

# World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

**World Bank Group (WBG)**

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## Identification

### SURVEY ID NUMBER

GMB\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M

### TITLE

World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023

### ABBREVIATION OR ACRONYM

WBES 2023

### COUNTRY/ECONOMY

Name	Country code
Gambia, The	GMB

### STUDY TYPE

Enterprise Survey [en/oth]

### SERIES INFORMATION

As part of its strategic goal of building a climate for investment, job creation, and sustainable growth, the World Bank has promoted improving business environments as a key strategy for development, which has led to a systematic effort in collecting enterprise data across countries. The Enterprise Surveys are an ongoing World Bank project in collecting both objective data based on firms' experiences and enterprises' perception of the environment in which they operate.

An Enterprise Survey is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. Firm-level surveys have been conducted since 1998 by different units within the World Bank. Since 2005-2006, most data collection efforts have been centralized within the Enterprise Analysis Unit. The Enterprise Surveys are conducted across all geographic regions and cover small, medium, and large companies. The surveys are administered to a representative sample of firms in the non-agricultural formal private economy. Data are used to create indicators that benchmark the quality of the business and investment climate across countries.

The World Bank Enterprise Surveys (WBES) collect both objective data based on firms' day-to-day experiences, and perceptions of enterprises regarding the business environment in which they operate. The WBES currently cover over 202,000 firms in 155 countries with a total of 321 surveys since 2006. The WBES are also used to build a panel of enterprise data that will make it possible to track changes in the business environment over time.

### ABSTRACT

The World Bank Enterprise Survey (WBES) is a firm-level survey of a representative sample of an economy's private sector. The surveys cover a broad range of topics related to the business environment including access to finance, corruption, infrastructure, competition, and performance.

### KIND OF DATA

Sample survey data [ssd]

### UNIT OF ANALYSIS

The primary sampling unit of the study is the establishment. An establishment is a physical location where business is carried out and where industrial operations take place or services are provided. A firm may be composed of one or more establishments. For example, a brewery may have several bottling plants and several establishments for distribution. For the purposes of this survey an establishment must make its own financial decisions and have its own financial statements separate from those of the firm. An establishment must also have its own management and control over its payroll.

## Scope

### NOTES

The 2023 Gambia World Bank Enterprise Survey covered the following topics:

- General information of a firm/ establishment
- Infrastructure and services
- Sales and supplies

- Commercial disputes
- Management practices
- Degree of competition
- Innovation
- Capacity
- Land and permits
- Green economy
- Finance
- Business-Government relations
- Labor
- Business environment
- Performance

## Coverage

### GEOGRAPHIC COVERAGE

#### National coverage

### UNIVERSE

The universe of inference includes all formal (i.e., registered) private sector businesses (with at least 1% private ownership) and with at least five employees. In terms of sectoral criteria, all manufacturing businesses (ISIC Rev 4. codes 10-33) are eligible; for services businesses, those corresponding to the ISIC Rev 4 codes 41-43, 45-47, 49-53, 55-56, 58, 61-62, 69-75, 79, and 95 are included in the Enterprise Surveys. Cooperatives and collectives are excluded from the Enterprise Surveys. All eligible establishments must be registered with the registration agency. In the case of Gambia, registration was with the Gambia Revenue Authority.

## Producers and sponsors

### PRIMARY INVESTIGATORS

Name
World Bank Group (WBG)

### FUNDING AGENCY/SPONSOR

Name	Abbreviation
World Bank Group	WBG

## Sampling

### SAMPLING PROCEDURE

The WBES use stratified random sampling, where the population of establishments is first separated into non-overlapping groups, called strata, and then respondents are selected through simple random sampling from each stratum. The detailed methodology is provided in the Sampling Note

([https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling\\_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf](https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Sampling_Note-Consolidated-2-16-22.pdf)). Stratified random sampling has several advantages over simple random sampling. In particular, it:

- produces unbiased estimates of the whole population or universe of inference, as well as at the levels of stratification
- ensures representativeness by including observations in all of those categories
- produces more precise estimates for a given sample size or budget allocation, and
- may reduce implementation costs by splitting the population into convenient subdivisions.

The WBES typically use three levels of stratification: industry classification, establishment size, and subnational region (used in combination). Starting in 2022, the WBES bases the industry classification on ISIC Rev. 4 (with earlier surveys using ISIC Rev. 3.1). For regional coverage within a country, the WBES has national coverage.

Note: Refer to Sampling Structure section in "The Gambia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report" for

detailed methodology on sampling.

#### RESPONSE RATE

Overall survey response rate was 67.8%.

#### WEIGHTING

Since the WBES uses stratified random sampling, individual observations should be properly weighted when making inferences about the population, since unweighted estimates are biased unless sample sizes are proportional to the size of each stratum. For each WBES, special care is given to correctly compute sampling weights. Whenever the Universe is used to draw the sample (i.e., Sampling Frame is the same as the Universe) it is imperative to accurately adjust the universe within each stratum to account for the presence of ineligible establishments (e.g., the firm discontinued businesses, or is deemed ineligible due to its business activity or having fewer than five employees). Proper treatment of panel establishments is also crucial. Details about how the WBES sampling weights are calculated are given in the Sampling Note section of "The Gambia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey Implementation Report".

## Data collection

#### DATES OF DATA COLLECTION

Start	End
2023-05	2023-09

#### DATA COLLECTION MODE

Face-to-face [f2f]

#### DATA COLLECTION NOTES

Detailed information on the WBES methodology and data collection is provided in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>). The interviews for the Gambia 2023 WBES were conducted between May and September 2023. The interviews were conducted in English. For monetary variables, the currency was Gambian Dalasi (GMD).

The fieldwork for the Gambia 2023 WBES was implemented by Verian, formerly known as Kantar Public, the main contractor, in collaboration with, Insight Research Centre, the sub-contractor.

## questionnaires

#### QUESTIONNAIRES

The standard WBES questionnaire covers several topics regarding the business environment and business performance. These topics include general firm characteristics, infrastructure, sales and supplies, management practices, competition, innovation, capacity, land and permits, finance, business-government relations, exposure to bribery, labor, and performance. Information about the general structure of the questionnaire is available in the Enterprise Surveys Manual and Guide (<https://www.enterprisesurveys.org/content/dam/enterprisesurveys/documents/methodology/Enterprise-Surveys-Manual-and-Guide.pdf>).

