

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

World Bank Group (WBG)

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Identification

SURVEY ID NUMBER

KHM_2023_WBES_v01_M

TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2023

COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Cambodia	KHM

STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 200,000 firms in 155 countries with a total of 340 surveys since 2006. The WBES are also used to build a panel of enterprise data that will make it possible to track changes in the business environment over time.

ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

Scope

NOTES

The 2023 Cambodia World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies

- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

Coverage

GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

National coverage

UNIVERSE

The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of Cambodia, registration was with the Ministry of Commerce's Business Registration Department, and General Department of Taxation.

Producers and sponsors

PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

Sampling

SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

(https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Cambodia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for

detailed methodology on sampling.

RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 57.3%.

WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Cambodia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

Data collection

DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-04	2023-10

DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Cambodia 2023 WBES were conducted between April 2023 and October 2023. The interviews were conducted in Khmer. For monetary variables, the currency was Cambodian Riel.

Apart from the challenges with participation and call-backs that are standard for all surveys, the Cambodia 2023 WBES faced challenges in interviewing some of the larger businesses as most of these businesses were not willing to respond to the survey before the national election concluded, which was in July 2023, delaying the fieldwork.

The fieldwork for the Cambodia 2023 WBES was implemented by Mekong Economics Ltd as the main contractor with Education Development Institute (EDI) as the local survey implementer.

questionnaires

QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

The questionnaire implemented in the Cambodia 2023 WBES included additional questions tailored for the Business Ready Report covering infrastructure, trade, government regulations, finance, labor, and other topics. Furthermore, the survey also includes Cambodia-specific questions covering issues related to gender, with a focus on areas of sexual harassment and provision for maternity leave by the private sector. The Cambodia specific questions were selected in collaboration with colleagues from other part of World Bank.

Access policy

CONTACTS

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CITATION REQUIREMENTS

The World Bank Group. Cambodia - World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) 2023, Ref. KHM_2023_WBES_v01_M. Dataset downloaded from <https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/en/data> on [date].

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Metadata production

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PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank

DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-01-06

DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2025)

data_dictionary

Data file	Cases	variables
Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta Cambodia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	519	368

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Cambodia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 519

variables: 368

variables

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	id	Firm ID	
V3	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V4	a6a	Sampling Size	
V5	a2	Sampling Region	
V6	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V7	competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V8	tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V9	vat_applicable	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V10	a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V11	a0	Questionnaire	
V12	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V13	a6c	Screener Size	
V14	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V15	panel	Panel Code	
V16	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V17	a14d	Day	
V18	a14m	Month	
V19	a14y	Year	
V20	a14h	Hour	
V21	a14min	Minutes	
V22	ic1	Informed Consent	
V23	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V24	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V25	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V26	a1	Country Code	
V27	a12	Interviewer Number	
V28	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V29	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V30	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V31	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V32	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V33	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V34	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V35	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V36	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V37	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V38	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b2d	% Owned By Other	
V40	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V41	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V42	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V43	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V44	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V45	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V46	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V47	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V48	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V49	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V50	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V51	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V52	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V53	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V54	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V55	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V56	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V57	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V58	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V59	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V60	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V61	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V62	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V63	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V64	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V65	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V66	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V67	c34b	Unit measure of answer to BEEc2b	
V68	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V69	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V70	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V71	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V72	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V73	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V74	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V75	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V76	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V77	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V78	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V79	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V80	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V81	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V82	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	
V84	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V85	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V86	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V87	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V88	d1a6c	Specify units	
V89	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V90	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V91	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?	
V92	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V93	d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V94	d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V95	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V96	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V97	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V98	d3b	% O Sales: Indirect Exports	
V99	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V100	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V101	d32	Main point of exit	
V102	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V103	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V104	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V105	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V106	d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V107	d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V108	d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V109	d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V110	d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V111	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V112	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V113	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V114	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V115	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V116	d39	Main point of entry	
V117	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V118	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V119	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V120	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V121	d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V122	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V123	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V124	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V125	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?	
V126	o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V127	o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	
V129	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V130	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V131	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V132	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V133	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V134	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V135	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V136	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V137	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V138	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V139	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V140	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V141	e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V142	e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V143	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V144	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V145	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V146	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V147	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V148	e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V149	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V150	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V151	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V152	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V153	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V154	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V155	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V156	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V157	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V158	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V159	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V160	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V161	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V162	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V163	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V164	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V165	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V166	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V167	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V168	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V169	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V170	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V171	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V172	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	
V173	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V174	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V175	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V176	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V177	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V178	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V179	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V180	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V181	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V182	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V183	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V184	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V185	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V186	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V187	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V188	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V189	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V190	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V191	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V192	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V193	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V194	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V195	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V196	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V197	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V198	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V199	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V200	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V201	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V202	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V203	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V204	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V205	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V206	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V207	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V208	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V209	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V210	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V211	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V212	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V213	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V214	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V215	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V216	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	
V217	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V218	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V219	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V220	k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V221	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V222	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V223	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V224	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V225	k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V226	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V227	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V228	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V229	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V230	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V231	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V232	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V233	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V234	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V235	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V236	j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V237	j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V238	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V239	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V240	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V241	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V242	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V243	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V244	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V245	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V246	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V247	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V248	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V249	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V250	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V251	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V252	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V253	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V254	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V255	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V256	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V257	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V258	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V259	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	
V260	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V261	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V262	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V263	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V264	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V265	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V266	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V267	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V268	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V269	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V270	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V271	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V272	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V273	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V274	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V275	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V276	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V277	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V278	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V279	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V280	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V281	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V282	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V283	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V284	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V285	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V286	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V287	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V288	l31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V289	l32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V290	l33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V291	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V292	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V293	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V294	l1a	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Man Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V295	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V296	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V297	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V298	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V299	l38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V300	I39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V301	I40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V302	CMBI1a	Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Interpersonal and communication	
V303	CMBI1b	Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Foreign languages	
V304	CMBI1c	Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Problem solving or critical thinki	
V305	CMBI1d	Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Job-specific / technical other tha	
V306	CMBI1e	Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Computer or general IT	
V307	CMBI1f	Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Managerial & leadership	
V308	CMBI2	Most common means by which employees report sexual harassment?	
V309	CMBI3	Last 2 YRs, business granted maternity leave with all benefits as stipulated by	
V310	CMBI4a	Last 2 YRs, business granted 90 days paid maternity leave?	
V311	CMBI4b	Last 2 YRs, business provided childcare allowance?	
V312	CMBI4c	Last 2 YRs, business provided on or off premises childcare facility ?	
V313	CMBI4d	Last 2 YRs, business provided breastfeeding bank ?	
V314	I41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	
V315	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V316	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V317	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V318	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V319	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V320	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V321	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V322	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V323	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V324	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V325	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V326	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V327	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V328	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V329	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V330	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V331	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V332	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V333	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V334	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V335	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V336	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V337	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V338	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V339	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V340	n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V341	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V342	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V343	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V344	n12	Effective consumption tax rate	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V345	a15d	Day	
V346	a15m	Month	
V347	a15y	Year	
V348	a15h	Hour	
V349	a15min	Minutes	
V350	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V351	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€¦	
V352	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V353	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V354	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V355	a13	Supervisor Number	
V356	a3b	official Capital City?	
V357	a3c	Main Business City?	
V358	a3	Size of Locality	
V359	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	
V360	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V361	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V362	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V363	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V364	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V365	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V366	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V367	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V368	strata	see notes	
V369	a6b	Screener Size, Categorical	

total: 368

A4B_V4: Industry Screener Sector**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 10 Maximum: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 95 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	Food	25	4.8%
11	Beverages	14	2.7%
12	Tobacco prodcuts	0	0%
13	Textiles	4	0.8%
14	Wearing apparel	126	24.3%
15	Leather and related products	24	4.6%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	3	0.6%
17	Paper and paper products	0	0%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	6	1.2%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	0	0%
20	Chemical and chemical products	0	0%
21	Pharmaceutical products	1	0.2%
22	Rubber and plastic products	6	1.2%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	38	7.3%
24	Basic metals	3	0.6%
25	Fabricated metal products	6	1.2%
26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	1	0.2%
27	Electrical equipment	1	0.2%
28	Machinery and equipment	0	0%
29	Motor vehicles	1	0.2%
30	Other transport equipment	0	0%
31	Furniture	0	0%
32	Other manufacturing	2	0.4%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	3	0.6%
41	Construction (Section F: (41-43))	4	0.8%
42	Civil engineering	4	0.8%
43	Specialized construction activities	5	1%
45	Services of motor vehicles	16	3.1%
46	Wholesale	32	6.2%
47	Retail	94	18.1%

49	Transportation, Storage, and Postal (Section H (49-53))	6	1.2%
50	Water transport	2	0.4%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	1	0.2%
55	Accommodation	24	4.6%
56	Food and beverage	53	10.2%
58	Publishing activities	0	0%
61	Telecommunications	4	0.8%
62	Computer programming	0	0%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	1	0.2%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	1	0.2%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	3	0.6%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	5	1%

A0: Questionnaire

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	262	50.5%
2	Retail services	100	19.3%
3	Other services	157	30.3%

ID: Firm ID

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 37 Maximum: 33812
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 37 - 33812 Format: Numeric

A4A: Industry Sampling Sector

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Garments	132	25.4%
2	Other Manufacturing	151	29.1%
3	Retail	89	17.1%
4	Other Services	147	28.3%

A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	222	42.8%
2	Medium	164	31.6%
3	Large	133	25.6%

A2: Sampling Region

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mountains	104	20%
2	Plains	115	22.2%

3	Tonle Sap	127	24.5%
4	Phnom Penh	173	33.3%

A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	519	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

COMPETITION_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		248	47.8%
1		271	52.2%

TAX_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		272	52.4%
1		247	47.6%

VAT_APPLICABLE: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	519	100%
2	No	0	0%

A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mountains	103	19.8%
2	Plains	116	22.4%
3	Tonle Sap	127	24.5%
4	Phnom Penh	173	33.3%

A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 12000
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 4 - 12000 Format: Numeric

A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	45	8.7%
2	No	474	91.3%

PANEL: Panel Code**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		413	79.6%
1		106	20.4%

A1A: Language of The Interview**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Khmer	519	100%

