

**Survey on labor markets for nationals and  
refugees in Ethiopia**

**PART II**

**Questionnaire for  
Randomly Selected Individual  
(Age 18-65)**



R504C	Which document(s) do you use when dealing with authorities? For example, which document(s) would you use when you communicating with a government officials.	No document 1 Refugee card (Alien ID) 2 Mandate letter 3 Asylum seeker document 4 Movement pass 5 National ID or passport 6 Refugee waiting card 7 Other 8 Refusal 99	
R505	Before you have left, were you living in an urban city, rural town or a rural village?	Urban city 1 Rural town 2 Rural village 3	
R506	What is the reason that you have left your country?	Due to conflict 1 Received personal threats 2 Weather shock 3 Business opportunity 4 Education 5 Health 6 Political persecution 7 To unite with family 8 Other 9	
R507	When did you leave your country for the first time?	mm.yyyy  __ __ .  __ __   __ __  Don't know	
R508	When did you arrive in UGA/ETH?	mm.yyyy  __ __ .  __ __   __ __  Don't know	
R509	In which countries did you live between your departure from [country of origin] and your first arrival in [Uganda/Ethiopia]?  Mark all that apply	No other country/ Came directly here 1a Kenya 2b Tanzania 3c South Soudan 4d Sudan 5e Uganda 6f Djibouti 7g Eritrea 8h Ethiopia 9i Somalia 10j Other 11k	UE UE UE UE UE E UE UE U UE UE
R510	How long have you been living in your current place of residence?	__ __  Years  __ __  Months	0-60 0-11
R511	Did you live in any other place in [Uganda/Ethiopia] before you came to live in this location (city, town, camp)?	Yes 1 No, only lived here 2	→514
R512	Were you living in a city/town or refugee camp/settlement?	Refugee camp/settlement 1 Other city/town in [Uganda/Ethiopia] 2	

R513	Why did you move from your previous location?	Employment/business motive 1 Security reasons 2 Lack of assistance/food 3 No freedom (movement, working) 4 Discrimination in the camp/settlement 5 High cost of living, low wages 6 Severe/tough climate 7 Health issue 8 Bored by life in the camp 9 Family reunification 10 Other 11	
514	Are you currently enrolled in any formal education/school or training?	Yes 1 No 2	→ 516
515	What level of education/school/training are you currently enrolled in?	Primary 1 O-Level 2 A-Level 3 College 4 University 5 Vocational training 6	
516	What is the highest level of education you have completed?	No formal education 1 Less than Primary 2 Completed Primary 3 Completed O-Level 4 Completed A-Level 5 Completed University 6 Other 7	
517	Can you write in any language?	Yes 1 No 2	
518	Have you completed any (certified) vocational courses or business training?	Yes 1 No 2	→521

519	What type of course or training have you completed?  Mark all that apply	Business/ management/ entrepreneurship 1 Cooking/catering 2 Beauty/Hair services 3 Driving 4 Tailoring 5 Construction work 6 Cleaning 7 Security services 8 Shoe-shining /repairing 9 Electrician 10a Plumber 11b Carpenter 12c Auto mechanic 13d Bicycle mechanic 14e Motorcycle mechanic 15f General mechanic 16g Craft-making 17h Pharmacy 18i Education/teaching 19j Travel agency 20k Language (e.g. English, Kiswahili, French, Luganda, etc) 21l Nurse/Social assistance/First-Aid 22m IT and computer training (MS Office, programming, etc) 23n Film/Photography 24o Agriculture 25p Counselling & Peace-building 26q Other 27r	
520	Where did you complete your last vocational/business training?	In the refugee camp/Settlement 1 In [Kampala/Addis Ababa] 2 Elsewhere in [Uganda/Ethiopia] 3 In my country of origin 4 Other country 5	
521	What is the main (mother tongue) language that you speak?	Luganda 1 Runyankore 2 Swahili 3 Kinyarwanda 4 Somali 5 Tigrigna 6 Amharic 7 Oromiffa 8 English 9 Other language 10	
522	How well do you understand and speak ... ?		
A	Luganda	Fluent 1 Well, but not fluent 2 Somewhat 3 I can't speak 4	U
B	Runyankore	Fluent 1 Well, but not fluent 2 Somewhat 3 Not at all 4	U

C	Other Ugandan languages		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	U
D	Swahili		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	U
E	Kinyarwanda		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	U
F	English		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	UE
G	Amharic		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	E
H	Tigrigna		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	E
I	Oromiffa		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	E
J	Somali		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	E
K	Other Ethiopian languages		Fluent Well, but not fluent Somewhat Not at all	1 2 3 4	E
523	Do you consider yourself as proficient in using computers and the internet?		Yes No	1 2	
524	Do you have a car driver license that is valid in [Uganda/Ethiopia] ?	Yes, a normal license for private cars Yes, a license for larger vans, buses or other work vehicles No		1 2 3	
525	Do you have a motorcycle driver license that is valid in [Uganda/Ethiopia] ?		Yes No	1 2	

526	What would you describe as your primary occupational skill?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Business/ management/ entrepreneurship 1</li> <li>Cooking/catering 2</li> <li>Beauty/Hair services 3</li> <li>Driving 4</li> <li>Tailoring 5</li> <li>Construction work 6</li> <li>Cleaning 7</li> <li>Security services 8</li> <li>Shoe-shining /repairing 9</li> <li>Electrician 10</li> <li>Plumber 11</li> <li>Carpenter 12</li> <li>Auto mechanic 13</li> <li>Bicycle mechanic 14</li> <li>Motorcycle mechanic 15</li> <li>General mechanic 16</li> <li>Craft-making 17</li> <li>Pharmacy 18</li> <li>Education/teaching 19</li> <li>Travel agency 20</li> <li>Language (e.g. English, Kiswahili, French, Luganda, etc) 21</li> <li>Nurse/Social assistance/First-Aid 22</li> <li>IT and computer skills (MS Office, programming, etc) 23</li> <li>Film/Photography 24</li> <li>Agriculture 25</li> <li>Counselling &amp; Peace-building 26</li> <li>Other, specify 27</li> <li>None 28</li> </ul>	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28	SKIP IF RESPONDENT IS OUT OF LABOUR FORCE
527	To what extent would you say that your present job (or most recent job if currently unemployed) match your skill and experience?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Very good match 1</li> <li>No match 2</li> <li>To some extent 3</li> </ul>	1 2 3	SKIP IF RESPONDENT IS OUT OF LABOUR FORCE

528	<p>Do you have any skills acquired through training or employment experience?</p> <p><b>Mark the top three ones</b></p>	<p>Business/ management/ entrepreneurship 1</p> <p>Cooking/catering 2</p> <p>Beauty/Hair services 3</p> <p>Driving 4</p> <p>Tailoring 5</p> <p>Construction work 6</p> <p>Cleaning 7</p> <p>Security services 8</p> <p>Shoe-shining /repairing 9</p> <p>Electrician 10a</p> <p>Plumber 11b</p> <p>Carpenter 12c</p> <p>Auto mechanic 13d</p> <p>Bicycle mechanic 14e</p> <p>Motorcycle mechanic 15f</p> <p>General mechanic 16g</p> <p>Craft-making 17h</p> <p>Pharmacy 18i</p> <p>Education/teaching 19j</p> <p>Travel agency 20k</p> <p>Language (e.g. English, Kiswahili, French, Luganda, etc) 21l</p> <p>Nurse/Social assistance/First-Aid 22m</p> <p>IT and computer skills (MS Office, programming, etc) 23n</p> <p>Film/Photography 24o</p> <p>Agriculture 25p</p> <p>Counselling &amp; Peace-building 26q</p> <p>Other 27r</p> <p>None 28s</p>	
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## Section 6: Labor Markets (LM)

