

# Global Financial Inclusion (Global Findex) Database 2021

**Development Research Group, Finance and Private Sector Development Unit**

report\_generated\_on: June 8, 2023

visit\_data\_catalog\_at: <https://microdata.worldbank.org/index.php>

## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

ETH\_2022\_FINDEX\_v01\_M

### TITLE

Global Financial Inclusion (Global Findex) Database 2021

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Ethiopia	ETH

### STUDY TYPE

Other Household Survey [hh/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

The Global Index is the world's most comprehensive database on financial inclusion. It is also the only global demand-side data source allowing for global and regional cross-country analysis to provide a rigorous and multidimensional picture of how adults save, borrow, make payments, and manage financial risks. Global Index 2021 data were collected from national representative surveys of almost 145,000 adults in 139 economies. The latest edition follows the 2011, 2014, and 2017 editions, and it includes a number of new series measuring financial health and resilience and contains more granular data on digital payment adoption, including merchant and government payments. Due to ongoing COVID-19 restrictions that were in place in 2021, Global Index 2021 data for 16 countries were collected through face-to-face interviews in 2022 and released now.

### ABSTRACT

The fourth edition of the Global Index offers a lens into how people accessed and used financial services during the COVID-19 pandemic, when mobility restrictions and health policies drove increased demand for digital services of all kinds.

The Global Index is the world's most comprehensive database on financial inclusion. It is also the only global demand-side data source allowing for global and regional cross-country analysis to provide a rigorous and multidimensional picture of how adults save, borrow, make payments, and manage financial risks. Global Index 2021 data were collected from national representative surveys of almost 145,000 people in 139 economies, representing 97 percent of the world's population. The latest edition follows the 2011, 2014, and 2017 editions, and it includes a number of new series measuring financial health and resilience and contains more granular data on digital payment adoption, including merchant and government payments.

The Global Index is an indispensable resource for financial service practitioners, policy makers, researchers, and development professionals.

### KIND OF DATA

Observation data/ratings [obs]

## Version

### VERSION DESCRIPTION

Version 01: Edited, anonymous dataset for public distribution.

### VERSION DATE

2023-05-19

### VERSION NOTES

This is the second update (May 2023) to the microdata originally released in Oct 2022 with the first update in Dec 2022. This includes 16 new countries that were surveyed in 2022 (Azerbaijan, Botswana, Chad, Comoros, Congo, Dem. Rep., Eswatini, Ethiopia, Gambia, The, Guatemala, Lesotho, Madagascar, Mauritania, Mexico, Niger, Vietnam, Yemen, Rep.). Please also see Microdata\_update\_details\_2022.xlsx which details these updates.

## Scope

### NOTES

The indicators in the Global Findex 2021 database are drawn from survey data covering almost 145,000 people in 139 economies, representing 97 percent of the world's population. Data is available for 2021, 2017, 2014, and 2011.

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Due to ongoing conflict and security issues, Tigray, Gambella, Harari regions were excluded. The excluded areas represent approximately 7% of the total population of Ethiopia.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Development Research Group, Finance and Private Sector Development Unit	World Bank

### PRODUCERS

Name	Role
Gallup, Inc.	Carried out the survey in association with its annual Gallup World Poll.

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Role
Development Research Group, World Bank	Funded the study
The Bill and Melinda Gates Foundation	Financial support

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

In most developing economies, Global Findex data have traditionally been collected through face-to-face interviews. Surveys are conducted face-to-face in economies where telephone coverage represents less than 80 percent of the population or where in-person surveying is the customary methodology. However, because of ongoing COVID-19-related mobility restrictions, face-to-face interviewing was not possible in some of these economies in 2021. Phone-based surveys were therefore conducted in 67 economies that had been surveyed face-to-face in 2017. These 67 economies were selected for inclusion based on population size, phone penetration rate, COVID-19 infection rates, and the feasibility of executing phone-based methods where Gallup would otherwise conduct face-to-face data collection, while complying with all government-issued guidance throughout the interviewing process. Gallup takes both mobile phone and landline ownership into consideration. According to Gallup World Poll 2019 data, when face-to-face surveys were last carried out in these economies, at least 80 percent of adults in almost all of them reported mobile phone ownership. All samples are probability-based and nationally representative of the resident adult population. Additionally, phone surveys were not a viable option in 16 economies in 2021, which were then surveyed in 2022.

In economies where face-to-face surveys are conducted, the first stage of sampling is the identification of primary sampling units. These units are stratified by population size, geography, or both, and clustering is achieved through one or more stages of sampling. Where population information is available, sample selection is based on probabilities proportional to population size; otherwise, simple random sampling is used. Random route procedures are used to select sampled households. Unless an outright refusal occurs, interviewers make up to three attempts to survey the sampled household. To increase the probability of contact and completion, attempts are made at different times of the day and, where possible, on different days. If an interview cannot be obtained at the initial sampled household, a simple substitution method is used. Respondents are randomly selected within the selected households. Each eligible household member is listed, and the hand-

held survey device randomly selects the household member to be interviewed. For paper surveys, the Kish grid method is used to select the respondent. In economies where cultural restrictions dictate gender matching, respondents are randomly selected from among all eligible adults of the interviewer's gender.

