

Serbia - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 1

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.

Report generated on: October 20, 2023

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

SRB_2021_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M

TITLE

Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 1

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Serbia	SRB

SERIES INFORMATION

The baseline ES for the Serbia contains a total of 361 interviews conducted from December 2018 through October 2019. The follow-up data can be merged with the baseline data set using the variable `idstd`. The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES. The dataset contains all observations from the standard ES with the variable `eligibilitycode` indicating the outcome after attempting to reach the corresponding firm. Reference to last completed month in data : January. For more information regarding the ES follow-up surveys on COVID-19, visit: <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/covid-19>

ABSTRACT

As part of the efforts of the World Bank Group to understand the impact of COVID-19 on the private sector, the Enterprise Analysis unit is conducting follow-up surveys on recently completed Enterprise Surveys (ES) in several countries. These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

Firms

Scope

NOTES

These short surveys follow the baseline ES and are designed to provide quick information on the impact and adjustments that COVID-19 has brought about in the private sector

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

Serbia

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group.	World Bank

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name
World Bank

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The follow-up surveys re-contact all establishments sampled in the standard ES using stratified random sampling. The total sample target was 369. Sample Frame Source : Completed interviews in the Serbia 2019 ES. For more information on sampling methodology, see

https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf

WEIGHTING

The dataset contains three weight variables. The baseline weights are denoted `wmedian_ES` and are used to compute the indicators that project to the baseline Universe (e.g. exit rates). To account for non-response in the follow-up, these sampling weights are adjusted by cell of stratification (combination of size, sector, and location). The resulting variable `wmedian_COVID`— recommended to be used for analysis and used to compute all other indicators — assumes that businesses that could not be re-contacted (unobtainable) have exited the market. The variable `wweak_COVID` assumes that unobtainable businesses continue to exist. Establishments that have closed permanently are interviewed using a short questionnaire which is also available in the dataset. Figure 1 of the survey report reflects the outcome of attempting to re-contact the entire sample from the baseline ES.

Data Collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2021-02-02	2021-02-19

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Computer Assisted Telephone Interviews (CATI)

Questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The survey was implemented in Serbian. The questionnaire is available for download.

Access policy

CONTACTS

Name	Affiliation	Email
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank	enterprisesurveys@worldbank.org

CONFIDENTIALITY

CITATION REQUIREMENTS

Use of the dataset must be acknowledged using a citation which would include:

- the Identification of the Primary Investigator
- the title of the survey (including country, acronym and year of implementation)
- the survey reference number
- the source and date of download

Example:

Enterprise Analysis Team - DEC Global Indicators Group. (World Bank). Serbia - Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 1 (ES-COVID-19 2021). Ref: SRB_2021_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M. Downloaded from [uri] on [date].

ACCESS AUTHORITY

Name	Affiliation
Enterprise Analysis Team	Development Economics Global Indicators Group - World Bank

Disclaimer and copyrights

DISCLAIMER

The user of the data acknowledges that the original collector of the data, the authorized distributor of the data, and the relevant funding agency bear no responsibility for use of the data or for interpretations or inferences based upon such uses.

Metadata production

DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI_SRB_2021_ES-COVID19-R1_v01_M_WB

PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2023-10-16

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (2023-10-16)

Data Dictionary

Data file	Cases	Variables
serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 1	361	90

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Full Dataset for Enterprise Survey Follow-up on Covid-19 2021, Round 1

