



Summary of results

**Afrobarometer Round 8
survey in Tanzania, 2021**

Compiled by:

REPOA



Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Tanzania, 2021

Afrobarometer, a nonprofit corporation with headquarters in Ghana, is a pan-African, nonpartisan survey research network that provides reliable data on Africans' experiences and evaluations on democracy, governance, and quality of life. Eight rounds of surveys have been completed in up to 39 countries since 1999. Round 8 surveys (2019/2021) cover 34 countries. Afrobarometer conducts face-to-face interviews in the language of the respondent's choice with nationally representative samples.

Regional coordination of national partners in about 35 countries is provided by the Ghana Center for Democratic Development (CDD-Ghana), the Institute for Justice and Reconciliation (IJR) in South Africa, and the Institute for Development Studies (IDS) at the University of Nairobi in Kenya. Michigan State University (MSU) and the University of Cape Town (UCT) provide technical support to the network.

The Afrobarometer National Partner in Tanzania, REPOA, interviewed a nationally representative, random, stratified probability sample of 2,398 adult Tanzanians between 23 February and 26 March 2021. A sample of this size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. Previous surveys have been conducted in Tanzania in 2001, 2003, 2005, 2008, 2012, 2014, and 2017. IDS provided technical backstopping for the survey. Technical details of the survey, including descriptions of stratification and household selection, translation languages, and related information, can be found in the survey Technical Information Form that follows.

Below is an outline of the survey findings from all the questions posed to respondents. We also present the findings by some critical demographics such as gender and place of residence (urban-rural).

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Technical information form

Universe:	Citizens of Tanzania who are 18 years and older
Sample design:	Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
Stratification:	Region and urban-rural location
Stages:	PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
PSU selection:	Probability proportionate to population size (PPPS)
Cluster size:	8 households per PSU
Household selection:	Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
Respondent selection:	Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual
Weighting:	Weighted to account for individual selection probabilities
Margin of error:	+/-2 percentage points at 95% confidence level
Fieldwork by:	REPOA
Survey languages:	Kiswahili
Main researchers:	Lucas Katera, Stephen Mwombela, and Cornel Jahari
Outcome rates:	Contact rate: 97% Cooperation rate: 88% Refusal rate: 1% Response rate: 85%
Dates of fieldwork:	23 February- 26 March 2021
Sample size:	2,398
Sampling frame:	2012 National Population and Housing Census produced by the Tanzania National Bureau of Statistics
EA substitution rate:	None

Note: All figures in the following tables are percentages, rounded to one decimal place. (Please note that Afrobarometer's general practice in most analysis and publications is to report findings rounded to whole numbers.) Due to rounding, columns may not add up to exactly 100.0%. Readers are reminded that the sample size in Tanzania of 2,398 yields a margin of sampling error of +/-2 percentage points at a 95% confidence level. A dash ("-") or blank cell indicates that there were no responses in this category. For Questions 1 through 100, weighted frequency distributions are reported.

Note: This presentation of findings does NOT reflect the order in which survey questions were asked during the interview. We have numbered the questions as in the questionnaire but have ordered them by topic. To see the questionnaire, please visit www.afrobarometer.org.

Respondents and their households

Demographic distribution of the sample

		Unweighted	Weighted
Gender			
	Male	51.3	51.3
	Female	48.7	48.7
Location			
	Urban	33.0	34.0
	Rural	67.0	66.0
Region			
	Dodoma	4.5	4.0
	Arusha	3.9	3.7
	Kilimanjaro	4.0	3.7
	Tanga	4.6	4.3
	Morogoro	5.1	4.7
	Pwani	2.5	2.3
	Dar es Salaam	11.3	10.7
	Lindi	2.0	2.0
	Mtwara	3.0	2.7
	Ruvuma	3.1	3.0
	Iringa	2.2	2.0
	Mbeya	4.0	3.7
	Singida	2.9	2.7
	Tabora	4.8	4.3
	Rukwa	2.1	2.0
	Kigoma	4.4	4.0
	Shinyanga	3.2	3.0
	Kagera	5.2	5.0
	Mwanza	5.9	5.7
	Mara	3.6	3.3
	Manyara	3.1	2.6
	Unguja Kaskazini	0.4	1.3
	Unguja Kusini	0.3	1.0
	Mjini Magharibi	1.4	4.7
	Pemba Kaskazini	0.5	1.7
	Pemba Kusini	0.4	1.3
	Geita	3.6	3.3

	Katavi	1.2	1.0
	Njombe	1.6	1.3
	Simiyu	3.2	3.0
	Songwe	2.2	2.0
Education			
	No formal education	12.0	13.6
	Primary	63.6	60.1
	Secondary	18.0	20.1
	Post-secondary	6.4	6.2
Religion			
	Christian	62.5	58.4
	Muslim	31.9	36.7
	Other	5.6	4.8
	Refused		

Q1. How old are you?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18-25	24.6	21.9	20.2	25.4	22.8
26-35	26.1	24.9	24.7	25.9	25.3
36-45	17.9	19.2	17.8	19.7	18.7
46-55	14.7	16.0	16.5	14.6	15.6
56-65	9.1	10.3	11.3	8.4	9.9
Over 65	7.7	7.8	9.5	5.9	7.8

Q2. What is the primary language you speak in your home now?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
English	0.6		0.2	0.2	0.2
Kiswahili	89.6	47.4	62.0	60.7	61.4
Kinyakyusa	0.5	1.6	0.8	1.7	1.2
Kichaga	0.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.5
Kihaya	0.8	2.2	1.9	1.5	1.7
Kingoni	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3
Kikwere	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Kipare	0.2	0.6	0.4	0.6	0.5
Kihehe	0.3	1.0	0.8	0.8	0.8
Kimakonde	0.9	0.8	0.3	1.4	0.8
Kinyamwezi	0.3	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.8
Kisukuma	3.1	17.7	13.2	12.5	12.8
Kimasai		1.0	0.7	0.6	0.7
Kimeru	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2
Kikurya	0.2	0.7	0.3	0.8	0.5
Kigogo	0.6	3.1	2.1	2.5	2.3
Kiluguru	0.3		0.2	0.0	0.1
Kifipa	0.3	1.8	1.0	1.6	1.3
Kinyiramba	0.0	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
Kinyaturu		1.1	0.9	0.6	0.7
Kiha	0.1	2.1	1.5	1.4	1.4
Kiiraqw		0.8	0.7	0.4	0.6
Kijita	0.0	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.5
Kikaguru		1.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
Kindali	0.2	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.7

Kinyambo		0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
Kisambaa	0.1	1.8	1.0	1.5	1.2
Kizigua		1.2	0.7	1.0	0.8
Other	1.5	8.4	6.1	6.1	6.1

Q81. What is your ethnic community, cultural group, or tribe?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nyakyusa	3.2	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.4
Chaga	6.0	2.3	4.2	2.8	3.5
Haya	3.6	3.2	3.5	3.1	3.3
Ngoni	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.8	1.7
Kwere	1.1	0.3	0.5	0.6	0.6
Pare	3.2	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.2
Hehe	3.5	2.5	2.9	2.8	2.8
Makonde	4.1	2.7	3.1	3.3	3.2
Nyamwezi	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.4	2.6
Sukuma	10.4	21.0	18.9	16.0	17.5
Masai	1.0	2.4	2.0	1.8	1.9
Meru	0.8	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.9
Kurya	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	1.1
Gogo	2.1	5.1	3.7	4.5	4.1
Luguru	3.9	0.7	1.8	1.8	1.8
Fipa	1.2	2.3	1.4	2.4	1.9
Manyema	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3
Nyiramba	1.1	1.5	1.5	1.3	1.4
Nyaturu	1.3	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.6
Bena	2.3	1.8	1.7	2.3	2.0
Digo	1.0	0.5	0.4	0.9	0.6
Ha	4.6	6.5	5.8	5.9	5.9
Hangaza	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.4
Ikoma	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.5	0.5
Iraqw	0.4	2.1	1.8	1.3	1.5
Jita	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.2
Kaguru	0.5	3.2	2.6	1.9	2.3
Kerewe	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4
Luo	0.6	1.0	1.1	0.7	0.9
Makua	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9
Matengo	1.1	0.5	0.8	0.6	0.7
Matumbi	0.9	0.5	0.9	0.3	0.6
Mwasi		0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
Mwera	1.7	1.4	1.2	1.8	1.5
Ndali	0.2	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.1
Ndengereko	3.4	0.7	1.5	1.7	1.6
Ngindo	1.3	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.5
Nyambo		0.6	0.3	0.5	0.4
Nyiha	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.5	0.4
Pangwa		0.9	0.5	0.8	0.6
Kinga	1.6	0.3	0.8	0.6	0.7
Pemba	0.8	0.2	0.5	0.3	0.4
Rangi	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.8	0.6
Sambaa	2.4	1.9	1.6	2.5	2.0
Shirazi	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.6

Sonjo		1.0	0.6	0.8	0.7
Tumbatu	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Yao	0.2	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6
Zaramo	3.8	0.3	1.6	1.3	1.5
Zigua	2.2	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
National identity (Tanzanian) only, or "doesn't think of self in those terms"	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Other	11.8	8.5	8.8	10.4	9.6
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.3	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q97. What is your highest level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No formal schooling	7.4	12.1	7.3	13.9	10.5
Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	1.0	1.6	2.0	0.9	1.4
Some primary schooling	5.5	11.7	9.6	9.7	9.7
Primary school completed	44.2	58.8	54.2	53.8	54.0
Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	9.9	5.8	8.1	6.2	7.1
Secondary school / high school completed	18.3	7.1	11.5	10.1	10.8
Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	3.2	1.6	2.4	1.9	2.1
Some university	4.0	0.4	1.1	2.1	1.6
University completed	6.4	0.9	3.8	1.5	2.7
Post-graduate	0.1			0.0	0.0
No formal schooling	7.4	12.1	7.3	13.9	10.5

Q98A. What is your religion, if any?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None		7.0	5.6	3.7	4.7
Christian only	14.9	13.7	14.5	13.7	14.1
Roman Catholic	20.8	27.0	24.7	25.2	25.0
Anglican	2.5	5.5	4.2	4.9	4.5
Lutheran	6.0	7.8	6.6	7.8	7.2
Methodist	0.1		0.1		0.0
Presbyterian		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Baptist	0.4	1.2	1.0	0.8	0.9
Mennonite	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Evangelical	0.7	1.5	1.5	0.9	1.2
Pentecostal	4.2	6.6	4.7	6.9	5.8
Independent	0.9	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.6
Jehovah's Witness	0.1	0.1		0.1	0.1
Seventh Day Adventist	3.6	2.4	3.5	2.1	2.8
Mormon	0.0		0.0		0.0
Muslim only	43.4	24.9	30.5	31.4	31.0
Sunni only	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.5	0.8
Shia	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1

Traditional / ethnic religion	0.1		0.1		0.0
Agnostic		0.1	0.1		0.1
Calvinist		0.0		0.0	0.0
Church of Christ	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Moravian	0.2	1.0	1.0	0.5	0.8
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q92A. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	18.6	34.8	25.3	33.7	29.4
Someone else in household owns	14.1	14.2	8.6	20.1	14.2
Yes (personally owns)	67.3	50.6	66.1	45.6	56.1
Don't know		0.5	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q92B. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	28.6	73.7	58.1	59.6	58.8
Someone else in household owns	16.3	6.7	7.4	12.5	9.8
Yes (personally owns)	55.1	18.6	33.9	27.2	30.6
Don't know		1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7

Q92C. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Motor vehicle or motorcycle?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	71.6	79.8	74.9	79.4	77.1
Someone else in household owns	11.2	7.0	5.1	11.9	8.4
Yes (personally owns)	16.6	12.1	19.2	7.6	13.6
Don't know	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.9

Q92D. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Computer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in the household owns	81.3	96.5	90.2	92.9	91.5
Someone else in household owns	5.2	0.9	2.2	2.5	2.3
Yes (personally owns)	13.0	1.4	6.7	3.7	5.3
Don't know	0.5	1.1	0.8	0.9	0.9

Q92E. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Bank account?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in household owns	54.2	83.4	70.7	76.9	73.7
Someone else in household owns	9.8	4.0	3.6	8.3	5.9
Yes (personally owns)	35.6	11.3	25.1	13.3	19.3
Don't know	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.4	1.0

Q92F. Which of these things do you personally own? [If "No":] Does anyone else in your household own one: Mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, no one in household owns	4.8	20.7	13.9	17.2	15.5
Someone else in household owns	6.3	10.8	5.1	13.8	9.3
Yes (personally owns)	88.8	68.1	80.9	68.6	74.9
Don't know	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q92G. Does your phone have access to the Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (Does not have internet access)	48.3	54.5	53.6	51.2	52.5
Yes (Have internet)	40.3	13.3	27.2	17.0	22.2
Not applicable	11.2	31.9	19.1	31.4	25.1
Don't know	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3

Q92H. How often do you use: A mobile phone?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	4.0	15.9	8.8	15.3	12.0
Less than once a month	0.8	2.0	1.0	2.4	1.6
A few times a month	1.7	4.7	3.3	4.1	3.7
A few times a week	8.1	13.5	9.1	14.4	11.7
Every day	85.4	63.7	77.7	63.7	70.9
Don't know		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q92I. How often do you use: The Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51.6	83.1	67.9	77.8	72.7
Less than once a month	4.3	2.7	3.6	2.9	3.2
A few times a month	4.7	2.8	4.1	2.6	3.4
A few times a week	14.4	5.6	10.1	6.8	8.5
Every day	23.7	4.6	13.3	8.4	10.9
Don't know	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.2

Q93A. What is your main source of water for household use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Piped water into dwelling	26.9	2.2	11.0	9.7	10.4
Piped water into yard, plot or compound	28.0	6.4	12.4	14.8	13.6
Public tap or standpipe	17.9	20.9	18.3	21.6	19.9
Tubewell or borehole	4.3	6.9	6.4	5.6	6.0
Protected dug well	8.3	8.4	8.6	8.1	8.4
Unprotected dug well	4.4	21.0	16.5	14.4	15.5
Protected spring	0.7	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.9
Unprotected spring	0.3	5.5	4.0	3.5	3.8
Rainwater collection	0.4	1.4	1.0	1.0	1.0
Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	3.3	0.4	1.4	1.3	1.3
Purchased from a tanker truck	0.6	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3
Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	3.5	24.2	17.4	17.4	17.4
Other	1.4	1.5	1.3	1.6	1.4

Q93B. Do you have a toilet, water closet or latrine available for your use? [If yes] Is it inside your house, inside your compound, or outside your compound, or is there none available?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, none available	0.2	3.2	2.3	2.0	2.2
Yes, inside the house	32.4	3.2	12.0	13.8	12.9
Yes, inside the compound	60.4	72.1	69.0	67.5	68.3
Yes, outside the compound	7.0	21.5	16.7	16.6	16.7

Q94A. Do you have an electric connection to your home from the Tanzania Electric Supply Limited or TANESCO?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	21.3	79.9	60.9	60.2	60.5
Yes	78.7	20.1	39.1	39.8	39.5

Q94B. [If yes to Q94A] How often is electricity actually available from this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	6.2	2.7	4.0	3.7	3.9
Occasionally	16.9	6.4	9.1	10.7	9.9
About half of the time	5.7	2.6	3.7	3.5	3.6
Most of the time	27.4	6.0	13.1	13.0	13.1
All of the time	22.4	2.4	9.1	8.8	9.0
Not applicable	21.3	79.9	60.9	60.2	60.5

Q94C. Does your house use electric power from any source other than the Tanzania Electric Supply Limited or TANESCO?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	86.6	43.8	55.3	60.8	58.0
Yes	13.4	56.2	44.7	39.2	42.0

Q94D. [If yes to Q94C] What is the source of the electricity for this connection?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Batteries or power bank	1.0	3.4	2.3	2.9	2.6
Generator	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Solar panels	10.9	50.6	40.2	34.7	37.5
Wind power		0.1		0.1	0.0
Hydro power		0.0	0.0		0.0
Biogas		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Other	1.2	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.6
Multiple sources		0.1	0.1		0.0
Not applicable	86.6	43.8	55.3	60.8	58.0

Q94E. [If yes to Q94C] Is the electricity source owned by your household, or does it come from outside of your household.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Owned by household	13.1	54.5	43.2	38.3	40.8
Owned outside of household	0.3	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.2
Get power from sources both within and outside of household		0.1	0.1		0.0
Not applicable	86.6	43.8	55.3	60.8	58.0

Country's overall direction and most important problems

Q3. Let's start with your general view about the current direction of our country. Some people might think the country is going in the wrong direction. Others may feel it is going in the right direction. So let me ask YOU about the overall direction of the country: Would you say that the country is going in the wrong direction or going in the right direction?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Going in the wrong direction	19.8	21.2	18.8	22.8	20.8
Going in the right direction	77.6	77.6	80.0	75.0	77.6
Don't know	2.6	1.2	1.1	2.2	1.6