The questionnaire implemented in the Gambia 2023 WBES included additional questions tailored for the Business Ready Report covering infrastructure, trade, government regulations, finance, labor, and other topics.

## Access policy

#### CONTACTS

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#### CITATION REQUIREMENTS

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## Disclaimer and copyrights

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### DISCLAIMER

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## Metadata production

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### DDI DOCUMENT ID

DDI\_GMB\_2023\_WBES\_v01\_M\_WB

### PRODUCERS

Name	Abbreviation	Affiliation	Role
Development Data Group	DECDG	World Bank	Documentation of the study

### DATE OF METADATA PRODUCTION

2025-01-09

### DDI DOCUMENT VERSION

Version 01 (January 2025)

**data\_dictionary**

<b>Data file</b>	<b>Cases</b>	<b>variables</b>
<b>Gambia-2023-full-data.dta</b> Gambia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data	162	358



**Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

Gambia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey full data

Cases: 162

variables: 358

**variables**

ID	Name	Label	Question
V2	idstd	WEB STD FIRMID	
V3	id	Firm ID	
V4	a4a	Industry Sampling Sector	
V5	a6a	Sampling Size	
V6	a2	Sampling Region	
V7	a1c	Sample Frame Level	
V8	competition_select	Random selection for market competition question	
V9	tax_select	Random selection for market tax compliance question	
V10	vat_applicable	VAT is applicable in economy	
V11	a0	Questionnaire	
V12	a3a	Region of The Establishment	
V13	a6c	Screeners Size	
V14	a6b	Screeners Size, Categorical	
V15	a7	Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?	
V16	a14d	Day	
V17	a14m	Month	
V18	a14y	Year	
V19	a14h	Hour	
V20	a14min	Minutes	
V21	ic1	Informed Consent	
V22	a20y	Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V23	a20m	Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V24	a20d	Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year	
V25	a1	Country Code	
V26	a12	Interviewer Number	
V27	a7a	Number of Establishments In The Firm	
V28	a7b	Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?	
V29	a11	If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment	
V30	a7c	Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?	
V31	a9	Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements	
V32	b1	Legal Status of The Firm	
V33	b1x	Other (Specify)	
V34	b3a	Is the largest owner also the top manager	
V35	b2a	% Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V36	b2b	% Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations	
V37	b2c	% Owned By Government/State	
V38	b2d	% Owned By Other	



