





**B. FAMILY DETAILS****INTERVIEWER: Read out Loud: Now, I am going to ask you some questions about your family.**

B1.	What relationship do you have with the household head in <b>your</b> household?	1. Household head 2. Spouse or partner 3. Son/daughter 4. Step son/daughter 5. Nephew/Niece	6. Son in law/daughter in law 7. Grandson/daughter 8. Father or mother 9. Step-father/mother 10. Father/mother in law	11. Siblings/brother/sister in law of HH head 12. Other kin 13. Friend and no kin 14. Other (SPECIFY): _____
B2.	Including you, how many people live in your household?	_ _		
B3.	How many children younger than 6 years old live in your household?	_ _		
B4.	What is your marital status?	1. Married 2. Spouse has died 3. Separated or divorced 4. Single → <b>B11</b>		
B5.	Are you pregnant? <b>Instruction: Mark -99. If respondent is male or if female respondent is less than 10 years old or older than 49 years old.</b>	1. Yes 0. No -99. NA		
B6.	Do you have children of your own?	1. Yes 0. No → <b>B11</b>		
B7.	How many sons do you have?	_ _		
B8.	How many daughters do you have?	_ _		
B9.	What is the age of your first (living) child?	_ _  1. Years	_ _  2. Months	
B10.	What is the age of the last (living) child?	_ _  1. Years	_ _  2. Months	-99 Not applicable if only 1 child
B11.	What is your caste? <b>INTERVIEWER: Use code sheet</b>	_ _		
B12.	What is your religion?	1. Hindu 2. Muslim 3. Christian	4. Sikh -87. Other specify	

B13.	What type of rationing card does your household own, if any?	1. Antyodaya/Annapurna Card 2. BPL Card 3. APL Card 4. Ration Card 5. PLO Card	0. None -87 Other _____ -88 Don't Know -89 Refused
B14.	Are you affiliated or beneficiary of any health programme? <b>INTERVIEWER: Mark NA for Men, Children and women above 50 years.</b>	1. Gaon Kalyan Samiti 2. Janani Surakysa Yojana 3. Janani Express 4. Mamta Scheme	0. None -87. Other _____ -99. N/A

**C. EDUCATION (FOR CARER WHO DOES NOT LIVE IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD AS THE TARGET CHILD)**  
**INTERVIEWER: Ask these questions only if the primary caregiver does not live in the same household.**  
**Read out Loud: In the next section, I am going to ask you some questions about your education.**

C1.	Do you know how to read a newspaper?	1. Yes 0. No
C2.	Do you know to write a letter?	1. Yes 0. No
C3.	Do you know to write a text message on the mobile phone?	1. Yes 0. No
C4.	Have you ever attended school or college?	1. Yes 0. No → <b>D</b>
C5.	What is the highest grade you completed? (Refer to <b>code sheet</b> )	_ _
C6.	Do you currently attend an educational centre? (even if you are on holiday)	1. Yes 0. No → <b>D</b>
C7.	In a normal week, how many days a week do you attend school?	Days  _ _
C8.	On average, on a normal day, how many hours do you spend in school?	Hrs  _ _
C9.	During the last 20 days of school, how many days were you absent from school (excluding holidays)? <b>INTERVIEWER: Last 20 days refers to the last 20 days in which school was in session. If the respondent was not absent write 0.</b>	Days  _ _

**D. WORK FORCE**  
**INTERVIEWER: Ask these questions only if the primary caregiver does not live in the same household.**  
**Read out loud: Next, I am going to ask you some questions about your work.**

D1.	In a <b>normal week</b> , from Monday to Sunday, on how many days do you look after [ <i>NAME OF TARGET CHILD</i> ]?	_ _  days
D2.	In a <b>normal week</b> , from Monday to Sunday, how many hours a day do you spend looking after [ <i>NAME OF TARGET CHILD</i> ]? <b>INTERVIEWER: If incomplete hours are reported round. (eg. 2 hours and 30 minutes is 3, while 2 and 29 minutes is 2)</b>	_ _  hours

