they are bad for democracy, but other people think that traditional leaders can work together with elected leaders to make democracy work better. What about you? Do you think that traditional leaders strengthen democracy, weaken democracy, or don't make a difference?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Weaken democracy	9.5	9.1	8.8	9.7	9.2
Don't make a difference	49.7	43.3	48.2	43.6	45.9
Strengthen democracy	34.0	42.6	38.3	39.9	39.1
Refused	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	6.2	4.9	4.4	6.4	5.4

Corruption

Also see questions in “Public services and government performance” about:

- Government performance in fighting corruption, Q50
- Bribe-paying for public services, Q44

Q42A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19.2	32.1	24.6	29.3	27.0
Some of them	33.9	29.0	32.6	29.4	31.0
Most of them	23.4	12.5	17.7	16.1	16.9
All of them	13.5	16.5	16.9	13.6	15.3
Refused	1.0	0.3	0.8	0.3	0.6
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.0	9.6	7.4	11.3	9.4

Q42B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17.5	29.4	23.8	25.4	24.6
Some of them	40.9	26.7	33.5	31.2	32.4
Most of them	19.7	18.4	18.9	18.9	18.9
All of them	11.6	15.8	15.5	12.7	14.1
Refused	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.6
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.0	9.7	7.6	11.3	9.4

Q42C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15.7	20.8	18.0	19.5	18.8
Some of them	34.9	35.3	38.6	31.6	35.1
Most of them	28.5	17.9	20.5	23.8	22.1
All of them	14.1	18.5	17.3	16.3	16.8
Refused	1.0	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	5.8	7.3	4.8	8.5	6.7

Q42D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16.7	25.8	21.7	22.6	22.2
Some of them	39.7	31.0	36.7	32.1	34.4
Most of them	22.1	19.2	19.5	21.2	20.3
All of them	12.4	13.9	14.7	11.9	13.3
Refused	1.0	0.5	1.0	0.4	0.7
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8.2	9.6	6.4	11.7	9.1

Q42E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	11.0	17.3	13.9	15.7	14.8
Some of them	34.0	30.3	33.1	30.5	31.8
Most of them	28.1	24.1	24.7	26.7	25.7
All of them	22.1	22.1	24.3	19.9	22.1
Refused	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	3.8	6.1	3.4	6.9	5.1
None	11.0	17.3	13.9	15.7	14.8

Q42F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16.7	24.7	21.5	21.5	21.5
Some of them	45.5	31.9	39.1	35.5	37.3
Most of them	14.9	17.7	17.0	16.2	16.6
All of them	12.3	14.9	14.3	13.5	13.9
Refused	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.6
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.5	10.6	7.5	12.8	10.2

Q42G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Mozambique tax/revenue office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	16.2	25.3	23.2	20.2	21.7
Some of them	41.6	31.6	35.2	36.0	35.6
Most of them	20.6	17.6	17.1	20.6	18.8
All of them	12.0	16.4	16.7	12.6	14.6
Refused	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	8.6	8.9	7.2	10.4	8.8

Q42H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	27.3	33.2	30.2	31.6	30.9
Some of them	45.4	32.5	38.3	37.1	37.7
Most of them	12.5	13.8	13.4	13.2	13.3
All of them	7.7	13.9	12.7	10.2	11.4
Refused	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.3	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6.1	6.4	4.9	7.7	6.3

Q42I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	31.9	40.1	34.6	39.1	36.9
Some of them	39.7	31.0	36.8	32.1	34.5
Most of them	11.9	10.2	12.3	9.5	10.9
All of them	8.1	12.4	10.1	11.2	10.7

Refused	1.0	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7.4	6.1	5.6	7.7	6.6

Q43A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	37.3	30.1	34.6	31.4	33.0
Increased somewhat	21.5	20.0	19.8	21.4	20.6
Stayed the same	16.7	21.3	18.3	20.7	19.5
Decreased somewhat	15.9	14.5	16.7	13.4	15.1
Decreased a lot	5.6	8.8	7.9	7.2	7.5
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	2.5	5.2	2.6	5.6	4.1

Q43B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	25.3	23.2	23.6	24.5	24.1
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	71.8	71.9	73.0	70.7	71.9
Refused	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Don't know	2.4	4.5	2.9	4.4	3.6

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders”

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65.3	71.9	71.0	67.5	69.2
Yes	34.7	27.8	29.0	32.2	30.6
Don't Know	-	0.3	-	0.4	0.2

Q44B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	6.8	7.4	7.4	7.0	7.2
Easy	17.4	12.4	12.4	16.4	14.4
Difficult	6.4	4.5	5.4	5.1	5.3
Very Difficult	3.9	3.4	3.6	3.7	3.6
Not Applicable	65.3	72.2	71.0	67.8	69.4
Don't Know	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1

Q44C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	23.9	18.6	19.7	21.8	20.7
Once or twice	4.0	4.2	3.5	4.8	4.1
A few times	5.0	4.1	4.7	4.2	4.4
Often	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.4	1.3
Not Applicable	65.3	72.2	71.0	67.8	69.4

Q44D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	41.8	45.0	49.6	37.8	43.7
Yes	58.2	54.8	50.4	61.9	56.1
Don't Know	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1

Q44E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	10.6	12.5	10.9	12.6	11.7
Easy	24.0	24.8	22.5	26.5	24.5
Difficult	15.9	9.4	10.8	13.3	12.0

Very Difficult	7.6	8.0	6.2	9.4	7.8
Not Applicable	41.8	45.2	49.6	38.1	43.9
Don't Know	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1

Q44F. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39.3	41.6	37.9	43.4	40.7
Once or twice	8.0	6.2	5.6	8.2	6.9
A few times	7.9	4.7	5.1	6.8	6.0
Often	3.0	2.4	1.8	3.5	2.6
Not Applicable	41.8	45.2	49.6	38.1	43.9

Q44G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	69.5	81.4	70.2	83.0	76.6
Yes	30.5	18.4	29.8	16.7	23.2
Don't Know	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.2

Q44H. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5.7	4.5	6.5	3.5	5.0
Easy	12.2	6.3	12.1	5.2	8.7
Difficult	7.4	3.9	6.4	4.2	5.3
Very Difficult	5.2	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.1
Not Applicable	69.5	81.6	70.2	83.3	76.8
Don't Know	-	0.2	0.3	-	0.1

Q44I. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16.3	11.7	18.4	8.6	13.5
Once or twice	6.9	2.8	5.2	3.7	4.5
A few times	4.2	2.4	3.4	2.8	3.1
Often	3.1	1.5	2.6	1.6	2.1
Not Applicable	69.5	81.6	70.2	83.3	76.8

Q44J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88.9	92.6	89.1	93.1	91.1
Yes	11.1	6.8	10.9	6.1	8.5
Don't Know	-	0.7	-	0.8	0.4

Q44K. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	1.8	0.8	1.6	0.9	1.2
Easy	5.2	3.0	5.8	2.0	3.9
Difficult	2.8	1.1	2.0	1.5	1.8