Cases: 361

Variables: 90

Variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V1	idstd	Unique ID	
V2	id	Follow-up Survey ID	
V3	a1	Country Code	
V4	countryx	Country Name	
V5	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V6	mode	Mode of Interview	
V7	a0	Questionnaire	
V8	COVa20d	Day	
V9	COVa20m	Month	
V10	COVa20y	Year	
V11	COVa20m_1	Last Completed Month	
V12	COVb0	Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?	
V13	COVb1a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, did this establishment close temporarily?	
V14	COVb1b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?	
V15	COVb2a	Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2020	
V16	COVb2b	Increased by how much, percent	
V17	COVb2c	Decreased by how much, percent	
V18	COVb3a	National Sales	
V19	COVb3b	Indirect Exports	
V20	COVb3c	Direct Exports	
V21	COVc1	Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible	
V22	COVc2a	The establishment's total hours worked per week	
V23	COVc2b	The demand for this establishment's products and services	
V24	COVc2c	Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell	
V25	COVc4a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased business activity online?	
V26	COVc4b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased delivery or carry-out?	
V27	COVc4c	Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased remote work arrangement?	
V28	COVc3a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services	
V29	COVc3b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service	
V30	COVc5	Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?	
V31	COVc6	Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?	
V32	COVd0a	Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019	
V33	COVd0b	Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019	
V34	COVd1	Permanent, full-time employees end of last month	
V35	COVd2	Full time workers that were female	
V36	COVd3b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, temp workers increased, remained same, or decreased	
V37	COVd4	Since COVID-19 outbreak, number of workers that quit or took leave	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V38	COVd5	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?	
V39	COVd6	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been laid off?	
V40	COVd7	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?	
V41	COVd8	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been furloughed?	
V42	COVd9	Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?	
V43	COV2d10	Number of employees whose salary, wage and benefits reduced due to COVID	
V44	COV2d11	Average reduction is salary and benefits	
V45	COVe1a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, liquidity or cash flow	
V46	COVe2	Since COVID-19 outbreak, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages	
V47	COVe3a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, its suppliers	
V48	COVe3b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, its landlord	
V49	COVe3c	Since COVID-19 outbreak, the tax authorities	
V50	COVe4	Since COVID-19 outbreak, overdue on obligations to any financial institution	
V51	COVe5	Since COVID-19 outbreak, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy	
V52	COV2k16	Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?	
V53	COV2k17	Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan	
V54	COV2k20a1	What was the outcome of that most recent application application?	
V55	COVf1	Since COVID-19 outbreak, received any national or local government support?	
V56	COVf2a	Since COVID-19 outbreak, cash transfers for business	
V57	COVf2b	Since COVID-19 outbreak, deferrel of payments	
V58	COVf2c	Since COVID-19 outbreak, access to new credit	
V59	COVf2d	Since COVID-19 outbreak, tax reductions or tax deferrals	
V60	COVf2e	Since COVID-19 outbreak, wage subsidies	
V61	COVf2g	Since COVID-19 outbreak, support for adoption of digital technologies	
V62	COVf2f	Since COVID-19 outbreak, other	
V63	COVf2fx	Since COVID-19 outbreak, other (specify)	
V64	COV2f3	Most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 crisis	
V65	COV2f3x	Other (Specify)	
V66	COV2f4	% of senior management time spent with requirements imposed by government	
V67	COVg1	Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months	
V68	COVg2	Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today	
V69	COVg3	Months expected that sales will get back to normal	
V70	COVg4	Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal	
V71	COVh1ay	Year Establishment Closed	
V72	COVh1am	Month Establishment Closed	
V73	COVh2a	Laid off some of the workforce	
V74	COVh2b	Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce	
V75	COVh2c	Sold some of the establishment's assets	
V76	COVh2d	Increased the level of debt	
V77	COVh2e	Converted the production line or services offered	
V78	COVh2f	Received government (national or local) support	
V79	COVh3	Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?	
V80	a22	Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?	
V81	a24	Number of minutes the interview lasted	
V82	a25	Respondent cooperation	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	a26	Interviewer number	
V84	a22online	Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?	
V85	eligibilitycode	eligibility code	
V86	statuscode	status code	
V87	strata	see notes	
V88	wmedian_ES	Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility	
V89	wmedian_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility	
V90	wweak_COVID	Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility	

Total: 90

IDSTD: Unique ID**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 659459 Maximum: 659819
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 659459 - 659819 Format: Numeric

COVA20Y: Year**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 2021 Maximum: 2021
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2021 - 2021 Format: Numeric

ID: Follow-up Survey ID**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 361
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 361 Format: Numeric

A1: Country Code**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 61 Maximum: 61
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 61 - 61 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
61	Serbia	361	100%

COUNTRYX: Country Name**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

A1A: Language of The Interview**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Serbian	318	100%
Sysmiss		43	

