

# Afrobarometer Survey 2020

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

TUN\_2020\_AFB-R8\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Afrobarometer Survey 2020

### SUBTITLE

Round 8

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Tunisia	TUN

### STUDY TYPE

Public Opinion Survey

### SERIES INFORMATION

Afrobarometer collects and disseminates information regarding Africans' views on democracy, governance, economic reform, civil society, and quality of life. Round 1 surveys were conducted between 1999 and 2001. At that time, the project covered seven countries in Southern Africa (Botswana, Lesotho, Malawi, Namibia, South Africa, Zambia and Zimbabwe), three countries in West Africa (Ghana, Nigeria and Mali) and two in East Africa (Uganda and Tanzania). Round 2 surveys were completed by November 2003 with four new countries added: Kenya, Senegal, Cape Verde and Mozambique. Round 3 surveys were conducted from March 2005 to February 2006 in the same countries, plus Benin and Madagascar. Round 4 surveys were conducted during 2008 and 2009 in 20 countries, reflecting the addition of Burkina Faso and Liberia. The fifth Round of surveys were done between October 2011 and June 2013. In the Round 5 surveys, the project covered an additional 15 countries in different regions of the continent. Among the new R5 countries were Mauritius and Swaziland in Southern Africa; Burundi and Ethiopia in East Africa; Cameroon, Niger, Cote D'Ivoire, Guinea, Sierra Leone and Togo in West Africa. Afrobarometer also worked with the Arab Barometer and implemented R5 surveys in Algeria, Egypt, Morocco Sudan and Tunisia. Additional Round 5.5 surveys were also conducted in Mali and Zimbabwe. In Round 6, surveys were done 36 countries. Two countries that were covered in Round 5, Ethiopia and Egypt, were not included due to operational constraints. In their place, the Network added Gabon and Sao Tome and Principe. The survey covered 34 African countries covered in Round 7 (2016-2018). Here are the list of countries covered in Round 7: Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cameroon, Cape Verde, Cote d'Ivoire, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Madagascar, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, São Tomé and Príncipe, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Swaziland, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe. The Round 8 survey (2019-2021) covered 34 countries, including its first survey in Angola. Here are the list of countries covered in Round 8: Angola, Benin, Botswana, Burkina Faso, Cabo Verde, Cameroon, Cote d'Ivoire, Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gabon, Gambia, Ghana, Guinea, Kenya, Lesotho, Liberia, Malawi, Mali, Mauritius, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Sierra Leone, South Africa, Sudan, Tanzania, Togo, Tunisia, Uganda, Zambia, and Zimbabwe.

### ABSTRACT

The Afrobarometer is a comparative series of public attitude surveys that assess African citizen's attitudes to democracy and governance, markets, and civil society, among other topics. The surveys have been undertaken at periodic intervals since 1999. The Afrobarometer's coverage has increased over time. Round 1 (1999-2001) initially covered 7 countries and was later extended to 12 countries. Round 2 (2002-2004) surveyed citizens in 16 countries. Round 3 (2005-2006) 18 countries, Round 4 (2008) 20 countries, Round 5 (2011-2013) 34 countries, Round 6 (2014-2015) 36 countries, and Round 7 (2016-2018) 34 countries. The survey covered 34 countries in Round 8 (2019-2021).

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Individual



## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymized dataset for public distribution

### VERSION DATE

2022-06-09

## Scope

### NOTES

Each Afrobarometer survey collects data about individual attitudes and behavior, including innovative indicators especially relevant to developing societies. This includes the following topics:

- Democracy - Popular understanding of, support for, and satisfaction with democracy, as well as any desire to return to, or experiment with, authoritarian alternatives.
- Governance - The demand for, and satisfaction with, effective, accountable and clean government; judgments of overall governance performance and social service delivery.
- Livelihoods - How do African families survive? What variety of formal and informal means do they use to gain access to food, shelter, water, health, employment and money?
- Macro-economics and markets - Citizen understandings of market principles and market reforms and their assessments of economic conditions and government performance at economic management.
- Social capital - Whom do people trust? To what extent do they rely on informal networks and associations? What are their evaluations of the trustworthiness of various institutions?
- Conflict and crime - How safe do people feel? What has been their experience with crime and violence?
- Participation - The extent to which ordinary people join in development efforts, comply with the laws of the land, vote in elections, contact elected representatives, and engage in protest. The quality of electoral representation.
- National identity - How do people see themselves in relation to ethnic and class identities? Does a shared sense of national identity exist?

### TOPICS

Topic	Vocabulary	URI
conflict, security and peace [4.1]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
domestic political issues [4.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
government, political systems and organisations [4.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
mass political behaviour, attitudes/opinion [4.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
political ideology [4.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
business/industrial management and organisation [2.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
mass media [7.4]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social exclusion [12.9]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
cultural activities and participation [13.2]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
cultural and national identity [13.3]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
religion and values [13.5]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social behaviour and attitudes [13.6]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social change [13.7]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>
social conditions and indicators [13.8]	CESSDA	<a href="#">Link</a>



## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

### UNIVERSE

Citizens of Tunisia who are 18 years and older

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
Ghana Centre for Democratic Development (CDD)
Institute for Justice and Reconciliation in South Africa (IJR)
Institute for Empirical Research in Political Economy (IREEP)
Institute for Development Studies (IDS)
Michigan State University (MSU)
University of Cape Town (UCT, South Africa)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
Department for International Development	DFID
Swedish International Development Cooperation Agency	SIDA
United States Agency for International Development	USAID
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

Afrobarometer uses national probability samples designed to meet the following criteria. Samples are designed to generate a sample that is a representative cross-section of all citizens of voting age in a given country. The goal is to give every adult citizen an equal and known chance of being selected for an interview. They achieve this by:

- using random selection methods at every stage of sampling;
- sampling at all stages with probability proportionate to population size wherever possible to ensure that larger (i.e., more populated) geographic units have a proportionally greater probability of being chosen into the sample.

The sampling universe normally includes all citizens age 18 and older. As a standard practice, we exclude people living in institutionalized settings, such as students in dormitories, patients in hospitals, and persons in prisons or nursing homes. Occasionally, we must also exclude people living in areas determined to be inaccessible due to conflict or insecurity. Any such exclusion is noted in the technical information report (TIR) that accompanies each data set.

### Sample size and design

Samples usually include either 1,200 or 2,400 cases. A randomly selected sample of n=1200 cases allows inferences to national adult populations with a margin of sampling error of no more than +/-2.8% with a confidence level of 95 percent. With a sample size of n=2400, the margin of error decreases to +/-2.0% at 95 percent confidence level.

The sample design is a clustered, stratified, multi-stage, area probability sample. Specifically, we first stratify the sample according to the main sub-national unit of government (state, province, region, etc.) and by urban or rural location.



Area stratification reduces the likelihood that distinctive ethnic or language groups are left out of the sample. Afrobarometer occasionally purposely oversamples certain populations that are politically significant within a country to ensure that the size of the sub-sample is large enough to be analysed. Any oversamples is noted in the TIR.

#### Sample stages

Samples are drawn in either four or five stages:

Stage 1: In rural areas only, the first stage is to draw secondary sampling units (SSUs). SSUs are not used in urban areas, and in some countries they are not used in rural areas. See the TIR that accompanies each data set for specific details on the sample in any given country.

Stage 2: We randomly select primary sampling units (PSU).

Stage 3: We then randomly select sampling start points.

Stage 4: Interviewers then randomly select households.

Stage 5: Within the household, the interviewer randomly selects an individual respondent. Each interviewer alternates in each household between interviewing a man and interviewing a woman to ensure gender balance in the sample.

To keep the costs and logistics of fieldwork within manageable limits, eight interviews are clustered within each selected PSU.

#### Tunisia

- Sample size: 1,200
- Sampling Frame: The sampling frame was created based on the final results of the last census done in Tunisia in 2014 by the National Institute of Statistics.
- Sample design: Nationally representative, random, clustered, stratified, multi-stage area probability sample
- Stratification: Region and rural-urban location
- Stages: PSUs (from strata), start points, households, respondents
- PSU selection: Probability Proportionate to Population Size (PPPS)
- Cluster size: 8 households per PSU
- Household selection: Randomly selected start points, followed by walk pattern using 5/10 interval
- Respondent selection: Gender quota filled by alternating interviews between men and women; respondents of appropriate gender listed, after which computer randomly selects individual

#### RESPONSE RATE

##### Outcome rates:

- Contact rate: 52%
- Cooperation rate: 47%
- Refusal rate: 20%
- Response rate: 24%

#### WEIGHTING

##### Data weights

For some national surveys, data are weighted to correct for over or under-sampling or for household size. "Withinwt" should be turned on for all national -level descriptive statistics in countries that contain this weighting variable. It is included as the last variable in the data set, with details described in the codebook. For merged data sets, "Combinwt" should be turned on for cross-national comparisons of descriptive statistics. Note: this weighting variable standardizes each national sample as if it were equal in size.

Afrobarometer weights protocol is available on link -

[https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer\\_Weights\\_Protocol.pdf](https://www.afrobarometer.org/wp-content/uploads/2022/04/Afrobarometer_Weights_Protocol.pdf)

## data\_collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End	Cycle
2020-02-24	2020-03-18	Round 8

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTORS



**Name**

One To One for Research and Polling

## questionnaires

**QUESTIONNAIRES**

The Round 8 questionnaire has been developed by the Questionnaire Committee after reviewing the findings and feedback obtained in previous Rounds, and securing input on preferred new topics from a host of donors, analysts, and users of the data.

The questionnaire consists of three parts:

1. Part 1 captures the steps for selecting households and respondents, and includes the introduction to the respondent and (pp.1-4). This section should be filled in by the Fieldworker.
2. Part 2 covers the core attitudinal and demographic questions that are asked by the Fieldworker and answered by the Respondent (Q1 – Q100).
3. Part 3 includes contextual questions about the setting and atmosphere of the interview, and collects information on the Fieldworker. This section is completed by the Fieldworker (Q101 – Q123).

## data\_appraisal

**ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR**

The sample size yields country-level results with a margin of error of +/-3 percentage points at a 95% confidence level.

## Access policy

**CONTACTS**

Name	Email
For general inquiries	bhoward@afrobarometer.org
For general inquiries	snkomo@afrobarometer.org
For data	datarequests@afrobarometer.org

**ACCESS CONDITIONS**

Public use files, available to all

**CITATION REQUIREMENTS**

Afrobarometer Data, [Country(ies)], [Round(s)], [Year(s)], available at <http://www.afrobarometer.org>.

## Disclaimer and copyrights

**DISCLAIMER**

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

**DDI DOCUMENT ID**

DDI\_TUN\_2020\_AFB-R8\_v01\_M\_WB

**PRODUCERS**



Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	World Bank Group	Documentation of the survey

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION  
2023-04-20

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION  
Version 01 (April 2023)



**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>afrobarometer_release-data_tun_r8_en_2021-03-31.sav</b> Afrobarometer round 8 survey data June, 2022 version.	1200	377







**Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**

Afrobarometer round 8 survey data June, 2022 version.

