

## **MODULE 1    BASIC HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS**

**SECTION 1A:** Household demographics, current household members

**SECTION 1B:** Characteristics of the household and the household head

**SECTION 1C:** Former household members

**SECTION 2:** Children's education and activities

CODES FOR MODULE 1, SECTION 1A: HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS, CURRENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS

Code (a), Relationship to head	Code (b), Marital status	Code (c), Occupation	Code (d), How or why did they enter hh Children	Code (e), Highest grade obtained
1 Head	1 Single	1 Farmer or family farm worker	1 Birth	0 Did not complete any schooling
2 Wife	2 Married, Single Spouse	2. Housewife	2 Came with parent/other adult	1 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade
3 Husband	3 Marries, More than One Spouse	3. Domestic Work	3 To be near school / get better education	2 2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade
4 Son	4 Divorced	4. Manual worker	4 Orphaned or abandoned / adopted	3 3 <sup>rd</sup> Grade
5 Daughter	5 Separated	5. Tailor	5 Parents are unable to care for him/her	4 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade
6 Brother	6 Other	6. Weaver/thatcher	6 Fostered in for labor, temporarily	5 5 <sup>th</sup> Grade
7 Sister		7. Craftsworker/Potter	7 Fostered in for labor permanently	6 6 <sup>th</sup> Grade
8 Nephew		8. Blacksmith/mason	<b>Adults</b>	7 7 <sup>th</sup> Grade
9 Niece		9. Foodseller	1 Came to live with spouse	8 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade
10 Uncle		10. Driver/Mechanic	2 To look for employment/to work	9 9 <sup>th</sup> Grade
11 Aunt		11 Skilled factory worker	3 To be near place of employment	10 10 <sup>th</sup> Grade
12 Son in-law		12 Teacher	4 To help work on farm or other enterprise	11 Incomplete technical and vocational education (10+)
13 Daughter in-law		13 Health worker	5 To look after other relatives	12 Complete technical and vocational education (10+)
14 Father in-law		14 Civil servant	6 Sick, came to be looked after	13 Incomplete higher education (not university)
15 Mother in-law		15 Soldier	7 Old, came to be looked after	14 Completed higher education (not university)
16 Brother in-law		16 Trader	8 Returned from army	15 Incomplete university education
17 Sister in-law		17 Disabled	9 Other	16 Completed university education
18 Grandfather		18 Student	10 Divorced/separated	17 Adult literacy program participation
19 Grandmother		19 Looking for work	11 To live with relatives	18 Other literacy program
20 Grand Child		20. Not in labour force	12 Expelled from settlement	19 Some Church/Mosque School
21 Other relative of head or spouse		21 Herding	13 Returned home to live with parents	30 Other
22 Servant		22 Other	14 Contract terminated	
23 Other unrelated person			20 To help with domestic work	

**MODULE 1, SECTION 1A: HOUSEHOLD DEMOGRAPHICS, CURRENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

Take the household roster card and review all the names on the card. For individuals present in the household, copy their individual ID codes in the first column below.

ID Code	1 Name	1 What is the relationship of .[NAME]. to the head? <b>Code (a)</b>	2 What is his/her age?	3 What is his/her sex? 1 Male 2 Female	3 Marital status <b>Code (b)</b> (SKIP if AGE <7)	4 Current primary occupation <b>Code (c)</b> (SKIP if AGE <7)	5 Was this person residing in this household in EC 1999 (three years ago)? If YES, to Q8	6 In what year (EC) did s(he) enter?	7 How or why did (s)he enter? <b>Code (d)</b>	8 Highest grade of schooling completed (so far) <b>Code (e)</b>
1										
2										
3										
4										
5										
6										
7										
8										
9										
10										
11										
12										
13										
14										

CODES FOR MODULE 1, SECTION 1B: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD

Code (a), Food shared?	Code (b), Reasons for coming to village		Code (d), Language spoken	Code (e), Religion	Code (f), Which organization
1 All together	1 Came to live with spouse		1 Amharic	0 None	1 Local Kebele
2 Separate stocks	2 To look for employment		2 Oromiffa	1 Orthodox Christian	2 Kebele Food Security Task Force
	3 To be near place of employment		3 Tigrigna	2 Catholic	3 Community Food Security Task Force
	4 To work on farm or other enterprise		4 Aderigna	3 Protestant	4 Kebele development committee
	5 To look after other relatives		5 Guragigna	4 Other Christian	5 Other government office
	6 Sick, came to be looked after		6 Sidamigna	5 Muslim	6 Church/Mosque
	7 Old, came to be looked after		7 Kembatigna	6 Traditional	7 Iddir
	8 Returned from army		8 Erobigna	7 Other	8 Equb
	9 To live with relatives		9 Other		9 Other credit and savings institution
	10 Resettlement				10 NGO
	11 Expelled from resettlement				11 Other local organization
	12 Other				12 Other

## MODULE 1, SECTION 1B: CHARACTERISTICS OF THE HOUSEHOLD AND HOUSEHOLD HEAD

### Household Structure and Definition

1. Is all the food belonging to your household kept together and shared out at meal times? Or do some members of your household (beteseb) have their own separate stock of food that they use separately from others? (Code a)	
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2. List any members of the beteseb who were **away** last week, or who for any reason did **not** eat with you during the last week.

WRITE THE ID CODE FROM SECTION 1A IN THE TOP ROW OF THE BOX.

ID CODE													
Number of days not eaten with the household [write 7 if person eats from a different stock of food from that of the respondent's]													

### Characteristics of the Household Head

3. Was the household head born in this village? 1 YES 2 NO	
4. How (or why) did the household head come to this village (Code b)	
5. Was the spouse of the head born in this village? 1 YES 2 NO 3 NOT APPLICABLE	
6. In what Ethiopian languages can the household head speak? That is, able to conduct transactions with others in this language. <b>Allow up to four responses (Code d)</b>	
7. What is the religion of the household head? (Code e)	
10. Does the household head hold an official position in an organization in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO (If NO, SKIP to Q12.)	
11. In which organization does the household head hold this official position? (Code f, Allow for up to four responses.)	
12. Did either parent of the household head hold any official position in an organization in the kebele or woreda? 1 YES 2 NO	
13. Do any of your close associates (relatives (not parents), friends, patrons) hold an official position in this kebele? 1 YES 2 NO	

**CODES FOR MODULE 1, SECTION 1C: FORMER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

Code (a), Relationship to head		Code (b), Highest grade obtained	Code (c), Why leave
1 Head		0 Did not complete any schooling	<b>Children</b>
2 Wife		1 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	1 To be with parent
3 Husband		2 2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	2 To be near school / get better education
4 Son		3 3 <sup>rd</sup> Grade	3 Parents were too sick/unable to care for him/her
5 Daughter		4 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade	4 Sent to relative/friends for other reason/adopted - temporarily
6 Brother		5 5 <sup>th</sup> Grade	5 Sent to relative/friends for other reason/adopted - permanently
7 Sister		6 6 <sup>th</sup> Grade	5 Sick, went for treatment
8 Nephew		7 7 <sup>th</sup> Grade	6 Death
9 Niece		8 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade	<b>Adults</b>
10 Uncle		9 9 <sup>th</sup> Grade	7 To live with spouse/marriage
11 Aunt		10 10 <sup>th</sup> Grade	8 Divorced out of family
12 Son in-law		11 Incomplete technical and vocational education (10+)	9 Returned home
13 Daughter in-law		12 Complete technical and vocational education (10+)	10 To look for work
14 Father in-law		13 Incomplete higher education (not university)	11 To take up job
15 Mother in-law		14 Completed higher education (not university)	12 To be near their place of work
16 Brother in-law		15 Incomplete university education	13 To run own farm or enterprise
17 Sister in-law		16 Completed university education	14 Contract ended
18 Grandfather		17 Adult literacy program participation	15 Land shortage
19 Grandmother		18 Other literacy program	16 To look after other relatives
20 Grand Child		19 Some Church/Mosque School	17 Conscripted into army
21 Other relative of head or spouse		30 Other	18 Sick, went for treatment
22 Servant			19 Migrated, intentions unknown
23 Other unrelated person			20 Death
			21 Other

**MODULE 1, SECTION 1C: FORMER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS**

1. How many household members have left the household or died since Sene (EC) 1999? \_\_\_\_\_  
 If none, SKIP to section 2

Ask the respondent about each person who left since EC 1999.

ID Code	2 What is the relationship of [NAME] to the head? Code (a)	3 SEX MALE...1 FEMALE.2	4 Age when left or died (If it is less than one write 0)	5 Grades completed before leaving the hh. Code (b)	6 In what year did (s)he leave the household	7 Why did (s)he leave? Code (c)
901						
902						
903						
904						
905						

**CODES FOR MODULE 1, SECTION 2: CHILDREN'S ACTIVITIES AND EDUCATION**

Code (a), Highest grade obtained	Code (b), Attending School?	Code (c), Why not in school?					
0 Did not complete any schooling	1 YES	1 Too young					
1 1 <sup>st</sup> Grade	2 Was attending but discontinued in last 12 months	2 Required for farm activities					
2 2 <sup>nd</sup> Grade	3 NO	3 Required for other household activities					
3 3 <sup>rd</sup> Grade		4 Required to care for sick/elderly					
4 4 <sup>th</sup> Grade		5 Required to work for wages					
5 5 <sup>th</sup> Grade		6 Too expensive to go to school					
6 6 <sup>th</sup> Grade		7 School too distant					
7 7 <sup>th</sup> Grade		8 Not appropriate for female children to go to school (culture)					
8 8 <sup>th</sup> Grade		9 Schooling not useful / could learn everything useful at home					
9 9 <sup>th</sup> Grade		10 Too sick to attend					
10 10 <sup>th</sup> Grade		11 No places available in local school					
11 Incomplete technical and vocational education (10+)		12 No school of appropriate religion available					
12 Complete technical and vocational education (10+)		13 Not safe					
13 Incomplete higher education (not university)		14 Got married					
14 Completed higher education (not university)		15 Too old to go to school					
15 Incomplete university education		16 Other					
16 Completed university education							
17 Adult literacy program participation							
18 Other literacy program							
19 Some Church/Mosque School							
30 Other							

## MODULE 1, SECTION 2: CHILDREN'S ACTIVITIES AND EDUCATION

For each individual between the age of 0 and 18 years old, ask the following questions.