D3.	Do you get paid for this activity in money and/or in kind?		1. Yes 0. No → <b>D5</b>	
D4.	How much do you get paid and how often? Instruction: if in kind please use the approx. INR value and if both then add both cash and approx. value of in-kind component.		INR _____ 1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Every ten days 4. Every fifteen days 5. Once a month -87. Other (specify) _____	
D5.	Generally, where do you look after [NAME OF TARGET CHILD]?		1. House of target child 2. Your house (carer house) 3. Care centre -87. Other (specify): _____	
D6.	Generally when you are looking after [NAME OF TARGET CHILD], how many children are you looking after at the same time? <b>INTERVIEWER: Number of children includes target child. If it is just target child write 1. Child is defined as 6 years or younger here.</b>		Number of children     __ __	
D7.	What was the activity on which you spent most of your time in last 7 days with respect to employment?		1. Worked → <b>D11</b> 2. Did not work but had work (holiday, etc) → <b>D13</b> 3. Did not work due to permanent incapacity for working → <b>E</b> 4. looked for job 5. id Household work 6. retired or pensioner → <b>E</b> 7. Studied -87. Other(specify): _____	
D8.	In last 7 days did you engage in any activity in return for money and/or in kind payment? <b>INTERVIEWER: If D3 is Yes then mark Yes here</b>		1. Yes 0. No	
D9.	In last 7 days did you engage in any family or friends business without being paid?		1. Yes 0. No	
D10.	In last 7 days did you actively look for a job?		1. Yes 0. No	
D11.	In last 7 days how many hours did you work on each day of last week? <b>INTERVIEWER: 0 hours is possible for some days but not for all days since unpaid work (including household work) also counts.</b>		D11.1 Monday     __ __	D11.4 Thursday     __ __
			D11.2 Tuesday     __ __	D11.5 Friday     __ __
			D11.3 Wednesday     __ __	D11.6 Saturday     __ __
				D11.7 Sunday     __ __
D12.	Was last week a normal working week?		1. Yes → <b>D14</b> 0. No	
D13.	How many hours do you work (paid or unpaid) per day during a normal week? (0 hours is possible for some days but not for all)		D13.1 Monday     __ __	D13.4 Thursday     __ __
			D13.2 Tuesday     __ __	D13.5 Friday     __ __
			D13.3 Wednesday     __ __	D13.6 Saturday     __ __

Dist. Code: /_/		Village code: /_/_/_/		Patch ID: /_/		Dwelling ID: /_/_/		Household ID: /_/		Child ID: /_/		
										D13.7 Sunday	_ _	
D14.	How many days a month do you/[does NAME] normally work (paid or unpaid)?										_ _	
D15.	Up until today, how many months have you worked for money and/or in-kind in the last 12 months? (count all months even when not working for the whole month)										_ _	If it is 0 months → E
D16.	At work are you a... <b>INTERVIEWER: Use code sheet</b>										_ _	-87 Other (Specify) _____
D17.	How much money do you get paid for this work and how often?						INR _____ 1. Daily 2. Weekly 3. Every ten days 4. Every 15 days 5. Once in a month -87. Other (specify) _____					
D18.	Where do you/ usually carry out your main work?						1. In an office or business premises, or at client 2. At own premises or rented premises 3. In the dwelling where you/[he/she] live[s] 4. In a different dwelling from your own/[his/hers] 5. In the street, trading at different places 6. In the street, trading in a single place 7. In a kiosk or stand 8. From door to door 9. Rickshaw, Trolley, Auto, Car , bus, boat, ship 10. In a construction site (Home/ Apartment) 11. From one construction site to another 12. Property/ land owned by someone else 13. River, Sea, Lake, Canal -87. Other (Specify) _____ -88. Don't Know -89. Refused					

### E. USE OF TIME

**INTERVIEWER: Read out loud: In the next set of questions, I am going to ask you about your use of time for various daily activities.  
INTERVIEWER: If the respondent does activities simultaneously (such as watching TV while cooking), count each activity separately.**

During the <b>last week day</b> (from Monday to Friday) how much time (hours and minutes) did you dedicate to:		With [INSERT NAME TARGET CHILD]	With children that are members of the household
E1	Work for a wage or salary; or on own business (selling products, crafts, etc.) or on your own farm/land (harvesting the land, animal care, etc.)	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused	
E2	Travelling to your work place, market, health centre, etc.	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused	

E3	Cooking for the household (includes preparation for cooking) INTERVIEWER: Prompt the respondent by asking what time they start and finish preparing each meal.	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E4	Washing/Cleaning/Ironing Clothes	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E5	Washing and Cleaning Floor, Utensils and Other household items	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E6	Carrying Water(include waiting time)	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E7	Doing other household activities such as buy food, sew, carry wood/fuel, prepare floor of house, dispose rubbish, etc.	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E8	Taking or picking up a household member to the school, nursery, kinder garden, etc.	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E9	Looking after small children that are members of the household (including feeding, dressing, showering etc.)	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E10	Play with small children that are members of the household	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E11	C11. Read, tell stories, look at picture books with small children that are members of the household	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E12	Looking after a member of the household that is ill (looking after elderly that can't look after themselves, including feeding, dressing, showering, etc.).	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E13	Watching TV	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E14	Religious activities (going to temple/mosque/church and puja/prayer in house, etc.)	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E15	Socialising with friends and family (Talking on the phone etc. is also included)	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E16	Any other activities that have not been mentioned before that have taken some of your time (for example: help neighbours, taking care of neighbour's child, etc.). Please specify which ones	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused

