



**Baseline Survey for
Adolescent Development Programme
Household Module
BRAC Tanzania and London School of Economics**



Identification

Branch:Date of interview: ____/____/2009.

Helmet/Street:Village No. Serial No. (from adolescent list)

Name of the respondent: Line No.

Name of the household head: Lino No.

Name of the adolescent: Line No.

Informed consent:

I am, from BRAC which is an NGO. We are going to conduct a research project in your locality. Our goal is to collect information from sampled households including your house with a broad objective of developing a program for the adolescent girls in your locality. Under this research project, we will record information on demography, social issues and your expectations about your children. We will want to know detailed information about each member of your family and especially about the younger members. We would also like to collect information about one of the adolescent girls in your household and for this would like to interview her for her own planning about her life. The information you give us is completely voluntary. We would like to inform you that you can stop giving information at any point of time. The information you provide will be used only for research purpose and you will neither benefit nor lose anything for your participation. Do you agree to provide information?

Yes =1 No=0

Was the survey done? Yes=1 No=0

If not, why?

Confidential: To be used for research purpose only

S1. A. Household Members, main characteristics

Line No.	Name	Relation ship with the responde nt	Sex Male [1]; Female [0]	Age (in years)	[]'s marital status	[]'s religion	[]'s tribe /clan (see codes)	Does [] participate in an NGO/ SACCO?	How much was spent on []'s clothing and footwear last year (approximately in Tshs)	If 10+ old	
										Has [] been away from the household for the last 12 months? Yes [1]; No [0]	(if yes) Where?
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											

Marital Status:

Never married [1];
Divorced [2];
Married, monogamously [3];
Married, polygamously [4]
Separated/disserted [5];
Widowed [6]

Religion:

[1] Catholic;
[2] Anglican/Protestant;
[3] SDA;
[4] Orthodox;
[5] Pentecostal;
[6] Other Christian
[7] Muslim;
[8] Bahai;
[9] None;
Other, specify

Codes for clans/tribes

[1] Baganda;
[2] Banyankole;
[3] Basoga;
[4] Bakiga;
[5] Iteso;
[6] Langi;
[7] Acholi;
[8] Bagisu;
[9] Lugbara;
Other, specify

NGO participation:

None[0];
Used to but not anymore [9];
BRAC [10];
Other NGO [11]
Any SACCO [12]

Where migrates:

Same Helmet/Street [1];
Diff street/helmet/town, same district [2];
Different District [3];
Outside country [4]
Different Region [5]
Don't know [88]

S1. B. Household Members' other characteristics

	Is the natural father of [] living in this HH? Yes [1]; No but alive [2]; No but dead [3]; No don't know [4]	If living in the HH, Line No. of the father	If not living in the same HH		Is the natural mother of [] living in this HH? Yes [1]; No but alive [2]; No but dead [3]; No don't know [4]	If living in the HH, Line No. of the mother	If not living in the same HH	
			What was/is the highest level of []'s father's education completed? See codes below	What was/is his usual occupation? See codes			What was/is the highest level of []'s mother's education completed? See codes below	What was/is her usual occupation? See codes
.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								
8								
9								
10								
11								
12								
13								
14								
15								

*

Father's/Mother's Education:

[0] No formal education; [1] P1, [2] P2, [3] P3, [4] P4, [5] P5, [6] P6, [7] P7, [8] S1, [9] S2, [10] S3, [11] S4, [12] S5, [13] S6,
Post primary specialized training or Certificate [14]; Post Secondary specialized training or diploma [15];
University Degree (BA/BSc) [16]; Masters [17]; PhD [18]; Don't Know [99]

S2. Household Members, education

Line No	All household members older than 5 years			Members 5-30 years of age							
	Can [] read and write a letter? Yes [1]; No [0]	Can [] keep accounts ? Yes [1]; No [0]	What is the highest class completed by []? (See codes)	School status	For those currently attending						(If <u>not</u> currently attending) main reason for not attending: enter up to 3 main reasons
					Who manages the school?	Type of school? Boarding [1]; Day [2]; Day & Boarding [3]	How much did your HH spend during the past 12 months on []'s schooling?			How much support are you currently receiving as scholarship or subsidy given by the government or school to support []'s schooling?*	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	Tuition Fees/boarding	Transportation to schools	Books/stationery etc.	10	11
1											
2											
3											
4											
5											
6											
7											
8											
9											
10											
11											
12											
13											
14											
15											