ID Code	1 Who are the biological parents of this child? (If the biological parents do not reside in this household, enter the ID number of the Primary Care Giver (PCG) in the column labelled PCG.)			2 Typically, how many hours per week does .. [NAME] .. spend on the following activities (If none, write 0)				3 At what age did .. [NAME] .. start school? (If never attended school, write 99 and skip to Q8.	4 Was [NAME] enrolled in school 2 years ago [Sene 2000 – Sene 2001] and attending at least half time? 1 YES 2 NO	5 During the last 12 months, has .. [NAME] .. been attending school? <b>Code (b)</b>  If discontinued or NO, skip to Q7.	6 Is .. [NAME] .. taken out of school at certain times of the year to help with farm activities or other household responsibilities? If YES, for how many weeks per year. (Ignore school breaks.) If NO, write 0 Then go to next child.	7 What year (E.C.) did .. [NAME] .. stop going to school?	8 Why is .. [NAME] .. not attending or has stopped attending school? <b>Code (c)</b>  Then go to next child.
	Biological Mothers ID	Biological Fathers ID	PCG ID	Domestic tasks (fetching water, firewood, cleaning, cooking, child care)	Work on family farm, cattle herding, other family business	Working for pay outside of hh	Time spent on school related activities (going to school, studying, in school)						

MODULE 2: LAND, CROP AND FORESTRY PRODUCTION, AND DISPOSITION

SECTION 1: LAND CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE

SECTION 2A: 2002 MEHER CROP PRODUCTION

SECTION 2B: 2002 BELG CROP PRODUCTION

SECTION 2C: 2002 PERENNIAL CROPS/FORESTRY PRODUCTION

SECTION 3: HOUSEHOLD LEVEL SUPPLY AND DISPOSITION OF CROPS (ANNUAL AND PERENNIAL), SPICES, AND FORESTRY PRODUCTS

SECTION 4: USE OF LABOR IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

## CODES FOR MODULE 2, SECTION 1: LAND CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE

### Code (a), Area Unit Code

1 GASHA	9 ZHIR	17 SQUARE METER	25 EGETA	33 CHAMA	41 OTHER _____
2 HECTARE	10 TINTO	18 BOY/SEITI	26 SAHREN/SEZIR	34 DULLA	
3 GEMED	11 ERMUJA	19 SEW YEMIAWLEW	27 FEGA	35 DEKKA	
4 TIMAD	12 DERO	20 EKABERE	28 SUATA	36 DOMA	
5 KERT	13 GEZEM	21 KAMDI	29 YESEW KENE	37 DITKUL	
6 MASSA	14 KEND/LUNT	22 TILM	30 KADA	38 KEBENO	
7 KEDEMA	15 SQUARE ZHIR	23 KETERA	31 KOTI	39 MESHABEN	
8 KUFARO	16 MEDEB	24 EMAM	32 OYE	40 MESMER	

Code (b), Walking time from residence	Code (c), Agro-ecology	Code (d), Slope	Code (e), Soil quality	Code (f): How acquired	
1 adjacent	1 Dega	1 Flat	1 lem	1. Allocated from PA (shigishig)	
2 < 5 minutes	2 Weina-dega	2 Gently sloped	2 lem-teuf	2. Redistribution (by awaj)	
3 < 15 minutes	3 Kola	3 Steep	3 teuf	3. Land reform (meret le arash)	
4 < 1 hour	4 Bereha	4 Mixed		4. Resettlement/sefera	
5 ≥ 1 hour				5. Purchased	
				6. Inherited	
				7. Rented	
				8. Sharecropped	
				9. Villagization	
				10. Others (Specify)	

### Code (i): Investment on land

1 Irrigation well
2 Irrigation canal
3 Private pond
4 Leveled
5 cleared of stones
6 stone terrace
7 soil bund
8 check dam
9 drainage ditch
10 trenches
11 trees planted
12 grass strips
13 live fence/barrier
14 constructed fence
15 Water harvesting
16 _____

**MODULE 2, SECTION 1: LAND CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE**

Parcels operated since Sene 2001 (include all owned parcels, even if not operated by respondent, and all operated parcels, even if not owned by respondent).

*(Note: A parcel is a contiguous piece of land with a single operator or owner; a plot is a subunit of a parcel with a single land use)*

1. Parcel No.	2. Parcel Name	3. Plot number	4. Plot Size		5. Walking time from residence  Code (b)	6. Agro-ecology  Code (c)	7. Slope  Code (d)	8. Soil Quality  Code (e)	9. When Acquired (Year in EC)	10. How acquired?  Code (f)	11. Long term investments on this plot (list up to 2) Code (i)	
			a. Area	b. Area Unit Code (a)								

Area Unit Conversion

Area Unit Code	Number of local units per hectare

**Code (a): Crop**

1= TEFF	13=LENTILS (Mesir)	25=SUGARCANE	37=ORANGE	49=FENUGREEK (Abish)
2= BARLEY	14=COFFEE	26=TOBACCO	38=GODERE	50=BEET ROOT (Key Sir)
3= WHEAT	15=CHAT	27=PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	39=ADENGUARE	51=CARROT
4= MAIZE	16=ENSET	28=AVOCADO	40=SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	52=GINGER (Jinjibel)
5= SORGHUM	17=BANANAS	29=ONIONS (Shinkurt)	41=TOMATO	53=SELATA (Lettuce)
6= ZENGADA	18=GRASS	30=SPINACH (Quosta)	42=GUAYA (Vetch)	54=TIKL GOMMEN
7= OATS	19=GESHO	31=GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	43=NUEG	55=PUMPKIN (Dubu)
8= HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	20=EUCALYPTUS	32=YAM	44=CABBAGE (Gomen)	56= GREEN PEPPER
9= LINSEED (Telba)	21=SHIEFERAW/HALEKO	33=FASOLIA	45=PADDY, RICE	57= FORAGE
10=GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	22=DAGUSSA	34=MANGO	46=SINAR/GERIMA	58=PAPAYA
11=SESAME (Sellit)	23=SUNFLOWER	35=CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	47=HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	59 = FOREST PRODUCTS
12=BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	24=POTATOES	36=COW PEAS (Ater)	48=FIELD PEAS	60= OTHERS

**Code (b): Area Unit**

1 GASHA	9 ZHIR	17 SQUARE METER	25 EGETA	33 CHAMA	41 OTHER _____
2 HECTARE	10 TINTO	18 BOY/SEITI	26 SAHREN/SEZIR	34 DULLA	
3 GEMED	11 ERMIIJA	19 SEW YEMIAWLEW	27 FEGA	35 DEKIIKA	
4 TIMAD	12 DERO	20 EKABERE	28 SUATA	36 DOMA	
5 KERT	13 GEZEM	21 KAMDI	29 YESEW KENE	37 DITKUL	
6 MASSA	14 KEND/LUNT	22 TILM	30 KADA	38 KEBENO	
7 KEDEMA	15 SQUARE ZHIR	23 KETERA	31 KOTI	39 MESHABEN	
8 KUFARO	16 MEDEB	24 EMAM	32 OYE	40 MESMER	

**Code (c): Quantity Unit**

1 KILOGRAMMES	11 BOBO	21 GAN	40 BIG MADABERIA	50 BUNCH (BANANAS)	60 EGIR	70 LADAN	80 MOSHE
2 QUINTAL	12 PACKETS	22 ENSIRA	41 SMALL MADABERIA	51 MELEKIA/LIK	61 WESLA	71 MESBESH	81 OTHER (Specify)
3 CHINET	13 BAGS	23 GURZIGNE	42 DIRIB	52 GUCHIYE	62 MESFERIA	72 TIRESHWA	
4 DAWLA	14 BUNDLES	24 TASSA	43 SAHIN/LOTERY	53 BEKOLE	63 KURFO	73 BICHERE	
5 KUNNA	15 PIECES	25 KUBAYA/KELASA	44 MANKORKORIA	54 ENKIB	64 KOLELA	74 KUMTA	
6 MEDEB	16 BARS	26 BIRCHIKO	45 PLATIC BAG/FESTAL	55 SHEKIM	65 KESHA	75 KEFER	
7 KURBETS	17 BOXES	27 SINI	46 ZURBA	56 NUMBER	66 CHARET	76 NEFKI/NEFEK	
8 SILICHA	18 LEAVES	28 GEMBO	47 AKARA	57 GOTERA	67 MOSHA	77 KALKALO	
9 AKMADA	19 LITRES	29 BOTTLES	48 SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA)	58 LEMBA	68 TANIKA	78 DAROTA	
10 ESIR	20 KIL	30 BIRR	49 KERCHAT/KEMBA	59 SHIRIMERI	69 ABET	79 GEBETA	

Code (d): Land Use	Code (e): Type of Irrigation	Code (f): Pesticides	Code (g): Labor use	Code (h): Leased status
1 homestead	1. None	1. None	1. Hired labor	1 Not leased or rented out
2 cultivated single crop	2. Micro-dam	2. Pesticides	2. Labor sharing (debbo, wonfel, etc)	2 rented or leased in
3 cultivated multiple crops	3. River diversion	3. Herbicides	3. Both hired labor and labor sharing	3 sharecropped in
4 pasture	4. Pond	4. Fungicides	4. Neither	4 rented or sharecropped out
5 fallow	5. Water harvesting	5. Pesticides and herbicides		5 Other
6 woodlot	6. Well	6. Pesticides and fungicides		
7 unusable	7. Stream	7. Herbicides and fungicides		
	8. Other	8. Pesticides, herbicides and fungicides		



**MODULE 2, SECTION 2B: 2002 BELG CROP PRODUCTION**

\* IF LAND USE IS FOR MULTIPLE CROPS, ASK FOR EACH CROP.

\*\* IF MULTIPLE CROPS ON A SINGLE PLOT, ASK RESPONDENT TO INDICATE ACTUAL AREA PLANTED FOR EACH CROP. IF FARMER CAN'T INDICATE, THEN DIVIDE TOTAL AREA PLANTED BY NUMBER OF CROPS.

1. Parcel No.	2. Plot No.	3. Land Use (if 1, 4, 5, 6, or 7, skip to next plot) Code (d)	4. Lease status Code (h)	5. Production per season					6. Used improved seed? 1. Yes 2. No	7. Amount of DAP			8. Amount of urea			9. Type of irrigation? (if 1, skip to 11) Code (e)	10. How many years since irrigation started?	11. Used pesticides, herbicides or fungicides? Code (f)	12. Used hired labor or labor sharing (debbo, wonfel, etc)? Code (g)
				Crop Code (a)	Area planted*	Area Unit Code (b)	Qty.	Qty Unit Code (c)		Qty.	Qty Unit Code (c)	Birr value	Qty.	Qty Unit Code (c)	Birr value				

**MODULE 2, SECTION 2C: 2002 PERENNIAL CROPS/FORESTRY PRODUCTION**

\* IF LAND USE IS FOR MULTIPLE CROPS, ASK FOR EACH CROP.

\*\* IF MULTIPLE CROPS ON A SINGLE PLOT, ASK RESPONDENT TO INDICATE ACTUAL AREA PLANTED FOR EACH CROP. IF FARMER CAN'T INDICATE, THEN DIVIDE TOTAL AREA PLANTED BY NUMBER OF CROPS.