E16	Sleeping	_ _  hours  _ _  minutes -89. Refused
E17	Was your last week day a typical one?	1. Yes      0. No      -89. Refused

**F. BELIEFS ABOUT FEEDING PRACTICES**  
**INTERVIEWER: This section is to access general practices and notions about food and feeding of the primary caregiver.**  
**Tick in front of the appropriate responses (Do not Prompt Answers)**  
**Try to ensure that as few people apart from the respondent (primary caregiver of the TC) are there as possible.**  
**Read out loud: This set of questions is regarding your beliefs about general practices of child feeding.**

F1. What should be the first food given to the child right after the birth? <b>INTERVIEWER: Prompt the respondent about colostrum if the response is simply mother's milk</b>	1. Mother's milk including colostrum 2. Mother's milk without colostrum	-87. Any other _____ -88. Don't know -89. Refused
F2. What is the right age to start breast feeding? Interviewer: If answer is less than 24 hours write in hours if more than 24 hours write in days	1. Immediately after birth 2.  _ _  hour(s) after birth 3.  _ _  day(s) after birth	-87. Other: _____ -88. Don't know -89. Refused
F3. What is the right age to start giving tea to the child? Interviewer: If answer is less than 24 hours write in hours if more than 24 hours write in days. If more than 1 month write in completed months.	1. Immediately after birth 2.  _ _  hour(s) after birth 3.  _ _  day(s) after birth 4.  _ _  month(s) after birth	0. Never have -87. Other: _____ -88. Don't know -89. Refused
F4. What is the right age to start giving water to the child? Interviewer: Same as F3	1. Immediately after birth 2.  _ _  hour(s) after birth 3.  _ _  day(s) after birth 4.  _ _  month(s) after birth	0. Never have -87. Other: _____ -88. Don't know -89. Refused
F5. Till what age, should a mother breastfeed her child?	_ _  Year(s)  _ _  Month(s)	-88. Don't know -89. Refused
F6. What is the right age to start additional foods (eg. poha powder) to a child's diet in addition to mother's milk?	_ _  Year(s)  _ _  Month(s)	-88. Don't know -89. Refused

**L. SOCIAL NETWORKS**

**INTERVIEWER: Read out loud: Now I will ask you some questions about your social network.**

L1.	<p>How many women living in this village do you know that have children in the age ranges?</p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: Read out loud: By ‘know’ it is meant that you know one another’s names and would be able to stop and talk in the street.</b></p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: Read different age ranges out loud and note down answer for each. Put -88 for “don’t know” and -89 for “refused”. Ask the respondent to think about women in their own HH, their relatives, friends and acquaintances living in the village.</b></p>	<p>A. 0-1 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>B. 1-2 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>C. 2-3 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>D. 3-4 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>-88 Don’t Know</p> <p>-89 Refused</p>
L2.	<p>How many women living outside this village do you know that have children in the age ranges?</p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: Read different age ranges out loud and note down answer for each. Put -88 for “don’t know” and -89 for “refused”. Ask the respondent to think about their relatives, friends and acquaintances living outside the village.</b></p>	<p>A. 0-1 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>B. 1-2 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>C. 2-3 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>D. 3-4 years:  __ _ _ </p> <p>-88 Don’t Know</p> <p>-89 Refused</p>
L3.	<p>How many people do you know who you would lend INR 500 or more?</p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: Read out loud: By “people”, household members, relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances in the village or outside are included.</b></p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: If the respondent says she cannot afford it, we want to know how many people they would lend to if they could afford it.</b></p>	<p> __ _ _ </p> <p>-88 Don’t Know</p> <p>-89 Refused</p>
L4.	<p>How many people do you know from whom you could borrow INR 500 or more?</p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER: Read out loud: By “people”, household members, relatives, friends, neighbours or other acquaintances in the village or outside are included. Include people who the respondent could borrow from if they could afford to lend it.</b></p>	<p> __ _ _ </p> <p>-88 Don’t Know</p> <p>-89 Refused</p>