Very difficult	1.3	1.8	1.5	1.7	1.6
Not applicable	88.9	93.2	89.1	93.9	91.5

Q44L. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6.7	3.2	6.2	3.0	4.6
Once or twice	1.9	2.0	2.4	1.5	2.0
A few times	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.2
Often	1.1	0.4	0.7	0.7	0.7
Not Applicable	88.9	93.2	89.1	93.9	91.5

Q44M. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	46.4	58.3	49.8	57.3	53.6
Once or twice	12.3	16.5	17.2	12.4	14.8
A few times	22.9	17.1	19.3	19.5	19.4
Often	17.6	6.4	12.5	9.1	10.8
Don't know	0.8	1.8	1.1	1.7	1.4

Q44N. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33.2	20.2	27.5	23.4	25.4
Once or twice	7.9	6.2	7.3	6.4	6.8
A few times	8.2	8.2	8.6	7.8	8.2
Often	3.4	5.1	5.7	3.2	4.5
Not applicable	47.3	60.1	51.0	59.0	55.0
Don't know	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q50A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	26.6	27.1	27.4	26.3	26.9
Fairly Badly	21.1	21.3	20.0	22.5	21.2
Fairly Well	29.1	23.8	25.3	26.6	25.9
Very Well	15.1	21.6	20.1	18.0	19.0
Refused	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	7.7	6.2	7.2	6.3	6.8

Q50B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	40.1	39.6	42.4	37.3	39.8
Fairly Badly	28.0	21.1	22.8	24.9	23.8
Fairly Well	19.0	21.0	19.6	20.9	20.2

Very Well	9.2	13.6	11.1	12.6	11.9
Refused	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	4.6	4.2	4.0	4.1

Q50C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	49.2	45.5	48.1	45.9	47.0
Fairly Badly	18.6	17.5	17.0	19.0	18.0
Fairly Well	19.4	21.1	20.6	20.2	20.4
Very Well	11.3	13.3	12.8	12.3	12.5
Refused	0.6	-	-	0.4	0.2
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.9	2.5	1.5	2.1	1.8

Q50D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	42.7	41.6	43.8	40.2	42.0
Fairly Badly	21.5	19.8	18.6	22.4	20.5
Fairly Well	21.4	19.0	20.1	19.8	20.0
Very Well	12.3	17.4	16.1	14.6	15.3
Refused	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	2.2	1.4	2.7	2.0

Q50E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	35.0	39.1	38.6	36.4	37.5
Fairly Badly	25.7	22.5	21.6	26.0	23.8
Fairly Well	21.4	21.3	23.4	19.3	21.4
Very Well	8.0	11.6	10.3	10.0	10.2
Refused	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	9.5	5.4	6.2	7.9	7.0

Q50F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38.2	37.1	36.1	38.9	37.5
Fairly Badly	20.8	18.5	21.9	16.9	19.4
Fairly Well	25.3	23.0	24.6	23.3	23.9
Very Well	13.0	18.6	14.6	18.2	16.4
Refused	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.3	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6

Q50G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	15.9	19.9	17.3	19.3	18.3
Fairly Badly	17.8	16.8	18.1	16.3	17.2
Fairly Well	40.7	32.4	33.0	38.4	35.7
Very Well	22.2	28.2	28.3	23.3	25.8
Refused	0.4	0.1	-	0.4	0.2
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.0	2.6	3.3	2.2	2.8

Q50H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	13.9	20.8	19.0	17.0	18.0
Fairly Badly	15.5	12.9	14.4	13.5	13.9
Fairly Well	41.9	31.7	33.0	38.5	35.8
Very Well	25.5	31.8	30.8	27.7	29.3
Refused	0.5	0.1	-	0.5	0.3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8

Q50I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	18.2	36.1	29.2	28.7	29.0
Fairly Badly	14.8	17.9	15.1	18.3	16.7
Fairly Well	39.2	25.4	32.3	29.5	30.9
Very Well	25.5	17.4	20.6	20.7	20.7
Refused	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	3.0	2.7	2.4	2.5

Q50J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	38.5	40.0	41.2	37.5	39.4
Fairly Badly	20.7	14.5	17.0	17.0	17.0
Fairly Well	18.9	22.0	19.2	22.4	20.8
Very Well	17.8	17.0	18.9	15.8	17.3
Refused	0.7	0.1	-	0.6	0.3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	6.4	3.7	6.6	5.2

Q50K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	20.8	32.7	28.1	27.8	28.0
Fairly Badly	15.7	20.3	18.7	18.2	18.5
Fairly Well	31.2	19.6	24.5	23.9	24.2
Very Well	29.5	24.0	26.0	26.4	26.2

Refused	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.4
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.0	3.4	2.5	3.1	2.8

Q50L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	11.5	41.4	29.5	29.4	29.4
Fairly Badly	11.8	12.5	12.3	12.1	12.2
Fairly Well	32.4	21.3	26.3	25.2	25.7
Very Well	42.6	21.4	29.8	29.9	29.9
Refused	0.5	0.1	-	0.5	0.3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	3.3	2.1	2.9	2.5

Q50M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	30.6	31.6	31.1	31.3	31.2
Fairly Badly	25.2	19.3	20.6	22.6	21.6
Fairly Well	25.6	25.9	26.3	25.3	25.8
Very Well	14.7	19.1	17.5	17.2	17.4
Refused	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.1	4.0	4.3	3.1	3.7

Q50N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of young people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	32.7	37.3	34.9	36.0	35.4
Fairly Badly	20.1	18.7	16.3	22.3	19.3
Fairly Well	29.4	24.4	29.0	23.8	26.4
Very Well	14.8	16.5	17.2	14.5	15.9
Refused	0.5	0.1	-	0.5	0.3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.4	3.0	2.6	3.0	2.8

Q50O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very Badly	23.2	29.3	28.1	25.7	26.9
Fairly Badly	14.9	18.6	15.7	18.5	17.1
Fairly Well	33.6	26.6	28.5	30.4	29.4
Very Well	21.9	19.8	22.5	18.8	20.7
Refused	0.5	0.1	-	0.5	0.3
Don't Know / Haven't heard enough to say	5.9	5.6	5.3	6.1	5.7

Taxation

Also see Q95B under “Economic life” and Q42G under “Corruption”

Q39A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8.2	7.2	6.6	8.5	7.6
Disagree	14.7	17.2	15.1	17.4	16.2
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.7	2.2
Agree	45.3	42.6	43.8	43.6	43.7
Strongly Agree	26.8	26.0	28.1	24.6	26.3
Refused	0.7	-	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	2.0	4.9	3.7	3.8	3.7

Q45. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that there will be more services provided by government.