MODE: Mode of Interview**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Phone (CATI)	318	100%
2	Online	0	0%
Sysmiss		43	

A0: Questionnaire**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 14 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	114	35.8%
2	Retail	84	26.4%

3	Other services	120	37.7%
Sysmiss		43	

COVA20D: Day

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 2 - 19 Format: Numeric

COVA20M: Month

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	0	0%
2	February	318	100%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		43	

COVA20M_1: Last Completed Month

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	January	318	100%
2	February	0	0%
3	March	0	0%
4	April	0	0%
5	May	0	0%
6	June	0	0%
7	July	0	0%
8	August	0	0%
9	September	0	0%
10	October	0	0%
11	November	0	0%
12	December	0	0%
Sysmiss		43	

COVB0: Currently is this establishment open, temporarily closed, or permanently closed?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Permanently closed	5	1.6%
2	Temporarily closed	7	2.2%
3	Open	306	96.2%
Sysmiss		43	

COVB1A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, did this establishment close temporarily?**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 306 Invalid: 55 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	54	17.6%
2	No	252	82.4%
Sysmiss		55	

COVB1B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, for how many weeks has this establishment been closed?**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 61 Invalid: 300 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9.0	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	6.6%
1.0		2	3.3%
2.0		11	18%
3.0		2	3.3%
4.0		8	13.1%
5.0		3	4.9%
6.0		9	14.8%
7.0		1	1.6%
7.5		1	1.6%
8.0		9	14.8%
9.0		1	1.6%
10.0		2	3.3%

12.0		3	4.9%
24.0		2	3.3%
32.0		1	1.6%
40.0		1	1.6%
50.0		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		300	

COVB2A: Change in sales for the last month compared with the same month in 2020

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Increase	38	12.1%
2	Remain the same	97	31%
3	Decrease	177	56.5%
Sysmiss		48	

COVB2B: Increased by how much, percent

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 38 Invalid: 323 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9.0	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	10.5%
1.0		1	2.6%
3.0		1	2.6%

5.0		6	15.8%
7.0		1	2.6%
8.1		1	2.6%
10.0		7	18.4%
15.0		4	10.5%
20.0		4	10.5%
25.0		3	7.9%
30.0		2	5.3%
35.0		1	2.6%
40.0		1	2.6%
100.0		1	2.6%
200.0		1	2.6%
Sysmiss		323	

COVB2C: Decreased by how much, percent

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 177 Invalid: 184 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	7.3%
2		1	0.6%
3		1	0.6%
5		6	3.4%
7		1	0.6%
8		1	0.6%
10		23	13%
12		1	0.6%
15		16	9%
17		1	0.6%
20		21	11.9%
22		2	1.1%
25		12	6.8%

30		21	11.9%
34		1	0.6%
35		5	2.8%
40		12	6.8%
50		17	9.6%
60		1	0.6%
65		1	0.6%
70		4	2.3%
80		5	2.8%
85		1	0.6%
90		3	1.7%
95		1	0.6%
100		6	3.4%
Sysmiss		184	

COVB3A: National Sales

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	2.9%
0		14	4.5%
2		1	0.3%
5		1	0.3%
7		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
10		3	1%
15		1	0.3%
20		6	1.9%
30		3	1%
40		4	1.3%
45		1	0.3%

50		10	3.2%
60		3	1%
70		12	3.8%
75		4	1.3%
80		10	3.2%
85		3	1%
90		19	6.1%
95		7	2.2%
97		2	0.6%
98		5	1.6%
99		1	0.3%
100		192	61.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVB3B: Indirect Exports

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	4.5%
0		271	86.6%
2		1	0.3%
3		1	0.3%
4		1	0.3%
5		3	1%
10		5	1.6%
15		1	0.3%
20		3	1%
30		5	1.6%
50		2	0.6%
60		2	0.6%
80		1	0.3%