ID	Name	Label	Question
V39	b4	Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?	
V40	b4a	% of The Firm Owned By Females	
V41	b5	Year Establishment Began Operations	
V42	b6	Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations	
V43	b6b	In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?	
V44	b7	How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?	
V45	b7a	Is The Top Manager Female?	
V46	b8	Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?	
V47	b8x	Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications	
V48	c3	Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V49	c4	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?	
V50	c5	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?	
V51	c31	Cost to obtain electrical connection	
V52	c32	Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)	
V53	c6	Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?	
V54	c7	Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year	
V55	c8a	Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours	
V56	c8b	Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes	
V57	c9a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages	
V58	c9b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages	
V59	c10	Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?	
V60	c11	% Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY	
V61	c12	Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V62	c13	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?	
V63	c14	When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V64	c33	Cost to obtain water connection	
V65	c34	Water consumption in a typical month	
V66	c34b	Unit measure of answer to c34	
V67	c34bx	Other (Specify)	
V68	c152	Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?	
V69	c162	Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY	
V70	c172	Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year	
V71	c35a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages	
V72	c35b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages	
V73	c22b	Establishment Has Its Own Website	
V74	c36	Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years	
V75	c37	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?	
V76	c38	Cost to obtain Internet connection	
V77	c39	Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?	
V78	c40a	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours	
V79	c40b	Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes	
V80	c41a	In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions	
V81	c41b	In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions	
V82	c42	How difficult to switch internet providers?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V83	c30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?	
V84	d1a1a	Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY	
V85	d1a6a	Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY	
V86	d1a6b	Total areas of rooms in the last FY	
V87	d1a6c	Specify units	
V88	d1a6cx	Other (Specify)	
V89	d1a3	Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales	
V90	d2	In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?	
V91	d2x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V92	d2a1	What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?	
V93	d2a1x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V94	n3	What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?	
V95	n3x	Please Also Write Out The Number	
V96	d3a	% of Sales: National Sales	
V97	d3b	% of Sales: Indirect Exports	
V98	d3c	% of Sales: Direct Exports	
V99	d31x	Main destination of exports (country code)	
V100	d32	Main point of exit	
V101	d4a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?	
V102	d4b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs	
V103	d33a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V104	d33b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V105	d34	FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)	
V106	d35	Any exports shipped by main parcel?	
V107	d36a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V108	d36b	If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a	
V109	d37	Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)	
V110	d8	In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?	
V111	d12a	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V112	d12b	% of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year	
V113	d13	Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?	
V114	d38x	Main origin of imports (country code)	
V115	d39	Main point of entry	
V116	d14a	Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year	
V117	d14b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs	
V118	d40a	In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age	
V119	d40b	If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a	
V120	d41	DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)	
V121	d30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?	
V122	d30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?	
V123	o1	In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?	
V124	o2	Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?	
V125	o3a	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?	
V126	o3b	Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?	
V127	r1	What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V128	r2	Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?	
V129	r3	How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?	
V130	r4	Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V131	r5	What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V132	r6	How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V133	r7	Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?	
V134	r8	Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?	
V135	r9	What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?	
V136	r10	What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?	
V137	r11	When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?	
V138	e1	In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product	
V139	e2b	Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market	
V140	e31a	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V141	e31b	Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year	
V142	e6	Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?	
V143	e11	Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?	
V144	e32	Change in competition in the last year?	
V145	e33	Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers	
V146	e34	SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?	
V147	e35	How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?	
V148	e30	How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?	
V149	h1	New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs	
V150	h2	New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market	
V151	h3x	Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service	
V152	h4x	Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different	
V153	h5	During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process	
V154	h6x	Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced	
V155	h7x	How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different	
V156	h8	During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?	
V157	h9	How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?	
V158	f1	In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?	
V159	g2	Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years	
V160	g3	How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?	
V161	g4	Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit	
V162	g31	In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit	
V163	g32	Wait for occupancy permit	
V164	g33	Cost of occupancy permit	
V165	g5a	What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?	
V166	g5b	The Area Is Measured In:	
V167	g5bx	Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In	
V168	g30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?	
V169	ge3	Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?	
V170	ge3a	Monetary damage of physical assets?	
V171	ge7	Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V172	ge8d	Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?	
V173	k3a	% of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V174	k3bc	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks	
V175	k3e	% of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V176	k3f	% of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers	
V177	k3hd	% of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)	
V178	k4	Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?	
V179	n5a	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY	
V180	n5b	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY	
V181	k5a	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings	
V182	k5a1	Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings	
V183	k5i	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity	
V184	k5i1	Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares	
V185	k5bc	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing	
V186	k5bc1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks	
V187	k5e	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V188	k5e1	Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions	
V189	k5f	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers	
V190	k5f1	Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers	
V191	k5hdj	Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)	
V192	k5hdj1	Fixed Assets - Value Other	
V193	k4b	Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?	
V194	n5c	Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY	
V195	n5d	Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY	
V196	k6	Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?	
V197	k7	At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?	
V198	k82	Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?	
V199	k9	Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan	
V200	k10	Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved	
V201	k11	For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?	
V202	k13	Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan	
V203	k14a	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings	
V204	k14b	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment	
V205	k14c	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts	
V206	k14d	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets	
V207	k14e	Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other	
V208	k15a	Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan	
V209	k15b	Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans	
V210	k15c	Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)	
V211	k15d	Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?	
V212	k162	In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?	
V213	k17	Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit	
V214	k20a1	What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?	
V215	k31	Total cost to apply for most recent loan	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V216	k32	Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application	
V217	k21	Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?	
V218	k33	Percentage of payments received using e-payments	
V219	k34	Main type of e-payment accepted	
V220	k35	Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment	
V221	k36	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment	
V222	k37	Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment	
V223	k38	Percentage of payments made using e-payments	
V224	k39	Main type of e-payment used to make payments	
V225	k40	Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment	
V226	k30	How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance	
V227	j31	In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial	
V228	j2	What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?	
V229	j3	Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?	
V230	j4	Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials	
V231	j5	In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?	
V232	j32	Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?	
V233	j33	Weeks until final audit report was received	
V234	j34	Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY	
V235	j35a	Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V236	j35b	Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)	
V237	j36	In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically	
V238	j37	In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically	
V239	j38	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund	
V240	j39	Weeks to receive VAT refund	
V241	j40	Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund	
V242	j6a	Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?	
V243	j41	Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements	
V244	j42	Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?	
V245	j43	Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract	
V246	j7a	Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments	
V247	j7b	Total Annual Informal Payment	
V248	j10	Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?	
V249	j11	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?	
V250	j12	When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V251	j13	Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?	
V252	j14	How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?	
V253	j15	When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?	
V254	j30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates	
V255	j30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations	
V256	j30c	How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits	
V257	j30e	How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability	
V258	j30f	How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V259	h30	How Much of An Obstacle: Courts	
V260	i30	How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?	
V261	j30_taxrate_pos	J30: rotation position 1	
V262	j30_taxadmin_pos	J30: rotation position 2	
V263	j30_permit_pos	J30: rotation position 3	
V264	j30_instability_pos	J30: rotation position 4	
V265	j30_corruption_pos	J30: rotation position 5	
V266	j30_courts_pos	J30: rotation position 6	
V267	j30_crime_pos	J30: rotation position 7	
V268	l1	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V269	l2	Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago	
V270	l3a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers	
V271	l3b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers	
V272	l4a1	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V273	l4a2	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V274	l4b	Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY	
V275	l5a	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers	
V276	l5b	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers	
V277	l5	Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female	
V278	l9b	% of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY	
V279	l9b1	Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School	
V280	l10	Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY	
V281	l11a	% Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V282	l11a1	Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V283	l11b	% Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V284	l11b1	Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained	
V285	l12a	% Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY	
V286	l12a1	Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained	
V287	l31	In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire	
V288	l32	In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired	
V289	l33	Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY	
V290	l34	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers	
V291	l35	Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker	
V292	l36	Typical number of weeks paid in severance	
V293	l1a	Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year	
V294	l6	Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY	
V295	l6a	Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY	
V296	l8	Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY	
V297	l37	In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute	
V298	l38	Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute	
V299	l39	Cost to resolve labor dispute	
V300	l40	In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors	
V301	l41	Was a report issued for health and safety inspection	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V302	I30a	How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?	
V303	I30b	How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?	
V304	m1a	Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment	
V305	m1a_finance_pos	m1a: Position of Access to Finance	
V306	m1a_land_pos	m1a: Position of Access to land	
V307	m1a_permit_pos	m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits	
V308	m1a_corruption_pos	m1a: Position of corruption	
V309	m1a_courts_pos	m1a: Position of Courts	
V310	m1a_crime_pos	m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder	
V311	m1a_trade_pos	m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations	
V312	m1a_electricity_pos	m1a: Position of Electricity	
V313	m1a_workforce_pos	m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce	
V314	m1a_labor_pos	m1a: Position of Labor regulations	
V315	m1a_instability_pos	m1a: Position of Political instability	
V316	m1a_informal_pos	m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector	
V317	m1a_taxadmin_pos	m1a: Position of Tax administration	
V318	m1a_taxrate_pos	m1a: Position of Tax rates	
V319	m1a_transport_pos	m1a: Position of Transport	
V320	n2a	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year	
V321	n2a2	Social security payments and employment-based taxes	
V322	n2b	Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year	
V323	n2k	Total Annual Cost of Water	
V324	n2l	Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet	
V325	n2e	Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year	
V326	n2i	Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY	
V327	n2a1	Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago	
V328	n2e1	Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production	
V329	n7a	Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery	
V330	n11	Effective income-based tax rate	
V331	n12	Effective consumption tax rate	
V332	a15d	Day	
V333	a15m	Month	
V334	a15y	Year	
V335	a15h	Hour	
V336	a15min	Minutes	
V337	a16	Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions	
V338	a17	Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...	
V339	a18	This Questionnaire Was Completed In:	
V340	a19h	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours	
V341	a19m	If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes	
V342	a13	Supervisor Number	
V343	a3b	official Capital City?	
V344	a3c	Main Business City?	
V345	a3	Size of Locality	
V346	d1a2_v4	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code	