**M. EMPOWERMENT**

**INTERVIEWER: Try to ensure that as few people apart from the respondent (primary caregiver of the TC) are there as possible.**

**Read out loud: In the next set of questions, I am going to ask about who takes various decisions in your family.**

M1.	<p><b>INTERVIEWER: Observation: Who is present (in addition to the respondent) while the below questions on empowerment are asked? Multiple answers possible.</b></p>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td>1. Target Child’s Father</td> <td>10. Other female relative(s) of primary caregiver</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2. Target Child’s Mother</td> <td>11. Male neighbour(s) of primary caregiver</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3 Target Child’s Grand Mother</td> <td>12. Female neighbour(s) of primary caregiver</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4 Target Child’s Grand Father</td> <td>13. No one</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5. Other household member of the Target Child</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>6. Non household member of the Target Child</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>7. Spouse</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>8. Respondent’s in-law</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>9. Other male relative(s) of primary caregiver</td> <td></td> </tr> </table>	1. Target Child’s Father	10. Other female relative(s) of primary caregiver	2. Target Child’s Mother	11. Male neighbour(s) of primary caregiver	3 Target Child’s Grand Mother	12. Female neighbour(s) of primary caregiver	4 Target Child’s Grand Father	13. No one	5. Other household member of the Target Child		6. Non household member of the Target Child		7. Spouse		8. Respondent’s in-law		9. Other male relative(s) of primary caregiver	
1. Target Child’s Father	10. Other female relative(s) of primary caregiver																			
2. Target Child’s Mother	11. Male neighbour(s) of primary caregiver																			
3 Target Child’s Grand Mother	12. Female neighbour(s) of primary caregiver																			
4 Target Child’s Grand Father	13. No one																			
5. Other household member of the Target Child																				
6. Non household member of the Target Child																				
7. Spouse																				
8. Respondent’s in-law																				
9. Other male relative(s) of primary caregiver																				

Dist. Code: /\_/

Village code: /\_/\_/\_/

Patch ID: /\_/

Dwelling ID: /\_/\_/

Household ID: /\_/

Child ID: /\_/

		<b>M2a.</b> For each of the following situations, please indicate who takes the appropriate decision: <b>INTERVIEWER: Prompt where necessary. Mark -22 if the response is 'Not decided yet.'</b>	<b>M2.1a</b> If Response is that both make the decision in consultation with each other, who has the last word?
		1. Just the father of [NAME OF TARGET CHILD] decides (If Father, skip to next item) 2. Just the mother of [NAME OF TARGET CHILD] decides (If Mother, skip to next item) 3. Both in consultation with each other (If Both, skip to M2.1) 4. Other person (neither target child's father nor mother) 5. Primary Caregiver 6. Primary caregiver's husband 7. Both (code 5 & 6) in consultation with each other (If Both, skip to M2.1) 8. Other household member of primary caregiver -89. Refused -88. Don't Know -99. Not applicable -22. Not decided yet	1. The father 2. The mother 3. Primary caregiver 4. Primary caregiver's husband -89. Refused -88. Don't know -99 Not applicable -22. Not decided yet
a.	If [NAME OF TARGET CHILD] falls ill, who decides when to take her/him to the doctor?		
b.	If [NAME OF TARGET CHILD] does not want to go to school, who decides whether he/she goes or not?		
c.	Who decides how much is spent on food?		
d.	Who would decide/has decided about having a child? <b>INTERVIEWER: Mark -99. If female respondent is less than 10 years old or older than 49 years old.</b>		
e.	Who would decide how to punish [NAME OF TARGET CHILD] if he/she did something wrong?		
M3a.	Do you go to the Anganwadi centre (with or without your child) on your own? <b>INTERVIEWER: Mark 'No' if the child (not necessarily target child) visits Anganwadi regularly but the primary caregiver does not go independently. Mark -99. If respondent is male</b>		1. Yes      -89. Refused 0. No      -99. Not applicable
M4a.	Do you go to the village shop on your own? <b>INTERVIEWER: Mark -99. If respondent is male</b>		1. Yes      -89. Refused 0. No      -99. Not applicable
M5a.	Do you go to go the market on your own? <b>INTERVIEWER: Mark -99. If respondent is male</b>		1. Yes      -89. Refused 0. No      -99. Not applicable