In traditionally phone-based economies, respondent selection follows the same procedure as in previous years, using random digit dialing or a nationally representative list of phone numbers. In most economies where mobile phone and landline penetration is high, a dual sampling frame is used.

The same respondent selection procedure is applied to the new phone-based economies. Dual frame (landline and mobile phone) random digital dialing is used where landline presence and use are 20 percent or higher based on historical Gallup estimates. Mobile phone random digital dialing is used in economies with limited to no landline presence (less than 20 percent).

For landline respondents in economies where mobile phone or landline penetration is 80 percent or higher, random selection of respondents is achieved by using either the latest birthday or household enumeration method. For mobile phone respondents in these economies or in economies where mobile phone or landline penetration is less than 80 percent, no further selection is performed. At least three attempts are made to reach a person in each household, spread over different days and times of day.

Sample size for Ethiopia is 1000.

#### WEIGHTING

Data weighting is used to ensure a nationally representative sample for each economy. Final weights consist of the base sampling weight, which corrects for unequal probability of selection based on household size, and the poststratification weight, which corrects for sampling and nonresponse error. Poststratification weights use economy-level population statistics on gender and age and, where reliable data are available, education or socioeconomic status.

## data\_collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2022-09-22	2022-11-16

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Data was collected in the following language(s): Amharic, English, Oromo

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

Questionnaires are available on the website.

## data\_appraisal

#### ESTIMATES OF SAMPLING ERROR

Estimates of standard errors (which account for sampling error) vary by country and indicator. For country-specific margins of error, please refer to the Methodology section and corresponding table in Demirgüç-Kunt, Asli, Leora Klapper, Dorothea Singer, Saniya Ansar. 2022. The Global Findex Database 2021: Financial Inclusion, Digital Payments, and Resilience in the Age of COVID-19. Washington, DC: World Bank.

## Access policy

## CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
GlobalFindex	World Bank	globalfindex@worldbank.org
Saniya Ansar	World Bank	sansar1@worldbank.org
Jijun Wang	World Bank	jwang36@worldbank.org
Mansi Vipin Panchamia	World Bank	mpanchamia@worldbank.org

## CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Demirgüç-Kunt, Asli, Leora Klapper, Dorothe Singer, Saniya Ansar. 2022. The Global Findex Database 2021: Financial Inclusion, Digital Payments, and Resilience in the Age of COVID-19. Washington, DC: World Bank.

## ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation	Email
GlobalFindex	World Bank	globalfindex@worldbank.org

## Disclaimer and copyrights

## DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

## Metadata production

## DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_ETH\_2022\_FINDEX\_v01\_M\_WB

## PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Economics Data Group	DECDG	The World Bank	Documentation of the DDI

## DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-05-23

## DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (May 2023).

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>micro_eth.dta</b> 2021 Global Findex - Ethiopia Microdata	1000	120