A14D: Day**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.2%
2		2	0.4%
3		6	1.2%
4		6	1.2%
5		17	3.3%
6		14	2.7%
7		2	0.4%
8		22	4.2%
9		28	5.4%
10		9	1.7%
11		27	5.2%
12		23	4.4%
13		23	4.4%
14		20	3.9%
15		28	5.4%
16		20	3.9%
17		25	4.8%
18		39	7.5%
19		25	4.8%
20		10	1.9%
21		6	1.2%
22		24	4.6%
23		23	4.4%
24		20	3.9%
25		18	3.5%
26		11	2.1%
27		27	5.2%
28		19	3.7%

29		13	2.5%
30		6	1.2%
31		5	1%

A14M: Month

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4		28	5.4%
5		25	4.8%
6		183	35.3%
7		80	15.4%
8		48	9.2%
9		140	27%
10		15	2.9%

A14Y: Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		519	100%

A14H: Hour

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 19
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 19 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		1	0.2%
6		4	0.8%
7		12	2.3%
8		53	10.2%
9		46	8.9%
10		57	11%
11		57	11%
12		37	7.1%
13		71	13.7%
14		50	9.6%
15		52	10%
16		41	7.9%
17		24	4.6%
18		11	2.1%
19		3	0.6%

A14MIN: Minutes

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	515	99.2%
2	No	4	0.8%

A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2022
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2022 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		519	100%

A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 12
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 12 - 12 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		519	100%

A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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31		519	100%
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A1: Country Code

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 91 Maximum: 91
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 91 - 91 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
91		519	100%

A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 6 Range: - Format: character

A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 474 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 56
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 56 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		4	8.9%
3		7	15.6%
5		4	8.9%
6		1	2.2%
7		1	2.2%
8		3	6.7%

10		3	6.7%
15		2	4.4%
20		1	2.2%
24		11	24.4%
25		1	2.2%
30		2	4.4%
35		1	2.2%
50		3	6.7%
56		1	2.2%
Sysmiss		474	

A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 45 Invalid: 474 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2	4.4%
2	No	43	95.6%
Sysmiss		474	

A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		517	

A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	2	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		517	

A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 43 Invalid: 476 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	37	86%
2	No	6	14%
Sysmiss		476	

B1: Legal Status of The Firm**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	1	0.2%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	6	1.2%
3	Sole proprietorship	445	85.7%
4	Partnership	21	4%
5	Limited partnership	46	8.9%
6	Other	0	0%

B1X: Other (Specify)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	497	95.8%
2	No	22	4.2%

B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		132	25.4%
10		1	0.2%
20		2	0.4%
30		2	0.4%
40		3	0.6%
50		2	0.4%
51		2	0.4%
60		4	0.8%
80		8	1.5%
100		363	69.9%

B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		367	70.7%
20		5	1%
40		3	0.6%
49		2	0.4%
50		2	0.4%
60		3	0.6%
70		2	0.4%
80		2	0.4%
90		1	0.2%
100		132	25.4%

B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		519	100%

B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		515	99.2%
20		3	0.6%
40		1	0.2%

B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	188	36.2%
2	No	330	63.6%

B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 188 Invalid: 331 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 5 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	0.5%
10		2	1.1%
15		2	1.1%
20		13	6.9%
25		8	4.3%
30		4	2.1%
35		12	6.4%
40		4	2.1%
45		4	2.1%
50		1	0.5%
51		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
70		1	0.5%
80		1	0.5%
100		133	70.7%
Sysmiss		331	

B5: Year Establishment Began Operations**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1988 Maximum: 2021
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1988 - 2021 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1988		1	0.2%
1990		3	0.6%
1991		2	0.4%
1992		2	0.4%
1993		2	0.4%
1994		3	0.6%
1995		5	1%
1996		6	1.2%
1997		2	0.4%
1998		9	1.7%
1999		2	0.4%
2000		18	3.5%
2001		10	1.9%
2002		9	1.7%
2003		4	0.8%
2004		11	2.1%
2005		12	2.3%
2006		8	1.5%
2007		8	1.5%
2008		14	2.7%
2009		16	3.1%
2010		31	6%
2011		8	1.5%
2012		26	5%
2013		23	4.4%
2014		20	3.9%
2015		40	7.7%
2016		36	6.9%
2017		52	10%
2018		74	14.3%
2019		43	8.3%
2020		18	3.5%
2021		1	0.2%

B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 8000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 8000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		13	2.5%
3		34	6.6%
4		27	5.2%
5		105	20.2%
6		25	4.8%
7		7	1.3%
8		21	4%
9		3	0.6%
10		21	4%
11		1	0.2%
12		9	1.7%
14		1	0.2%
15		26	5%
17		1	0.2%
18		3	0.6%
20		22	4.2%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
24		2	0.4%
25		11	2.1%
27		1	0.2%
28		1	0.2%
29		1	0.2%
30		17	3.3%
32		1	0.2%
35		9	1.7%
38		4	0.8%
40		9	1.7%
41		2	0.4%
42		3	0.6%
45		4	0.8%

47		1	0.2%
48		1	0.2%
50		10	1.9%
54		2	0.4%
56		3	0.6%
58		2	0.4%
60		2	0.4%
68		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
75		1	0.2%
78		1	0.2%
85		2	0.4%
86		1	0.2%
89		4	0.8%
95		2	0.4%
100		13	2.5%
105		2	0.4%
108		1	0.2%
119		1	0.2%
125		3	0.6%
128		1	0.2%
130		1	0.2%
135		2	0.4%
150		6	1.2%
157		1	0.2%
158		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
165		1	0.2%
168		1	0.2%
170		2	0.4%
173		1	0.2%
175		1	0.2%
186		2	0.4%
195		1	0.2%
200		8	1.5%
213		1	0.2%
218		1	0.2%
250		5	1%
260		1	0.2%

300		5	1%
350		1	0.2%
356		1	0.2%
378		1	0.2%
400		2	0.4%
456		1	0.2%
485		1	0.2%
500		5	1%
560		3	0.6%
700		2	0.4%
730		1	0.2%
780		1	0.2%
878		1	0.2%
950		1	0.2%
956		1	0.2%
977		1	0.2%
1000		2	0.4%
1200		2	0.4%
1468		1	0.2%
1825		1	0.2%
1977		1	0.2%
2015		1	0.2%
3500		1	0.2%
4304		1	0.2%
5687		1	0.2%
8000		1	0.2%

B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1990 Maximum: 2021
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1990 - 2021 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1990		1	0.2%
1991		1	0.2%
1992		1	0.2%
1994		1	0.2%
1995		2	0.4%
1998		4	0.8%
1999		1	0.2%
2000		15	2.9%
2001		13	2.5%
2002		11	2.1%
2003		4	0.8%
2004		10	1.9%
2005		18	3.5%
2006		8	1.5%
2007		8	1.5%
2008		13	2.5%
2009		17	3.3%
2010		25	4.8%
2011		13	2.5%
2012		24	4.6%
2013		29	5.6%
2014		27	5.2%
2015		36	6.9%
2016		40	7.7%
2017		53	10.2%
2018		78	15%
2019		44	8.5%
2020		21	4%
2021		1	0.2%

B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 35

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One year or less	0	0%
2		2	0.4%
3		3	0.6%
4		18	3.5%
5		46	8.9%
6		38	7.3%
7		23	4.4%
8		57	11%
9		19	3.7%
10		104	20%
11		16	3.1%
12		30	5.8%
13		12	2.3%
14		8	1.5%
15		58	11.2%
16		5	1%
17		5	1%
18		8	1.5%
19		2	0.4%
20		38	7.3%
21		4	0.8%
22		1	0.2%
23		2	0.4%
24		1	0.2%
25		9	1.7%
27		3	0.6%
28		2	0.4%
29		1	0.2%
30		2	0.4%
32		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%

B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	164	31.6%
2	No	355	68.4%

B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Yes	77	14.8%
2	No	441	85%

B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 21 Range: - Format: character

C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	519	100%

C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less
Sysmiss	

C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 23 Maximum: 360000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 23 - 360000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	285	54.9%
2	No	234	45.1%

C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 285 Invalid: 234 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	0.7%
1		125	43.9%
2		44	15.4%
3		39	13.7%
4		29	10.2%
5		33	11.6%
6		8	2.8%
7		3	1.1%
8		2	0.7%
Sysmiss		234	

C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 283 Invalid: 236 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		278	98.2%
1		4	1.4%
2		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		236	

C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 283 Invalid: 236 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	0.7%
1	One minute or less	0	0%
2		1	0.4%
3		1	0.4%
4		1	0.4%
5		48	17%
7		3	1.1%
8		10	3.5%
10		78	27.6%
12		2	0.7%
15		46	16.3%
20		34	12%
25		17	6%
30		38	13.4%
35		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		236	

C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 285 Invalid: 234 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	99	34.7%
1		9	3.2%
2		51	17.9%
3		25	8.8%
4		3	1.1%
5		57	20%
6		2	0.7%
7		5	1.8%
8		5	1.8%
10		25	8.8%
15		4	1.4%
Sysmiss		234	

C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	213	41%
2	No	306	59%

C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 213 Invalid: 306 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		6	2.8%
1		4	1.9%
2		28	13.1%
3		28	13.1%
4		2	0.9%
5		100	46.9%
6		2	0.9%
7		4	1.9%
8		3	1.4%
10		19	8.9%
15		2	0.9%
20		2	0.9%

30		2	0.9%
50		1	0.5%
60		1	0.5%
100		9	4.2%
Sysmiss		306	

C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	519	100%

C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-6	Still in process
-5	Application denied
1	One day or less
Sysmiss	

C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
1	Yes
2	No
Sysmiss	

C33: Cost to obtain water connection**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

C34: Water consumption in a typical month**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9600

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 5 - 9600 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
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C34B: Unit measure of answer to BEEc2b

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	518	99.8%
2	Gallons	1	0.2%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%

C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No	518	99.8%

C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 10 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 10 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
10		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	258	49.7%
2	No	261	50.3%

C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	17	3.3%
2	No	502	96.7%

C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 502 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
2		3	17.6%
3		9	52.9%
4		2	11.8%
5		3	17.6%
Sysmiss		502	

C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 502 Minimum: 300000 Maximum: 2160000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 300000 - 2160000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
300000		2	11.8%
384000		1	5.9%
440000		1	5.9%
576000		1	5.9%
600000		1	5.9%
720000		1	5.9%
780000		1	5.9%
850000		1	5.9%
864000		1	5.9%
960000		2	11.8%
1120000		1	5.9%
1280000		1	5.9%
1800000		2	11.8%
2160000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		502	

