

ARMENIA GENDER AND TIME USE SURVEY 2022

Screeners

S1. Hi, my name is from CRRRC Armenia, and I am surveying people on behalf of the World Bank in your community. I contacted you last week for a survey on the specifics of the distribution of household responsibilities by women and men in Armenia. . I would like to confirm that I talked to you during the previous call and you are the same owner of the phone number who answered the questions. We need to ask you additional questions about time management. I want to remind once again, that participating in this survey is entirely at will. If you want, you can stop the interview at any time. All personal information provided will be kept strictly confidential and will be analyzed and present in generalized form.

Do you agree to participate?

1	Yes, and I can begin now	Ask S3
2	Yes, but please call me back later	Ask S2
3	No	Skip S4, Thank and Terminate

S2. When can I call you back? **SINGLE ANSWER.**

Call back day _____ & time _____

INTERVIEWER: EXIT INTERVIEW, AND RESUME IN DUE DATE & TIME

S3. Respondent identification number /a3/

No #	Continue
------	-----------------

For the purposes of the survey, I will now address some demographic questions again.

S4. What is your gender? **SINGLE ANSWER, ASK ONLY IF NECESSARY / a4/**

1	Female – Ask Women’s Questionnaire
2	Male - Ask Men Questionnaire
98	DK
99	RA

Men's Questionnaire

S5. What is your age? [WRITE IN. SINGLE ANSWER]. /a7/

Number _____

S7. What is your marital status? DO NOT READ. SINGLE ANSWER. /a5/

1	Single/ never married
2	Married
3	Divorced/Separated
4	Widowed
5	Cohabiting (Without Being registered)
98	DK
99	RA

S8. Are there any children who are living in this household with you? SINGLE ANSWER. /a8/

1	Yes
0	No
98	DK
99	RA

S9. Where do you live now? SINGLE ANSWER. /a9/

1	Yerevan
2	Ararat
3	Armavir
4	Aragatsotn
5	Gegharkunik
6	Kotayk
7	Lori
8	Shirak
9	Syunik
10	Tavush
11	Vayots Dzor
98	DK
99	RA

S.10. Would you consider the area you live in now to be urban or rural? SINGLE ANSWER. /a10/

1	Urban/Town
2	Rural/Village
98	DK
99	RA

SECTION ONE: PERSONAL DEMOGRAPHIC INFORMATION

1. Q1. Can you tell me if you have done any work in the last seven days, even for one hour? By work I mean participating in any of the following, including working inside the home Paid work in non-family business, Any small projects that you may do that result in income (such as cooking for others or making things to sell from your home). **SINGLE ANSWER. /b1q2/**

1	Yes, ask 1. Q4.2
0	No
98	DK
99	RA

1.Q2.1 Although you did not work in the last seven days, do you have any job or business from which you were absent for leave, illness, vacation, maternity leave, due to lockdown, or any other such reason? **SINGLE ANSWER. /b1q2_1/**

1	Yes
0	No
98	DK
99	RA

1.Q2.2 What is the main reason you did not work in the last seven days? **/b1q2_2/**

1	Student
2	Homemaker
3	Pensioner
4	Don't want to work
5	Have found a job, waiting for it to start
6	Have given up looking for job
7	Family circumstances
8	Taking care of child
9	Taking care of elderly person at home
10	Other, <i>please specify</i> _____ /b1q2_2o/
98	DK
99	RA

1.Q4.2 How many hours per week do you work in your main job? **/b1q2_4_1/**

----- hours/per week

1. Q. 6 Did you carry on any activities that contributed to income for your household, over the past 30 days. Any small projects that you may do that result in income (such as cooking for others or making things to sell from your home). **/b1q6/**

1	Yes
0	No
98	DK
99	RA

SECTION FOUR: TIME USE

Now we will talk about how you spend your day during 2 different times: weekday and weekend.

Interviewer:

- FOR EACH CELL, WRITE IN NUMERIC 0-24. TOTAL RESPONSES FOR EACH TIME SHOULD ADD TO 24

- ASK ABOUT 1ST ACTIVITY ACROSS THE 2 DIFFERENT TIMES, THEN MOVE TO NEXT ACTIVITY

 - - Allow the respondent to think calmly, without rushing
 - - Repeat the question and answer several times to confirm

4. Q1. Now I'd like you to imagine a typical **weekday and weekend**. How many hours did you spend on the following activities?

Interviewer: Always read the convenient time to avoid any confusion

Activities			Hours/ minute Spent			
			weekday		weekend	
4.Q1.1		Sleeping	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.2	Elderly Care	Inside household (HH)	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.3		Outside: e.g., taking to hospital	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.4	Childcare	Helping with School work	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.5		Taking to School, Hospital	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.6		Taking care of young children in HH	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.7	Employment	Working on activities that can generate income	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.8		Commuting to work, includes work related travel	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.9	Own Study	School work e.g., studying/ learning	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.10		Reading, writing (Professional Development)	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.11		Travelling for studying	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.12	Leisure activities	Outside of HH: socializing, religious practice, community activities	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.13		In the household: watching TV, social media, socializing etc.	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.14		Eating inside the household	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.15		Eating outside e.g. restaurants	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.16	Domestic Work	Shopping, running HH errands	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.17		Cooking, cleaning, washing clothes	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.18	Self-care	e. g., hair dressing, showering etc.	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.19		e.g., Sports and other physical activities	hour	minute	hour	minute
			hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.20		Time spent in transport	hour	minute	hour	minute
4.Q1.21	Others	Specify _____	hour	minute	hour	minute