100		3	1%
Sysmiss		48	

COVB3C: Direct Exports

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	4.5%
0		211	67.4%
1		2	0.6%
2		4	1.3%
3		1	0.3%
5		5	1.6%
10		15	4.8%
15		4	1.3%
20		10	3.2%
30		9	2.9%
40		4	1.3%
50		5	1.6%
55		1	0.3%
60		3	1%
70		2	0.6%
80		4	1.3%
85		1	0.3%
90		3	1%
92		1	0.3%
93		1	0.3%
95		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
100		11	3.5%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC1: Output produced in the last month as a percentage of the maximum output possible**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 114 Invalid: 247 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	19.3%
0		3	2.6%
10		1	0.9%
20		1	0.9%
25		1	0.9%
30		6	5.3%
40		2	1.8%
50		3	2.6%
60		8	7%
65		1	0.9%
70		16	14%
75		4	3.5%
80		18	15.8%
85		5	4.4%
88		1	0.9%
90		4	3.5%
95		8	7%
97		1	0.9%
100		9	7.9%
Sysmiss		247	

COVC2A: The establishment's total hours worked per week**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Increase	16	5.1%
2	Remain the same	194	62%
3	Decrease	102	32.6%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC2B: The demand for this establishment's products and services

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
1	Increase	44	14.1%
2	Remain the same	118	37.7%
3	Decrease	147	47%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC2C: Supply of inputs, raw materials, or goods and materials purchased to resell

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Increase	24	7.7%
2	Remain the same	205	65.5%
3	Decrease	83	26.5%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC4A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased business activity online?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	72	23%
2	No	238	76%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC4B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased delivery or carry-out?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	55	17.6%
2	No	255	81.5%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC4C: Since COVID-19 outbreak, started or increased remote work arrangement?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	81	25.9%
2	No	232	74.1%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC3A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, introduced new or improved product or services

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.3%
1	Yes	63	20.1%
2	No	246	78.6%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC3B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, discontinued production of goods or offering of service

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	43	13.7%
2	No	269	85.9%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC5: Currently, what is the share of this establishment's online sales?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	4.8%
0		208	66.5%
1		9	2.9%
2		4	1.3%
3		6	1.9%
4		1	0.3%
5		11	3.5%
7		2	0.6%
8		1	0.3%
10		21	6.7%
15		7	2.2%
20		14	4.5%
25		1	0.3%
30		4	1.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%

90		1	0.3%
100		5	1.6%
Sysmiss		48	

COVC6: Currently what is the share of this establishment's workforce working remotely?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
0		230	73.5%
1		7	2.2%
2		6	1.9%
3		4	1.3%
4		1	0.3%
5		12	3.8%
7		2	0.6%
8		1	0.3%
10		12	3.8%
15		3	1%
20		9	2.9%
25		1	0.3%
30		6	1.9%
40		2	0.6%
50		5	1.6%
60		3	1%
85		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
95		2	0.6%
100		2	0.6%
Sysmiss		48	

COVD0A: Permanent, full-time workers end of December 2019**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2256
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2256 Format: Numeric

COVD0B: Female permanent full-time workers end of December 2019**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1700
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1700 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	7.7%
0		21	6.7%
1		20	6.4%
2		32	10.2%
3		25	8%
4		18	5.8%
5		12	3.8%
6		4	1.3%
7		9	2.9%
8		4	1.3%
9		4	1.3%
10		12	3.8%
11		4	1.3%
12		1	0.3%
13		4	1.3%
14		1	0.3%
15		14	4.5%
16		6	1.9%
18		1	0.3%
19		3	1%
20		10	3.2%
21		1	0.3%

22		3	1%
23		2	0.6%
24		1	0.3%
25		3	1%
30		8	2.6%
31		1	0.3%
32		1	0.3%
33		1	0.3%
35		2	0.6%
36		2	0.6%
40		5	1.6%
41		1	0.3%
42		1	0.3%
45		2	0.6%
47		2	0.6%
49		1	0.3%
50		3	1%
53		2	0.6%
55		1	0.3%
58		1	0.3%
60		5	1.6%
62		1	0.3%
66		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
72		1	0.3%
78		1	0.3%
80		1	0.3%
85		1	0.3%
86		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
95		1	0.3%
105		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
150		2	0.6%
154		1	0.3%
165		1	0.3%
175		1	0.3%
200		1	0.3%
221		1	0.3%