**Data file: micro\_eth.dta**

2021 Global Findex - Ethiopia Microdata

Cases: 1000

variables: 120

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	economy	Economy	
V2	economycode	Economy Code	
V3	wpid_random	Gallup World Poll identifier	
V4	wgt	Weight	
V5	female	Respondent is female	
V6	age	Respondent age	
V7	educ	Respondent education level	
V8	inc_q	Within-economy household income quintile	
V9	emp_in	Respondent is in workforce	
V10	urbanicity_f2f	Respondent lives in rural area	
V11	account	Has an account	
V12	account_fin	Has an account at a financial institution	
V13	account_mob	Has a mobile money account	
V14	fin1_1a	Opened first account to receive a wage payment	
V15	fin1_1b	Opened first account to receive money from the government	
V16	fin2	Has a debit card	
V17	fin4	Used a debit card	
V18	fin4a	Used a debit card in-store	
V19	fin5	Used a mobile phone or internet to access account	
V20	fin6	Used a mobile phone or internet to check account balance	
V21	fin7	Has a credit card	
V22	fin8	Used a credit card	
V23	fin8a	Used a credit card in-store	
V24	fin8b	Paid credit card balances in full	
V25	fin9	Made any deposit into the account	
V26	fin9a	Make deposits into the account two or more times per month	
V27	fin10	Withdrew from the account	
V28	fin10a	Withdrew from the account two or more times per month	
V29	fin10b	Used account to store money	
V30	fin11_1	Unbanked: use account without help	
V31	fin11a	Reason for no account: too far	
V32	fin11b	Reason for no account: too expensive	
V33	fin11c	Reason for no account: lack documentation	
V34	fin11d	Reason for no account: lack trust	
V35	fin11e	Reason for no account: religious reasons	
V36	fin11f	Reason for no account: lack money	
V37	fin11g	Reason for no account: family member already has one	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	fin11h	Reason for no account: no need for financial services	
V39	fin13_1a	Reason for no mobile money account: too far	
V40	fin13_1b	Reason for no mobile money account: too expensive	
V41	fin13_1c	Reason for no mobile money account: lack documentation	
V42	fin13_1d	Reason for no mobile money account: lack of money	
V43	fin13_1e	Reason for no mobile money account: use agent	
V44	fin13_1f	Reason for no mobile money account: no mobile phone	
V45	fin13a	Use mobile money account two or more times a month	
V46	fin13b	Use mobile money account to store money	
V47	fin13c	Use mobile money account to borrow money	
V48	fin13d	Use mobile money account without help	
V49	fin14_1	Use mobile phone to pay for a purchase in-store	
V50	fin14_2	Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time after COVID-19	
V51	fin14_2_China	Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time since 2020	
V52	fin14a	Made bill payments online using the Internet	
V53	fin14a1	Send money to a relative or friend online using the Internet	
V54	fin14b	Bought something online using the Internet	
V55	fin14c	Paid online or in cash at delivery	
V56	fin14c_2	Paid online for an online purchase for the first time after COVID-19	
V57	fin14c_2_China	Paid online for an online purchase for the first time since 2020	
V58	fin16	Saved for old age	
V59	fin17a	Saved using an account at a financial institution	
V60	fin17a1	Saved using a mobile money account	
V61	fin17b	Saved using an informal savings club	
V62	fin20	Borrowed for medical purposes	
V63	fin22a	Borrowed from a financial institution	
V64	fin22b	Borrowed from family or friends	
V65	fin22c	Borrowed from an informal savings club	
V66	fin24	Main source of emergency funds in 30 days	
V67	fin24a	Difficulty of emergency funds in 30 days	
V68	fin24b	Difficulty of emergency funds in 7 days	
V69	fin26	Sent domestic remittances	
V70	fin27_1	Sent domestic remittances through an account	
V71	fin27c1	Sent domestic remittances in cash	
V72	fin27c2	Sent domestic remittances through an MTO	
V73	fin28	Received domestic remittances	
V74	fin29_1	Received domestic remittances through an account	
V75	fin29c1	Received domestic remittances in cash	
V76	fin29c2	Received domestic remittances through an MTO	
V77	fin30	Paid a utility bill	
V78	fin31a	Paid a utility bill using an account	
V79	fin31b	Paid a utility bill using a mobile phone	
V80	fin31b1	Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time after the	
V81	fin31b1_China	Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time since 202	
V82	fin31c	Paid a utility bill in cash	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	fin32	Received wage payments	
V84	fin33	Received public sector wage payments	
V85	fin34a	Received wage payments into an account	
V86	fin34b	Received wage payments to a mobile phone	
V87	fin34d	Received wage payments in cash	
V88	fin34e	Received wage payments to a card	
V89	fin35	Received wage payments into an account or to a phone or a card and paid higher t	
V90	fin37	Received a government transfer	
V91	fin38	Received a government pension	
V92	fin39a	Received a government transfer or pension into an account	
V93	fin39b	Received a government transfer or pension to a mobile phone	
V94	fin39d	Received a government transfer or pension in cash	
V95	fin39e	Received a government transfer or pension to a card	
V96	fin42	Received an agricultural payment	
V97	fin42a	Grow own crops or raise livestock	
V98	fin43a	Received an agricultural payment into an account	
V99	fin43b	Received an agricultural payment to a mobile phone	
V100	fin43d	Received an agricultural payment in cash	
V101	fin43e	Received an agricultural payment to a card	
V102	fin44a	Financially worried: old age	
V103	fin44b	Financially worried: medical cost	
V104	fin44c	Financially worried: bills	
V105	fin44d	Financially worried: education	
V106	fin45	Financially most worried	
V107	fin45_1	Financially worried due to COVID-19	
V108	fin45_1_China	Financial worry	
V109	saved	Saved in the past year	
V110	borrowed	Borrowed in the past year	
V111	receive_wages	Received a wage payment	
V112	receive_transfers	Received a government transfer payment	
V113	receive_pension	Received a government pension payment	
V114	receive_agriculture	Received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods	
V115	pay_utilities	Paid a utility bill	
V116	remittances	Made or received a domestic remittance payment	
V117	mobileowner	Owns a mobile phone	
V118	internetaccess	Internet access	
V119	anydigpayment	Made or received a digital payment	
V120	merchantpay_dig	Made a digital merchant payment	

total: 120



**ECONOMY: Economy****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 8   Range: -   Format: character

**URBANICITY\_F2F: Respondent lives in rural area****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Rural	260	26%
2	Urban	740	74%

**Others**

## NOTES

Rural and urban classifications rely on a joint OECD-EU effort to classify these two groups based on population grids (not administrative units) that directly capture the spatial concentration of people. This is different from Gallup's earlier measures of rurality which relied on a survey respondent's perception of the urbanicity of their residence. The Global Findex Database 2021 uses the new estimate and provides account ownership averages for adults living in rural and urban areas. These averages are available only for those economies in which face-to-face surveys were conducted and are not compared with the 2011, 2014, and 2017 data, nor with regional or global averages.