601	During the last 14 days, did you do any work for a wage, salary, or for other income in cash or kind, even if it was only for one hour?	Yes No	1 2	→620
602	During the last 14 days, did you engage in any income generating activities / run a business of any size for yourself or other household members, even if it was only for one hour?	Yes No	1 2	→620
603	During the last 14 days, did you work / help without being paid in any kind of non-farm business run by your household even if it was only for an hour?  <i>This question excludes working on farms.</i>	Yes No	1 2	→620
604	During the last 14 days, did you work on household agricultural activities (including livestock and fishing related activities) even if only for one hour?	Yes No	1 2	→620
605	Even though you did not work in the last 14 days, do you have a job, business, farming or any income generating activities you usually work in and expect to return to?	Yes No	1 2	→609
606	What is the main reason you didn't work in this activity during the last 14 days?	Waiting to start new job or business Low or off-season Shift work, flexible time, nature of work Vacation, holidays Sickness, illness, accident	1 2 3 4 5	→608 →608 →608 →608
607	During the low or off-season, do you continue to do some work for the same job, business, farming or income generating activity?	Yes No	1 2	

608	Will you return to the same job, business or income generating activity in the next three months?	Yes No	1 2	→620
<b>CURRENTLY NOT WORKING</b>				
609	In the last 4 weeks, did you actively look for work or tried to start a business or any income generating activities?	Yes No	1 2	→614
610	What kind of job or business activity were you hoping to find or start?	Wage employment in a salaried job Work as daily laborer Own business in agriculture Own business outside of agriculture Other	1 2 3 4 5	
611	In the last 4 weeks, what are the different ways through which you looked for work or attempted to start a business?  Mark all that apply	Apply to employers directly Place or answer job advertisements Post/update resume on professional/social networking sites Seek help from friends and relatives Check at factories, work sites Wait on the street to be recruited Seek financial help to start a business Look for land, building, equipment, materials to start a business Apply for a permit or license to start a business Contact refugee support organizations (eg. NGOs) Contact refugee settlement officials Other	1a 2b 3c 4d 5e 6f 7g 8h 9i 10j 11k 12l	
612	For how long, have you been without any work and trying to find a job or start a business?	Less than 1 month 1 month to < 3 months 3 months to < 6 months 6 months to < 12 months 1 year to < 2 years 2 years or more	1 2 3 4 5 6	
613	What is the main reason you haven't found a job?	Lack of or inadequate skills Lack of experience Education not recognized Lack of information about the local labor market Lack of family/clan or political connections Language barrier Disability / chronic illness Lack of work permit Ethnic / political / religious discrimination Limited or irregular work opportunities Want to start a business, but no money/capital Job options are not good enough Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	ALL→615

614	What is the main reason you did not try to find a paid job or start a business in the last 4 weeks?	Waiting for results of a previous search 1 Awaiting recall from a previous job 2 Waiting for the season to start 3 Waiting to start a new job or business 4 Tired of looking for jobs, no jobs in the area 5 Lack of or inadequate skills/education 6 Lack of experience 7 Lack of capital/money to start business 8 Child care/taking care of household 9 Disability, injury, illness 10 Studying 11 No need to work, other HH members earn enough 12 Not allowed to work because of religious/family reasons 13 Not legally allowed to work 14 Retired/pensioner 15 Don't know where/how to look for work 16 Discrimination/fear of exploitation 17 No need to work, receive remittances 18	
615	At present, do you want to work?	Yes 1 No 2	
616	If a job had been available, could you have started working during last 2 weeks?	Yes 1 No 2	
617	If a job or business opportunity had been available, could you start working in the next 2 weeks?	Yes 1 No 2	→ R701
618	What was the main reason that you are not available to start working?	Childcare/taking care of household 1 Disability, injury, illness 2 Studying 3 No need to work, other HH members earn enough 4 Not allowed to work because of religious/family reasons 5 Not legally allowed to work 6 Retired/pensioner 7 Discrimination/fear of exploitation 8 No need to work, receive remittances 9	
619	Which of the following best describes what you are mainly doing at present?  INTERVIEWER: READ OUT ALL OPTIONS to the respondent	Studying or training 1 Engaged in household or family responsibilities 2 Retired, pensioner 3 With a long-term illness, injury or disability 4 Doing voluntary, community or charity work 5 Engaged in cultural or leisure activities 6	ALL → R701
<b>MAIN JOB [Now I would like to talk to you about your main/primary job during the last 14 days.]</b>			

620	<p>What type of main goods/products/activities or services are carried out /produced where you work?</p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER:</b> If respondent doesn't understand, give examples.</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	text	
621	<p><b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Please select the category of the main economic activity based on the response you received</p>	<p>Farming/animal husbandry 1</p> <p>Trade 2</p> <p>Food-related business 3</p> <p>Beauty care 4</p> <p>Entertainment 5</p> <p>Clothing 6</p> <p>Manual works 7</p> <p>Manual technical services 8</p> <p>Communications 9</p> <p>Finance 10</p> <p>Specialized services/products 11</p> <p>Transportation 12</p> <p>Accommodation 13</p> <p>Education Sector 14</p> <p>Health Sector 15</p> <p>Skilled/Office Work 16</p> <p>Public Sector/collectivity 17</p> <p>Religious services 18</p> <p>Other 19</p>		
622	<p>What are the main specific tasks and duties in your main job?</p> <p><b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Write down a) job title and b) main tasks or duties</p>	<p>_____</p> <p>_____</p>	text	If 621 = 19 -> 624
623	<p><b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Please select the specific economic activity the person is engaged in.</p>			

	<p><b>1 Cultivating/animal husbandry</b>  11 Farming own plot  12 Farming another person's plot for money  13 Farming a shared plot  14 Middleman for farming crops  15 Animal/livestock husbandry/Fishing</p> <p><b>2 Trade</b>  21 Hawking (not owning any shops)  22 Stalls (no physical shop)  23 Small shop  24 Medium/Large shop  25 Brokerage  26 Selling firewood/charcoal  27 Online shop (and do not have a physical shop)</p> <p><b>3 Food-related business</b>  31 Restaurant  32 Bar/Café  33 Fast-food stand  34 Cooking for others/NGOs, catering  35 Brewery  36 Butchery  37 Fishery  38 Dairy  39 Bakery  310 Milling</p> <p><b>4 Beauty care</b>  41 Barber/Beauty/Hair salon/henna tattoo  42 Hair plaiting/beauty services (without shop)  43 Nail art</p> <p><b>5 Entertainment</b>  51 Cinema  52 Music shop  53 DVD shop  54 Artist  55 Gambling / Sport Pesa</p>	<p><b>6 Clothing</b>  61 Tailoring  62 Selling clothing/ textiles/shoes/accessories</p> <p><b>7 Manual works</b>  71 Construction workers/Brick makers  72 Cleaners/housemaid  73 Security guards/watch-man  74 Shoe-shining /repairing  75 Doing HH chores for others  76 Daily casual labour  77 Porters  78 Factory workers  79 Garbage collection  710 Fetching water for money</p> <p><b>8 Manual technical services</b>  81 Electrician  82 Plumber  83 Carpenter  84 Auto mechanic  85 Bicycle mechanic  86 General mechanic  87 Carwash  88 Craft-making</p> <p><b>9 Communications</b>  91 Selling mobile phone credit  92 Phone charging  93 Internet café  94 Computer-related services and programming</p> <p><b>10 Finance</b>  101 Money transfer  102 Forex bureau  103 Money lender  104 Gold/silver/Jewelry seller</p> <p><b>11 Specialized services/products</b>  111 Photography shop  112 Computer/Hardware  113 Travel agency</p>	<p><b>12 Transportation</b>  121 Bajaj/Boda-boda/tuk-tuk  122 Taxi/mini-bus/Matatu  123 Parking  124 Commercial goods transportation  125 Petro station</p> <p><b>13 Accommodation</b>  131 Hotel /Guesthouse</p> <p><b>14 Education sector</b>  141 Teacher/School (elementary, secondary school, religious)  142 Language instructor/Translator  143 Professor/Lecturer (university level)  144 Research assistant/Researcher  145 Tutoring</p> <p><b>15 Health sector</b>  151 Pharmacy  152 Doctors/Nurse</p> <p><b>16 Skilled/Office work</b>  161 Architect/ Lawyer/Engineer  162 Office worker (clerk, bookkeeper...)</p> <p><b>17 Public Sector/collectivity</b>  171 Government/community official  172 Utility (provision of electricity/water)  173 Police officer/Military service  174 Community worker/mobilization  175 Paid community work</p> <p><b>18 Others</b>  181 Religion (priest, pastor, imam, evangelist)</p> <p><b>19 Other</b></p>	
624	In the last 7 days, how many hours did you work on this job?		_ _ _  Don't know	0- 120 998