Q48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Nothing/ no problems	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.4
Management of the economy	5.2	2.5	3.5	3.3	3.4
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.4	1.1	1.6	0.7	1.2
Unemployment	9.2	2.7	5.3	4.4	4.9
Poverty/destitution	3.7	3.3	3.4	3.5	3.5
Rates and Taxes	4.8	2.8	4.3	2.6	3.5
Loans / credit	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.3	0.4
Farming/agriculture	1.3	2.6	2.6	1.8	2.2
Food shortage/famine	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.5
Drought	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Land	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.4
Transportation	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Communications		0.5	0.4	0.3	0.4
Infrastructure / roads	9.6	17.8	15.5	14.6	15.1
Education	8.0	5.6	5.6	7.1	6.4
Housing		0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
Electricity	3.4	7.7	5.8	6.8	6.3
Water supply	7.9	20.5	15.9	16.8	16.3
Orphans/street children/homeless children		0.1		0.2	0.1
Services (other)	1.2	0.6	0.7	0.9	0.8
Health	29.0	20.3	21.7	24.8	23.2
Sickness / Disease	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.7
Crime and Security	1.9	1.7	1.3	2.3	1.7
Corruption	3.9	1.9	2.8	2.2	2.5
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Discrimination/ inequality	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Gender issues / women's rights	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3
Democracy/political rights	1.7	1.0	2.1	0.3	1.2
Agricultural marketing	0.5	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.9
Climate change	0.1		0.0		0.0
Other responses	1.1	0.0	0.2	0.6	0.4

Refused	1.7	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1
Don't know	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.4	0.5

Q48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	3.8	1.4	2.2	2.2	2.2
Wages, incomes and salaries	1.1	0.0	0.6	0.1	0.4
Unemployment	7.7	2.1	4.5	3.4	4.0
Poverty/destitution	2.9	1.6	2.1	2.0	2.1
Rates and Taxes	2.4	1.6	2.0	1.7	1.9
Loans / credit	1.7	0.3	0.9	0.7	0.8
Farming/agriculture	0.8	2.8	2.4	1.9	2.1
Food shortage/famine	1.0	0.5	0.8	0.5	0.7
Drought	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1
Land	0.2	0.2	0.4		0.2
Transportation	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.5	0.4
Communications	0.4	0.6	0.9	0.1	0.5
Infrastructure / roads	9.4	14.4	14.3	11.1	12.7
Education	14.2	8.5	9.9	10.9	10.4
Housing	0.0	0.2		0.3	0.1
Electricity	3.1	12.3	10.5	7.9	9.2
Water supply	7.3	13.7	9.8	13.4	11.6
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.1	0.0		0.1	0.0
Services (other)	0.8	1.0	0.7	1.2	0.9
Health	16.3	19.5	18.0	19.0	18.5
AIDS		0.1		0.1	0.0
Sickness / Disease	0.8	0.2	0.2	0.6	0.4
Crime and Security	1.0	0.8	1.3	0.5	0.9
Corruption	3.8	0.5	1.8	1.4	1.6
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.1	0.1		0.2	0.1
Discrimination/ inequality	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2
Gender issues / women's rights	0.3	0.6	0.1	1.0	0.5
Democracy/political rights	0.8	0.9	1.3	0.4	0.9
Civil war	0.4		0.2		0.1
Agricultural marketing	0.8	3.1	2.6	2.1	2.4
Climate change	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Other responses	0.5	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.2
No further reply	17.1	12.2	11.5	16.3	13.8

Q48. In your opinion, what are the most important problems facing this country that government should address? 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Management of the economy	2.6	1.7	2.5	1.5	2.0
Wages, incomes and salaries	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Unemployment	6.8	2.4	4.4	3.4	3.9
Poverty/destitution	1.9	2.7	2.1	2.8	2.4
Rates and Taxes	3.9	0.8	2.3	1.3	1.8
Loans / credit	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5

Farming/agriculture	0.6	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.3
Food shortage/famine	0.0	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.4
Drought	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1
Land	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Transportation	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3
Communications	0.1	0.4	0.5	0.1	0.3
Infrastructure / roads	10.3	11.7	12.4	10.1	11.3
Education	8.2	8.7	8.5	8.5	8.5
Housing	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Electricity	2.3	5.9	4.9	4.5	4.7
Water supply	5.5	8.9	9.4	6.0	7.8
Orphans/street children/homeless children	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.2
Services (other)	1.6	0.8	1.1	1.0	1.1
Health	10.7	11.2	11.2	10.9	11.1
AIDS		0.2		0.2	0.1
Sickness / Disease	0.6	0.2	0.1	0.6	0.3
Crime and Security	1.5	0.6	0.8	1.0	0.9
Corruption	1.9	0.3	0.4	1.3	0.8
Political violence	0.1		0.1		0.0
Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Discrimination/ inequality	0.5		0.1	0.3	0.2
Gender issues / women's rights	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Democracy/political rights	1.3	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8
Agricultural marketing	1.0	3.4	3.5	1.7	2.6
Climate change	0.1			0.0	0.0
Other responses	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
No further reply	36.3	35.1	31.3	39.9	35.5

Economic life

Let's discuss economic conditions.

Q4A. In general, how would you describe the present economic condition of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	12.0	9.2	9.7	10.6	10.1
Fairly bad	14.9	25.4	19.2	24.9	22.0
Neither good nor bad	20.2	17.1	17.7	18.5	18.1
Fairly good	42.5	38.2	42.3	36.9	39.7
Very good	9.8	9.5	10.6	8.5	9.6
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5

Q4B. In general, how would you describe your own present living conditions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very bad	14.5	16.6	14.8	17.1	15.9
Fairly bad	23.7	29.6	27.5	27.9	27.7
Neither good nor bad	25.7	22.7	24.3	23.1	23.7
Fairly good	33.3	27.9	30.4	29.0	29.7
Very good	2.8	3.1	3.1	2.9	3.0
Don't know		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q6A. Looking back, how do you rate economic conditions in this country compared to 12 months ago?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8.5	6.2	6.2	7.8	7.0
Worse	18.7	25.6	20.0	26.8	23.3
Same	30.4	23.8	25.7	26.3	26.0
Better	34.3	38.0	39.7	33.7	36.8
Much better	7.6	5.8	7.9	4.8	6.4
Don't know	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.6

Q6B. Looking ahead, do you expect economic conditions in this country to be better or worse in 12 months' time?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much worse	8.2	7.0	7.9	6.9	7.4
Worse	5.9	8.7	7.8	7.8	7.8
Same	15.3	16.7	15.6	16.9	16.2
Better	31.4	28.0	28.8	29.4	29.1
Much better	25.4	22.6	26.8	20.1	23.5
Don't know	13.8	17.0	13.2	19.0	16.0

Q7A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough food to eat?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	67.0	68.2	68.2	67.5	67.8
Just once or twice	12.7	11.6	11.8	12.1	12.0
Several times	12.8	14.0	13.8	13.3	13.6
Many times	7.2	6.1	5.9	7.0	6.5
Always	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

Q7B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough clean water for home use?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	71.7	55.9	58.4	64.0	61.1
Just once or twice	8.3	9.5	8.9	9.3	9.1
Several times	10.9	15.3	15.3	12.3	13.8
Many times	7.6	16.3	14.5	12.2	13.4
Always	1.5	3.1	2.9	2.2	2.6
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0

Q7C. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Medicines or medical treatment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	60.3	49.7	51.6	54.8	53.2
Just once or twice	13.7	13.1	14.2	12.3	13.3
Several times	15.0	21.3	19.3	19.1	19.2
Many times	9.8	14.5	13.0	12.9	12.9
Always	1.0	1.4	1.8	0.8	1.3
Don't know	0.3		0.2		0.1

Q7D. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: Enough fuel to cook your food?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73.4	82.0	79.4	78.9	79.2
Just once or twice	8.8	6.2	6.5	7.6	7.1
Several times	12.3	7.7	8.9	9.6	9.3
Many times	5.1	3.9	4.9	3.7	4.3
Always	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.0		0.0		0.0

Q7E. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family gone without: A cash income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22.0	18.6	18.4	21.1	19.7
Just once or twice	17.4	11.3	13.5	13.1	13.3
Several times	28.3	27.9	29.4	26.7	28.1
Many times	29.4	38.4	34.6	36.4	35.5
Always	2.7	3.8	4.1	2.7	3.4
Don't know	0.1		0.0	0.0	0.0

Q5. How often, if ever, are people like you treated unfairly by the government based on your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	85.3	88.9	84.9	90.7	87.7
Sometimes	10.1	8.6	11.6	6.4	9.1
Often	4.1	2.2	3.0	2.7	2.8
Always	0.5	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.3
Don't know		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q95A. Do you have a job that pays a cash income? [If “Yes”:] Is it full time or part time? [If “No”:] Are you currently looking for a job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (not looking)	31.4	46.0	35.4	47.2	41.2
No (looking)	16.8	11.2	12.0	14.1	13.0
Yes, part time	34.5	24.8	32.7	23.1	28.0
Yes, full time	17.2	17.9	19.8	15.4	17.7
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1

Q95B. If you have paid employment, that is, regular employment for which you receive something like an hourly wage or a regular salary, are you required to pay an income tax, that is, a tax deducted from your wages by your employer?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, am not required to pay	28.5	30.4	32.4	27.1	29.8
Yes, am required to pay	22.1	11.6	19.3	10.7	15.1
Not applicable	48.3	57.3	47.5	61.6	54.3
Don't know	1.1	0.7	0.9	0.7	0.8

Q95C. What is your main occupation? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:] What was your last main occupation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	7.6	3.1	3.7	5.5	4.6
Student	6.4	3.3	3.3	5.4	4.3
Housewife / homemaker	9.6	4.5	0.0	12.6	6.2
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	15.9	75.3	60.1	50.9	55.6
Trader / hawker / vendor	20.2	3.7	9.6	8.8	9.2
Retail / Shop	15.4	3.9	5.8	9.7	7.7
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	4.8	1.0	3.0	1.5	2.3
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	8.5	2.5	6.9	1.9	4.4
Clerical or secretarial	1.5	0.1	0.4	0.7	0.6
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	1.0	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.4
Security services (police, army, private security)	2.1	0.2	1.5	0.1	0.8
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	3.9	1.4	3.0	1.4	2.3
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	1.9	0.1	1.1	0.2	0.7
Other	1.1	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.7
Refused		0.2		0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.2		0.1		0.1

Q95D. Do you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government? [If respondent indicated in Q95C that they were unemployed, retired, or disabled:] In your last job, did you work for yourself, for someone else in the private sector or the non-governmental sector, or for government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Works for self	61.1	84.9	83.1	70.7	77.1
Private sector	11.1	1.5	6.1	3.1	4.6
Non-governmental organizations or civil society sector	1.1	0.5	0.9	0.5	0.7
Government	2.5	1.3	2.1	1.2	1.7
Not applicable	23.7	11.1	7.2	23.8	15.3
Refused	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Don't know	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.6	0.4

Q95E-TAN. Please tell me if you personally or any other member of your household have experienced the following in the past year: Temporarily or permanently lost a job, business or primary source of income?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	85.6	91.9	88.4	91.3	89.8
Yes	13.1	7.4	10.9	7.5	9.3
Refused to answer	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	1.2	0.8	0.7	1.1	0.9

Q96A. What is the main way that decisions are made about how to use any money that you have or earn, for example from a job, a business, selling things or other activities?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You make the decisions yourself	35.0	25.9	31.6	26.1	28.9
Your spouse makes the decisions	6.6	6.0	1.9	10.7	6.2
You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	37.0	49.5	48.3	42.3	45.3
You make the decisions jointly with other family members	12.3	11.6	12.2	11.4	11.8
Other family members make the decisions without you	4.5	4.5	3.6	5.5	4.5
None of the above / Some other response	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Not applicable, no earnings	4.0	2.2	2.2	3.4	2.8
Don't know	0.2			0.1	0.1

Q96B. Who is the head of this household, that is, the person who has primary responsibility for making decisions on behalf of the household?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
You [respondent]	45.5	47.4	73.1	19.0	46.8
Respondent's spouse	24.3	30.3	1.1	57.0	28.3
Respondent's father	17.4	14.4	16.1	14.7	15.4
Respondent's mother	6.9	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.5
Respondent's son	1.0	0.4	0.7	0.6	0.6
Respondent's daughter	0.5	0.2	0.1	0.4	0.3
Respondent's grandfather	0.6	0.0		0.4	0.2
Respondent's grandmother	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.6
Another male relative	1.9	1.1	1.7	1.0	1.4
Another female relative	0.7	0.2	0.2	0.5	0.4
Someone else	0.5	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2
More than one person		0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3
Don't know	0.1			0.1	0.0

**Q96C. What is the main occupation of the head of the household? [If unemployed, retired, or disabled:]
What was his or her last main occupation?**

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never had a job	2.3	0.7	1.1	1.4	1.3
Student	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.3
Housewife / homemaker	1.4	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9
Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	13.4	40.1	14.7	48.6	31.2
Trader / hawker / vendor	11.1	3.5	3.0	9.3	6.0
Retail / Shop	7.4	1.9	2.8	4.6	3.7
Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	1.6	0.6	0.1	1.8	1.0
Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	4.9	0.6	0.8	3.4	2.0
Clerical or secretarial	0.3	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.2
Security services (police, army, private security)	1.7	0.6	0.3	1.6	1.0
Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	3.1	1.2	0.5	3.2	1.8
Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	1.7	0.6	0.4	1.5	1.0
Other	4.4	1.5	1.1	3.9	2.4
Not applicable	45.7	47.4	73.1	19.1	46.8
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.2
Don't know		0.0		0.0	0.0

Development and international relations

See related question(s) under “Public services and government performance.”

Now let's talk about how our country should relate to other countries in East Africa and in the world.

Q61. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: People living in East Africa should be able to move freely across international borders in order to trade or work in other countries.

Statement 2: In order to protect their own citizens, governments should limit the cross-border movement of people and goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	36.8	36.1	40.6	31.9	36.3
Agree with 1	23.0	21.6	22.7	21.4	22.1
Agree with 2	15.3	14.3	12.8	16.5	14.6
Agree very strongly with 2	22.3	25.9	22.5	27.0	24.7
Agree with neither	0.9	0.4	0.7	0.4	0.6
Don't know	1.7	1.8	0.7	2.8	1.7

Q62. In your opinion, how easy or difficult is it for people in East Africa to cross international borders in order to work or trade in other countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very difficult	18.1	23.1	21.0	22.0	21.4
Difficult	34.0	30.7	33.2	30.2	31.8
Easy	25.5	22.5	24.0	23.0	23.5
Very easy	4.3	3.1	4.3	2.5	3.5
Never try	6.3	8.5	6.4	9.2	7.8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	11.9	12.2	11.0	13.2	12.1

Q66. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order to develop, our country must rely on trade with the rest of the world, including by opening our borders to foreign imports.

Statement 2: In order to develop, our country must rely on local production and protect local producers from foreign competition.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	25.1	32.2	31.0	28.7	29.9
Agree with 1	19.1	21.1	19.8	21.0	20.4
Agree with 2	20.6	16.7	17.3	18.8	18.0
Agree very strongly with 2	34.0	28.1	31.2	28.9	30.1
Agree with neither		0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3
Don't know	1.1	1.4	0.5	2.1	1.3

Q67. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should only allow citizens and companies of our own country to trade in consumer goods, even if this means we will have fewer goods or higher prices.

Statement 2: The government should continue to permit foreigners and foreign corporations to set up retail shops in this country to ensure we have a wide choice of low-cost consumer goods.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	16.8	19.9	18.0	19.8	18.9
Agree with 1	15.2	11.1	10.9	14.1	12.5
Agree with 2	24.2	25.9	25.6	25.2	25.4
Agree very strongly with 2	41.7	40.5	44.0	37.6	40.9
Agree with neither	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
Don't know	0.7	1.2	0.3	1.8	1.0

Q63. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is important that as an independent nation, we finance development from our own resources, even if it means paying more taxes.

Statement 2: We should use external loans for the development of the country, even if it increases our indebtedness to foreign countries and institutions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49.9	51.1	52.7	48.5	50.7
Agree with 1	28.3	23.8	24.4	26.2	25.3
Agree with 2	9.5	9.7	9.1	10.2	9.6
Agree very strongly with 2	9.4	13.1	12.2	11.6	11.9
Agree with neither	1.5	0.8	1.1	0.9	1.0
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	1.2	1.4	0.4	2.3	1.4

Q64A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Tanzania, they should enforce strict requirements on how the funds are spent.

Statement 2: When other countries give Tanzania loans or development assistance, they should allow our government to make its own decisions about how to use the resources.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	20.3	19.1	20.6	18.4	19.5
Agree with 1	14.8	12.2	11.1	15.1	13.1
Agree with 2	23.8	22.8	22.4	23.9	23.1
Agree very strongly with 2	39.8	43.8	44.8	40.1	42.5
Agree with neither	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	0.7	1.3	0.5	1.8	1.1

Q64B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: When other countries give loans or development assistance to Tanzania, they should enforce strict requirements to make sure our government promotes democracy and respects human rights.