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26.5	29.3	29.7	26.7	28.2
Agree with 1	26.9	22.5	25.1	23.4	24.3
Agree with 2	25.6	24.2	23.3	26.3	24.8
Agree very strongly with 2	17.3	19.8	18.1	19.6	18.8
Agree with neither	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.2	1.1
Refused	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.8	2.7

Q46A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	14.4	12.1	15.2	10.9	13.0
Easy	33.9	33.5	34.1	33.3	33.7
Difficult	29.7	27.6	27.8	29.2	28.5
Very difficult	17.8	21.8	19.0	21.4	20.2
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	4.1	4.8	3.9	5.2	4.5

Q46B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	9.1	9.6	10.8	8.0	9.4
Easy	19.5	19.5	22.7	16.3	19.5
Difficult	35.9	32.7	31.4	36.6	34.0
Very difficult	31.8	34.2	32.1	34.5	33.3
Refused	-	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	3.7	3.9	3.0	4.5	3.8

Q46C. Do you think that the amount of taxes that ordinary people in Mozambique are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far too little	7.9	10.2	10.3	8.4	9.3
Somewhat too little	7.9	12.0	10.8	9.9	10.4
About the right amount	44.4	39.7	40.7	42.5	41.6
Somewhat too much	11.2	10.6	9.9	11.8	10.8
Far too much	22.9	20.4	23.2	19.5	21.4
Refused	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1
Don't know	5.6	7.0	5.2	7.6	6.4

Q46D. Do you think that the amount of taxes that rich people in Mozambique are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far too little	8.0	9.8	9.8	8.4	9.1
Somewhat too little	14.6	16.3	16.2	15.0	15.6
About the right amount	44.8	37.9	39.8	41.6	40.7
Somewhat too much	7.8	7.9	8.8	7.0	7.9
Far too much	12.5	15.5	13.9	14.7	14.3
Refused	-	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	12.3	12.2	11.5	13.0	12.2

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Government should make sure small traders and other people working in the informal sector pay taxes on their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: It is fair to tax rich people at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs to benefit the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9.7	8.0	8.5	8.9	8.7
Disagree	23.0	21.6	20.2	24.1	22.1
Neither Agree or Disagree	2.7	2.5	3.2	2.0	2.6
Agree	33.8	33.8	33.1	34.5	33.8
Strongly Agree	28.1	30.4	31.9	27.1	29.5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.7	3.7	3.2	3.4	3.3

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The government usually uses the tax revenues it collects for the well-being of citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8.7	9.4	9.7	8.6	9.1
Disagree	27.5	20.5	22.7	23.9	23.3
Neither Agree or Disagree	4.6	5.1	4.6	5.2	4.9
Agree	33.7	38.1	35.7	37.0	36.3
Strongly Agree	19.8	22.5	22.3	20.5	21.4
Refused to Answer	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1

Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	5.5	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8
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Q47D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11.2	16.3	14.1	14.4	14.3
Rarely	23.1	23.3	22.1	24.3	23.2
Often	35.7	25.7	30.6	28.7	29.7
Always	26.6	30.2	29.6	27.9	28.8
Refused	0.2	0.2	-	0.5	0.2
Don't know	3.3	4.3	3.6	4.2	3.9



Identity and society

Q82B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a mozambican and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	13.8	22.1	19.1	18.5	18.8
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	6.7	8.9	7.4	8.6	8.0
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	57.0	47.2	49.5	52.7	51.1
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	7.5	6.5	7.2	6.6	6.9
I feel only (national identity)	13.8	13.7	15.3	12.2	13.7
Not applicable	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Refused	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.4	0.6	0.6	0.6

Q82C. Do you feel comfortable speaking your mother tongue in public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	10.4	9.3	9.8	9.7	9.7
Yes	89.4	90.7	90.0	90.3	90.2
Not applicable	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1

Q82D. Do you feel comfortable wearing your traditional or cultural dress in public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	16.4	15.0	15.9	15.3	15.6
Yes	80.5	83.8	81.2	83.7	82.5
Not applicable	2.2	0.7	1.7	0.9	1.3
Don't know	0.9	0.5	1.2	0.1	0.7

Q82A. How often, if ever, are _____ s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57.8	60.8	58.9	60.3	59.6
Sometimes	25.3	22.9	23.6	24.1	23.9
Often	5.7	4.6	5.2	4.9	5.1
Always	8.3	8.7	9.3	7.8	8.5
Not Applicable	0.2	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.7
Refused	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1
Don't know	2.6	1.7	2.4	1.7	2.0

Q98B. How often, if ever, are _____ s [R's religious group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	59.3	60.3	57.2	62.6	59.9
Sometimes	17.3	13.7	15.4	15.0	15.2
Often	6.4	5.2	5.6	5.8	5.7
Always	4.5	4.0	4.5	3.8	4.2
Not applicable	11.0	15.3	16.6	10.5	13.6
Refused	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	1.3	1.4	0.5	2.3	1.4

Q84A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other mozambican based on: Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60.0	57.0	56.7	59.7	58.2
Once or twice	19.6	16.8	18.8	17.0	17.9
Several times	11.3	14.7	13.7	13.1	13.4
Many times	7.9	8.7	9.2	7.6	8.4
Refused	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't Know	0.9	2.8	1.7	2.4	2.0

Q84B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other mozambican based on: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	70.3	67.8	69.8	67.8	68.8
Once or twice	10.1	10.9	10.7	10.5	10.6
Several times	11.5	10.2	10.3	11.1	10.7
Many times	6.8	8.3	7.0	8.4	7.7
Refused	0.5	-	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't Know	0.8	2.8	2.0	2.0	2.0

Q84C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other mozambican based on: Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71.8	65.6	68.3	67.8	68.0
Once or twice	10.4	11.3	11.5	10.4	10.9
Several times	8.4	10.7	8.8	10.8	9.8
Many times	7.4	9.8	8.9	8.7	8.8
Refused	0.6	-	0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't Know	1.5	2.6	2.1	2.3	2.2

Q68. Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups, races, or religions.

Statement 2: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people from the same ethnic group, race, or religion.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	37.4	28.7	32.2	32.2	32.2
Agree with 1	20.2	24.4	22.2	23.3	22.8
Agree with 2	19.5	21.3	21.2	20.0	20.6
Agree very strongly with 2	20.3	22.6	22.7	20.6	21.7
Agree with neither	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.4
Refused	-	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.3
Don't know	2.1	1.9	0.9	3.1	2.0

Q85. Mozambicans are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, political parties, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Mozambican as one people, or more that divides them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more that divides us	21.2	26.5	26.6	22.1	24.4
Somewhat more that divides us	22.7	23.4	21.7	24.5	23.1
Somewhat more that unites us	20.3	21.9	20.7	21.7	21.2
Much more that unites us	30.8	24.3	27.0	26.8	26.9
Refused	0.5	0.1	-	0.5	0.3

Don't know	4.5	3.9	3.9	4.3	4.1
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Q86A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	8.7	9.9	9.8	9.1	9.4
Somewhat dislike	5.2	6.1	5.8	5.7	5.8
Would not care	28.2	19.5	22.4	23.4	22.9
Somewhat like	19.1	15.7	17.7	16.4	17.0
Strongly like	38.0	45.8	42.6	42.8	42.7
Refused	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.6	3.0	1.7	2.3	2.0

Q86B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	6.5	8.4	7.1	8.2	7.6
Somewhat dislike	5.5	5.8	5.1	6.1	5.6
Would not care	25.4	17.4	20.7	20.4	20.6
Somewhat like	21.5	22.1	23.2	20.6	21.9
Strongly like	39.3	43.3	41.4	42.1	41.7
Refused	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.6	3.0	2.4	2.5	2.5