* Does not include universal subsidies

School status:
Never attended [1]
Currently attending [2]
Stopped attending [3]
Expected to start [4]

School managed by:
Govt. [1];
Private [2];
Religious [3];
NGO [4];
Community [5];
Others [6]

Reason for not attending:
Finished studies [1];
Distance [2];
Can't afford [3];
Institution did not admit [4];
Have to work [5];
Have to work at home [6];
Doesn't want to study [7];

(continued):
Disability [8];
Orphaned [9];
Sickness or calamity in family [10];
Pregnancy [11];
Going to school not safe [12];
Social/Religious Pressure [13];
Others, specify

S3. Income Generating Activities of All HH members

In the last one year, what activities have household members been involved in? List up to 3 business activities for each member

	HH Member Line No.	Income generating activity codes	For how many days did [] do this activity during the last year? (Enter Days)	On a typical working day, how many hours does [] spend on this activity? (Enter hours)	What was the HH's total earnings from this activity during the past year? (in TSHSs)	Does [] have separate, individual earnings from this activity? Yes [1]; No [0]	What was []'s total individual earnings from this activity during the past year? (in TSHSs)
		1	2	3	4	5	6
1	1						
2							
3							
4	2						
5							
6							
7	3						
8							
9							
10	4						
11							
12							
13	5						
14							
15							
16	6						
17							
18							
19	7						
20							
21							

	HH Member Line No.	Income generating activity codes	For how many days did [] do this activity during the last year? (Enter Days)	On a typical working day, how many hours does [] spend on this activity? (Enter hours)	What was the HH's total earnings from this activity during the past year? (in TSHSs)	Does [] have separate, individual earnings from this activity? Yes [1]; No [0]	What was []'s total individual earnings from this activity during the past year? (in TSHSs)
		1	2	3	4	5	6
22	8						
23							
24							
25	9						
26							
27							
28	10						
29							
30							
31	11						
32							
33							
34	12						
35							
36							
37	13						
38							
39							
40	14						
41							
42							
43	15						
44							
45							

S4. Expectations for young (aged 5-25) HH members –

Now I would like to ask you questions about your expectations for everyone in **ages 5-25 in your HH**

A. Education:

	Enter Line No. of everyone aged 5-25 in the HH	What level of schooling do you think [] will have in three years time? (see education codes)	For those currently studying		For those that never went to school/dropped out of school	
			Up to what level do you think [] will study?	In an ideal world, up to what level would you like [] to study?	Do you think [] will start/go back to school? Yes definitely [1]; May be [2]; Definitely not [3]	If the answer to previous question was [2]: What do you think this depends on? []'s motivation [1]; Financial conditions [2]; Permission from family members [3]; []'s health conditions [4]; Health condition of family members [5]; Whether institution admits him/her [6]; Others, specify
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1						
2						
3						
4						
5						
6						
7						

7	In your opinion, what is the main reason that one should have education?	Increases one's earnings [1]; Enables one to find a job with better working conditions [2]; Improves marriage prospects [3]; Enables one to move to better places (city/abroad) [4]; Increases one's social network/number of friends [5]; Increases the quality of one's friends [6]; It is NOT necessary [7] Others, specify.	
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B. Business Opportunities:

	Enter Line No. of everyone aged 5-25 in the HH	How do you see []'s future compared to yours? Better than mine [1]; Same as mine [2]; Worse than mine [3]; Uncertain [88]; N/A [99]	What do you think []'s main occupation will be? Enter [99] if [] already working	On a scale of 1 to 10, how likely do you think that [] will be engaged in a new business activity next year?	(if the answer is more than 5) Which activity do you think [] will be engaged?	How often do you worry that [] will not get a good job when s/he becomes an adult? *	For individuals of the age of between 13 and 25 years					
							Do you think [] can run his/her own business? On a scale of 1 to 10	Do you think [] can save in order to invest in future business opportunities? On a scale of 1 to 10	Do you think [] will be working in two years time? Yes [1]; No [0]	(if yes)		
										What do you think is the maximum amount [] can earn per month in two years time?	What do you think is the minimum amount [] can earn per month at that age?	Enumerator – Calculate the midpoint of answers to questions 7 and 8, Let that be "x", now ask: What percent are you sure that []'s earnings will be at least x?
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
1												
2												
3												
4												
5												
6												
7												