ID	Name	Label	Question
V347	d1a2	Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code	
V348	a4b	Industry Screener Sector ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code	
V349	a14	Selection for randomized competition question	
V350	a4b_v4	Industry Screener Sector	
V351	a1a	Language of The Interview	
V352	stratificationregioncode	stratificationregioncode	
V353	stratificationsizecode	stratificationsizecode	
V354	stratificationsectorcode	stratificationsectorcode	
V355	stratificationpanelcode	panelcode	
V356	wstrict	Weight according to strict eligibility	
V357	wmedian	Weight according to median eligibility	
V358	wweak	Weight according to weak eligibility	
V359	strata	see notes	

total: 358





**VAT\_APPLICABLE: VAT is applicable in economy****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	162	100%
2	No	0	0%

**A0: Questionnaire****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	76	46.9%
2	Retail services	22	13.6%
3	Other services	64	39.5%

**IDSTD: WEB STD FIRMID****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1163818 Maximum: 1163979  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 1163818 - 1163979 Format: Numeric

**ID: Firm ID****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 2 Maximum: 892  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 2 - 892 Format: Numeric

## A4A: Industry Sampling Sector

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	89	54.9%
2	Services	73	45.1%

## A6A: Sampling Size

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small	93	57.4%
2	Medium	59	36.4%
3	Large	10	6.2%

## A2: Sampling Region

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

1	Gambia	162	100%
---	--------	-----	------

## A1C: Sample Frame Level

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Establishment	162	100%
2	Firm	0	0%

## COMPETITION\_SELECT: Random selection for market competition question

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		77	47.5%
1		85	52.5%

## TAX\_SELECT: Random selection for market tax compliance question

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 0 - 1 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

0		85	52.5%
1		77	47.5%

### A3A: Region of The Establishment

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 1 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gambia	162	100%

### A6C: Screener Size

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 3 Maximum: 303  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 3 - 303 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
3		2	1.2%
4		2	1.2%
5		23	14.2%
6		10	6.2%
7		11	6.8%
8		13	8%
9		11	6.8%
10		9	5.6%
11		4	2.5%
12		5	3.1%
13		3	1.9%
14		2	1.2%
15		4	2.5%

16		1	0.6%
17		1	0.6%
20		7	4.3%
21		6	3.7%
22		4	2.5%
23		2	1.2%
24		3	1.9%
25		6	3.7%
27		1	0.6%
30		4	2.5%
32		1	0.6%
36		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
46		1	0.6%
50		3	1.9%
52		2	1.2%
55		2	1.2%
62		1	0.6%
76		1	0.6%
78		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
96		1	0.6%
100		1	0.6%
120		2	1.2%
140		1	0.6%
155		1	0.6%
180		3	1.9%
200		1	0.6%
210		1	0.6%
303		1	0.6%

## A6B: Screener Size, Categorical

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Micro	4	2.5%
1	Small	97	59.9%
2	Medium	50	30.9%
3	Large	11	6.8%

### A7: Establishment part of a multi-establishment Firm?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	16	9.9%
2	No	146	90.1%

### A14D: Day

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	1.9%
2		1	0.6%
3		1	0.6%
4		6	3.7%
5		9	5.6%
6		8	4.9%

7		5	3.1%
8		9	5.6%
9		2	1.2%
10		1	0.6%
11		7	4.3%
12		11	6.8%
13		11	6.8%
14		12	7.4%
15		7	4.3%
16		4	2.5%
18		7	4.3%
19		13	8%
20		4	2.5%
22		10	6.2%
23		8	4.9%
24		6	3.7%
25		4	2.5%
26		3	1.9%
27		1	0.6%
29		5	3.1%
30		3	1.9%
31		1	0.6%

## A14M: Month

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 5 Maximum: 9

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 5 - 9 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		64	39.5%
6		10	6.2%
9		88	54.3%



**A14Y: Year****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 2023    Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 2023 - 2023    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		162	100%

**A14H: Hour****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 8    Maximum: 19  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 8 - 19    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
8		3	1.9%
9		8	4.9%
10		17	10.5%
11		25	15.4%
12		20	12.3%
13		33	20.4%
14		15	9.3%
15		13	8%
16		10	6.2%
17		10	6.2%
18		3	1.9%
19		5	3.1%

**A14MIN: Minutes****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## IC1: Informed Consent

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	147	90.7%
2	No	15	9.3%

## A20Y: Close Year of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 2022 Maximum: 2022  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 4 Range: 2022 - 2022 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2022		162	100%

## A20M: Close Month of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 12 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 12 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
12		162	100%

## A20D: Close Day of The Last Completed Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 31 Maximum: 31  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 31 - 31 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
31		162	100%

## A1: Country Code

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 26 Maximum: 26  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 26 - 26 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
26	Gambia	162	100%

## A12: Interviewer Number

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 11 Range: - Format: character

## A7A: Number of Establishments In The Firm

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 146 Minimum: 2 Maximum: 13  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 2 - 13 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		5	31.3%
3		2	12.5%
4		5	31.3%
5		1	6.3%
7		1	6.3%
9		1	6.3%
13		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		146	

## A7B: Is This Establishment The Headquarters Location?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 16 Invalid: 146 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	9	56.3%
2	No	7	43.8%
Sysmiss		146	

## A11: If Hq, Financial Statements Independent of The Rest of Establishment

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 9 Invalid: 153 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	6	66.7%
2	No	3	33.3%
Sysmiss		153	

## A7C: Does This Headquarters Location Engage In Production or Sales At This Location?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 9   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	9	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		153	

## A9: Establishment'S Financial Statements Prepared Separately From Hq Statements

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 7   Invalid: 155   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 1 - 1   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	7	100%
2	No	0	0%
Sysmiss		155	