Cases: 1200

variables: 377

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	RESPNO	Respondent number	
V3	URBRUR	Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit	
V4	REGION	Province or region	
V5	EA_SVC_A	EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA	
V6	EA_SVC_B	EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA	
V7	EA_SVC_C	EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA	
V8	EA_SVC_D	EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA	
V9	EA_SVC_E	EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA	
V10	EA_FAC_A	EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA	
V11	EA_FAC_B	EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA	
V12	EA_FAC_C	EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA	
V13	EA_FAC_D	EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA	
V14	EA_FAC_E	EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA	
V15	EA_FAC_F	EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA	
V16	EA_FAC_G	EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA	
V17	EA_SEC_A	EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA	
V18	EA_SEC_B	EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA	
V19	EA_SEC_C	EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA	
V20	EA_SEC_D	EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA	
V21	EA_SEC_E	EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA	
V22	EA_ROAD_A	EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point	
V23	EA_ROAD_B	EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km	
V24	EA_ROAD_C	EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km	
V25	NOCALL_1	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1	
V26	NOCALL_1OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)	
V27	NOCALL_2	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2	
V28	NOCALL_2OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)	
V29	NOCALL_3	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3	
V30	NOCALL_3OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3 (Verbatim)	
V31	NOCALL_4	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4	
V32	NOCALL_4OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4 (Verbatim)	
V33	NOCALL_5	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5	
V34	NOCALL_6	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6	
V35	NOCALL_7	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7	
V36	NOCALL_7OTHER	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7 (Verbatim)	
V37	NOCALL_8	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8	
V38	NOCALL_9	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	NOCALL_10	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10	
V40	NOCALL_11	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11	
V41	NOCALL_12	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12	
V42	NOCALL_13	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13	
V43	NOCALL_14	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14	
V44	NOCALL_15	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15	
V45	NOCALL_16	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16	
V46	NOCALL_17	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17	
V47	NOCALL_18	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18	
V48	NOCALL_19	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19	
V49	NOCALL_20	Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 20	
V50	THISINT	This interview, gender	
V51	ADULT_CT	Number of adults in household	
V52	CALLS	Number of calls	
V53	DATEINTR	Date of interview	
V54	STRTIME		
V55	Q1	Q1. Age	
V56	Q2	Q2. Language spoken in home	
V57	Q3	Q3. Overall direction of the country	
V58	Q4A	Q4a. Country's present economic condition	
V59	Q4B	Q4b. Your present living conditions	
V60	Q5	Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status	
V61	Q6A	Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago	
V62	Q6B	Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time	
V63	Q7A	Q7a. How often gone without food	
V64	Q7B	Q7b. How often gone without water	
V65	Q7C	Q7c. How often gone without medical care	
V66	Q7D	Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel	
V67	Q7E	Q7e. How often gone without cash income	
V68	Q8A	Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood	
V69	Q8B	Q8b. How often feared crime in home	
V70	Q9	Q9. Discuss politics	
V71	Q10A	Q10a. Freedom to say what you think	
V72	Q10B	Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization	
V73	Q10C	Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for	
V74	Q11A	Q11a. Attend a community meeting	
V75	Q11B	Q11b. Join others to raise an issue	
V76	Q11C	Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march	
V77	Q12A	Q12a. Contact local government councillor	
V78	Q12B	Q12b. Contact MP	
V79	Q12C	Q12c Contact political party official	
V80	Q12D	Q12d. Contact traditional leader	
V81	Q13	Q13. Voting in the most recent national election	
V82	Q14	Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election	
V83	Q15A	Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V84	Q15B	Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party	
V85	Q15C	Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep	
V86	Q15D_1	Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response	
V87	Q15D_2	Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response	
V88	Q15D_3	Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response	
V89	Q15D_4	Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response	
V90	Q15D_5	Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response	
V91	Q15DOTHER	Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)	
V92	Q16A	Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly	
V93	Q16B	Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote	
V94	Q17A	Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted	
V95	Q17B	Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once	
V96	Q17C	Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote	
V97	Q17D	Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence	
V98	Q18A	Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot	
V99	Q18B	Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation	
V100	Q18C	Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results	
V101	Q19A	Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any	
V102	Q19B	Q19b. Media free to publish vs. government control	
V103	Q20A	Q20a. Reject one-party rule	
V104	Q20B	Q20b. Reject military rule	
V105	Q20C	Q20c. Reject one-man rule	
V106	Q21	Q21. Support for democracy	
V107	Q22	Q22. Govt gets things done vs. govt accountable to citizens	
V108	Q23	Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people	
V109	Q24	Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods	
V110	Q25	Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed	
V111	Q26	Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas	
V112	Q27	Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind	
V113	Q28	Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts	
V114	Q29	Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own	
V115	Q30	Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts	
V116	Q31	Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs. compromise w/others	
V117	Q32	Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law	
V118	Q33	Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting	
V119	Q34	Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits	
V120	Q35A	Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate	
V121	Q35B	Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate	
V122	Q35C	Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate	
V123	Q35D	Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate	
V124	Q36	Q36. Extent of democracy	
V125	Q37	Q37. Satisfaction with democracy	
V126	Q38A	Q38a. MPs listen	
V127	Q38B	Q38b. Local government councillors listen	
V128	Q38C	Q38c. Traditional leaders listen	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V129	Q39A	Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes	
V130	Q39B	Q39b. Government information for official use only	
V131	Q40A	Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict	
V132	Q40B	Q40b. How often president ignores laws	
V133	Q40C	Q40c. How often president ignores parliament	
V134	Q40D	Q40d. How often careful what you say	
V135	Q40E	Q40e. How often people treated unequally	
V136	Q40F	Q40f. How often officials unpunished	
V137	Q40G	Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished	
V138	Q41A	Q41a. Trust president	
V139	Q41B	Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly	
V140	Q41C	Q41c. Trust national electoral commission	
V141	Q41D	Q41d. Trust your elected local government council	
V142	Q41E	Q41e. Trust the ruling party	
V143	Q41F	Q41f. Trust opposition political parties	
V144	Q41G	Q41g. Trust police	
V145	Q41H	Q41h. Trust army	
V146	Q41I	Q41i. Trust courts of law	
V147	Q41K	Q41k. Trust traditional leaders	
V148	Q41J	Q41j. Trust tax/revenue office	
V149	Q41L	Q41l. Trust religious leaders	
V150	Q42A	Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency	
V151	Q42B	Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament	
V152	Q42C	Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants	
V153	Q42D	Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors	
V154	Q42E	Q42e. Corruption: Police	
V155	Q42F	Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates	
V156	Q42G	Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials	
V157	Q42H	Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders	
V158	Q42I	Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders	
V159	Q43A	Q43a. Level of corruption	
V160	Q43B	Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear	
V161	Q44A	Q44a. Contact with public school	
V162	Q44B	Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services	
V163	Q44C	Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services	
V164	Q44D	Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital	
V165	Q44E	Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care	
V166	Q44F	Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care	
V167	Q44G	Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document	
V168	Q44H	Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document	
V169	Q44I	Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document	
V170	Q44J	Q44j. Requested assistance from the police	
V171	Q44K	Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance	
V172	Q44L	Q44l. Pay bribe to receive police assistance	
V173	Q44M	Q44m. Contact with police in other situations	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V174	Q44N	Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police	
V175	Q45	Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs. lower taxes w/fewer services	
V176	Q46A	Q46a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay	
V177	Q46B	Q46b. Difficulty to find out how government uses tax revenues	
V178	Q46C	Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount	
V179	Q46D	Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount	
V180	Q47A	Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes	
V181	Q47B	Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes	
V182	Q47C	Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens	
V183	Q47D	Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes	
V184	Q48PT1	Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response	
V185	Q48PT1OTHER	Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim)	
V186	Q48PT2	Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response	
V187	Q48PT2OTHER	Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim)	
V188	Q48PT3	Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response	
V189	Q48PT3OTHER	Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim)	
V190	Q49A	Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs	
V191	Q49B	Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs	
V192	Q50A	Q50a. Handling managing the economy	
V193	Q50B	Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor	
V194	Q50C	Q50c. Handling creating jobs	
V195	Q50D	Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable	
V196	Q50E	Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps	
V197	Q50F	Q50f. Handling reducing crime	
V198	Q50G	Q50g. Handling improving basic health services	
V199	Q50H	Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs	
V200	Q50I	Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services	
V201	Q50J	Q50j. Handling fighting corruption	
V202	Q50K	Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges	
V203	Q50L	Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity	
V204	Q50M	Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict	
V205	Q50N	Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people	
V206	Q50O	Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled	
V207	Q50P_TUN	Q50p-TUN. Handling fighting tax evasion	
V208	Q51A	Q51a. Performance: President	
V209	Q51B	Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep	
V210	Q51C	Q51c. Performance: local government councillor	
V211	Q51D	Q51d. Performance: traditional leader	
V212	Q52A	Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs	
V213	Q52B	Q52b. Who responsible: president does job	
V214	Q53A	Q53a. Elections ensure voters' views are reflected	
V215	Q53B	Q53b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders from office	
V216	Q53C	Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party	
V217	Q54A	Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood	
V218	Q54B	Q54b. Feared violence during public protest	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V219	Q54C	Q54c. Feared armed attack by political or religious extremists	
V220	Q55A	Q55a. Radio news	
V221	Q55B	Q55b. Television news	
V222	Q55C	Q55c. Newspaper news	
V223	Q55D	Q55d. Internet news	
V224	Q55E	Q55e. Social media news	
V225	Q56	Q56. How free is news media	
V226	Q57A	Q57a. Spread false information: government officials	
V227	Q57B	Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties	
V228	Q57C	Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists	
V229	Q57D	Q57d. Spread false information: social media users	
V230	Q57E	Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups	
V231	Q58A	Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false	
V232	Q58B	Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of	
V233	Q58C	Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president	
V234	Q58D	Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech	
V235	Q59A	Q59a. Heard about social media	
V236	Q59B	Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed	
V237	Q59C	Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news	
V238	Q59D	Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics	
V239	Q59E	Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant	
V240	Q59F	Q59f. Effects of social media on society	
V241	Q60	Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access	
V242	Q61	Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement	
V243	Q62	Q62. Difficulty to move across borders	
V244	Q63	Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans	
V245	Q64A	Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides	
V246	Q64B	Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides	
V247	Q65A	Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China	
V248	Q65B	Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans	
V249	Q65C	Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China	
V250	Q65D	Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance	
V251	Q66	Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers	
V252	Q67	Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade	
V253	Q68	Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger	
V254	Q69A	Q69a. Best country model for development	
V255	Q69AOTHER	Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)	
V256	Q69B	Q69b. China's influence on economy	
V257	Q70A	Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union	
V258	Q70B	Q70b. Influence of organization: regional alliance (Arab Maghreb Union)	
V259	Q70C	Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies	
V260	Q70D	Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (France)	
V261	Q70E	Q70e. Influence of country: China	
V262	Q70F	Q70f. Influence of country: United States	
V263	Q70G	Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (Algeria)	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V264	Q70H	Q70g. Influence of country: Russia	
V265	Q71	Q71. Most important international language	
V266	Q71OTHER	Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)	
V267	Q72A	Q72a. Heard about climate change	
V268	Q72B	Q72b. Climate change: affecting country	
V269	Q73	Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews	
V270	Q74	Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy	
V271	Q75	Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said	
V272	Q76A_TUN	Q76A-TUN. Heard about the INLUCC	
V273	Q76B_TUN	Q76B-TUN. The INLUCC effective fighting corruption	
V274	Q76C_TUN	Q76C-TUN. Trust the INLUCC	
V275	Q76D_TUN	Q76D-TUN. Performance of the INLUCC	
V276	Q77A_TUN	Q77A-TUN. Smuggling is a problem in Tunisia today	
V277	Q77B_TUN	Q77B-TUN. Government handling smuggline of goods	
V278	Q77C_TUN	Q77C-TUN. More important to buy cheaper, smuggled goods vs legal, higher priced goods	
V279	Q78A_TUN	Q78A_TUN. Punishable to buy smuggled good	
V280	Q78B_TUN	Q78B_TUN. Punishable to bribe officials to obtain public services	
V281	Q78C_TUN	Q78C_TUN. Punishable to work as a driver of smuggled goods	
V282	Q78D_TUN	Q78D_TUN. Punishable for civil servant to use official time to make extra cash	
V283	Q79_TUN	Q79-TUN. Punishable for business to under-declare profits to evade tax	
V284	Q80A_TUN	Q80a-TUN. Confident government will address economic challenges in next 5 years	
V285	Q80B_TUN	Q80b_TUN. Confident government will address political challenges in next 5 years	
V286	Q81	Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe	
V287	Q82A	Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government	
V288	Q82B	Q82b. Ethnic or national identity	
V289	Q82C	Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public	
V290	Q82D	Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional or cultural dress in public	
V291	Q83	Q83. Most people can be trusted	
V292	Q84A	Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status	
V293	Q84B	Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion	
V294	Q84C	Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity	
V295	Q85	Q85. More that unites or more that divides people	
V296	Q86A	Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion	
V297	Q86B	Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity	
V298	Q86C	Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals	
V299	Q86D	Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers	
V300	Q86E	Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party	
V301	Q87A	Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community	
V302	Q87B	Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land	
V303	Q87C	Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes	
V304	Q87D	Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes	
V305	Q87E	Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence	
V306	Q88	Q88. Who traditional leaders serve	
V307	Q89A	Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics	
V308	Q89B	Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V309	Q90	Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy	
V310	Q91A	Q91a. Close to political party	
V311	Q91B	Q91b. Which party	
V312	Q91BOTHER	Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)	
V313	Q92A	Q92a. Own radio	
V314	Q92B	Q92b. Own television	
V315	Q92C	Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle	
V316	Q92D	Q92d. Own computer	
V317	Q92E	Q92e. Own bank account	
V318	Q92F	Q90f. Own mobile phone	
V319	Q92G	Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet	
V320	Q92H	Q90h. How often use a mobile phone	
V321	Q92I	Q90i. How often use the internet	
V322	Q93A	Q93a. Source of water for household use	
V323	Q93B	Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine	
V324	Q94A	Q94a. Electric connection from mains	
V325	Q94B	Q94b. Electricity available from mains	
V326	Q94C	Q94c. Other source of electricity: available	
V327	Q94D	Q94d. Other source of electricity: type	
V328	Q94E	Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner	
V329	Q95A	Q95a. Employment status	
V330	Q95B	Q95b. Required to pay an income tax	
V331	Q95C	Q95c. Occupation of respondent	
V332	Q95COTHER	Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)	
V333	Q95D	Q95d. Employer of respondent	
V334	Q96A	Q96a. Who decides how money is used	
V335	Q96B	Q96b. Head of household	
V336	Q96C	Q96c. Occupation of head of household	
V337	Q97	Q97. Education of respondent	
V338	Q98A	Q98a. Religion of respondent	
V339	Q98AOTHER	Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)	
V340	Q98B	Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government	
V341	Q99	Q99. Vote for which party	
V342	Q99OTHER	Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)	
V343	Q100	Q100. Perceived survey sponsor	
V344	ENDTIME	Interview end time	
V345	LENGTH	Length of interview	
V346	Q101	Q101. Gender of respondent	
V347	Q102	Q102. Race of respondent	
V348	Q103	Q103. Language of interview	
V349	Q104	Q104. Type of shelter of respondent	
V350	Q105	Q105. Roof of respondent's home	
V351	Q106	Q106. Others present	
V352	Q107A	Q107a. Check with others	
V353	Q107B	Q107b. Influence by others	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V354	Q107C	Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives	
V355	Q107D	Q107d. Feel threatened	
V356	Q107E	Q107e. Physically threatened	
V357	Q108	Q108. Proportion difficulty answering	
V358	Q110A	Q110a. Respondent friendly	
V359	Q110B	Q110b. Respondent interested	
V360	Q110C	Q110c. Respondent cooperative	
V361	Q110D	Q110d. Respondent patient	
V362	Q110E	Q110e. Respondent at ease	
V363	Q110F	Q110f. Respondent honest	
V364	Q112	Q112. Interviewer Number	
V365	Q113	Q113. Interviewer's age	
V366	Q114	Q114. Interviewer's gender	
V367	Q115	Q115. Interviewer rural or urban	
V368	Q116	Q116. Interviewer's home language	
V369	Q117	Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe	
V370	Q118	Q118. Interviewer's education	
V371	Q119_1	Q119. Other spoken languages_first	
V372	Q119_2	Q119. Other spoken languages_second	
V373	Q119_3	Q119. Other spoken languages_third	
V374	Q119_4	Q119. Other spoken languages_fourth	
V375	Q119_5	Q119. Other spoken languages_fifth	
V376	Q119OTHER	Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)	
V377	withinwt_ea	within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")	
V378	withinwt_hh	within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")	

total: 377







**EA\_FAC\_A: EA-FAC-A. Post office in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	496	41.3%
1	Yes	704	58.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_FAC\_B: EA-FAC-B. School in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	184	15.3%
1	Yes	1016	84.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**RESPNO: Respondent number****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 7 Range: - Format: character



**URBRUR: Urban or Rural Primary Sampling Unit****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Urban	816	68%
2	Rural	384	32%

**REGION: Province or region****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1580   Maximum: 1586  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1580 - 1586   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1580	Great Tunis	304	25.3%
1581	North East	168	14%
1582	North West	128	10.7%
1583	Center East	280	23.3%
1584	Center West	152	12.7%
1585	South East	112	9.3%
1586	South West	56	4.7%

**EA\_SVC\_A: EA-SVC-A. Electricity grid in the PSU/EA****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	0	0%
1	Yes	1200	100%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SVC\_B: EA-SVC-B. Piped water system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	40	3.3%
1	Yes	1160	96.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SVC\_C: EA-SVC-C. Sewage system in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	328	27.3%
1	Yes	872	72.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%



**EA\_SVC\_D: EA-SVC-D. Cell phone service in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	136	11.3%
1	Yes	1024	85.3%
9	Can't determine	40	3.3%

**EA\_SVC\_E: EA-SVC-E. Borehole or tubewell in PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	664	55.3%
1	Yes	488	40.7%
9	Can't determine	48	4%

**EA\_FAC\_C: EA-FAC-C. Police station in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	520	43.3%
1	Yes	680	56.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_FAC\_D: EA-FAC-D. Health Clinic in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	536	44.7%
1	Yes	656	54.7%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