Q86C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	33.1	38.6	40.4	32.4	36.4
Somewhat dislike	11.4	7.8	8.2	10.3	9.3
Would not care	27.4	23.6	25.5	24.7	25.1
Somewhat like	11.5	8.6	8.5	11.1	9.8
Strongly like	13.3	17.1	14.0	17.2	15.6
Refused	-	0.2	-	0.3	0.1
Don't know	3.3	4.1	3.4	4.2	3.8

Q86D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	15.5	20.3	19.0	17.8	18.4
Somewhat dislike	10.5	7.0	8.6	8.2	8.4
Would not care	28.8	19.7	23.1	23.6	23.4
Somewhat like	19.6	19.5	20.9	18.2	19.5
Strongly like	23.0	29.8	25.9	28.3	27.1
Refused	0.2	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.3	3.7	2.5	3.8	3.1

Q86E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	84.4	74.7	79.7	77.4	78.6
Most people can be trusted	13.2	21.3	17.3	18.8	18.1
Refused	0.6	-	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	1.8	4.0	2.8	3.5	3.1

Crime and security

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45.5	46.6	43.0	49.3	46.1
Just once or twice	15.4	11.6	15.6	10.6	13.1
Several times	18.6	18.5	20.4	16.7	18.5
Many times	10.0	12.2	11.4	11.2	11.3
Always	10.5	10.2	8.9	11.7	10.3
Don't Know	-	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.6

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	44.9	53.7	52.3	48.1	50.2
Just once or twice	15.0	12.3	15.0	11.8	13.4
Several times	17.3	11.0	12.5	14.6	13.5
Many times	10.3	10.7	9.3	11.7	10.5
Always	12.5	11.5	10.6	13.1	11.9
Don't Know	-	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.5

Q54A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, never	59.8	60.5	61.1	59.4	60.2
Yes, feared but didn't experience	25.2	25.3	24.7	25.8	25.2
Yes, feared and experienced	13.6	12.0	13.1	12.2	12.6
Refused	0.6	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	0.8	2.0	1.0	2.1	1.6

Q54B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally

feared any of the following types of violence. [If “Yes”:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence at a political rally or public protest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, never	63.6	64.4	63.6	64.5	64.1
Yes, feared but didn't experience	23.9	21.0	20.9	23.5	22.2
Yes, feared and experienced	10.8	11.6	12.9	9.6	11.3
Refused	0.6	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	1.1	2.9	2.3	2.1	2.2

Q54C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If “Yes”:] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: An armed attack by political or religious extremists?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, never	64.8	64.4	64.3	64.8	64.6
Yes, feared but didn't experience	26.7	25.3	25.1	26.6	25.9
Yes, feared and experienced	6.0	6.4	6.7	5.7	6.2
Refused	1.0	-	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't know	1.5	3.9	3.6	2.3	2.9

Climate change

Q72A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39.7	66.9	53.1	59.0	56.1
Yes	50.6	26.1	40.1	31.7	35.9
Don't Know	9.7	6.9	6.8	9.3	8.0

Q72B. Do you think climate change is making life in Mozambique better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	4.1	3.3	4.5	2.8	3.7
Somewhat better	9.2	5.1	6.1	7.3	6.7
Neither/ no change / about the same	0.6	0.8	1.1	0.4	0.7
Somewhat worse	15.4	6.6	11.9	8.4	10.1
Much worse	18.6	8.5	15.0	10.2	12.6
Not Applicable	49.4	73.9	59.9	68.3	64.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.6	1.8	1.6	2.6	2.1

Media and access to information

Also see Q92 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and access to the Internet under “Respondents and their households” and Q16A on media coverage in election campaigns under “Elections.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q55A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24.0	21.8	18.0	27.3	22.7
Less than once a month	7.9	4.9	4.7	7.5	6.1
A few times a month	9.2	11.9	10.1	11.6	10.9
A few times a week	35.8	28.9	33.7	29.6	31.6
Every day	22.8	32.5	33.5	23.7	28.6
Don't Know	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1

Q55B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	12.9	57.5	36.4	43.0	39.7
Less than once a month	4.7	10.2	9.6	6.3	8.0
A few times a month	6.2	9.8	9.1	7.6	8.3
A few times a week	17.5	10.6	14.9	11.8	13.3
Every day	58.2	10.9	29.7	29.8	29.8
Don't Know	0.5	1.2	0.3	1.5	0.9

Q55C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51.3	74.5	60.0	70.4	65.2
Less than once a month	9.7	5.9	7.8	7.0	7.4
A few times a month	12.1	7.1	10.6	7.7	9.1
A few times a week	14.8	5.4	12.2	6.2	9.2
Every day	11.3	4.9	8.3	6.6	7.4
Don't Know	0.7	2.2	1.1	2.1	1.6

Q55D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	40.9	73.3	53.7	66.9	60.3
Less than once a month	4.9	4.0	4.8	3.9	4.4
A few times a month	8.6	3.5	7.5	3.7	5.6
A few times a week	19.1	7.5	14.5	9.7	12.1
Every day	24.7	8.2	17.0	12.6	14.8
Refused	0.3	-	0.3	-	0.1
Don't Know	1.5	3.5	2.2	3.2	2.7

Q55E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38.6	69.9	53.1	61.7	57.4
Less than once a month	3.7	3.8	4.2	3.3	3.7
A few times a month	8.3	5.4	6.7	6.3	6.5
A few times a week	16.6	8.0	13.3	9.6	11.5
Every day	31.9	9.3	20.8	15.9	18.3
Don't Know	0.9	3.6	1.9	3.2	2.5

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	26.3	23.3	24.5	24.5	24.5
Agree with 1	27.8	22.7	24.4	25.0	24.7
Agree with 2	21.9	26.5	25.3	24.0	24.7
Agree very strongly with 2	21.7	24.6	23.6	23.3	23.4
Agree with neither	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.9	0.6
Don't know	1.8	2.4	2.0	2.3	2.1

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	29.3	27.0	30.6	25.2	27.9
Agree with 1	25.5	22.7	24.5	23.1	23.8
Agree with 2	23.2	25.7	23.4	26.1	24.7
Agree very strongly with 2	20.5	21.3	19.7	22.3	21.0
Agree with neither	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
Refused	1.0	-	0.3	0.5	0.4
Don't know	0.2	2.6	1.3	2.0	1.7

Q56. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	10.9	10.7	10.7	10.8	10.8
Not very free	16.5	19.5	15.8	20.8	18.3
Somewhat free	39.4	32.1	38.4	31.7	35.1
Completely free	29.5	32.0	31.1	30.9	31.0
Refused	0.6	0.1	-	0.6	0.3
Don't know	3.0	5.6	4.0	5.1	4.6

Q57A. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35.9	37.8	34.9	39.1	37.0
Rarely	23.8	20.6	20.0	23.7	21.8
Sometimes	19.4	17.4	20.6	15.8	18.2
Often	13.5	17.7	17.8	14.3	16.0
Refused	0.6	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know/ Haven't heard	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.5	6.5