223		1	0.3%
250		2	0.6%
260		1	0.3%
300		1	0.3%
302		1	0.3%
333		1	0.3%
340		1	0.3%
362		1	0.3%
400		1	0.3%
485		1	0.3%
500		1	0.3%
600		1	0.3%
800		1	0.3%
884		1	0.3%
1700		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVID1: Permanent, full-time employees end of last month

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1345
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1345 Format: Numeric

COVID2: Full time workers that were female

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 884
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 884 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	7.7%
0		23	7.3%
1		23	7.3%
2		33	10.5%

3		22	7%
4		17	5.4%
5		16	5.1%
6		4	1.3%
7		8	2.6%
8		6	1.9%
9		1	0.3%
10		10	3.2%
11		5	1.6%
12		1	0.3%
13		4	1.3%
15		15	4.8%
16		2	0.6%
17		1	0.3%
18		2	0.6%
19		5	1.6%
20		10	3.2%
21		1	0.3%
22		7	2.2%
23		2	0.6%
30		6	1.9%
31		1	0.3%
32		1	0.3%
34		1	0.3%
35		2	0.6%
36		1	0.3%
37		1	0.3%
39		2	0.6%
40		7	2.2%
45		2	0.6%
49		2	0.6%
50		2	0.6%
52		1	0.3%
53		1	0.3%
55		2	0.6%
56		1	0.3%
60		5	1.6%
65		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%

80		1	0.3%
82		2	0.6%
86		1	0.3%
90		1	0.3%
98		1	0.3%
105		1	0.3%
120		1	0.3%
135		1	0.3%
140		1	0.3%
154		1	0.3%
165		1	0.3%
175		1	0.3%
220		1	0.3%
240		1	0.3%
242		1	0.3%
250		1	0.3%
259		1	0.3%
260		1	0.3%
300		2	0.6%
332		1	0.3%
336		1	0.3%
350		1	0.3%
440		1	0.3%
503		1	0.3%
510		1	0.3%
600		1	0.3%
800		1	0.3%
884		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVID3B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, temp workers increased, remained same, or decreased

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Increased	23	7.3%
2	Remained the same	260	83.1%
3	Decreased	28	8.9%
Sysmiss		48	

COVID4: Since COVID-19 outbreak, number of workers that quit or took leave

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 1100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	31	9.9%
0		131	41.9%
1		15	4.8%
2		20	6.4%
3		20	6.4%
4		13	4.2%
5		24	7.7%
6		3	1%
7		4	1.3%
8		2	0.6%
10		12	3.8%
11		1	0.3%
12		1	0.3%
15		4	1.3%
19		1	0.3%
20		7	2.2%
21		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
26		1	0.3%

30		4	1.3%
35		2	0.6%
40		2	0.6%
45		1	0.3%
48		1	0.3%
50		4	1.3%
60		1	0.3%
62		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
150		1	0.3%
280		1	0.3%
1100		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVID5: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 182 Invalid: 179 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 170
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 170 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	38	20.9%
0		40	22%
1		25	13.7%
2		19	10.4%
3		15	8.2%
4		6	3.3%
5		11	6%
6		1	0.5%
7		4	2.2%
8		4	2.2%
10		4	2.2%
11		1	0.5%
12		1	0.5%

15		2	1.1%
20		5	2.7%
23		1	0.5%
30		2	1.1%
45		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
170		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		179	

COVID6: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been laid off?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 64
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 64 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
0		298	95.2%
1		4	1.3%
5		1	0.3%
6		1	0.3%
7		1	0.3%
8		2	0.6%
10		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%
15		1	0.3%
64		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVID7: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 15 Invalid: 346 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	40%
1		3	20%
4		1	6.7%
6		1	6.7%
7		2	13.3%
8		1	6.7%
50		1	6.7%
Sysmiss		346	

COVID8: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many workers have been furloughed?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 600
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 600 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	3.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	32	10.2%
0		228	72.8%
4		7	2.2%
5		4	1.3%
6		2	0.6%
8		5	1.6%
9		1	0.3%
10		3	1%
11		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%