### EA\_FAC\_E: EA-FAC-E. Market stalls in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	128	10.7%
1	Yes	1072	89.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%



**EA\_FAC\_F: EA-FAC-F. Bank or money services in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	648	54%
1	Yes	544	45.3%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

**EA\_FAC\_G: EA-FAC-G. Paid transport in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	224	18.7%
1	Yes	976	81.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_SEC\_A: EA-SEC-A. Police in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	520	43.3%
1	Yes	680	56.7%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_B: EA-SEC-B. Soldiers/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	920	76.7%
1	Yes	280	23.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

### EA\_SEC\_C: EA-SEC-C. Roadblocks by police/army in the PSU/EA

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	920	76.7%
1	Yes	280	23.3%
9	Can't determine	0	0%



**EA\_SEC\_D: EA-SEC-D. Customs checkpoints in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1168	97.3%
1	Yes	24	2%
9	Can't determine	8	0.7%

**EA\_SEC\_E: EA-SEC-E. Roadblocks by private security/local community in the PSU/EA****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1128	94%
1	Yes	72	6%
9	Can't determine	0	0%

**EA\_ROAD\_A: EA-ROAD-A. Road surface at start point****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	152	12.7%
2	Gravel	48	4%
3	Stone	56	4.7%
4	Muram	80	6.7%
5	Paved/ Tarred	488	40.7%
6	Concrete	376	31.3%

### EA\_ROAD\_B: EA-ROAD-B. Road surface last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Earth	48	4%
2	Gravel	72	6%
3	Stone	16	1.3%
4	Muram	32	2.7%
5	Paved/ Tarred	560	46.7%
6	Concrete	472	39.3%

### EA\_ROAD\_C: EA-ROAD-C. Road condition last 5 km

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Impassable	8	0.7%
2	Very poor	152	12.7%
3	Poor	200	16.7%
4	Fair	328	27.3%
5	Good	312	26%
6	Very good	200	16.7%

### **NOCALL\_1: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	232	19.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	95	7.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	471	39.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	35	2.9%
7	No adults in household	34	2.8%
8	Other (specify)	4	0.3%
9997	Interview was successful	328	27.3%

### **NOCALL\_10THER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 1 (Verbatim)**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: character



**NOCALL\_2: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	172	14.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	81	6.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	318	26.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	36	3%
7	No adults in household	18	1.5%
8	Other (specify)	2	0.2%
9997	Interview was successful	571	47.6%

**NOCALL\_2OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 2 (Verbatim)**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**NOCALL\_3: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--



-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	115	9.6%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	72	6%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	254	21.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	2	0.2%
6	Did not fit gender quota	30	2.5%
7	No adults in household	12	1%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	713	59.4%

### NOCALL\_3OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 3 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character

### NOCALL\_4: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	104	8.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	35	2.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	188	15.7%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	3	0.3%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	24	2%
7	No adults in household	9	0.8%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	836	69.7%



**NOCALL\_4OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 4 (Verbatim)****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 4    Range: -    Format: character

**NOCALL\_5: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 5****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 9997    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	79	6.6%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	40	3.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	119	9.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	3	0.3%
6	Did not fit gender quota	19	1.6%
7	No adults in household	16	1.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	923	76.9%

**NOCALL\_6: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 6****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 9997    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--



-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	54	4.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	24	2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	95	7.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	12	1%
7	No adults in household	3	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1012	84.3%

## NOCALL\_7: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	32	2.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	16	1.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	88	7.3%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	9	0.8%
7	No adults in household	4	0.3%
8	Other (specify)	1	0.1%
9997	Interview was successful	1049	87.4%

## NOCALL\_7OTHER: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 7 (Verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 4 Range: - Format: character



**NOCALL\_8: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 8****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	32	2.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	11	0.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	66	5.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	3	0.3%
7	No adults in household	6	0.5%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1081	90.1%

**NOCALL\_9: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 9****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	30	2.5%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	18	1.5%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	53	4.4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%



6	Did not fit gender quota	7	0.6%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1089	90.8%

## NOCALL\_10: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 10

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	25	2.1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	9	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	54	4.5%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	2	0.2%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	4	0.3%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1104	92%

## NOCALL\_11: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 11

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	32	2.7%



2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	8	0.7%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	38	3.2%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1117	93.1%

## **NOCALL\_12: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 12**

**Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### **Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### **Questions and instructions**

#### **CATEGORIES**

<b>Value</b>	<b>Category</b>	<b>Cases</b>	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	12	1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	11	0.9%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	48	4%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	1	0.1%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1126	93.8%

## **NOCALL\_13: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 13**

**Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### **Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	14	1.2%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	6	0.5%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	34	2.8%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1139	94.9%

### **NOCALL\_14: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 14**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	11	0.9%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	9	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	31	2.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	5	0.4%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1142	95.2%



**NOCALL\_15: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 15****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	12	1%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	23	1.9%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	1	0.1%
6	Did not fit gender quota	2	0.2%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1154	96.2%

**NOCALL\_16: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 16****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	10	0.8%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	9	0.8%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	19	1.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%



8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1159	96.6%

## ■ NOCALL\_17: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 17

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	8	0.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	5	0.4%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	19	1.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1166	97.2%

## ■ NOCALL\_18: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 18

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	8	0.7%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	4	0.3%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	14	1.2%



4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1170	97.5%

## NOCALL\_19: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 19

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	3	0.3%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	2	0.2%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	19	1.6%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	1	0.1%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	1	0.1%
7	No adults in household	2	0.2%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1172	97.7%

## NOCALL\_20: Reason for Unsuccessful Call Household 20

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9997 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9997 - 9997 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Refused to be interviewed	0	0%
2	Person selected was never at home after at least two visits	0	0%
3	Household/Premises empty for the survey period after at least two visits	0	0%
4	Not a citizen/Spoke only a foreign language	0	0%
5	Deaf/Did not speak a survey language	0	0%
6	Did not fit gender quota	0	0%
7	No adults in household	0	0%
8	Other (specify)	0	0%
9997	Interview was successful	1200	100%

### THISINT: This interview, gender

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	600	50%
2	Female	600	50%

### ADULT\_CT: Number of adults in household

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: -1 Maximum: 11  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -1 - 11 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	7	0.6%
1		40	3.3%
2		403	33.6%
3		292	24.3%



4		224	18.7%
5		149	12.4%
6		62	5.2%
7		14	1.2%
8		7	0.6%
11		2	0.2%

## CALLS: Number of calls

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1169	97.4%
2		31	2.6%

## DATEINTR: Date of interview

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 10 Range: - Format: date

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2020-02-24		34	2.8%
2020-02-25		17	1.4%
2020-02-26		44	3.7%
2020-02-27		39	3.3%
2020-02-28		46	3.8%
2020-02-29		63	5.3%
2020-03-01		61	5.1%
2020-03-02		68	5.7%



2020-03-03		65	5.4%
2020-03-04		66	5.5%
2020-03-05		68	5.7%
2020-03-06		62	5.2%
2020-03-07		61	5.1%
2020-03-08		35	2.9%
2020-03-09		65	5.4%
2020-03-10		58	4.8%
2020-03-11		57	4.8%
2020-03-12		70	5.8%
2020-03-13		72	6%
2020-03-14		67	5.6%
2020-03-15		43	3.6%
2020-03-16		20	1.7%
2020-03-17		18	1.5%
2020-03-18		1	0.1%

**STRTIME:**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

**Q1: Q1. Age**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
18		27	2.3%
19		30	2.5%
20		20	1.7%
21		21	1.8%



22		28	2.3%
23		19	1.6%
24		21	1.8%
25		23	1.9%
26		23	1.9%
27		24	2%
28		40	3.3%
29		23	1.9%
30		34	2.8%
31		18	1.5%
32		33	2.8%
33		23	1.9%
34		19	1.6%
35		35	2.9%
36		23	1.9%
37		19	1.6%
38		21	1.8%
39		17	1.4%
40		39	3.3%
41		13	1.1%
42		30	2.5%
43		33	2.8%
44		9	0.8%
45		33	2.8%
46		24	2%
47		17	1.4%
48		22	1.8%
49		23	1.9%
50		45	3.8%
51		7	0.6%
52		20	1.7%
53		17	1.4%
54		13	1.1%
55		18	1.5%
56		23	1.9%
57		15	1.3%
58		22	1.8%
59		13	1.1%
60		34	2.8%



61		11	0.9%
62		21	1.8%
63		16	1.3%
64		17	1.4%
65		29	2.4%
66		11	0.9%
67		5	0.4%
68		11	0.9%
69		5	0.4%
70		23	1.9%
71		3	0.3%
72		2	0.2%
73		3	0.3%
74		4	0.3%
75		5	0.4%
76		5	0.4%
77		3	0.3%
78		3	0.3%
79		1	0.1%
80		4	0.3%
81		1	0.1%
82		3	0.3%
83		1	0.1%
90		1	0.1%
999	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q2: Q2. Language spoken in home

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 9999 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
2	French	2	0.2%



1580	Arabic	637	53.1%
1581	Berber language	1	0.1%
1582	Tunisian Arabic	558	46.5%
9995	Other	0	0%
9998	Refused	0	0%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q3: Q3. Overall direction of the country

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Going in the wrong direction	860	71.7%
2	Going in the right direction	265	22.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	73	6.1%

### Q4A: Q4a. Country's present economic condition

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	634	52.8%
2	Fairly Bad	248	20.7%
3	Neither good nor bad	212	17.7%
4	Fairly Good	64	5.3%



5	Very good	31	2.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

## Q4B: Q4b. Your present living conditions

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Bad	301	25.1%
2	Fairly Bad	179	14.9%
3	Neither good nor bad	431	35.9%
4	Fairly Good	231	19.3%
5	Very good	53	4.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	5	0.4%

## Q5: Q5. Treated unfairly by government based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	420	35%
1	Sometimes	233	19.4%
2	Often	192	16%
3	Always	267	22.3%



8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	83	6.9%

## Q6A: Q6a. Country's economic condition compared to 12 months ago

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	352	29.3%
2	Worse	345	28.8%
3	Same	304	25.3%
4	Better	145	12.1%
5	Much better	43	3.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

## Q6B: Q6b. Country's economic condition in 12 months' time

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much worse	147	12.3%
2	Worse	177	14.8%
3	Same	189	15.8%
4	Better	466	38.8%
5	Much better	96	8%



8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	122	10.2%

## Q7A: Q7a. How often gone without food

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	907	75.6%
1	Just once or twice	64	5.3%
2	Several times	132	11%
3	Many times	61	5.1%
4	Always	34	2.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q7B: Q7b. How often gone without water

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	716	59.7%
1	Just once or twice	134	11.2%
2	Several times	201	16.8%
3	Many times	66	5.5%
4	Always	80	6.7%



8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q7C: Q7c. How often gone without medical care

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	677	56.4%
1	Just once or twice	131	10.9%
2	Several times	219	18.3%
3	Many times	78	6.5%
4	Always	92	7.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q7D: Q7d. How often gone without cooking fuel

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	880	73.3%
1	Just once or twice	139	11.6%
2	Several times	118	9.8%
3	Many times	35	2.9%
4	Always	26	2.2%



8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q7E: Q7e. How often gone without cash income

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	629	52.4%
1	Just once or twice	112	9.3%
2	Several times	226	18.8%
3	Many times	103	8.6%
4	Always	118	9.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

## Q8A: Q8a. How often felt unsafe walking in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	643	53.6%
1	Just once or twice	113	9.4%
2	Several times	183	15.3%
3	Many times	91	7.6%
4	Always	167	13.9%



8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q8B: Q8b. How often feared crime in home

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	876	73%
1	Just once or twice	86	7.2%
2	Several times	84	7%
3	Many times	42	3.5%
4	Always	110	9.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q9: Q9. Discuss politics

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	389	32.4%
1	Occasionally	510	42.5%
2	Frequently	298	24.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%



**Q10A: Q10a. Freedom to say what you think****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	66	5.5%
2	Not very free	69	5.8%
3	Somewhat free	429	35.8%
4	Completely free	628	52.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q10B: Q10b. Freedom to join any political organization****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	90	7.5%
2	Not very free	89	7.4%
3	Somewhat free	334	27.8%
4	Completely free	615	51.3%
8	Refused	19	1.6%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%



**Q10C: Q10c. Freedom to choose who to vote for****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not at all free	24	2%
2	Not very free	22	1.8%
3	Somewhat free	251	20.9%
4	Completely free	890	74.2%
8	Refused	5	0.4%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q11A: Q11a. Attend a community meeting****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	328	27.3%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	638	53.2%
2	Yes, once or twice	107	8.9%
3	Yes, several times	77	6.4%
4	Yes, often	47	3.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%



**Q11B: Q11b. Join others to raise an issue****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	317	26.4%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	501	41.8%
2	Yes, once or twice	113	9.4%
3	Yes, several times	146	12.2%
4	Yes, often	110	9.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

**Q11C: Q11c. Attend a demonstration or protest march****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, would never do this	644	53.7%
1	No, would do it if I had the chance	411	34.3%
2	Yes, once or twice	72	6%
3	Yes, several times	45	3.8%
4	Yes, often	14	1.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%



**Q12A: Q12a. Contact local government councillor****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1002	83.5%
1	Only once	66	5.5%
2	A few times	67	5.6%
3	Often	63	5.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q12B: Q12b. Contact MP****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1139	94.9%
1	Only once	26	2.2%
2	A few times	22	1.8%
3	Often	13	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q12C: Q12c Contact political party official****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1119	93.3%
1	Only once	30	2.5%
2	A few times	25	2.1%
3	Often	26	2.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q12D: Q12d. Contact traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Only once	0	0%
2	A few times	0	0%
3	Often	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in country	1200	100%

### Q13: Q13. Voting in the most recent national election

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	I did not vote	458	38.2%
1	I was too young to vote	13	1.1%
2	I can't remember whether I voted	4	0.3%
3	I voted in the election	723	60.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q14: Q14. Freeness and fairness of the last national election

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not free and fair	168	14%
2	Free and fair, with major problems	96	8%
3	Free and fair, but with minor problems	259	21.6%
4	Completely free and fair	566	47.2%
8	Do not understand question	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	104	8.7%
98	Refused	0	0%

## Q15A: Q15a. Last national election: attend a campaign rally

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1040	86.7%
1	Yes	160	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q15B: Q15b. Last national election: work for a candidate or party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1127	93.9%
1	Yes	72	6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q15C: Q15c. Last national election: contacted by political party rep