Q57B. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Politicians and political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	28.4	32.4	27.0	34.6	30.8
Rarely	20.8	16.0	18.3	17.6	17.9
Sometimes	25.1	25.3	26.9	23.6	25.2
Often	17.2	20.0	20.8	17.0	18.9
Refused	0.8	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't know/ Haven't heard	7.7	6.0	6.6	6.8	6.7

Q57C. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: News media and journalists?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31.8	43.6	38.6	39.1	38.9
Rarely	22.9	18.0	20.1	19.8	19.9
Sometimes	24.6	18.6	20.0	22.0	21.0
Often	15.5	15.0	16.8	13.6	15.2
Refused	0.8	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know/ Haven't heard	4.4	4.8	4.3	5.0	4.6

Q57D. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Social media users?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13.4	23.9	21.2	18.2	19.7
Rarely	10.6	10.2	9.9	10.9	10.4
Sometimes	21.8	17.0	17.7	20.1	18.9
Often	42.6	26.9	35.1	31.2	33.2
Refused	1.0	0.4	0.3	1.0	0.6
Don't know/ Haven't heard	10.7	21.5	15.8	18.6	17.2

Q57E. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Activists and interest groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media.

Q58A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News or information that is false?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	9.9	8.7	9.9	8.5	9.2
Disagree	18.2	20.1	19.4	19.3	19.3
Neither agree or disagree	1.4	1.9	1.3	2.1	1.7
Agree	33.2	38.7	34.5	38.6	36.5
Strongly agree	33.2	26.7	31.3	27.4	29.3
Refused to Answer	1.0	-	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.0	3.9	3.5	3.6	3.6

Q58B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	12.9	10.5	12.6	10.4	11.5
Disagree	24.0	18.7	21.0	20.6	20.8
Neither agree or disagree	4.1	4.9	5.2	4.0	4.6
Agree	34.7	38.5	35.0	39.0	37.0
Strongly agree	20.1	23.2	23.1	20.8	22.0
Refused to answer	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.9	4.1	3.0	4.3	3.6

Q58C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that criticize or insult the president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	11.8	13.2	12.7	12.6	12.7
Disagree	20.3	23.0	25.0	18.8	21.9
Neither Agree or Disagree	5.0	2.6	2.7	4.4	3.6
Agree	34.5	35.1	33.3	36.5	34.9
Strongly Agree	24.2	22.4	22.9	23.3	23.1
Refused to Answer	1.2	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.9	3.6	3.3	3.4	3.3

Q58D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: Hate speech, that is, news, information, or opinions designed to attack or vilify certain groups in society?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	11.7	14.5	13.8	13.1	13.4
Disagree	19.2	19.2	19.4	19.0	19.2
Neither Agree or Disagree	3.9	2.8	3.1	3.4	3.2
Agree	33.2	34.9	35.1	33.3	34.2
Strongly Agree	27.6	24.5	25.3	26.1	25.7
Refused to Answer	1.0	-	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.4	4.0	3.1	4.4	3.8

Q59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	13.7	49.3	31.2	39.0	35.1
Yes	84.4	46.8	66.8	56.8	61.8

Refused to Answer	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't Know	1.4	3.9	2.0	3.8	2.9

Q59B. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more informed about current events?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.5	2.8
Disagree	7.9	3.6	5.6	5.0	5.3
Neither Agree or Disagree	2.3	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.5
Agree	34.0	22.1	28.6	25.1	26.9
Strongly Agree	35.6	16.8	26.8	21.9	24.3
Not applicable	15.6	53.2	33.2	43.2	38.2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0

Q59C. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more likely to believe false news?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8.1	5.8	7.3	6.1	6.7
Disagree	16.6	9.2	13.4	10.9	12.2
Neither Agree or Disagree	3.1	2.0	2.6	2.2	2.4
Agree	34.7	17.5	23.4	25.3	24.3
Strongly Agree	20.8	10.8	18.7	10.8	14.8
Not applicable	15.6	53.2	33.2	43.2	38.2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Q59D. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Helps people have more impact on political processes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	8.1	3.1	4.9	5.3	5.1
Disagree	16.7	8.9	12.8	11.2	12.0
Neither Agree or Disagree	5.4	1.9	3.6	3.0	3.3
Agree	36.2	19.5	29.6	22.7	26.2
Strongly Agree	14.1	11.3	12.5	12.3	12.4
Not applicable	15.6	53.2	33.2	43.2	38.2
Refused to Answer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.6	2.1	3.2	2.2	2.7

Q59E. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more intolerant of those who have different political opinions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	9.0	6.6	6.9	8.2	7.6
Disagree	17.1	9.8	13.7	11.7	12.7
Neither Agree or Disagree	6.4	2.9	5.1	3.6	4.3
Agree	34.0	17.1	25.3	22.3	23.8
Strongly Agree	13.5	8.0	11.7	8.7	10.2
Not applicable	15.6	53.2	33.2	43.2	38.2
Refused to Answer	0.4	0.1	-	0.5	0.2

Don't Know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.0	2.3	4.1	1.9	3.0
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Q59F. Overall, do you think that the effects of social media on society are mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	5.8	3.3	4.0	4.5	4.3
Somewhat negative	12.3	5.5	7.3	9.1	8.2
Neither positive nor negative	5.1	2.1	3.2	3.4	3.3
Somewhat positive	25.0	15.3	21.6	16.7	19.2
Very positive	23.8	16.2	22.4	16.1	19.2
Not Applicable	15.6	53.2	33.2	43.2	38.2
Refused	-	0.2	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12.5	4.3	8.1	7.0	7.6

Q60. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Unrestricted access to the Internet and social media helps people to be more informed and active citizens, and should be protected.

Statement 2: Information shared on the Internet and social media is dividing Mozambique, so access should be regulated by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	27.1	29.7	31.5	25.9	28.7
Agree with 1	26.1	25.8	28.4	23.4	25.9
Agree with 2	24.3	20.0	19.1	24.3	21.7
Agree very strongly with 2	17.2	16.1	15.2	17.8	16.5
Agree with neither	0.8	1.0	0.3	1.6	1.0
Refused	0.4	0.1	-	0.5	0.2
Don't know	4.1	7.1	5.4	6.5	5.9

Q39B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly Disagree	21.1	15.0	18.1	16.8	17.5
Disagree	33.6	29.3	30.2	31.8	31.0
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	4.4	6.1	5.0	5.8	5.4
Agree	21.2	29.3	24.8	27.3	26.1
Strongly Agree	16.5	16.0	18.3	14.1	16.2
Refused	1.0	-	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know	2.2	4.2	3.3	3.6	3.4

Youth

See also Q50N under “Public services and government performance.”

Note: In addition to the youth-specific questions and responses included in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to the wisdom of our elders.