1. Parcel No.	2. Plot No.	3. Land Use (if 1, 4, 5, 6, or 7, skip to next plot) Code (d)	4. Lease status Code (h)	5. Production per season					6. Used improved seed? 1. Yes 2. No	7. Amount of DAP			8. Amount of urea			9. Type of irrigation? (if 1, skip to 11) Code (e)	10. How many years since irrigation started?	11. Used pesticides, herbicides or fungicides? Code (f)	12. Used hired labor or labor sharing (debbo, wonfel, etc)? Code (g)
				Crop Code (a)	Area planted*	Area Unit Code (b)	Qty.	Qty Unit Code (c)		Qty.	Qty Unit Code (c)	Birr value	Qty.	Qty Unit Code (c)	Birr value				

**Code (a): Crop**

1= TEFF	13=LENTILS (Mesir)	25=SUGARCANE	37=ORANGE	49=FENUGREEK (Abish)
2= BARLEY	14=COFFEE	26=TOBACCO	38=GODERE	50=BEET ROOT (Key Sir)
3= WHEAT	15=CHAT	27=PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	39=ADENGUARE	51=CARROT
4= MAIZE	16=ENSET	28=AVOCADO	40=SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	52=GINGER (Jinjibel)
5= SORGHUM	17=BANANAS	29=ONIONS (Shinkurt)	41=TOMATO	53=SELATA (Lettuce)
6= ZENGADA	18=GRASS	30=SPINACH (Quosta)	42=GUAYA (Vetch)	54=TIKL GOMMEN
7= OATS	19=GESHO	31=GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	43=NUEG	55=PUMPKIN (Dubu)
8= HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	20=EUCALYPTUS	32=YAM	44=CABBAGE (Gomen)	56= GREEN PEPPER
9= LINSEED (Telba)	21=SHIEFERAW/HALEKO	33=FASOLIA	45=PADDY, RICE	57= FORAGE
10=GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	22=DAGUSSA	34=MANGO	46=SINAR/GERIMA	58=PAPAYA
11=SESAME (Sellit)	23=SUNFLOWER	35=CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	47=HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	59 = FOREST PRODUCTS
12=BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	24=POTATOES	36=COW PEAS (Ater)	48=FIELD PEAS	60= OTHERS

**Code (b): Quantity Unit**

1 KILOGRAMMES	11 BOBO	21 GAN	40 BIG MADABERIA	50 BUNCH (BANANAS)	60 EGIR	70 LADAN	80 MOSHE
2 QUINTAL	12 PACKETS	22 ENSIRA	41 SMALL MADABERIA	51 MELEKIA/LIK	61 WESLA	71 MESBESH	81 OTHER (Specify)
3 CHINET	13 BAGS	23 GURZIGNE	42 DIRIB	52 GUCHIYE	62 MESFERIA	72 TIRESHWA	
4 DAWLA	14 BUNDLES	24 TASSA	43 SAHIN/LOTERY	53 BEKOLE	63 KURFO	73 BICHERE	
5 KUNNA	15 PIECES	25 KUBAYA/KELASA	44 MANKORKORIA	54 ENKIB	64 KOLELA	74 KUMTA	
6 MEDEB	16 BARS	26 BIRCHIKO	45 PLATIC BAG/FESTAL	55 SHEKIM	65 KESHA	75 KEFER	
7 KURBETS	17 BOXES	27 SINI	46 ZURBA	56 NUMBER	66 CHARET	76 NEFKI/NEFEK	
8 SILICHA	18 LEAVES	28 GEMBO	47 AKARA	57 GOTERA	67 MOSHA	77 KALKALO	
9 AKMADA	19 LITRES	29 BOTTLES	48 SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA)	58 LEMBA	68 TANIKA	78 DAROTA	
10 ESIR	20 KIL	30 BIRR	49 KERCHAT/KEMBA	59 SHIRIMERI	69 ABET	79 GEBETA	

**Code (c): Months**

1 Sene
2 Hamle
3 Nehase
4 Meskerm
5 Tikimt
6 Hidar
7 Tahsas
8 Tir
9 Yekatit
10 Megabit
11 Meazia
12 Genbot

**Code (d): Location**

1 This village
2 Another village
3 Local market town
4 Regional center
5 Addis Ababa
6 Other (Specify)




## MODULE 2, SECTION 4: USE OF LABOR IN AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION

List every member of the household **15 years old and over including the head**.

We would like to know a little bit about who in the household participates in agricultural production on land operated by this household in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months.

ID CODE of household member	1, How many days did you work per month on land operated by this household? Mark each month with the number of days											
	EC2002			EC2003								
	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir	Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot

Hired and shared labor used on household fields during the last 12 months.

If the answer to question 12 in either section 2A, Section 2B or Section 2C above is 1, 2 or 3, then ask the following. If not, then go to next Module.

	Hired labor used on household field during the last 12 months		Shared labor used on household fields during the last 12 months	
	2. Number of people hired to work on [ACTIVITY]?	3. Average number of days each person worked on [ACTIVITY]?	4. Number of people worked on [ACTIVITY] through labor sharing?	5. Average number of days each person worked on [ACTIVITY]?
Land preparation and sowing				
Weeding				
Harvesting				
Tasks related to livestock				

6. Do you have any permanent workers who worked on the fields of the household during **all** of the 12 months(not including anyone mentioned above)? 1. Yes 2. No \_\_\_\_\_

7. How many of these workers do you have? \_\_\_\_\_

8. How much in total did you spend for all of this hired labor (for all workers together) in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months in Birr? \_\_\_\_\_

MODULE 3: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS

MODULE 3, SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS (NON-LAND) - PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT, CONSUMER DURABLES

MODULE 3, SECTION 2: HOUSING

MODULE 3, SECTION 3: LIVESTOCK OWNERSHIP

MODULE 3, SECTION 4: INCOME FROM LIVESTOCK

MODULE 3, SECTION 5: DISTRESS ASSET SALES

## MODULE 3, SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS (NON-LAND) - PRODUCTION EQUIPMENT

### Ownership of Production Equipment (THIS REFERS TO EQUIPMENT OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY THE RESPONDENT)

Production assets	CODE	1. Number owned at present	2. Number owned two years ago (Sene EC2000)	3. Total current value in Birr (* in the current state the item is in, not replacement value of a new item.) That is, if someone were to buy these in the same condition, how much would he pay in TOTAL?
Plow yoke (maneco and kember – wood)	201			
Plow beam (mofer – wood)	202			
Plow lever (erf – wood)	203			
Pair of plow blade (digir – wood)	204			
Miran (leather tie for plow)	205			
Plow metal support (wegel – metal)	206			
Maresha (metal)	207			
Sickle (machid)	208			
Pick ax (doma)	209			
Axe (metrebia)	210			
Pruning/Cutting shears (megrezia)	211			
Gesso (w/metal)	212			
Mencha (w/metal)	213			
Hoe (mekotkocha)	214			
Spade or shovel(akefa)	215			
Whip (leather)	216			
Traditional beehive (kefo)	217			
Modern Beehive (kefo)	218			
Knapsack chemical sprayer	219			
Mechanical water pump (hand,foot)	220			
Motorized water pump (diesel)	221			
Stone grain mill	222			
Motorized grain mill (diesel)	223			
Broad bed maker (oxen-pulled)	224			
Small tractor	225			
Hand-held motorized tiller	226			
Other _____	227			

## CODES FOR MODULE 3, SECTION 2: HOUSING QUALITY

Code (a), Type of Roof
1. Thatched roof
2. Corrugated metal roof
3. Mud/sand/stone, etc
4. Plastic sheeting

Code (b), Type of Floor
1. Earth
2. Cow dung or cow dung mixed with soil
3. Concrete/stone/cement
4. Tile/bricks

## MODULE 3, SECTION 1: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS (NON-LAND) – CONSUMER DURABLES

Ownership of Consumer Durables (THIS REFERS TO ITEMS OWNED --NOT BORROWED OR RENTED-- BY THE RESPONDENT)

DURABLE	CODE	1. Number owned at present	2. Number owned two years ago (Sene EC 2000)	3. Total current value in Birr (* in the current state the item is in, not replacement value of a new item.) That is, if someone were to buy these in the same condition, how much would he pay in TOTAL?
Improved charcoal/wood stove	301			
Kerosene stove	302			
Mechegia (sofa)	303			
Leather bed	304			
Mosvold bed (wood)	305			
Metal bed	306			
Telephone apparatus (mobile)	307			
Radio	308			
Television	309			
Jewelry: gold, silver, wristwatches	310			
Firearms	311			
Modern Chair	312			
Modern Table	313			
Wheelbarrow	314			
Bicycle	315			
Cart (animal drawn)	316			
Passenger Car (Landrovers, etc), pickup truck, minibus or Isuzu truck (5-10 tons)	317			

## MODULE 3, SECTION 2: HOUSING QUALITY

1. What materials have been used to construct the roof of the main house? (Code a)	
2. What materials have been used to construct the floor of the main house? (Code b)	
3. In the last two years, how much (in Birr) did you spend on building a new house or improving your house and other buildings? (put zero if no improvements, put approximate value if labor or in kind investment)	

**MODULE 3, SECTION 3: LIVESTOCK OWNERSHIP**

Type of Livestock (a)	1 Number owned and present at your farm	2 If you would sell an average one of the .[.].. today, how much would you receive from the sale?  (BIRR)	3 How many did you own exactly ONE year ago (present or away)?	4 How many did you own exactly TWO years ago (present or away)?	How many did you own exactly five years ago (present or away)?,	How many died during the last five years
101=Oxen						
102=Bulls						
103=Young bull						
104=Local cows						
105=Crossbred Cows						
106=Local heifers						
107=Crossbred heifers						
108=Local calves						
109=Crossbred Calves						
110=Sheep						
111=Goats						
112=Donkeys						
113=Horse						
114=Mule						
115=Camel						
116=Poultry						
118=Other _____						

**MODULE 3, SECTION 4: INCOME FROM LIVESTOCK**

			IN THE LAST 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did you	Two years ago, did you:
1. Sell any hides/skins	1 YES	2 NO		
2. Butter/cheese	1 YES	2 NO		
3. Milk/cream	1 YES	2 NO		
4. Eggs	1 YES	2 NO		
5. Honey	1 YES	2 NO		
6. Obtain money by renting out oxen services	1 YES	2 NO		

**MODULE 3, SECTION 5: DISTRESS ASSET SALES**

		Approximate value of all sales/lease in total over the last two years (how much did you get)
1. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell any productive assets (tools, machinery, etc.; EXCLUDE livestock) in order to meet the food needs of this household? 1 YES 2 NO		
2. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell any consumer durables in order to meet the food needs of this household? 1 YES 2 NO		
3. In the last two years, have you given up your land for someone else to use/leased out your land in order to meet the food needs of this household? 1 YES 2 NO		
4. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell livestock in order to meet the food needs of this household? 1=YES, BREEDING LARGE LIVESTOCK 2=YES, BREEDING SMALLSTOCK/POULTRY 3=YES, NON-BREEDING LARGE LIVESTOCK 4=YES, NON-BREEDING SMALLSTOCK /POULTRY 5= YES, Both (breeding and non-breeding) LIVESTOCK 6=YES, OTHER 7 NO		
5. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell or consume seed in order to meet the food needs of this household? 1 YES 2 NO		
6. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell any productive assets (tools, machinery, etc.; EXCLUDE livestock) in order to raise cash for emergency cash needs such as health expenditures? 1 YES 2 NO		
7. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell any consumer durables in order to raise cash for emergency cash needs such as health expenditures? 1 YES 2 NO		
8. In the last two years, have you given up your land for someone else to use/leased out your land in order to raise cash for emergency cash needs such as health expenditures? 1 YES 2 NO		
9. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell any livestock in order to raise cash for emergency cash needs such as health expenditures? 1=YES, BREEDING LARGE LIVESTOCK 2=YES, BREEDING SMALLSTOCK/POULTRY 3=YES, NON-BREEDING LARGE LIVESTOCK 4=YES, NON-BREEDING SMALLSTOCK /POULTRY 5= YES, Both (breeding and non-breeding) LIVESTOCK 6=YES, OTHER 7 NO		
10. In the last two years, have you been forced to sell or consume seed in order to raise cash for emergency cash needs such as health expenditures? 1 YES 2 NO		