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1038	86.5%
1	Yes	161	13.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q15D\_1: Q15d. Which party contacted: 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1580 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1580 - 9999 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1580	Ennahdha	52	4.3%
1581	Qalb Tounes	22	1.8%
1582	Democratic Current	3	0.3%
1583	Dignity coalition	1	0.1%
1584	Free Constitutional party	8	0.7%
1585	People's Movement	0	0%
1586	Tahya Tounes	11	0.9%
1587	Machrou Tounes	3	0.3%
1588	Republican Popular Union party	0	0%
1589	Nidaa Tounes	1	0.1%
1590	Arrahma Party	0	0%
1591	Al badil	2	0.2%
1592	Afek Tounes	1	0.1%
1593	Independent list Hope and work	1	0.1%
9995	Other	9	0.8%
9997	Not applicable	1039	86.6%
9998	Refused	18	1.5%
9999	Don't know	29	2.4%



**Q15D\_2: Q15d. Which party contacted: 2nd response****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1581   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1581 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1580	Ennahdha	0	0%
1581	Qalb Tounes	7	0.6%
1582	Democratic Current	4	0.3%
1583	Dignity coalition	3	0.3%
1584	Free Constitutional party	3	0.3%
1585	People's Movement	0	0%
1586	Tahya Tounes	3	0.3%
1587	Machrou Tounes	0	0%
1588	Republican Popular Union party	0	0%
1589	Nidaa Tounes	5	0.4%
1590	Arrahma Party	0	0%
1591	Al badil	0	0%
1592	Afek Tounes	1	0.1%
1593	Independent list Hope and work	0	0%
9995	Other	4	0.3%
9996	No further reply	131	10.9%
9997	Not applicable	1039	86.6%

**Q15D\_3: Q15d. Which party contacted: 3rd response****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1583   Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1583 - 9997   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1580	Ennahdha	0	0%
1581	Qalb Tounes	0	0%
1582	Democratic Current	0	0%
1583	Dignity coalition	2	0.2%
1584	Free Constitutional party	2	0.2%
1585	People's Movement	0	0%
1586	Tahya Tounes	4	0.3%
1587	Machrou Tounes	1	0.1%
1588	Republican Popular Union party	0	0%
1589	Nidaa Tounes	0	0%
1590	Arrahma Party	0	0%
1591	Al badil	1	0.1%
1592	Afek Tounes	0	0%
1593	Independent list Hope and work	1	0.1%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	150	12.5%
9997	Not applicable	1039	86.6%

#### Q15D\_4: Q15d. Which party contacted: 4th response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1586 Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1586 - 9997 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1580	Ennahdha	0	0%
1581	Qalb Tounes	0	0%
1582	Democratic Current	0	0%
1583	Dignity coalition	0	0%
1584	Free Constitutional party	0	0%
1585	People's Movement	0	0%
1586	Tahya Tounes	1	0.1%
1587	Machrou Tounes	0	0%



1588	Republican Popular Union party	0	0%
1589	Nidaa Tounes	0	0%
1590	Arrahma Party	0	0%
1591	Al badil	0	0%
1592	Afek Tounes	0	0%
1593	Independent list Hope and work	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	160	13.3%
9997	Not applicable	1039	86.6%

### Q15D\_5: Q15d. Which party contacted: 5th response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 9996    Maximum: 9997  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 9996 - 9997    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1580	Ennahdha	0	0%
1581	Qalb Tounes	0	0%
1582	Democratic Current	0	0%
1583	Dignity coalition	0	0%
1584	Free Constitutional party	0	0%
1585	People's Movement	0	0%
1586	Tahya Tounes	0	0%
1587	Machrou Tounes	0	0%
1588	Republican Popular Union party	0	0%
1589	Nidaa Tounes	0	0%
1590	Arrahma Party	0	0%
1591	Al badil	0	0%
1592	Afek Tounes	0	0%
1593	Independent list Hope and work	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	161	13.4%
9997	Not applicable	1039	86.6%



**Q15DOTHER: Q15d. Which parties contacted: Other (verbatim)****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 34 Range: - Format: character

**Q18C: Q18c. Last national election: announced results reflect counted results****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not accurate at all	167	13.9%
2	Not very accurate, with major discrepancies	95	7.9%
3	Mostly accurate, but with some minor discrepancies	315	26.3%
4	Completely accurate	457	38.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	164	13.7%

**Q19A: Q19a. Government bans organizations vs. join any****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	223	18.6%
2	Agree with 1	181	15.1%



3	Agree with 2	268	22.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	430	35.8%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	76	6.3%

## Q16A: Q16a. Last national election: media covers all candidates fairly

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	310	25.8%
1	Sometimes	300	25%
2	Often	199	16.6%
3	Always	208	17.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	183	15.3%

## Q16B: Q16b. Last national election: offered food, gift or money for vote

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1142	95.2%
1	Once or twice	39	3.3%
2	Several times	8	0.7%



3	Often	9	0.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q17A: Q17a. Last national election: votes not accurately counted

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	540	45%
1	A few times	222	18.5%
2	Often	177	14.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	260	21.7%

### Q17B: Q17b. Last national election: people voted more than once

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	696	58%
1	A few times	149	12.4%
2	Often	114	9.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	240	20%



**Q17C: Q17c. Last national election: powerful find out your vote****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all likely	536	44.7%
1	Not very likely	132	11%
2	Somewhat likely	283	23.6%
3	Very likely	188	15.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	60	5%

**Q17D: Q17d. Last national election: fear political intimidation or violence****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	A lot	92	7.7%
1	Somewhat	53	4.4%
2	A little bit	130	10.8%
3	Not at all	918	76.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%



**Q18A: Q18a. Last national election: police or soldiers assist people to cast ballot****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	991	82.6%
1	Yes	167	13.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	42	3.5%

**Q18B: Q18b. Last national election: voter intimidation****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1118	93.2%
1	Yes	48	4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

**Q19B: Q19b. Media free to publish vs. government control****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	396	33%
2	Agree with 1	176	14.7%
3	Agree with 2	209	17.4%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	374	31.2%
5	Agree with neither	10	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

### Q20A: Q20a. Reject one-party rule

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	391	32.6%
2	Disapprove	284	23.7%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	12	1%
4	Approve	236	19.7%
5	Strongly approve	218	18.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

### Q20B: Q20b. Reject military rule

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	372	31%
2	Disapprove	224	18.7%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	17	1.4%
4	Approve	251	20.9%
5	Strongly approve	301	25.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

### Q20C: Q20c. Reject one-man rule

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	266	22.2%
2	Disapprove	199	16.6%
3	Neither approve nor disapprove	14	1.2%
4	Approve	315	26.3%
5	Strongly approve	372	31%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

### Q21: Q21. Support for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	STATEMENT 3: Doesn't matter	267	22.3%
2	STATEMENT 2: Sometimes non-democratic preferable	187	15.6%
3	STATEMENT 1: Democracy preferable	697	58.1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	47	3.9%

### Q22: Q22. Govt gets things done vs. govt accountable to citizens

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	187	15.6%
2	Agree with 1	165	13.8%
3	Agree with 2	243	20.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	537	44.8%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	54	4.5%

### Q23: Q23. Listen to wisdom of elders vs fresh ideas from young people

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	198	16.5%
2	Agree with 1	122	10.2%
3	Agree with 2	138	11.5%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	702	58.5%
5	Agree with neither	35	2.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q24: Q24. Choose leaders through elections vs. other methods

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	639	53.3%
2	Agree with 1	236	19.7%
3	Agree with 2	116	9.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	184	15.3%
5	Agree with neither	6	0.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

### Q25: Q25. Political parties divisive vs. many parties needed

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	494	41.2%
2	Agree with 1	212	17.7%
3	Agree with 2	157	13.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	288	24%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	33	2.8%

### Q26: Q26. Elected officials follow constituent demands vs follow own ideas

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	541	45.1%
2	Agree with 1	225	18.8%
3	Agree with 2	152	12.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	253	21.1%
5	Agree with neither	15	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q27: Q27. Elected leaders empower most capable vs help people left behind

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	532	44.3%
2	Agree with 1	181	15.1%
3	Agree with 2	111	9.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	307	25.6%
5	Agree with neither	28	2.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	40	3.3%

### Q28: Q28. Experts make most important decisions vs no need for experts

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	710	59.2%
2	Agree with 1	190	15.8%
3	Agree with 2	117	9.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	138	11.5%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	36	3%

### Q29: Q29. President monitored by parliament vs. free to act on own

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	418	34.8%
2	Agree with 1	174	14.5%
3	Agree with 2	152	12.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	408	34%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	30	2.5%

### Q30: Q30. President free to act vs. obey the laws and courts

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	301	25.1%
2	Agree with 1	156	13%
3	Agree with 2	184	15.3%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	506	42.2%
5	Agree with neither	18	1.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

### Q31: Q31. Election winner pursues preferred policies vs. compromise w/others

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	151	12.6%
2	Agree with 1	104	8.7%
3	Agree with 2	289	24.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	554	46.2%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	82	6.8%

### Q32: Q32. Popular govt free to do whatever people want vs always follow the law

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	89	7.4%
2	Agree with 1	53	4.4%
3	Agree with 2	225	18.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	806	67.2%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	22	1.8%

### Q33: Q33. Media checks government vs. avoid negative reporting

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	668	55.7%
2	Agree with 1	240	20%
3	Agree with 2	115	9.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	146	12.2%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%

### Q34: Q34. Presidential two term limit vs. no term limits

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	622	51.8%
2	Agree with 1	239	19.9%
3	Agree with 2	110	9.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	155	12.9%
5	Agree with neither	22	1.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

### Q35A: Q35a. Minimum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no minimum	263	21.9%
1	Yes, should be a minimum	906	75.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	31	2.6%

### Q35B: Q35b. Suggested minimum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 18 - 999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
18		5	0.4%
20		4	0.3%
24		3	0.3%
25		23	1.9%
26		1	0.1%
27		2	0.2%
28		3	0.3%
30		156	13%
32		1	0.1%
33		1	0.1%
34		1	0.1%
35		113	9.4%
36		4	0.3%
37		2	0.2%
38		7	0.6%
39		1	0.1%
40		304	25.3%
42		2	0.2%



43		2	0.2%
44		1	0.1%
45		94	7.8%
46		1	0.1%
49		1	0.1%
50		128	10.7%
52		1	0.1%
55		9	0.8%
56		1	0.1%
59		1	0.1%
60		14	1.2%
61		1	0.1%
65		3	0.3%
70		2	0.2%
997	Not applicable	294	24.5%
999	Don't know	14	1.2%

### Q35C: Q35c. Maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, no maximum	159	13.3%
1	Yes, should be a maximum	1014	84.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	27	2.3%

### Q35D: Q35d. Suggested maximum age for presidential candidate

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 30 Maximum: 999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 30 - 999 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
30		1	0.1%
35		1	0.1%
36		1	0.1%
40		13	1.1%
45		13	1.1%
47		1	0.1%
50		135	11.3%
51		1	0.1%
52		3	0.3%
53		1	0.1%
54		1	0.1%
55		55	4.6%
56		3	0.3%
57		3	0.3%
59		1	0.1%
60		326	27.2%
62		3	0.3%
64		2	0.2%
65		143	11.9%
66		3	0.3%
67		1	0.1%
68		4	0.3%
70		211	17.6%
72		1	0.1%
75		33	2.8%
77		1	0.1%
79		1	0.1%
80		36	3%
85		2	0.2%
90		3	0.3%
100		1	0.1%
997	Not applicable	186	15.5%
999	Don't know	10	0.8%



**Q36: Q36. Extent of democracy****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not a democracy	258	21.5%
2	A democracy, with major problems	353	29.4%
3	A democracy, but with minor problems	352	29.3%
4	A full democracy	197	16.4%
8	Do not understand question / democracy	16	1.3%
9	Don't know	24	2%
98	Refused	0	0%

**Q37: Q37. Satisfaction with democracy****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The country is not a democracy	8	0.7%
1	Not at all satisfied	284	23.7%
2	Not very satisfied	220	18.3%
3	Fairly satisfied	541	45.1%
4	Very satisfied	110	9.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	36	3%



**Q38A: Q38a. MPs listen****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	780	65%
1	Only Sometimes	235	19.6%
2	Often	93	7.8%
3	Always	47	3.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

**Q38B: Q38b. Local government councillors listen****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	658	54.8%
1	Only Sometimes	326	27.2%
2	Often	102	8.5%
3	Always	54	4.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	59	4.9%

**Q38C: Q38c. Traditional leaders listen****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Only Sometimes	0	0%
2	Often	0	0%
3	Always	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q39A: Q39a. Tax authorities have right to enforce taxes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	152	12.7%
2	Disagree	254	21.2%
3	Neither agree nor disagree	21	1.8%
4	Agree	377	31.4%
5	Strongly agree	358	29.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

### Q39B: Q39b. Government information for official use only

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	222	18.5%
2	Disagree	365	30.4%
3	Neither agree or disagree	25	2.1%
4	Agree	260	21.7%
5	Strongly agree	225	18.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	100	8.3%

### Q40A: Q40a. How often party competition leads to conflict

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	74	6.2%
1	Rarely	111	9.3%
2	Often	249	20.8%
3	Always	722	60.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	43	3.6%

### Q40B: Q40b. How often president ignores laws

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	350	29.2%
1	Rarely	234	19.5%
2	Often	175	14.6%
3	Always	155	12.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	285	23.8%

### Q40C: Q40c. How often president ignores parliament

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	367	30.6%
1	Rarely	276	23%
2	Often	165	13.8%
3	Always	136	11.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	255	21.3%

### Q40D: Q40d. How often careful what you say

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	332	27.7%
1	Rarely	230	19.2%
2	Often	244	20.3%
3	Always	331	27.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	63	5.3%

### Q40E: Q40e. How often people treated unequally

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	121	10.1%
1	Rarely	219	18.3%
2	Often	359	29.9%
3	Always	427	35.6%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

### Q40F: Q40f. How often officials unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	72	6%
1	Rarely	122	10.2%
2	Often	373	31.1%
3	Always	558	46.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	75	6.3%

### Q40G: Q40g. How often ordinary people unpunished

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	307	25.6%
1	Rarely	342	28.5%
2	Often	233	19.4%
3	Always	242	20.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	76	6.3%

### Q41A: Q41a. Trust president

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	117	9.8%
1	Just a little	125	10.4%
2	Somewhat	314	26.2%
3	A lot	583	48.6%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

### Q41B: Q41b. Trust parliament/national assembly

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	689	57.4%
1	Just a little	208	17.3%
2	Somewhat	168	14%
3	A lot	93	7.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	41	3.4%