Statement 2: Even if other countries give Tanzania loans or development assistance, our government should make its own decisions about democracy and human rights.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	19.4	20.2	19.7	20.2	20.0
Agree with 1	13.3	11.2	10.8	13.0	11.9
Agree with 2	25.7	25.2	24.3	26.4	25.3
Agree very strongly with 2	39.6	41.4	43.8	37.7	40.8
Agree with neither	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.4	0.5
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.5	1.5	0.8	2.3	1.5

Q65A. To your knowledge, does China give loans or development assistance to our country's government, or haven't you had a chance to hear about this?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	18.0	30.9	23.6	29.8	26.6
Yes	43.0	24.6	39.6	21.4	30.7
Don't know	39.0	44.5	36.8	48.8	42.7

Q65B. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think that our government is required to repay China for the loans and development assistance it provides to Tanzania, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	9.1	5.6	7.4	6.1	6.8
Yes	30.0	17.5	29.1	13.8	21.7
Not applicable	57.0	75.4	60.4	78.6	69.3
Refused to answer	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	3.9	1.5	3.1	1.4	2.3

Q65C. [If yes on Q65A] Do you think our government has borrowed too much money from China, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	10.9	7.2	10.1	6.7	8.4
Yes	13.4	6.9	12.1	5.8	9.0
Not applicable	57.0	75.4	60.4	78.6	69.3
Don't know	18.7	10.5	17.4	8.9	13.2

Q65D. [If yes on Q65A] When the government of China gives loans or development assistance to Tanzania, do you think they put more requirements or fewer requirements on our government compared to other donor countries, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far fewer requirements	9.9	6.3	9.3	5.5	7.5
Somewhat fewer requirements	11.9	7.3	12.7	4.8	8.8
About the same number of requirements	4.3	2.9	3.7	3.0	3.4
Somewhat more requirements	2.6	1.7	2.3	1.7	2.0
Many more requirements	1.6	0.3	1.0	0.4	0.7
Not applicable	57.0	75.4	60.4	78.6	69.3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	12.7	6.2	10.7	5.9	8.3

Q69B. How much influence do you think China's economic activities in Tanzania have on our economy, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	3.8	9.1	6.6	8.1	7.3
A little	7.0	6.2	6.6	6.3	6.4
Some	22.7	18.5	19.6	20.2	19.9
A lot	48.9	41.7	51.3	36.5	44.1
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough	17.5	24.5	15.8	28.9	22.2

Q69A. In your opinion, which of the following countries, if any, would be the best model for the future development of our country, or is there some other country in Africa or elsewhere, that should be our model?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these / There is no role model	0.5	0.9	0.4	1.2	0.8
United States	27.5	34.3	31.1	33.1	32.1
China	39.9	32.0	40.7	28.3	34.6
Former colonial power (Britain)	4.9	3.8	4.0	4.4	4.2
South Africa	10.3	9.8	10.7	9.2	10.0
Ethiopia	3.0	1.3	1.9	1.8	1.8
We should follow our own country's model	4.0	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.7
Other country	1.4	0.8	1.3	0.7	1.0
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	8.5	12.1	5.3	16.8	10.9

Q70A. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: African Union?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	2.6	1.5	2.3	1.5	1.9
Somewhat negative	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.9	3.0
Neither positive nor negative	3.3	3.5	3.1	3.8	3.4
Somewhat positive	40.6	33.1	36.5	34.6	35.6
Very positive	39.5	39.5	43.4	35.3	39.5
Refused		0.0		0.1	0.0
Don't know	11.1	19.3	11.6	21.9	16.6

Q70B. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: EAC

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	2.3	1.8	2.5	1.4	2.0
Somewhat negative	2.0	3.9	3.2	3.3	3.3
Neither positive nor negative	3.2	3.3	2.5	4.1	3.3
Somewhat positive	43.7	36.8	40.8	37.3	39.1
Very positive	38.3	37.1	42.7	32.0	37.5
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	10.4	17.1	8.4	21.8	14.9

Q70B1-TAN. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Southern Africa Development Community or SADC

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	1.7	2.6	2.0	2.6	2.3
Somewhat negative	3.0	4.3	3.7	4.0	3.9
Neither positive nor negative	4.0	4.2	3.6	4.7	4.2
Somewhat positive	38.4	28.8	34.4	29.4	32.0
Very positive	38.7	33.4	41.1	29.0	35.2
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	14.2	26.5	15.1	30.2	22.4

Q70C. In general, do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following organizations on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United Nations agencies?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	2.0	0.9	1.5	1.0	1.3
Somewhat negative	2.1	3.1	3.1	2.4	2.8
Neither positive nor negative	2.0	3.0	2.8	2.4	2.6
Somewhat positive	35.2	29.5	30.7	32.2	31.4
Very positive	46.2	43.3	49.9	38.4	44.3
Refused		0.0		0.1	0.0
Don't know	12.5	20.2	12.0	23.6	17.6

Q70D. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Britain?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	6.3	5.8	6.9	5.0	5.9
Somewhat negative	9.4	6.6	8.3	6.7	7.5
Neither positive nor negative	8.0	9.4	8.4	9.5	9.0
Somewhat positive	31.5	26.3	29.2	26.8	28.0
Very positive	23.4	24.0	26.4	21.1	23.8
Don't know	21.4	27.9	20.8	30.9	25.7

Q70E. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: China?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	1.9	2.8	2.0	3.1	2.5
Somewhat negative	4.4	2.9	3.2	3.6	3.4
Neither positive nor negative	2.8	5.2	3.7	5.2	4.4
Somewhat positive	34.4	30.5	30.9	32.7	31.8
Very positive	46.0	41.2	50.1	35.2	42.8
Refused	0.2			0.1	0.1
Don't know	10.2	17.3	10.1	20.1	15.0

Q70F. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: United States?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	6.2	4.5	5.9	4.2	5.0
Somewhat negative	8.3	4.7	6.8	5.1	5.9
Neither positive nor negative	4.9	5.7	5.4	5.4	5.4
Somewhat positive	34.5	27.8	29.6	30.5	30.0
Very positive	28.7	34.5	36.6	28.4	32.6
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	17.4	22.6	15.8	26.3	20.9

Q70G. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Kenya?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	3.6	4.4	4.7	3.5	4.1
Somewhat negative	8.1	6.7	8.0	6.3	7.2
Neither positive nor negative	8.7	10.5	10.6	9.3	9.9
Somewhat positive	40.3	33.0	36.8	33.8	35.4
Very positive	25.6	26.3	26.6	25.6	26.1
Don't know	13.7	19.1	13.4	21.5	17.3

Q70H. And what about the following countries? Do you think that the economic and political influence of each of the following countries on Tanzania is mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say: Russia?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	9.9	11.4	12.8	9.0	10.9
Somewhat negative	8.2	6.4	6.7	7.3	7.0
Neither positive nor negative	11.3	10.0	10.9	9.9	10.4
Somewhat positive	23.1	18.4	21.9	17.9	19.9
Very positive	15.3	16.5	17.4	14.7	16.1
Refused	0.0	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Don't know	32.1	37.0	30.0	41.0	35.4

Q71. In thinking about the future of the next generation in our country, which of these international languages, if any, do you think is most important for young people to learn?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of these / No international language needed	0.1			0.1	0.0
English	57.3	51.7	54.1	52.9	53.5
French	2.4	0.9	1.4	1.4	1.4
Portuguese	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Arabic	0.7	0.9	1.2	0.5	0.8
Chinese	3.0	1.3	2.0	1.7	1.9
Kiswahili	36.0	44.6	40.9	42.7	41.8
Other [Specify]	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.4	0.1	0.5	0.3

Democracy and politics

See related questions under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q20A. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Only one political party is allowed to stand for election and hold office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	54.7	47.8	56.1	43.8	50.1
Disapprove	16.2	16.0	16.5	15.5	16.1
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.4	1.1	1.4	0.9	1.2
Approve	12.6	18.8	12.7	21.1	16.8
Strongly approve	14.7	16.0	13.3	18.0	15.6
Don't know	0.3	0.4		0.7	0.3

Q20B. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: The army comes in to govern the country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	73.7	68.8	73.2	67.5	70.4
Disapprove	16.3	18.8	18.2	17.8	18.0
Neither approve nor disapprove	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.0
Approve	4.7	7.7	5.1	8.4	6.7
Strongly approve	3.4	3.4	2.5	4.2	3.4
Don't know	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.9	0.5

Q20C. There are many ways to govern a country. Would you disapprove or approve of the following alternatives: Elections and Parliament are abolished so that the president can decide everything?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	78.9	72.5	78.4	70.6	74.6
Disapprove	14.4	19.4	16.5	19.1	17.8
Neither approve nor disapprove	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.3
Approve	3.2	4.0	2.4	5.2	3.8
Strongly approve	1.6	2.4	1.3	3.0	2.1
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.2	0.5		0.8	0.4

Q21. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
STATEMENT 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.	9.6	9.4	8.0	11.0	9.5
STATEMENT 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.	12.1	9.6	10.9	9.9	10.4
STATEMENT 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.	75.7	78.2	80.1	74.4	77.3
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	2.6	2.9	1.0	4.7	2.8

Q22. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if we have no influence over what it does.

Statement 2: It is more important for citizens to be able to hold government accountable, even if that means it makes decisions more slowly.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	22.7	23.7	24.6	22.0	23.3
Agree with 1	14.0	15.6	14.8	15.3	15.1
Agree with 2	23.2	20.5	21.2	21.6	21.4
Agree very strongly with 2	38.5	38.5	38.5	38.6	38.5
Agree with neither	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know	1.1	1.3	0.6	1.9	1.2

Q29. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Parliament should ensure that the president explains to it on a regular basis how his government spends taxpayers' money.

Statement 2: The president should be able to devote his full attention to developing the country rather than wasting time justifying his actions.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	53.4	55.6	56.5	53.1	54.9
Agree with 1	22.4	22.3	22.2	22.4	22.3
Agree with 2	9.7	9.5	8.7	10.4	9.5
Agree very strongly with 2	12.8	11.0	11.6	11.6	11.6
Agree with neither	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	1.3	1.3	0.6	2.1	1.3

Q34. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The Constitution should limit the president to serving a maximum of two terms in office.

Statement 2: There should be no constitutional limit on how long the president can serve.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	61.6	59.7	63.7	56.7	60.3
Agree with 1	20.4	20.4	20.0	20.8	20.4
Agree with 2	5.8	7.3	5.2	8.4	6.8
Agree very strongly with 2	11.0	11.8	10.5	12.7	11.6
Agree with neither	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4
Don't know	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6

Q35A. Should there be a minimum age for candidates for president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	9.9	8.4	7.8	9.9	8.9
Yes	89.1	90.1	91.4	88.0	89.8
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.0	1.5	0.7	2.0	1.3

Q35B. [If "Yes":] What should the minimum age be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18	3.3	1.9	2.5	2.3	2.4
19		0.0		0.1	0.0
20	0.1	1.6	0.5	1.8	1.1
21		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
23	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1
25	1.0	2.1	1.5	2.0	1.7
26	0.1			0.1	0.0
27		0.3	0.4	0.0	0.2
28	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.5
30	6.1	7.9	7.0	7.5	7.3
32		0.1	0.1		0.1
34	0.0		0.0		0.0
35	8.3	7.3	6.5	8.8	7.6
36	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
37	0.4			0.2	0.1
38	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.5
39	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
40	28.3	24.0	26.4	24.4	25.4
41	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
42	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.6	0.4
43	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1
45	21.9	19.2	21.5	18.7	20.1
46	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
47	0.2	0.1		0.3	0.1
48	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.3
49	0.1		0.0		0.0
50	12.6	17.5	16.8	14.8	15.8
52	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1
54	0.0	0.3	0.4		0.2
55	1.8	1.9	2.8	0.9	1.9
56	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.1
58	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0

60	1.5	2.5	1.7	2.6	2.1
65	0.2	0.0	0.2		0.1
70	0.2	0.5	0.6	0.2	0.4
80		0.1	0.1	0.0	0.1
Not applicable	10.9	9.9	8.6	12.0	10.2
Don't know		0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2

Q35C. Should there be a maximum age for candidates for president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	11.0	9.8	8.9	11.6	10.2
Yes	88.3	88.9	90.7	86.6	88.7
Refused to answer	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.7	1.2	0.4	1.6	1.0

Q35D. [If "Yes":] What should the maximum age be?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
18		0.1		0.1	0.0
20		0.0	0.0		0.0
30	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
35	0.3	0.4	0.5	0.2	0.4
38	0.1		0.1		0.0
39		0.1		0.1	0.1
40	1.7	1.9	2.3	1.4	1.9
45	2.8	1.4	2.2	1.5	1.8
47		0.1		0.2	0.1
48	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.1
50	6.2	7.1	5.3	8.4	6.8
52		0.2		0.3	0.1
55	5.7	4.5	4.7	5.1	4.9
56	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
58		0.6	0.2	0.6	0.4
59	0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3	0.2
60	20.7	21.5	21.8	20.7	21.2
62	0.1	0.1	0.1		0.1
63		0.1	0.1		0.1
65	8.8	5.9	7.3	6.4	6.9
66		0.0		0.0	0.0
67	0.0	0.0	0.1		0.0
68	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
69	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
70	23.9	23.7	25.4	22.1	23.8
72	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.1
73		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
74	0.2	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1
75	5.8	4.5	5.3	4.6	4.9
76		0.1	0.1		0.1
78	0.2		0.0	0.1	0.1
79		0.1		0.1	0.0
80	8.0	12.0	11.3	10.0	10.7
85	1.0	0.8	0.8	1.0	0.9
88		0.1		0.1	0.1
90	1.1	1.6	1.2	1.6	1.4

95		0.2	0.2		0.1
100	0.4	0.4	0.1	0.7	0.4
Not applicable	11.7	11.1	9.3	13.4	11.3
Don't know	0.1	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q36. In your opinion, how much of a democracy is Tanzania today?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not a democracy	5.2	1.7	3.4	2.4	2.9
A democracy, with major problems	7.5	6.0	8.2	4.8	6.5
A democracy, but with minor problems	49.7	45.2	51.1	42.0	46.7
A full democracy	34.5	42.4	35.5	44.3	39.8
Do not understand question /do not understand what 'democracy' is	0.7	1.8	0.8	2.0	1.4
Don't know	2.0	2.9	1.0	4.4	2.6
Refused	0.4		0.1	0.2	0.1

Q37. Overall, how satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Tanzania?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The country is not a democracy	0.3	0.3	0.1	0.4	0.3
Not at all satisfied	5.9	3.1	5.5	2.4	4.0
Not very satisfied	10.9	7.6	10.5	6.9	8.7
Fairly satisfied	46.7	47.8	45.8	49.1	47.4
Very satisfied	34.0	37.7	36.9	36.1	36.5
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Do not know	2.2	3.5	1.2	5.0	3.1

Q52A. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, members of Parliament do their jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	29.9	32.1	31.1	31.6	31.4
The Parliament / local government council	19.3	16.6	17.9	17.1	17.5
Their political party	10.4	8.2	10.1	7.7	8.9
The voters	36.9	40.5	39.2	39.5	39.3
No one	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3
Refused	0.0			0.0	0.0
Don't know	3.2	2.2	1.5	3.5	2.5

Q52B. Who should be responsible for: Making sure that, once elected, the president does his or her job?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The President / Executive	19.7	20.3	20.5	19.8	20.1
The Parliament / local government council	32.6	35.5	35.1	33.9	34.5
Their political party	8.8	8.5	9.7	7.4	8.6
The voters	35.4	32.4	32.6	34.3	33.4
No one	0.6	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	2.8	2.4	1.6	3.5	2.5

Q26. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected officials should listen to constituents' views and do what they demand.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should follow their own ideas in deciding what is best for the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	61.9	58.8	61.8	57.7	59.8
Agree with 1	26.3	25.6	25.4	26.3	25.8
Agree with 2	5.0	6.5	5.0	7.0	6.0
Agree very strongly with 2	6.5	8.4	7.7	7.9	7.8
Agree with neither	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.3	0.5		0.9	0.5

Q27. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Our elected leaders need to focus on empowering our most capable citizens.

Statement 2: Our elected leaders should focus on helping people who have been left behind by economic and social change.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	4.1	4.6	5.5	3.4	4.5
Agree with 1	3.9	3.0	3.3	3.3	3.3
Agree with 2	25.1	19.5	22.4	20.3	21.3
Agree very strongly with 2	65.8	71.8	67.9	71.7	69.8
Agree with neither	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.8
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.0	0.5	0.2

Q28. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Experts with specialized education or skills are needed to help make the most important decisions for our country.

Statement 2: The people and their elected representatives know what is best; they do not need the advice of experts to run the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	54.2	58.3	61.7	51.9	56.9
Agree with 1	28.9	23.3	23.3	27.1	25.1
Agree with 2	6.2	7.8	6.1	8.4	7.2
Agree very strongly with 2	9.6	9.3	8.7	10.1	9.4
Agree with neither	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know	0.4	1.3	0.0	2.0	1.0

Q31. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Whichever party or group wins elections should be able to pursue the policies they prefer, without needing to compromise with others.

Statement 2: In a democracy, it is important to make compromises between the preferences and needs of different groups.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7.8	11.8	10.5	10.4	10.4
Agree with 1	6.4	8.0	7.5	7.4	7.4
Agree with 2	30.1	28.1	27.6	29.9	28.7
Agree very strongly with 2	54.6	50.8	53.9	50.1	52.0
Agree with neither	0.9	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.5
Don't know	0.3	1.1	0.2	1.5	0.9

Freedom

See related questions under “Media and access to information.”