**MODULE 4: INCOME APART FROM OWN-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES AND CREDIT**

**SECTION 1: WAGE EMPLOYMENT**

**SECTION 2: OWN BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**

**SECTION 3: TRANSFERS**

Code (a), Type of employment	Code (a), continued		Code (b), Location of work
1 FARM WORKER (FOR PAY)	7 DRIVER/MECHANIC		1 THIS VILLAGE
2 TRADITIONAL LABOUR SHARING (FARM WORK)	8 UNSKILLED non-farm worker		2 ANOTHER VILLAGE
3 PROFESSIONAL (TEACHER, GOVERNMENT WORKER, ADMINISTRATION, HEALTH WORKER, CLERICAL)	9 DOMESTIC SERVANT (YEBET SERATEGNA)		3 LOCAL MARKET TOWN
4 SKILLED LABOURER (IE BUILDER, THATCHER, MASON, ETC)	10 FOOD-FOR-WORK		4 REGIONAL CENTER
5 TRADER	11 OTHER		5 ADDIS ABABA
6 SOLDIER			6 OTHER (SPECIFY)

**MODULE 4, SECTION 1: INCOME APART FROM OWN-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES - WAGE EMPLOYMENT**

1. In the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did you or any other members of the household work off the household's land either on someone else's land or in some other employment, against payment in cash or in kind or as part of a labour sharing agreement (debbo, wonfel, etc.)? (EXCLUDE work undertaken as part of Productive Safety Nets programme)

- 1 YES -> Q2
- 2 NO SKIP to next page

2 ID CODE of household member	3 Specify the kind of work Code (a)	4 Location of employment Code (b)	5 Were they doing this activity two years ago? 1 YES 2 NO	6 In the last 12 months, what was the average daily wage for this activity	7 In the average month that you did this activity, how many days did you work

ID CODE of household member	8 Which months in the last 12 months did you work? Mark each month with a 1											
	EC01			EC02								
	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Meskerem	Tiki-mit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir	Yekatit	Megabit	Miazia	Ginbot

**CODES FOR MODULE 4, SECTION 2: INCOME APART FROM OWN-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES– OWN BUSINESS ACTIVITIES**

**Code (a): Activity**

1 Weaving/spinning
2 Milling
3 Handicraft, incl. pottery
4 Trade in grain/general trade (incl. banana, pepper, honey, etc.)
5 Trade in livestock/livestock prod.
6 Retail trade in non-agricultural goods
7 Traditional healer/religious teacher
8 Transport (by pack animal)
9 Collecting, selling firewood or dungcakes
10 TELLA
11 ARAQI
12 INJERA
13 DABBO
14 Other activities? Specify _____

**Code (b) : Location**

1 THIS VILLAGE	4 REGIONAL CENTER
2 ANOTHER VILLAGE	5 ADDIS ABABA
3 LOCAL MARKET TOWN	6 OTHER (SPECIFY)



**CODES FOR MODULE 4, SECTION 3: INCOME APART FROM OWN-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES - TRANSFERS**

Code (a), Type of transfer received or given	Code (b), Source of GIFT	Code (c), Location	Code (d), Month
1 Remittance	1 NON-RESIDENT HOUSEHOLD MEMBER	1 THIS VILLAGE	1 MESKEREM
2 Gift	2 RELATIVE	2 ANOTHER VILLAGE	2 TIKMIT
3 Inheritance	3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	3 LOCAL MARKET TOWN	3 HIDAR
4 Donation/aid	4 FROM EQUB	4 REGIONAL CENTER	4 TAHSAS
5 Other transfer	5 FROM IDDIR	5 ADDIS ABABA	5 TIR
6 Dowry	6 GIFT FROM CHURCH/MOSQUE/RELIGIOUS ORGANISATION	6 OTHER (SPECIFY)	6 YEKATIT
7 Transfer for school costs	7 GIFT FROM OTHER LOCAL ORGANISATION		7 MEGABIT
8 part of government program	8 FROM A BANK		8 MIAZIA
9 Compensation	9 FROM GOVERNMENT/MINISTRY/KEBELE		9 GUENBOT
	10 FROM NGO		10 SENE
			11 HAMLE
	12 OTHER (SPECIFY)		12 NAHASSIE
			13 PAGUME

## MODULE 4, SECTION 3: INCOME APART FROM OWN-AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES - TRANSFERS

1. Has the household RECEIVED any other income such as remittances from friends/relatives, gifts, food aid/other aid (NOT Direct Support), payment for health or education, any other transfers IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? \*\*\* Exclude money or in-kind received from DIRECT SUPPORT as well as any loans recieved\*\*\*  
 1 YES      2 NO  
 IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER. IF NO FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, GO TO QUESTON 7

2 EACH TRANSFER RECEIVED IS SEPARATE ROW	3 TYPE OF RECEIPT Code (a), Type of receipt	4 Who sent you the transfer?  Code (b)	5 Where does this person live/ is organisation based? Code (c)	6	Give the month when you were given the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr; if in kind, please give amount in kind, form of payment and unit.
				MONTH Code (d)	AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value)
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

7. Has the household GIVEN ANYTHING TO ANOTHER HOUSEHOLD (such as remittances to friends/relatives, a gift of food, payment for someone else's health or education, any other transfers) IN THE LAST 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS? *DO NOT INCLUDE REGULAR OR STATUTORY CONTRIBUTIONS TO IDDIR OR LOANS MADE TO OTHERS, BUT FOCUS ON GIFTS DIRECTLY TO OTHER HOUSEHOLDS.*  
 1 YES      IF YES, GIVE DETAILS FOR EACH TRANSFER.  
 2 NO      IF NO FOR ALL HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS, GO TO SECTION 4

8 EACH TRANSFER GIVEN IS SEPARATE ROW	9 TYPE OF GIFT Code (a)	10 To whom did you send the transfer? Code (b)	11 Where does this person live? Code (c)	12	Give the month when you gave the gift and the amount involved. Give amount in Birr; if in kind, please give amount in kind, form of payment and unit.
				MONTH Code (d)	AMOUNT IN BIRR (if in kind, ask for estimated value)
1					
2					

3					
4					
5					
6					
7					
8					
9					
10					

MODULE 5: ACCESS TO WB/CIDA/ITALY FOOD SECURITY PROJECT AND RELATED PROGRAMS

SECTION 1: ACCESS TO THE PRODUCTIVE SAFETY NETS PROGRAM – PUBLIC WORKS

SECTION 2: PARTICIPATION IN OTHER FOOD SECURITY PROGRAMS (OFSP)

SECTION 3: PERCEPTIONS OF BENEFITS OF ASSETS CREATED BY PSNP AND OTHER PUBLIC WORKS

SECTION 4: PERCEPTIONS AND PARTICIPATION OF OPERATIONS OF THE WB/CIDA/ITALY FOOD SECURITY PROJECT

SECTION 5: ACCESS TO CREDIT



Q 11 Is the household eligible for PSNP but did not participate? 1 yes 2 no \_\_\_\_\_

## MODULE 5, SECTION 2: PARTICIPATION IN OTHER COMPONENTS OF THE OTHER FOOD SECURITY PROGRAMS (OFSP)

Did anyone in this household receive support from any of the following programs in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months (from Miazia 2001 (EC) to Miazia 2002 (EC))?		
1. Access to Improved seeds	1 Yes	2 No
2. Access to other seeds	1 Yes	2 No
3. Provision of implements	1 Yes	2 No
4. Irrigation/water harvesting schemes	1 Yes	2 No
5. SWC improvements on land	1 Yes	2 No
6. Improvements in pasture land	1 Yes	2 No
7. Credit	1 Yes	2 No
8. Provision of chicks	1 Yes	2 No
9. Provision of livestock	1 Yes	2 No
10 Provision of beehives	1 Yes	2 No
11. Other	1 Yes	2 No

12. Did you receive crop production extension services during the last production year? 1 YES 2 NO	
13. Has the household had contact with the local DA in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months (from Miazia 2001 (EC) to Miazia 2002 (EC))? IF NO, SKIP to Section 4	1 Yes 2 No
14. What kind/s of support did you receive from the DA?	1 Yes 2 No
a. Food crop production	
b. Cash crop production	
c. Livestock production	
d. Soil and Water Conservation	
e. other	

**CODES FOR MODULE 5, SECTION 3: PERCEPTIONS OF BENEFITS OF ASSETS CREATED BY PSNP AND OTHER PUBLIC WORKS**

<b>Code (a) Types of infrastructure</b>	<b>Code (b) Machinery/tools used</b>	<b>Code (c) Types of benefits</b>	<b>Code (d), Group responsible for selecting infrastructure</b>
1 Access road	1 Heavy machinery (eg, tractor, trucks)	1 improved access to schooling	1 Community food security task force
2 Water harvesting structures	2 Light machinery (eg, ploughs)	2 increased agricultural productivity	2 Village leaders
3 Soil and water conservation (SWC) on communal land	3 Hand tools	3 better access to market	3 Extension personnel
4 Soil and water conservation (SWC) on private land	4 No machinery or tools	4 improved access to water	4 Ministry of agriculture personnel
5 Other natural resource management project (specify)		5 improved access to health service	5 Members of NGO
6 School		6 improved access to extension services	6 Community groups
7 Health post			7 Don't know
8 Springs/shallow well			8 Other specify _____
9 Other specify _____			
<b>Code (e), Location of public works</b>	<b>Code (f), How important</b>		
1 Only on communal land	1 Very important		
2 Mostly on communal land, but sometimes on private land	2 Somewhat important		
3 On private land is ok	3 Not important		
4 No opinion			

**CODES FOR MODULE 5, SECTION 5: PERCEPTIONS OF OPERATIONS OF THE WB/CIDA/ITALY FOOD SECURITY PROJECT**

Code (a), Purpose of kebeles development committee (KDC)	Code (b), Source of information on community grants	Code (c), Selection criteria	Code (d)
1. Decide on use of community grants	1 village leader	1 Randomly	
2. Identify individuals to borrow from revolving funds	2 village meeting	2 Quota for each kebele, tabia or kushet	1 More than sufficient
3. Collect outstanding loans	3 church	3 Men	2 Just enough
4. Help organize beneficiaries into groups and use of loans by borrowers from revolving funds	4 neighbour (not related)	4 Young newly married men	3 Helpful but not enough
5. Help beneficiaries develop proposals for use of loans/community grants	5 family member outside hh	5 Older, more experienced men	4 Too little to make a difference
other(specify)_____	6 family member in hh	6 Women	
		7 Families with small children	7 Not applicable, did not receive assistance
		8 Old people	8 Not applicable, food assistance not available here
		9 Disabled	9 Not applicable, household did not exist
		10 People who are seen to be poor	
		11 People with small or no land holdings	
		12 People with few or no cattle/oxen	
		13 People badly affected by drought	
		14 Certain religious groups receive preferential treatment	
		15 Certain ethnic groups receive preferential treatment	
		16 Loans given to family and friends of project staff	
		17 Loans given to family and friends of village (PA) leadership	
		18 Other	
		19 Don't know	

Codes (e)	Codes (f)
1 Were well informed about how assistance would be allocated	1 All cash
2 Had some idea about how assistance would be allocated	2 75% cash; 25% food
3 Had no idea about how assistance would be allocated	3 50% cash; 50% food
	4 25% cash; 75% food
	5 All food

**MODULE 5, SECTION 4: PERCEPTIONS AND PARTICIPATION OF OPERATIONS OF THE WB/CIDA/ITALY FOOD SECURITY PROJECT**

1. Are you aware of the local kebeles development committee (KDC)? (If no, skip to Q6	1 Yes	2 No	
2. Has this household had any contact with the kebeles development committee (KDC)?	1 Yes	2 No	
3. Can you list the purpose of the kebeles development committee (KDC)? (Allow multiple responses) (Code a)			
4. Is any member of this household a member of the kebeles development committee (KDC)?	1 Yes	2 No	
5. Have you ever spoken with any member the kebeles development committee (KDC) outside of formal meetings?	1 Yes	2 No	

Have you ever heard of the WB/CIDA/ITALY FSP?				
6. How do members of this household learn about the availability of loans from WB/CIDA/ITALY FSP loans or community grants? (Code b)				
7. What criteria are used to select borrowers from the revolving fund of WB/CIDA/ITALY FSP in this kebele? (Code c) WRITE AS MANY AS FOUR RESPONSES				
16. Do you have to be a PNSP beneficiary to access WB/CIDA/ITALY FSP assistance 1 YES                      2 NO				
Was any member of this household offered a loan from the WB/CIDA/ITALY FSP?				
8. Did this household receive a loan from the WB/CIDA/ITALY FSP from when the program started until now? 1 Yes 2 No				
9. If yes, how many loans in total from when the program started until now?				