See more here - <https://ghsl.jrc.ec.europa.eu/degurba.php>

**ECONOMYCODE: Economy Code****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 3   Range: -   Format: character

**Others**

## NOTES

International Standards Organization (ISO) 3-digit alphabetic code for each economy

**WPID\_RANDOM: Gallup World Poll identifier****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 111202618   Maximum: 211046760  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 0   Width: 9   Range: 111202618 - 211046760   Format: Numeric

**Others**

## NOTES

Individual-level identifier to merge with Gallup World Poll data

**WGT: Weight****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0.259520835140112   Maximum: 2.48131049380038  
 Type: Continuous   Decimal: 15   Width: 17   Range: 0.259520835140112 - 2.48131049380038   Format: Numeric

**Others**

## NOTES

Weight assigned to each observation

**FEMALE: Respondent is female****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	female	540	54%
2	male	460	46%

**AGE: Respondent age****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 15   Maximum: 85  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 15 - 85   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
15	15	28	2.8%
16	16	31	3.1%
17	17	23	2.3%
18	18	63	6.3%
19	19	21	2.1%
20	20	66	6.6%
21	21	18	1.8%
22	22	46	4.6%
23	23	19	1.9%
24	24	20	2%
25	25	75	7.5%
26	26	25	2.5%
27	27	29	2.9%
28	28	34	3.4%
29	29	15	1.5%
30	30	83	8.3%
31	31	12	1.2%
32	32	23	2.3%
33	33	10	1%
34	34	11	1.1%
35	35	63	6.3%
36	36	9	0.9%
37	37	10	1%
38	38	20	2%
39	39	5	0.5%
40	40	56	5.6%
41	41	2	0.2%
42	42	8	0.8%
43	43	4	0.4%
44	44	1	0.1%
45	45	33	3.3%
46	46	1	0.1%

47	47	4	0.4%
48	48	2	0.2%
49	49	3	0.3%
50	50	30	3%
51	51	1	0.1%
52	52	3	0.3%
53	53	1	0.1%
54	54	2	0.2%
55	55	12	1.2%
56	56	3	0.3%
57	57	2	0.2%
58	58	2	0.2%
59	59	1	0.1%
60	60	28	2.8%
61	61	0	0%
62	62	1	0.1%
63	63	2	0.2%
64	64	0	0%
65	65	14	1.4%
66	66	0	0%
67	67	2	0.2%
68	68	1	0.1%
69	69	0	0%
70	70	12	1.2%
71	71	0	0%
72	72	2	0.2%
73	73	0	0%
74	74	1	0.1%
75	75	1	0.1%
76	76	0	0%
77	77	0	0%
78	78	1	0.1%
79	79	0	0%
80	80	4	0.4%
81	81	0	0%
82	82	0	0%
83	83	0	0%
84	84	0	0%
85	85	1	0.1%

86	86	0	0%
87	87	0	0%
88	88	0	0%
89	89	0	0%
90	90	0	0%
91	91	0	0%
92	92	0	0%
93	93	0	0%
94	94	0	0%
95	95	0	0%
96	96	0	0%
97	97	0	0%
98	98	0	0%
99	99+	0	0%

## EDUC: Respondent education level

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	completed primary school or less	653	65.3%
2	completed secondary school	300	30%
3	completed tertiary education or more	47	4.7%
4	(dk)	0	0%
5	(rf)	0	0%

## INC\_Q: Within-economy household income quintile

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Poorest 20%	160	16%
2	Second 20%	193	19.3%
3	Middle 20%	190	19%
4	Fourth 20%	212	21.2%
5	Richest 20%	245	24.5%

### Others

### NOTES

Respondent's within-economy household income quintile (1 to 5)

## EMP\_IN: Respondent is in workforce

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	in the workforce	716	71.6%
2	out of the workforce	284	28.4%

## ACCOUNT: Has an account

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	463	46.3%

1	yes	537	53.7%
---	-----	-----	-------

## ACCOUNT\_FIN: Has an account at a financial institution

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	465	46.5%
1	yes	535	53.5%

### Others

#### NOTES

The data also include an additional 3 percent of respondents in 2021 who reported receiving wages, government transfers, a public sector pension, or payments for agricultural products into an account (excluding mobile money) in the past year; paying utility bills or school fees from a financial institution account in the past year; or receiving wages, government transfers, or agricultural payments to a card in the past year. The definition does not include non-bank financial institutions such as pension funds, retirement accounts, insurance companies, or equity holdings such as stocks. Questions screened for account ownership in the questionnaire do not include these additional 3 percent of respondents.

## ACCOUNT\_MOB: Has a mobile money account

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	939	93.9%
1	yes	61	6.1%

### Others

#### NOTES

Mobile money service providers are those included in the GSM Association's Mobile Money for the Unbanked (GSMA MMU) database.