Statement 2: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to fresh ideas from young people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	47.0	47.1	47.3	46.8	47.1
Agree with 1	23.3	21.5	20.1	24.3	22.2
Agree with 2	12.1	13.3	14.3	11.3	12.8
Agree very strongly with 2	16.4	16.2	17.0	15.6	16.3
Agree with neither	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.8	0.5
Refused	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0

Q49A. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes in order to support programs to help young people, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	9.2	9.9	10.2	8.9	9.6
Somewhat oppose	10.6	10.9	9.9	11.7	10.8
Neither support nor oppose	5.1	3.7	4.2	4.3	4.2
Somewhat support	39.4	38.5	39.6	38.1	38.9
Strongly support	32.9	32.8	33.5	32.3	32.9
It depends	1.1	0.8	0.5	1.3	0.9
Refused	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't know	1.3	3.5	2.1	3.1	2.6

Q49B. If the government could increase its spending on programs to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above / Some other program		0.3		0.4	0.2
Job creation	58.2	50.7	53.0	54.4	53.7
Education	10.1	13.3	11.4	12.6	12.0
Jobs training	12.0	16.3	14.7	14.5	14.6
Business loans	4.9	11.9	9.9	8.3	9.1
Social services for youth	13.9	6.9	10.6	8.8	9.7
Government should not increase it's spending	-	0.1	0.1	-	0.1
Refused	0.4	-	-	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.8	0.6

Country-specific questions

Now, I would like to ask you a few questions related to the effects of covid-19 in Mozambique

Q76A-MOZ. In order to curb the spread of covid-19 in Mozambique, the government put in place several measures. For each of the following measures, please tell me whether you disapprove or approve or you have not heard enough to say. - Close informal markets by 5pm to curb COVID-19?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	10.7	7.3	10.3	7.1	8.7
Disapprove	13.1	13.0	13.4	12.6	13.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.0
Approve	35.6	40.5	36.6	40.4	38.5
Strongly approve	39.7	36.5	38.0	37.5	37.8
Refused to answer	-	0.2	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.2	1.4	0.4	1.4	0.9

Q76B-MOZ. In order to curb the spread of covid-19 in Mozambique, the government put in place several measures. For each of the following measures, please tell me whether you disapprove or approve or you have not heard enough to say: Restrict number of passengers in public vehicles to curb COVID-19

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	4.8	4.7	5.2	4.2	4.7
Disapprove	9.0	10.1	9.4	9.9	9.6
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.5	3.5	2.6	2.7	2.7
Approve	38.6	40.2	37.2	41.9	39.6
Strongly approve	45.9	40.0	44.9	39.8	42.3
Don't know	0.2	1.6	0.6	1.5	1.0

Q76C-MOZ. In order to curb the spread of covid-19 in Mozambique, the government put in place several measures. For each of the following measures, please tell me whether you disapprove or approve or you have not heard enough to say: Close borders to curb COVID-19

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	8.3	8.4	9.2	7.6	8.4
Disapprove	17.4	14.8	16.2	15.5	15.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	2.6	3.5	4.3	1.9	3.1
Approve	31.8	36.8	32.5	37.1	34.8
Strongly approve	39.2	35.0	37.3	36.0	36.7
Don't know	0.8	1.4	0.5	1.9	1.2

Q77A-MOZ. In your opinion, do you think that the cost of living in your area has increased or decreased since the emergence of COVID-19 pandemic in Mozambique? [Probe for strength of opinion]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	50.9	47.0	46.9	50.2	48.5
Increased somewhat	22.6	23.6	22.2	24.2	23.2
Stayed the same	5.8	6.3	6.5	5.7	6.1
Decreased somewhat	10.7	12.7	13.6	10.2	11.9
Decreased a lot	9.0	9.1	9.8	8.4	9.1
Don't know	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.4	1.2

Q77B-MOZ. In your opinion, has the level of crime in your area increased or decreased since the emergence of COVID-19 in Mozambique?: [Probe for strength of opinion]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	25.4	29.0	25.7	29.4	27.6
Increased somewhat	19.0	17.8	17.2	19.4	18.3
Stayed the same	11.6	12.7	12.0	12.6	12.3
Decreased somewhat	27.2	23.3	27.5	22.1	24.8
Decreased a lot	16.2	15.4	16.7	14.7	15.7
Don't know	0.6	1.8	0.9	1.8	1.3

Q78A-MOZ. How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Cabo Delgado, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?[Read out options]: Islamic groups involved in supporting extremist groups

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	15.9	24.0	20.7	20.8	20.8
Some of them	24.4	28.1	28.4	24.8	26.6
Most of them	15.3	16.1	16.5	15.1	15.8
All of them	17.6	15.0	16.4	15.6	16.0
Refused	1.8	0.1	0.6	0.9	0.8
Don't know	25.0	16.7	17.3	22.7	20.0

Q78B-MOZ. How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Cabo Delgado, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?[Read out options]: Political parties involved in supporting extremist groups

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	17.7	34.8	29.4	26.6	28.0
Some of them	36.2	25.9	31.2	28.8	30.0
Most of them	11.6	11.7	12.9	10.5	11.7
All of them	8.3	10.0	7.6	11.0	9.3
Refused	1.6	0.2	0.7	0.9	0.8
Don't know	24.4	17.4	18.3	22.2	20.2

Q78C-MOZ. How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Cabo Delgado, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?[Read out options]: Private companies involved in supporting extremist groups

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	36.0	43.4	42.0	38.9	40.4
Some of them	22.1	21.0	23.1	19.8	21.5
Most of them	8.3	9.1	9.0	8.6	8.8
All of them	6.1	8.0	6.1	8.4	7.2
Refused	1.0	0.2	0.5	0.5	0.5
Don't know	26.5	18.2	19.3	23.8	21.5

Q78D-MOZ. How many of the following people do you think are involved in supporting and assisting the extremist groups that have launched attacks and kidnappings in Cabo Delgado, or haven't you heard enough about them to say?[Read out options]: Local people involved in supporting extremist groups

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	24.3	34.6	34.6	26.4	30.5

Some of them	33.1	27.8	29.8	30.1	29.9
Most of them	15.8	14.3	15.8	14.0	14.9
All of them	7.7	10.1	7.2	11.1	9.1
Refused	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.7
Don't know	18.2	12.7	12.2	17.6	14.9

Q79A-MOZ. There are many reasons why people join armed extremist groups in Cabo Delgado. In your opinion, what is the main reason people join extremist groups in our country: [Read out options]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
For personal enrichment	24.0	23.3	24.2	23.0	23.6
To escape poverty	15.1	12.1	11.7	14.9	13.3
Poor service delivery from the government	5.5	8.4	6.9	7.6	7.3
Bad treatment by the government	5.5	6.9	6.0	6.7	6.3
Religious beliefs	2.9	5.1	4.5	3.8	4.2
Lack of education	13.1	11.8	13.8	10.8	12.3
They are being forced	22.5	21.7	23.6	20.3	22.0
Refused	0.9	0.2	0.4	0.6	0.5
Don't know	10.6	10.5	8.8	12.2	10.5

79B-MOZ. In your opinion, what do you think would be the best strategy the government can use to address the conflict in Cabo Delgado? [Interviewer: Do not read options. Code from response.]