Q10A. In this country, how free are you to say what you think?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	5.5	3.0	4.2	3.4	3.8
Not very free	11.6	6.1	7.6	8.3	7.9
Somewhat free	27.9	26.0	25.2	28.2	26.6
Completely free	54.0	64.6	62.8	59.2	61.1
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.9	0.3	0.2	0.8	0.5

Q10B. In this country, how free are you to join any political organization you want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	4.4	2.3	3.4	2.6	3.0
Not very free	6.2	5.0	5.2	5.6	5.4
Somewhat free	15.6	17.6	15.7	18.3	16.9
Completely free	72.1	74.5	75.4	71.9	73.7
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.7	0.5	0.3	1.5	0.9

Q10C. In this country, how free are you to choose who to vote for without feeling pressured?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	2.0	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.3
Not very free	3.7	1.9	2.8	2.3	2.5
Somewhat free	14.5	16.7	15.5	16.5	16.0
Completely free	78.9	80.3	80.1	79.6	79.8
Refused	0.3	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.0	0.5	0.3

Q10D. In this country, how free are you to discuss politics with friends or family?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	8.2	4.1	4.8	6.0	5.4
Not very free	8.5	7.1	8.0	7.2	7.6
Somewhat free	24.8	23.9	21.7	26.8	24.2
Completely free	56.3	63.7	64.0	58.4	61.2
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.1
Don't know	2.2	1.2	1.3	1.7	1.5

Q10E-TAN. In this country, how free are you to participate in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	50.8	50.0	51.2	49.3	50.2
Not very free	12.4	12.4	14.6	10.1	12.4
Somewhat free	11.8	13.3	11.7	14.0	12.8
Completely free	19.0	19.5	17.9	20.9	19.4
Refused	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.1	0.3
Don't know	5.4	4.7	4.2	5.7	5.0

Q40. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people have to be careful of what they say about politics?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	13.3	20.8	17.9	18.8	18.3
Rarely	20.3	19.3	20.3	19.0	19.7
Often	34.8	29.3	31.1	31.2	31.1
Always	29.4	28.4	29.6	27.8	28.7
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.1	2.2	1.1	3.3	2.2

Q19A. Let's talk for a moment about the kind of society you would like to have in this country. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government should be able to ban any organization that goes against its policies.

Statement 2: We should be able to join any organization, whether or not the government approves of it.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	43.9	42.0	45.4	39.8	42.7
Agree with 1	22.3	25.3	21.4	27.4	24.3
Agree with 2	12.5	9.6	10.9	10.3	10.6
Agree very strongly with 2	18.5	20.3	20.6	18.8	19.7
Agree with neither	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.5	0.8
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.3	2.1	0.6	3.1	1.8

Q73. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Even if faced with threats to public security, people should be free to move about the country at any time of day or night.

Statement 2: When faced with threats to public security, the government should be able to impose curfews and set up special roadblocks to prevent people from moving around.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28.7	24.7	29.1	22.8	26.0
Agree with 1	16.4	13.4	15.0	13.8	14.4
Agree with 2	21.0	20.9	19.0	23.0	21.0
Agree very strongly with 2	32.8	40.2	36.4	39.2	37.8
Agree with neither	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Don't know	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.9	0.6

Q74. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Government should be able to monitor private communications, for example on mobile phones, to make sure that people are not plotting violence.

Statement 2: People should have the right to communicate in private without a government agency reading or listening to what they are saying.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	42.3	39.3	41.1	39.4	40.3
Agree with 1	17.1	18.2	19.1	16.5	17.9
Agree with 2	14.8	15.8	15.1	15.9	15.5
Agree very strongly with 2	24.8	24.7	23.2	26.4	24.8
Agree with neither	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.4	0.6
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.2	1.4	0.6	1.5	1.0

Q75. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Freedom of religion and worship are absolute, meaning that government should never limit what is said in a place of worship.

Statement 2: Government should have the power to regulate what is said in places of worship, especially if preachers or congregants threaten public security.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	30.6	32.0	30.5	32.6	31.5
Agree with 1	15.8	18.9	16.7	19.2	17.9
Agree with 2	21.4	16.9	19.6	17.1	18.4
Agree very strongly with 2	30.1	31.1	32.3	29.2	30.8
Agree with neither	0.8	0.1	0.6	0.1	0.3
Don't know	1.2	0.9	0.3	1.8	1.0

Citizenship and participation

See related questions under “Elections.”

Q9. When you get together with your friends or family, would you say you discuss political matters frequently, occasionally, or never?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	47.2	44.5	37.2	54.1	45.4
Occasionally	34.6	35.7	38.0	32.6	35.3
Frequently	18.0	19.7	24.7	13.2	19.1
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

Q11A. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Attended a community meeting?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	5.9	2.3	2.4	4.6	3.5
No, would do it if I had the chance	16.7	13.9	12.5	17.3	14.8
Yes, once or twice	12.6	8.8	8.5	11.7	10.1
Yes, several times	30.2	27.5	26.3	30.6	28.4
Yes, often	34.5	47.5	50.3	35.8	43.2

Q11B. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Got together with others to raise an issue?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	13.6	9.8	9.1	13.1	11.0
No, would do it if I had the chance	33.7	38.7	29.9	44.6	37.1
Yes, once or twice	11.1	7.6	9.4	8.2	8.8
Yes, several times	22.2	22.7	24.7	20.3	22.5
Yes, often	19.3	21.0	26.8	13.8	20.5
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.1

Q11C. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. [If “No”:] Would you do this if you had the chance: Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	81.2	80.5	80.7	80.7	80.7
No, would do it if I had the chance	10.4	13.7	12.5	12.7	12.6
Yes, once or twice	2.0	1.6	1.3	2.1	1.7
Yes, several times	2.1	1.5	1.8	1.7	1.7
Yes, often	2.8	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.2
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	1.3	0.8	1.4	0.5	0.9

Q12A. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	76.8	76.3	70.6	82.7	76.5
Only once	9.0	8.8	11.9	5.6	8.9
A few times	8.5	8.6	10.2	6.9	8.6
Often	5.6	5.9	6.9	4.7	5.8
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3

Q12B. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89.2	90.4	88.1	91.9	90.0
Only once	4.4	4.1	5.0	3.4	4.2
A few times	3.8	3.2	4.0	2.7	3.4
Often	2.4	2.0	2.7	1.6	2.2
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q12C. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A political party official?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	77.4	82.2	75.2	86.4	80.6
Only once	8.0	5.9	8.5	4.6	6.6
A few times	7.4	6.3	7.9	5.3	6.6
Often	6.4	4.7	7.8	2.6	5.3
Don't know	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.0	0.8

Q12D. During the past year, how often have you contacted any of the following persons about some important problem or to give them your views: A traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52.2	51.2	48.9	54.3	51.6
Only once	1.8	3.8	3.2	3.0	3.1
A few times	2.1	6.4	6.0	3.9	5.0
Often	2.5	6.0	7.2	2.4	4.9
Refused	0.8	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.5
Don't know	40.6	32.3	33.9	36.1	35.0

Q91A. Do you feel close to any particular political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No (does NOT feel close to ANY party)	39.7	33.9	33.5	38.2	35.8
Yes (feels close to a party)	58.8	65.2	65.2	61.0	63.1
Refused to answer	1.2	0.4	0.9	0.4	0.7
Does not know	0.3	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.4

Q91B: Which party is that?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Chama Cha Mapinduzi	52.0	61.2	59.1	57.1	58.1
The Civic United Front (CUF)	1.3	0.4	1.1	0.3	0.7
Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	4.2	2.8	3.7	2.8	3.2
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)		0.0	0.0		0.0
United People's Democratic Party (UPDP)		0.1	0.1		0.1
Demokrasia Makini	0.0	0.0	0.0		0.0
Jahazi Asilia	0.1			0.0	0.0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0.9	0.6	0.9	0.5	0.7
Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)		0.0	0.0		0.0
Not applicable	41.2	34.8	34.8	39.0	36.9
Refused	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	0.1		0.0		0.0

Rule of law

Q30. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Since the president was elected to lead the country, [he] should not be bound by laws or court decisions that [he] thinks are wrong. **Statement 2:** The president must always obey the laws and the courts, even if [he] thinks they are wrong.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	13.5	13.3	11.7	15.1	13.4
Agree with 1	9.9	8.9	8.2	10.3	9.2
Agree with 2	25.8	22.7	25.7	21.7	23.7
Agree very strongly with 2	49.8	53.2	53.6	50.5	52.1
Agree with neither	0.3	1.0	0.7	0.8	0.7
Don't know	0.7	0.9	0.1	1.7	0.9

Q30B-TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Tanzanians should always be free to speak their minds, even if this includes criticizing the government or the president. Statement 2: It should be a crime in this country to insult the president.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	49.9	48.8	49.8	48.6	49.2
Agree with 1	21.3	20.0	19.8	21.1	20.4
Agree with 2	9.7	9.9	9.8	9.9	9.8
Agree very strongly with 2	18.1	20.2	19.9	19.1	19.5
Agree with neither	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7

Q40B. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore the courts and laws of this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79.7	87.6	83.1	86.8	84.9
Rarely	7.7	5.4	7.6	4.7	6.2
Often	3.3	0.8	1.9	1.3	1.6
Always	2.6	1.0	2.4	0.6	1.5
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	6.7	5.3	5.0	6.5	5.8

Q40C. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does the president ignore Parliament and just do what he wants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	78.4	86.4	81.1	86.5	83.7
Rarely	8.0	5.9	8.1	5.0	6.6
Often	4.2	1.6	3.5	1.4	2.5
Always	2.5	0.9	2.0	0.9	1.5
Refused	0.3			0.2	0.1
Don't know	6.6	5.2	5.3	6.0	5.7

Q40E. In your opinion, how often, in this country, are people treated unequally under the law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	33.8	46.0	39.4	44.7	42.0
Rarely	38.4	34.4	36.3	35.1	35.7
Often	21.2	15.0	19.4	14.5	17.0
Always	2.1	1.6	2.3	1.2	1.8
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	4.4	3.0	2.6	4.5	3.5

Q40F. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do officials who commit crimes go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	37.3	53.3	45.4	50.9	48.0
Rarely	31.6	27.7	30.5	27.4	29.0
Often	20.2	12.5	16.8	13.2	15.0
Always	2.3	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.6
Refused		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2
Don't know	8.5	4.9	5.4	6.8	6.1

Q40G. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do ordinary people who break the law go unpunished?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	48.5	62.3	57.6	57.8	57.7
Rarely	31.9	25.5	28.5	26.8	27.6
Often	13.0	8.3	8.5	11.3	9.9
Always	3.4	2.6	3.5	2.2	2.9
Don't know	3.2	1.3	2.0	1.9	1.9

Q32. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: A government that enjoys the support of the people should be free to do whatever the people want, even if it is outside the law.

Statement 2: The actions of any government, no matter how popular it is, must always follow the law.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	7.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	6.4
Agree with 1	4.9	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.1
Agree with 2	26.5	23.6	23.7	25.5	24.6
Agree very strongly with 2	60.5	64.7	64.6	62.1	63.3
Agree with neither	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.3

Elections

See also Q41C (trust in electoral commission) under “Institutions and leaders.”

Q24. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: We should choose our leaders in this country through regular, open, and honest elections.

Statement 2: Since elections sometimes produce bad results, we should adopt other methods for choosing this country's leaders.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	63.5	63.2	65.6	60.9	63.3
Agree with 1	21.5	22.3	20.9	23.2	22.1
Agree with 2	7.7	6.8	5.9	8.3	7.1
Agree very strongly with 2	6.7	7.3	7.3	6.9	7.1
Agree with neither	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know	0.4	0.3	0.1	0.5	0.3

Q25. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Political parties create division and confusion; it is therefore unnecessary to have many political parties in Tanzania.

Statement 2: Many political parties are needed to make sure that Tanzanians have real choices in who governs them.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	11.8	17.2	13.4	17.6	15.4
Agree with 1	5.8	7.7	6.0	8.2	7.1
Agree with 2	22.2	20.8	19.3	23.3	21.2
Agree very strongly with 2	58.8	54.0	60.9	50.0	55.6
Agree with neither	1.1		0.4	0.3	0.4
Don't know	0.3	0.3	0.0	0.6	0.3

Q40A. In your opinion, how often, in this country, does competition between political parties lead to violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	22.6	36.9	28.8	35.7	32.2
Rarely	39.3	39.3	42.6	35.8	39.3
Often	30.8	17.9	22.9	21.3	22.1
Always	5.2	4.9	4.7	5.3	5.0
Don't know	2.1	1.0	0.9	1.9	1.4

Let's talk about the last national election held in 2020.

Q13. People are not always able to vote in elections, for example, because they weren't registered, they were unable to go, or someone prevented them from voting. How about you? In the last national election held in 2020, did you vote, or not, or were you too young to vote? Or can't you remember whether you voted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I did not vote	28.3	21.3	17.7	29.8	23.6
I was too young to vote	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3
I can't remember whether I voted	0.6	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5
I voted in the election	69.7	77.0	80.3	68.5	74.6

Q14. On the whole, how would you rate the freeness and fairness of the last national election, held in 2020?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not free and fair	5.4	3.0	4.9	2.6	3.8
Free and fair, with major problems	3.5	2.3	3.0	2.4	2.7
Free and fair, but with minor problems	22.0	21.1	22.7	20.0	21.4
Completely free and fair	64.4	71.2	66.6	71.3	68.9
Do not understand question	1.3	0.2	0.9	0.2	0.5
Don't know	3.3	2.1	1.7	3.4	2.5
Refused	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.0	0.2

Q15A. Thinking about the last national election in 2020: Did you attend a campaign rally?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	39.6	37.5	31.3	45.5	38.2
Yes	60.2	62.2	68.4	54.4	61.6
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.2

Q15B. Thinking about the last national election in 2020: Did you work for a candidate or party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	74.3	73.4	72.5	75.1	73.7
Yes	25.6	26.4	27.4	24.8	26.2
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1

Q15C. Thinking about the last national election in 2020: Did any representative of a political party contact you during the campaign?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	83.0	89.9	87.3	87.9	87.6
Yes	16.8	10.0	12.5	11.9	12.2
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from? 1st response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	14.2	8.8	11.3	9.8	10.6
The Civic United Front (CUF)	0.7	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	1.2	0.8	0.6	1.3	0.9
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)		0.0		0.0	0.0
Chama cha Haki na Ustawi (CHAUSTA)	0.2			0.1	0.0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.4	0.3
Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)		0.0	0.1		0.0
Not applicable	83.2	90.0	87.5	88.1	87.8
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from? 2nd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
The Civic United Front (CUF)	1.2	0.2	0.8	0.3	0.5
Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	2.4	1.7	2.6	1.3	2.0
National Convention for Construction and Reform (NCCR-Mageuzi)		0.0	0.0		0.0
Tanzania Labour Party (TLP)	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0.5	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.2
No further response	12.5	7.8	8.8	10.0	9.4
Not applicable	83.2	90.0	87.5	88.1	87.8

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from? 3rd response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Chama Cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	0.6	0.2	0.5	0.2	0.3
Tanzania Democratic Alliance (TADEA)		0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
United Democratic Party (UDP)		0.0		0.0	0.0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0.9	0.1	0.4	0.3	0.4
Chama cha Ukombozi wa Umma (CHAUMMA)		0.0	0.0		0.0
No further response	15.2	9.5	11.6	11.3	11.4
Not applicable	83.2	90.0	87.5	88.1	87.8

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from? 4th response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
No further response	16.5	9.9	12.3	11.8	12.1
Not applicable	83.2	90.0	87.5	88.1	87.8

Q15D. If someone from a political party contacted you, which party were they from? 5th response

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No further response	16.8	10.0	12.5	11.9	12.2
Not applicable	83.2	90.0	87.5	88.1	87.8

Q16A. During the last national election campaign in 2020, how often did the media provide fair coverage of all candidates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16.8	16.8	18.9	14.6	16.8
Sometimes	17.7	17.4	18.5	16.4	17.5
Often	29.2	29.4	29.9	28.7	29.3
Always	23.9	23.0	22.4	24.2	23.3
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	12.3	13.5	10.3	16.1	13.1

Q16B. During the last national election in 2020, how often, if ever, did a candidate or someone from a political party offer you something, like food, a gift, or money, in return for your vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	96.2	96.8	96.5	96.7	96.6
Once or twice	1.5	1.9	2.3	1.3	1.8
Several times	2.0	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
Often	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.7	0.4
Don't know		0.1		0.1	0.0

Q17A. In the last national election in 2020, how often did each of the following things happen: People's votes were not accurately counted or not fairly reflected in the results?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	65.1	76.6	73.8	71.7	72.8
A few times	8.9	6.1	8.2	5.8	7.0
Often	5.4	2.9	3.9	3.5	3.7
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know	20.5	14.4	14.0	19.0	16.4

Q17B. In the last national election in 2020, how often did each of the following things happen: People voted more than once?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	75.2	85.1	82.5	81.1	81.8
A few times	3.7	3.0	3.3	3.2	3.2
Often	3.4	1.4	2.1	2.0	2.0
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	17.7	10.4	12.1	13.6	12.8