*Never [1]; Once or twice in the past month [2]; About once a week [3]; 2 or 3 times a week [4]; Almost every day [5]; Every day [6]; NA [99]

C. Marriage (for unmarried 13-25 year old HH members only):

	Enter Line No. of everyone aged 13-25 and is unmarried in the HH	During the past month, how often did you worry [] might not find a suitable husband/wife?	In how many years do you think [] will get married?	Who will decide on []'s husband? Self [1]; Parents [2]; Self with parents [3]; Relatives [4]; Others [5]	For girls only			
					Do you think that [] will receive dowry when she gets married? Yes [1]; No [0]	If yes, how much dowry do you think [] will receive? In TSHs. (if expresses having no idea, enter [99])	Do you think that [] will be able to work in an IGA (other than HH chores) once she is married? Yes [1]; No [0]	Would you like [] to work in an IGA (other than HH chores) once she is married? Yes [1]; No [0]
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
6								
7								

Frequency of worrying:

Never [1];
Once or twice in the past month [2];
About once a week [3];
2 or 3 times a week [4];
Almost every day [5];
Every day [6];

D. Relationship:

	Enter Line No. of everyone aged 5-25 in the HH	<i>In the last month, how often did you</i>			
		Talk with [] about how things are going with his/her friends? Never [1]; Once or twice in the past month [2]; About once a week [3]; 2 or 3 times a week [4]; Almost every day [5]; Every day [6]; N/A [99]	Talk with [] about his/her plans for the future? Never [1]; Once or twice in the past month [2]; About once a week [3]; 2 or 3 times a week [4]; Almost every day [5]; Every day [6]; N/A [99]	Talk with [] about a problem he/she is having at school/work? Never [1]; Once or twice in the past month [2]; About once a week [3]; 2 or 3 times a week [4]; Almost every day [5]; Every day [6]; N/A [99]	Help [] with things he/she had to get done, such as chores or school work? Never [1]; Once or twice in the past month [2]; About once a week [3]; 2 or 3 times a week [4]; Almost every day [5]; Every day [6]; N/A [99]
	1	2	3	4	5
1					
2					
3					
4					
5					
6					
7					

E. General Opinions on Marriage and Children:

Now, I would like to ask your opinion on some issues related to marriage...

	Question	Codes	Answer
1	In your opinion, what is the suitable age for marriage for a female?	Enter Number	
2	What is the suitable age for marriage for a male?	Enter Number	
3	Are there any <i>disadvantages</i> of early marriages?	Yes [1]; No [0]	
4	If yes, what are the disadvantages of early marriage?	Reproductive illness [1] Weak children [2] Domestic violence [3] Lost childhood [4] Early widowhood [5] Denial of education [6] Post-natal mortality [7] Others (specify)	
5	Are there any <i>advantages</i> of early marriage?	Yes [1]; No [0]	
6	What are the advantages of early marriage?	Produce children early [1] Enhance labour market participation [2] Others (specify)	
7	Who should earn money for the family	Male [1]; Female [2]; Both [3]	
8	Who should be responsible for washing, cleaning and cooking		
9	If there is no water pump or tap, who should fetch water		
10	Who should be responsible for feeding and bathing children		
11	Who should help the children in their studies at home		
12	Who should be responsible for looking after the ill persons		
13	How many more children are you planning to have?		
14	How many of these children would you like to be boys?		
15	If you could start your life again (in an ideal world), how many children would you like to have?		
16	How many of them would you like to be boys?		