Loan #	)									
1										
2										
3										
4										

	Loan #1	Loan #2	Loan #3	Loan #4
10. What was the month and year in which the household received this loan (use EC)?				
Did you have to prepare a proposal for this loan?				
11. What was the household ID# of the person who received this loan?				
12. What was the total value of this loan when it was taken out in Birr?				
What was the original due date (month and year) of this loan for full repayment?				
What was the interest rate on this loan when it began?				
What was the month and year when repayment for this loan was supposed to begin?				
Have you begun to repay this loan?				

13. If yes, what is the total amount paid back on this loan as of today?				
Is this loan fully repaid?				
14. If the loan is fully repaid, what was the month and year (use EC) in which it was repaid?				
<p>If no, why have you not begun to repay this loan?</p> <p>Codes:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Still in grace period</li> <li>2. Poor harvest because of environmental reasons, including drought</li> <li>3. Poor harvest because of market prices</li> <li>4. Animal disease or death</li> <li>5. Using loan for other purposes</li> <li>6. Loan duration is short</li> <li>7. Have not sold livestock; animal kept for farming</li> <li>8. Loan forgiven by KDC</li> <li>9. Borrower migrated</li> <li>10. Borrower deceased</li> <li>11. Paying other loans</li> <li>12. Other</li> </ol>				
<p>When you received this loan, if you could have borrowed more money with the same interest rate and repayment period, how much more in Birr would you have borrowed?</p> <p>Record in Birr, code 0 if they did not want to borrow more</p>				
<p>What was the primary use for the money from this loan?</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1) ox fattening</li> <li>2) dairy cow</li> <li>3) sheep rearing</li> <li>4) goat rearing</li> <li>5) buy farm oxen,</li> <li>6) camel fattening</li> <li>7) buy/rear other livestock</li> <li>8) beekeeping</li> <li>9) petty trade</li> <li>10) Irrigation/pump, etc</li> <li>11) invest in horticulture</li> <li>12) Household ceremonial expense (wedding, christening, etc)</li> </ol>				

13) contributing to other households' ceremonial expense 14) Food 15) Education expenses 16) women's clothes, 17) men's clothes 18) children's clothes, 19) medical expenses 20) Home improvement 21) Pay taxes 22) Pay for funeral expenses 23) Other 24) Have no secondary use				
What was the secondary use for the money from this loan? USE CODES ABOVE				
Who in the household made/makes decisions on how the loan was spent? List up to two ID#s				

**CODES FOR MODULE 5, SECTION 6**

Code (a) why no loan was taken		Code (b), Source of loan	Code (d), Reason for loan
1 NO NEED FOR A LOAN		1 MONEYLENDER/ARATA	1) ox fattening 20)Home improvement
2 TRIED TO GET A LOAN BUT WAS REFUSED		2 RELATIVE	2) dairy cow 21)Pay taxes
3 NO-ONE AVAILABLE TO GET A LOAN FROM		3 FRIEND/NEIGHBOUR	3) sheep rearing 22)Pay for funeral expenses
4 EXPECTED TO BE REJECTED, SO DID NOT TRY TO GET ONE		4 FROM EQUB	4)goat rearing 23)Other
5 I HAVE NO ASSETS FOR COLLATERAL		5 FROM IDDIR	5)buy farm oxen, 24)Have no secondary use
6 AFRAID OF LOSING COLLATERAL		6 FROM THE COOPERATIVE	6) camel fattening
7 AFRAID THAT I CANNOT PAY BACK		7 LOAN FROM OTHER LOCAL ORGANISATION	7)buy/rear other livestock
8 INTEREST RATES TOO HIGH		8 FROM A BANK	8)beekeeping
9 OTHER		9 FROM GOVERNMENT/MINISTRY/KEBELE	9) petty trade
		10 FROM MICROCREDIT PROGRAM / NGO	10)Irrigation/pump, etc
<b>Code (e), Months</b>		11. WB/CIDA/ITALY FOOD SECURITY PROJECT	11)invest in horticulture
1 MESKEREM	7 MEGABIT	12. OTHER (SPECIFY)	12) Household ceremonial expense (wedding, christening, etc)
	8 MIAZIA		
2 TIKMIT	9 GUENBOT	<b>Code (c) location</b>	13) contributing to other households' ceremonial expense
3 HIDAR	10 SENE	1 THIS VILLAGE	14)Food
4 TAHASAS	11 HAMLE	2 ANOTHER VILLAGE	15)Education expenses
5 TIR	12 NAHASSIE	3 LOCAL MARKET TOWN	16) women's clothes,
6 YEKATIT	13 PAGUME	4 REGIONAL CENTER	17) men's clothes
		5 ADDIS ABABA	18) children's clothes,
		6 OTHER (SPECIFY)	19) medical expenses

Code (f) CROP CODES (or ITEM CODES)					
1 WHITE TEFF	8 OATS	17 CHAT	40 CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	53 FIELD PEAS	82 COOKING OIL/ EDIBLE OIL
2 BLACK/MIXED TEFF	9 HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	18 ENSET	41 COW PEAS (Ater)	60 PUMPKIN (Duba)	95 Other
3 BARLEY (Gebis)	10 LINSEED (Telba)	19 BANANAS	47 GUAYA (Vetch)	61 BEEF (Yekebit Sega)	99 Fertilizer
4 WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde)	11 GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	20 GRASS	49 CABBAGE (Gomen)	62 MUTTON (Yegeb)/ GOAT MEAT (Yefiyel Siga)	
5 MAIZE (Bekolo/Bahirmashla)	14 LENTILS (Mesir)	21 GESHO	50 PADDY, RICE	63 SHIRO/KOLLO	
6 SORGHUM / Mashila	15 VEGETABLES	22 EUCALYPTUS	51 SINAR/GERIMA	64 BUTTER/CHEESE	
7 ZENGADA	16 COFFEE	27 SUGARCANE	52 HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	81 SALT	
<b>Code (g) QUANTITY UNITS</b>					
1 KILOGRAMMES	6 MEDEB	12 PACKETS	18 LEAVES	24 TASSA	45 PLASTIC BAG/FESTAL
2 QUINTAL	7 KURBETS	13 BAGS	19 LITRES	29 BOTTLES	48 SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA)
3 CHINET	8 SILICHA	14 BUNDLES	20 KIL	30 BIRR	50 BUNCH (BANANAS)
4 DAWLA	9 AKMADA	15 PIECES	21 GAN	40 BIG MADABERIA	52 GUCHIYE
5 KUNNA	10 ESIR	16 BARS	22 ENSIRA	41 SMALL MADABERIA	56 NUMBER
	11 BOBO	17 BOXES	23 GURZIGNE	42 DIRIB	95 OTHER (Specify)
<b>Code (h), Reasons for difficulty in paying loans</b>					

1 Poor harvest because of bad weather	3 Illness or death in household	
2 Poor harvest because of other reasons	4 Loss of animals	
3 Prices for crops poorer than expected	5 Other	

**MODULE 5, SECTION 6: CREDIT**

1. IN THE 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS, have you taken out a loan of at least 20 Birr, in cash or IN KIND (NOT INCLUDING LOANS FROM THE WB/CIDA/ITALY FOOD SECURITY REVOLVING FUND)? 1 YES IF YES, GO TO QUESTION 3 TO OBTAIN DETAILS. 2 NO	
---	--

2. Why did you not take a loan? code (a) -----  Go to question 10

Please give details about these loans. Include those you have paid back, as well as loans you have not paid back as yet.

Loan number  EACH LOAN IS SEPARATE LINE GIVE DETAILS ON ALL LOANS	3 ID code of person receiving loan	4 SOURCE OF LOAN  Code (b)	5 Location of lender?  Code (c)	6 Why did you want to obtain a loan?  Code (d)	7 Give the month when you took out the loan and the amount borrowed. Give amount in Birr; if in kind, please give amount in kind, form of payment and unit.					8 Is any part of the loan still outstanding?  YES...1 NO....2>9	9 If no amount outstanding, how much did you pay in total?	10. In what month did you finish payments	9 Will you have OR are you having OR did you have difficulty repaying this loan?  YES 1 NO 2 (If No, to next loan or C
					MONTH Code (e)	AMOUNT IN BIRR	IN KIND AMOUNT	IN KIND CROP Code (f)	Unit Code (g)				
1													
2													
3													
4													

11. If you could have obtained more money as a loan under typical terms (interest rate, collateral requirements, etc.) in the past 12 months, would you have taken it? 1 YES 2 NO	
12. IN THE LAST YEAR, have you given any loan of at least 20 birr, in kind or in cash, to another household? 1 YES 2 NO	
13. Does any member of the household have a bank account or an account with MFI? 1 YES 2 NO	
14. Does the household have any cash savings? 1 YES 2 NO	
15. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Eqqub? 1 YES 2 NO	
16. Are you and/or members of your household a member of an Iddir? 1 YES 2 NO	
17. Are you and/or members of your household a member of a Rural Savings and Credit Cooperative? 1 YES 2 NO	

18. Did you develop a project proposal to obtain credit? If no, go to end of module 1 YES 2 NO	
19. If yes, did you receive support in developing the project? 1 YES 2 NO	
20. Did you receive training on the technical aspects of the proposal? 1 YES 2 NO	

21. Did you receive training on credit management? 1 YES                      2 NO	
---	--

MODULE 6: CONSUMPTION

SECTION 1: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON DURABLES AND SERVICES

SECTION 2: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMABLES

SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION

SECTION 4: FOOD AVAILABILITY, ACCESS AND COPING STRATEGIES

**CODES FOR MODULE 6, SECTION 1: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON DURABLES AND SERVICES**

<b>Code (a): Other durable goods or services purchased</b>				
Savings and credit scheme	451			
Repair and maintenance	452			
Cosmetics (Hair oil, butter, perfume)	453			
Bicycle	461			
Bio-Gas tube (Oxygen gas)	462			
Labour cost/salary	463			
Mencha	464			

## MODULE 6, SECTION 1: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON DURABLES AND SERVICES

Record household expenditure on non-food items such as durable goods and services in the last 12 months.