625	During the last month, how many days have you worked?	__ __  Don't know	0-31 98	
626	In this main job/business you had during the last 14 days, were you... ?  INTERVIEWER: Read out answer categories to the respondent	Paid employee for salary or wages (WAGE EMPLOYMENT) SELF EMPLOYMENT WORK IN AGRICULTURE	1 2 3	→641 →685
<b>WAGE EMPLOYMENT</b>				
627	What type of employer do you work for?	Private business Private individual or household Government Local non-governmental organization International NGOs Religious organizations	1 2 3 4 5 6	→629 →629 →629 →629
628	What is the nationality of your employers (the business owners or the households)?	Ugandan Somali DR Congolese Rwandese Burundians South Sudanese Ethiopian Eritrean Indian Pakistani Chinese Mixed nationalities Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	U UE U U U UE UE UE U U UE UE UE
629	How did you obtain your job with this employer?	Through friends/relatives in [Uganda/Ethiopia] Through friends/relatives from country of origin Through a broker or an employment agency Job advertisement and applied I visited the business/household and ask about jobs Taken every day from the street Previously worked for this person/business in a different job Through internet Applied directly to employer Contacted by employer Answered job advertisements Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
630	Approximately, how many persons work at your main work place?	__ __ __  997 or more than 997 Don't know	1-996 997 998	



**SELF-EMPLOYMENT**

641	How long have this business been in existence?	Less than 6 months 7 to less than 12 months 1 to 5 years More than 5 years	1 2 3 4 5	
642	Where is the usual location of the business?	Home, inside the residence Home, outside the residence At client's home Enterprise, factory, office, shop, workshop, etc (Separate from house) Construction site Fixed stall in the market/street Without fixed location/mobile/open space	1 2 3 4 5 6 7	
643	Are you or other household members the sole owner of the business?	Yes, sole owner or with other household members No, co-own with others outside of the household	1 2	→651
644	What nationality does the co-owner(s) of the business have?	Ugandan Somali DR Congolese Rwandese Burundians South Sudanese Ethiopian Eritrean Indian Pakistani Chinese Mixed nationalities Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13	U UE U U U UE UE UE U U UE UE UE
645	How do you share the profit from the business?	Fixed payment to co-owner Co-owner pays fixed amount Profits shared with co-owner	1 2 3	→648 →650
646	How much do you usually pay your co-owner, in UGX/ETB?  This refers to all co-owners if there are more than one.	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _   _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  Refusal	UGX ETB -1	1-99999997  
647	How often do you pay?	Daily Weekly Monthly Yearly Irregularly, depends on business activity	1 2 3 4 5	ALL→651
648	How much do you usually receive, in UGX/ETB?	_ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _   _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _ _  Refusal	UGX ETB -1	1-99999997  



655	<p>What are the three main challenges to the development of this business?</p> <p>Maximum 3 barriers allowed</p>	<p>No freedom of movement 1a</p> <p>Police harassment 2b</p> <p>No work permit 3c</p> <p>Business license/Tax 4d</p> <p>Lack of access to loan/capital 5e</p> <p>Low revenue 6f</p> <p>Market access (high entry fees, distance, exclusion, etc) 7g</p> <p>Intense competition 8h</p> <p>Low demand 9i</p> <p>Electricity, energy, water (high cost, access) 10j</p> <p>Lack of business skills and knowledge 11k</p> <p>Language 12l</p> <p>Transportation (poor roads, high costs, lack of transportation options, etc) 13m</p> <p>Discrimination/harassment 14n</p> <p>Insecurity/violence 15o</p> <p>Expensive rent (property and land) 16p</p> <p>Poor location of the business 17q</p> <p>Communication (limited access to internet, weak mobile phone networks, high communication costs, etc) 18r</p> <p>Land (poor fertility, limited access, etc) 19s</p> <p>Climate (drought, dry/wet seasons, etc) 20t</p> <p>Poor health 21u</p> <p>No challenge 22v</p>	
656	Does the activity have a business license?	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2</p> <p>Refusal 9</p>	<p>→664</p> <p>→664</p>
657	Whose name is registered on the business license?	<p>Name of the respondent 1</p> <p>Name of other household member 2</p> <p>Name of the business partner only 3</p> <p>Another name 4</p>	<p>→663</p> <p>→663</p>
658	What is the nationality of the business license owner?	<p>Ugandan 1</p> <p>Somali 2</p> <p>DR Congolese 3</p> <p>Rwandese 4</p> <p>Burundians 5</p> <p>South Sudanese 6</p> <p>Ethiopian 7</p> <p>Eritrean 8</p> <p>Indian 9</p> <p>Pakistani 10</p> <p>Chinese 11</p> <p>Mixed nationalities 12</p> <p>Other 13</p>	<p>U</p> <p>UE</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>UE</p> <p>UE</p> <p>UE</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>UE</p> <p>UE</p> <p>UE</p>
659	What is the financial arrangement with the business license owner?	<p>No payment 1</p> <p>Fixed regular payment (Weekly, monthly, yearly, etc) 2</p> <p>Profit is shared 3</p>	<p>→663</p> <p>→662</p>





679	Regarding the inputs for the business, where do you get them from?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kampala 1 U</li> <li>Mbarara 2 U</li> <li>Isingiro town 3 U</li> <li>Other location in Uganda 4 U</li> <li>Tanzania 5 U</li> <li>DR Congo 6 U</li> <li>Rwanda 7 U</li> <li>Burundi 8 U</li> <li>Somalia 9 UE</li> <li>Ethiopia 10 U</li> <li>Addis Ababa 11 E</li> <li>Jigjiga 12 E</li> <li>Harar 13 E</li> <li>Other location in Ethiopia 14 E</li> <li>Eritrea 15 UE</li> <li>Kenya 16 UE</li> <li>Other African Countries 17 UE</li> <li>Middle East 18 UE</li> <li>China 19 UE</li> <li>India 20 UE</li> <li>Rest of the world 21 UE</li> </ul>	
680	Are you the one managing the budget of the business?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yes 1</li> <li>No 2</li> </ul>	
681	What type of population are your main customers/clients?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mainly refugee population 1</li> <li>Mainly [Ugandan/Ethiopian] nationals 2</li> <li>Both refugees and [Ugandan/Ethiopian]nationals 3</li> </ul>	
682	In the last 12 months, have you used any funding to finance expansion or to face unexpected business expenses?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Yes 1</li> <li>No 2</li> </ul>	→684
683	What was the primary source of funding used?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Loan from bank 1</li> <li>Loan from family or friends 2</li> <li>Loan from microfinance 3</li> <li>Loan from SACCO 4</li> <li>Grant from NGO/International organization 5</li> <li>Remittances/aid/gift from family and friends 6</li> <li>With own /household's savings 7</li> <li>Inherited from family 8</li> <li>Selling assets to start the business (eg. Land, goats) 9</li> <li>Other 10</li> </ul>	
684	If you are faced with unexpected business expenses, what primary source of funding would you expect to use?	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Loan from bank 1</li> <li>Loan from family or friends 2</li> <li>Loan from microfinance 3</li> <li>Loan from SACCO 4</li> <li>Grant from NGO/International organization 5</li> <li>Remittances/aid/gift from family and friends 6</li> <li>With own /household's savings 7</li> <li>Selling assets to start the business (eg. Land, goats) 8</li> <li>Other 9</li> </ul>	ALL→6110
<b>AGRICULTURAL ACTIVITIES</b>			