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing (i.e. there is nothing that can be done to resolve the conflict in Cabo Delgado)	1.0	0.3	0.6	0.5	0.5
Increase the local military personnel	18.8	17.7	18.9	17.4	18.2
Seeking outside military support	20.6	21.6	22.5	20.0	21.2
Working together with local leaders to address the issue	8.9	10.7	10.8	9.3	10.0
Negotiate with the armed groups	18.6	22.0	19.2	22.0	20.6
Improve the economy and create more jobs	6.3	5.8	5.8	6.2	6.0
Improve education standards	0.4	1.5	1.3	0.9	1.1
Govern more effectively / provide better government services	1.7	2.7	2.8	1.7	2.3
Treat the communities the extremists come from more fairly	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.3
Give more power to local governments to make their own decisions	1.2	0.3	0.7	0.6	0.7
Increase resources distributed to states and local communities	1.7	1.3	1.1	1.8	1.5
Some other reason (Specify)	6.0	4.2	5.9	3.9	4.9
The government's response is already enough	1.6	1.2	1.0	1.7	1.3
Refused to answer	1.3	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.9
Don't know	10.8	8.7	7.3	11.8	9.5

Q80A-MOZ. How much confidence do you have in each of the following actors to resolve the conflict in Cabo Delgado?: Confidence in the govt to resolve Cabo Delgado conflict

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12.5	11.9	12.6	11.7	12.2
Just a little	39.6	30.9	35.2	33.6	34.4
A lot	43.9	54.7	50.6	50.1	50.4
Refused	1.3	-	0.2	0.8	0.5
Don't know	2.7	2.5	1.4	3.8	2.6

Q80B-MOZ. How much confidence do you have in each of the following actors to resolve the conflict in Cabo Delgado?: Confidence in SADC to resolve Cabo Delgado conflict

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	12.9	12.3	11.6	13.4	12.5
Just a little	33.9	31.8	33.5	31.8	32.6
A lot	42.5	44.8	45.4	42.5	43.9
Refused	1.1	0.1	0.2	0.9	0.5
Don't know	9.6	11.0	9.3	11.5	10.4

Q80C-MOZ. How much confidence do you have in each of the following actors to resolve the conflict in Cabo Delgado?: Confidence in the AU to resolve Cabo Delgado conflict

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	13.6	14.4	14.0	14.1	14.1
Just a little	37.5	31.1	34.9	32.4	33.7
A lot	39.4	43.9	42.8	41.3	42.1
Refused	0.7	0.1	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know	8.8	10.5	8.0	11.6	9.8

Q80D-MOZ. How much confidence do you have in each of the following actors to resolve the conflict in Cabo Delgado?: Confidence in South Africa to resolve Cabo Delgado conflict

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	19.8	17.8	19.9	17.3	18.6
Just a little	40.1	31.1	34.3	35.1	34.7
A lot	30.9	42.9	38.6	37.7	38.1
Refused	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.9	0.5
Don't know	8.5	7.8	7.0	9.1	8.1

Q80E-MOZ. How much confidence do you have in each of the following actors to resolve the conflict in Cabo Delgado?: Government effective in addressing armed extremists

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all effective	18.0	18.2	17.1	19.1	18.1
Not very effective	29.1	26.0	27.8	26.6	27.2
Somewhat effective	29.4	23.5	25.7	26.0	25.9
Very effective	19.4	26.7	25.5	22.1	23.8
Refused	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.6
Don't know	3.4	5.0	3.2	5.5	4.3

COVID-19

Now I would like to ask you some questions about the COVID-19 pandemic that has been affecting our country and the world since early 2020.

COV-1. How well informed would you say you are about the coronavirus, or the COVID-19 pandemic, and efforts to combat it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Haven't heard of coronavirus/COVID-19	-	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2
Not at all informed	5.3	8.1	5.7	8.2	7.0
Not very well informed	8.4	17.7	13.1	14.9	14.0
Somewhat well informed	28.4	33.3	31.5	31.2	31.3
Very well informed	57.0	39.4	48.3	44.5	46.4
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.2	1.3	0.8	1.1

Please tell me if you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic:

COV-2. Became ill with COVID-19

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	3.7	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.0
No	95.2	95.9	95.5	95.6	95.6
Not applicable	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

Please tell me if you personally or any other member of your household have been affected in any of the following ways by the COVID-19 pandemic:

COV-3. Temporarily or permanently lost a job, business or primary source of income

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Yes	31.9	2.5	2.8	3.2	3.0
No	95.2	95.9	95.5	95.6	95.6
Refused	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.1
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-4. Community experience COVID-19 lockdown/curfew

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

COV-5. How easy or difficult was it for you and your household to comply with the lockdown or curfew restrictions imposed by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

COV-6. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the following statement: Even if the lockdown or curfew had negative impacts on the economy and people's livelihoods, it was necessary to limit the spread of COVID-19.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

COV-7. School closed due to COVID-19.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not asked in country	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

COV-8. Did you support or oppose the government's decision to close schools in an effort to limit the spread of COVID-19?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	7.8	9.1	8.5	8.6	8.6
Somewhat oppose	17.6	15.7	15.5	17.4	16.4
Neither support nor oppose	11.5	11.2	10.7	11.9	11.3
Somewhat support	34.3	34.5	33.9	34.9	34.4
Strongly support	26.5	25.7	28.3	23.8	26.0
Refused	-	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	1.5	2.0	1.5	2.0	1.8
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-9. In your opinion, was the period during which schools were closed too long or too short?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much too long	55.6	58.4	57.1	57.4	57.3
Somewhat too long	28.0	23.1	25.0	25.1	25.1
About the right length	5.3	3.1	4.2	3.7	4.0
Somewhat too short	5.8	6.3	6.0	6.2	6.1
Much too short	4.1	6.6	5.9	5.3	5.6
Don't know	0.2	1.0	0.4	1.1	0.7
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-10. Since the start of the Covid-19 pandemic, have you or your household received any assistance from government, like food, cash payments, relief from bill payments, or other assistance that you were not normally receiving before the pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	88.6	92.8	89.4	92.9	91.2
Yes	10.5	4.9	8.5	5.8	7.1
Refused	-	0.1	0.2	-	0.1
Don't know	-	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.3
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-10b-moz. Required COVID-19 assistance.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	31.9	31.9	31.8	32.1	31.9
Yes	66.5	66.2	66.0	66.6	66.3
Don't know	0.3	0.2	0.5	-	0.3
Not applicable	1.2	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.5

COV-11. Do you think that the benefits of government programs to support people during the COVID-19 pandemic, for example through food packages or cash payments, have been distributed fairly, or that the distribution was unfair, for example by favouring certain groups or regions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unfairly	49.6	49.9	50.3	49.2	49.8
Somewhat unfairly	18.2	20.5	19.2	19.9	19.6
Neither fair nor unfair	10.7	9.4	9.7	10.2	9.9
Somewhat fairly	10.0	7.9	8.7	8.7	8.7
Very fairly	4.0	5.1	4.4	4.9	4.7
Refused	0.6	0.1	-	0.6	0.3
Don't know	6.0	5.5	6.2	5.2	5.7
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

How well or badly would you say the current government has handled the following matters since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, or haven't you heard enough to say?