C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	55	10.6%
1	Yes	212	40.8%
2	No	252	48.6%

C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 212 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than 1 hour	206	97.2%
1		1	0.5%
2		1	0.5%
5		2	0.9%
10		1	0.5%
20		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		307	

C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 206 Invalid: 313 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		4	1.9%
3		7	3.4%
4		1	0.5%
5		88	42.7%
7		3	1.5%
8		1	0.5%
10		49	23.8%
15		41	19.9%
20		5	2.4%

25		1	0.5%
30		5	2.4%
40		1	0.5%
Sysmiss		313	

C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 212 Invalid: 307 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	117	55.2%
1		22	10.4%
2		26	12.3%
3		14	6.6%
5		21	9.9%
7		3	1.4%
8		2	0.9%
10		2	0.9%
15		3	1.4%
20		2	0.9%
Sysmiss		307	

C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-------	----------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
0	None
Sysmiss	

C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	21	4%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	2	0.4%
1	Unable to change provider	5	1%
2	With some difficulty	65	12.5%
3	With little difficulty	135	26%
4	With no difficulty at all	291	56.1%

C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	207	39.9%
1	Minor obstacle	78	15%
2	Moderate obstacle	141	27.2%
3	Major obstacle	88	17%
4	Very severe obstacle	5	1%

D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	262	50.5%
2	Retail trade of	100	19.3%
3	Wholesale trade of	32	6.2%
4	Construction of	14	2.7%
6	Provide services of	47	9.1%
51	Hotel	23	4.4%
52	Restaurant	41	7.9%

D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 496 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 969
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 969 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
10		1	4.3%
13		1	4.3%
16		2	8.7%
24		1	4.3%
25		1	4.3%
30		2	8.7%
45		2	8.7%
49		1	4.3%

50		2	8.7%
80		1	4.3%
138		1	4.3%
150		1	4.3%
170		1	4.3%
400		1	4.3%
418		1	4.3%
466		1	4.3%
523		1	4.3%
969		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		496	

D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 496 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 24419
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 24419 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
85		1	4.3%
176		1	4.3%
245		1	4.3%
375		1	4.3%
480		2	8.7%
512		1	4.3%
540		1	4.3%
1150		1	4.3%
1200		2	8.7%
1465		1	4.3%
2000		1	4.3%
2304		1	4.3%
4416		1	4.3%
5780		1	4.3%
6000		1	4.3%

9786		1	4.3%
10000		1	4.3%
12500		1	4.3%
15298		1	4.3%
24419		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		496	

D1A6C: Specify units

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 497 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 3 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	22	100%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%
Sysmiss		497	

D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 1 Range: - Format: character

D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	0.2%
50		2	0.4%
60		13	2.5%
65		2	0.4%
70		25	4.8%
80		46	8.9%
85		2	0.4%
90		22	4.2%
95		5	1%
100		401	77.3%

D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment's Total Annual Sales?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 34000000 Maximum: 590400000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 34000000 - 590400000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 28 Range: - Format: character

D32: Main point of exit

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 436 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	37	44.6%
2	Land border crossing	1	1.2%
3	Seaport	45	54.2%
Sysmiss		436	

D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 80 Range: - Format: character

D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 393600000000
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 393600000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
Sysmiss		257	

D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
Type: Continuous Width: 84 Range: - Format: character

N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 325360000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -7 - 325360000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	75	100%

N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid:

Type: Continuous Width: 80 Range: - Format: character

D3A: % of Sales: National Sales**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		123	23.7%
20		1	0.2%
30		1	0.2%
40		4	0.8%
50		4	0.8%
60		3	0.6%
65		1	0.2%
70		1	0.2%

80		3	0.6%
90		1	0.2%
100		377	72.6%

D3B: % O Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		459	88.4%
15		1	0.2%
20		3	0.6%
30		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
50		3	0.6%
60		4	0.8%
70		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
100		44	8.5%

D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		435	83.8%
10		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
40		2	0.4%
50		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
85		1	0.2%
100		77	14.8%

D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 436 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		2	2.4%
2		5	6%
4		2	2.4%
5		36	43.4%
6		1	1.2%
7		3	3.6%
10		9	10.8%
15		25	30.1%
Sysmiss		436	

D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 436 Minimum: 8 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
8		1	1.2%
15		26	31.3%
20		35	42.2%
22		4	4.8%
23		1	1.2%
25		9	10.8%
30		7	8.4%
Sysmiss		436	

D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 436 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.4%
5		2	2.4%
7		2	2.4%
8		13	15.7%
9		1	1.2%
10		63	75.9%
Sysmiss		436	

D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 83 Invalid: 436 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	36	43.4%
2	No	47	56.6%
Sysmiss		436	

D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 36 Invalid: 483 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
3		1	2.8%
5		1	2.8%
7		1	2.8%
20		1	2.8%
25		6	16.7%
30		22	61.1%
35		4	11.1%
Sysmiss		483	

D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 36 Invalid: 483 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 10

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	2.8%
7		1	2.8%
10		34	94.4%
Sysmiss		483	

D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 142 Invalid: 377 Minimum: 1996 Maximum: 2021

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1996 - 2021 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1996		1	0.7%
2006		2	1.4%
2007		1	0.7%
2008		2	1.4%
2009		3	2.1%
2010		7	4.9%
2011		2	1.4%
2012		8	5.6%
2013		4	2.8%
2014		7	4.9%
2015		11	7.7%
2016		16	11.3%
2017		21	14.8%
2018		23	16.2%
2019		18	12.7%
2020		10	7%

2021		6	4.2%
Sysmiss		377	

D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		204	39.3%
5		1	0.2%
10		10	1.9%
15		1	0.2%
20		24	4.6%
25		1	0.2%
30		35	6.7%
40		23	4.4%
45		2	0.4%
50		34	6.6%
55		1	0.2%
60		20	3.9%
70		26	5%
75		1	0.2%
80		35	6.7%
85		3	0.6%
90		11	2.1%
100		87	16.8%

D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		87	16.8%
10		11	2.1%
15		3	0.6%
20		35	6.7%
25		1	0.2%
30		26	5%
40		20	3.9%
45		1	0.2%
50		34	6.6%
55		2	0.4%
60		23	4.4%
70		35	6.7%
75		1	0.2%
80		24	4.6%
85		1	0.2%
90		10	1.9%
95		1	0.2%
100		204	39.3%

D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 432 Invalid: 87 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	142	32.9%
2	No	290	67.1%
Sysmiss		87	

D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 25 Range: - Format: character

D39: Main point of entry**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 142 Invalid: 377 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	6	4.2%
2	Land border crossing	31	21.8%
3	Seaport	105	73.9%
Sysmiss		377	

D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 142 Invalid: 377 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
1		3	2.1%
2		7	4.9%

3		13	9.2%
4		4	2.8%
5		32	22.5%
7		4	2.8%
10		7	4.9%
14		2	1.4%
15		41	28.9%
20		1	0.7%
30		25	17.6%
45		1	0.7%
50		2	1.4%
Sysmiss		377	

D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 142 Invalid: 377 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%

2		1	0.7%
4		1	0.7%
5		4	2.8%
7		2	1.4%
9		1	0.7%
10		6	4.2%
11		1	0.7%
14		2	1.4%
15		40	28.2%
18		1	0.7%
20		28	19.7%
21		2	1.4%
22		10	7%
25		6	4.2%
30		24	16.9%
33		3	2.1%
35		4	2.8%
40		2	1.4%
45		1	0.7%
55		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
70		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		377	

D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 142 Invalid: 377 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	22	15.5%
5		1	0.7%
7		5	3.5%
8		9	6.3%
10		105	73.9%
Sysmiss		377	

D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	213	41%
1	Minor obstacle	106	20.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	183	35.3%
3	Major obstacle	17	3.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	256	49.3%
1	Minor obstacle	26	5%
2	Moderate obstacle	222	42.8%
3	Major obstacle	14	2.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	1.9%
2	No	509	98.1%

02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 10 Invalid: 509 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	30%
2	No	7	70%
Sysmiss		509	

03A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	0	0%
2	Tend to disagree	66	12.7%
3	Tend to agree	344	66.3%
4	Strongly agree	109	21%

03B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Mediation etc.?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	0	0%
2	Tend to disagree	67	12.9%
3	Tend to agree	340	65.5%

4	Strongly agree	112	21.6%
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R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 246 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	1	0.4%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	5	1.8%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	155	56.8%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	111	40.7%
4	No action was taken	1	0.4%
Sysmiss		246	

R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 246 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	264	96.7%
2	No	9	3.3%
Sysmiss		246	

R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 264 Invalid: 255 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	19	7.2%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	142	53.8%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	103	39%
Sysmiss		255	

R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 246 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	266	97.4%
2	No	7	2.6%
Sysmiss		246	

R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 266 Invalid: 253 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	29	10.9%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	63	23.7%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	174	65.4%
Sysmiss		253	

R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 266 Invalid: 253 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	3	1.1%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	11	4.1%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	52	19.5%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	125	47%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	40	15%
6	Targets were not achieved	35	13.2%
Sysmiss		253	

R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 266 Invalid: 253 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	59	22.2%
2	Most managers and some production workers	73	27.4%
3	Most managers and most production workers	83	31.2%
4	All managers and most production workers	51	19.2%
Sysmiss		253	

R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 246 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	194	71.1%
2	No	79	28.9%
Sysmiss		246	

R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 194 Invalid: 325 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	99	51%
2	Their team's or shift performance	11	5.7%
3	The establishment's performance	80	41.2%
4	The firm's performance	4	2.1%

Sysmiss		325	
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R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 246 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	228	83.5%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	35	12.8%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	9	3.3%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	0	0%
Sysmiss		246	

R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 273 Invalid: 246 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	DOES NOT APPLY (SPONTANEOUS)	0	0%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	78	28.6%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	45	16.5%
3	Rarely or never	150	54.9%
Sysmiss		246	

E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Local “ main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	279	53.8%
2	National “ main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	112	21.6%
3	International	128	24.7%

E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -4 Maximum: 150
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -4 - 150 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-4	Too many to count	231	44.5%
0		1	0.2%
1		1	0.2%
2		9	1.7%
3		17	3.3%
4		7	1.3%
5		45	8.7%
6		16	3.1%
7		12	2.3%
8		22	4.2%
9		4	0.8%