Dist. Code: /_/_/	Village code: /_/_/_/_/_/_/	Patch ID: /_/_/_/	Dwelling ID: /_/_/_/_/_/	Household ID: /_/_/ _/_/	Child ID: /_/_/ _/_/
M6a.	Do you make the decision to travel to your relatives (not husband's relatives) on your own? <b>INTERVIEWER: Mark -99. If respondent is male and also respondent is unmarried.</b>			1. Yes	-89. Refused
				0. No	-99. Not applicable
M7a.	You have an immediate need to spend a larger amount of money (because you need to take someone to the hospital or you need to pay the school fees for your child), but your husband does not want to give you the money. Do you own any asset of a higher value (like jewellery) that you could sell to make the needed payment? <b>INTERVIEWER: Mark -99. If respondent is male</b>			1. Yes	-89. Refused
				0. No	-99. Not applicable
M8.	In the last 6 months, have you participated in a training or gathering where topics such as feeding, upbringing and education are discussed?			1. Yes	
				0. No	
M9.	In how many "formal gatherings" have you participated in the last 6 months until today (e.g. religious celebrations, political event) excluding self-help groups?			_ _ _	
M10.	Are you a member of a Self-Help Group (SHG)?			1. Yes	
				0. No → M12	
				-88. Do not know SHG → M12	
M11.	Are you/or have you at some point been the group leader or secretary?			1. Yes	
				0. No	
M12.	Have you ever visited the SHG leader, ASHA worker, Anganwadi, or PHC worker to enquire about a problem related to the feeding, upbringing and education of your children?			1. Yes	
				2. No	
				3. No, I haven't had any problem	
				-88. No, I don't know them	

### I. Primary Caregiver Depression

**INTERVIEWER: Before starting this section please make sure that everyone other than the respondent has left the room. You should ask these questions in complete privacy. This will take only five minutes.**

**Read out loud: I will ask you a few questions about your mental well-being over the past 7 days.**

I100.	Were you bothered by things that do not usually bother you?	1. Yes	-88. Don't Know
		0. No	-89. Refused
I101.	Did you have trouble keeping your mind on what you were doing?	1. Yes	-88. Don't Know
		0. No	-89. Refused
I102.	Did you feel depressed?	1. Yes	-88. Don't Know
		0. No	-89. Refused
I103.	Did you feel any mental and physical pain in doing your everyday work?	1. Yes	-88. Don't Know
		0. No	-89. Refused
I104.	Did you feel hopeful about the future?	1. Yes	-88. Don't Know
		0. No	-89. Refused
I105.	Did you feel fearful?	1. Yes	-88. Don't Know
		0. No	-89. Refused
I106.	Was your sleep with worry?	1. Yes	-88. Don't Know

		0. No	-89. Refused
I107.	Did you feel happy?	1. Yes 0. No	-88. Don't Know -89. Refused
I108.	Did you feel lonely?	1. Yes 0. No	-88. Don't Know -89. Refused
I109.	Did you feel like you could not "get going"? Have you felt like you were not active (mentally and physically)	1. Yes 0. No	-88. Don't Know -89. Refused
I110.	Interviewer: Who else was present in the room when you were asking these questions?	0. No one 1. Household members	2. Neighbours 3. Both household members and neighbours
<b>Z. OBSERVATIONS BY THE INTERVIEWER</b>			
<b>INTERVIEWER: Do not ask these questions to the respondent. Fill up the appropriate choices based on your observation during the interview.</b>			
Z1.	Was the respondent alone during the interview?	1. Yes, all of the time → <b>Z5</b> 2. Others were present less than half or half of the time 3. Others were present more than half of the time 4. There was always someone present	
Z2.	Who else was present (in addition to the respondent)? <b>INTERVIEWER: Multiple answers possible. Please tick all that applies.</b>	1. Kids 2. Spouse 3. Elder (parent, parent-in-law, etc)	4. Other adult from the primary caregiver's household 5. Other adult from the target child's household 6. Other adult from the other household 7. Community official -87. Other, please specify _____
Z3.	Did any person present influence or take-over answers to the questions? <b>INTERVIEWER: Response 2 and 3 can both be chosen</b>	1. No, the respondent answered all questions on her own account → <b>Z5</b> 2. The respondent confirmed some of her questions with others present 3. Others present answered some of the questions instead of the respondent.	
Z4.	How often did this happen?	1. Only for very few questions (less than 5) 2. For about 5-20 questions 3. For more than 20 questions	
Z5.	How will you rate the quality of responses?	1. Excellent 2. Good	3. Not very good 4. Terrible
Z6.	Was translation required?	1. Yes, all module 2. Yes, some parts 0. No	

**INTERVIEWER: THIS IS THE END OF THE INTERVIEW. PLEASE FILL IN THE COVER PAGE**