### Q41C: Q41c. Trust national electoral commission

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	302	25.2%
1	Just a little	219	18.3%
2	Somewhat	339	28.3%
3	A lot	247	20.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	92	7.7%

### Q41D: Q41d. Trust your elected local government council

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	451	37.6%
1	Just a little	258	21.5%
2	Somewhat	250	20.8%
3	A lot	115	9.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	125	10.4%

### Q41E: Q41e. Trust the ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	570	47.5%
1	Just a little	192	16%
2	Somewhat	212	17.7%
3	A lot	136	11.3%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	87	7.3%

### Q41F: Q41f. Trust opposition political parties

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	590	49.2%
1	Just a little	222	18.5%
2	Somewhat	188	15.7%
3	A lot	98	8.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	100	8.3%

### Q41G: Q41g. Trust police

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	174	14.5%
1	Just a little	178	14.8%
2	Somewhat	303	25.3%
3	A lot	525	43.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	18	1.5%

### Q41H: Q41h. Trust army

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	24	2%
1	Just a little	38	3.2%
2	Somewhat	107	8.9%
3	A lot	1019	84.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q41I: Q41i. Trust courts of law

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	180	15%
1	Just a little	192	16%
2	Somewhat	349	29.1%
3	A lot	423	35.3%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

### Q41K: Q41k. Trust traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	0	0%
1	Just a little	0	0%
2	Somewhat	0	0%
3	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/Haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q41J: Q41j. Trust tax/revenue office

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	372	31%
1	Just a little	250	20.8%
2	Somewhat	275	22.9%
3	A lot	171	14.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	132	11%

### Q41L: Q41L. Trust religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	284	23.7%
1	Just a little	242	20.2%
2	Somewhat	337	28.1%
3	A lot	288	24%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	48	4%

### Q42A: Q42a. Corruption: office of the Presidency

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	277	23.1%
1	Some of them	392	32.7%
2	Most of them	107	8.9%
3	All of them	72	6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	351	29.3%

### Q42B: Q42b. Corruption: Members of Parliament

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	52	4.3%
1	Some of them	422	35.2%
2	Most of them	290	24.2%
3	All of them	233	19.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	201	16.8%

### Q42C: Q42c. Corruption: Civil servants

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	64	5.3%
1	Some of them	522	43.5%
2	Most of them	307	25.6%
3	All of them	161	13.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	144	12%

### Q42D: Q42d. Corruption: local government councillors

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	127	10.6%
1	Some of them	536	44.7%
2	Most of them	193	16.1%
3	All of them	137	11.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	206	17.2%

### Q42E: Q42e. Corruption: Police

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	213	17.8%
1	Some of them	574	47.8%
2	Most of them	189	15.8%
3	All of them	81	6.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	142	11.8%

### Q42F: Q42f. Corruption: Judges and Magistrates

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	215	17.9%
1	Some of them	642	53.5%
2	Most of them	114	9.5%
3	All of them	53	4.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	174	14.5%

### Q42G: Q42g. Corruption: Tax officials

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	91	7.6%
1	Some of them	578	48.2%
2	Most of them	206	17.2%
3	All of them	127	10.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	197	16.4%

### Q42H: Q42h. Corruption: Traditional leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
1	Some of them	0	0%
2	Most of them	0	0%
3	All of them	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know/ Haven't heard	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q42I: Q42i. Corruption: Religious leaders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	252	21%
1	Some of them	566	47.2%
2	Most of them	118	9.8%
3	All of them	92	7.7%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	168	14%

### Q43A: Q43a. Level of corruption

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Increased a lot	512	42.7%
2	Increased somewhat	240	20%
3	Stayed the same	210	17.5%
4	Decreased somewhat	133	11.1%
5	Decreased a lot	52	4.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	52	4.3%

### Q43B: Q43b. Ordinary people can report corruption without fear

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Can report without fear	390	32.5%
1	Risk retaliation	754	62.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

### Q44A: Q44a. Contact with public school

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1040	86.7%
1	Yes	160	13.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44B: Q44b. Difficulty to obtain public school services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	26	2.2%



2	Easy	99	8.3%
3	Difficult	19	1.6%
4	Very difficult	15	1.3%
7	Not applicable	1040	86.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q44C: Q44c. Pay bribe for public school services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	149	12.4%
1	Once or twice	6	0.5%
2	A few times	1	0.1%
3	Often	2	0.2%
7	Not applicable	1040	86.7%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q44D: Q44d. Contact with public clinic or hospital

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	767	63.9%



1	Yes	432	36%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q44E: Q44e. Difficulty to obtain medical care

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	36	3%
2	Easy	163	13.6%
3	Difficult	136	11.3%
4	Very difficult	96	8%
7	Not applicable	768	64%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q44F: Q44f. Pay bribe for medical care

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	357	29.8%
1	Once or twice	32	2.7%
2	A few times	25	2.1%
3	Often	17	1.4%



7	Not applicable	768	64%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44G: Q44g. Tried to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	799	66.6%
1	Yes	400	33.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q44H: Q44h. Difficulty to obtain identity document

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	61	5.1%
2	Easy	194	16.2%
3	Difficult	85	7.1%
4	Very difficult	58	4.8%
7	Not applicable	800	66.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%



**Q44I: Q44i. Pay bribe for identity document****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 8   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	339	28.3%
1	Once or twice	29	2.4%
2	A few times	22	1.8%
3	Often	8	0.7%
7	Not applicable	800	66.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q44J: Q44j. Requested assistance from the police****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1091	90.9%
1	Yes	107	8.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

**Q44K: Q44k. Difficulty to obtain police assistance****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	19	1.6%
2	Easy	33	2.8%
3	Difficult	28	2.3%
4	Very difficult	27	2.3%
7	Not applicable	1093	91.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44L: Q44I. Pay bribe to receive police assistance

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	77	6.4%
1	Once or twice	16	1.3%
2	A few times	9	0.8%
3	Often	5	0.4%
7	Not applicable	1093	91.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44M: Q44m. Contact with police in other situations

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	805	67.1%
1	Once or twice	169	14.1%
2	A few times	131	10.9%
3	Often	95	7.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q44N: Q44n. Pay bribe to avoid problem with police

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	308	25.7%
1	Once or twice	27	2.3%
2	A few times	30	2.5%
3	Often	29	2.4%
7	Not applicable	805	67.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q45: Q45. Higher taxes w/more services vs. lower taxes w/fewer services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	269	22.4%
2	Agree with 1	202	16.8%
3	Agree with 2	251	20.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	325	27.1%
5	Agree with neither	88	7.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	65	5.4%

### Q46A: Q46a. Difficulty to find out what taxes or fees to pay

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	89	7.4%
2	Easy	275	22.9%
3	Difficult	388	32.3%
4	Very difficult	288	24%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	158	13.2%

### Q46B: Q46b. Difficulty to find out how government uses tax revenues

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very easy	33	2.8%
2	Easy	111	9.3%
3	Difficult	355	29.6%
4	Very difficult	550	45.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	150	12.5%

### Q46C: Q46c. Taxes for ordinary people: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	126	10.5%
2	Somewhat too little	131	10.9%
3	About the right amount	212	17.7%
4	Somewhat too much	299	24.9%
5	Far too much	306	25.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	126	10.5%

### Q46D: Q46d. Taxes for the rich: too little, too much, or right amount

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Far too little	551	45.9%
2	Somewhat too little	187	15.6%
3	About the right amount	109	9.1%
4	Somewhat too much	68	5.7%
5	Far too much	137	11.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	147	12.3%

### Q47A: Q47a. Government should ensure informal sector pays taxes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	136	11.3%
2	Disagree	245	20.4%
3	Neither agree or disagree	15	1.3%
4	Agree	400	33.3%
5	Strongly agree	346	28.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	58	4.8%

### Q47B: Q47b. Fair for rich to pay higher taxes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	27	2.3%
2	Disagree	52	4.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	324	27%
5	Strongly agree	774	64.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

## Q47C: Q47c. Taxes used by government for the well-being of citizens

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	237	19.8%
2	Disagree	264	22%
3	Neither agree or disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	321	26.8%
5	Strongly agree	260	21.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	98	8.2%

## Q47D: Q47d. How often people avoid paying taxes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	82	6.8%
1	Rarely	151	12.6%
2	Often	427	35.6%
3	Always	466	38.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	72	6%

### Q48PT1: Q48pt1. Most important problems - 1st response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Nothing/ no problems	11	0.9%
1	Management of the economy	196	16.3%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	1	0.1%
3	Unemployment	269	22.4%
4	Poverty/destitution	271	22.6%
5	Rates and Taxes	14	1.2%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	6	0.5%
8	Food shortage/famine	2	0.2%
9	Drought	3	0.3%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	3	0.3%



12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	15	1.3%
14	Education	22	1.8%
15	Housing	3	0.3%
16	Electricity	3	0.3%
17	Water supply	7	0.6%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	7	0.6%
20	Health	39	3.3%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	3	0.3%
23	Crime and Security	99	8.3%
24	Corruption	62	5.2%
25	Political violence	0	0%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	29	2.4%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	7	0.6%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	0	0%
29	Democracy/political rights	6	0.5%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	1	0.1%
1580	COVID-19	33	2.8%
9995	Other responses	30	2.5%
9998	Refused	2	0.2%
9999	Don't know	52	4.3%

### Q48PT1OTHER: Q48pt1other. MIP - 1st response (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 46 Range: - Format: character

### Q48PT2: Q48pt2. Most important problems - 2nd response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996



Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1 - 9996    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	216	18%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	12	1%
3	Unemployment	162	13.5%
4	Poverty/destitution	83	6.9%
5	Rates and Taxes	7	0.6%
6	Loans / credit	3	0.3%
7	Farming/agriculture	16	1.3%
8	Food shortage/famine	3	0.3%
9	Drought	2	0.2%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	6	0.5%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	22	1.8%
14	Education	58	4.8%
15	Housing	2	0.2%
16	Electricity	3	0.3%
17	Water supply	5	0.4%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	1	0.1%
19	Services (other)	23	1.9%
20	Health	72	6%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	9	0.8%
23	Crime and Security	110	9.2%
24	Corruption	50	4.2%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	16	1.3%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	11	0.9%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	1	0.1%
29	Democracy/political rights	8	0.7%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	0	0%
33	Climate change	0	0%



1580	COVID-19	18	1.5%
9995	Other responses	20	1.7%
9996	No further reply	260	21.7%
9998	Refused	0	0%

### Q48PT2OTHER: Q48pt2other. MIP - 2nd response (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 37 Range: - Format: character

### Q48PT3: Q48pt3. Most important problems - 3rd response

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Management of the economy	101	8.4%
2	Wages, incomes and salaries	6	0.5%
3	Unemployment	82	6.8%
4	Poverty/destitution	39	3.3%
5	Rates and Taxes	4	0.3%
6	Loans / credit	1	0.1%
7	Farming/agriculture	13	1.1%
8	Food shortage/famine	1	0.1%
9	Drought	0	0%
10	Land	0	0%
11	Transportation	13	1.1%
12	Communications	0	0%
13	Infrastructure / roads	28	2.3%
14	Education	56	4.7%
15	Housing	0	0%
16	Electricity	2	0.2%



17	Water supply	10	0.8%
18	Orphans/street children/homeless children	0	0%
19	Services (other)	13	1.1%
20	Health	80	6.7%
21	AIDS	0	0%
22	Sickness / Disease	5	0.4%
23	Crime and Security	82	6.8%
24	Corruption	29	2.4%
25	Political violence	1	0.1%
26	Political instability/political divisions/ ethnic tensions	20	1.7%
27	Discrimination/ inequality	29	2.4%
28	Gender issues / women's rights	0	0%
29	Democracy/political rights	7	0.6%
30	War (international)	0	0%
31	Civil war	0	0%
32	Agricultural marketing	1	0.1%
33	Climate change	3	0.3%
1580	COVID-19	16	1.3%
9995	Other responses	14	1.2%
9996	No further reply	544	45.3%
9998	Refused	0	0%

### Q48PT3OTHER: Q48pt3other. MIP - 3rd response (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

### Q49A: Q49a. Support more taxes for youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly oppose	179	14.9%
2	Somewhat oppose	142	11.8%
3	Neither support nor oppose	21	1.8%
4	Somewhat support	354	29.5%
5	Strongly support	460	38.3%
6	It depends	25	2.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

### Q49B: Q49b. Priorities for investment in youth programs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of the above / Some other program	9	0.8%
1	Job creation	689	57.4%
2	Education	160	13.3%
3	Jobs training	30	2.5%
4	Business loans	75	6.3%
5	Social services for youth	223	18.6%
6	Government should not increase spending	2	0.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

### Q50A: Q50a. Handling managing the economy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	518	43.2%
2	Fairly badly	287	23.9%
3	Fairly well	172	14.3%
4	Very well	41	3.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	180	15%

### Q50B: Q50b. Handling improving living standards of the poor

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	729	60.8%
2	Fairly badly	241	20.1%
3	Fairly well	106	8.8%
4	Very well	34	2.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	87	7.3%

### Q50C: Q50c. Handling creating jobs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	706	58.8%
2	Fairly badly	261	21.8%
3	Fairly well	99	8.3%
4	Very well	46	3.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	85	7.1%

### Q50D: Q50d. Handling keeping prices stable

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	790	65.8%
2	Fairly badly	232	19.3%
3	Fairly well	89	7.4%
4	Very well	26	2.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	62	5.2%

### Q50E: Q50e. Handling narrowing income gaps

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	720	60%
2	Fairly badly	230	19.2%
3	Fairly well	94	7.8%
4	Very well	30	2.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	124	10.3%

### Q50F: Q50f. Handling reducing crime

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	548	45.7%
2	Fairly badly	207	17.3%
3	Fairly well	234	19.5%
4	Very well	110	9.2%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	100	8.3%

### Q50G: Q50g. Handling improving basic health services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	551	45.9%
2	Fairly badly	252	21%
3	Fairly well	247	20.6%
4	Very well	73	6.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	76	6.3%

### Q50H: Q50h. Handling addressing educational needs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	540	45%
2	Fairly badly	261	21.8%
3	Fairly well	222	18.5%
4	Very well	75	6.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	101	8.4%

### Q50I: Q50i. Handling providing water and sanitation services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	454	37.8%
2	Fairly badly	245	20.4%
3	Fairly well	323	26.9%
4	Very well	103	8.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	74	6.2%

### Q50J: Q50j. Handling fighting corruption

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	579	48.3%
2	Fairly badly	245	20.4%
3	Fairly well	170	14.2%
4	Very well	53	4.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	151	12.6%