10		32	6.2%
12		8	1.5%
13		3	0.6%
15		30	5.8%
17		1	0.2%
18		1	0.2%
20		22	4.2%
25		9	1.7%
30		10	1.9%
35		8	1.5%
40		5	1%
45		1	0.2%
50		7	1.3%
55		2	0.4%
60		4	0.8%
65		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
75		2	0.4%
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		3	0.6%
150		1	0.2%

E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 216 Invalid: 303 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.5%
1	Above 90%	3	1.4%
2	Between 50% and 90%	166	76.9%
3	Below 50%	46	21.3%
Sysmiss		303	

E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 175 Invalid: 344 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.7%
0		1	0.6%
10		2	1.1%
30		14	8%
35		3	1.7%
40		16	9.1%
45		1	0.6%
50		21	12%
55		2	1.1%
60		39	22.3%
65		20	11.4%
70		30	17.1%
75		11	6.3%
80		12	6.9%
Sysmiss		344	

E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	144	27.7%
2	No	375	72.3%

E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	265	51.1%
2	No	254	48.9%

E32: Change in competition in the last year?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes, there is more competition	242	46.6%
2	Yes, there is less competition	157	30.3%
3	No change	119	22.9%

E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	5	1%
-6	Prices set by HQ	43	8.3%
1	Yes	70	13.5%
2	No	401	77.3%

E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No	518	99.8%

E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	0	0%
1	Positively	1	100%
2	Not at all	0	0%

3	Negatively	0	0%
Sysmiss		518	

E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	143	27.6%
1	Minor obstacle	151	29.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	162	31.2%
3	Major obstacle	57	11%
4	Very severe obstacle	6	1.2%

H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	3.1%
2	No	503	96.9%

H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 503 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	15	93.8%
2	No	1	6.3%
Sysmiss		503	

H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 109 Range: - Format: character

H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 81 Range: - Format: character

H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	10	1.9%
2	No	509	98.1%

H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 99 Range: - Format: character

H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid:
 Type: Discrete Width: 70 Range: - Format: character

H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No	518	99.8%

H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 8000000 Maximum: 8000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 8000000 - 8000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
8000000		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
20		4	1.5%
25		2	0.8%
30		11	4.2%
35		1	0.4%
40		6	2.3%
50		15	5.7%
60		6	2.3%
65		1	0.4%
70		7	2.7%
75		3	1.1%
80		22	8.4%
85		7	2.7%
90		24	9.2%
95		8	3.1%
100		144	55%
Sysmiss		257	

G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	5	1%
2	No	513	98.8%

G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 514 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
7		1	20%
15		1	20%
30		3	60%
Sysmiss		514	

G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 514 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	5	100%
Sysmiss		514	

G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	0.8%
2	No	515	99.2%

G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 515 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
3		1	25%
7		1	25%
14		1	25%
15		1	25%

Sysmiss		515	
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G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 515 Minimum: 100000 Maximum: 2000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 100000 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
100000		1	25%
800000		1	25%
1250000		1	25%
2000000		1	25%
Sysmiss		515	

G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 98 Invalid: 421 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 20000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.1%
9		1	1%
16		1	1%
20		3	3.1%
25		2	2%
28		1	1%
30		2	2%
40		1	1%
45		3	3.1%

48		1	1%
54		2	2%
56		2	2%
63		1	1%
64		1	1%
65		1	1%
68		1	1%
70		1	1%
72		1	1%
75		3	3.1%
80		3	3.1%
84		1	1%
85		4	4.1%
90		1	1%
95		2	2%
97		1	1%
125		3	3.1%
127		1	1%
128		2	2%
135		1	1%
137		1	1%
140		1	1%
145		1	1%
150		1	1%
160		3	3.1%
168		1	1%
178		1	1%
180		3	3.1%
185		1	1%
186		1	1%
189		1	1%
200		2	2%
240		1	1%
249		1	1%
250		1	1%
276		1	1%
280		1	1%
300		2	2%
345		1	1%

350		1	1%
375		1	1%
450		3	3.1%
550		1	1%
560		1	1%
600		1	1%
750		2	2%
800		2	2%
840		1	1%
1000		1	1%
1200		1	1%
1250		1	1%
1400		1	1%
1500		1	1%
1578		1	1%
1600		1	1%
1800		1	1%
13000		1	1%
20000		1	1%
Sysmiss		421	

G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 97 Invalid: 422 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	1	1%
2	Square Yards	0	0%
3	Square Meters	85	87.6%
4	Other	11	11.3%
Sysmiss		422	

G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid:

Type: Discrete Width: 12 Range: - Format: character

G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	265	51.1%
1	Minor obstacle	12	2.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	177	34.1%
3	Major obstacle	65	12.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	0.2%
2	No	518	99.8%

GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 360000 Maximum: 360000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 360000 - 360000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
360000		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	207	39.9%
2	No	312	60.1%

GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.2%
1	Yes	492	94.8%
2	No	26	5%

K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 10 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 10 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		1	0.2%
20		3	0.6%
30		3	0.6%
40		4	0.8%
50		27	5.2%
60		23	4.4%
65		1	0.2%
70		29	5.6%
75		3	0.6%
80		60	11.6%
85		2	0.4%
90		17	3.3%
95		3	0.6%
98		1	0.2%
100		342	65.9%

K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 80
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		462	89%
10		1	0.2%
20		12	2.3%
25		1	0.2%
30		14	2.7%
40		14	2.7%
50		9	1.7%
60		3	0.6%
70		2	0.4%
80		1	0.2%

K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 80

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 80 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		502	96.7%
10		1	0.2%
20		9	1.7%
30		3	0.6%
40		2	0.4%
60		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%

K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 90
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 90 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		418	80.5%
2		1	0.2%
5		3	0.6%
10		19	3.7%
15		2	0.4%
20		38	7.3%
25		1	0.2%
30		12	2.3%
35		1	0.2%
40		8	1.5%
50		13	2.5%
70		1	0.2%
80		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%

K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		510	98.3%
10		1	0.2%
20		4	0.8%
25		1	0.2%

30		2	0.4%
40		1	0.2%

K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	72	13.9%
2	No	447	86.1%

N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 447 Minimum: 500000 Maximum: 80000000
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 500000 - 80000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
500000		1	1.4%
1000000		1	1.4%
2000000		8	11.1%
3000000		1	1.4%
3600000		1	1.4%
4000000		2	2.8%
6000000		2	2.8%
7000000		1	1.4%
8000000		4	5.6%
9000000		1	1.4%

9500000		1	1.4%
10000000		3	4.2%
10200000		1	1.4%
12000000		4	5.6%
13000000		2	2.8%
14000000		1	1.4%
15000000		9	12.5%
16000000		1	1.4%
16500000		1	1.4%
17000000		2	2.8%
18000000		3	4.2%
19000000		1	1.4%
21000000		2	2.8%
22000000		1	1.4%
22400000		1	1.4%
23000000		1	1.4%
24000000		2	2.8%
25000000		4	5.6%
32000000		1	1.4%
35000000		3	4.2%
40000000		1	1.4%
45000000		3	4.2%
51000000		1	1.4%
80000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		447	

N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 72 Invalid: 447 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 32000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 32000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	2.8%

500000		2	2.8%
600000		2	2.8%
800000		3	4.2%
1000000		1	1.4%
2000000		1	1.4%
3000000		1	1.4%
3700000		1	1.4%
4000000		2	2.8%
4500000		2	2.8%
5000000		4	5.6%
5600000		1	1.4%
6000000		3	4.2%
6500000		1	1.4%
7000000		2	2.8%
7500000		3	4.2%
8000000		10	13.9%
8200000		2	2.8%
9000000		4	5.6%
10000000		3	4.2%
11000000		1	1.4%
11400000		1	1.4%
11500000		1	1.4%
12000000		6	8.3%
14000000		2	2.8%
15000000		1	1.4%
16000000		2	2.8%
17000000		2	2.8%
18000000		1	1.4%
19000000		1	1.4%
20000000		1	1.4%
25000000		2	2.8%
32000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		447	

K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 30 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 30 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
30		2	2.8%
50		1	1.4%
60		1	1.4%
70		1	1.4%
75		1	1.4%
80		1	1.4%
90		2	2.8%
100		62	87.3%
Sysmiss		448	

K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 80000 Maximum: 80000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 80000 - 80000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
80000		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		67	94.4%
15		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%
25		1	1.4%
40		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		69	97.2%

30		1	1.4%
35		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		69	97.2%
30		2	2.8%
Sysmiss		448	

K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		66	93%
10		2	2.8%
20		2	2.8%
40		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 0
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	100%

Sysmiss		518	
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K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		71	100%
Sysmiss		448	

K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
1	Yes	1	0.4%
2	No	260	99.2%
Sysmiss		257	

N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 184000000 Maximum: 184000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 184000000 - 184000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
184000000		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 450000000 Maximum: 450000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 450000000 - 450000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
450000000		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	501	96.5%
2	No	18	3.5%

K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	36	6.9%
2	No	483	93.1%

K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes, a loan only	66	12.7%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	2	0.4%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	3	0.6%
4	No	448	86.3%

K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	52	73.2%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	3	4.2%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	16	22.5%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		448	

K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 2010 Maximum: 2022
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2010 - 2022 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2010		3	4.2%
2012		1	1.4%
2013		1	1.4%
2014		1	1.4%
2015		4	5.6%

2016		2	2.8%
2017		12	16.9%
2018		18	25.4%
2019		16	22.5%
2020		7	9.9%
2021		5	7%
2022		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 2000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
100000		1	1.4%
10000000		1	1.4%
12350000		1	1.4%
15000000		2	2.8%
16000000		2	2.8%
20000000		8	11.3%
23000000		1	1.4%
24000000		1	1.4%
25000000		1	1.4%
28000000		1	1.4%
30000000		1	1.4%
40000000		6	8.5%
45000000		2	2.8%
48000000		1	1.4%
60000000		6	8.5%
80000000		5	7%
100000000		3	4.2%

105000000		1	1.4%
120000000		6	8.5%
125000000		1	1.4%
140000000		3	4.2%
150000000		2	2.8%
160000000		2	2.8%
200000000		2	2.8%
205000000		1	1.4%
240000000		1	1.4%
245000000		1	1.4%
250000000		1	1.4%
350000000		1	1.4%
400000000		1	1.4%
450000000		1	1.4%
600000000		1	1.4%
1200000000		1	1.4%
2000000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	71	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		448	