6113	What are the main specific tasks and duties in your secondary job?  <b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Write down a) job title and b) main tasks or duties	<hr/> <hr/>	text	If 6112 = 19 -> 6115
6114	<b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Please select the specific economic activity the person is engaged in the secondary job			

	<p><b>1 Cultivating/animal husbandry</b>  11 Farming own plot  12 Farming another person's plot for money  13 Farming a shared plot  14 Middleman for farming crops  15 Animal/livestock husbandry/Fishing</p> <p><b>2 Trade</b>  21 Hawking (not owning any shops)  22 Stalls (no physical shop)  23 Small shop  24 Medium/Large shop  25 Brokerage  26 Selling firewood/charcoal  27 Online shop (and do not have a physical shop)</p> <p><b>3 Food-related business</b>  31 Restaurant  32 Bar/Café  33 Fast-food stand  34 Cooking for others/NGOs, catering  35 Brewery  36 Butchery  37 Fishery  38 Dairy  39 Bakery  310 Milling</p> <p><b>4 Beauty care</b>  41 Barber/Beauty/Hair salon/henna tattoo  42 Hair plaiting/beauty services (without shop)  43 Nail art</p> <p><b>5 Entertainment</b>  51 Cinema  52 Music shop  53 DVD shop  54 Artist  55 Gambling / Sport Pesa</p>	<p><b>6 Clothing</b>  61 Tailoring  62 Selling clothing/ textiles/shoes/accessories</p> <p><b>7 Manual works</b>  71 Construction workers/Brick makers  72 Cleaners/housemaid  73 Security guards/watch-man  74 Shoe-shining /repairing  75 Doing HH chores for others  76 Daily casual labour  77 Porters  78 Factory workers  79 Garbage collection  710 Fetching water for money</p> <p><b>8 Manual technical services</b>  81 Electrician  82 Plumber  83 Carpenter  84 Auto mechanic  85 Bicycle mechanic  86 General mechanic  87 Carwash  88 Craft-making</p> <p><b>9 Communications</b>  91 Selling mobile phone credit  92 Phone charging  93 Internet café  94 Computer-related services and programming</p> <p><b>10 Finance</b>  101 Money transfer  102 Forex bureau  103 Money lender  104 Gold/silver/Jewelry seller</p> <p><b>11 Specialized services/products</b>  111 Photography shop  112 Computer/Hardware  113 Travel agency</p>	<p><b>12 Transportation</b>  121 Bajaj/Boda-boda/tuk-tuk  122 Taxi/mini-bus/Matatu  123 Parking  124 Commercial goods transportation  25 Petro station</p> <p><b>13 Accommodation</b>  131 Hotel /Guesthouse</p> <p><b>14 Education sector</b>  141 Teacher/School (elementary, secondary school, religious)  142 Language instructor/Translator  143 Professor/Lecturer (university level)  144 Research assistant/Researcher  145 Tutoring</p> <p><b>15 Health sector</b>  151 Pharmacy  152 Doctors/Nurse</p> <p><b>16 Skilled/Office work</b>  161 Architect/ Lawyer/Engineer  162 Office worker (clerk, bookkeeper...)</p> <p><b>17 Public Sector/collectivity</b>  171 Government/community official  172 Utility (provision of electricity/water)  173 Police officer/Military service  174 Community worker/mobilization  175 Paid community work</p> <p><b>18 Others</b>  181 Religion (priest, pastor, imam, evangelist)</p> <p><b>19 Other</b></p>
6115	How many days did you work on this other activity during the last month?		__ __  days 0-31



## Section 7: Mobility (MB)

R701	Before you left your country, were you engaged in any economic activities/jobs in your country of origin?	Yes No	1 2	→R707
R702	What type of job/income generating activities were you engaged in?	Paid employee receiving salary Paid employee receiving wages on daily basis An own account worker An employer (with paid workers other than hh members) Helping without pay in a household non-farm business Working on the household farm or with livestock or fishing	1 2 3 4 5 6	
R703	What type of main goods/products/activities or services are carried out /produced where you work?  <b>INTERVIEWER:</b> If respondent doesn't understand, give examples.	_____	text	
R704	<b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Please select the category of the main economic activity based on the response you received	Farming/animal husbandry Trade Food-related business Beauty care Entertainment Clothing Manual works Manual technical services Communications Finance Specialized services/products Transportation Accommodation Education Sector Health Sector Skilled/Office Work Public Sector/collectivity Religious services Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19	
R705	What were the main specific tasks and duties in your main job before you left your country?  <b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Write down a) job title and b) main tasks or duties	_____	text	If 704 = 19 -> 707
R706	<b>INTERVIEWER:</b> Please select the specific economic activity the person was engaged in.			

	<p><b>1 Cultivating/animal husbandry</b>  11 Farming own plot  12 Farming another person's plot for money  13 Farming a shared plot  14 Middleman for farming crops  15 Animal/livestock husbandry/Fishing</p> <p><b>2 Trade</b>  21 Hawking (not owning any shops)  22 Stalls (no physical shop)  23 Small shop  24 Medium/Large shop  25 Brokerage  26 Selling firewood/ charcoal  27 Online shop (and do not have a physical shop)</p> <p><b>3 Food-related business</b>  31 Restaurant  32 Bar/Café  33 Fast-food stand  34 Cooking for others/NGOs, catering  35 Brewery  36 Butchery  37 Fishery  38 Dairy  39 Bakery  310 Milling</p> <p><b>4 Beauty care</b>  41 Barber/Beauty/Hair salon/henna tattoo  42 Hair plaiting/beauty services (without shop)  43 Nail art</p> <p><b>5 Entertainment</b>  51 Cinema  52 Music shop  53 DVD shop  54 Artist  55 Gambling / Sport Pesa</p>	<p><b>6 Clothing</b>  61 Tailoring  62 Selling clothing/ textiles/ shoes/accessories</p> <p><b>7 Manual works</b>  71 Construction workers/Brick makers  72 Cleaners/housemaid  73 Security guards/watch-man  74 Shoe-shining /repairing  75 Doing HH chores for others  76 Daily casual labour  77 Porters  78 Factory workers  79 Garbage collection  710 Fetching water for money</p> <p><b>8 Manual technical services</b>  81 Electrician  82 Plumber  83 Carpenter  84 Auto mechanic  85 Bicycle mechanic  86 General mechanic  87 Carwash  88 Craft-making</p> <p><b>9 Communications</b>  91 Selling mobile phone credit  92 Phone charging  93 Internet café  94 Computer-related services and programming</p> <p><b>10 Finance</b>  101 Money transfer  102 Forex bureau  103 Money lender  104 Gold/silver/Jewelry seller</p> <p><b>11 Specialized services/products</b>  111 Photography shop  112 Computer/Hardware  113 Travel agency</p>	<p><b>12 Transportation</b>  121 Bajaj/Boda-boda/tuk-tuk  122 Taxi/mini-bus/Matatu  123 Parking  124 Commercial goods transportation  25 Petro station</p> <p><b>13 Accommodation</b>  131 Hotel /Guesthouse</p> <p><b>14 Education sector</b>  141 Teacher/School (elementary, secondary school, religious)  142 Language instructor/Translator  143 Professor/Lecturer (university level)  144 Research assistant/Researcher  145 Tutoring</p> <p><b>15 Health sector</b>  151 Pharmacy  152 Doctors/Nurse</p> <p><b>16 Skilled/Office work</b>  161 Architect/ Lawyer/Engineer  162 Office worker (clerk, bookkeeper...)</p> <p><b>17 Public Sector/collectivity</b>  171 Government/community official  172 Utility (provision of electricity/water)  173 Police officer/Military service  174 Community worker/mobilization  175 Paid community work</p> <p><b>18 Others</b>  181 Religion (priest, pastor, imam, evangelist)</p> <p><b>19 Other</b></p>					
R707	Have you ever been engaged in any income generating activities/jobs since you arrived in [Uganda/Ethiopia]?		<table border="1"> <tr> <td>Yes</td> <td>1</td> <td rowspan="2">→U709</td> </tr> <tr> <td>No</td> <td>2</td> </tr> </table>	Yes	1	→U709	No	2
Yes	1	→U709						
No	2							