S1. Assets

Slno	Items	Amount/number	If you were to sell this asset today, how much can you sell it for? (in TSHs.)
1	Homestead Land (in acre)		
2	Cultivable Land (in acre)		
3	Grazing Land (in acre)		
4	Cattle/cow/large livestock		
5	Sheep/goat/medium-sized livestock		
6	Chickens and Ducks		
7	Plough		
8	Unit for keeping livestock		
9	Shop premises		
10	Radio/Cassette Player		
11	Television		
12	Electric Fan		
13	Refrigerator/Freezer		
14	Cellular Phone		
15	Sofas		
16	Iron (charcoal/electric)		
17	Motorcycle		
18	Bicycle		
19	Car		

S2. Housing Conditions

Slno	Question	Codes	Answer
1	Do you own the house you live in?	Yes [1]; No [0]	
2	(if owns) What is the value of your house? (in TSHs.)?		
3	How many rooms does your household occupy?	Enter number	
4	What is the major construction material of the roof?	Thatch, Straw [1]; Mud [2]; Wood/Planks [3]; Iron sheets/tin [4]; Asbestos [5]; Tiles [6]; Cement [7]; Other [8]	
5	What is the major construction material of the walls?	Thatch, Straw [1]; Mud and poles [2]; Timber [3]; Un-burnt bricks [4]; Cement blocks [5]; Stone [6]; Burnt bricks with mud [7]; Burnt bricks with cement [8]; Other [9]	
6	What is the major material for the floor?	Earth and cow dung [1]; Earth [2]; Cement [3]; Mosaic or tiles [4]; Bricks [5]; Stone [6]; Wood [7]; Other [8]	

S3. WATER and SANITATION

	Question	Codes	Answer
1	What is the major source of drinking water for your household?	Private connection to pipeline [1]; Bore-hole [3]; Unprotected well/spring [5]; Vendor/Tanker truck [7]; Rain water [9];	Public taps [2]; Protected well/spring [4]; River/stream/lake/pond [6]; Gravity flow scheme [8]; Other (specify)
2	Whose responsibility is it to fetch the water?	Enter Line No.s	
3	What is the type of toilet that is mainly used in your household?	Covered pit latrine private [1]; Latrine private [3]; Flush toilet private [5]; Bush / Open Space [7];	Covered pit latrine shared [2]; Latrine shared [4]; Flush toilet shared [6]; Other [8]
4	What is the main source of lighting in your dwelling?	Electricity [1]; Kibitari [3]; Solar [5]; Other (specify)	Paraffin/kerosene/gas lantern [2]; Firewood [4]; Biogas [6];
5	What type of fuel do you use most often for cooking?	Firewood [1]; Paraffin/kerosene [3]; Gas [5]; Biogas [7]; Other (specify)	Charcoal [2]; Electricity [4]; Solar [6]; Saw dust [8];
6	What type of cooking technology do you use in your household?	Traditional metal stove (Sigiri) [1]; Improved charcoal stove [3]; Gas stove [5]; Saw dust stove [7]; Other [9]	Traditional 3-stone stove [2]; Improved firewood stove [4]; Paraffin stove [6]; Electric plate [8];

S4. Do you and/or your spouse have any loans outstanding?

Yes [1]; No [0]. If yes, list loans by size. If No, move to **S10**.

	From BRAC	From Other NGO/	From Bank (government/private)	From money lender	Upatu	From Friends/Relatives	SACA/SACCO
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Loan Value (in USHSs),							

S5. Lending

How much lending do you and your spouse have? Enter Amount in TSHs, if none enter 0	
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S6. Expenditure

Within last month, how much did you spend on the following:

	Items	Total Value (TSHSs)
1	Rent for housing	
2	Tobacco	
3	Alcohol	
4	Fuel	
5	Cosmetics/toiletries/hair dressing	
6	Entertainment Costs	
7	Transportation Costs	
8	Electricity	
9	Salary of maid/house worker	
10	Household Utensils	
11	Household Furniture	
12	Household Textiles (bed sheets, curtains, etc.)	
13	Materials for ritual ceremonies (including marriages, births, deaths, circumcisions etc.)	
14	Charities (Zakat, Sadaka) / Gifts B6	
15	Dowry	
16	Legal expenses	
17	Others (specify)	

In a regular week, how many days do you have the following food items?

Never [1]; 1-2 times a week [2]; 3-4 times a week [3]; more than 5 times a week [4]

	Eggs	Fish	Meat or chicken	Purchased leafy vegetable
	1	2	3	4
Enter codes from above				

5	On an average day, how much do you spend on food (in Tshs)	
6	On an average day, how much would the food from your own farm cost if you would buy it? (in Tshs)	