K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	43	60.6%
2	No	28	39.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	2.8%
2	No	69	97.2%
Sysmiss		448	

K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes	2	2.8%
2	No	69	97.2%
Sysmiss		448	

K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	37	52.1%
2	No	34	47.9%
Sysmiss		448	

K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	2.8%
2	No	69	97.2%
Sysmiss		448	

K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 250000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 250000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.4%
100000		1	1.4%
13000000		2	2.8%
20000000		1	1.4%
25000000		4	5.6%
30000000		3	4.2%
35000000		1	1.4%
40000000		2	2.8%
50000000		1	1.4%
56000000		1	1.4%
60000000		2	2.8%
65000000		1	1.4%
78000000		1	1.4%
80000000		2	2.8%
85000000		1	1.4%
90000000		1	1.4%
100000000		7	9.9%
109000000		1	1.4%
120000000		3	4.2%
130000000		1	1.4%
150000000		2	2.8%
200000000		5	7%
230000000		1	1.4%
250000000		7	9.9%
280000000		1	1.4%
300000000		4	5.6%
350000000		1	1.4%
400000000		2	2.8%
410000000		1	1.4%
450000000		1	1.4%
500000000		2	2.8%
580000000		1	1.4%

800000000		1	1.4%
2000000000		1	1.4%
2500000000		1	1.4%
120000000000		1	1.4%
200000000000		1	1.4%
250000000000		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 71 Invalid: 448 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	7%
1		49	69%
2		1	1.4%
3		1	1.4%
5		3	4.2%
10		10	14.1%
12		1	1.4%
20		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		448	

K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 66 Invalid: 453 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 0 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	1.5%
50000		1	1.5%
1200000		1	1.5%
2000000		3	4.5%
2500000		1	1.5%
4000000		2	3%
4800000		2	3%
6000000		3	4.5%
8000000		5	7.6%
8500000		1	1.5%
10000000		2	3%
11200000		1	1.5%
12000000		1	1.5%
15000000		3	4.5%
18000000		1	1.5%
20000000		1	1.5%
25000000		1	1.5%
28000000		1	1.5%
30000000		4	6.1%
34000000		1	1.5%
40000000		3	4.5%
48000000		2	3%
50000000		1	1.5%
60000000		5	7.6%
75000000		2	3%
80000000		3	4.5%
90000000		2	3%
96000000		2	3%
100000000		1	1.5%
105000000		2	3%
110000000		1	1.5%
120000000		1	1.5%
150000000		1	1.5%
158000000		1	1.5%
192000000		1	1.5%
450000000		1	1.5%
1000000000		1	1.5%

Sysmiss

453

K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
1	Yes	65	12.5%
2	No	452	87.1%

K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	2	0.4%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	0	0%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	0	0%
4	No	517	99.6%

K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 517 Invalid: 2 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	430	83.2%
2	Application procedures were complex	2	0.4%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	58	11.2%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	11	2.1%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	2	0.4%
6	Did not think it would be approved	13	2.5%
7	Other	1	0.2%
Sysmiss		2	

K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Application was approved in full	2	100%
2	Application was approved in part	0	0%
3	Application was rejected	0	0%
4	Application was withdrawn	0	0%
Sysmiss		517	

K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: -9 - 2000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	50%
2000000		1	50%
Sysmiss		517	

K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: 30 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 30 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
30		2	100%
Sysmiss		517	

K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
1	Yes	300	57.8%
2	No	218	42%

K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		6	1.2%
5		4	0.8%
10		19	3.7%
15		3	0.6%
17		1	0.2%
20		39	7.5%
25		3	0.6%
30		49	9.4%
35		5	1%
40		57	11%
45		16	3.1%
50		55	10.6%
55		3	0.6%
60		62	11.9%
65		16	3.1%
70		32	6.2%
75		9	1.7%
80		47	9.1%
85		1	0.2%
90		25	4.8%
95		1	0.2%
100		65	12.5%

K34: Main type of e-payment accepted**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 512 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	100	19.5%
2	Debit cards	0	0%
3	Credit cards	4	0.8%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	30	5.9%
5	Mobile money	371	72.5%
6	Other	7	1.4%
Sysmiss		7	

K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 512 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Payment received in less than a day	409	79.9%
1		11	2.1%
2		12	2.3%
3		14	2.7%
4		13	2.5%
5		48	9.4%
7		5	1%
Sysmiss		7	

K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 512 Invalid: 7 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		397	77.5%
1		43	8.4%
2		64	12.5%
3		3	0.6%
5		1	0.2%
10		4	0.8%
Sysmiss		7	

K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 512 Invalid: 7 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 282870000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 282870000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	1.2%
0		400	78.1%
4000		2	0.4%
50176		1	0.2%
100000		1	0.2%
150000		2	0.4%
200000		4	0.8%
250000		2	0.4%
300000		3	0.6%
398000		1	0.2%
400000		1	0.2%
450000		1	0.2%
465000		1	0.2%
475000		1	0.2%
560000		1	0.2%

580000		1	0.2%
600000		2	0.4%
650000		1	0.2%
750000		3	0.6%
800000		2	0.4%
850000		2	0.4%
950000		3	0.6%
1050000		1	0.2%
1200000		4	0.8%
1300000		1	0.2%
1320000		1	0.2%
1390000		1	0.2%
1500000		3	0.6%
1750000		1	0.2%
1800000		1	0.2%
2000000		2	0.4%
2500000		1	0.2%
3700000		2	0.4%
4000000		1	0.2%
5500000		1	0.2%
7000000		1	0.2%
8000000		3	0.6%
11000000		1	0.2%
12000000		4	0.8%
12540000		1	0.2%
13000000		1	0.2%
14000000		3	0.6%
15000000		4	0.8%
16000000		2	0.4%
17680000		1	0.2%
18040000		1	0.2%
18485000		1	0.2%
19160000		1	0.2%
19500000		1	0.2%
19600000		1	0.2%
19800000		1	0.2%
20000000		1	0.2%
20034000		1	0.2%
22600000		1	0.2%

23600000		1	0.2%
24000000		1	0.2%
25000000		1	0.2%
27500000		1	0.2%
28926000		1	0.2%
28937000		1	0.2%
30000000		1	0.2%
33700000		1	0.2%
37750000		1	0.2%
43485000		1	0.2%
54000000		1	0.2%
57039000		1	0.2%
62102000		1	0.2%
71800000		1	0.2%
77830000		1	0.2%
81000000		1	0.2%
81780000		1	0.2%
104640000		1	0.2%
131200000		1	0.2%
156630000		1	0.2%
282870000		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		7	

K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		42	8.1%
10		4	0.8%
15		1	0.2%
20		21	4%

25		5	1%
30		36	6.9%
40		16	3.1%
45		5	1%
50		51	9.8%
55		1	0.2%
60		42	8.1%
65		3	0.6%
70		42	8.1%
75		5	1%
80		62	11.9%
85		6	1.2%
90		71	13.7%
95		4	0.8%
98		1	0.2%
100		100	19.3%

K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 476 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	117	24.6%
2	Debit cards	0	0%
3	Credit cards	0	0%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	59	12.4%
5	Mobile money	300	63%
6	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		43	

K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 476 Invalid: 43 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		323	67.9%
1		53	11.1%
2		66	13.9%
3		3	0.6%
5		21	4.4%
7		1	0.2%
8		6	1.3%
9		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
20		1	0.2%
Sysmiss		43	

K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	268	51.6%
1	Minor obstacle	28	5.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	196	37.8%
3	Major obstacle	25	4.8%

4	Very severe obstacle	2	0.4%
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J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Strongly disagree	0	0%
2	Tend to disagree	96	18.5%
3	Tend to agree	389	75%
4	Strongly agree	21	4%

J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 30
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No time was spent	201	38.7%
1		5	1%
2		5	1%
4		4	0.8%
5		37	7.1%
7		1	0.2%
8		2	0.4%
10		117	22.5%

12		2	0.4%
15		78	15%
20		47	9.1%
25		16	3.1%
30		4	0.8%

J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	367	70.7%
2	No	152	29.3%

J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 152 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 40
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 40 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1		79	21.5%
2		135	36.8%
3		44	12%
4		54	14.7%
5		16	4.4%
6		11	3%
12		26	7.1%

40		2	0.5%
Sysmiss		152	

J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 152 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	1.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	1	0.3%
1	Yes	160	43.6%
2	No	199	54.2%
Sysmiss		152	

J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 367 Invalid: 152 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	266	72.5%
2	No	101	27.5%
Sysmiss		152	

J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 266 Invalid: 253 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 35
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 35 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	0	0%
1	One week or less	7	2.6%
2		16	6%
3		16	6%
4		195	73.3%
5		27	10.2%
6		3	1.1%
30		1	0.4%
35		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		253	

J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	93	17.9%
2	Yes, partially	162	31.2%
3	No	264	50.9%

J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 247 Invalid: 272 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 985
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 985 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	4%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
15		1	0.4%
20		1	0.4%
24		1	0.4%
30		42	17%
32		8	3.2%
35		28	11.3%
36		5	2%
38		3	1.2%
40		42	17%
42		8	3.2%
45		21	8.5%
48		14	5.7%
50		4	1.6%
52		2	0.8%
55		1	0.4%
56		3	1.2%
58		1	0.4%
60		3	1.2%
64		1	0.4%
70		2	0.8%
80		2	0.8%
85		1	0.4%
90		3	1.2%
95		1	0.4%
96		4	1.6%
120		2	0.8%
150		1	0.4%
192		4	1.6%
200		3	1.2%
216		1	0.4%

225		1	0.4%
250		3	1.2%
380		1	0.4%
480		1	0.4%
520		1	0.4%
562		1	0.4%
576		1	0.4%
624		1	0.4%
820		1	0.4%
850		1	0.4%
864		1	0.4%
870		1	0.4%
872		1	0.4%
900		1	0.4%
950		1	0.4%
972		3	1.2%
980		3	1.2%
985		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		272	

J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 272 Invalid: 247 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 82
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 82 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	1.5%
1	One hour or less	7	2.6%
3		14	5.1%
4		13	4.8%
5		7	2.6%
8		11	4%
10		6	2.2%
12		2	0.7%