R708	When did you start your first job after coming to [Uganda/Ethiopia]? How many months after arrival?	__ __  Don't know	0-97 98	
R709	Do you consider yourself a native of the area where you are settled today?	Yes No	1 2	All: if BK511 = 2 -> 713
710	In how many different places have you been settled for more than 3 months in [Uganda/Ethiopia]?  <i>Places refer to cities, towns, camps, etc.</i>	__ __  Don't know	1-97 98	
711	In how many of these places have you had work (for more than a month)?	__ __  Don't know	0-97 98	SKIP if 710=1
712	What were the main reasons for your moves within [Uganda/Ethiopia]?  <i>Maximum three options allowed</i>	Employment/business motive Education Security reasons Lack of assistance/food No freedom (movement, working) Discrimination in the camp/settlement High cost of living, low wages Severe/tough climate Health issue Bored by life in the camp Family reunification Housing availability Forced evictions from place of residence Loss of job due to COVID-19 Other	1a 2b 3c 4d 5e 6f 7g 8h 9i 10j 11k 12l 13m 14n 15o	SKIP if 710=1
713	Have you ever travelled to another place in [Uganda/Ethiopia] even if for a short trip?  <i>Places refer to cities, towns, camps, etc.</i>	Yes No	1 2	→719
714	Last year, how many times have you travelled to another place in [Uganda/Ethiopia]?  <i>Places refer to cities, towns, camps, etc.</i>	__ __  Don't know Refusal	0-97 98 99	0,98,99 -> 717

715	<p>Where did you travel to?</p> <p><i>Mark all that apply</i></p>	<p>Refugee camp/Settlement</p> <p>Kampala</p> <p>Mbarara</p> <p>Isingiro town</p> <p>Massaka</p> <p>Other urban city in Uganda</p> <p>Other rural area in Uganda</p> <p>Addis Ababa</p> <p>Jigjiga</p> <p>Harar</p> <p>Diredawa</p> <p>Adama</p> <p>Hawassa</p> <p>Other urban city in Ethiopia</p> <p>Other rural area in Ethiopia</p>	<p>1a</p> <p>2b</p> <p>3c</p> <p>4d</p> <p>5e</p> <p>6f</p> <p>7g</p> <p>8h</p> <p>9i</p> <p>10j</p> <p>11k</p> <p>12l</p> <p>13m</p> <p>14n</p> <p>15o</p>	<p>UE</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p>
716	<p>What were the main reasons for your journeys?</p> <p><i>Please choose the top three ones</i></p>	<p>Business/trading</p> <p>Residence status related reasons (Eg. Verification)</p> <p>Visiting family</p> <p>Visiting friends</p> <p>Education/training</p> <p>Medical reasons</p> <p>Job interview</p> <p>Sport</p> <p>Tourism</p> <p>Faith-based activities</p> <p>Funeral or wedding</p> <p>Other</p>	<p>1a</p> <p>2b</p> <p>3c</p> <p>4d</p> <p>5e</p> <p>6f</p> <p>7g</p> <p>8h</p> <p>9i</p> <p>10j</p> <p>11k</p> <p>12l</p>	
717	<p>During your most recent journey, where did you travel to?</p>	<p>Refugee camp/Settlement</p> <p>Kampala</p> <p>Mbarara</p> <p>Isingiro town</p> <p>Massaka</p> <p>Other urban city in Uganda</p> <p>Other rural area in Uganda</p> <p>Addis Ababa</p> <p>Jigjiga</p> <p>Harar</p> <p>Diredawa</p> <p>Adama</p> <p>Hawassa</p> <p>Other urban city in Ethiopia</p> <p>Other rural area in Ethiopia</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>13</p> <p>14</p> <p>15</p>	<p>UE</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p>
718	<p>What was the main reason for your recent journey?</p>	<p>Business/trading</p> <p>Residence status related reasons (Eg. Verification)</p> <p>Visiting family</p> <p>Visiting friends</p> <p>Education/training</p> <p>Medical reasons</p> <p>Job interview</p> <p>Sport</p> <p>Tourism</p> <p>Faith-based activities</p> <p>Funeral or wedding</p> <p>Other</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p>	

719	<p>Why do you choose to live in your current place?</p> <p><i>Places refer to cities, towns, camps, etc.</i></p> <p><i>Maximum three options allowed</i></p>	<p>Better access to external institutional support</p> <p>Better access to services (education, health facilities, energy, water)</p> <p>Better housing</p> <p>Weather</p> <p>Access to land/agriculture</p> <p>Better access to business/employment opportunities</p> <p>Less discrimination</p> <p>My family/community mainly lives here</p> <p>Better security (less theft and violence)</p> <p>Less police harassment</p> <p>Other</p> <p>Don't know</p> <p>Refusal</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>98</p> <p>99</p>	
720	<p>Why do you choose to live in your current neighborhood?</p> <p><i>Neighborhood refers to the locality around the residence.</i></p> <p><i>Maximum three options allowed</i></p>	<p>Better access to external institutional support</p> <p>Better access to services (education, health facilities, energy, water)</p> <p>Better housing</p> <p>Weather</p> <p>Access to land/agriculture</p> <p>Better access to business/employment opportunities</p> <p>Less discrimination</p> <p>My family/community mainly lives here</p> <p>Better security (less theft and violence)</p> <p>Less police harassment</p> <p>Cheaper neighborhood</p> <p>Other</p> <p>Don't know</p> <p>Refusal</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>98</p> <p>99</p>	

721	<p>What are the three main difficulties associated with living in your neighborhood?</p> <p><i>Maximum three options allowed</i></p>	<p>Lack of food 1</p> <p>Lack of business/employment 2</p> <p>Low access to market and business opportunities 3</p> <p>High living costs 4</p> <p>Lack of community support and networks 5</p> <p>Lack of access to external institutional support 6</p> <p>Poor access to education 7</p> <p>Poor access to health care 8</p> <p>Poor access to water 9</p> <p>Poor access to electricity 10a</p> <p>Poor mobility 11b</p> <p>Poor housing 12c</p> <p>Lack of freedom 13d</p> <p>Insecurity (theft and violence) 14e</p> <p>Police harassment 15f</p> <p>Discrimination 16g</p> <p>Lack of entertainment 17h</p> <p>Weather 18i</p> <p>My ethnic group does not live here 19j</p> <p>My family does not live here 20k</p> <p>Host population is not welcoming 21l</p> <p>Political turmoil 22m</p> <p>Terrorism 23n</p> <p>Congestion 24o</p> <p>City council surveillance/harassment 25p</p> <p>Land evictions 26q</p> <p>Other 27r</p> <p>Don't know 98s</p> <p>Refusal 99t</p>	
R722	<p>Where do you hope to be living in 3 years time?</p>	<p>In the same place 1</p> <p>Isingiro town 2</p> <p>Mbarara 3</p> <p>Massaka 4</p> <p>Kampala 5</p> <p>Entebbe 6</p> <p>Elsewhere in Uganda 7</p> <p>In the refugee camp/settlement 8</p> <p>In my country of origin 9</p> <p>In another African country 10</p> <p>Addis Ababa 11</p> <p>Adama 12</p> <p>Hawassa 13</p> <p>Dire Dawa 14</p> <p>Jigjiga 15</p> <p>Elsewhere in Ethiopia 16</p> <p>In a Gulf/Middle East country (Eg. UAE, Qatar) 17</p> <p>USA/Canada/Australia 18</p> <p>Europe 19</p> <p>Other 20</p> <p>Don't know 98</p> <p>Refusal 99</p>	<p>UE1</p> <p>U2</p> <p>U3</p> <p>U4</p> <p>U5</p> <p>U6</p> <p>U7</p> <p>UE8</p> <p>UE9</p> <p>UE10</p> <p>E11</p> <p>E12</p> <p>E13</p> <p>E14</p> <p>E15</p> <p>E16</p> <p>UE17</p> <p>UE18</p> <p>UE19</p> <p>UE20</p> <p>UE98</p> <p>UE99</p>