### Q50K: Q50k. Handling maintaining roads and bridges

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	606	50.5%
2	Fairly badly	245	20.4%
3	Fairly well	218	18.2%
4	Very well	49	4.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	81	6.8%

### Q50L: Q50l. Handling providing a reliable supply of electricity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	330	27.5%
2	Fairly badly	221	18.4%
3	Fairly well	428	35.7%
4	Very well	137	11.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	82	6.8%

### Q50M: Q50m. Handling preventing or resolving violent conflict

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	391	32.6%
2	Fairly badly	280	23.3%
3	Fairly well	282	23.5%
4	Very well	93	7.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	153	12.8%

### Q50N: Q50n. Handling addressing the needs of young people

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	682	56.8%
2	Fairly badly	263	21.9%
3	Fairly well	134	11.2%
4	Very well	46	3.8%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	71	5.9%

### Q50O: Q50o. Handling protecting rights, promoting opportunities for disabled

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	454	37.8%
2	Fairly badly	267	22.3%
3	Fairly well	256	21.3%
4	Very well	77	6.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	144	12%

### Q50P\_TUN: Q50p-TUN. Handling fighting tax evasion

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very badly	524	43.7%
2	Fairly badly	266	22.2%
3	Fairly well	181	15.1%
4	Very well	57	4.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	170	14.2%

### Q51A: Q51a. Performance: President

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	80	6.7%
2	Disapprove	136	11.3%
3	Approve	496	41.3%
4	Strongly approve	274	22.8%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	211	17.6%

### Q51B: Q51b. Performance: MP/National Assembly rep

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	279	23.3%
2	Disapprove	267	22.3%
3	Approve	236	19.7%
4	Strongly approve	82	6.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	334	27.8%

### Q51C: Q51c. Performance: local government councillor

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disapprove	279	23.3%
2	Disapprove	250	20.8%
3	Approve	285	23.8%
4	Strongly approve	77	6.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	308	25.7%

### Q51D: Q51d. Performance: traditional leader

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly Disapprove	0	0%
2	Disapprove	0	0%
3	Approve	0	0%
4	Strongly Approve	0	0%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know or haven't heard enough to say	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q52A: Q52a. Who responsible: MPs do jobs

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The president / executive	619	51.6%
1	The Parliament / county assembly	91	7.6%
2	Their political party	57	4.8%
3	The voters	316	26.3%
4	No one	31	2.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	85	7.1%

### Q52B: Q52b. Who responsible: president does job

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	The president / executive	265	22.1%
1	The Parliament / county assembly	253	21.1%
2	Their political party	69	5.8%
3	The voters	467	38.9%
4	No one	48	4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	97	8.1%

### Q53A: Q53a. Elections ensure voters' views are reflected

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	228	19%
1	Not very well	325	27.1%
2	Well	393	32.8%
3	Very well	143	11.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	109	9.1%

### Q53B: Q53b. Elections enable voters to remove leaders from office

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all well	245	20.4%
1	Not very well	324	27%
2	Well	323	26.9%
3	Very well	176	14.7%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	130	10.8%

### Q53C: Q53c. Negative consequences if communities don't vote for ruling party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	277	23.1%
1	Rarely	253	21.1%
2	Sometimes	165	13.8%
3	Often	167	13.9%
4	Always	220	18.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	117	9.8%

### Q54A: Q54a. Feared violence in neighbourhood

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	876	73%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	245	20.4%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	78	6.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q54B: Q54b. Feared violence during public protest

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	936	78%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	220	18.3%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	37	3.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q54C: Q54c. Feared armed attack by political or religious extremists

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, never	975	81.3%
1	Yes, feared but didn't experience	207	17.3%
2	Yes, feared and experienced	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q55A: Q55a. Radio news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	587	48.9%
1	Less than once a month	63	5.3%
2	A few times a month	73	6.1%
3	A few times a week	147	12.3%
4	Every day	327	27.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q55B: Q55b. Television news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	158	13.2%
1	Less than once a month	27	2.3%
2	A few times a month	58	4.8%
3	A few times a week	222	18.5%
4	Every day	734	61.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q55C: Q55c. Newspaper news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	975	81.3%
1	Less than once a month	63	5.3%
2	A few times a month	62	5.2%
3	A few times a week	57	4.8%
4	Every day	41	3.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q55D: Q55d. Internet news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	529	44.1%
1	Less than once a month	24	2%
2	A few times a month	37	3.1%
3	A few times a week	108	9%
4	Every day	501	41.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q55E: Q55e. Social media news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	547	45.6%
1	Less than once a month	24	2%
2	A few times a month	23	1.9%
3	A few times a week	99	8.3%
4	Every day	504	42%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

## Q56: Q56. How free is news media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all free	99	8.3%
1	Not very free	135	11.3%
2	Somewhat free	498	41.5%
3	Completely free	424	35.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

## Q57A: Q57a. Spread false information: government officials

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



0	Never	121	10.1%
1	Rarely	244	20.3%
2	Sometimes	343	28.6%
3	Often	371	30.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	119	9.9%

## Q57B: Q57b. Spread false information: politicians and political parties

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	100	8.3%
1	Rarely	179	14.9%
2	Sometimes	366	30.5%
3	Often	434	36.2%
8	Refused	3	0.3%
9	Don't know	118	9.8%

## Q57C: Q57c. Spread false information: news media and journalists

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	111	9.3%
1	Rarely	254	21.2%



2	Sometimes	390	32.5%
3	Often	368	30.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	77	6.4%

## Q57D: Q57d. Spread false information: social media users

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	51	4.3%
1	Rarely	119	9.9%
2	Sometimes	290	24.2%
3	Often	601	50.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	138	11.5%

## Q57E: Q57e. Spread false information: activists and interest groups

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	91	7.6%
1	Rarely	174	14.5%
2	Sometimes	309	25.8%
3	Often	358	29.8%



8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	266	22.2%

### Q58A: Q58a. Govt can prohibit sharing: news or information that is false

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	195	16.3%
2	Disagree	129	10.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	6	0.5%
4	Agree	350	29.2%
5	Strongly agree	504	42%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	16	1.3%

### Q58B: Q58b. Govt can prohibit sharing: news, information, or opinions that the government disapproves of

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	281	23.4%
2	Disagree	348	29%
3	Neither agree or disagree	22	1.8%
4	Agree	288	24%



5	Strongly agree	206	17.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

### Q58C: Q58c. Govt can prohibit sharing: criticism of president

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	222	18.5%
2	Disagree	249	20.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	18	1.5%
4	Agree	327	27.3%
5	Strongly agree	351	29.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

### Q58D: Q58d. Govt can prohibit sharing: hate speech

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	196	16.3%
2	Disagree	162	13.5%
3	Neither agree or disagree	3	0.3%
4	Agree	311	25.9%



5	Strongly agree	493	41.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

### Q59A: Q59a. Heard about social media

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	339	28.3%
1	Yes	852	71%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q59B: Q59b. Social media: makes people more informed

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	24	2%
2	Disagree	50	4.2%
3	Neither agree or disagree	7	0.6%
4	Agree	341	28.4%
5	Strongly agree	409	34.1%
7	Not applicable	348	29%
8	Refused	1	0.1%



9	Don't know	20	1.7%
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### Q59C: Q59c. Social media: makes people more likely to believe false news

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	114	9.5%
2	Disagree	160	13.3%
3	Neither agree or disagree	11	0.9%
4	Agree	257	21.4%
5	Strongly agree	296	24.7%
7	Not applicable	348	29%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q59D: Q59d. Social media: helps people have more impact on politics

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	68	5.7%
2	Disagree	154	12.8%
3	Neither agree or disagree	10	0.8%
4	Agree	295	24.6%
5	Strongly agree	273	22.8%



7	Not applicable	348	29%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

### Q59E: Q59e. Social media: makes people more intolerant

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	77	6.4%
2	Disagree	198	16.5%
3	Neither agree or disagree	24	2%
4	Agree	305	25.4%
5	Strongly agree	191	15.9%
7	Not applicable	348	29%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	56	4.7%

### Q59F: Q59f. Effects of social media on society

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	131	10.9%
2	Somewhat negative	206	17.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	70	5.8%



4	Somewhat positive	300	25%
5	Very positive	108	9%
7	Not applicable	348	29%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%

## Q60: Q60. Unrestricted access to the Internet vs regulated access

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	232	19.3%
2	Agree with 1	157	13.1%
3	Agree with 2	224	18.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	481	40.1%
5	Agree with neither	19	1.6%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	85	7.1%

## Q61: Q61. Allow free movement in region vs limit cross-border movement

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	336	28%
2	Agree with 1	232	19.3%



3	Agree with 2	206	17.2%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	379	31.6%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	35	2.9%

## Q62: Q62. Difficulty to move across borders

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very difficult	314	26.2%
2	Difficult	361	30.1%
3	Easy	228	19%
4	Very easy	70	5.8%
7	Never try	68	5.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	159	13.3%

## Q63: Q63. Finance development from own resources vs use external loans

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	592	49.3%
2	Agree with 1	341	28.4%



3	Agree with 2	83	6.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	93	7.8%
5	Agree with neither	40	3.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

## Q64A: Q64a. Strict spending requirements on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	181	15.1%
2	Agree with 1	114	9.5%
3	Agree with 2	252	21%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	591	49.3%
5	Agree with neither	9	0.8%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	51	4.3%

## Q64B: Q64b. Strict democracy conditions on external loans vs govt decides

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	187	15.6%
2	Agree with 1	137	11.4%



3	Agree with 2	247	20.6%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	560	46.7%
5	Agree with neither	11	0.9%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	57	4.8%

## Q65A: Q65a. Know if country receives assistance from China

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	344	28.7%
1	Yes	284	23.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	572	47.7%

## Q65B: Q65b. Government required to repay China for loans

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	37	3.1%
1	Yes	169	14.1%
7	Not applicable	916	76.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	78	6.5%



**Q65C: Q65c. Government borrowed too much money from China**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	43	3.6%
1	Yes	118	9.8%
7	Not applicable	916	76.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	123	10.3%

**Q65D: Q65d. China puts more or less conditions on assistance**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Far fewer requirements	60	5%
1	Somewhat fewer requirements	64	5.3%
2	About the same number of requirements	30	2.5%
3	Somewhat more requirements	31	2.6%
4	Many more requirements	28	2.3%
7	Not applicable	916	76.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	70	5.8%



**Q66: Q66. Open trade for development vs protect local producers****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	173	14.4%
2	Agree with 1	126	10.5%
3	Agree with 2	214	17.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	630	52.5%
5	Agree with neither	13	1.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	44	3.7%

**Q67: Q67. Only nationals trade vs allow foreigners to trade****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	275	22.9%
2	Agree with 1	197	16.4%
3	Agree with 2	274	22.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	387	32.3%
5	Agree with neither	21	1.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	46	3.8%



**Q68: Q68. Diverse communities stronger vs similar communities stronger****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	301	25.1%
2	Agree with 1	186	15.5%
3	Agree with 2	227	18.9%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	423	35.3%
5	Agree with neither	14	1.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	49	4.1%

**Q69A: Q69a. Best country model for development****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / There is no role model	23	1.9%
1	United States	227	18.9%
2	China	229	19.1%
3	Former colonial power (France)	295	24.6%
4	Rwanda	0	0%
5	South Africa	86	7.2%
6	Ethiopia	107	8.9%
7	We should follow our own country's model	22	1.8%
1580	Turkey	21	1.8%



1581	Germany	15	1.3%
9995	Other country	69	5.8%
9998	Refused	1	0.1%
9999	Don't know	105	8.8%

### Q69AOTHER: Q69aother. Best country model for development (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 14 Range: - Format: character

### Q69B: Q69b. China's influence on economy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	93	7.8%
1	A little	80	6.7%
2	Some	199	16.6%
3	A lot	532	44.3%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	295	24.6%

### Q70A: Q70a. Influence of organization: African Union

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	114	9.5%
2	Somewhat negative	130	10.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	259	21.6%
4	Somewhat positive	193	16.1%
5	Very positive	109	9.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	395	32.9%

**Q70B: Q70b. Influence of organization: regional alliance (Arab Maghreb Union)**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	94	7.8%
2	Somewhat negative	123	10.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	222	18.5%
4	Somewhat positive	272	22.7%
5	Very positive	163	13.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	325	27.1%

**Q70C: Q70c. Influence of organization: United Nations agencies**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	162	13.5%
2	Somewhat negative	157	13.1%
3	Neither positive nor negative	205	17.1%
4	Somewhat positive	191	15.9%
5	Very positive	113	9.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	370	30.8%

**Q70D: Q70d. Influence of country: Former colonial power (France)**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	283	23.6%
2	Somewhat negative	225	18.8%
3	Neither positive nor negative	127	10.6%
4	Somewhat positive	290	24.2%
5	Very positive	141	11.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	134	11.2%

**Q70E: Q70e. Influence of country: China**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	275	22.9%
2	Somewhat negative	208	17.3%
3	Neither positive nor negative	149	12.4%
4	Somewhat positive	237	19.8%
5	Very positive	114	9.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	217	18.1%

**Q70F: Q70f. Influence of country: United States**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	279	23.3%
2	Somewhat negative	222	18.5%
3	Neither positive nor negative	185	15.4%
4	Somewhat positive	192	16%
5	Very positive	88	7.3%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	232	19.3%

**Q70G: Q70g. Influence of country: regional superpower (Algeria)**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	72	6%
2	Somewhat negative	74	6.2%
3	Neither positive nor negative	84	7%
4	Somewhat positive	395	32.9%
5	Very positive	468	39%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	106	8.8%

**Q70H: Q70g. Influence of country: Russia**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very negative	159	13.3%
2	Somewhat negative	137	11.4%
3	Neither positive nor negative	271	22.6%
4	Somewhat positive	137	11.4%
5	Very positive	56	4.7%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	433	36.1%

**Q71: Q71. Most important international language**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None of these / No international language needed	0	0%
1	English	823	68.6%
2	French	164	13.7%
3	Portuguese	11	0.9%
4	Arabic	139	11.6%
5	Chinese	27	2.3%
6	Kiswahili	7	0.6%
95	Other	13	1.1%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	16	1.3%

**Q71OTHER: Q71other. Most important international language (verbatim)**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 7 Range: - Format: character

**Q72A: Q72a. Heard about climate change**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	750	62.5%
1	Yes	400	33.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	50	4.2%



**Q72B: Q72b. Climate change: affecting country****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much better	22	1.8%
2	Somewhat better	45	3.8%
3	Neither/ no change / about the same	12	1%
4	Somewhat worse	165	13.8%
5	Much worse	145	12.1%
7	Not applicable	800	66.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