Q17D. During the last national election campaign in 2020, how much did you personally fear becoming a victim of political intimidation or violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
A lot	5.1	3.5	4.4	3.7	4.0
Somewhat	8.3	5.9	5.9	7.4	6.7
A little bit	13.1	8.2	8.1	11.6	9.8
Not at all	73.1	82.3	81.4	77.0	79.3
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.2

Q18A. During the last national election in 2020, did you witness police or soldiers, rather than election officials, assisting some people to cast their ballot?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	90.9	93.0	93.6	91.0	92.3
Yes	4.1	3.0	3.6	3.0	3.3
Don't know / Can't remember	5.0	4.0	2.7	6.0	4.3

Q18B. During the last national election in 2020, did you witness anyone from the security forces or a political party trying to intimidate voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	92.9	94.0	93.7	93.5	93.6
Yes	2.7	1.9	3.2	1.1	2.2
Don't know / Can't remember	4.5	4.1	3.1	5.5	4.2

Q18C. With regard to the last national election in 2020, to what extent do you think the results announced by the National Electoral Commission accurately reflected the actual results as counted?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not accurate at all	3.9	2.0	2.9	2.3	2.6
Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	4.6	2.3	4.1	2.0	3.1
Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	24.3	21.1	23.0	21.3	22.2
Completely accurate	61.4	70.0	65.4	69.0	67.2
Refused	0.4	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.3
Don't know	5.4	4.3	4.0	5.3	4.6

Q53A. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections ensure that representatives to Parliament reflect the views of voters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	5.4	4.9	5.2	4.9	5.1
Not Very well	16.7	17.8	17.8	17.1	17.5
Well	52.1	48.4	49.5	49.8	49.6
Very well	22.9	25.6	25.0	24.4	24.7
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.3		0.1
Don't know	2.6	3.2	2.2	3.8	3.0

Q53B. Think about how elections work in practice in this country. How well do elections enable voters to remove from office leaders who do not do what the people want?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all well	7.6	6.3	7.7	5.7	6.7
Not Very well	18.0	19.6	18.6	19.5	19.1
Well	40.3	36.8	37.3	38.7	38.0
Very well	31.2	35.3	35.3	32.6	34.0
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.0	0.2
Don't know	2.8	1.8	0.9	3.4	2.1

Q53C. How often do you think that communities that do not vote for the ruling party suffer negative consequences, such as lack of government support for local services or development projects?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	57.6	61.6	58.9	61.8	60.3
Rarely	16.3	16.9	18.5	14.9	16.7
Sometimes	9.2	5.9	7.2	6.7	7.0
Often	10.7	9.6	10.7	9.2	10.0
Always	3.1	2.1	2.8	2.0	2.4
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	3.2	3.8	1.9	5.3	3.6

17C. How likely do you think it is that powerful people can find out how you voted, even though there is supposed to be a secret ballot in this country?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all likely	74.7	84.8	80.7	82.2	81.4
Not very likely	8.6	4.3	6.1	5.3	5.7
Somewhat likely	5.4	3.1	4.3	3.5	3.9
Very likely	6.4	2.6	4.6	3.1	3.9
Don't know	4.9	5.2	4.2	6.0	5.1

Q99. If presidential elections were held tomorrow, which party's candidate would you vote for?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Chama Cha Mapinduzi	76.6	84.1	79.9	83.5	81.6
The Civic United Front (CUF)	1.7	0.6	1.4	0.5	1.0
Chama cha Demokrasia na Maendeleo (CHADEMA)	5.1	4.2	4.9	4.1	4.5
Demokrasia Makini		0.1		0.1	0.0
Alliance for Change and Transparency (ACT-Wazalendo)	1.1	1.0	1.3	0.7	1.0
Other	0.2		0.1	0.0	0.1
Would not vote	2.9	2.0	2.0	2.6	2.3
Refused to answer	7.7	4.2	5.8	4.9	5.3
Don't know	4.7	3.8	4.7	3.6	4.1

Institutions and leaders

See related questions under “Public services and government performance.”

Q41A. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	2.6	1.2	1.8	1.5	1.7
Just a little	4.1	1.9	2.7	2.6	2.6
Somewhat	16.6	14.3	15.9	14.3	15.1
A lot	75.2	81.0	77.9	80.2	79.0
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.4	1.6	1.7	1.4	1.5

Q41B. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7.1	3.2	5.3	3.7	4.5
Just a little	7.2	3.7	4.6	5.1	4.8
Somewhat	28.6	23.9	25.6	25.4	25.5
A lot	55.4	67.9	62.9	64.6	63.7
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.5	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.4

Q41C. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The National Electoral Commission or NEC?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9.0	4.5	7.0	4.9	6.0
Just a little	9.2	3.8	5.4	5.8	5.6
Somewhat	26.4	24.3	23.8	26.3	25.0
A lot	52.0	63.7	61.2	58.4	59.8
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.2	3.7	2.4	4.8	3.5

Q41D. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your local government council?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9.2	5.7	7.8	5.9	6.9
Just a little	13.0	7.5	10.1	8.5	9.3
Somewhat	36.3	32.5	32.4	35.2	33.7
A lot	39.1	53.2	48.7	48.4	48.5
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.2	1.1	0.9	2.1	1.5

Q41E. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The ruling party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6.8	3.5	4.5	4.7	4.6
Just a little	6.3	3.3	4.3	4.3	4.3
Somewhat	24.6	20.4	20.3	23.4	21.8
A lot	59.2	72.3	69.4	66.5	68.0
Refused	0.7		0.3	0.2	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.4	0.4	1.2	0.9	1.1

Q41F. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Opposition political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	35.9	39.0	35.2	40.9	38.0
Just a little	15.9	21.7	19.2	20.4	19.8
Somewhat	30.7	23.7	26.7	25.3	26.0
A lot	14.2	14.6	17.3	11.5	14.5
Refused	0.3	0.0		0.2	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.1	1.0	1.6	1.7	1.7

Q41G. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	9.2	5.6	8.8	4.6	6.8
Just a little	12.2	6.4	9.2	7.4	8.3
Somewhat	36.9	30.8	30.4	35.3	32.8
A lot	40.0	56.4	50.7	51.3	51.0
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.5	0.8	0.8	1.3	1.0

Q41H. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tanzania People's Defence Force?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	1.5	1.6	1.2	2.0	1.6
Just a little	4.2	1.7	1.6	3.6	2.5
Somewhat	17.5	13.7	13.9	16.1	15.0
A lot	75.2	81.8	82.5	76.7	79.6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.6	1.1	1.0	1.7	1.3

Q41I. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Courts of law?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5.4	2.7	4.7	2.4	3.6
Just a little	6.7	3.6	5.2	4.0	4.6
Somewhat	29.5	23.7	23.0	28.4	25.6
A lot	56.7	68.8	66.1	63.4	64.8
Don't know	1.8	1.2	1.0	1.8	1.4

Q41J. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Tanzania Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	7.0	4.1	5.4	4.8	5.1
Just a little	9.4	5.9	6.7	7.5	7.1
Somewhat	35.4	28.5	30.1	31.5	30.8
A lot	44.1	53.6	54.0	46.7	50.5
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	3.9	7.8	3.7	9.5	6.5

Q41K. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	8.5	7.9	8.4	7.7	8.1
Just a little	4.4	3.4	3.4	4.1	3.7
Somewhat	10.5	14.1	13.8	11.9	12.9
A lot	14.7	28.9	25.1	23.3	24.2
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	61.8	45.6	49.1	53.0	51.0

Q41L. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4.2	2.6	3.7	2.5	3.1
Just a little	2.1	1.9	2.1	1.8	2.0
Somewhat	14.8	11.2	12.2	12.7	12.4
A lot	77.9	83.5	81.4	81.9	81.7
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.1	0.8

Q41M. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The Controller and Auditor General or CAG?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4.2	1.6	2.7	2.3	2.5
Just a little	5.2	3.2	4.5	3.3	3.9
Somewhat	27.5	24.3	23.3	27.5	25.3
A lot	43.6	46.6	52.2	38.8	45.6
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	19.4	24.2	17.3	28.2	22.6

Q41N-TAN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government Owned Media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	5.5	2.5	4.4	2.5	3.5
Just a little	6.3	3.9	4.7	4.7	4.7
Somewhat	35.6	27.9	28.1	32.9	30.4
A lot	49.8	62.2	60.6	55.5	58.1
Refused	0.4	0.1	0.1	0.3	0.2
Don't know	2.4	3.4	2.1	4.1	3.1

Q41O-TAN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Privately owned Media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	6.6	8.2	7.2	8.2	7.7
Just a little	10.3	8.3	10.1	7.8	9.0
Somewhat	44.3	33.9	37.4	37.3	37.4
A lot	36.9	45.2	42.7	42.2	42.4
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.8	4.4	2.6	4.6	3.6

Q41P-TAN. How much do you trust each of the following, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: International Media?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all	4.1	3.1	3.6	3.3	3.4
Just a little	8.1	4.6	5.4	6.1	5.8
Somewhat	32.3	28.0	28.9	29.9	29.4
A lot	51.5	56.7	57.7	52.2	55.0
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.1	7.4	4.4	8.3	6.3

Q51A. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: President John Magufuli?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	4.8	2.4	3.9	2.5	3.2
Disapprove	3.9	2.7	3.1	3.1	3.1
Approve	32.1	31.6	31.1	32.4	31.8
Strongly approve	58.1	62.4	60.9	61.0	61.0
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.9

Q51B. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your member of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	13.3	8.1	13.3	6.3	9.9
Disapprove	19.1	17.4	18.5	17.4	18.0
Approve	39.6	43.9	40.4	44.7	42.5
Strongly approve	23.3	28.8	25.6	28.3	26.9
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	4.5	1.8	2.1	3.3	2.7

Q51C. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your elected councillor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	12.1	8.8	11.7	8.0	9.9
Disapprove	17.6	14.1	15.1	15.4	15.2
Approve	45.7	48.4	46.9	48.2	47.5
Strongly approve	20.8	26.2	23.7	25.2	24.4
Don't know	3.8	2.5	2.7	3.2	2.9

Q51D. Do you approve or disapprove of the way that the following people have performed their jobs over the past 12 months, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Your traditional leader?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disapprove	2.5	3.2	3.3	2.7	3.0
Disapprove	3.8	4.0	4.2	3.6	3.9
Approve	13.8	23.4	19.5	20.9	20.2
Strongly approve	6.2	14.2	12.4	10.7	11.6
Not applicable	51.6	35.3	39.7	41.8	40.7
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	22.0	19.7	20.8	20.2	20.5

Q38A. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	38.9	43.1	43.4	39.8	41.7
Only Sometimes	42.7	40.6	40.7	41.9	41.3
Often	13.0	11.8	11.5	13.0	12.2
Always	2.3	3.2	3.3	2.6	2.9
Refused		0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know	3.0	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.8

Q38B. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31.1	31.2	31.5	30.9	31.2
Only Sometimes	43.7	44.6	44.2	44.3	44.3
Often	18.2	20.3	19.9	19.3	19.6
Always	4.5	2.9	3.4	3.6	3.5
Don't know	2.5	1.0	1.0	2.0	1.5

Q38C. How much of the time do you think the following try their best to listen to what people like you have to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	24.6	19.5	22.2	20.0	21.2
Only Sometimes	10.5	17.0	15.7	13.9	14.8
Often	6.1	14.4	11.8	11.5	11.6
Always	2.4	6.6	5.8	4.6	5.2
Refused	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	56.1	42.5	44.3	49.8	47.0

Traditional leaders

Also see related questions in:

- "Institutions and leaders" above, about trust, Q41; about how often traditional leaders listen, Q38; and about job performance, Q51
- "Citizenship and participation" about contact with traditional leaders, Q12
- "Corruption," Q42

Now let's talk about traditional leaders and their role in politics and government in this country.

Q87A. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Governing your local community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	26.2	34.5	30.9	32.6	31.8
A small amount	7.4	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.4
Some	9.6	10.8	10.6	10.2	10.4
A lot	7.5	10.4	11.4	7.4	9.4
Refused		0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know	49.3	35.3	38.5	41.4	39.9

Q87B. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Allocating land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	29.9	39.3	35.8	36.5	36.2
A small amount	5.3	6.6	6.2	6.1	6.2
Some	8.5	8.8	8.2	9.2	8.7
A lot	7.5	10.2	11.3	7.2	9.3
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	48.7	35.1	38.4	40.9	39.6

Q87C. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Influencing how people in their communities vote?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	32.0	41.0	38.0	38.1	38.0
A small amount	6.4	6.5	7.0	5.9	6.4
Some	7.4	9.5	8.5	9.3	8.8
A lot	5.4	7.7	8.2	5.6	6.9
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	48.8	35.2	38.3	41.2	39.7

Q87D. How much influence do traditional leaders currently have in each of the following areas: Solving local disputes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	22.3	24.5	22.6	25.0	23.8
A small amount	6.5	8.5	7.8	7.9	7.8
Some	9.2	9.8	10.3	8.8	9.6
A lot	14.2	22.7	21.5	18.1	19.9
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.0
Don't know	47.8	34.5	37.7	40.2	38.9

Q87E. Do you think that the amount of influence traditional leaders have in governing your local community should increase, stay the same, or decrease?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Decrease a lot	7.6	8.0	7.3	8.4	7.9
Decrease somewhat	4.3	4.7	3.7	5.4	4.6
Stay the same	15.8	19.9	17.5	19.6	18.5
Increase somewhat	13.1	14.3	15.5	12.3	13.9
Increase a lot	7.8	12.9	13.1	9.2	11.2
Refused		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	51.4	40.1	42.7	45.0	43.8

Q88. Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.

Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Do not agree with any of these statements	7.0	5.0	5.6	5.7	5.7
Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	10.6	10.3	10.5	10.4	10.4
Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	7.7	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0
Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	25.3	37.6	35.7	31.2	33.5
Refused to answer	0.4	0.1	0.2	0.2	0.2
Don't know	48.9	38.9	40.0	44.5	42.2

Q89A. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders have a better grasp of political issues than ordinary people; they should give their people advice about how to vote.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders should stay out of politics and leave people to make their own decisions about how to vote.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	6.7	11.0	9.0	10.2	9.6
Agree with 1	6.7	9.6	8.7	8.5	8.6
Agree with 2	13.5	11.7	11.7	12.9	12.3
Agree very strongly with 2	24.2	26.7	29.1	22.5	25.9
Agree with neither	6.7	4.5	4.8	5.7	5.2
Refused	0.2			0.2	0.1
Don't know	42.0	36.5	36.7	40.1	38.3

Q89B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Traditional leaders are mostly in competition with elected leaders for resources, power and influence.

Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly work in cooperation with elected leaders to get things done.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	5.9	4.7	5.0	5.2	5.1
Agree with 1	3.0	3.8	4.1	2.9	3.5
Agree with 2	13.4	18.5	16.9	16.7	16.8
Agree very strongly with 2	21.9	26.7	26.3	23.9	25.1
Agree with neither	7.4	6.5	6.3	7.2	6.8
Don't know	48.4	39.8	41.4	44.0	42.7

Q90. Some people think that because traditional leaders are not elected, they are bad for democracy, but other people think that traditional leaders can work together with elected leaders to make democracy work better. What about you? Do you think that traditional leaders strengthen democracy, weaken democracy, or don't make a difference?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Weaken democracy	6.2	4.9	6.3	4.3	5.3
Don't make a difference	26.9	30.1	27.5	30.6	29.0
Strengthen democracy	17.0	22.8	23.0	18.6	20.9
Refused		0.2	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know	49.9	42.1	43.0	46.4	44.7

Corruption

Also see questions in “Public services and government performance” about:

- Government performance in fighting corruption, Q50
- Bribe-paying for public services, Q44

Q42A. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: The president and officials in his office?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	59.0	68.3	62.6	67.9	65.2
Some of them	21.1	14.2	19.6	13.3	16.5
Most of them	2.3	1.7	2.2	1.6	1.9
All of them	0.9	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.6
Refused	0.2	0.0	0.2	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16.5	15.2	14.8	16.5	15.6

Q42B. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Members of Parliament?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	41.4	55.7	50.1	51.9	51.0
Some of them	34.4	25.2	29.6	26.8	28.2
Most of them	3.7	3.4	3.9	3.0	3.5
All of them	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
Refused	0.0		0.0		0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	19.2	15.0	15.2	17.6	16.4

Q42C. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Civil servants?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	24.6	38.1	31.5	35.9	33.6
Some of them	49.8	42.9	47.9	42.3	45.2
Most of them	10.4	8.1	9.8	7.8	8.8
All of them	1.2	0.8	1.2	0.7	0.9
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	13.9	10.1	9.5	13.4	11.4

Q42D. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Councillors?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	34.5	48.6	43.4	44.5	43.9
Some of them	42.2	32.2	37.7	33.2	35.5
Most of them	7.1	4.9	5.9	5.4	5.6
All of them	1.4	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.0
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14.7	13.3	11.6	16.1	13.8

Q42E. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	18.6	31.6	24.0	30.7	27.3
Some of them	44.0	39.6	43.0	39.0	41.1
Most of them	22.0	17.8	21.4	16.8	19.2
All of them	5.9	2.5	4.4	2.8	3.6
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.5	8.4	7.0	10.6	8.7