COV-12. Managing the response to the COVID-19 pandemic

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	17.1	25.5	22.1	22.2	22.2
Fairly badly	15.4	15.7	15.1	16.0	15.6
Fairly well	28.0	23.9	23.6	27.5	25.5
Very well	32.1	29.8	34.1	27.3	30.7
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.0
Don't know	6.5	3.5	3.6	5.8	4.7
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

How well or badly would you say the current government has handled the following matters since the start of the COVID-19 pandemic, or haven't you heard enough to say?

COV-13. Keeping the public informed about COVID-19

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	8.3	12.4	11.0	10.6	10.8
Fairly badly	4.6	9.0	6.6	7.8	7.2
Fairly well	23.7	18.8	20.9	20.6	20.7
Very well	60.0	55.4	57.3	57.2	57.2
Refused	-	0.1	-	0.1	0.0
Don't know	2.5	2.7	2.7	2.6	2.6
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-14. How much do you trust the official statistics provided by government on the number of infections and deaths due to the COVID-19 pandemic?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	22.4	20.8	23.5	19.3	21.4
A little bit	33.3	30.0	29.3	33.4	31.3
Somewhat	22.6	16.9	18.1	20.2	19.1
A lot	19.4	29.8	26.6	24.7	25.6
Don't know	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.2
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-15. Considering all of the funds and resources that were available to the government for combatting and responding to the COVID-19 pandemic, how much do you think was lost or stolen due to corruption among government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	30.7	30.0	32.9	27.6	30.3
Some	23.0	20.7	20.5	22.7	21.6
A little	18.5	18.7	18.4	18.8	18.6
None	17.9	18.4	18.8	17.5	18.2
Refused	0.1	0.3	-	0.5	0.2
Don't know	9.0	10.3	7.9	11.7	9.8
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-16. How much do you trust the government to ensure that any vaccine for COVID-19 that is developed or offered to Mozambican citizens is safe before it is used in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	30.1	27.5	29.4	27.8	28.6
Just a little	30.5	26.5	25.8	30.4	28.1
A little	20.4	19.0	19.9	19.3	19.6
A lot	16.0	22.1	21.0	18.2	19.6

Don't know	2.1	3.3	2.4	3.2	2.8
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-17. If a vaccine for COVID-19 becomes available and the government says it is safe, how likely are you to try to get vaccinated?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unlikely	16.5	22.6	19.0	21.3	20.1
Somewhat unlikely	20.6	15.9	16.3	19.2	17.7
Somewhat likely	34.2	26.1	28.4	30.3	29.3
Very likely	26.7	31.1	33.2	25.4	29.3
Refused	-	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.3
Don't know	1.1	2.3	1.5	2.1	1.8
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-18. Some people think that prayer is an effective way to alter events in the world. Others put more faith in science to solve problems. Some people believe in both. What about you? Do you think that prayer is more effective or less effective than a vaccine would be in preventing COVID-19 infection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more effective	34.6	29.6	32.0	31.2	31.6
Somewhat more effective	24.6	26.7	25.6	26.1	25.8
About the same effectiveness	10.3	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.5
Somewhat less effective	12.6	14.0	12.9	13.9	13.4
Much less effective	12.3	15.9	15.4	13.6	14.5
Refused	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know	4.5	2.7	3.2	3.6	3.4
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-19. Looking ahead, how serious of a problem do you think the COVID-19 pandemic will be for Mozambique over the next six months?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all serious	8.7	12.3	11.3	10.4	10.8
Not very serious	28.0	21.1	22.7	25.0	23.9
Somewhat serious	32.1	34.6	34.5	32.8	33.6
Very serious	25.5	24.6	25.7	24.3	25.0
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
Don't know	4.6	5.5	4.2	6.1	5.1
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-20. Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Our government needs to invest more of our health resources in special preparations to respond to health emergencies like COVID-19, even if it means fewer resources are available for other health services.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	9.3	9.0	9.4	8.8	9.1
Disagree	18.4	19.3	19.6	18.4	19.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3.9	5.8	5.2	4.8	5.0
Agree	37.0	33.8	35.1	35.0	35.0
Strongly agree	26.9	27.0	26.1	27.8	27.0
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	3.4	3.4	2.9	3.9	3.4
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-21. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures? Censoring media reporting

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	12.5	13.1	15.2	10.5	12.9
Disagree	35.3	30.2	32.3	32.2	32.3
Neither agree nor disagree	2.4	1.9	1.3	2.9	2.1
Agree	31.0	31.3	30.6	31.8	31.2
Strongly agree	14.8	18.1	16.5	17.0	16.8
Refused	0.3	-	-	0.2	0.1
Don't know	2.8	3.8	2.7	4.2	3.4
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-22. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures? Using the police and security forces to enforce public health mandates like lockdown orders, mask requirements, or restrictions on public gatherings.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	5.6	7.0	7.4	5.5	6.5
Disagree	14.9	17.5	16.3	16.6	16.5
Neither agree nor disagree	4.7	6.0	5.4	5.5	5.5
Agree	42.0	34.7	37.1	38.2	37.6
Strongly agree	30.4	29.4	29.9	29.6	29.8
Don't know	1.6	3.8	2.4	3.4	2.9
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-23. When the country is facing a public health emergency like the COVID-19 pandemic, do you agree or disagree that it is justified for the government to temporarily limit democracy or democratic freedoms by taking the following measures? Postponing elections or limiting political campaigning

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	12.5	10.2	12.0	10.2	11.1
Disagree	19.8	19.8	20.2	19.4	19.8
Neither agree nor disagree	8.7	4.6	5.8	6.7	6.2
Agree	30.5	33.7	30.9	33.9	32.4
Strongly agree	23.4	24.4	26.1	21.9	24.0
Refused	-	0.3	-	0.3	0.2
Don't know	4.2	5.4	3.5	6.4	4.9
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

COV-24. In some countries, people have been worried that governments and politicians are trying to take advantage of the COVID-19 pandemic to increase their wealth or power, or to permanently restrict freedoms or political competition. What about you? How worried are you, if at all, that the following things are taking place or might take place in Mozambique: Politicians are using the pandemic as an opportunity to increase their power and authority.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all worried	7.1	10.4	10.3	7.9	9.1
Not very worried	17.1	14.3	15.5	15.3	15.4
Somewhat worried	25.1	26.0	24.7	26.6	25.6
Very worried	45.6	44.2	45.7	43.9	44.8
Refused	-	0.4	-	0.5	0.2
Don't know	4.2	3.1	2.4	4.7	3.5
Not applicable	0.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.3

Other

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	1.6	2.4	2.0	2.1	2.1
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	24.5	24.8	24.0	25.5	24.7
Research Company	5.4	2.8	4.1	3.5	3.8
Non-government or religious organization	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.5	2.0
University / School / College	1.1	0.6	1.0	0.5	0.8
Private company	6.0	3.5	4.1	4.9	4.5
Media	0.9	0.8	0.8	0.9	0.9
Political party or politician	9.5	15.6	12.8	13.6	13.2
Government	21.8	29.9	27.9	25.5	26.7
International organization or another country	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.2	1.2
God	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
Other	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.2	2.0
Refused to answer	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.3	0.6
Don't know	21.7	13.5	15.8	17.7	16.7