**Q73: Q73. Free to move when public security threatened vs impose curfews****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	143	11.9%
2	Agree with 1	72	6%
3	Agree with 2	260	21.7%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	694	57.8%
5	Agree with neither	5	0.4%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	25	2.1%



**Q74: Q74. Government should monitor private communication vs right to privacy****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	341	28.4%
2	Agree with 1	246	20.5%
3	Agree with 2	181	15.1%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	382	31.8%
5	Agree with neither	16	1.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

**Q75: Q75. Absolute freedom of religion vs government regulates what is said****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	139	11.6%
2	Agree with 1	94	7.8%
3	Agree with 2	237	19.8%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	679	56.6%
5	Agree with neither	12	1%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	37	3.1%



**Q76A\_TUN: Q76A-TUN. Heard about the INLUCC****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	534	44.5%
1	Yes	666	55.5%

**Q76B\_TUN: Q76B-TUN.The INLUCC effective fighting corruption****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all effective	139	11.6%
1	Not effective	158	13.2%
2	Somewhat effective	261	21.8%
3	Very effective	70	5.8%
7	Not applicable	534	44.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	36	3%

**Q76C\_TUN: Q76C-TUN. Trust the INLUCC****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all	216	18%
1	Just a little	166	13.8%
2	Somewhat	187	15.6%
3	A lot	69	5.8%
7	Not applicable	534	44.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	26	2.2%

### Q76D\_TUN: Q76D-TUN. Performance of the INLUCC

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all satisfied	199	16.6%
1	Not very satisfied	125	10.4%
2	Fairly satisfied	257	21.4%
3	Very satisfied	49	4.1%
7	Not applicable	534	44.5%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

### Q77A\_TUN: Q77A-TUN. Smuggling is a problem in Tunisia today

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not a problem at all	117	9.8%
1	A minor problem	187	15.6%
2	A major problem	857	71.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	39	3.3%

### Q77B\_TUN: Q77B-TUN. Government handling smuggline of goods

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Very Badly	318	26.5%
2	Fairly Badly	293	24.4%
3	Fairly Well	238	19.8%
4	Very Well	100	8.3%
7	Not applicable	156	13%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	94	7.8%

### Q77C\_TUN: Q77C-TUN. More important to buy cheaper, smuggled goods vs legal, higher priced goods

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree very strongly with 1	164	13.7%
2	Agree with 1	172	14.3%
3	Agree with 2	264	22%
4	Agree very strongly with 2	543	45.3%
5	Agree with neither	23	1.9%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	34	2.8%

### Q78A\_TUN: Q78A\_TUN. Punishable to buy smuggled good

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not wrong at all	124	10.3%
2	Wrong but understandable	515	42.9%
3	Wrong and punishable	550	45.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	10	0.8%

### Q78B\_TUN: Q78B\_TUN. Punishable to bribe officials to obtain public services

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not wrong at all	30	2.5%
2	Wrong but understandable	174	14.5%
3	Wrong and punishable	985	82.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q78C\_TUN: Q78C\_TUN. Punishable to work as a driver of smuggled goods

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not wrong at all	69	5.8%
2	Wrong but understandable	352	29.3%
3	Wrong and punishable	768	64%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	11	0.9%

### Q78D\_TUN: Q78D\_TUN. Punishable for civil servant to use official time to make extra cash

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not wrong at all	49	4.1%
2	Wrong but understandable	187	15.6%
3	Wrong and punishable	941	78.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	23	1.9%

## Q79\_TUN: Q79-TUN. Punishable for business to under-declare profits to evade tax

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Not wrong at all	14	1.2%
2	Wrong but understandable	89	7.4%
3	Wrong and punishable	1065	88.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	32	2.7%

## Q80A\_TUN: Q80a-TUN. Confident government will address economic challenges in next 5 years

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all confident	190	15.8%
1	Not confident	201	16.8%



2	Somewhat confident	566	47.2%
3	Very confident	189	15.8%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	53	4.4%

## Q80B\_TUN: Q80b\_TUN. Confident government will address political challenges in next 5 years

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Not at all confident	212	17.7%
1	Not confident	212	17.7%
2	Somewhat confident	551	45.9%
3	Very confident	169	14.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

## Q81: Q81. Ethnic community, cultural group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9994 Maximum: 9994  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9994 - 9994 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9994	Not asked in country	1200	100%

## Q82A: Q82a. Ethnic group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Sometimes	0	0%
2	Often	0	0%
3	Always	0	0%
7	Not Applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

## Q82B: Q82b. Ethnic or national identity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	I feel only (ethnic group)	0	0%
2	I feel more (ethnic group) than (national identity)	0	0%
3	I feel equally (national identity) and (ethnic group)	0	0%
4	I feel more (national identity) than (ethnic group)	0	0%
5	I feel only (national identity)	0	0%
7	Not applicable	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%



**Q82C: Q82c. Comfortable speaking mother tongue in public****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	57	4.8%
1	Yes	1140	95%
7	Not applicable	3	0.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

**Q82D: Q82d. Comfortable wearing traditional or cultural dress in public****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	224	18.7%
1	Yes	929	77.4%
7	Not applicable	31	2.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	15	1.3%

**Q83: Q83. Most people can be trusted****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9



Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Must be very careful	1104	92%
1	Most people can be trusted	90	7.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q84A: Q84a. Unfair treatment by other people based on economic status

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	760	63.3%
1	Once or twice	139	11.6%
2	Several times	179	14.9%
3	Many times	109	9.1%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

### Q84B: Q84b. Unfair treatment by other people based on religion

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 9    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	1084	90.3%
1	Once or twice	34	2.8%
2	Several times	44	3.7%
3	Many times	29	2.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	9	0.8%

### Q84C: Q84c. Unfair treatment by other people based on ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	0	0%
1	Once or twice	0	0%
2	Several times	0	0%
3	Many times	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't Know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q85: Q85. More that unites or more that divides people

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Much more that divides us	159	13.3%
2	Somewhat more that divides us	215	17.9%
3	Somewhat more that unites us	342	28.5%
4	Much more that unites us	429	35.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	55	4.6%

## Q86A: Q86a. Neighbours: people of different religion

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	223	18.6%
2	Somewhat Dislike	114	9.5%
3	Would not care	770	64.2%
4	Somewhat like	48	4%
5	Strongly like	37	3.1%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

## Q86B: Q86b. Neighbours: people of different ethnicity

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	Strongly dislike	148	12.3%
2	Somewhat dislike	94	7.8%
3	Would not care	852	71%
4	Somewhat like	49	4.1%
5	Strongly like	43	3.6%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	13	1.1%

## Q86C: Q86c. Neighbours: homosexuals

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	782	65.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	90	7.5%
3	Would not care	146	12.2%
4	Somewhat like	10	0.8%
5	Strongly like	13	1.1%
8	Refused	4	0.3%
9	Don't know	155	12.9%

## Q86D: Q86d. Neighbours: immigrants and foreign workers

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	Strongly dislike	157	13.1%
2	Somewhat dislike	94	7.8%
3	Would not care	853	71.1%
4	Somewhat like	60	5%
5	Strongly like	24	2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	12	1%

## Q86E: Q86e. Neighbours: people who support a different political party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Strongly dislike	134	11.2%
2	Somewhat dislike	69	5.8%
3	Would not care	927	77.3%
4	Somewhat like	32	2.7%
5	Strongly like	17	1.4%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	19	1.6%

## Q87A: Q87a. Influence of traditional leaders: governing local community

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	None	0	0%
2	A small amount	0	0%
3	Some	0	0%
4	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

## Q87B: Q87b. Influence of traditional leaders: allocating land

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	0	0%
2	A small amount	0	0%
3	Some	0	0%
4	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

## Q87C: Q87c. Influence of traditional leaders: votes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	None	0	0%
2	A small amount	0	0%
3	Some	0	0%
4	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

## Q87D: Q87d. Influence of traditional leaders: solving disputes

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	None	0	0%
2	A small amount	0	0%
3	Some	0	0%
4	A lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

## Q87E: Q87e. Traditional leaders more or less influence

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%



1	Decrease a lot	0	0%
2	Decrease somewhat	0	0%
3	Stay the same	0	0%
4	Increase somewhat	0	0%
5	Increase a lot	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q88: Q88. Who traditional leaders serve

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Do not agree with any of these statements	0	0%
1	Statement 3: Traditional leaders mostly look out for their own personal interests.	0	0%
2	Statement 2: Traditional leaders mostly serve the interests of politicians and government officials.	0	0%
3	Statement 1: Traditional leaders mostly look out for what is best for the people in their communities.	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q89A: Q89a. Traditional leaders advise on vote vs stay out of politics

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	0	0%
2	Agree with Statement 1	0	0%
3	Agree with Statement 2	0	0%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	0	0%
5	Agree with Neither	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q89B: Q89b. Traditional leaders in competition with elected leaders vs cooperation

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 1	0	0%
2	Agree with Statement 1	0	0%
3	Agree with Statement 2	0	0%
4	Agree Very Strongly with Statement 2	0	0%
5	Agree with Neither	0	0%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q90: Q90. Traditional leaders bad or good for democracy

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 94 Maximum: 94  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 94 - 94 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Weaken democracy	0	0%
2	Don't make a difference	0	0%
3	Strengthen democracy	0	0%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%
94	Not asked in the country	1200	100%

### Q91A: Q91a. Close to political party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, not close to any party	923	76.9%
1	Yes, feels close to a party	264	22%
8	Refused	7	0.6%
9	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q91B: Q91b. Which party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1580 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1580 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-1	Missing	0	0%
1580	Ennahdha	58	4.8%
1581	Qalb Tounes	61	5.1%
1582	Democratic Current	15	1.3%
1583	Dignity coalition	6	0.5%
1584	Free Constitutional party	30	2.5%
1585	People's Movement	8	0.7%
1586	Tahya Tounes	6	0.5%
1587	Machrou Tounes	2	0.2%
1588	Republican Popular Union party	1	0.1%
1589	Nidaa Tounes	5	0.4%
1590	Arrahma Party	0	0%
1591	Al badil	2	0.2%
1592	Afek Tounes	0	0%
1593	Independent list Hope and work	0	0%
9995	Other	25	2.1%
9997	Not applicable	936	78%
9998	Refused	39	3.3%
9999	Don't know	6	0.5%

### Q91BOTHER: Q91bother. Which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 32 Range: - Format: character

### Q92A: Q92a. Own radio

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	416	34.7%



1	Yes, someone else owns	204	17%
2	Yes, do own	578	48.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q92B: Q92b. Own television

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	14	1.2%
1	Yes, someone else owns	249	20.8%
2	Yes, do own	936	78%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

## Q92C: Q92c. Own motor vehicle, car or motorcycle

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	506	42.2%
1	Yes, someone else owns	298	24.8%
2	Yes, do own	394	32.8%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%



**Q92D: Q92d. Own computer****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	629	52.4%
1	Yes, someone else owns	191	15.9%
2	Yes, do own	378	31.5%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q92E: Q92e. Own bank account****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	532	44.3%
1	Yes, someone else owns	239	19.9%
2	Yes, do own	419	34.9%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	8	0.7%

**Q92F: Q90f. Own mobile phone****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, don't own	22	1.8%
1	Yes, someone else owns	62	5.2%
2	Yes, do own	1116	93%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q92G: Q90g. Mobile phone access to internet

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (Does not have internet access)	438	36.5%
1	Yes (Have internet)	675	56.3%
7	Not applicable	84	7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q92H: Q90h. How often use a mobile phone

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	60	5%
1	Less than once a month	14	1.2%
2	A few times a month	13	1.1%
3	A few times a week	125	10.4%
4	Every day	987	82.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	1	0.1%

### Q92I: Q90i. How often use the internet

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	469	39.1%
1	Less than once a month	24	2%
2	A few times a month	37	3.1%
3	A few times a week	101	8.4%
4	Every day	566	47.2%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	3	0.3%

### Q93A: Q93a. Source of water for household use

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Piped water into dwelling	994	82.8%
2	Piped water into yard, plot or compound	8	0.7%
3	Public tap or standpipe	56	4.7%
4	Tubewell or borehole	9	0.8%
5	Protected dug well	35	2.9%
6	Unprotected dug well	4	0.3%
7	Protected spring	13	1.1%
8	Unprotected spring	0	0%
9	Rainwater collection	9	0.8%
10	Bottled water	15	1.3%
11	Purchased from a cart with a small tank or drum	7	0.6%
12	Purchased from a tanker truck	4	0.3%
13	Surface water, like a river, dam, lake, pond, stream, canal or irrigation channel	1	0.1%
95	Other	39	3.3%
98	Refused	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	4	0.3%

### Q93B: Q93b. Location of toilet or latrine

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No latrine	6	0.5%
1	Inside the house	1071	89.3%
2	Inside the compound	61	5.1%
3	Outside the compound	61	5.1%
8	Refused	0	0%



9	Don't know	1	0.1%
---	------------	---	------

### Q94A: Q94a. Electric connection from mains

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	16	1.3%
1	Yes	1183	98.6%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	1	0.1%

### Q94B: Q94b. Electricity available from mains

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Never	24	2%
2	Occasionally	54	4.5%
3	About half of the time	58	4.8%
4	Most of the time	224	18.7%
5	All of the time	823	68.6%
7	Not Applicable	17	1.4%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%



**Q94C: Q94c. Other source of electricity: available**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No	1172	97.7%
1	Yes	26	2.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't Know	2	0.2%

**Q94D: Q94d. Other source of electricity: type**

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

**Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Batteries or power bank	0	0%
2	Generator	1	0.1%
3	Solar panels	21	1.8%
4	Wind power	0	0%
5	Hydro power	1	0.1%
6	Biogas	1	0.1%
95	Other	0	0%
96	Multiple sources	1	0.1%
97	Not Applicable	1174	97.8%
98	Refused to answer	0	0%



99	Don't know	1	0.1%
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### Q94E: Q94e. Other source of electricity: owner

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Owned by household	23	1.9%
2	Owned outside of household	2	0.2%
3	Get power from sources both within and outside of household	1	0.1%
7	Not Applicable	1174	97.8%
8	Refused to answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%

### Q95A: Q95a. Employment status

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No (not looking)	482	40.2%
1	No (looking)	294	24.5%
2	Yes, part time	144	12%
3	Yes, full time	280	23.3%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	0	0%



**Q95B: Q95b. Required to pay an income tax****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 9   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No, not required to pay	171	14.3%
1	Yes, required to pay	246	20.5%
7	Not applicable	776	64.7%
8	Refused	0	0%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