15		7	2.2%
16		2	0.6%
17		1	0.3%
20		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
54		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
70		2	0.6%
300		1	0.3%
330		1	0.3%
600		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVID9: Since COVID-19 outbreak, how many of these were female?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 308 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 130
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 130 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	26.4%
0		6	11.3%
1		5	9.4%
2		10	18.9%
3		3	5.7%
4		3	5.7%
5		2	3.8%
6		2	3.8%
7		1	1.9%
10		1	1.9%
11		1	1.9%
15		2	3.8%
18		1	1.9%
52		1	1.9%

130		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		308	

COV2D10: Number of employees whose salary, wage and benefits reduced due to COVID

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 125
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 125 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	2.6%
0		276	88.2%
2		3	1%
3		2	0.6%
5		1	0.3%
6		1	0.3%
7		3	1%
10		3	1%
11		1	0.3%
13		1	0.3%
15		2	0.6%
16		1	0.3%
18		1	0.3%
25		2	0.6%
33		1	0.3%
49		1	0.3%
60		1	0.3%
70		1	0.3%
94		1	0.3%
100		1	0.3%
117		1	0.3%
125		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COV2D11: Average reduction is salary and benefits**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 29 Invalid: 332 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	20.7%
15		6	20.7%
20		10	34.5%
30		4	13.8%
40		1	3.4%
45		1	3.4%
70		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		332	

COVE1A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, liquidity or cash flow**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Increased	39	12.5%
2	Remained the same	137	43.8%
3	Decreased	135	43.1%
Sysmiss		48	

COVE2: Since COVID-19 outbreak, main source used to deal with cash flow shortages**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 135 Invalid: 226 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 45 Range: -9 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	3%
1	Loans from commercial banks	28	20.7%
2	Loans from non-banking financial institutions	4	3%
3	Equity finance	11	8.1%
4	Delaying payments to suppliers or workers	28	20.7%
5	Government grants	41	30.4%
6	None of the above	19	14.1%
Sysmiss		226	

COVE3A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, its suppliers**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	85	27.2%
2	No	225	71.9%
Sysmiss		48	

COVE3B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, its landlord**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data**

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	67	21.4%
1	Yes	24	7.7%
2	No	221	70.6%
Sysmiss		48	

COVE3C: Since COVID-19 outbreak, the tax authorities

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	83	26.5%
2	No	229	73.2%
Sysmiss		48	

COVE4: Since COVID-19 outbreak, overdue on obligations to any financial institution

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 28 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-77	Does not apply	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.6%
1	Yes	33	10.5%
2	No	275	87.9%
Sysmiss		48	

COVE5: Since COVID-19 outbreak, filed for insolvency or bankruptcy

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	1	0.3%
2	No	311	99.4%
Sysmiss		48	

COV2K16: Applied for any lines of credit or loans or overdraft facility?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Yes	97	31%
2	No	213	68.1%
Sysmiss		48	

COV2K17: Main reason the establishment did not apply for any line of credit or loan

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 213 Invalid: 148 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 57 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	2.3%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	155	72.8%
2	Application procedures were complex	5	2.3%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	10	4.7%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	4	1.9%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	6	2.8%
6	Did not think it would be approved	9	4.2%
7	Other	19	8.9%
Sysmiss		148	

COV2K20A1: What was the outcome of that most recent application application?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 264 Minimum: -6 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 32 Range: -6 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Application still in process	14	14.4%
1	Application was approved in full	72	74.2%
2	Application was approved in part	7	7.2%
3	Application was rejected	3	3.1%
4	Application was withdrawn	1	1%
Sysmiss		264	

COVF1: Since COVID-19 outbreak, received any national or local government support?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 51 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	264	84.3%
2	No, but expect to receive them in the next 3 months	1	0.3%
3	No	48	15.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVF2A: Since COVID-19 outbreak, cash transfers for business

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 96 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	1.9%
1	Yes	21	7.9%

2	No	239	90.2%
Sysmiss		96	

COVF2B: Since COVID-19 outbreak, deferrel of payments

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 96 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.1%
1	Yes	88	33.2%
2	No	174	65.7%
Sysmiss		96	

COVF2C: Since COVID-19 outbreak, access to new credit

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 96 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.5%
1	Yes	32	12.1%
2	No	229	86.4%
Sysmiss		96	