**B1: Legal Status of The Firm****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Shareholding company with shares traded on the stock market	5	3.1%
2	Shareholding company with non-traded shares or shares traded privately	5	3.1%
3	Sole proprietorship	108	66.7%
4	Partnership	25	15.4%
5	Limited partnership	19	11.7%
6	Other	0	0%

**B1X: Other (Specify)****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid:    Invalid: 162    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

**B3A: Is the largest owner also the top manager****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	134	82.7%
2	No	28	17.3%

## B2A: % Owned By Private Domestic Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		11	6.8%
5		1	0.6%
10		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
50		3	1.9%
51		2	1.2%
60		2	1.2%
65		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
75		4	2.5%
80		1	0.6%
95		2	1.2%
100		130	80.2%

## B2B: % Owned By Private Foreign Individuals, Companies or organizations

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		132	81.5%
5		1	0.6%
10		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
25		4	2.5%
35		1	0.6%
40		2	1.2%
49		2	1.2%
50		3	1.9%
80		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%
95		1	0.6%
100		11	6.8%

### B2C: % Owned By Government/State

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 25    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		157	96.9%
5		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
25		2	1.2%

### B2D: % Owned By Other

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**



## Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 25  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 25    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		159	98.1%
5		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%

## B4: Amongst The Owners of The Firm, Are There Any Females?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	32	19.8%
2	No	130	80.2%

## B4A: % of The Firm Owned By Females

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 32    Invalid: 130    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.1%
1		1	3.1%

5		1	3.1%
20		2	6.3%
25		2	6.3%
30		3	9.4%
40		2	6.3%
48		1	3.1%
50		1	3.1%
60		1	3.1%
100		17	53.1%
Sysmiss		130	

## B5: Year Establishment Began Operations

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1970    Maximum: 2021  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1970 - 2021    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1970		1	0.6%
1975		1	0.6%
1980		1	0.6%
1982		3	1.9%
1984		2	1.2%
1987		2	1.2%
1988		2	1.2%
1989		2	1.2%
1990		4	2.5%
1991		2	1.2%
1992		4	2.5%
1993		4	2.5%
1994		3	1.9%
1995		7	4.3%
1996		3	1.9%
1997		2	1.2%

1998		4	2.5%
1999		2	1.2%
2000		7	4.3%
2002		7	4.3%
2003		1	0.6%
2005		7	4.3%
2006		3	1.9%
2007		7	4.3%
2008		2	1.2%
2009		8	4.9%
2010		8	4.9%
2011		7	4.3%
2012		5	3.1%
2013		4	2.5%
2014		12	7.4%
2015		7	4.3%
2016		9	5.6%
2017		10	6.2%
2018		5	3.1%
2019		1	0.6%
2020		1	0.6%
2021		2	1.2%

## B6: Number of Full-Time Employees of The Establishment When It Started Operations

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 200

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 200 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.3%
1		1	0.6%
2		9	5.6%
3		15	9.3%
4		14	8.6%

5		29	17.9%
6		9	5.6%
7		11	6.8%
8		8	4.9%
9		6	3.7%
10		11	6.8%
11		3	1.9%
12		4	2.5%
13		1	0.6%
15		7	4.3%
16		1	0.6%
18		1	0.6%
20		7	4.3%
21		1	0.6%
23		2	1.2%
25		3	1.9%
40		1	0.6%
41		1	0.6%
42		1	0.6%
52		1	0.6%
68		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
85		1	0.6%
93		1	0.6%
120		2	1.2%
180		1	0.6%
200		1	0.6%

## B6B: In What Year Was This Establishment Formally Registered?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1980    Maximum: 2021  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1980 - 2021    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases
-------	----------	-------

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Never registered (spontaneous)	0	0%
1980		1	0.6%
1982		3	1.9%
1984		1	0.6%
1989		2	1.2%
1990		2	1.2%
1991		2	1.2%
1992		4	2.5%
1993		4	2.5%
1994		1	0.6%
1995		5	3.1%
1996		3	1.9%
1997		3	1.9%
1998		2	1.2%
1999		1	0.6%
2000		7	4.3%
2001		2	1.2%
2002		3	1.9%
2003		3	1.9%
2004		3	1.9%
2005		5	3.1%
2006		4	2.5%
2007		4	2.5%
2008		2	1.2%
2009		11	6.8%
2010		8	4.9%
2011		7	4.3%
2012		8	4.9%
2013		3	1.9%
2014		14	8.6%
2015		8	4.9%
2016		11	6.8%
2017		11	6.8%
2018		8	4.9%
2019		2	1.2%
2020		2	1.2%
2021		2	1.2%

**B7: How Many Years of Experience Working In This Sector Does The Top Manager Have?**Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 57

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 57    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	One year or less	0	0%
2		1	0.6%
3		1	0.6%
4		3	1.9%
5		2	1.2%
6		3	1.9%
7		1	0.6%
8		1	0.6%
9		4	2.5%
10		10	6.2%
11		2	1.2%
12		5	3.1%
13		2	1.2%
14		2	1.2%
15		24	14.8%
16		3	1.9%
17		2	1.2%
18		6	3.7%
19		2	1.2%
20		24	14.8%
22		3	1.9%
23		7	4.3%
25		11	6.8%
27		1	0.6%
28		2	1.2%
29		1	0.6%
30		14	8.6%

31		3	1.9%
32		3	1.9%
33		1	0.6%
35		2	1.2%
36		1	0.6%
39		2	1.2%
40		5	3.1%
41		1	0.6%
42		1	0.6%
43		3	1.9%
50		1	0.6%
57		1	0.6%

## B7A: Is The Top Manager Female?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	21	13%
2	No	140	86.4%

## B8: Does Establishment Have An Internationally-Recognized Quality Certification?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.9%

-6	Still in process	2	1.2%
1	Yes	3	1.9%
2	No	154	95.1%

## B8X: Specify The Internationally-Recognized Quality Certifications

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid:  
Type: Discrete Width: 8 Range: - Format: character

## C3: Application To Obtain An Electrical Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	12	7.4%
2	No	149	92%

## C4: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Receive An Electrical Connection Service?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 12 Invalid: 150 Minimum: 3 Maximum: 60  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 3 - 60 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%