Note that expenditure on household consumables is recorded in the next section.

IN THE LAST TWELVE MONTHS, has the household purchased any of the following non-food items?

Item	Code (a) (300-499)	Total expenditure IN THE LAST 12 MONTHS (BIRR)
Clothes/shoes/fabric for MEN	301	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for WOMEN	302	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for BOYS	303	
Clothes/shoes/fabric for GIRLS	304	
Kitchen equipment (cooking pots, etc.)	341	
Linens (sheets, towels, blankets)	342	
Furniture	343	
Lamp/torch	344	
Transport	361	
Building materials	362	
Modern medical treatment and medicines	381	
Traditional medicine and healers	382	
School fees	401	
Other educational expenses (exercise books, pens, pencils, uniforms, maintenance, club fees, etc)	402	
Ceremonial expenses	421	
Contributions to IDDIR	422	
Donations to the church	423	
Taxes and levies	441	
Compensation and penalty	442	
Voluntary contributions	443	
ANY OTHER DURABLE NON-FOOD ITEMS OR SERVICES? See Code (a)		
radio		

## MODULE 6, SECTION 2: NON-FOOD EXPENDITURE ON HOUSEHOLD CONSUMABLES

1. Did the household purchase any of the following for its own consumption during the last MONTH?

Commodity	Code (b) (500-699)	Total expenditure IN THE LAST MONTH (BIRR)
Matches	511	
Batteries	512	
Candles (tua'af), incense	513	
Laundry soap/OMO/endod/besana leaves	521	
Hand soap	522	
Other personal care goods (incl.hairoil, butter for hair, etc) for WOMEN	523	
Other personal care goods for men		
Charcoal	611	
Firewood	612	
Kerosene	613	
Cigarettes, tobacco, suret, gaya	621	
Newspapers		
Beauty care services (including hair care – not cosmetics, hairoil etc.) for women		
Haircut for men		

## CODES FOR MODULE 6, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION

### (a) CROP CODES (for FORM of in kind payment)

1 WHITE TEFF	19 BANANAS	37 MANGO	55 BEET ROOT (Key Sir)	73 ARAQI/KATHIKALA	91 CACTUS (beles/fruit/ leaves)
2 BLACK/MIXED TEFF	20 GRASS	38 HAMICHO	56 CARROT	74 SOFT DRINKS	92
3 BARLEY (Gebis)	21 GESHO	39 KOCHO	57 GINGER (Jinjibel)	75 SUGAR	93
4 WHEAT (Durrah, Sinda)	22 EUCALYPTUS	40 CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	58 SELATA (Lettuce)	76 HONEY	94
5 MAIZE (Bekolo/Bahirmashla)	23 SHIEFERA/HALEKO	41 COW PEAS (Ater)	59 TIKL GOMMEN	77	95 Other
6 SORGHUM / Mashila	24 DAGUSSA	42 ORANGE	60 PUMPKIN (Duba)	78	
7 ZENGADA	25 SUNFLOWER	43 GODERE	61 BEEF (Yekebit Sega)	79	
8 OATS	26 POTATOES	44 ADENGUARE	62 MUTTON (Yegeb)/ GOAT MEAT (Yefiyel Siga)	80	
9 HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	27 SUGARCANE	45 SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	63 SHIRO/KOLLO	81 SALT	
10 LINSEED (Telba)	28 TOBACCO	46 TOMATO	64 BUTTER/CHEESE	82 COOKING OIT/ EDIBLE OIL	
11 GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	29 PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	47 GUAYA (Vetch)	65 MILK/YOGHOURT	83 SPICES	
12 SESAME (Selit)	30 AVOCADO	48 NUEG	66	84 KARIA	
13 BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	31 ONIONS (Shinkurt)	49 CABBAGE (Gomen)	67 CHICKEN	85 BERBERE	
14 LENTILS (Mesir)	32 SPINACH (Quosta)	50 PADDY, RICE	68 EGGS	86 BREAD (dABO)	
15 VEGETABLES	33 GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	51 SINAR/GERIMA	69	87 MACARONI/SPAGHETTI	
16 COFFEE	34 YAM	52 HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	70 TELLA	88 KARIBO/KEREDO	
17 CHAT	35 FASOLIA	53 FIELD PEAS	71 TEJ	89 TURMERIC (Ird)	
18 ENSET	36 FRUIT	54 FENUGREEK (Abish)	72 BIRRA (Bottled)	90 COFFEE LEAF / TEA / ASHARA	

### (b) Codes for Quantity Units

1 KILOGRAMMES	13 BAGS	25 KUBAYA/KELASA	40 BIG MADABERIA	50 BUNCH (BANANAS)	60 EGIR
2 QUINTAL	14 BUNDLES	26 BIRCHIKO	41 SMALL MADABERIA	51 MELEKIA/LIK	61 WESLA
3 CHINET	15 PIECES	27 SINI	42 DIRIB	52 GUCHIYE	62 MESFERIA
4 DAWLA	16 BARS	28 GEMBO	43 SAHIN/LOTERY	53 BEKOLE	63 KURFO
5 KUNNA	17 BOXES	29 BOTTLES	44 MANKORKORIA	54 ENKIB	64 KOLELA
6 MEDEB	18 LEAVES	30 BIRR	45 PLATIC BAG/FESTAL	55 SHEKIM	
7 KURBETS	19 LITRES		46 ZURBA	56 NUMBER	95 OTHER (Specify)
8 SILICHA	20 KIL		47 AKARA	57 GOTERA	
9 AKMADA	21 GAN		48 SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA)	58 LEMBA	
10 ESIR	22 ENSIRA		49 KERCHAT/KEMBA	59 SHIRIMERI	
11 BOBO	23 GURZIGNE				
12 PACKETS	24 TASSA				

### (c) Codes for GIFT/LOAN/PAYMENT IN KIND

1 FAMILY, LOCAL	3 NEIGHBOUR/VILLAGE MEMBER	5 GIFT FROM GOVERNMENT	7 FOOD-FOR-WORK	9 BARTER	11 OTHER (Specify)
2 FAMILY, NON-LOCAL	4 INDIVIDUAL FROM OUTSIDE VILLAGE	6 GIFT FROM AID AGENCY, NON-GOV'T	8 WAGES IN KIND	10 LOAN	

## MODULE 6, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION

1. We would like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	Code (a)	How much was purchased? How much was spent?				Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much?		Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER (including from PSNP or OFSP)? How much? Who gave you this food? GIVE AMOUNT CONSUMED IN THE LAST WEEK		
		Amount	Unit code (b)	Total Expenditure (Birr)	Proportion consumed?	Amount	Unit code (b)	Amount	Unit code (b)	Source code (c)
Teff	1									
Barley (Gebis)	3									
Wheat/ Durahh (Sinde)	4									
Maize (Bekolo/Bahismashla)	5									
Sorghum (Mashila; dagusa)	6									
Millet (Zengada)	7									
Lentils (Misir)	14									
Horse Beans (Bakela)	9									
Cow Peas (Ater)	41									
Chick Peas (Shimbra)	40									
Milk/yoghourt (ergo)	65									
Beef (yekebit siga)	61									
Mutton (yebeg)/goat meat(yefiyel siga)	62									
chicken	67									
eggs	68									
butter/cheese	64									

**CODES FOR MODULE 6, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION, continued**

**(a) CROP CODES (for FORM of in kind payment)**

1 WHITE TEFF	19 BANANAS	37 MANGO	55 BEET ROOT (Key Sir)	73 ARAQI/KATHIKALA	91 CACTUS (beles/fruit/ leaves)
2 BLACK/MIXED TEFF	20 GRASS	38 HAMICHO	56 CARROT	74 SOFT DRINKS	92
3 BARLEY (Gebis)	21 GESHO	39 KOCHO	57 GINGER (Jinjibel)	75 SUGAR	93
4 WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde)	22 EUCALYPTUS	40 CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	58 SELATA (Lettuce)	76 HONEY	94
5 MAIZE (Bekolo/Bahirmashla)	23 SHIEFERA/HALEKO	41 COW PEAS (Ater)	59 TIKL GOMMEN	77	95 Other
6 SORGHUM / Mashila	24 DAGUSSA	42 ORANGE	60 PUMPKIN (Duba)	78	
7 ZENGADA	25 SUNFLOWER	43 GODERE	61 BEEF (Yekebit Sega)	79	
8 OATS	26 POTATOES	44 ADENGUARE	62 MUTTON (Yegeb)/ GOAT MEAT (Yefiyel Siga)	80	
9 HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	27 SUGARCANE	45 SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	63 SHIRO/KOLLO	81 SALT	
10 LINSEED (Telba)	28 TOBACCO	46 TOMATO	64 BUTTER/CHEESE	82 COOKING OIT/ EDIBLE OIL	
11 GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	29 PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	47 GUAYA (Vetch)	65 MILK/YOGHOURT	83 SPICES	
12 SESAME (Selit)	30 AVOCADO	48 NUEG	66	84 KARIA	
13 BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	31 ONIONS (Shinkurt)	49 CABBAGE (Gomen)	67 CHICKEN	85 BERBERE	
14 LENTILS (Mesir)	32 SPINACH (Quosta)	50 PADDY, RICE	68 EGGS	86 BREAD (dABO)	
15 VEGETABLES	33 GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	51 SINAR/GERIMA	69	87 MACARONI/SPAGHETTI	
16 COFFEE	34 YAM	52 HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	70 TELLA	88 KARIBO/KEREDO	
17 CHAT	35 FASOLIA	53 FIELD PEAS	71 TEJ	89 TURMERIC (Ird)	
18 ENSET	36 FRUIT	54 FENUGREEK (Abish)	72 BIRRA (Bottled)	90 COFFEE LEAF / TEA / ASHARA	

**b) Codes for Quantity Units**

1 KILOGRAMMES	13 BAGS	25 KUBAYA/KELASA	40 BIG MADABERIA	50 BUNCH (BANANAS)	60 EGIR
2 QUINTAL	14 BUNDLES	26 BIRCHIKO	41 SMALL MADABERIA	51 MELEKIA/LIK	61 WESLA
3 CHINET	15 PIECES	27 SINI	42 DIRIB	52 GUCHIYE	62 MESFERIA
4 DAWLA	16 BARS	28 GEMBO	43 SAHIN/LOTERY	53 BEKOLE	63 KURFO
5 KUNNA	17 BOXES	29 BOTTLES	44 MANKORKORIA	54 ENKIB	64 KOLELA
6 MEDEB	18 LEAVES	30 BIRR	45 PLATIC BAG/FESTAL	55 SHEKIM	
7 KURBETS	19 LITRES		46 ZURBA	56 NUMBER	95 OTHER (Specify)
8 SILICHA	20 KIL		47 AKARA	57 GOTERA	
9 AKMADA	21 GAN		48 SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA)	58 LEMBA	
10 ESIR	22 ENSIRA		49 KERCHAT/KEMBA	59 SHIRIMERI	
11 BOBO	23 GURZIGNE				
12 PACKETS	24 TASSA				

**(c) Codes for GIFT/LOAN/PAYMENT IN KIND**

1 Family, local	3 Neighbour/village member	5 Gift from government	7 Food-for-work	9 Barter	11 Other
2 Family, non-local	4 Individual from outside village	6 Gift from aid agency, non-gov't	8 Wages in kind	10 Loan	

**MODULE 6, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION, CONTINUED.**

2. We would like to ask you about all the food that was bought for consumption (in or outside of the household) or was consumed from your own (beteseb's) stock, IN THE LAST WEEK. In last week, did your household consume any of the following?