The data also includes an additional 2 percent of respondents in 2021 who received wages, government transfers, a public sector pension, or payments for agricultural products through a mobile phone in the past year. Unlike the definition of account at a financial institution, the definition of mobile money account does not include the payment of utility bills or school fees through a mobile phone. The reason is that the phrasing of the possible answers leaves it open as to whether those payments were made using a mobile money account or an over-the-counter service. Questions screened for account ownership in the questionnaire do not include these additional 2 percent of respondents.

## FIN1\_1A: Opened first account to receive a wage payment

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 518    Invalid: 482    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	86	16.6%
2	no	432	83.4%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		482	

### Others

#### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN1\_1B: Opened first account to receive money from the government

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 518    Invalid: 482    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	58	11.2%
2	no	460	88.8%

3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		482	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN2: Has a debit card

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	178	17.8%
2	no	760	76%
3	(dk)	62	6.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN4: Used a debit card

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 178 Invalid: 822 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	37	20.8%

2	no	141	79.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		822	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) that have an ATM/debit card.

## FIN4A: Used a debit card in-store

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 37   Invalid: 963   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	14	37.8%
2	no	23	62.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		963	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) that used an ATM/debit card.

## FIN5: Used a mobile phone or internet to access account

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 519   Invalid: 481   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	89	17.1%
2	no	424	81.7%
3	(dk)	6	1.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		481	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN6: Used a mobile phone or internet to check account balance

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 519    Invalid: 481    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	132	25.4%
2	no	384	74%
3	(dk)	3	0.6%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		481	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN7: Has a credit card

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 519    Invalid: 481    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	2	0.4%
2	no	473	91.1%
3	(dk)	44	8.5%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		481	

### Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN8: Used a credit card

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 2   Invalid: 998   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1	50%
2	no	1	50%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		998	

### Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who have a credit card.

## FIN8A: Used a credit card in-store

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1    Invalid: 999    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	0	0%
2	no	1	100%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		999	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who used a credit card.

## FIN8B: Paid credit card balances in full

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 2    Invalid: 998    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	2	100%
2	no	0	0%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		998	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts) who have a credit card.



**FIN9: Made any deposit into the account****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519    Invalid: 481    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	264	50.9%
2	no	253	48.7%
3	(dk)	2	0.4%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		481	

**Others**

## NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts). This includes cash or electronic deposits, or any time money is put into their account(s) by themselves, by an employer, or another person or institution.

**FIN9A: Make deposits into the account two or more times per month****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 264    Invalid: 736    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	110	41.7%
2	no	154	58.3%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		736	

**Others**

## NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

## FIN10: Withdrew from the account

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: 481 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	303	58.4%
2	no	215	41.4%
3	(dk)	1	0.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		481	

### Others

#### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts). This includes cash withdrawals made in person using a debit card or mobile phone, electronic payments or purchases, checks, or any other sanctioned circumstance in which money is removed from the account(s) either by the account owner or by another person or institution.

## FIN10A: Withdrew from the account two or more times per month

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 303 Invalid: 697 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	177	58.4%
2	no	126	41.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		697	

## Others

### NOTES

Asked only of account owners (excluding mobile money accounts).

### FIN10B: Used account to store money

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 519    Invalid: 481    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	316	60.9%
2	no	200	38.5%
3	(dk)	2	0.4%
4	(ref)	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		481	

### FIN11\_1: Unbanked: use account without help

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 463    Invalid: 537    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	242	52.3%
2	no	207	44.7%
3	(dk)	14	3%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		537	

**FIN11A: Reason for no account: too far****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	160	33.3%
2	no	305	63.4%
3	(dk)	16	3.3%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		519	

**FIN11B: Reason for no account: too expensive****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	90	18.7%
2	no	359	74.6%
3	(dk)	31	6.4%
4	(ref)	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		519	

**FIN11C: Reason for no account: lack documentation****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	134	27.9%
2	no	337	70.1%
3	(dk)	9	1.9%
4	(ref)	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		519	

### FIN11D: Reason for no account: lack trust

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	31	6.4%
2	no	439	91.3%
3	(dk)	9	1.9%
4	(ref)	2	0.4%
Sysmiss		519	

### FIN11E: Reason for no account: religious reasons

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	16	3.3%
2	no	461	95.8%

3	(dk)	4	0.8%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		519	

### FIN11F: Reason for no account: lack money

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	410	85.2%
2	no	69	14.3%
3	(dk)	2	0.4%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		519	

### FIN11G: Reason for no account: family member already has one

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	100	20.8%
2	no	371	77.1%
3	(dk)	9	1.9%
4	(ref)	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		519	

**FIN11H: Reason for no account: no need for financial services****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 481    Invalid: 519    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	55	11.4%
2	no	412	85.7%
3	(dk)	13	2.7%
4	(ref)	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		519	

**FIN13\_1A: Reason for no mobile money account: too far****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 948    Invalid: 52    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	266	28.1%
2	no	537	56.6%
3	(dk)	145	15.3%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		52	

**FIN13\_1B: Reason for no mobile money account: too expensive****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 948    Invalid: 52    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	223	23.5%
2	no	551	58.1%
3	(dk)	173	18.2%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		52	