Q42F. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Judges and magistrates?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	27.4	40.2	32.6	39.5	36.0
Some of them	44.7	36.6	42.3	36.1	39.3
Most of them	10.9	8.1	10.5	7.4	9.0
All of them	2.3	1.3	2.2	1.1	1.7
Refused	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14.5	13.8	12.2	15.9	14.0

Q42G. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Tax officials, like officials from the Tanzania Revenue Authority?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	27.3	37.5	33.7	34.5	34.1
Some of them	43.7	36.7	41.5	36.4	39.0
Most of them	10.6	6.9	8.5	7.8	8.2
All of them	2.3	0.7	1.7	0.7	1.2
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16.0	18.2	14.6	20.6	17.5

Q42H. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Traditional leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	21.6	33.7	30.5	28.9	29.7
Some of them	12.6	15.3	15.6	13.1	14.4
Most of them	1.2	2.1	1.9	1.7	1.8
All of them	1.7	0.6	1.0	0.9	1.0
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	62.8	48.2	50.9	55.4	53.0

Q42I. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Religious leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	64.0	75.2	69.1	74.0	71.5
Some of them	22.8	15.5	20.2	15.5	17.9
Most of them	2.3	1.8	2.2	1.7	1.9
All of them	1.6	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.2	6.7	7.4	7.6	7.5

Q42J-TAN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Private media practitioners?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	40.0	53.2	49.6	48.1	48.9
Some of them	38.1	27.2	33.1	28.3	30.8
Most of them	4.5	2.3	2.5	3.6	3.0
All of them	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.6	0.7
Refused	0.1	0.1	0.2		0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	16.5	16.5	13.8	19.4	16.5

Q42K-TAN. How many of the following people do you think are involved in corruption, or haven't you heard enough about them to say: Government media practitioners?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None	45.0	57.1	55.0	51.1	53.1
Some of them	34.1	23.6	28.6	25.4	27.1
Most of them	3.1	2.3	2.2	2.9	2.6
All of them	0.5	0.3	0.5	0.2	0.4
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	17.0	16.7	13.6	20.1	16.8

Q43A. In your opinion, over the past year, has the level of corruption in this country increased, decreased, or stayed the same?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Increased a lot	4.2	2.9	3.7	2.9	3.3
Increased somewhat	5.5	4.5	4.5	5.2	4.9
Stayed the same	9.0	10.4	9.3	10.6	9.9
Decreased somewhat	43.5	43.9	43.4	44.1	43.8
Decreased a lot	33.4	32.5	35.8	29.7	32.8
Don't know	4.4	5.8	3.2	7.5	5.3

Q43B. In this country, can ordinary people report incidents of corruption without fear, or do they risk retaliation or other negative consequences if they speak out?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Can report without fear	33.0	36.1	36.6	33.4	35.1
Risk retaliation or other negative consequences	65.0	61.0	61.8	62.9	62.3
Refused	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.9	2.9	1.6	3.6	2.6

Public services and government performance

See related questions in the sections on “Respondents and their households” (about electricity at the household level) and “Institutions and leaders”

Now I would like to talk to you about experiences that some people have in accessing certain essential government services.

Q44A. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public school?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	65.8	66.7	64.9	68.0	66.4
Yes	34.1	33.0	34.8	31.8	33.3
Don't know	0.1	0.3	0.4	0.1	0.3

Q44B. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the services you needed from teachers or school officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	10.3	7.0	8.9	7.3	8.1
Easy	18.5	22.1	20.8	20.9	20.9
Difficult	3.3	3.2	4.1	2.3	3.3
Very difficult	1.9	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.1
Not applicable	65.9	67.0	65.2	68.2	66.7

Q44C. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a teacher or school official in order to get the services you needed from the schools?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	30.2	31.0	31.8	29.7	30.7
Once or twice	1.5	1.0	1.2	1.2	1.2
A few times	1.2	0.7	1.2	0.5	0.8
Often	1.1	0.3	0.7	0.4	0.6
Not applicable	65.9	67.0	65.2	68.2	66.7
Don't know	0.0		0.0		0.0

Q44D. In the past 12 months, have you had contact with a public clinic or hospital?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	30.9	27.5	31.3	25.8	28.6
Yes	68.8	72.4	68.6	74.0	71.2
Don't know	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.2

Q44E. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	11.2	9.4	9.7	10.3	10.0
Easy	32.7	35.0	28.9	39.9	34.3
Difficult	15.4	17.9	17.9	16.1	17.0
Very difficult	9.5	10.1	12.0	7.7	9.9
Not applicable	31.2	27.6	31.4	26.0	28.8

Q44F. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a health worker or clinic or hospital staff in order to get the medical care you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	56.7	62.0	56.1	64.6	60.3
Once or twice	5.3	4.8	5.3	4.6	5.0
A few times	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.2	2.8
Often	3.7	2.6	3.3	2.6	3.0
Not applicable	31.2	27.6	31.4	26.0	28.8
Refused	0.3		0.2		0.1
Don't know		0.1	0.1		0.0

Q44G. In the past 12 months, have you tried to get an identity document like a birth certificate, driver's license, passport or voter's card, or permit from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	63.1	76.0	68.8	74.8	71.7
Yes	36.9	23.8	31.0	25.2	28.2
Don't know	0.0	0.2	0.2		0.1

Q44H. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5.5	3.3	4.0	4.1	4.0
Easy	16.1	11.1	13.3	12.1	12.7
Difficult	8.8	5.1	7.2	5.4	6.3
Very Difficult	6.4	4.4	6.5	3.5	5.1
Not applicable	63.1	76.2	69.0	74.8	71.8

Q44I. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a government official in order to get the document you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	31.1	21.0	26.7	21.7	24.3
Once or twice	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.6	1.7
A few times	1.8	1.0	1.3	1.3	1.3
Often	1.3	0.7	1.2	0.6	0.9
Not applicable	63.1	76.2	69.0	74.8	71.8

Q44J. In the past 12 months, have you requested assistance from the police?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	84.1	91.4	84.9	93.3	89.0
Yes	15.8	8.6	15.1	6.7	11.0
Don't know	0.1		0.0	0.1	0.0

Q44K. How easy or difficult was it to obtain the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	2.8	1.5	2.8	1.0	1.9
Easy	6.5	3.8	5.9	3.4	4.7
Difficult	3.6	1.6	3.2	1.3	2.3
Very Difficult	2.9	1.8	3.2	1.0	2.1
Not applicable	84.2	91.4	84.9	93.3	89.0

Q44L. And how often, if ever, did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to get the assistance you needed?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	10.5	6.0	10.0	4.8	7.5
Once or twice	2.2	1.3	2.5	0.6	1.6
A few times	1.5	0.7	1.2	0.7	1.0
Often	1.5	0.7	1.3	0.6	1.0
Not applicable	84.2	91.4	84.9	93.3	89.0
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0

Q44M. In the past 12 months, how often have you encountered the police in other situations, like at checkpoints, during identity checks or traffic stops, or during an investigation?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	79.4	89.7	81.0	91.9	86.3
Once or twice	6.8	4.8	6.6	4.2	5.5
A few times	6.2	2.8	5.6	2.2	3.9
Often	7.6	2.7	6.8	1.7	4.3
Don't know		0.0		0.0	0.0

Q44N. How often, if ever did you have to pay a bribe, give a gift, or do a favour for a police officer in order to avoid a problem during one of these encounters?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11.9	6.0	10.4	5.5	8.0
Once or twice	2.8	1.7	3.0	1.1	2.1
A few times	2.5	1.3	2.6	0.9	1.7
Often	3.1	1.1	2.9	0.5	1.8
Not applicable	79.4	89.7	81.0	91.9	86.3
Don't know	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1

Now let's speak about the performance of the present government of this country.

Q50A. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing the economy?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	3.4	5.3	5.1	4.2	4.7
Fairly badly	8.7	10.6	9.9	10.0	10.0
Fairly well	49.0	44.8	42.8	49.8	46.2
Very well	36.6	37.7	40.4	34.1	37.3
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.2	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.7

Q50B. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving the living standards of the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11.5	11.1	12.7	9.7	11.3
Fairly badly	18.4	24.4	23.3	21.5	22.4
Fairly well	48.5	43.7	44.4	46.2	45.3
Very well	19.9	19.9	18.9	20.9	19.9
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.7	0.8	0.6	1.7	1.1

Q50C. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Creating jobs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	19.3	16.3	19.0	15.5	17.3
Fairly badly	28.8	29.4	30.0	28.4	29.2
Fairly well	38.7	40.3	38.2	41.5	39.8
Very well	12.1	12.1	11.7	12.5	12.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.0	1.9	1.1	2.2	1.6

Q50D. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Keeping prices stable?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	14.1	16.3	16.9	14.2	15.6
Fairly badly	21.9	24.9	23.6	24.2	23.9
Fairly well	41.3	38.0	38.6	39.7	39.1
Very well	20.3	18.1	18.7	18.9	18.8
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.4	2.6	2.2	2.9	2.5

Q50E. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Narrowing gaps between rich and poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	11.7	11.8	13.5	9.9	11.8
Fairly badly	20.8	22.0	21.3	21.9	21.6
Fairly well	46.4	48.2	46.9	48.3	47.6
Very well	19.2	15.9	16.8	17.2	17.0
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	2.1	1.5	2.6	2.0

Q50F. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Reducing crime?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	3.1	3.4	3.3	3.3	3.3
Fairly badly	9.1	10.0	9.2	10.3	9.7
Fairly well	42.2	36.0	37.1	39.1	38.1
Very well	44.3	49.9	50.0	45.9	48.0
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.3	0.7	0.4	1.4	0.9

Q50G. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Improving basic health services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4.4	8.1	7.9	5.9	6.9
Fairly badly	16.0	18.6	17.7	17.9	17.8
Fairly well	53.0	50.0	51.0	51.1	51.0
Very well	26.5	22.6	23.3	24.5	23.9
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.1	0.6	0.2	0.7	0.4

Q50H. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing educational needs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	3.2	5.9	5.5	4.5	5.0
Fairly badly	12.6	14.1	14.0	13.1	13.6
Fairly well	53.9	50.9	51.1	52.6	51.9
Very well	30.1	28.5	29.1	29.0	29.0
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.2	0.6	0.3	0.7	0.5

Q50I. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing water and sanitation services?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4.6	13.1	10.5	10.1	10.3
Fairly badly	14.2	26.5	23.4	21.3	22.4
Fairly well	51.7	41.3	45.3	44.2	44.8
Very well	29.2	18.8	20.5	24.0	22.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.4	0.3

Q50J. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Fighting corruption in government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	3.2	3.7	3.3	3.8	3.5
Fairly badly	8.5	12.2	12.1	9.8	10.9
Fairly well	43.7	38.6	37.8	42.9	40.3
Very well	43.1	43.2	45.6	40.5	43.1
Refused	0.2	0.1		0.2	0.1
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.5	2.2	1.2	2.8	2.0

Q50K. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Maintaining roads and bridges?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	2.8	10.1	8.3	7.1	7.7
Fairly badly	8.1	19.0	16.0	14.7	15.4
Fairly well	40.4	41.4	41.8	40.3	41.1
Very well	48.6	29.1	33.8	37.4	35.5
Don't know	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.3

Q50L. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Providing a reliable supply of electricity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4.6	14.9	12.4	10.6	11.5
Fairly badly	11.2	24.3	20.3	19.6	20.0
Fairly well	46.4	38.8	41.8	40.8	41.3
Very well	37.4	21.4	25.0	28.5	26.7
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.4	0.5

Q50M. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Preventing or resolving violent conflict?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	1.6	2.9	2.1	2.8	2.5
Fairly badly	8.4	11.4	11.9	8.8	10.4
Fairly well	54.1	50.7	52.4	51.2	51.8
Very well	34.7	33.7	33.0	35.2	34.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.2	1.4	0.6	2.0	1.3

Q50N. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Addressing the needs of young people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	9.7	9.0	10.3	8.2	9.2
Fairly badly	21.8	27.6	27.4	24.0	25.7
Fairly well	49.1	43.4	44.6	46.1	45.3
Very well	17.2	18.5	16.4	19.8	18.0
Refused	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	2.1	1.4	1.4	2.0	1.7

Q50O. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting rights and promoting opportunities for disabled people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	3.7	4.5	5.1	3.3	4.3
Fairly badly	12.2	14.6	14.8	12.8	13.8
Fairly well	49.9	50.4	50.4	50.1	50.3
Very well	30.4	27.2	27.1	29.5	28.3
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	3.7	3.3	2.5	4.3	3.4

Q50P-TAN. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Promoting rights and opportunities for women?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	4.3	4.7	4.2	4.9	4.6
Fairly badly	9.8	14.6	12.9	13.1	13.0
Fairly well	46.8	48.0	49.3	45.9	47.6
Very well	36.2	31.0	31.8	33.7	32.7
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	2.9	1.7	1.8	2.4	2.1

Q50Q-TAN. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Managing natural resources such as gold, Tanzanite, natural gas?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	1.5	2.3	2.0	2.1	2.1
Fairly badly	4.8	7.7	8.1	5.3	6.7
Fairly well	42.4	41.9	38.8	45.5	42.0
Very well	45.9	43.5	48.1	40.2	44.3
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	5.4	4.6	3.0	6.8	4.9

Q50R-TAN. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting the environment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	3.3	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.4
Fairly badly	6.8	11.2	10.5	9.0	9.8
Fairly well	51.2	49.1	47.6	52.1	49.8
Very well	37.8	36.9	38.9	35.3	37.2
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.9	0.8	0.2	1.5	0.8

Q50S-TAN. How well or badly would you say the current government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough to say: Protecting public health and preventing disease outbreaks?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	5.0	3.4	4.7	3.1	3.9
Fairly badly	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.5
Fairly well	46.9	48.0	47.2	48.1	47.7
Very well	37.4	36.6	36.9	36.8	36.9
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	0.4	1.3	0.6	1.5	1.0

Taxation

Also see Q95B under “Economic life” and Q42G under “Corruption”

Q39A. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: The tax authorities always have the right to make people pay taxes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	5.4	9.0	6.8	8.9	7.8
Disagree	6.2	10.1	8.0	9.7	8.8
Neither Agree Nor Disagree	2.8	2.0	1.7	2.8	2.3
Agree	44.9	41.2	42.5	42.4	42.4
Strongly agree	37.5	32.9	38.7	29.9	34.4
Don't know	3.1	4.9	2.3	6.4	4.3

Q45. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is better to pay higher taxes if it means that there will be more services provided by government.

Statement 2: It is better to pay lower taxes, even if it means there will be fewer services provided by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	28.8	30.3	29.3	30.3	29.8
Agree with 1	15.4	16.5	16.2	16.2	16.2
Agree with 2	17.3	14.6	15.5	15.5	15.5
Agree very strongly with 2	32.8	33.8	34.3	32.5	33.4
Agree with neither	4.6	3.4	4.3	3.3	3.8
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.0
Don't know	1.1	1.4	0.5	2.1	1.3

Q46A. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out what taxes and fees you are supposed to pay to the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5.5	3.6	4.6	3.9	4.2
Easy	29.1	22.5	24.9	24.5	24.7
Difficult	37.5	42.1	41.6	39.4	40.6
Very difficult	23.2	24.9	23.8	24.9	24.3
Don't know	4.8	6.9	5.1	7.3	6.2

Q46B. Based on your experience, how easy or difficult is it to do each of the following: To find out how government uses the revenues from people's taxes and fees?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very easy	5.6	3.4	4.6	3.6	4.1
Easy	23.3	18.9	22.0	18.6	20.4
Difficult	39.1	41.9	39.2	42.8	41.0
Very difficult	27.9	29.6	30.3	27.8	29.1
Don't know	4.2	6.1	3.9	7.2	5.5

Q46C. Do you think that the amount of taxes that ordinary people in Tanzania are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far too little	1.3	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2
Somewhat too little	6.6	7.7	7.2	7.5	7.3
About the right amount	47.9	45.6	48.1	44.5	46.3
Somewhat too much	19.2	19.8	18.7	20.6	19.6
Far too much	14.1	12.3	15.0	10.8	12.9
Don't know	10.9	13.4	9.8	15.5	12.6

Q46D. Do you think that the amount of taxes that rich people in Tanzania are required to pay to the government is too little, too much, or about the right amount?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Far too little	4.1	3.7	4.1	3.6	3.8
Somewhat too little	9.7	8.2	8.3	9.1	8.7
About the right amount	44.8	43.4	46.8	40.7	43.8
Somewhat too much	12.7	12.4	13.9	11.0	12.5
Far too much	7.4	6.3	6.4	7.0	6.7
Don't know	21.4	25.9	20.5	28.6	24.4

Q47A. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: Government should make sure small traders and other people working in the informal sector pay taxes on their businesses?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	14.4	14.4	14.7	14.1	14.4
Disagree	11.2	15.0	11.4	16.2	13.7
Neither agree nor disagree	2.3	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.8
Agree	38.1	34.7	35.5	36.2	35.9
Strongly agree	32.3	31.8	34.4	29.4	31.9
Refused to answer	0.2		0.1		0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.5	1.0	0.9	1.5	1.2