Food type	Code (a)	How much was purchased? How much was spent?				Did you consume this food from your own harvest or your own stock? How much?		Did you receive this food as a GIFT, a LOAN, as WAGE IN KIND or as BARTER? How much? Who gave you this food? (GIVE AMOUNT CONSUMED IN THE LAST WEEK)		
		Amount	Unit code (b)	Total expenditure (BIRR)	Proportion Consumed	Amount	Unit code (b)	Amount	Unit code (b)	Source code (c)
tella/tej	71									
birra (bottled)	72									
chat	17									
araq/kathikala	73									
soft drinks	74									
coffee	16									
sugar	75									
honey	76									
salt	81									
cooking oil	82									
spices/karia/berbere	83									
bread (dabo)	84									
macaroni/spaghetti	85									
potatoes	26									
enset	18									
sweet potatoes	45									
green leaf vegetables	15									

**CODES FOR MODULE 6, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION, continued**

(a) CROP CODES (for FORM of in kind payment)

1 WHITE TEFF	18 ENSET	35 FASOLIA	52 HARICOT BEANS (Boloke)	69	86 BREAD (dABO)
2 BLACK/MIXED TEFF	19 BANANAS	36 FRUIT	53 FIELD PEAS	70 TELLA	87 MACARONI/SPAGHETTI
3 BARLEY (Gebis)	20 GRASS	37 MANGO	54 FENUGREEK (Abish)	71 TEJ	88 KARIBO/KEREDO
4 WHEAT (Durrah, Sinde)	21 GESHO	38 HAMICHO	55 BEET ROOT (Key Sir)	72 BIRRA (Bottled)	89 TURMERIC (Ird)
5 MAIZE (Bekolo/Bahirmashla)	22 EUCALYPTUS	39 KOCHO	56 CARROT	73 ARAQI/KATHIKALA	90 COFFEE LEAF / TEA / ASHARA
6 SORGHUM / Mashila	23 SHIEFERA/HALEKO	40 CHICK PEAS (Shimbra)	57 GINGER (Jinjibel)	74 SOFT DRINKS	91 CACTUS (beles/fruit/ leaves)
7 ZENGADA	24 DAGUSSA	41 COW PEAS (Ater)	58 SELATA (Lettuce)	75 SUGAR	92
8 OATS	25 SUNFLOWER	42 ORANGE	59 TIKL GOMMEN	76 HONEY	93
9 HORSE BEANS (Bakela)	26 POTATOES	43 GODERE	60 PUMPKIN (Duba)	77	94
10 LINSEED (Telba)	27 SUGARCANE	44 ADENGUARE	61 BEEF (Yekebit Segä)	78	95 Other
11 GROUNDNUTS (Lew)	28 TOBACCO	45 SWEET POTATOES (Sekuar Dinich)	62 MUTTON (Yegeb)/ GOAT MEAT (Yefiyel Siga)	79	
12 SESAME (Selit)	29 PINEAPPLE (Ananas)	46 TOMATO	63 SHIRO/KOLLO	80	
13 BLACK PEPPER (Kundoberbere)	30 AVOCADO	47 GUAYA (Vetch)	64 BUTTER/CHEESE	81 SALT	
14 LENTILS (Mesir)	31 ONIONS (Shinkurt)	48 NUG	65 MILK/YOGHOURT	82 COOKING OIT/ EDIBLE OIL	
15 VEGETABLES	32 SPINACH (Quosta)	49 CABBAGE (Gomen)	66	83 SPICES	
16 COFFEE	33 GARLIC (Nech Shinkurt)	50 PADDY, RICE	67 CHICKEN	84 KARIA	
17 CHAT	34 YAM	51 SINAR/GERIMA	68 EGGS	85 BERBERE	

b) Codes for Quantity Units

1 KILOGRAMMES	11 BOBO	21 GAN	40 BIG MADABERIA	50 BUNCH (BANANAS)	60 EGIR
2 QUINTAL	12 PACKETS	22 ENSIRA	41 SMALL MADABERIA	51 MELEKIALIK	61 WESLA
3 CHINET	13 BAGS	23 GURZIGNE	42 DIRIB	52 GUCHIYE	62 MESFERIA
4 DAWLA	14 BUNDLES	24 TASSA	43 SAHIN/LOTERY	53 BEKOLE	63 KURFO
5 KUNNA	15 PIECES	25 KUBAYA/KELASA	44 MANKORKORIA	54 ENKIB	64 KOLELA
6 MEDEB	16 BARS	26 BIRCHIKO	45 PLATIC BAG/FESTAL	55 SHEKIM	
7 KURBETS	17 BOXES	27 SINI	46 ZURBA	56 NUMBER	95 OTHER (Specify)
8 SILICHA	18 LEAVES	28 GEMBO	47 AKARA	57 GOTERA	
9 AKMADA	19 LITRES	29 BOTTLES	48 SMALL PLASTIC BAG (MIKA)	58 LEMBA	
10 ESIR	20 KIL	30 BIRR	49 KERCHAT/KEMBA	59 SHIRIMERI	
<b>d) Codes for source of bulk food purchase</b>	1 AMC	4 Aid agency, non-gov't	<b>e) Codes for who did you give it to?</b>	1 Family, local	4 Individual from outside village
	2 At market	5 Other (Specify)		2 Family, non-local	5 Relative
	3 Neighbour/relative			3 Neighbour/village member	6 Other (Specify)
<b>f) Codes for where you purchase foods</b>	1 This village	3 Local market town	5 Addis Ababa		
	2 Another village	4 Regional center	6 Other (Specify)		

**MODULE 6, SECTION 3: FOOD CONSUMPTION, CONTINUED.**

3. Generally, where do you purchase food grains? (Code f)	
4. Has the household purchased any prepared foods, or paid to eat food outside the household in the last week? 1 YES 2 NO If NO, go to Q6.	
5. What was the total expenditure on prepared foods and food eaten outside the household in the last week? (BIRR)	

6. During the last week, have you given any food to other people, such as neighbours or family members not belonging to your household? 1 YES 2 NO If YES, give details. If no, go to Q9.	
--	--

Food Code (a)	7 How much was given in the last week?		8 Who did you give this food to? Code (e)
	Amount	Unit Code (b)	



**MODULE 6, SECTION 4: FOOD AVAILABILITY, ACCESS AND COPING STRATEGIES**

**S**

1. Please tell us what were the primary and secondary sources of food consumed by this household over the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months? **(Code a)**

	EC 1997						EC 1998						
	Miazia	Ginbot	Sene	Hamle	Nehasse	Pagume	Meskerem	Tikimit	Hidar	Tahisas	Tir	Yekatit	Megabit
Primary													
Secondary													

2. How many months in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months did you have problems satisfying the food needs of the household?													
3. During the last rainy season, did your household suffer any shortage of food to eat? 1 YES 2 NO													
4. Thinking back over the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, in which month was the shortage of food most acute for your household? (Code b) <i>(If household did not experience any food shortage, skip to Q6.)</i>													
5a. During the worst month, how many times a day did adults (>15 years old) in your household eat?	Women:						Men:						
5b. During the worst month, how many times a day did children (<=15) in your household eat?	Girls:						Boys:						
5c. During the worst month, did household members consume "less preferred" foods? 1 YES 2 NO													
5d. During the worst month, did household members consume wild foods? 1 YES 2 NO													
5e. During the worst month, did household members consume seed stock? 1 YES 2 NO													
6a. During a good month, how many times a day did adults in your household eat?	Women:						Men:						
6b. During a good month, how many times a day did children in your household eat?	Girls:						Boys:						
7. During the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months, did the household run out of home-grown food and therefore a. Savings or cash income b. Non-breeding livestock c. Breeding livestock d. Other productive assets (give examples) e. Use PSNP transfers f. Use remittances or gifts g. Have to eat less													

Indicate 1 for YES and 2 for NO and if yes, give the months during which it happened? **Code (b)**

Recalling the worst month in the past 12 months, which month was that? (codes) \_\_\_\_\_

During that month, for how many days was the female spouse of the head or female head forced to skip at least one meal? \_\_\_\_\_

During that month, for how many days was the male spouse or the male head of the household forced to skip at least one meal? \_\_\_\_\_

8. Between Sene 2001 and Sene 2002, how many months did you have problems satisfying the food needs of the household?	
9. Between Sene 2000 and Sene 2001, how many months did you have problems satisfying the food needs of the household?	
10. Between Sene 1999 and Sene 2000, how many months did you have problems satisfying the food needs of the household?	

**MODULE 7: HEALTH, ILLNESS, SHOCKS AND POVERTY PERCEPTIONS**

- Section 1: Health Status
- Section 2: Illness
- Section 3: Child Growth Promotion
- Section 4: Long term shocks and coping mechanisms
- Section 4: Shocks to crops and livestock
- Section 5: Perceptions of poverty and well-being





**CODES FOR MODULE 7: SECTION 3**

Code (a) relationship of respondent to children in HH	Code (b), Source of information on child nutrition and care	Code (d), Use of first milk
1. Mother	1. older family members	1 Given to child
2. Grandmother	2. Health Extension Workers/CGP animators/ community health workers	2 Thrown away
3. Sibling	3. relatives, friends, neighbors	3 Other
4. Stepmother	4. radio	
5. Father	5. community leaders	
9. Other (Specify)	6. NGOs	
	9. Other (specify)	
Code (c) why child was not breast fed	Code (e), Feeding in first 3 days other than breast milk	Code (f) frequency of feeding
1 Mother ill/weak	1. None	Number of time -----
2 Child ill/weak	2. Water	On demand 89
3 Child died	3. Honey/sugar water	Don't know 99
4 Nipple/breast problem	4. Butter	
5 Insufficient milk	5. Cow's milk	
6 Mother working	6. Camel milk	
7 Child refused	7. Goat milk	
9 Other	9. Specify	

Code (g), Reasons for stopping breastfeeding		
1 Age	4 Child refused	7. Mother away
2 Child sickness	5 New pregnancy	9 Other (Specify)
3 No breast milk	6. Mother died	

**MODULE 7: SECTION 3: CHILD GROWTH PROMOTION**

Should be answered by main caregiver of the youngest children in the HH

1	Name of respondent	
2	ID no. of respondent (check module 1)	
3	Relationship of respondent to youngest children in HH (Code a)	

Ask questions first for youngest and then oldest child between 0 and 24 months, if household has no children in age group, skip module		Youngest child 0 to 24 months	Oldest child 0 to 24 months
4	Name of child		
5	ID-number (check module 1)		
6	When was [NAME] born dd/month/year		
7	Does [NAME] have a growth card – <i>ask to see it</i>		
8	How many times in the last 6 months has the child's weight been recorded in growth card		
9	What are your 3 most important sources of information on child care and nutrition (Code b)		

As questions first for youngest and then oldest child between 0 and 24 months, if household has no children in age group, skip module		Youngest child 0 to 24 months	Oldest child 0 to 24 months
10	Was [NAME] ever breast fed? 1. YES 2. NO <i>if yes, go to question 12</i>		
11	If no, why wasn't [NAME] breastfed? (Code c) Go to question 19		
12	How many hours after birth was [NAME] first given breast milk? <i>Record hours</i>		
13	What did you do with the first milk? (Code d)		
14	Was [NAME] given any substance other than breast milk during the first 3 days of life? (Code e)		
15	Is [NAME] breastfed now? 1. YES 2. NO <i>if no, go to question 17</i>		
16	On average, how many times per day is [NAME] breastfed? (Code f) Go to question 18		
17	Why did [NAME] stop breastfeeding? (Code g)		
18	Does [NAME] also receive water or other fluids?		