COVF2D: Since COVID-19 outbreak, tax reductions or tax deferrals

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 96 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	2.3%
1	Yes	126	47.5%
2	No	133	50.2%
Sysmiss		96	

COVF2E: Since COVID-19 outbreak, wage subsidies

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 96 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	Yes	246	92.8%
2	No	18	6.8%
Sysmiss		96	

COVF2G: Since COVID-19 outbreak, support for adoption of digital technologies

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 96 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.5%
1	Yes	3	1.1%
2	No	258	97.4%
Sysmiss		96	

COVF2F: Since COVID-19 outbreak, other

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 265 Invalid: 96 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	1	0.4%
2	No	264	99.6%
Sysmiss		96	

COVF2FX: Since COVID-19 outbreak, other (specify)

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 33 Range: - Format: character

COV2F3: Most needed government measures to support this business over COVID-19 crisis

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 114 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	4.5%
1	Cash transfers for businesses	32	10.2%
2	Deferral of credit payments, utility bills, rent or mortgage, suspension of interest payments, or rollover of debt	23	7.3%
3	Access to new credit	26	8.3%
4	Tax reductions or tax deferrals	84	26.8%
5	Wage Subsidies	108	34.5%
6	Support (technical assistance or subsidies) for adoption of digital technologies	9	2.9%
7	Other	17	5.4%
Sysmiss		48	

COV2F3X: Other (Specify)

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 74 Range: - Format: character

COV2F4: % of senior management time spent with requirements imposed by government

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1%
1	Increase	126	40.3%
2	Remain the same	175	55.9%
3	Decrease	9	2.9%
Sysmiss		48	

COVG1: Expected to fall in arrears of its outstanding liabilities in the next 6 months

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	39	12.5%
1	Yes	40	12.8%
2	No	234	74.8%
Sysmiss		48	

COVG2: Weeks this establishment be able to remain open if its sales stopped as of today

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 104
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 104 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	88	28.1%
0		17	5.4%
1		11	3.5%
2		17	5.4%
3		10	3.2%
4		45	14.4%
5		8	2.6%
6		8	2.6%
7		1	0.3%
8		35	11.2%
9		2	0.6%
10		11	3.5%
12		20	6.4%
15		4	1.3%

16		4	1.3%
20		5	1.6%
24		12	3.8%
25		4	1.3%
26		1	0.3%
30		1	0.3%
48		2	0.6%
50		1	0.3%
52		5	1.6%
104		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVG3: Months expected that sales will get back to normal

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	51	16.3%
-5	Never	3	1%
0	Current sales are normal	122	39%
1		4	1.3%
2		12	3.8%
3		24	7.7%
4		5	1.6%
5		6	1.9%
6		30	9.6%
7		3	1%
8		3	1%
10		2	0.6%
11		1	0.3%
12		35	11.2%
15		2	0.6%

18		2	0.6%
24		8	2.6%
Sysmiss		48	

COVG4: Months expected that the size of workforce will get back to normal

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 30 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	4.2%
-5	Never	3	1%
0	Current workforce is as normal	273	87.2%
1		1	0.3%
2		3	1%
3		4	1.3%
6		5	1.6%
7		1	0.3%
8		1	0.3%
9		1	0.3%
12		5	1.6%
15		1	0.3%
24		1	0.3%
36		1	0.3%
Sysmiss		48	

COVH1AY: Year Establishment Closed

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2020
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2020 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	20%
2019		1	20%
2020		3	60%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH1AM: Month Establishment Closed

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	40%
5		1	20%
6		1	20%
7		1	20%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH2A: Laid off some of the workforce

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	20%
1	Yes	2	40%

2	No	2	40%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH2B: Reduced salary for some or all of the workforce

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	40%
1	Yes	2	40%
2	No	1	20%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH2C: Sold some of the establishment's assets

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	20%
1	Yes	3	60%
2	No	1	20%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH2D: Increased the level of debt

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	40%
1	Yes	1	20%
2	No	2	40%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH2E: Converted the production line or services offered

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	40%
1	Yes	1	20%
2	No	2	40%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH2F: Received government (national or local) support

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	20%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	4	80%
Sysmiss		356	

COVH3: Is it expected that this establishment will re-open in the future?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 356 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 24 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-99	Don't know	0	0%
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	40%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	3	60%
Sysmiss		356	

A22: Interviewee was the same person as in baseline survey?