15		3	1.1%
16		7	2.6%
18		6	2.2%
20		4	1.5%
24		1	0.4%
25		2	0.7%
30		56	20.6%
32		9	3.3%
35		24	8.8%
38		3	1.1%
40		23	8.5%
42		8	2.9%
45		22	8.1%
48		15	5.5%
50		3	1.1%
52		3	1.1%
54		2	0.7%
55		1	0.4%
56		1	0.4%
58		1	0.4%
60		3	1.1%
72		4	1.5%
75		1	0.4%
78		1	0.4%
80		2	0.7%
82		3	1.1%
Sysmiss		247	

J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	178	34.3%
2	Yes, partially	177	34.1%
3	No	164	31.6%

J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	212	40.8%
2	Yes, partially	203	39.1%
3	No	104	20%

J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Not VAT eligible	112	21.6%
-6	VAT refund not available	215	41.4%
1	Yes	59	11.4%
2	No	133	25.6%

J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 59 Invalid: 460 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 24
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 24 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Refund still outstanding	1	1.7%
1	One week or less	15	25.4%
4		29	49.2%
5		10	16.9%
8		1	1.7%
12		2	3.4%
24		1	1.7%
Sysmiss		460	

J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 133 Invalid: 386 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.8%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	3	2.3%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	7	5.3%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	120	90.2%
4	Other	2	1.5%
Sysmiss		386	

J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	35	6.7%
2	No	484	93.3%

J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 35 Invalid: 484 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	10	28.6%
2	Moderately difficult	11	31.4%
3	Somewhat difficult	13	37.1%
4	Not difficult at all	1	2.9%
Sysmiss		484	

J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	14	2.7%
2	No	505	97.3%

J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 505 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 30
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 30 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
5		1	7.1%
7		2	14.3%
14		1	7.1%
15		1	7.1%
30		9	64.3%
Sysmiss		505	

J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 70
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 70 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	97	18.7%

-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	169	32.6%
1		25	4.8%
2		61	11.8%
3		52	10%
4		7	1.3%
5		88	17%
6		3	0.6%
7		5	1%
8		4	0.8%
10		5	1%
70		1	0.2%

J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)
0	No payments or gifts are paid
Sysmiss	

J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	56	10.8%
2	No	463	89.2%

J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 56 Invalid: 463 Minimum: 15 Maximum: 60
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 15 - 60 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
15		1	1.8%
20		2	3.6%
25		9	16.1%
30		40	71.4%
38		1	1.8%
45		1	1.8%
50		1	1.8%
60		1	1.8%
Sysmiss		463	

J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 56 Invalid: 463 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	7.1%
2	No	52	92.9%
Sysmiss		463	

J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	172	33.1%
2	No	347	66.9%

J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 172 Invalid: 347 Minimum: 7 Maximum: 45

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 45 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
7		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
20		2	1.2%
25		12	7%

30		136	79.1%
35		16	9.3%
40		3	1.7%
45		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		347	

J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 172 Invalid: 347 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	1.7%
2	No	169	98.3%
Sysmiss		347	

J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	112	21.6%
1	Minor obstacle	142	27.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	128	24.7%
3	Major obstacle	133	25.6%

4	Very severe obstacle	4	0.8%
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J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	178	34.3%
1	Minor obstacle	96	18.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	194	37.4%
3	Major obstacle	51	9.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	218	42%
1	Minor obstacle	94	18.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	204	39.3%
3	Major obstacle	3	0.6%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	230	44.3%
1	Minor obstacle	249	48%
2	Moderate obstacle	39	7.5%
3	Major obstacle	1	0.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	197	38%
1	Minor obstacle	167	32.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	151	29.1%
3	Major obstacle	4	0.8%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	204	39.3%
1	Minor obstacle	180	34.7%
2	Moderate obstacle	134	25.8%
3	Major obstacle	1	0.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	230	44.3%
1	Minor obstacle	282	54.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	6	1.2%
3	Major obstacle	1	0.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

J30_TAXRATE_POS: J30: rotation position 1**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		90	17.3%
2		69	13.3%
3		61	11.8%
4		84	16.2%
5		65	12.5%
6		68	13.1%
7		82	15.8%

J30_TAXADMIN_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		58	11.2%
2		64	12.3%
3		94	18.1%
4		68	13.1%
5		99	19.1%
6		64	12.3%
7		72	13.9%

J30_PERMIT_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		65	12.5%
2		70	13.5%
3		67	12.9%
4		75	14.5%
5		95	18.3%
6		77	14.8%
7		70	13.5%

J30_INSTABILITY_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		59	11.4%
2		89	17.1%
3		69	13.3%
4		55	10.6%
5		79	15.2%
6		97	18.7%
7		71	13.7%

J30_CORRUPTION_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		56	10.8%
2		75	14.5%
3		90	17.3%
4		75	14.5%
5		53	10.2%
6		85	16.4%
7		85	16.4%

J30_COURTS_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		77	14.8%
2		78	15%
3		72	13.9%
4		83	16%
5		72	13.9%
6		54	10.4%
7		83	16%

J30_CRIME_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		114	22%
2		74	14.3%
3		66	12.7%
4		79	15.2%
5		56	10.8%
6		74	14.3%
7		56	10.8%

L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 12000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: 3 - 12000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 8000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -7 - 8000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	2	100%

L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 11900
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 11900 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		257	

L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
0		15	5.7%
1		47	17.9%
2		36	13.7%
3		11	4.2%
4		3	1.1%
5		25	9.5%
6		6	2.3%
7		5	1.9%
8		5	1.9%
9		1	0.4%
10		26	9.9%
12		4	1.5%
15		16	6.1%
16		2	0.8%
17		1	0.4%

18		1	0.4%
19		1	0.4%
20		12	4.6%
22		1	0.4%
23		1	0.4%
24		1	0.4%
25		9	3.4%
26		1	0.4%
27		1	0.4%
29		2	0.8%
30		8	3.1%
33		1	0.4%
34		1	0.4%
35		4	1.5%
37		1	0.4%
40		1	0.4%
45		1	0.4%
48		2	0.8%
50		2	0.8%
51		1	0.4%
54		1	0.4%
55		1	0.4%
65		1	0.4%
70		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
100		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		257	

L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 900

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 900 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		33	6.4%
1		32	6.2%
2		85	16.4%
3		65	12.5%
4		21	4%
5		64	12.3%
6		7	1.3%
7		2	0.4%
8		17	3.3%
10		36	6.9%
12		4	0.8%
15		17	3.3%
16		1	0.2%
17		2	0.4%
18		1	0.2%
19		1	0.2%
20		27	5.2%
21		1	0.2%
24		4	0.8%
25		11	2.1%
30		20	3.9%
32		1	0.2%
34		1	0.2%
35		9	1.7%
38		1	0.2%
40		7	1.3%
44		1	0.2%
45		6	1.2%
50		18	3.5%
58		2	0.4%
60		1	0.2%
65		1	0.2%
68		1	0.2%
70		2	0.4%
73		1	0.2%
80		5	1%
100		2	0.4%
105		1	0.2%

140		1	0.2%
157		1	0.2%
200		2	0.4%
250		1	0.2%
400		1	0.2%
900		1	0.2%

L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 6800
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 6800 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%

L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5700
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 5700 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0		214	41.2%
1		21	4%
2		35	6.7%
3		25	4.8%
4		15	2.9%
5		49	9.4%
6		12	2.3%
7		5	1%

8		7	1.3%
9		3	0.6%
10		36	6.9%
11		3	0.6%
12		4	0.8%
14		1	0.2%
15		8	1.5%
16		2	0.4%
17		1	0.2%
18		3	0.6%
20		13	2.5%
22		1	0.2%
23		1	0.2%
25		1	0.2%
26		1	0.2%
30		5	1%
34		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
36		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
42		1	0.2%
43		1	0.2%
47		1	0.2%
50		2	0.4%
53		1	0.2%
74		2	0.4%
76		1	0.2%
80		2	0.4%
81		1	0.2%
90		1	0.2%
100		6	1.2%
105		1	0.2%
110		1	0.2%
120		1	0.2%
155		1	0.2%
160		1	0.2%
181		1	0.2%
195		2	0.4%
200		1	0.2%

279		1	0.2%
300		1	0.2%
304		1	0.2%
315		1	0.2%
321		1	0.2%
350		1	0.2%
391		1	0.2%
421		1	0.2%
450		1	0.2%
470		1	0.2%
591		1	0.2%
708		1	0.2%
733		1	0.2%
1041		1	0.2%
1651		1	0.2%
1700		1	0.2%
1725		1	0.2%
2200		1	0.2%
3438		1	0.2%
5700		1	0.2%

L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 9800
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: -9 - 9800 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		257	

L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 36
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 36 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.4%
0		29	11.1%
1		60	22.9%
2		31	11.8%
3		18	6.9%
4		9	3.4%
5		38	14.5%
6		10	3.8%
7		12	4.6%
8		8	3.1%
9		4	1.5%
10		9	3.4%
11		1	0.4%
12		3	1.1%
13		3	1.1%
15		7	2.7%
17		5	1.9%
18		1	0.4%
20		2	0.8%
25		7	2.7%
27		1	0.4%
30		2	0.8%
36		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		257	

L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 257 Invalid: 262 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 980
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 980 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		13	5.1%
1		24	9.3%
2		43	16.7%
3		36	14%
4		18	7%
5		16	6.2%
6		10	3.9%
7		3	1.2%
8		14	5.4%
9		3	1.2%
10		8	3.1%
12		6	2.3%
13		2	0.8%
14		2	0.8%
15		7	2.7%
16		4	1.6%
17		2	0.8%
18		7	2.7%
20		2	0.8%
22		1	0.4%
25		2	0.8%
35		1	0.4%
40		3	1.2%
41		1	0.4%
45		2	0.8%
46		1	0.4%
48		2	0.8%
50		3	1.2%
52		1	0.4%
65		1	0.4%
74		1	0.4%
75		1	0.4%
76		1	0.4%
85		1	0.4%

87		1	0.4%
92		1	0.4%
100		2	0.8%
108		2	0.8%
154		1	0.4%
167		1	0.4%
168		1	0.4%
189		1	0.4%
215		1	0.4%
285		1	0.4%
450		1	0.4%
775		1	0.4%
980		1	0.4%
Sysmiss		262	

L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 347 Invalid: 172 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	1.2%
30		1	0.3%
40		1	0.3%
50		22	6.3%
60		24	6.9%
65		6	1.7%
70		37	10.7%
75		18	5.2%
78		2	0.6%
80		71	20.5%
82		2	0.6%
83		1	0.3%