1	One day or less	0	0%
3		2	16.7%
7		1	8.3%
14		1	8.3%
30		3	25%
60		5	41.7%
Sysmiss		150	

## C5: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For An Electrical Connection?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 150   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	8.3%
2	No	11	91.7%
Sysmiss		150	

## C31: Cost to obtain electrical connection

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 12   Invalid: 150   Minimum: 540   Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 540 - 20000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
540		1	8.3%
2000		1	8.3%
5000		1	8.3%

6500		1	8.3%
7500		2	16.7%
8000		1	8.3%
9000		2	16.7%
10000		1	8.3%
11000		1	8.3%
20000		1	8.3%
Sysmiss		150	

### C32: Electricity consumption in a typical month (kWh)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 85000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 85000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.7%
5		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
48		1	0.6%
56		1	0.6%
58		1	0.6%
72		1	0.6%
73		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
86		1	0.6%
92		1	0.6%
98		1	0.6%
100		2	1.2%
120		1	0.6%
140		1	0.6%
144		1	0.6%
150		1	0.6%
170		1	0.6%
190		3	1.9%

200		2	1.2%
220		1	0.6%
270		1	0.6%
286		1	0.6%
293		1	0.6%
300		3	1.9%
310		1	0.6%
350		4	2.5%
360		1	0.6%
400		1	0.6%
440		1	0.6%
500		8	4.9%
550		1	0.6%
580		1	0.6%
600		2	1.2%
700		1	0.6%
733		2	1.2%
800		2	1.2%
1000		6	3.7%
1200		4	2.5%
1450		1	0.6%
1466		1	0.6%
1500		8	4.9%
1832		1	0.6%
2000		8	4.9%
2090		1	0.6%
2199		3	1.9%
2219		1	0.6%
2852		1	0.6%
2932		1	0.6%
2961		1	0.6%
3000		4	2.5%
3500		4	2.5%
3665		1	0.6%
4000		6	3.7%
4320		1	0.6%
4500		2	1.2%
5000		14	8.6%
5500		1	0.6%

5700		1	0.6%
6000		2	1.2%
7000		2	1.2%
7632		1	0.6%
8300		1	0.6%
8730		1	0.6%
9000		2	1.2%
10000		3	1.9%
11000		1	0.6%
15000		1	0.6%
15846		1	0.6%
20000		3	1.9%
23360		1	0.6%
25655		1	0.6%
26000		1	0.6%
29928		1	0.6%
30000		1	0.6%
50000		2	1.2%
55000		1	0.6%
60000		1	0.6%
78000		1	0.6%
80000		1	0.6%
85000		1	0.6%

## C6: Over Last FY, Did This Establishment Experience Power Outages?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	141	87%
2	No	20	12.3%

## C7: Number of Power Outages Experienced In A Typical Month In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 141    Invalid: 21    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 69  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 69    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	4.3%
1		1	0.7%
2		13	9.2%
3		13	9.2%
4		10	7.1%
5		24	17%
6		7	5%
7		3	2.1%
8		3	2.1%
9		6	4.3%
10		15	10.6%
11		1	0.7%
12		3	2.1%
14		1	0.7%
15		13	9.2%
16		1	0.7%
18		3	2.1%
20		5	3.5%
21		1	0.7%
25		5	3.5%
30		3	2.1%
32		1	0.7%
40		1	0.7%
60		1	0.7%
69		1	0.7%
Sysmiss		21	

## C8A: Average Duration of Power Outages: Hours

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 135    Invalid: 27    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 30    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		77	57%
1		29	21.5%
2		5	3.7%
3		7	5.2%
4		2	1.5%
5		6	4.4%
6		1	0.7%
7		1	0.7%
8		4	3%
30		3	2.2%
Sysmiss		27	

## C8B: Average Duration of Power Outages: Minutes

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 135    Invalid: 27    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 59  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 59    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	1.5%
1	One minute or less	14	10.4%
5		2	1.5%
10		6	4.4%
15		19	14.1%
20		7	5.2%
23		1	0.7%

25		5	3.7%
30		47	34.8%
35		3	2.2%
40		5	3.7%
45		13	9.6%
48		1	0.7%
50		1	0.7%
58		1	0.7%
59		8	5.9%
Sysmiss		27	

### C9A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Power Outages

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 97   Invalid: 65   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 15   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.1%
0	None	42	43.3%
1		2	2.1%
2		4	4.1%
3		2	2.1%
4		1	1%
5		30	30.9%
8		1	1%
10		12	12.4%
15		1	1%
Sysmiss		65	

### C9B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Power Outages

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 44   Invalid: 118   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 480000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 2 - 480000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
2		1	2.3%
3		1	2.3%
200		1	2.3%
500		1	2.3%
800		1	2.3%
1000		2	4.5%
1200		1	2.3%
1500		1	2.3%
2300		1	2.3%
2500		1	2.3%
4500		1	2.3%
5000		5	11.4%
10000		1	2.3%
15000		3	6.8%
20000		3	6.8%
20080		1	2.3%
21000		1	2.3%
24000		2	4.5%
25000		2	4.5%
26000		1	2.3%
30000		2	4.5%
35000		1	2.3%
42000		1	2.3%
55000		1	2.3%
65000		1	2.3%
70423		1	2.3%
85000		1	2.3%
90000		1	2.3%
125000		1	2.3%
150000		1	2.3%
269000		1	2.3%
480000		1	2.3%
Sysmiss		118	



**C10: Generator Shared or Owned Over The Course of Last Fiscal Year?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	96	59.3%
2	No	66	40.7%

**C11: % Electricity From Generator Owned/Shared By The Establishment In Last FY****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 96   Invalid: 66   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 75  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 75   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1%
1		1	1%
2		1	1%
5		19	19.8%
10		24	25%
15		3	3.1%
20		9	9.4%
25		6	6.3%
30		11	11.5%
35		1	1%
40		11	11.5%
45		2	2.1%
50		2	2.1%

60		3	3.1%
70		1	1%
75		1	1%
Sysmiss		66	

## C12: Application To Obtain A Water Connection Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	1.9%
2	No	159	98.1%

## C13: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Water Connection?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 3    Invalid: 159    Minimum: 7    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 7 - 30    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	0	0%
7		1	33.3%
14		1	33.3%
30		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		159	