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	242	76.1%
2	No	76	23.9%
Sysmiss		43	

A24: Number of minutes the interview lasted**Data file:** serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 44
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 3 - 44 Format: Numeric

A25: Respondent cooperation**Data file:** serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 318 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Excellent	250	78.6%
2	Fair	49	15.4%
3	Average	15	4.7%
4	Bad	4	1.3%
Sysmiss		43	

A26: Interviewer number**Data file:** serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: character

A22ONLINE: Were you the same respondent as in the recent Enterprise Survey?**Data file:** serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data**Overview**

Valid: 0 Invalid: 361
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

ELIGIBILITYCODE: eligibility code

Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data

Overview

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 620

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 151 Range: 1 - 620 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Eligible establishment (Correct name and address)	331	91.7%
2	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the new firm/establishment bought the original firm/establishment)	1	0.3%
3	Eligible establishment (Different name but same address - the firm/establishment changed its name)	1	0.3%
4	Eligible establishment (Moved and traced)	12	3.3%
10	Answering machine	0	0%
11	Fax line - data line	0	0%
13	Refuses to answer the follow-up	0	0%
91	No reply after having called in different days of the week and in different business hours	7	1.9%
92	Line out of order	0	0%
93	No tone	0	0%
94	Phone number does not exist	0	0%
95	Self-administrated online survey - invitation email bounces back; non-existing email address; exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
96	Self-administrated online survey - no reply to the email and exhausted all the other ways to contact the establishment	0	0%
97	Self-administrated online survey - survey discontinued (the survey is initiated but never completed)	0	0%
156	Duplicated firm within the sample	0	0%
616	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment went bankrupt)	4	1.1%
618	The firm discontinued businesses - (Original establishment disappeared and is now a different firm)	0	0%
619	The firm discontinued businesses - (Establishment was bought out by another firm)	1	0.3%
620	The firm discontinued businesses - (It was impossible to determine for what reason)	4	1.1%
621	The firm discontinued businesses - (Other)	0	0%

STATUSCODE: status code**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 354 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 42 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Complete interview CATI	313	88.4%
2	Incomplete effective interview	0	0%
3	Interview refusal	36	10.2%
4	Eligible in process to make an appointment	0	0%
5	Complete interview online	0	0%
6	Online interview - in process	0	0%
7	Complete section H of the follow-up survey	5	1.4%
Sysmiss		7	

STRATA: see notes**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 68
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 1 - 68 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN_ES: Baseline ES weight according to median eligibility**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 361 Invalid: 0 Minimum: 1.8651123046875 Maximum: 222.85585021972656
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 2 Width: 9 Range: 1.8651123046875 - 222.85585021972656 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to median eligibility**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 2.4100770950317383 Maximum: 142.26174926757812
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2.4100770950317383 - 142.26174926757812 Format: Numeric

WWEAK_COVID: Weights adjusted for ES follow-up, according to weak eligibility**Data file: serbia_covid_follow_up_2021_full_data****Overview**

Valid: 313 Invalid: 48 Minimum: 2.4100770950317383 Maximum: 142.26174926757812
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 2.4100770950317383 - 142.26174926757812 Format: Numeric

Documentation

Questionnaires

Serbia 2021 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1

Title	Serbia 2021 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Serbia
Description	Serbia 2021 Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Questionnaire, Round 1
Filename	Serbia_2021_ES follow up on COVID_Questionnaire_Round 1.pdf

Reports

Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Serbia Round 1

Title	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Serbia Round 1
Author(s)	The World Bank Group - Development Economics Global Indicators
Country	Serbia
Description	Implementation Report - Enterprise Survey (ES) Follow-up on COVID-19 Serbia Round 1
Filename	Implementation Report ES follow-up on COVID_Serbia_Round 1.pdf

Technical documents

Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology

Title	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Country	Serbia
Description	Enterprise Survey and Indicator Surveys - Sampling Methodology
Filename	https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note.pdf