R723	Realistically, where do you think you will be living in 3 years?	<p>In the same place</p> <p>Isingiro town</p> <p>Mbarara</p> <p>Massaka</p> <p>Kampala</p> <p>Entebbe</p> <p>Elsewhere in Uganda</p> <p>In the refugee camp/settlement</p> <p>In my country of origin</p> <p>In another African country</p> <p>Addis Ababa</p> <p>Adama</p> <p>Hawassa</p> <p>Dire Dawa</p> <p>Jigjiga</p> <p>Elsewhere in Ethiopia</p> <p>In a Gulf/Middle East country (Eg. UAE, Qatar)</p> <p>USA/Canada/Australia</p> <p>Europe</p> <p>Other</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>13</p> <p>14</p> <p>15</p> <p>16</p> <p>17</p> <p>18</p> <p>19</p> <p>20</p>	<p>UE1</p> <p>U2</p> <p>U3</p> <p>U4</p> <p>U5</p> <p>U6</p> <p>U7</p> <p>UE8</p> <p>UE9</p> <p>UE10</p> <p>E11</p> <p>E12</p> <p>E13</p> <p>E14</p> <p>E15</p> <p>E16</p> <p>UE17</p> <p>UE18</p> <p>UE19</p> <p>UE20</p>
724	Are you currently seriously considering moving to another place in [Uganda/Ethiopia]?  Places refer to cities, towns, camps, etc.		<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2</p>	→726
725	Where do you consider moving to?	<p>Refugee camp/Settlement</p> <p>Kampala</p> <p>Mbarara</p> <p>Isingiro town</p> <p>Massaka</p> <p>Other urban city in Uganda</p> <p>Other rural area in Uganda</p> <p>Addis Ababa</p> <p>Jigjiga</p> <p>Harar</p> <p>Diredawa</p> <p>Adama</p> <p>Hawassa</p> <p>Other urban city in Ethiopia</p> <p>Other rural area in Ethiopia</p>	<p>1</p> <p>2</p> <p>3</p> <p>4</p> <p>5</p> <p>6</p> <p>7</p> <p>8</p> <p>9</p> <p>10</p> <p>11</p> <p>12</p> <p>13</p> <p>14</p> <p>15</p>	<p>UE</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>U</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p> <p>E</p>
726	Are you seriously considering moving to another country other than your country of origin?		<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2</p>	→R730

727	What part of the world are you considering moving to?	<p>Another country in Africa 1</p> <p>The Middle-East/Gulf 2</p> <p>Europe 3</p> <p>USA/Canada 4</p> <p>Asia 5</p> <p>Other 6</p>	
728	How do you plan to move?	<p>Third country resettlement through UNHCR 1</p> <p>Informal migration routes 2</p> <p>Work visa 3</p> <p>Medical treatment visa 4</p> <p>Lottery visas 5</p> <p>By marrying someone (not real) 6</p> <p>Through real marriage 7</p> <p>Education and scholarship visas 8</p> <p>Family reunification 9</p> <p>Group of 5 visa for Canada 10</p> <p>Other 11</p> <p>Don't know 98</p> <p>Refusal 99</p>	
729	Are you currently saving money to finance this journey?	<p>Yes 1</p> <p>No 2</p>	
R730	I will now give you four imagined alternatives for the future. If you were given the opportunity to choose between these four- and you could only chose one-which alternative would you choose?	<p>Getting Ugandan Citizenship, right to work and a fixed job or other source of stable income, and access to education for your children 1</p> <p>Getting to Europe as a refugee through the UN 2</p> <p>Getting to North America as a refugee through the UN 3</p> <p>Returning to your country or origin with a settlement grant of 10,000 USD 4</p>	<p>→R732</p> <p>→R733</p>
R731	What is your main reason to choose leaving for Europe or North America?	<p>Employment opportunities 1</p> <p>Political witch-hunt 2</p> <p>Sexual discrimination/stigma 3</p> <p>Education benefits 4</p> <p>Economic and Security stability 5</p> <p>Better welfare (Medical care and facilities) 6</p> <p>Other 7</p>	All -> 801
R732	What is your main reason for choosing staying in Uganda?	<p>Low cost of living 1</p> <p>Family and friends social/psychological support 2</p> <p>Ease of doing business 3</p> <p>Risk of failure 4</p> <p>Other 5</p>	All -> 801
R733	What is your main reason for choosing to return to your country of origin?	<p>Low cost of living 1</p> <p>Family and friends social/psychological support 2</p> <p>Ease of doing business 3</p> <p>I belong there 4</p> <p>Other 5</p>	

## Section 8: Networks (NW)

R801	Did you have any contacts in [Uganda/Ethiopia] prior to your arrival here?	Yes No Refusal	1 2 9	→803 →803
R802	Did any of your contacts help you ...?  INTERVIEWER: Probe by reading out each options.  Mark all that apply.	Obtain a job Find a place to live Borrow money With necessary registration including getting permits Expanding your local contact network Other	1a 2b 3c 4d 5e 6f	
803	Do you have any family members, relatives or friends who sometimes send you aid in the form of money or goods?	Yes No	1 2	→807
804	Referring to the person(s) who is sending you the most and often, where does the person(s) live?  <i>Mark all that apply</i>	Uganda Ethiopia Burundi DR Congo Eritrea Rwanda Somalia South Sudan In other African Country Turkey Middle-East/Gulf countries India China US/Canada Europe Australia Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17	
805	How often do they send you aid in the form of money or goods?	Every week Every two weeks Every month Every three months Every six months Every year One off Refusal	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9	
806	What was the value of what you personally received last time?	_____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____  _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____ _____  Refusal	UGX ETB -1	1-99999997
807	Do you sometimes send aid to a family member or someone else you know in in the form of money or goods?	Yes No	1 2	→811

808	Referring to the person(s) who you are sending the money mostly, where does the person(s) live?	Uganda Ethiopia Burundi DR Congo Eritrea Rwanda Somalia South Sudan In other African Country Turkey Middle-East/Gulf countries India China US/Canada Europe Australia Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17																	
809	How often do you send to them in the form of money or goods?	Every week Every two weeks Every month Every three months Every six months Every year One off Refusal	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 9	→811																
810	What was the value of what you personally sent last time?	<table style="margin-left: auto; margin-right: auto;"> <tr> <td> _ </td><td> _ </td> </tr> <tr> <td> _ </td><td> _ </td> </tr> </table> Refusal	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	UGX ETB -1	1-99999997
_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_													
_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_													
811	In the past 30 days, how many times did you use a mobile phone to contact someone...																			
A	...from the [Ugandan/Ethiopian] community?	Made no calls  _ _  Don't know Refusal	0 1-97 98 99	R																
B	...from a refugee community in [Uganda/Ethiopia]?	Made no calls  _ _  Don't know Refusal	0 1-97 98 99	National only																
C	... in your country of origin?	Made no calls  _ _  Don't know Refusal	0 1-97 98 99	R																