Q47B. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: It is fair to tax rich people at a higher rate than ordinary people in order to help pay for government programs to benefit the poor?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	13.8	10.9	13.4	10.1	11.8
Disagree	11.0	12.4	12.3	11.5	11.9
Neither agree nor disagree	6.4	6.1	6.7	5.7	6.2
Agree	32.2	33.0	30.9	34.7	32.7
Strongly agree	34.7	36.2	35.7	35.8	35.7
Refused to answer		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	1.3	0.9	2.1	1.5

Q47C. Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements: The government usually uses the tax revenues it collects for the well-being of citizens?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	5.8	5.7	5.9	5.6	5.7
Disagree	5.0	7.8	6.1	7.7	6.9
Neither agree nor disagree	5.9	5.1	5.7	5.0	5.3
Agree	41.2	38.9	38.3	41.1	39.7
Strongly agree	37.9	36.2	39.6	33.9	36.8
Refused to answer	0.2	0.2		0.3	0.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	4.0	6.1	4.4	6.4	5.4

Q47D. In your opinion, how often, in this country, do people avoid paying the taxes that they owe the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	5.2	15.9	12.3	12.5	12.4
Rarely	32.6	33.9	33.3	33.7	33.5
Often	50.9	38.5	44.7	40.4	42.6
Always	4.3	2.2	3.3	2.4	2.9
Refused	0.1			0.0	0.0
Don't know	6.8	9.6	6.4	11.0	8.7

Identity and society

Q82B. Let us suppose that you had to choose between being a Tanzanian and being a _____ [R's ethnic group]. Which of the following statements best expresses your feelings?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
I feel only (ethnic group)	2.6	4.8	4.4	3.6	4.0
I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	2.7	2.4	2.6	2.4	2.5
I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	39.4	41.5	38.2	43.5	40.8
I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	8.5	6.5	6.6	7.7	7.1
I feel only (national identity)	45.0	43.1	46.4	40.9	43.8
Not applicable	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5
Don't know		0.3	0.3	0.1	0.2

Q82C. Do you feel comfortable speaking your mother tongue in public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	11.4	9.0	10.9	8.6	9.8
Yes	85.7	90.4	87.6	90.2	88.9
Not applicable	2.3	0.4	1.0	1.1	1.1
Don't know	0.6	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3

Q82D. Do you feel comfortable wearing your traditional or cultural dress in public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	25.9	22.7	23.4	24.3	23.8
Yes	47.7	49.4	49.0	48.6	48.8
Not applicable	24.6	26.5	26.0	25.7	25.9
Refused	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.6	1.3	1.5	1.3	1.4

Q82A. How often, if ever, are _____ s [R's ethnic group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	89.2	93.4	91.1	93.0	92.0
Sometimes	5.0	3.8	4.3	4.1	4.2
Often	2.4	1.2	2.5	0.7	1.6
Always	0.2			0.1	0.1
Not applicable	1.8	1.4	1.3	1.8	1.5
Don't know	1.4	0.1	0.7	0.4	0.6

Q98B. How often, if ever, are _____ s [R's religious group] treated unfairly by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	94.5	91.3	90.6	94.3	92.4
Sometimes	3.9	1.2	2.6	1.6	2.1
Often	1.1	0.2	0.8	0.2	0.5
Not applicable		7.1	5.6	3.8	4.7
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.4	0.1	0.3

Q84A. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Tanzanians based on: Your economic status, that is, how rich or poor you are?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	82.3	86.5	82.4	88.0	85.1
Once or twice	7.0	6.4	7.9	5.1	6.6
Several times	6.0	4.5	5.7	4.2	5.0
Many times	4.6	2.7	4.0	2.6	3.3

Q84B. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Tanzanians based on: Your religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	96.2	95.9	95.0	96.9	96.0
Once or twice	1.6	2.0	1.9	1.8	1.8
Several times	1.5	1.5	2.1	0.9	1.5
Many times	0.7	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.5
Don't know		0.3	0.4		0.2

Q84C. In the past year, how often, if ever, have you personally been treated unfairly by other Tanzanians based on: Your ethnicity?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	95.8	96.3	95.4	96.9	96.1
Once or twice	1.9	2.1	2.3	1.7	2.0
Several times	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.9	1.2
Many times	1.3	0.4	0.8	0.5	0.7
Don't know	0.1	0.0	0.1		0.0

Q68. Which of the following statements is closest to your own opinion?

Statement 1: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people from different ethnic groups, races, or religions. Statement 2: Communities are stronger when they are made up of people who are similar to each other, that is, people from the same ethnic group, race, or religion.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	59.6	58.4	59.1	58.5	58.8
Agree with 1	21.1	23.0	22.4	22.4	22.4
Agree with 2	8.9	8.8	7.5	10.2	8.8
Agree very strongly with 2	9.4	8.9	10.6	7.5	9.1
Agree with neither	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.8	0.4	1.4	0.9

Q85. Tanzanians are very diverse. They come from different religions, ethnic groups, political parties, and economic and social backgrounds. Overall, would you say that there is more that unites all Tanzanians as one people, or more that divides them?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much more that divides us	5.4	3.7	4.4	4.1	4.2
Somewhat more that divides us	7.4	8.1	8.6	7.0	7.8
Somewhat more that unites us	21.7	19.9	19.8	21.3	20.5
Much more that unites us	65.2	67.4	66.8	66.5	66.7
Don't know	0.3	0.9	0.4	1.1	0.7

Q86A. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People of a different religion?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	2.2	4.4	3.7	3.7	3.7
Somewhat dislike	3.6	3.8	3.9	3.6	3.7
Would not care	13.2	10.7	11.3	11.8	11.5
Somewhat like	15.1	14.5	14.9	14.4	14.7
Strongly like	65.8	66.4	66.0	66.4	66.2
Don't know	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.1	0.2

Q86B. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People from other ethnic groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	1.1	3.3	1.9	3.4	2.6
Somewhat dislike	3.1	3.2	2.7	3.7	3.2
Would not care	10.6	10.0	9.6	10.9	10.2
Somewhat like	16.7	15.9	16.3	16.1	16.2
Strongly like	68.2	67.4	69.3	65.9	67.6
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.2

Q86C. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Homosexuals?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	85.8	82.4	85.2	81.7	83.5
Somewhat dislike	2.8	4.6	3.3	4.7	4.0
Would not care	3.7	3.2	2.5	4.3	3.4
Somewhat like	5.0	4.5	4.6	4.8	4.7
Strongly like	2.6	4.5	3.9	3.8	3.9
Refused	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.0	0.7	0.4	0.6	0.5

Q86D. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: Immigrants or foreign workers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	13.5	17.8	14.8	18.0	16.4
Somewhat dislike	11.6	11.1	11.6	11.0	11.3
Would not care	15.3	13.0	12.6	15.0	13.8
Somewhat like	26.0	23.5	25.0	23.7	24.4
Strongly like	32.0	33.0	33.9	31.4	32.7
Don't know	1.6	1.5	2.2	0.9	1.6

Q86E. For each of the following types of people, please tell me whether you would like having people from this group as neighbours, dislike it, or not care: People who support a different political party?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly dislike	9.4	17.5	12.8	16.9	14.8
Somewhat dislike	7.7	10.3	9.3	9.6	9.4
Would not care	18.2	15.8	16.4	16.8	16.6
Somewhat like	19.8	18.1	18.6	18.8	18.7
Strongly like	43.7	38.2	42.8	37.1	40.0
Don't know	1.1	0.1	0.1	0.9	0.5

Q83. Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you must be very careful in dealing with people?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Must be very careful	92.2	87.7	90.2	88.2	89.2
Most people can be trusted	7.0	11.9	9.1	11.5	10.3
Don't know	0.8	0.4	0.8	0.3	0.5

Crime and security

Q8A. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Felt unsafe walking in your neighbourhood?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	74.4	86.1	81.8	82.7	82.2
Just once or twice	8.6	6.9	7.4	7.5	7.5
Several times	9.0	4.6	6.5	5.6	6.1
Many times	7.0	2.3	3.8	4.0	3.9
Always	1.0	0.1	0.5	0.2	0.4

Q8B. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared crime in your own home?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	73.6	85.2	80.5	82.3	81.4
Just once or twice	12.8	7.9	10.7	8.3	9.5
Several times	7.6	4.4	4.9	6.0	5.5
Many times	5.2	2.0	3.0	3.2	3.1
Always	0.8	0.5	1.0	0.2	0.6

Q8C-TAN. Over the past year, how often, if ever, have you or anyone in your family: Feared domestic violence?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	91.6	94.4	93.8	93.1	93.5
Just once or twice	3.2	2.9	3.1	3.0	3.0
Several times	2.8	1.7	2.0	2.2	2.1
Many times	2.1	0.8	0.8	1.6	1.2
Always	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.1
Refused		0.1	0.1		0.1
Don't know	0.1		0.1		0.0

Q54A. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence among people in your neighbourhood or village?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	82.2	87.6	85.5	86.2	85.8
Yes, feared but didn't experience	13.6	9.3	10.4	11.0	10.7
Yes, feared and experienced	4.2	3.1	4.1	2.7	3.4
Don't know	0.0	0.0		0.1	0.0

Q54B. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: Violence at a political rally or public protest?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, Never	82.7	92.1	88.7	89.2	89.0
Yes, feared but didn't experience	12.8	5.2	7.1	8.5	7.7
Yes, feared and experienced	4.0	2.5	3.7	2.3	3.0
Don't know	0.5	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.3

Q54C. In any society, people will sometimes disagree with one another. These disagreements occasionally escalate into physical violence. Please tell me whether, in the past two years, you have ever personally feared any of the following types of violence. [If "Yes":] Have you actually personally experienced this type of violence in the past two years: An armed attack by political or religious extremists?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, never	92.4	96.4	94.8	95.4	95.1
Yes, feared but didn't experience	4.8	2.0	2.8	3.0	2.9
Yes, feared and experienced	2.4	1.5	2.2	1.4	1.8
Don't know	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2

Climate change

Q72A. Have you heard about climate change, or haven't you had the chance to hear about this yet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	47.0	65.0	51.3	67.3	59.1
Yes	47.7	28.8	43.7	25.9	35.0
Don't know	5.3	6.2	5.0	6.9	5.9

Q72B. Do you think climate change is making life in Tanzania better or worse, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Much better	1.7	0.8	1.5	0.8	1.1
Somewhat better	7.5	6.3	7.2	6.2	6.7
Neither/ no change / about the same	6.7	2.6	3.8	4.1	4.0
Somewhat worse	16.0	9.2	14.8	8.0	11.5
Much worse	13.8	9.2	15.1	6.2	10.7
Not applicable	52.3	71.2	56.3	74.1	65.0
Don't know / Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.7	1.0

Media and access to information

Also see Q92 on radio/TV/mobile phone ownership and access to the Internet under “Respondents and their households” and Q16A on media coverage in election campaigns under “Elections.”

Now let us talk about the media and how you get information about politics and other issues.

Q55A. How often do you get news from the following sources: Radio?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	11.8	21.4	12.6	24.1	18.2
Less than once a month	1.8	2.9	1.7	3.4	2.5
A few times a month	5.7	8.9	7.0	8.7	7.8
A few times a week	25.2	25.5	24.8	26.0	25.4
Every day	55.4	41.3	53.8	37.8	46.0

Q55B. How often do you get news from the following sources: Television?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	17.3	54.4	36.8	47.8	42.1
Less than once a month	3.3	4.2	3.1	4.6	3.9
A few times a month	6.2	7.8	7.7	6.8	7.3
A few times a week	18.8	14.7	17.8	14.2	16.0
Every day	54.2	18.7	34.3	26.4	30.5
Don't know	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2

Q55C. How often do you get news from the following sources: Print newspapers?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	45.5	76.5	57.0	76.0	66.2
Less than once a month	8.6	6.3	8.0	6.1	7.1
A few times a month	13.3	7.6	10.3	8.6	9.5
A few times a week	15.8	6.4	13.0	5.8	9.5
Every day	16.7	3.0	11.6	3.2	7.5
Don't know	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.3	0.2

Q55D. How often do you get news from the following sources: Internet?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	52.5	85.0	68.5	80.3	74.3
Less than once a month	4.3	2.2	3.6	2.2	2.9
A few times a month	5.3	2.2	4.0	2.5	3.3
A few times a week	8.8	5.0	7.7	4.7	6.3
Every day	27.9	4.8	15.6	9.2	12.5
Don't know	1.2	0.7	0.5	1.2	0.8

Q55E. How often do you get news from the following sources: Social media such as Facebook, Twitter, WhatsApp, or others?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	51.3	83.3	66.6	79.2	72.7
Less than once a month	3.3	2.1	2.7	2.3	2.5
A few times a month	4.7	3.1	4.5	2.7	3.6
A few times a week	10.8	5.4	9.6	4.7	7.2
Every day	29.3	5.5	16.3	10.2	13.3
Don't know	0.7	0.6	0.3	1.0	0.7

Q19B. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The media should have the right to publish any views and ideas without government control.

Statement 2: The government should have the right to prevent the media from publishing things that it disapproves of.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	31.1	29.4	31.1	28.7	29.9
Agree with 1	14.7	12.6	12.1	14.5	13.3
Agree with 2	22.6	20.1	22.0	19.9	20.9
Agree very strongly with 2	29.6	36.7	34.0	34.8	34.4
Agree with neither	1.4	0.2	0.4	0.8	0.6
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.5	1.0	0.3	1.4	0.8

Q33. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The news media should constantly investigate and report on government mistakes and corruption.

Statement 2: Too much reporting on negative events, like government mistakes and corruption, only harms the country.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	50.9	54.8	53.3	53.8	53.5
Agree with 1	26.4	23.2	25.8	22.7	24.3
Agree with 2	9.4	9.1	7.7	10.8	9.2
Agree very strongly with 2	12.4	11.6	12.5	11.2	11.9
Agree with neither	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.6	0.4
Don't know	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.9	0.7

Q56. In your opinion, how free is the news media in this country to report and comment on the news without censorship or interference by the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Not at all free	8.0	5.8	8.1	5.0	6.6
Not very free	13.2	9.7	11.5	10.3	10.9
Somewhat free	38.2	36.9	36.3	38.4	37.3
Completely free	37.2	42.5	41.5	39.9	40.7
Refused	0.1			0.1	0.0
Don't know	3.3	5.0	2.6	6.4	4.5

Q57A. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Government officials?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	62.0	63.0	64.1	61.1	62.6
Rarely	16.3	13.9	15.7	13.8	14.7
Sometimes	5.6	4.4	5.0	4.5	4.8
Often	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	12.7	15.0	11.6	17.0	14.2

Q57B. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Politicians and political parties?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	35.3	40.8	36.8	41.2	39.0
Rarely	28.5	27.2	30.0	25.1	27.6
Sometimes	14.3	11.7	13.5	11.6	12.5
Often	12.1	10.9	12.4	10.2	11.3
Refused		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.9	9.2	7.2	11.8	9.4

Q57C. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: News media and journalists?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39.4	53.2	48.2	49.1	48.7
Rarely	32.4	23.1	28.3	23.8	26.1
Sometimes	14.0	9.3	11.3	10.3	10.9
Often	5.1	4.8	5.0	4.7	4.9
Don't know/ Haven't heard	9.1	9.6	7.1	12.0	9.5

Q57D. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Social media users?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	16.6	27.8	23.5	24.8	24.1
Rarely	16.6	17.8	19.1	15.7	17.4
Sometimes	14.4	9.8	11.8	10.7	11.3
Often	38.3	19.4	27.3	24.0	25.7
Don't know/ Haven't heard	14.1	25.2	18.4	24.8	21.5

Q57E. Please tell me how often, in this country, you think people from each of the following groups spread information that they know is false: Activists and interest groups?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never	39.8	51.1	47.7	46.9	47.3
Rarely	20.3	16.2	21.2	13.8	17.6
Sometimes	13.7	6.8	9.6	8.6	9.1
Often	7.3	4.7	6.4	4.7	5.6
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know/ Haven't heard	18.9	21.1	15.2	25.9	20.4

Let's talk about whether the government should be able to limit the sharing of news, information, or opinions on radio and TV, in newspapers, or on the internet and social media.