### FIN13\_1C: Reason for no mobile money account: lack documentation

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 948 Invalid: 52 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	240	25.3%
2	no	619	65.3%
3	(dk)	89	9.4%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		52	

### FIN13\_1D: Reason for no mobile money account: lack of money

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 948 Invalid: 52 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	634	66.9%
2	no	235	24.8%



3	(dk)	79	8.3%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		52	

### FIN13\_1E: Reason for no mobile money account: use agent

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 948   Invalid: 52   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	71	7.5%
2	no	796	84%
3	(dk)	80	8.4%
4	(ref)	1	0.1%
Sysmiss		52	

### FIN13\_1F: Reason for no mobile money account: no mobile phone

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 948   Invalid: 52   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	314	33.1%
2	no	586	61.8%
3	(dk)	48	5.1%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		52	

**FIN13A: Use mobile money account two or more times a month****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 43   Invalid: 957   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	35	81.4%
2	no	8	18.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		957	

**FIN13B: Use mobile money account to store money****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 43   Invalid: 957   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	29	67.4%
2	no	14	32.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		957	

**FIN13C: Use mobile money account to borrow money****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 43   Invalid: 957   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	9	20.9%
2	no	34	79.1%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		957	

### FIN13D: Use mobile money account without help

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 43   Invalid: 957   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	29	67.4%
2	no	14	32.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		957	

### FIN14\_1: Use mobile phone to pay for a purchase in-store

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	34	3.4%
2	no	960	96%

3	(dk)	6	0.6%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN14\_2: Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time after COVID-19

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 40 Invalid: 960 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only used cash	24	60%
2	Used other methods, such as a card or mobile phone	16	40%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		960	

## FIN14\_2\_CHINA: Paid digitally for an in-store purchase for the first time since 2020

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1000 Minimum: \* Maximum: \*  
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: \* - \* Format: Numeric

## FIN14A: Made bill payments online using the Internet

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	48	4.8%
2	no	940	94%

3	(dk)	12	1.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%

### FIN14A1: Send money to a relative or friend online using the Internet

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	77	7.7%
2	no	914	91.4%
3	(dk)	9	0.9%
4	(ref)	0	0%

### FIN14B: Bought something online using the Internet

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	34	3.4%
2	no	930	93%
3	(dk)	36	3.6%
4	(ref)	0	0%

### FIN14C: Paid online or in cash at delivery

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 966 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Pay online	7	20.6%
2	In cash	22	64.7%
3	(both)	4	11.8%
4	(dk)	1	2.9%
5	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		966	

### FIN14C\_2: Paid online for an online purchase for the first time after COVID-19

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 34    Invalid: 966    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only paid in cash	29	85.3%
2	Paid online	5	14.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		966	

### FIN14C\_2\_CHINA: Paid online for an online purchase for the first time since 2020

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 0    Invalid: 1000    Minimum: \*    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 1    Range: \* - \*    Format: Numeric

### FIN16: Saved for old age

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	83	8.3%
2	no	916	91.6%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	0	0%

**FIN17A: Saved using an account at a financial institution**

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	264	26.4%
2	no	734	73.4%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%

**FIN17A1: Saved using a mobile money account**

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 52 Invalid: 948 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	20	38.5%

2	no	32	61.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		948	

## FIN17B: Saved using an informal savings club

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	332	33.2%
2	no	668	66.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN20: Borrowed for medical purposes

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	134	13.4%
2	no	866	86.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN22A: Borrowed from a financial institution

Data file: micro\_eth.dta



## Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	52	5.2%
2	no	946	94.6%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN22B: Borrowed from family or friends

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	337	33.7%
2	no	662	66.2%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN22C: Borrowed from an informal savings club

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 332 Invalid: 668 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	65	19.6%

2	no	266	80.1%
3	(dk)	1	0.3%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		668	

## FIN24: Main source of emergency funds in 30 days

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 9   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Main source: Savings	97	9.7%
2	Main source: Family or friends	302	30.2%
3	Main source: Money from working	216	21.6%
4	Main source: Borrowing from a bank, employer, or private lender	33	3.3%
5	Main source: Selling assets	227	22.7%
6	Main source: Some other source	12	1.2%
7	(I could not come up with the money)	101	10.1%
8	(dk)	11	1.1%
9	ref	1	0.1%

## FIN24A: Difficulty of emergency funds in 30 days

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 887   Invalid: 113   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	458	51.6%
2	Somewhat difficult	317	35.7%
3	Not difficult at all	111	12.5%

4	(DK)	1	0.1%
5	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		113	

## FIN24B: Difficulty of emergency funds in 7 days

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 887 Invalid: 113 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very difficult	652	73.5%
2	Somewhat difficult	178	20.1%
3	Not difficult at all	48	5.4%
4	(I could not come up with the money)	9	1%
5	(DK)	0	0%
6	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		113	

## FIN26: Sent domestic remittances

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	135	13.5%
2	no	864	86.4%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	0	0%