7. Q1. How many members living in this household are above 63? /b7q1/

1	0, ask 10. Q1
2	---- Write Number

[SCRIPTER: LOOP 7. Q2 – 7. Q4 FOR EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER LISTED. INITIATE LOOP IF 7. Q1 Answer 2 > 1]

7. Q2. Do they receive a pension? /b7q2_1/

1	Yes
0	No
98	DK
99	RA

7. Q3. Do they need any support and care in their day-to-day life? /b7q3_1/

1	Yes
0	No, ask 10. Q1
98	DK, ask 10. Q1
99	RA, ask 10. Q1

7. Q4. If so, who takes care of them? /Choose from up to 3 answers/ /b7q4m_1/ - /b7q4m_99_1/

1	You
2	Wife/Partner
3	Some other household member (female)
4	Some other household member (male)
5	Other relatives or acquaintances, free of charge
6	Hired help outside the house
7	Hired help inside the house
8	Other _____
99	DK
98	RA

SECTION TEN: ELDERLY CARE PERCEPTIONS

10. Q1. Do you think you or your wife/partner will have enough money/assets to retire either via pensions or your personal savings? /b10q1m/

1	Yes [ASK 10. Q2]
0	No
98	DK [ASK 10. Q2]
99	RA [ASK 10. Q2]

10. Q1.1 If not, how do you plan to sustain your retirement? /b10q2/

1	Ask family members (like son/daughter or grandchildren) for help
2	Ask extended family members for help
3	Rely on government assistance
4	Rely on assistance from other organizations (church, NGOs)
5	Continue activities to generate income
6	Selling property, land, or assets

0	I'm not going to apply to anyone.
98	DK
99	RA

10. Q2. Which of the following do you think you will have trouble acquiring when retiring?
[Multiple answers allowed] /b10q3/ - /b10q3_99/

1	Afford Food
2	Afford housing/room/apartment
3	Afford Healthcare
4	Afford other necessities, different from food.
5	Others Specify
0	Not worried / none of the above, do not read
98	DK
99	RA

SECTION NINE: EQUALITY VIEWS

9.Q1. Do you think women get paid equal to men for doing similar work? /b9q1/

1	Yes
0	No
98	DK
99	RA

9. Q2. In your view, do you think men make better decision than women?

	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly	Don't know	Reject to answer
9.Q.2.1 Political matters /b9q2_1/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
9.Q.2.2 On household matters /b9q2_2/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
9.Q.2.3 On children's care and upbringing /b9q2_3/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
9.Q.2.4 On money or budget of the household /b9q2_4/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
9.Q.2.5 In terms of access to education, healthcare and jobs /b9q2_5/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

9.Q3. Do you think men and women both have equal opportunities? /b9q3/

1	Definitely no
2	Mostly no
3	Mostly yes
4	Definitely yes
98	DK
99	RA

SECTION ELEVEN: SOCIAL VALUES

11. Q1. How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

(Read out and code one answer for each statement):

	Disagree strongly	Disagree	Neither agree nor disagree	Agree	Agree strongly	Don't know	Reject to answer
11.Q.1.1 When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women /b11q3_1/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
11.Q.1.2 If a woman earns more money than her husband, it's almost certain to cause problems /b11q3_2/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
11.Q.1.3 It is a duty towards society to have children /b11q3_3/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
11.Q.1.4 Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents /b11q3_4/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
11.Q.1.5 People who don't work turn lazy /b11q3_5/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
11.Q.1.6 Work is a duty towards society /b11q3_6/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99
11.Q.1.7 Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time /b11q3_7/	1	2	3	4	5	98	99

SECTION THREE: HOUSEHOLD ASSETS AND FLOWS

3. Q1. Which, if any, of the following does your household currently own and how many?

			DK	RA
3.Q1.1	Transportations means/ Car or motorcycle /b3q1_1/	Number of cars_____ [NUMERIC]	98	99
3.Q1.2	Washing Machine /b3q1_2/	Number of Washing Machines_____ [NUMERIC]	98	99
3.Q1.3	Computers /b3q1_3/	Number Computers_____ [NUMERIC]	98	99
3.Q1.5	Smartphones /b3q1_4/	Number of Mobile Phone_____ [NUMERIC]	98	99
3.Q1.6	TV /b3q1_5/	Number of TVs_____ [NUMERIC]	98	99
3.Q1.7	Internet /b3q1_6/	Yes 1 ; No 0	98	99
3.Q1.8	None of the above [EXCLUSIVE] /b3q1_7/			

3. Q2. Do you rent home? SINGLE ANSWER. /b3q2/

1	Yes
2	No, my / my parents' own apartment

3	No, in other's apartment/house, <i>please specify</i> _____ /b3q2o3/
4	Other, <i>please specify</i> _____ /b3q2o4/
98	DK
99	RA

3. Q3. Did any member of your household receive any of the following transfers over the past 12 months?

	Yes	No	DK	RA
3.Q3.1 Pension (Old-age, retirement, survival, disability, or military) /b3q3_1/	1	0	98	99
3.Q3.2 Family Benefit Program /b3q3_2/	1	0	98	99
3.Q3.3 Child allowances or other social assistance /b3q3_3/	1	0	98	99
3.Q3.4 Other social assistance (specify) _____ /b3q3_4/	1	0	98	99

3. Q4. Did any member of your household have access to the Basic Package of health services or other form of health insurance? CHOOSE ONE. /b3q4/

- 1) Yes, access to the Basic Package
- 2) Yes, access to other health insurance, provided by employer or Government
- 3) Yes, access to other health insurance, purchased privately
- 0) No access to any health insurance.
98. DK
99. RA

Thank you for your time.