**Q95C: Q95c. Occupation of respondent****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 9999   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	96	8%
1	Student	96	8%
2	Housewife / homemaker	198	16.5%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	81	6.8%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	13	1.1%
5	Retail / Shop	57	4.8%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	240	20%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	151	12.6%
8	Clerical or secretarial	33	2.8%



9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	20	1.7%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	26	2.2%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	136	11.3%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	30	2.5%
1580	Retired	10	0.8%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9998	Refused	10	0.8%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

### Q95COTHER: Q95cother. Occupation of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 22 Range: - Format: character

### Q95D: Q95d. Employer of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	Works for self	226	18.8%
2	Private sector	364	30.3%
3	Non Governmental Organizations / Civil society sector	28	2.3%
4	Government	184	15.3%
7	Not applicable	390	32.5%
8	Refused	1	0.1%
9	Don't know	7	0.6%

### Q96A: Q96a. Who decides how money is used

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You make the decisions yourself	423	35.3%
2	Your spouse makes the decisions	153	12.8%
3	You make the decisions jointly with your spouse	302	25.2%
4	You make the decisions jointly with other family members	217	18.1%
5	Other family members make the decisions without you	67	5.6%
6	None of the above / Some other response	10	0.8%
7	Not applicable, no earnings	26	2.2%
8	Refused to Answer	0	0%
9	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q96B: Q96b. Head of household

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 99 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1	You [respondent]	487	40.6%
2	Respondent's spouse	321	26.8%
3	Respondent's father	244	20.3%
4	Respondent's mother	60	5%
5	Respondent's son	12	1%
6	Respondent's daughter	3	0.3%
7	Respondent's grandfather	0	0%
8	Respondent's grandmother	0	0%
9	Another male relative	15	1.3%



10	Another female relative	8	0.7%
11	Someone else	7	0.6%
12	More than one person	39	3.3%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	4	0.3%

## Q96C: Q96c. Occupation of head of household

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never had a job	21	1.8%
1	Student	4	0.3%
2	Housewife / homemaker	41	3.4%
3	Agriculture / farming / fishing / forestry	82	6.8%
4	Trader / hawker / vendor	5	0.4%
5	Retail / Shop	48	4%
6	Unskilled manual worker (e.g., cleaner, laborer, domestic help, unskilled manufacturing worker)	142	11.8%
7	Artisan or skilled manual worker (e.g., trades like electrician, mechanic, machinist or skilled manufacturing worker)	81	6.8%
8	Clerical or secretarial	6	0.5%
9	Supervisor / Foreman / Senior Manager	11	0.9%
10	Security services (police, army, private security)	42	3.5%
11	Mid-level professional (e.g., teacher, nurse, mid-level government officer)	80	6.7%
12	Upper-level professional (e.g., banker/finance, doctor, lawyer, engineer, accountant, professor, senior-level government)	40	3.3%
95	Other	94	7.8%
97	Not Applicable	491	40.9%
98	Refused	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	10	0.8%



**Q97: Q97. Education of respondent****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No formal schooling	91	7.6%
1	Informal schooling only (including Koranic schooling)	18	1.5%
2	Some primary schooling	310	25.8%
3	Primary school completed	139	11.6%
4	Intermediate school or Some secondary school / high school	227	18.9%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	119	9.9%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	60	5%
7	Some university	84	7%
8	University completed	110	9.2%
9	Post-graduate	40	3.3%
98	Refused	0	0%
99	Don't know	2	0.2%

**Q98A: Q98a. Religion of respondent****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 0 - 9999 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	None	4	0.3%
1	Christian only (i.e., respondents says only "Christian", without identifying a specific sub-group)	1	0.1%
2	Roman Catholic	0	0%
3	Orthodox	0	0%



4	Coptic	0	0%
5	Anglican	0	0%
6	Lutheran	0	0%
7	Methodist	0	0%
8	Presbyterian	0	0%
9	Baptist	0	0%
10	Quaker / Friends	0	0%
11	Mennonite	0	0%
12	Evangelical	0	0%
13	Pentecostal (e.g., "Born Again" and/or "Saved")	0	0%
14	Independent (e.g., "African Independent Church")	0	0%
15	Jehovah's Witness	0	0%
16	Seventh Day Adventist	0	0%
17	Mormon	0	0%
18	Muslim only (i.e., respondents says only "Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	1166	97.2%
19	Sunni only (i.e., respondents says only "Sunni" or "Sunni Muslim", without identifying a specific sub-group)	3	0.3%
20	Ismaeli	0	0%
21	Mouridiya Brotherhood	0	0%
22	Tijaniya Brotherhood	0	0%
23	Qadiriya Brotherhood	1	0.1%
24	Shia	0	0%
25	Traditional / ethnic religion	0	0%
26	Hindu	0	0%
27	Bahai	0	0%
28	Agnostic (Do not know if there is a God)	1	0.1%
29	Atheist (Do not believe in a God)	1	0.1%
30	Dutch Reformed	0	0%
31	Calvinist	0	0%
32	Church of Christ	0	0%
33	Zionist Christian Church	0	0%
34	Jewish	0	0%
9995	Other	1	0.1%
9998	Refused	2	0.2%
9999	Don't know	20	1.7%

### Q98AOTHER: Q98aother. Religion of respondent (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

### Q98B: Q98b. Religious group treated unfairly by government

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 9  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 9 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	Never	756	63%
1	Sometimes	179	14.9%
2	Often	66	5.5%
3	Always	56	4.7%
7	Not applicable	26	2.2%
8	Refused	2	0.2%
9	Don't know	115	9.6%

### Q99: Q99. Vote for which party

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1580 Maximum: 9999  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1580 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
1580	Ennahdha movement	50	4.2%
1581	Heart of Tunisia	77	6.4%
1582	Freedom Destourian Party	38	3.2%
1583	Democratic current	17	1.4%
1584	Dignity Coalition	18	1.5%



1585	People's Movement	9	0.8%
1586	Tahya Tounes	10	0.8%
1587	Republic People's Union	5	0.4%
1588	Machrouu Tounes	1	0.1%
1589	Errahma	2	0.2%
1590	Nidaa Tounes	3	0.3%
1591	Afek Tounes	1	0.1%
1592	The president Kais Said	147	12.3%
1593	SAFI SAID	15	1.3%
9995	Other	33	2.8%
9997	Would not vote	256	21.3%
9998	Refused to answer	73	6.1%
9999	Don't know	445	37.1%

### Q99OTHER: Q99other. Vote for which party (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 30 Range: - Format: character

### Q100: Q100. Perceived survey sponsor

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 99  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 99 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-1	Missing	0	0%
0	No one	38	3.2%
1	Afrobarometer	318	26.5%
2	Research Company	65	5.4%
3	Non-government or religious organization	14	1.2%
4	University / School / College	2	0.2%
5	Private company	36	3%
6	Media	10	0.8%



7	Political party or politician	26	2.2%
8	Government	46	3.8%
9	International organization or another country	5	0.4%
10	God	20	1.7%
95	Other	68	5.7%
98	Refused	2	0.2%
99	Don't know	550	45.8%

## ENDTIME: Interview end time

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

## LENGTH: Length of interview

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 295  
Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 31 - 295 Format: Numeric

## Q101: Q101. Gender of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	600	50%
2	Female	600	50%

## Q102: Q102. Race of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9999  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9999 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Black / African	21	1.8%
2	White / European	196	16.3%
3	Coloured / Mixed race	40	3.3%
4	Arab / Lebanese / North African	938	78.2%
5	South Asian (Indian, Pakistani, etc.)	3	0.3%
6	East Asian (Chinese, Korean, Indonesian, etc.)	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%
9999	Don't know	2	0.2%

## Q103: Q103. Language of interview

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1580 Maximum: 1580  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1580 - 1580 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1580	Tunisian Arabic	1200	100%
9995	Other	0	0%

## Q104: Q104. Type of shelter of respondent

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 8 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
1	Non-traditional / formal house	1045	87.1%
2	Traditional house / hut	56	4.7%
3	Temporary structure / shack	3	0.3%
4	Flat in a block of flats	83	6.9%
5	Single room in a larger dwelling structure or backyard	4	0.3%
7	Hostel in an industrial compound or farming compound	8	0.7%
8	Other	1	0.1%

### Q105: Q105. Roof of respondent's home

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Metal, aluminum, tin or zinc	10	0.8%
2	Tiles	12	1%
3	Shingles	2	0.2%
4	Thatch or grass	0	0%
5	Plastic sheets	0	0%
6	Asbestos	0	0%
7	Multiple materials	58	4.8%
8	Concrete	989	82.4%
9	Some other material	5	0.4%
10	Could not tell / could not see	124	10.3%

### Q106: Q106. Others present

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	No one	553	46.1%
2	Spouse only	175	14.6%
3	Children only	169	14.1%
4	A few others	223	18.6%
5	Small crowd	80	6.7%

### Q107A: Q107a. Check with others

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1159	96.6%
1	Yes	41	3.4%

### Q107B: Q107b. Influence by others

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1160	96.7%
1	Yes	40	3.3%



**Q107C: Q107c. Approached by community/party representatives****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1198	99.8%
1	Yes	2	0.2%

**Q107D: Q107d. Feel threatened****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1193	99.4%
1	Yes	7	0.6%

**Q107E: Q107e. Physically threatened****Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav****Overview**

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	No	1197	99.8%
1	Yes	3	0.3%



**Q108: Q108. Proportion difficulty answering****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 4   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	None	826	68.8%
1	Few	91	7.6%
2	Some	83	6.9%
3	Most	65	5.4%
4	All	135	11.3%

**Q110A: Q110a. Respondent friendly****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Friendly	1111	92.6%
2	In between	81	6.8%
3	Hostile	8	0.7%

**Q110B: Q110b. Respondent interested****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Interested	1034	86.2%
2	In between	150	12.5%
3	Bored	16	1.3%

### Q110C: Q110c. Respondent cooperative

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Cooperative	1073	89.4%
2	In between	113	9.4%
3	Uncooperative	14	1.2%

### Q110D: Q110d. Respondent patient

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Patient	995	82.9%
2	In between	178	14.8%
3	Impatient	27	2.3%



**Q110E: Q110e. Respondent at ease****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	At ease	1009	84.1%
2	In between	158	13.2%
3	Suspicious	33	2.8%

**Q110F: Q110f. Respondent honest****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Honest	1002	83.5%
2	In between	178	14.8%
3	Misleading	20	1.7%

**Q112: Q112. Interviewer Number****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 5   Range: -   Format: character

**Q113: Q113. Interviewer's age****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 18 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 18 - 40 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
18		27	2.3%
19		51	4.3%
21		61	5.1%
22		117	9.8%
23		130	10.8%
24		97	8.1%
26		263	21.9%
28		121	10.1%
30		75	6.3%
32		5	0.4%
34		78	6.5%
37		122	10.2%
40		53	4.4%

### Q114: Q114. Interviewer's gender

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Male	485	40.4%
2	Female	715	59.6%

### Q115: Q115. Interviewer rural or urban

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	305	25.4%
2	Urban	895	74.6%
3	Semi-Urban	0	0%

## Q116: Q116. Interviewer's home language

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1580 Maximum: 1580  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1580 - 1580 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	French	0	0%
1580	Arabic	1200	100%
1581	Amazigh	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

## Q117: Q117. Interviewer's ethnic group or tribe

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9994 Maximum: 9994  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9994 - 9994 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
9994	Not asked in country	1200	100%



**Q118: Q118. Interviewer's education****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 4   Maximum: 8  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 4 - 8   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3	Primary school completed	0	0%
4	Some secondary school / high school	141	11.8%
5	Secondary school / high school completed	289	24.1%
6	Post-secondary qualifications, other than university e.g. a diploma or degree from a polytechnic or college	265	22.1%
7	Some university	196	16.3%
8	University completed	309	25.8%
9	Post graduate	0	0%

**Q119\_1: Q119. Other spoken languages\_first****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 1580   Maximum: 1580  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1580 - 1580   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
2	French	0	0%
1580	Arabic	1200	100%
1581	Amazigh	0	0%
9995	Other	0	0%

**Q119\_2: Q119. Other spoken languages\_second****Data file:** afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	65	5.4%
2	French	879	73.3%
1580	Arabic	0	0%
1581	Amazigh	58	4.8%
9995	Other	0	0%
9996	No further reply	198	16.5%

### Q119\_3: Q119. Other spoken languages\_third

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	673	56.1%
2	French	58	4.8%
1580	Arabic	0	0%
1581	Amazigh	0	0%
9995	Other	61	5.1%
9996	No further reply	408	34%

### Q119\_4: Q119. Other spoken languages\_fourth

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

## Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1 - 9996 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	58	4.8%
2	French	0	0%
1580	Arabic	0	0%
1581	Amazigh	0	0%
9995	Other	180	15%
9996	No further reply	962	80.2%

### Q119\_5: Q119. Other spoken languages\_fifth

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid: Minimum: 9995 Maximum: 9996  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 9995 - 9996 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	0	0%
2	French	0	0%
1580	Arabic	0	0%
1581	Amazigh	0	0%
9995	Other	58	4.8%
9996	No further reply	1142	95.2%

### Q119OTHER: Q119other. Other spoken languages (verbatim)

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav

#### Overview

Valid: 1200 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 18 Range: - Format: character

### WITHINWT\_EA: within country weighting factor, weights to EA level ("old AB withinwt")

Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav



**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0.696874206616113   Maximum: 1.44126247089616  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 8   Width: 10   Range: 0.696874206616113 - 1.44126247089616   Format: Numeric

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 **WITHINWT\_HH: within country weighting factor, weights to HH level ("new AB withinwt")**

**Data file: afrobarometer\_release-data\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-03-31.sav**

**Overview**

Valid: 1200   Invalid:   Minimum: 0.228484905876845   Maximum: 3.36294576542438  
Type: Continuous   Decimal: 8   Width: 10   Range: 0.228484905876845 - 3.36294576542438   Format: Numeric

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# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Tunisia

---

title Afrobarometer Round 8: The Quality of Democracy and Governance in Tunisia  
 date 2020-02  
 country Tunisia  
 language Arabic  
 filename afrobarometer\_questionnaire\_tun\_r8\_ar\_2020-02-22.pdf

---

## reports

### Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Tunisia, 2020

---

title Afrobarometer Round 8 Summary of results for Tunisia, 2020  
 authors One To One for Research and Polling  
 country Tunisia  
 language English  
 filename afrobarometer\_sor\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-01-29.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Tunisia

---

title Data Codebook for a Round 8 Afrobarometer Survey in Tunisia  
 authors Thomas Isbell  
 date 2021-06  
 country Tunisia  
 language English  
 filename afrobarometer\_codebook\_tun\_r8\_en\_2021-06-18.pdf

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