**FIN27\_1: Sent domestic remittances through an account****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 135    Invalid: 865    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	70	51.9%
2	no	64	47.4%
3	(dk)	1	0.7%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		865	

**FIN27C1: Sent domestic remittances in cash****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 65    Invalid: 935    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	35	53.8%
2	no	30	46.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		935	

**FIN27C2: Sent domestic remittances through an MTO****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 65    Invalid: 935    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	8	12.3%
2	no	56	86.2%
3	(dk)	1	1.5%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		935	

### FIN28: Received domestic remittances

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	161	16.1%
2	no	838	83.8%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	0	0%

### FIN29\_1: Received domestic remittances through an account

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 161   Invalid: 839   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	79	49.1%
2	no	80	49.7%
3	(dk)	2	1.2%

4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		839	

### FIN29C1: Received domestic remittances in cash

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 82 Invalid: 918 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	54	65.9%
2	no	28	34.1%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		918	

### FIN29C2: Received domestic remittances through an MTO

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 82 Invalid: 918 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	14	17.1%
2	no	65	79.3%
3	(dk)	3	3.7%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		918	

### FIN30: Paid a utility bill

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	316	31.6%
2	no	682	68.2%
3	(dk)	2	0.2%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN31A: Paid a utility bill using an account

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 316   Invalid: 684   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	60	19%
2	no	256	81%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		684	

## FIN31B: Paid a utility bill using a mobile phone

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 316   Invalid: 684   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	yes	19	6%
2	no	297	94%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		684	

## FIN31B1: Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time after the

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 932 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Only used cash	49	72.1%
2	Used other methods, such as a card or mobile phone	18	26.5%
3	(dk)	1	1.5%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		932	

## FIN31B1\_CHINA: Paid a utility bill from an account or mobile phone for the first time since 202

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1000 Minimum: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: \* - \* Format: Numeric

## FIN31C: Paid a utility bill in cash

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 248 Invalid: 752 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES



Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	240	96.8%
2	no	7	2.8%
3	(dk)	1	0.4%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		752	

## FIN32: Received wage payments

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	153	15.3%
2	no	846	84.6%
3	(dk)	1	0.1%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN33: Received public sector wage payments

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 153   Invalid: 847   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	62	40.5%
2	no	91	59.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		847	

**FIN34A: Received wage payments into an account****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 153   Invalid: 847   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	74	48.4%
2	no	79	51.6%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		847	

**FIN34B: Received wage payments to a mobile phone****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 153   Invalid: 847   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	18	11.8%
2	no	134	87.6%
3	(dk)	1	0.7%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		847	

**FIN34D: Received wage payments in cash****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 74   Invalid: 926   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	67	90.5%
2	no	7	9.5%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		926	

### FIN34E: Received wage payments to a card

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 7   Invalid: 993   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	0	0%
2	no	7	100%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		993	

### FIN35: Received wage payments into an account or to a phone or a card and paid higher t

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 79   Invalid: 921   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	22	27.8%
2	no	56	70.9%

3	(dk)	1	1.3%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		921	

### FIN37: Received a government transfer

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	58	5.8%
2	no	942	94.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

### FIN43D: Received an agricultural payment in cash

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 323   Invalid: 677   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	311	96.3%
2	no	12	3.7%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		677	

### FIN38: Received a government pension

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	19	1.9%
2	no	978	97.8%
3	(dk)	3	0.3%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN39A: Received a government transfer or pension into an account

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 929 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	24	33.8%
2	no	47	66.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		929	

## FIN39B: Received a government transfer or pension to a mobile phone

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 929 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	yes	2	2.8%
2	no	69	97.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		929	

## FIN39D: Received a government transfer or pension in cash

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 47   Invalid: 953   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	22	46.8%
2	no	25	53.2%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		953	

## FIN39E: Received a government transfer or pension to a card

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 25   Invalid: 975   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	1	4%
2	no	24	96%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		975	

**FIN42: Received an agricultural payment****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	350	35%
2	no	650	65%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

**FIN42A: Grow own crops or raise livestock****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 350   Invalid: 650   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	301	86%
2	No	11	3.1%
3	(Both)	38	10.9%
4	(dk)	0	0%
5	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		650	

**FIN43A: Received an agricultural payment into an account****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 350   Invalid: 650   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	22	6.3%
2	no	325	92.9%
3	(dk)	3	0.9%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		650	

### FIN43B: Received an agricultural payment to a mobile phone

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 350   Invalid: 650   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	9	2.6%
2	no	339	96.9%
3	(dk)	2	0.6%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		650	

### FIN43E: Received an agricultural payment to a card

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 988   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	0	0%
2	no	12	100%



3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%
Sysmiss		988	

## FIN44A: Financially worried: old age

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	552	55.2%
2	Somewhat worried	242	24.2%
3	Not worried at all	201	20.1%
4	(Does not apply)	3	0.3%
5	(DK)	2	0.2%
6	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN44B: Financially worried: medical cost