85		22	6.3%
90		62	17.9%
92		2	0.6%
95		17	4.9%
98		3	0.9%
100		52	15%
Sysmiss		172	

L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 172 Invalid: 347 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 6000
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2 - 6000 Format: Numeric

L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	55	10.6%
2	No	464	89.4%

L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 498 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	4.8%
10		1	4.8%
20		1	4.8%
25		3	14.3%
35		1	4.8%
40		1	4.8%
50		2	9.5%
80		1	4.8%
100		10	47.6%
Sysmiss		498	

L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 8 Maximum: 8
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 8 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
8		1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 498 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	4	19%
10		2	9.5%
15		1	4.8%
20		2	9.5%
25		1	4.8%
30		1	4.8%
80		1	4.8%
100		9	42.9%
Sysmiss		498	

L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 1 Invalid: 518 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	1	100%
Sysmiss		518	

L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 51 Invalid: 468 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	3	5.9%
5		1	2%

10		2	3.9%
25		1	2%
30		3	5.9%
35		2	3.9%
40		2	3.9%
50		4	7.8%
80		1	2%
100		32	62.7%
Sysmiss		468	

L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 4 Invalid: 515 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 18
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 18 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	0	0%
3		2	50%
5		1	25%
18		1	25%
Sysmiss		515	

L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 380
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 380 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	506	97.5%
2		2	0.4%
4		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
10		3	0.6%
11		1	0.2%
12		1	0.2%
35		1	0.2%
40		1	0.2%
380		1	0.2%

L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 13 Invalid: 506 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 380
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 380 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No hires	1	7.7%
2		2	15.4%
4		1	7.7%
5		1	7.7%
6		1	7.7%
10		2	15.4%
11		1	7.7%
12		1	7.7%
35		1	7.7%
40		1	7.7%
380		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		506	

L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: 5 Maximum: 6
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 5 - 6 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	0	0%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	0	0%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	0	0%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	1	50%
6	Other	1	50%
Sysmiss		517	

L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	132	25.4%
2	No	387	74.6%

L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 132 Invalid: 387 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
1	One week or less	5	3.8%
2		51	38.6%
4		76	57.6%
Sysmiss		387	

L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 132 Invalid: 387 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No severance was paid	14	10.6%
1		2	1.5%
2		58	43.9%
4		58	43.9%
Sysmiss		387	

L1A: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Man Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		506	97.5%
1		2	0.4%
2		5	1%
3		1	0.2%
6		2	0.4%
8		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%

L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	510	98.3%
2		2	0.4%
5		1	0.2%
6		1	0.2%
7		1	0.2%
8		1	0.2%
10		1	0.2%
13		1	0.2%
15		1	0.2%

L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 510 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 8

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 8 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	22.2%
2		3	33.3%
4		1	11.1%
5		2	22.2%
8		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		510	

L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 510 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	1	11.1%
2		2	22.2%
4		4	44.4%
5		2	22.2%
Sysmiss		510	

L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	0.4%
2	No	517	99.6%

L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	0	0%
1	One month or less	2	100%
Sysmiss		517	

L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 2 Invalid: 517 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 500000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: 0 - 500000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		1	50%
500000		1	50%
Sysmiss		517	

L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	252	48.6%
2	No	267	51.4%

CMBL1A: Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Interpersonal and communication

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
0	Below required	1	0.2%
1	As required	470	90.6%
2	Above required	47	9.1%

CMBL1B: Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Foreign languages

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	0.4%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	69	13.3%
0	Below required	7	1.3%
1	As required	269	51.8%
2	Above required	172	33.1%

CMBL1C: Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Problem solving or critical thinki

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Below required	10	1.9%
1	As required	395	76.1%
2	Above required	114	22%

CMBL1D: Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Job-specific / technical other tha

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	2	0.4%
0	Below required	9	1.7%
1	As required	371	71.5%
2	Above required	137	26.4%

CMBL1E: Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Computer or general IT**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	59	11.4%
0	Below required	16	3.1%
1	As required	329	63.4%
2	Above required	114	22%

CMBL1F: Skills for female workers vs. business needs: Managerial & leadership**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Below required	9	1.7%
1	As required	353	68%
2	Above required	157	30.3%

CMBL2: Most common means by which employees report sexual harassment?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 5
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 5 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	13	2.5%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Reporting to designated person(s) or committee	93	17.9%
2	Reporting to direct supervisor or manager	330	63.6%
3	Report to internal labor/trade union or labor organization	11	2.1%
4	Reporting to external labor/trade union or labor organization	1	0.2%
5	There is no specific reporting mechanism	71	13.7%

CMBL3: Last 2 YRs, business granted maternity leave with all benefits as stipulated by

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -6 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	No eligible female employees for maternity leave	79	15.2%
1	Yes	217	41.8%
2	No	223	43%

CMBL4A: Last 2 YRs, business granted 90 days paid maternity leave?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	234	45.1%
2	No	285	54.9%

CMBL4B: Last 2 YRs, business provided childcare allowance?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	76	14.6%
2	No	443	85.4%

CMBL4C: Last 2 YRs, business provided on or off premises childcare facility ?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	112	21.6%
2	No	407	78.4%

CMBL4D: Last 2 YRs, business provided breastfeeding bank ?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	4.2%
2	No	497	95.8%

L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 252 Invalid: 267 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	4	1.6%
1	Yes	160	63.5%
2	No	88	34.9%
Sysmiss		267	

L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	266	51.3%
1	Minor obstacle	47	9.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	205	39.5%
3	Major obstacle	1	0.2%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	262	50.5%
1	Minor obstacle	130	25%
2	Moderate obstacle	125	24.1%
3	Major obstacle	2	0.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.2%

1	Access to finance	1	0.2%
2	Access to land	3	0.6%
3	Business licensing and permits	2	0.4%
4	Corruption	0	0%
5	Courts	1	0.2%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	10	1.9%
7	Customs and trade regulations	10	1.9%
8	Electricity	35	6.7%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	1	0.2%
10	Labor regulations	2	0.4%
11	Political instability	1	0.2%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	164	31.6%
13	Tax administration	58	11.2%
14	Tax rates	200	38.5%
15	Transport	27	5.2%

M1A_FINANCE_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		39	7.5%
2		26	5%
3		25	4.8%
4		31	6%
5		27	5.2%
6		26	5%
7		31	6%
8		21	4%
9		34	6.6%
10		33	6.4%
11		56	10.8%
12		42	8.1%

13		42	8.1%
14		43	8.3%
15		43	8.3%

M1A LAND_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	6.9%
2		29	5.6%
3		34	6.6%
4		26	5%
5		33	6.4%
6		23	4.4%
7		27	5.2%
8		26	5%
9		37	7.1%
10		21	4%
11		53	10.2%
12		57	11%
13		41	7.9%
14		33	6.4%
15		43	8.3%

M1A_PERMIT_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		42	8.1%
2		40	7.7%
3		30	5.8%
4		24	4.6%
5		34	6.6%
6		29	5.6%
7		38	7.3%
8		28	5.4%
9		28	5.4%
10		35	6.7%
11		50	9.6%
12		44	8.5%
13		32	6.2%
14		32	6.2%
15		33	6.4%

M1A_CORRUPTION_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		47	9.1%
2		37	7.1%
3		28	5.4%
4		24	4.6%
5		23	4.4%
6		35	6.7%
7		29	5.6%
8		42	8.1%

9		32	6.2%
10		27	5.2%
11		41	7.9%
12		49	9.4%
13		41	7.9%
14		35	6.7%
15		29	5.6%

M1A_COURTS_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	7.3%
2		25	4.8%
3		38	7.3%
4		34	6.6%
5		26	5%
6		32	6.2%
7		26	5%
8		27	5.2%
9		30	5.8%
10		34	6.6%
11		55	10.6%
12		48	9.2%
13		32	6.2%
14		35	6.7%
15		39	7.5%

M1A_CRIME_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	6.9%
2		30	5.8%
3		38	7.3%
4		35	6.7%
5		32	6.2%
6		23	4.4%
7		23	4.4%
8		17	3.3%
9		32	6.2%
10		39	7.5%
11		48	9.2%
12		49	9.4%
13		48	9.2%
14		37	7.1%
15		32	6.2%

M1A_TRADE_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		28	5.4%
2		34	6.6%
3		30	5.8%
4		33	6.4%
5		24	4.6%

6		31	6%
7		30	5.8%
8		31	6%
9		36	6.9%
10		37	7.1%
11		47	9.1%
12		51	9.8%
13		41	7.9%
14		39	7.5%
15		27	5.2%

M1A_ELECTRICITY_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		10	1.9%
2		29	5.6%
3		22	4.2%
4		34	6.6%
5		36	6.9%
6		30	5.8%
7		40	7.7%
8		21	4%
9		30	5.8%
10		34	6.6%
11		62	11.9%
12		51	9.8%
13		43	8.3%
14		45	8.7%
15		32	6.2%

M1A_WORKFORCE_POS: m1a: Position of inadequately educated workforce**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	2.9%
2		37	7.1%
3		29	5.6%
4		30	5.8%
5		32	6.2%
6		46	8.9%
7		40	7.7%
8		39	7.5%
9		28	5.4%
10		32	6.2%
11		55	10.6%
12		33	6.4%
13		40	7.7%
14		39	7.5%
15		24	4.6%

M1A_LABOR_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	3.1%
2		19	3.7%
3		17	3.3%

4		32	6.2%
5		39	7.5%
6		33	6.4%
7		31	6%
8		45	8.7%
9		30	5.8%
10		32	6.2%
11		52	10%
12		43	8.3%
13		59	11.4%
14		36	6.9%
15		35	6.7%

M1A_INSTABILITY_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	6.9%
2		35	6.7%
3		41	7.9%
4		31	6%
5		34	6.6%
6		32	6.2%
7		40	7.7%
8		26	5%
9		26	5%
10		33	6.4%
12		52	10%
13		46	8.9%
14		48	9.2%
15		39	7.5%

M1A_INFORMAL_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	7.3%
2		42	8.1%
3		44	8.5%
4		44	8.5%
5		32	6.2%
6		35	6.7%
7		35	6.7%
8		43	8.3%
9		40	7.7%
10		35	6.7%
13		54	10.4%
14		44	8.5%
15		33	6.4%

M1A_TAXADMIN_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	7.3%
2		39	7.5%
3		40	7.7%
4		43	8.3%
5		43	8.3%