	1. YES    2. NO		
19	Do you believe that [NAME] is growing normally?		

Ask questions first for youngest and then oldest child between 0 and 24 months, if household has no children in age group, skip module		Youngest child 0 to 24 months	Oldest child 0 to 24 months
20	On how many days during the last week was [NAME] given each of the following?		
	a. <b>milk</b> other than breast milk		
	b. any <b>other liquid</b> such as sugar, water, tea, coffee, carbonated drinks, soup/broth		
	c. any food made from <b>grains</b> e.g. from millet, sorghum, maize, rice, wheat, barley, teff, oats		
	d. any food made from <b>pumpkins, carrots, red sweet potatoes, green leafy vegetables, mango, papaya</b>		
	e. any food made from local <b>roots/tubers</b> e.g. enset, white potatoes, cassava		
	f. any other <b>fruits and vegetables</b> e.g., bananas, apples, avocados, tomatoes		
	g. any foods made from <b>meat</b> (beef/mutton), poultry, fish, eggs, cheese, yogurt		
	h. any foods made from <b>legumes</b> ; e.g., lentils, beans, soybeans, pulses or peanuts		
	i. any foods made with <b>oil, fat, or butter</b>		

21	<p>What do you do in case a child 2 years or under refuses to eat?  <b>do not probe, write first response</b>            1 child doesn't refuse food            2 do not offer more            3 offer different food            4 offer food later            5 insist that child eats            6 check for sickness            7 offer a liquid            8 breast feed            9 Other, Specify</p>	
22	<p>What substance should be given first to a new born baby?  <b>do not probe, write all answers given</b>            1 breast milk            2 colostrum            3 ghee/butter            4 fenugreek/sugar water            5 other            6 don't know</p>	
23	<p>When do you think it best to start giving complementary food to children (food other than breast milk)?            At ----- months</p>	

24. Did anyone visit you or did you attend a session on child growth promotion when your child was under 24 months old to talk to you about feeding practices?

1 Yes

2 No

25. How many sessions did the child's caregivers attend?

26. Did you learn anything new from the visit or session?

1 Yes

---

- 2 No  
27. Were any demonstration materials while you discussed the health of your child?
- 1 Yes  
2 No  
28. Were you given any advice to help improve the health of your child, including advice on breastfeeding?
- 1 Yes  
2 No  
29. Did you make any changes or try anything new based on the advice you received?
- 1 Yes  
2 No  
30. Did you attend a session on child growth promotion while you were pregnant?
- 
31. If so, how many sessions did you attend?
- 
32. Do you know when the next community session is?

**CODES FOR MODULE 7, SECTION 4: LONG-TERM SHOCKS**

Code (a), What did these shocks result in		
1. Loss of productive assets		
2. Loss of household income		
3. Reduction in household consumption		
4. Asset & income loss		
5. Asset loss & reduced consumption		
6. Income loss & reduced consumption		
7. Asset, income loss & reduced consumption		
8. Other effects not listed here.		

## MODULE 7, SECTION 4: LONG-TERM SHOCKS AND COPING MECHANISMS

We would like to learn about shocks IN THE LAST FIVE YEARS, SINCE (name an event which is a widely known date locally). Has this household been affected by a serious shock—an event that led to a serious reduction in your asset holdings, caused your household income to fall substantially or resulted in a significant reduction in consumption? We would like to learn more about the worst shocks in the last 5 years.

SPECIFICS OF SHOCK	CODE	1 YES 2 NO	In what years did these shocks occur? (List the three worst shock years, in descending order of severity)			Did these shocks result in: Code (a)		
Drought	101							
Too much rain or flood	102							
Erosion	103							
Frosts or hailstorm	104							
Pests or diseases that affected crops before they were harvested	105							
Pests or diseases that led to storage losses	106							
Pests or diseases that affected livestock	107							
Lack of access to inputs	201							
Large increase in input prices	202							
Large decrease in output prices	203							
Lack of demand or inability to sell agricultural products	204							
Lack of demand or inability to sell nonagricultural products	205							
Imprisonment	301							
Discrimination	302							
Contract disputes (eg default, disagreement regarding prices or quantities) regarding purchased inputs or sale of output	303							
Destruction or theft of tools or inputs for production	304							
Theft of cash or crops	305							
Theft of livestock	306							
Theft or destruction of housing or consumer goods	307							
Crime resulting in death or disablement of working adult household members	308							
Death of husband	401							
Death of wife	402							
Death of another person	403							
Illness of husband	404							
Illness of wife	405							
Illness of another person	406							
Divorce, separation or abandonment	407							

	Most important shock		Second most important shock		Third most important shock	
	Shock (use numerical codes above)	Year (E.C.)	Shock (use numerical codes above)	Year (E.C.)	Shock (use numerical codes above)	Year (E.C.)
Thinking about the last five years, what were the three most important shocks to affect this household						

## MODULE 7, SECTION 5: SHOCKS TO CROPS AND LIVESTOCK IN THE PREVIOUS 12 (13 ETHIOPIAN) MONTHS

Please think back at the last main rainy season (Kiremt). We would like to know whether any of the following events happened to you which affected the growth of your crops and the harvest. These questions should be asked to all farmers who harvest during the Meher season, AND ALL FARMERS WHO GROW PERMANENT CROPS; and any other farmers for whom these rains can be relevant.

Permanent crop growers should be asked in general about the growing season preceding the last main harvest. If the crop is continuously harvested, ask for a general assessment of the last growing season. When referring to 'Kiremt', interpret this for the permanent crop growers as the main rains. Space is provided to qualify answers if needed.

	Codes	
1. Are the Kiremt rains important for your crops?	1 YES      2 NO (If NO, GO TO Q7)      3 NOT VERY IMPORTANT	
2. According to your own plans, did the first Kiremt rains come on time?	1 ON TIME      2 TOO LATE      3 TOO EARLY	
3. Was there enough rain on your fields AT THE BEGINNING of the rainy season?	1 ENOUGH      2 TOO MUCH      3 TOO LITTLE	
4. Was there enough rain on your fields DURING the growing season?	1 ENOUGH      2 TOO MUCH      3 TOO LITTLE	
5. Did the rains STOP on time on your fields?	1 ON TIME      2 STOPPED TOO LATE      3 STOPPED TOO EARLY	
6. Did it rain near the harvest time?	1 YES      2 NO	

7. Did any of your crops suffer from any of the following factors?    1 YES      2 NO

Low temperatures	Wind/storm	Flooding/water logging	Plant diseases	Insects	Livestock (eating/trampling crops)	Birds/other animals	Weed damage

8. Were any of your crops affected by any of the following in this period?    1 YES      2 NO

Could not obtain oxen at the right time	Farmer or other household members were too ill to do work at the right time	Could not obtain outside labour at the right time

9. Did any of your livestock suffer from any of the following factors in the last 12 (13 Ethiopian) months?    MODERATELY.....1    SEVERELY.....2    NOT AT ALL.....3

LACK OF DRINKING WATER	GENDI	LACK OF GRAZING LAND	OTHER ANIMAL DISEASES

**CODES FOR MODULE 7, SECTION 6: PERCEPTIONS OF POVERTY AND WELL-BEING**

<b>Codes (a) , Compared to others ..</b>	<b>Code (d), True or not</b>	<b>Code (f), Why change?</b>	<b>Code (f), continued</b>	<b>Code (g), In general</b>
1 The richest in the village	1. It was less than adequate for the family's needs	1 Harvests have been good	31 Harvests have been poor	1. Doing well = Able to meet household needs by own efforts and making some extra for stores, savings and investments
2 Amongst the richest in the village	2. It was just adequate for the family's needs	2 Adopted new ways of farming	32 Tried new crops or new ways of farming but they failed	2 Doing just okay = Able to meet household needs by own efforts but with nothing extra to save or invest
3 Richer than most households	3. It was more than adequate for the family's needs	3 Started growing new crops	33 Own business failed or didn't do well	3 Struggling = Managing to meet household needs but by depleting productive assets and /or sometimes receiving support
4 About average	4. Not applicable	4 Set up a new business or trade	34 Have less livestock	4 Unable to meet household needs, dependent on support from community or government
5 A little poorer than most households		5 Own business or trade has been profitable	35 House is not as nice as it used to be	
6 Amongst the poorest in the village		6 Accumulated livestock	36 Have fewer other assets	
7 The poorest in the village		7 Live in a nicer house	37 Managed my crops poorly	
		8 Accumulated other assets	38 Managed my business poorly	
<b>Codes (b), Your own hh</b>	<b>Code (e), Compared to year ago</b>	9 Managed my crops or livestock well	39 Was lazy	
1 Very rich	1 Much better now	10 Managed my business well	40 Did not want to take risks	
2 Rich	2 A little better now	11 Worked hard	41 Drink too much less	
3 Comfortable	3 Same	12 Was willing to take risks	42 Wife drinks too much	
4 Can manage to get by	4 A little worse now	13 Drink less	43 Wife has been sick	
5 Never have quite enough	5 Much worse now	14 Wife drinks less	44 Wife died	
6 Poor	6 Don't know	15 Have more children	45 Children sick or died	
7 Destitute		16 Wife works hard	46 Children moved away	
8 Not applicable, household did not exist		17 Times are better	47 Wife is lazy	
		18 Good luck	48 Times have been bad	
<b>Code (c), Where obtain?</b>				
1 Sale of animals		19 God has helped	49 Bad luck	
2 Sale of other farm/business assets		20 Better networks	50 God has not helped	
3 Sale of household assets		21 Received wages for working on productive safety nets projects	51 Poorer networks	
4 Own cash		22 Received direct transfers	52 Other	
5 Savings association (equb/iddir)				
6 Loan				
7 Sale of crops				
8 Other				

## MODULE 7, SECTION 6: PERCEPTIONS OF POVERTY AND WELL-BEING

We would like to ask you some questions about how you see your circumstances both now and over the past few years.

	Now	five years ago	five years from now what do think the situation will be
1. Compared to other households in this village, would you describe your household as: (Code a)			
2. Just thinking about your own household circumstances, would you describe your household as: (Code b)			
3. If the household needed 100 Birr for an emergency could the household obtain it within a week? 1 YES            2 NO			
4. How would the household obtain the 100 Birr? (Code c)			
5. Concerning your family's food consumption over the past year, which of the following is true? (Code d)			
6. Concerning your family's housing, which of the following is true? (Code d)			
7. Concerning your family's clothing, which of the following is true? (Code d)			
8. Concerning your family's total income over the past year, which of the following is true? (Code d)			
9. How do you compare the overall economic situation of the HOUSEHOLD with one year ago? (Code e)			
10. We would now like you to think about your own household circumstances, two years ago. Two years ago, would you describe your household as: (Code b)			
11. Compared to two years ago, why have your circumstances changed? (Code f, allow up to three responses)			
12. In general, would you describe your household as: (Code g)			