**C14: When You Applied For A Water Connection, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 3    Invalid: 159    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	0	0%
2	No	3	100%
Sysmiss		159	

**C33: Cost to obtain water connection****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 3    Invalid: 159    Minimum: 5000    Maximum: 6000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 5000 - 6000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5000		1	33.3%
5500		1	33.3%
6000		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		159	

**C34: Water consumption in a typical month****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 72584  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 72584    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	18	11.1%
1		2	1.2%
2		1	0.6%
3		1	0.6%
4		1	0.6%
5		5	3.1%
6		3	1.9%
8		1	0.6%
10		5	3.1%
12		2	1.2%
14		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
18		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
50		2	1.2%
60		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%
100		11	6.8%
150		9	5.6%
175		1	0.6%
200		9	5.6%
205		1	0.6%
250		7	4.3%
300		13	8%
360		2	1.2%
400		3	1.9%
500		16	9.9%
600		3	1.9%
700		1	0.6%
800		3	1.9%
1000		6	3.7%
1200		2	1.2%
1500		4	2.5%
1800		1	0.6%

2000		3	1.9%
2500		1	0.6%
2800		1	0.6%
3000		5	3.1%
4000		1	0.6%
5000		3	1.9%
10000		2	1.2%
18000		1	0.6%
20000		2	1.2%
23000		1	0.6%
30000		1	0.6%
72584		1	0.6%

### C34B: Unit measure of answer to c34

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 18 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Cubic meters	125	86.8%
2	Gallons	19	13.2%
3	Cubic feet	0	0%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		18	

### C34BX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 162 Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

## C152: Did You Experience Insufficient Water Supply In Last FY?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
1	Yes	54	33.3%
2	No	107	66%

## C162: Frequency of Incidents of Water Shortages In A Typical Month In Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 54 Invalid: 108 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 20 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	5.6%
0		1	1.9%
1		1	1.9%
2		5	9.3%
3		10	18.5%
4		4	7.4%
5		10	18.5%
6		2	3.7%

7		3	5.6%
8		1	1.9%
9		1	1.9%
10		9	16.7%
12		1	1.9%
14		1	1.9%
20		2	3.7%
Sysmiss		108	

## C172: Average Length of Water Shortages In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 50   Invalid: 112   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 180   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One hour or less	16	32%
2		6	12%
3		5	10%
4		1	2%
5		2	4%
6		4	8%
8		5	10%
9		1	2%
12		1	2%
15		3	6%
30		4	8%
120		1	2%
180		1	2%
Sysmiss		112	

## C35A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 47   Invalid: 115   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2.1%
0	None	30	63.8%
2		1	2.1%
4		2	4.3%
5		5	10.6%
10		3	6.4%
15		1	2.1%
20		4	8.5%
Sysmiss		115	

## C35B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Water Shortages

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 7   Invalid: 155   Minimum: 300   Maximum: 19000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 300 - 19000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
300		1	14.3%
350		2	28.6%
6000		1	14.3%
9500		1	14.3%
15000		1	14.3%
19000		1	14.3%
Sysmiss		155	



**C22B: Establishment Has Its Own Website****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	59	36.4%
2	No	103	63.6%

**C36: Application To Obtain Fixed Broadband Internet Connection Over The Last 2 Years****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	30	18.5%
2	No	132	81.5%

**C37: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain Internet Connection?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 30    Invalid: 132    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 30    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	7	23.3%
2		3	10%
3		2	6.7%
7		8	26.7%
14		4	13.3%
18		1	3.3%
20		1	3.3%
25		1	3.3%
30		3	10%
Sysmiss		132	

### C38: Cost to obtain Internet connection

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 30 Invalid: 132 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 50000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 5 Range: -9 - 50000 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.3%
750		1	3.3%
2500		1	3.3%
3900		1	3.3%
4500		1	3.3%
5000		2	6.7%
5500		1	3.3%
6500		1	3.3%
7000		1	3.3%
7500		5	16.7%
8000		2	6.7%
9000		3	10%
10000		3	10%
11300		1	3.3%
13000		1	3.3%

15000		1	3.3%
25000		1	3.3%
30000		1	3.3%
36500		1	3.3%
50000		1	3.3%
Sysmiss		132	

### C39: Did You Experience Internet Disruptions In Last FY?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	The establishment does not have an internet connection	58	35.8%
1	Yes	68	42%
2	No	36	22.2%

### C40A: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Hours

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 68 Invalid: 94 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 120  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 120 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.5%
0	Less than 1 hour	29	42.6%
1		4	5.9%
2		7	10.3%
3		2	2.9%
4		2	2.9%

5		8	11.8%
6		4	5.9%
8		2	2.9%
10		1	1.5%
13		1	1.5%
14		1	1.5%
15		1	1.5%
30		1	1.5%
52		1	1.5%
60		2	2.9%
120		1	1.5%
Sysmiss		94	

## C40B: Average Length of Internet Disruptions: Minutes

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 29   Invalid: 133   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 45   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	3.4%
5		2	6.9%
10		4	13.8%
15		7	24.1%
20		2	6.9%
30		9	31%
45		4	13.8%
Sysmiss		133	

## C41A: In Last FY, Losses As % of Annual Sales Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 59   Invalid: 103   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.4%
0	None	32	54.2%
1		2	3.4%
2		2	3.4%
3		3	5.1%
5		8	13.6%
10		3	5.1%
15		3	5.1%
20		4	6.8%
Sysmiss		103	

### C41B: In Last FY, Value of Losses Due To Internet Disruptions

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 9   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 100   Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: 100 - 20000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	None	0	0%
100		1	11.1%
1500		1	11.1%
2800		1	11.1%
3000		2	22.2%
5000		2	22.2%
10000		1	11.1%
20000		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		153	

**C42: How difficult to switch internet providers?****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	26	16%
-7	There is only one available internet provider	3	1.9%
1	Unable to change provider	33	20.4%
2	With some difficulty	24	14.8%
3	With little difficulty	24	14.8%
4	With no difficulty at all	52	32.1%

**C30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Electricity To Operations of This Establishment?****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	10	6.2%
1	Minor obstacle	31	19.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	44	27.2%
3	Major obstacle	61	37.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	15	9.3%