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	703	70.3%
2	Somewhat worried	187	18.7%
3	Not worried at all	108	10.8%
4	(Does not apply)	1	0.1%
5	(DK)	1	0.1%
6	(ref)	0	0%

**FIN44C: Financially worried: bills****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	433	43.3%
2	Somewhat worried	292	29.2%
3	Not worried at all	250	25%
4	(Does not apply)	20	2%
5	(DK)	5	0.5%
6	(ref)	0	0%

**FIN44D: Financially worried: education****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	409	40.9%
2	Somewhat worried	235	23.5%
3	Not worried at all	299	29.9%
4	(Does not apply)	52	5.2%
5	(DK)	5	0.5%
6	(ref)	0	0%

**FIN45: Financially most worried****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 888 Invalid: 112 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Old age	130	14.6%
2	Medical cost	612	68.9%
3	Bills	56	6.3%
4	Education	83	9.3%
5	(DK)	5	0.6%
6	(ref)	2	0.2%
Sysmiss		112	

## FIN45\_1: Financially worried due to COVID-19

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Very worried	483	48.3%
2	Somewhat worried	309	30.9%
3	Not worried at all	201	20.1%
4	(DK)	7	0.7%
5	(ref)	0	0%

## FIN45\_1\_CHINA: Financial worry

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

## Overview

Valid: 0 Invalid: 1000 Minimum: \* Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: \* - \* Format: Numeric

**SAVED: Saved in the past year****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	421	42.1%
1	yes	579	57.9%

**BORROWED: Borrowed in the past year****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	572	57.2%
1	yes	428	42.8%

**RECEIVE\_WAGES: Received a wage payment****Data file:** micro\_eth.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	79	7.9%
2	received payments in cash only	67	6.7%
3	received payments using other methods	7	0.7%

4	did not receive payments	846	84.6%
5	dk/ref	1	0.1%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who received a wage payment in the past year.

## RECEIVE\_TRANSFERS: Received a government transfer payment

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	16	1.6%
2	received payments in cash only	21	2.1%
3	received payments using other methods	21	2.1%
4	did not receive payments	942	94.2%
5	dk/ref	0	0%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who received a government transfer payment in the past year.

## RECEIVE\_PENSION: Received a government pension payment

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	13	1.3%

2	received payments in cash only	3	0.3%
3	received payments using other methods	3	0.3%
4	did not receive payments	978	97.8%
5	dk/ref	3	0.3%

## RECEIVE\_AGRICULTURE: Received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	received payments into an account	27	2.7%
2	received payments in cash only	311	31.1%
3	received payments using other methods	12	1.2%
4	did not receive payments	650	65%
5	dk/ref	0	0%

### Others

#### NOTES

This includes adults who received a payment for the sale of agricultural goods in the past year.

## PAY\_UTILITIES: Paid a utility bill

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 5   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	made payments from an account	68	6.8%
2	made payments in cash only	240	24%
3	made payments using other methods	8	0.8%

4	did not make payments	682	68.2%
5	dk/ref	2	0.2%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who paid a utility bill in the past year.

## REMITTANCES: Made or received a domestic remittance payment

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	sent/received through an account	117	11.7%
2	sent/received through an otc transaction	18	1.8%
3	sent/received in cash only	74	7.4%
4	sent/received using other methods	29	2.9%
5	did not send/receive	761	76.1%
6	dk/ref	1	0.1%

## Others

### NOTES

This includes adults who made or received a domestic remittance payment in the past year.

## MOBILEOWNER: Owns a mobile phone

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	yes	602	60.2%
2	no	398	39.8%
3	(dk)	0	0%
4	(ref)	0	0%

## INTERNETACCESS: Internet access

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	yes	195	19.5%
2	no	772	77.2%
3	(dk)	31	3.1%
4	(ref)	2	0.2%

## ANYDIGPAYMENT: Made or received a digital payment

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	741	74.1%
1	yes	259	25.9%

## MERCHANTPAY\_DIG: Made a digital merchant payment

Data file: micro\_eth.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1000   Invalid: 0   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1



Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

---

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	no	960	96%
1	yes	40	4%

# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### 2021 Global Findex Questionnaire

---

title 2021 Global Findex Questionnaire  
 language English  
 filename questionnaire\_globalfindex.pdf

---

## reports

### The Global Findex Database 2021

---

title The Global Findex Database 2021  
 subtitle Financial Inclusion, Digital Payments, and Resilience in the Age of COVID-19  
 authors Asli Demirgüç-Kunt Leora Klapper Dorothe Singer Saniya Ansar  
 language English  
 filename FINDEX\_2021\_report.pdf

---

## technical\_documents

### Microdata Codebook

---

title Microdata Codebook  
 language English  
 filename globalfindex2021\_microdatacodebook.pdf

---

### Microdata update details

---

title Microdata update details  
 language English  
 filename microdata\_update\_details\_2022.xlsx

---

## other\_materials

### Micro 2021 Indicator Stata do-file

---

title Micro 2021 Indicator Stata do-file  
 language English  
 filename micro2021\_indicators.do

---