6		41	7.9%
7		46	8.9%
8		49	9.4%
9		36	6.9%
10		46	8.9%
14		53	10.2%
15		45	8.7%

M1A_TAXRATE_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		48	9.2%
2		43	8.3%
3		58	11.2%
4		48	9.2%
5		55	10.6%
6		39	7.5%
7		42	8.1%
8		42	8.1%
9		43	8.3%
10		36	6.9%
15		65	12.5%

M1A_TRANSPORT_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		52	10%
2		54	10.4%
3		45	8.7%
4		50	9.6%
5		49	9.4%
6		64	12.3%
7		41	7.9%
8		62	11.9%
9		57	11%
10		45	8.7%

N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 7000000 Maximum: 177120000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: 7000000 - 177120000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 200000 Maximum: 6494000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 200000 - 6494000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 201000 Maximum: 1400000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: 201000 - 1400000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 20000 Maximum: 13500000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: 20000 - 13500000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet**Data file:** Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 182000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: -9 - 182000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	15	2.9%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		16	3.1%

60000		2	0.4%
80000		1	0.2%
240000		28	5.4%
250000		1	0.2%
480000		14	2.7%
576000		4	0.8%
586000		1	0.2%
600000		14	2.7%
690000		1	0.2%
700000		1	0.2%
720000		53	10.2%
730000		1	0.2%
738000		15	2.9%
750000		2	0.4%
769000		1	0.2%
780000		4	0.8%
820000		1	0.2%
840000		1	0.2%
855600		1	0.2%
858000		2	0.4%
864000		5	1%
885000		13	2.5%
885600		14	2.7%
936000		1	0.2%
960000		43	8.3%
984000		1	0.2%
1000000		12	2.3%
1056000		1	0.2%
1080000		7	1.3%
1120000		1	0.2%
1200000		27	5.2%
1280000		1	0.2%
1350000		1	0.2%
1400000		1	0.2%
1440000		17	3.3%
1444000		1	0.2%
1476000		23	4.4%
1500000		2	0.4%
1658000		1	0.2%

1800000		5	1%
2000000		19	3.7%
2100000		1	0.2%
2160000		2	0.4%
2200000		1	0.2%
2400000		15	2.9%
2600000		1	0.2%
2640000		3	0.6%
2880000		2	0.4%
2952000		1	0.2%
3600000		1	0.2%
4000000		5	1%
4800000		4	0.8%
4920000		1	0.2%
5000000		8	1.5%
6000000		14	2.7%
7000000		17	3.3%
7200000		2	0.4%
7250000		1	0.2%
8000000		2	0.4%
8400000		2	0.4%
9000000		4	0.8%
9600000		10	1.9%
10000000		3	0.6%
10200000		1	0.2%
10744000		1	0.2%
10800000		2	0.4%
11400000		1	0.2%
12000000		4	0.8%
12500000		1	0.2%
14000000		3	0.6%
14400000		1	0.2%
16200000		1	0.2%
19200000		1	0.2%
24000000		5	1%
29520000		1	0.2%
33000000		1	0.2%
36000000		1	0.2%
48000000		1	0.2%

72000000		3	0.6%
75000000		1	0.2%
84000000		2	0.4%
90000000		1	0.2%
91000000		1	0.2%
93000000		1	0.2%
94000000		1	0.2%
96000000		5	1%
102000000		2	0.4%
105000000		1	0.2%
182000000		1	0.2%

N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 190260000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 190260000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	100%
Sysmiss		257	

N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 100 Invalid: 419 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12841000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 11 Range: -9 - 12841000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3%
9000000		1	1%
9500000		1	1%

10000000		1	1%
18600000		1	1%
21600000		1	1%
22000000		1	1%
23400000		1	1%
24000000		1	1%
24796000		1	1%
27000000		1	1%
28800000		1	1%
29520000		1	1%
29539000		1	1%
32400000		2	2%
32472000		1	1%
33606000		1	1%
43200000		2	2%
43560000		1	1%
45559000		1	1%
48000000		1	1%
53000000		1	1%
68400000		1	1%
68450000		1	1%
69000000		1	1%
70000000		1	1%
75645000		1	1%
80000000		2	2%
86395000		1	1%
86400000		1	1%
87330000		1	1%
88560000		1	1%
94464000		1	1%
96000000		1	1%
98000000		1	1%
100800000		1	1%
102600000		1	1%
102606000		1	1%
107748000		1	1%
108000000		1	1%
115128000		1	1%
118120000		1	1%

122212800		1	1%
129000000		1	1%
138153600		1	1%
144960000		1	1%
147600000		1	1%
156000000		1	1%
192000000		1	1%
194400000		1	1%
196308800		1	1%
198000000		1	1%
205459200		1	1%
208800000		1	1%
226800000		1	1%
234000000		1	1%
240000000		1	1%
252000000		1	1%
259200000		1	1%
275000000		1	1%
306000000		1	1%
310550400		1	1%
318816000		1	1%
337339800		1	1%
345600000		1	1%
360000000		1	1%
389000000		1	1%
396000000		2	2%
432900000		1	1%
504000000		2	2%
521946000		1	1%
540000000		1	1%
543730000		1	1%
548409000		1	1%
575000000		1	1%
648000000		1	1%
684000000		1	1%
780000000		1	1%
825606000		1	1%
850000000		1	1%
1080000000		1	1%

1242000000		1	1%
1258200000		1	1%
1260000000		1	1%
1296000000		1	1%
1620000000		1	1%
1740000000		1	1%
1764000000		1	1%
1843200000		1	1%
1872000000		1	1%
2400000000		1	1%
5400000000		1	1%
12841000000		1	1%
Sysmiss		419	

N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 177120000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 177120000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	100%
Sysmiss		257	

N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 189956000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 12 Range: -9 - 189956000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	100%

Sysmiss		257	
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N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 262 Invalid: 257 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2800000000000000
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 15 Range: -9 - 2800000000000000 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	50	100%
Sysmiss		257	

N11: Effective income-based tax rate

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	9	1.7%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		26	5%
4		1	0.2%
5		18	3.5%
8		4	0.8%
10		420	80.9%
15		37	7.1%
20		4	0.8%

N12: Effective consumption tax rate

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	41	7.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		67	12.9%
1		1	0.2%
3		1	0.2%
5		197	38%
8		4	0.8%
10		208	40.1%

A15D: Day

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.2%
2		2	0.4%
3		6	1.2%
4		7	1.3%
5		18	3.5%
6		15	2.9%
7		3	0.6%
8		27	5.2%
9		28	5.4%
10		9	1.7%
11		27	5.2%
12		23	4.4%

13		23	4.4%
14		20	3.9%
15		28	5.4%
16		20	3.9%
17		25	4.8%
18		39	7.5%
19		25	4.8%
20		10	1.9%
21		6	1.2%
22		24	4.6%
23		23	4.4%
24		20	3.9%
25		17	3.3%
26		12	2.3%
27		14	2.7%
28		23	4.4%
29		12	2.3%
30		6	1.2%
31		6	1.2%

A15M: Month

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 10
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 4 - 10 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
4		28	5.4%
5		25	4.8%
6		183	35.3%
7		80	15.4%
8		39	7.5%
9		149	28.7%
10		15	2.9%

A15Y: Year**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 2023 Maximum: 2023
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2023 - 2023 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		519	100%

A15H: Hour**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 7 Maximum: 21
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 7 - 21 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		5	1%
8		7	1.3%
9		49	9.4%
10		45	8.7%
11		67	12.9%
12		50	9.6%
13		46	8.9%
14		58	11.2%
15		56	10.8%
16		47	9.1%
17		38	7.3%
18		31	6%
19		10	1.9%
20		7	1.3%
21		3	0.6%

A15MIN: Minutes**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	516	99.4%
2	Somewhat truthful	2	0.4%
3	Not truthful	1	0.2%

A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Areâ€**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	40	7.7%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	246	47.4%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	0	0%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	233	44.9%

A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	466	89.8%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	20	3.9%
3	Several visits	33	6.4%

A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 466 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		38	71.7%
2		11	20.8%
3		4	7.5%
Sysmiss		466	

A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 53 Invalid: 466 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 50
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 50 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		6	11.3%
1		1	1.9%

10		10	18.9%
15		1	1.9%
20		12	22.6%
25		4	7.5%
30		6	11.3%
35		4	7.5%
40		6	11.3%
45		2	3.8%
50		1	1.9%
Sysmiss		466	

A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		293	56.5%
2		226	43.5%

A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	173	33.3%
2	No	346	66.7%

A3C: Main Business City?**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	173	33.3%
2	No	346	66.7%

A3: Size of Locality**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: Invalid: 519 Maximum: *
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - * Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category
2	City with population over 1 million
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million
4	50.000 to 250.000
5	Less than 50.000
Sysmiss	

D1A2_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1010 Maximum: 9529
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 1010 - 9529 Format: Numeric

IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID**Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta**

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1180209 Maximum: 1180727
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1180209 - 1180727 Format: Numeric

STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Mountains	104	20%
2	Plains	115	22.2%
3	Tonle Sap	127	24.5%
4	Phnom Penh	173	33.3%

STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	222	42.8%
2	Medium (20-99)	164	31.6%
3	Large (100 or more)	133	25.6%

STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Garments	132	25.4%
2	Other Manufacturing	151	29.1%
3	Retail	89	17.1%
4	Other Services	147	28.3%

STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	413	79.6%
1	Panel	106	20.4%

WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 218.425140380859
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 218.425140380859 Format: Numeric

WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 227.091827392578
Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 227.091827392578 Format: Numeric

WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 271.522369384766
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 2 Width: 6 Range: 1 - 271.522369384766 Format: Numeric

STRATA: see notes

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 72
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 72 Format: Numeric

A6B: Screener Size, Categorical

Data file: Cambodia-2023-full-data.dta

Overview

Valid: 519 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 3
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 3 Format: Numeric

Questions and instructions

CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Micro	2	0.4%
1	Small	244	47%
2	Medium	142	27.4%
3	Large	131	25.2%

study_resources

questionnaires

Cambodia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

title Cambodia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire
authors The World Bank Group
country Cambodia
language English
filename 2023_Cambodia_ES_BEE_questionnaire.pdf

technical_documents

The Cambodia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

title The Cambodia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report
authors The World Bank Group
country Cambodia
language English
filename Cambodia_2023_ES_Implementation_Report.pdf