D	... in other African country?	Made no calls  __ __  Don't know Refusal	0 1-97 98 99	
E	... in the US, Europe, Canada or Australia?	Made no calls  __ __  Don't know Refusal	0 1-97 98 99	
812	Do you use internet-based text/voice apps such as WhatsApp, Telegram, Viber and the like?	Yes No	1 2	
813	Do you have an e-mail address that you use actively?	Yes No	1 2	
814	Are you part of a community-based association aiming to improve the life of people, for example the poor, the children, people living with HIV/AIDS, or other groups?	Yes No	1 2	→ 816
815	What is the main purpose of this association?	Children's education Adult literacy Education for adults Vocational/livelihood training Health provision and sensitization Providing food/meals Psychological/emotional support Human Rights Cultural heritage Youth group Church group Other	1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12	
816	How often do you usually participate in social activities within your community? (for instance village meeting, sport competitions, weddings, funerals, etc)	Never Once a month Several times a month Once a week Several times a week	1 3 4 5 6	
817	How often do you usually meet socially with friends or colleagues or relatives?	Never Once a month Several times a month Once a week Several times a week	1 3 4 5 6	

**Section 9: Experiment (EX) : Only ask among those in labor force**

900A1	Refugee status of the respondent	Ugandan Non national	1 2	
900A2	Split the sample into two group status randomly	In-Group Out-group	1 2	
900A3	Split the sample into occupation group randomly	Same occupation Different Occupation	1 2	
900B1	<p><b>For Employed:</b> Interviewer: job of the respondent is .... Please provide a shorter text of it, the text you fill in here will be used in the questions below.</p> <p><b>For unemployed:</b>  Interviewer: the respondent is not currently employed, please ask the following question and provide a short text of the response, the text you fill in here will be used in the questions below.</p> <p><b>What occupation are you actively seeking? Please provide the one you want the most.</b></p>	text		Ask if 900A3 = 1 or unemployed

900B3	<p><b>For employed:</b> You mentioned that you are working as ..., Does this job require you to have attained at least secondary level of schooling?</p> <p><b>For unemployed:</b> You mentioned that you are seeking a job as ... Does this job require you to have attained at least secondary level of schooling?</p>			ask if EX 900A3 = 2
900B2	<p>Text of different occupation.</p> <p><i>10 occupations available: 1) lawyer, doctor, teacher, banker, architect for secondary school at 900B3; 2) farmer, shopkeeper, waiter, cleaner, security officer for less than secondary school at 900B3.</i></p>		Text	Ask if 900A3 = 2
900C1	Sex of the respondent		text	Auto fill in
900C2	Nationality of the respondent		text	Auto fill in
<p><b>900D Intro to all (read by enumerator): Now I would like to tell you a story about a person living in Uganda. After listening to the story, I will ask you some questions about your views.</b></p>				
UT1	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a Ugandan. [She/He] has lived in Uganda [her/his] entire life and moved to [LOCATION] five years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [SAME OCCUPATION AS RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot of experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [SAME OCCUPATION AS RESPONDENT] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping her/his current profession. So far, she/he has struggled finding a job.</p>			900A1=1 and 900A2=1 and 900A3=1

UT2	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a refugee living in Uganda. [She/He] moved to [LOCATION] five years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [ SAME OCCUPATION AS RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot of experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [SAME OCCUPATION AS RESONDENT] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping [her/his] current profession. So far, [she/he] has struggled finding a job.</p>	900A1=1 and 900A2=2 and 900A3=1
UT3	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a Ugandan. [She/He] has lived in Uganda [her/his] entire life and moved to [LOCATION] give years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [DIFFERENT OCCUPATION FROM RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot of experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [DIFFRENT OCCUPATION FROM RESPONDENT] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping her/his current profession. So far, she/he has struggled finding a job.</p>	900A1=1 and 900A2=1 and 900A3=2
UT4	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a refugee living in Uganda. [She/He] and moved to [LOCATION] five years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [DIFFERENT OCCUPATION FROM RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [DIFFERENT OCCUPATION FROM RESONDPEM] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping [her/his] current profession. So far, [she/he] has struggled finding a job.</p>	900A1=1 and 900A2=2 and 900A3=2
RT1	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a [SAME NATIONALITY AS RESPONDENT] refugee living in Uganda. [She/He] and moved to [LOCATION] five years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [ SAME OCCUPATION AS RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot of experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [SAME OCCUPATION AS RESONDPEM] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping [her/his] current profession. So far, [she/he] has struggled finding a job.</p>	900A1=2 and 900A2=1 and 900A3=1

RT2	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a Ugandan. [She/He] has lived in Uganda [her/his] entire life and moved to [LOCATION] five years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [SAME OCCUPATION AS RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot of experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [SAME OCCUPATION AS RESPONDENT] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping her/his current profession. So far, she/he has struggled finding a job.</p>	900A1=2 and 900A2=2 and 900A3=1
RT3	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a [SAME NATIONALITY AS RESPONDENT] refugee living in Uganda. [She/He] moved to [LOCATION] five years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [DIFFEREN OCCUPATION FROM RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot of experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [DIFFERENT OCCUPATION FROM RESONDPENT] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping [her/his] current profession. So far, [she/he] has struggled finding a job.</p>	900A1=2 and 900A2=1 and 900A3=2
RT4	<p>[AIDA/ROBERT] is a Ugandan. [She/He] has lived in Uganda [her/his] entire life and moved to [LOCATION] five years ago. [She/He] has been working as a [DIFFEREN OCCUPATION FROM RESPONDENT] for a long time and has a lot of experience in [her/his] occupation. [She/He] speaks many local languages and English very well. [She/He] enjoys working in this profession and would recommend [her/his] friends to work in the same sector. But while being a [DIFFRENT OCCUPATION FROM RESPONDENT] fulfills [her/him], [she/he] is sometimes very tired after work. Due to difficult circumstances, [she/he] would like to change job while keeping her/his current profession. So far, she/he has struggled finding a job.</p>	900A1=2 and 900A2=2 and 900A3=2

**Now, I will read out to you a few general sentences. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement and the extent of your agreement or disagreement. There are no “right” or “wrong” answers; please be as honest and straightforward as you can.**

901	<p>What do you recommend her/him to do?</p> <p>Do not read, Mark all that applies</p>	<p>Aida/Robert should not work</p> <p>Apply to employers directly</p> <p>Place or answer job advertisements</p> <p>Post resume on professional/social networking sites</p> <p>Seek help from friends and relatives</p> <p>Check at factories, work sites</p> <p>Wait on the street to be recruited</p> <p>Seek financial help to start a business</p> <p>Contact refugee support organizations (eg. NGOs)</p> <p>Contact refugee settlement officials</p> <p>Ask for help from family or friends</p> <p>Other</p>	<p>1a</p> <p>2b</p> <p>3c</p> <p>4d</p> <p>5e</p> <p>6f</p> <p>7g</p> <p>8h</p> <p>9i</p> <p>10j</p> <p>11k</p> <p>12l</p>	
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902	<p>Now, I will read out to you a few general sentences. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement and the extent of your agreement or disagreement. There are no “right” or “wrong” answers; please be as honest and straightforward as you can.</p> <p>[Ugandan/Ethiopian] employer should hire [Aida/Robert] as an employee.</p>	<p>Strongly Agree 1  Agree 2  Neither agree nor disagree 3  Disagree 4  Strongly disagree 5</p>	
903	<p>An employer who is a refugee should hire [Aida/Robert] as an employee.</p>	<p>Strongly Agree 1  Agree 2  Neither agree nor disagree 3  Disagree 4  Strongly disagree 5</p>	
904	<p>Would you agree or disagree with the statement...</p>		
A	<p>I would feel comfortable when interacting with [AIDA/ROBERT]</p>	<p>Strongly Agree 1  Agree 2  Neither agree nor disagree 3  Disagree 4  Strongly disagree 5</p>	
B	<p>I would get along with [AIDA/ROBERT]</p>	<p>Strongly Agree 1  Agree 2  Neither agree nor disagree 3  Disagree 4  Strongly disagree 5</p>	
C	<p>... Someone like [AIDA/ROBERT] lives close to me.</p>	<p>Strongly Agree 1  Agree 2  Neither agree nor disagree 3  Disagree 4  Strongly disagree 5</p>	
D	<p>Someone like [AIDA/ROBERT] can marry a family member.</p>	<p>Strongly Agree 1  Agree 2  Neither agree nor disagree 3  Disagree 4  Strongly disagree 5</p>	