Q58A. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News or information that is false?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	5.6	2.2	4.1	2.4	3.3
Disagree	2.7	2.2	1.9	2.8	2.4
Neither agree nor disagree	1.1	0.6	0.8	0.7	0.8
Agree	36.5	37.6	34.2	40.4	37.2
Strongly agree	52.0	56.8	58.3	52.0	55.2
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.1	0.7	0.7	1.6	1.1

Q58B. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	13.3	9.9	12.5	9.5	11.0
Disagree	13.5	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.0
Neither agree nor disagree	4.5	3.5	3.6	4.0	3.8
Agree	37.3	37.8	35.5	39.9	37.7
Strongly agree	28.4	35.3	34.7	31.2	33.0
Refused to answer	0.3		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	2.6	0.7	0.6	2.1	1.3

Q58C. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: News, information, or opinions that criticize or insult the president?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	9.9	8.2	8.5	9.0	8.7
Disagree	10.9	9.8	10.2	10.2	10.2
Neither agree nor disagree	4.3	3.7	4.5	3.3	3.9
Agree	33.8	35.1	32.9	36.6	34.7
Strongly agree	39.3	42.6	43.2	39.7	41.5
Refused to answer	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.0	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.6	0.5	0.5	1.2	0.9

Q58D. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree that the government should be able to limit or prohibit sharing of: Hate speech, that is, news, information, or opinions designed to attack or vilify certain groups in society?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	6.5	3.4	4.8	4.1	4.4
Disagree	5.5	4.4	4.8	4.8	4.8
Neither agree nor disagree	1.8	3.2	2.7	2.8	2.7
Agree	35.0	33.3	31.5	36.4	33.9
Strongly agree	48.9	54.7	55.0	50.4	52.8
Refused to answer	0.4		0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	1.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.3

Q59A. Have you heard about social media, for example, Facebook, Twitter, and WhatsApp?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No	20.0	51.3	35.5	46.7	41.0
Yes	79.4	46.7	63.2	51.6	57.5
Don't know	0.5	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.5

Q59B. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more informed about current events?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	2.5	1.5	1.7	1.9	1.8
Disagree	2.5	1.3	1.6	1.9	1.7
Neither agree nor disagree	1.2	1.7	2.2	0.9	1.5
Agree	28.3	15.2	20.5	18.5	19.5
Strongly agree	43.7	25.9	36.5	26.9	31.8
Not applicable	20.6	53.3	36.8	48.4	42.5
Don't know	1.4	1.0	0.7	1.6	1.2

Q59C. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more likely to believe false news?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	3.4	4.4	5.0	3.0	4.0
Disagree	6.1	5.5	6.4	5.0	5.7
Neither agree nor disagree	2.9	2.0	2.3	2.3	2.3
Agree	27.7	16.7	21.1	19.5	20.4
Strongly agree	37.0	16.5	27.2	19.1	23.2
Not applicable	20.6	53.3	36.8	48.4	42.5
Don't know	2.5	1.6	1.1	2.6	1.9

Q59D. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Helps people have more impact on political processes?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	4.8	2.5	4.2	2.4	3.3
Disagree	7.2	3.0	4.9	3.9	4.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4.7	3.5	3.7	4.1	3.9
Agree	32.3	19.2	25.2	21.8	23.5
Strongly agree	26.3	13.8	21.4	14.3	17.9
Not applicable	20.6	53.3	36.8	48.4	42.5
Don't know	4.2	4.5	3.7	5.2	4.4

Q59E. Regardless of whether you personally use social media yourself, please tell me whether you agree or disagree that social media: Makes people more intolerant of those who have different political opinions?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	5.2	3.6	4.9	3.3	4.1
Disagree	5.5	3.1	4.1	3.6	3.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3.9	3.4	3.3	3.8	3.6
Agree	31.1	19.3	26.3	19.9	23.2
Strongly agree	27.3	13.3	21.4	14.3	17.9
Not applicable	20.6	53.3	36.8	48.4	42.5
Don't know	6.5	4.1	3.1	6.7	4.9

Q59F. Overall, do you think that the effects of social media on society are mostly positive, mostly negative, or haven't you heard enough to say?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very negative	11.8	5.3	8.4	6.6	7.5
Somewhat negative	20.6	10.5	14.3	13.4	13.8
Neither positive nor negative	15.7	8.7	12.7	9.2	11.0
Somewhat positive	21.1	14.2	17.4	15.5	16.4
Very positive	6.5	5.8	7.1	4.9	6.0
Not applicable	20.6	53.3	36.8	48.4	42.5
Don't know	3.8	2.2	3.3	2.1	2.7

Q60. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Unrestricted access to the Internet and social media helps people to be more informed and active citizens, and should be protected.

Statement 2: Information shared on the Internet and social media is dividing Tanzanians, so access should be regulated by government.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	35.1	32.5	37.3	29.2	33.4
Agree with 1	23.4	19.3	19.9	21.5	20.7
Agree with 2	15.0	11.8	12.0	13.8	12.8
Agree very strongly with 2	20.2	20.5	21.8	19.0	20.4
Agree with neither	1.7	2.2	1.4	2.6	2.0
Refused	0.3			0.2	0.1
Don't know	4.3	13.7	7.6	13.7	10.6

Q39B. For each of the following statements, please tell me whether you disagree or agree: Information held by public authorities is only for use by government officials; it should not have to be shared with the public?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly disagree	25.9	20.7	25.5	19.1	22.4
Disagree	19.8	24.5	23.1	22.8	22.9
Neither agree nor disagree	8.0	7.3	6.6	8.6	7.6
Agree	22.3	23.2	21.8	24.1	22.9
Strongly agree	18.0	18.1	19.4	16.7	18.1
Refused		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	6.1	6.0	3.6	8.6	6.1

Youth

See also Q50N under “Public services and government performance.”

Note: In addition to the youth-specific questions and responses included in this section, responses to all questions in the survey can be disaggregated by age group. Visit our free online data analysis facility at <http://afrobarometer.org/online-data-analysis/analyse-online>.

Q23. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to the wisdom of our elders.

Statement 2: In order for our country to do well, we should listen more to fresh ideas from young people.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	59.4	66.0	62.2	65.4	63.8
Agree with 1	15.5	16.8	16.9	15.8	16.3
Agree with 2	9.1	5.9	6.6	7.2	6.9
Agree very strongly with 2	14.1	10.5	12.5	10.8	11.7
Agree with neither	1.8	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.2
Refused	0.1		0.0		0.0
Don't know	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1

Q49A. If the government decided to make people pay more taxes in order to support programs to help young people, would you support this decision or oppose it?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Strongly oppose	21.6	18.2	22.0	16.4	19.3
Somewhat oppose	9.9	8.8	8.7	9.6	9.1
Neither support nor oppose	3.6	3.8	3.5	4.1	3.8
Somewhat support	19.8	19.2	19.1	19.8	19.4
Strongly support	43.2	48.2	44.8	48.5	46.6
It depends	1.3	0.9	1.5	0.6	1.1
Don't know	0.6	0.8	0.4	1.0	0.7

Q49B. If the government could increase its spending on programs to help young people, which of the following areas do you think should be the highest priority for additional investment?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
None of the above / Some other program	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0
Job creation	42.0	34.0	37.4	35.9	36.6
Education	20.5	22.7	22.2	21.7	21.9
Jobs training	10.7	10.2	9.7	11.1	10.4
Business loans	15.4	24.5	20.9	22.1	21.5
Social services for youth	10.8	7.9	9.3	8.4	8.9
Government should not increase it's spending	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
Refused	0.1		0.1		0.0
Don't know	0.3	0.6	0.4	0.7	0.5

Country-specific questions

Q76A-TAN. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good-citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose. Vote in elections?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	15.0	5.1	7.7	9.1	8.4
Do only if they choose	13.6	9.5	10.9	10.7	10.8
Always do	61.2	76.2	72.6	69.8	71.2
Refused to answer	1.8	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.1
Don't know	8.5	8.5	7.8	9.2	8.5

Q76B-TAN. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good-citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose. Avoid criticizing the government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	31.7	27.9	30.5	27.7	29.2
Do only if they choose	18.6	18.0	18.3	18.1	18.2
Always do	34.4	42.4	38.5	41.1	39.7
Refused to answer	3.3	1.0	1.4	2.1	1.7
Don't know	12.0	10.7	11.3	11.1	11.2

Q76C-TAN. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good-citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose. Complain to government officials when public services are of poor quality?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	23.5	14.3	15.8	19.0	17.3
Do only if they choose	15.2	17.2	17.9	15.1	16.5
Always do	46.9	58.1	55.4	53.4	54.4
Refused to answer	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.3	1.7
Don't know	11.7	9.2	8.9	11.2	10.0

Q76D-TAN. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good-citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose. Request personal assistance like help with school fees or funeral expenses from elected leaders?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	34.0	28.2	29.8	30.5	30.1
Do only if they choose	16.5	27.6	25.5	22.3	23.9
Always do	30.6	32.4	31.1	32.5	31.8
Refused to answer	2.5	1.0	1.7	1.3	1.5
Don't know	16.4	10.8	11.9	13.4	12.6

Q76E-TAN. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good-citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose. Pay taxes they owe to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	18.0	9.2	11.7	12.6	12.1
Do only if they choose	10.4	9.1	10.0	9.1	9.5
Always do	56.8	70.0	65.7	65.7	65.7
Refused to answer	3.0	1.1	2.1	1.3	1.7
Don't know	11.8	10.5	10.6	11.3	11.0

Q76F-TAN. For each of the following actions, please tell me whether you think it is something a good-citizen in a democracy should always do, never do, or do only if they choose. Agree with the majority of people in his or her community on political issues?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Never do	25.5	15.9	19.0	19.1	19.0
Do only if they choose	16.3	25.3	22.5	22.1	22.3
Always do	41.5	44.4	43.4	43.4	43.4
Refused to answer	2.9	1.5	2.0	1.8	1.9
Don't know	13.8	13.0	13.0	13.6	13.3

Q77A-TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: The government is like a parent. It should decide what is good for us.

Statement 2: The government is like our employee. We are the bosses and should tell government what to do.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	38.9	43.3	39.2	44.6	41.9
Agree with 1	19.3	19.9	18.0	21.6	19.7
Agree with 2	13.9	10.4	11.8	11.3	11.5
Agree very strongly with 2	26.9	25.5	30.0	21.8	26.0
Agree with neither	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.3	0.5
Don't know	0.3	0.4	0.2	0.5	0.4

Q77B-TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: Citizens should be more active in questioning the actions of leaders.

Statement 2: In our country, citizens should show more respect for authority.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	40.8	40.5	41.8	39.4	40.6
Agree with 1	23.5	20.3	23.3	19.4	21.4
Agree with 2	15.2	13.7	11.7	16.9	14.2
Agree very strongly with 2	19.9	23.7	22.1	22.8	22.5
Agree with neither	0.5	0.9	1.0	0.5	0.8
Don't know	0.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	0.5

Q77C-TAN. Which of the following statements is closest to your view?

Statement 1: It is more important to have a government that can get things done, even if it limits democratic freedoms such as freedom of speech and the press.

Statement 2: It is more important to protect freedom of speech for citizens and media, even if this means the government faces criticism.

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Agree very strongly with 1	9.7	11.3	11.1	10.5	10.8
Agree with 1	11.9	10.0	8.8	12.6	10.6
Agree with 2	26.0	25.6	27.0	24.3	25.7
Agree very strongly with 2	50.4	50.1	51.9	48.4	50.2
Agree with neither	1.2	1.2	0.8	1.6	1.2
Don't know	0.8	1.9	0.4	2.7	1.5

Q78A-TAN. What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining local roads?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	19.2	26.6	27.3	20.9	24.1
Fairly badly	19.5	22.5	22.2	20.7	21.5
Fairly well	40.8	36.3	36.9	38.7	37.8
Very well	19.8	14.2	13.2	19.1	16.1
Don't know	0.8	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.5

Q78B-TAN. What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining local market places?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	15.3	22.1	23.1	16.4	19.8
Fairly badly	18.0	26.2	22.9	24.1	23.5
Fairly well	43.6	35.7	36.9	39.7	38.3
Very well	19.5	12.2	13.4	16.0	14.6
Don't know	3.6	3.8	3.7	3.8	3.7

Q78C-TAN. What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Maintaining health standards in public restaurants and food stalls?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	12.3	13.7	15.0	11.3	13.2
Fairly badly	16.0	20.4	20.7	17.1	18.9
Fairly well	48.4	46.4	45.0	49.2	47.0
Very well	21.8	17.0	17.1	20.1	18.5
Refused		0.0		0.0	0.0
Don't know	1.6	2.6	2.3	2.3	2.3

Q78D-TAN. What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Keeping our community clean (e.g., refuse removal)?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	10.2	11.7	12.8	9.5	11.2
Fairly badly	13.3	16.4	16.4	14.2	15.3
Fairly well	47.7	47.2	47.2	47.5	47.4
Very well	27.9	23.3	22.4	27.4	24.8
Don't know	0.9	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2

Q78E-TAN. What about local government? I do not mean the central government. I mean your municipal or local government council. How well or badly would you say your local government is handling the following matters, or haven't you heard enough about them to say? Managing use of land?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very badly	6.2	7.7	8.7	5.7	7.2
Fairly badly	10.5	12.0	13.9	9.0	11.5
Fairly well	50.0	49.5	48.4	51.0	49.6
Very well	27.8	28.6	27.1	29.6	28.3
Refused	0.5			0.3	0.2
Don't know	5.0	2.2	1.9	4.4	3.1

Q79A-TAN. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion? Their level of education?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unqualified	6.7	7.8	9.6	5.1	7.4
Fairly unqualified	10.5	9.8	10.9	9.1	10.0
Fairly qualified	37.4	39.1	39.3	37.7	38.5
Very qualified	28.1	31.5	30.1	30.7	30.4
Refused		0.0	0.0		0.0
Don't know	17.4	11.8	10.0	17.5	13.7

Q79B-TAN. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion? The extent that they care about the community?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unqualified	7.7	6.8	7.9	6.2	7.1
Fairly unqualified	9.7	10.7	11.6	9.1	10.3
Fairly qualified	46.6	46.8	46.2	47.2	46.7
Very qualified	24.9	29.0	27.9	27.4	27.7
Refused		0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0
Don't know	11.1	6.7	6.4	10.0	8.2

Q79C-TAN. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion? Their experience at managing public service programs?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unqualified	6.5	5.9	7.4	4.7	6.1
Fairly unqualified	10.8	9.8	12.3	8.0	10.2
Fairly qualified	42.2	46.2	44.7	45.0	44.9
Very qualified	24.8	28.4	26.7	27.8	27.2
Refused		0.2	0.3		0.1
Don't know	15.6	9.5	8.7	14.6	11.5

Q79D-TAN. Looking at the group of elected councilors who are presently serving on your local government council, how qualified do you think they are to do their jobs? Please rate them according to the following types of qualification. Or haven't you heard enough to have an opinion? Their honesty in handling public funds?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
Very unqualified	7.2	6.9	8.9	5.1	7.0
Fairly unqualified	9.2	9.8	11.7	7.4	9.6
Fairly qualified	40.8	43.5	41.1	44.2	42.6
Very qualified	21.2	26.0	24.9	23.8	24.4
Refused		0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	21.6	13.7	13.4	19.4	16.3

Q80A-TAN. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Joined others in your community to request action from government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	18.7	13.5	13.1	17.3	15.2
No, would if had the chance	53.4	61.8	56.4	61.9	59.0
Yes, once or twice	8.9	5.4	7.5	5.5	6.5
Yes, several times	11.5	10.8	13.2	8.8	11.0
Yes, often	6.8	8.3	9.4	6.2	7.8
Don't know	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.4

Q80B-TAN. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted the media, like calling a radio program or writing a letter to a newspaper?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	30.8	24.5	23.7	29.5	26.6
No, would if had the chance	57.7	68.3	65.8	63.8	64.8
Yes, once or twice	4.7	3.1	4.3	2.9	3.6
Yes, several times	4.7	2.6	4.0	2.5	3.3
Yes, often	0.8	1.4	1.6	0.8	1.2
Don't know	1.3	0.1	0.6	0.5	0.5

Q80C-TAN. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Contacted a government official to ask for help or make a complaint?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	20.0	16.9	17.0	18.9	17.9
No, would if had the chance	57.9	66.2	61.4	65.6	63.5
Yes, once or twice	7.1	5.8	6.4	6.0	6.2
Yes, several times	10.6	7.5	10.5	6.4	8.5
Yes, often	4.1	3.5	4.6	2.8	3.7
Don't know	0.3	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.1

Q80D-TAN. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Refused to pay a tax or fee to government?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	78.2	79.0	78.1	79.4	78.7
No, would if had the chance	12.8	15.8	14.5	15.1	14.8
Yes, once or twice	4.3	2.3	3.2	2.6	2.9
Yes, several times	2.2	1.4	2.0	1.4	1.7
Yes, often	1.4	0.6	1.1	0.6	0.9
Refused to answer	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
Don't know	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.8	0.9

Q80E-TAN. Here is a list of actions that people sometimes take as citizens when they are dissatisfied with government performance. For each of these, please tell me whether you, personally, have done any of these things during the past year. If not, would you do this if you had the chance? Participated in a demonstration or protest march?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No, would never do this	84.6	83.7	84.3	83.7	84.0
No, would if had the chance	8.4	13.1	11.4	11.7	11.5
Yes, once or twice	2.6	1.1	1.3	1.9	1.6
Yes, several times	3.1	1.4	2.1	1.9	2.0
Yes, often	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.3	0.6
Refused to answer		0.1		0.1	0.1
Don't know	0.5	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.2

Other

Q100. Just one more question: Who do you think sent us to do this interview?

	Urban	Rural	Male	Female	Total
No one	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2
"Afrobarometer" or national partner	30.5	23.7	28.7	23.1	26.0
Research Company	6.4	4.7	5.1	5.4	5.3
Non-government or religious organization	10.4	9.0	9.2	9.8	9.5
University / School / College	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0
Private company	2.8	1.5	2.6	1.3	2.0
Media	0.8	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.3
Political party or politician	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.8	0.6
Government	38.4	46.3	42.8	44.6	43.7
International organization or another country	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.1
God		0.2	0.1	0.3	0.2
Other	0.8	1.2	0.8	1.3	1.0
Refused to answer	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1
Don't know	8.9	12.3	9.8	12.6	11.2