E	Someone like [AIDA/ROBERT] can work with me.	Strongly Agree	1	
		Agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
F	Someone like [AIDA/ROBERT] can become my supervisor.	Strongly Agree	1	
		Agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
G	I don't feel in competition with people like [Aida/Robert] if I would have to search for a job.	Strongly Agree	1	
		Agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
H	Ultimately, I fear people like [AIDA/ROBERT] takes away my job	Strongly Agree	1	
		Agree	2	
		Neither agree nor disagree	3	
		Disagree	4	
		Strongly disagree	5	
905	Interviewer: In your assessment, how do you assess the interest of the respondent in the story you just presented?	Highly engaged	1	
		Just engaged	2	
		Neutral	3	
		Disengaged	4	
		Not engaged at all	5	

## Section 10: Integration and Perception (IN)

1001	In your day-to-day life, how often do any of the following things happen to you?			
A	You are treated with less respect than other people because of your ethnicity.	Almost every day At least once a week A few times a month A few times a year Less than once a year Never	1 2 3 4 5 6	
B	In your job/business, people act as if they're better than you.	Almost every day At least once a week A few times a month A few times a year Less than once a year Never	1 2 3 4 5 6	SKIP FOR SELF EMPLOYED
1002	How do you feel in competition with [Ugandans/Ethiopians] in the labor market?	Very Strongly Strongly Nor strongly nor weakly Weakly Very weakly	1 2 3 4 5	
1003	How strongly do you feel in competition with refugees in the labor market?	Very Strongly Strongly Nor strongly nor weakly Weakly Very weakly	1 2 3 4 5	
1004	Did you ever turn to a [Ugandan/Ethiopian] to help you when you needed ...			
A	... to borrow a large sum of money?	Yes No	1 2	
B	... to find a job?	Yes No	1 2	
C	... to find a place to live?	Yes No	1 2	
D	... to look after you if you were seriously ill?	Yes No	1 2	
1005	Did you ever turn to a refugee to help you when you needed ...			
A	... to borrow a large sum of money?	Yes No	1 2	
B	... to find a job?	Yes No	1 2	
C	... to find a place to live?	Yes No	1 2	
D	... to look after you if you were seriously ill?	Yes No	1 2	

1006	How close do you feel to [hosts/refugees]?		Not close	0	
				1	
				2	
	0 means not very close, 5 means in the middle, and 10 means very close			3	
				4	
				5	
				6	
				7	
				8	
				9	
			Very close	10	
1007	I will now read out to you a few general sentences. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement and the extent of your agreement or disagreement. There are no “right” or “wrong” answers; please be as honest and straightforward as you can.				
A	Over the course of my life, I have had many friends who are [Ugandan/Ethiopian] nationals.		Yes	1	
			No	2	
B	Over the course of my life, I have had many friends who are refugees.		Yes	1	
			No	2	
C	I have had many positive experiences with [Ugandan/Ethiopian] nationals.		Strongly Agree	1	
			Agree	2	
			Neither agree nor disagree	3	
			Disagree	4	
			Strongly disagree	5	
D	I have had many positive experiences with refugees.		Strongly Agree	1	
			Agree	2	
			Neither agree nor disagree	3	
			Disagree	4	
			Strongly disagree	5	
E	In the past, my experiences with [Ugandan/Ethiopian] nationals have been pleasant.		Strongly Agree	1	
			Agree	2	
			Neither agree nor disagree	3	
			Disagree	4	
			Strongly disagree	5	
F	In the past, my experiences with refugees have been pleasant.		Strongly Agree	1	
			Agree	2	
			Neither agree nor disagree	3	
			Disagree	4	
			Strongly disagree	5	
1008	Would you say that “Most people can be trusted” or “that you must be very careful in dealing with people”?		Most people can be trusted	1	
			I must be very careful in dealing with people	2	
1009	I will now read out to you a few general sentences. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement and the extent of your agreement or disagreement. There are no “right” or “wrong” answers; please be as honest and straightforward as you can.				

A	In general, you can trust (Ugandan/Ethiopian) nationals.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
B	In general, you can trust refugees.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	

1010	Would you accept that ...			
A	... a [Ugandan/Ethiopian] lives close to you?	Yes No	1 2	R
B	...a refugee lives close to you?	Yes No	1 2	native
C	... a [Ugandan/Ethiopian] marries a family member?	Yes No	1 2	R
D	... a refugee marries a family member?	Yes No	1 2	native
E	... a [Ugandan/Ethiopian] works with you?	Yes No	1 2	R
F	... a refugee works with you?	Yes No	1 2	native
G	... a [Ugandan/Ethiopian] becomes your work supervisor?	Yes No	1 2	R
H	... A refugee becomes your work supervisor?	Yes No	1 2	Native
1011	Now, I will read out to you statements of opinions about current social issues. Please tell me whether you agree or disagree with the statement and the extent of your agreement or disagreement. There are no "right" or "wrong" answers; please be as honest and straightforward as you can.			
A	I favor open housing laws that allow more refugee-nationals integration of neighborhoods.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	

B	Some [Ugandans/Ethiopians] are so sensitive about their nationality that it is difficult to get along with them.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
C	Some refugees are so sensitive about their nationality that it is difficult to get along with them.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
Now, I will ask about your opinions and perceptions about [refugees/nationals].				
1012	Competition-job loss			
A	[Ugandan/Ethiopian] nationals take jobs away from refugees.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
B	Refugees take jobs away from locals.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
1013	Refugees and nationals are competing for the same jobs.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
1014	Competition-Wages			
A	Due to competition between refugees and hosts, [Ugandan/Ethiopian] nationals have to accept lower wages.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
B	Due to competition between refugees and hosts, refugees have to accept lower wages.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
1015	Perception on support			
A	[Ugandans/Ethiopians] receive too much support compared to refugees.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	

B	Refugees receive too much support compared to [Ugandans/Ethiopians].	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
1016	[Uganda/Ethiopia] should give residence permit to refugees.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
1017	[Uganda/Ethiopia] should take stronger measures to prevent refugees from entering the country illegally.	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
1018	Refugees are a resource for [Uganda/Ethiopia].	Strongly Agree Agree Neither agree nor disagree Disagree Strongly disagree	1 2 3 4 5	
1019	Some people say that it is better for a country if different racial and ethnic groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions. Others say that it is better if these groups adapt and blend into the larger society. Which of these views comes closer to your own?	It is better for society if groups maintain their distinct customs and traditions  It is better if groups adapt and blend into the larger society	1  2	
1020	Out of every 10 refugees in [Uganda/Ethiopia] now, how many should be allowed to become [Ugandan/Ethiopian] citizens?	None 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 All of them	0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10	