**D1A1A: Establishment'S Main Product/Service Last FY****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 52  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 52 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing of	76	46.9%
2	Retail trade of	22	13.6%
3	Wholesale trade of	15	9.3%
4	Construction of	15	9.3%
6	Provide services of	17	10.5%
51	Hotel	11	6.8%
52	Restaurant	6	3.7%

## D1A6A: Total number of hotel rooms in the last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 11 Invalid: 151 Minimum: 9 Maximum: 258  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 9 - 258 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
9		1	9.1%
14		1	9.1%
15		1	9.1%
21		1	9.1%
25		1	9.1%
55		1	9.1%
63		1	9.1%
75		1	9.1%
80		1	9.1%
160		1	9.1%
258		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		151	

**D1A6B: Total areas of rooms in the last FY****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 11    Invalid: 151    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 22500  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 5    Range: -9 - 22500    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	9.1%
12		1	9.1%
45		1	9.1%
100		1	9.1%
250		1	9.1%
350		1	9.1%
500		1	9.1%
1250		1	9.1%
6000		1	9.1%
7000		1	9.1%
22500		1	9.1%
Sysmiss		151	

**D1A6C: Specify units****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 10    Invalid: 152    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 2 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	1	10%
3	Square Meters	9	90%
4	Other (Specify)	0	0%



Sysmiss		152	
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### D1A6CX: Other (Specify)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: Invalid: 162 Maximum: \*

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: - \* Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

### D1A3: Main Product/Service: Percent of Total Annual Sales

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
30		1	0.6%
54		1	0.6%
60		5	3.1%
70		7	4.3%
75		7	4.3%
80		14	8.6%
90		10	6.2%
92		1	0.6%
95		5	3.1%
98		2	1.2%
99		1	0.6%
100		106	65.4%

**D2: In Last Fiscal Year, What Were This Establishment'S Total Annual Sales?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 60000    Maximum: 135000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: 60000 - 135000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)

**D2X: Please Also Write Out The Number****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 89    Range: -    Format: character

**D32: Main point of exit****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 9    Invalid: 153    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Airport	2	22.2%
2	Land border crossing	4	44.4%
3	Seaport	3	33.3%
Sysmiss		153	

**D4A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear Customs?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 9   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 60   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	1	11.1%
5		1	11.1%
7		1	11.1%
10		1	11.1%
14		1	11.1%
15		1	11.1%
21		1	11.1%
45		1	11.1%
60		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		153	

## D2A1: What were the establishment's sales 2 years ago?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 65000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: -9 - 65000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.6%
-7	Establishment was not in business	0	0%
20000		1	1.3%
45000		1	1.3%
49800		1	1.3%
50000		1	1.3%
52000		1	1.3%
55100		1	1.3%

75000		2	2.6%
84200		1	1.3%
88200		1	1.3%
94000		1	1.3%
100000		3	3.9%
120000		2	2.6%
121000		1	1.3%
146000		1	1.3%
150000		1	1.3%
180000		1	1.3%
187000		1	1.3%
190000		2	2.6%
195000		1	1.3%
198000		1	1.3%
200000		1	1.3%
258000		1	1.3%
275000		1	1.3%
280000		1	1.3%
289000		1	1.3%
300000		2	2.6%
310000		1	1.3%
320000		1	1.3%
350000		2	2.6%
357000		1	1.3%
375000		1	1.3%
400000		2	2.6%
410000		1	1.3%
500000		1	1.3%
525000		1	1.3%
610000		1	1.3%
700000		1	1.3%
790000		1	1.3%
800000		3	3.9%
900000		1	1.3%
950000		1	1.3%
988000		1	1.3%
1200000		1	1.3%
1450000		1	1.3%
1480000		1	1.3%

2200000		1	1.3%
2230000		1	1.3%
2500000		1	1.3%
4000000		1	1.3%
4500000		1	1.3%
4815000		1	1.3%
5000000		1	1.3%
6000000		1	1.3%
6952550		1	1.3%
7500000		1	1.3%
8000000		1	1.3%
9000000		1	1.3%
10000000		2	2.6%
14950000		1	1.3%
15000000		1	1.3%
27000000		1	1.3%
52000000		1	1.3%
65000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

## D2A1X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous    Width: 73    Range: -    Format: character

## N3: What were the establishment's sales 3 years ago?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 121000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 9    Range: -7 - 121000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business in Fiscal Year	3	1.9%

28000		1	0.6%
41150		1	0.6%
42400		1	0.6%
69500		1	0.6%
90000		3	1.9%
96500		1	0.6%
125000		1	0.6%
175000		1	0.6%
193500		1	0.6%
200000		4	2.5%
250000		3	1.9%
281000		1	0.6%
300000		2	1.2%
318000		1	0.6%
318500		1	0.6%
320000		1	0.6%
350000		3	1.9%
380000		1	0.6%
400000		5	3.1%
410000		2	1.2%
424000		1	0.6%
450000		2	1.2%
474000		1	0.6%
480000		1	0.6%
500000		8	4.9%
550000		2	1.2%
575000		1	0.6%
600000		4	2.5%
601000		1	0.6%
621000		1	0.6%
650000		1	0.6%
700000		1	0.6%
750000		2	1.2%
800000		5	3.1%
900000		2	1.2%
950000		2	1.2%
1000000		7	4.3%
1050000		1	0.6%
1070000		1	0.6%

1250000		1	0.6%
1300000		2	1.2%
1410000		1	0.6%
1500000		1	0.6%
1950000		1	0.6%
2000000		6	3.7%
2100000		1	0.6%
2360000		1	0.6%
2500000		2	1.2%
3000000		2	1.2%
3050000		1	0.6%
3100000		1	0.6%
3400000		1	0.6%
3500000		3	1.9%
3700000		1	0.6%
4000000		2	1.2%
4200000		1	0.6%
4500000		1	0.6%
4920000		1	0.6%
5000000		3	1.9%
6000000		2	1.2%
7000000		2	1.2%
7500000		1	0.6%
7750000		1	0.6%
8000000		2	1.2%
9000000		1	0.6%
9500000		2	1.2%
10000000		2	1.2%
10500000		1	0.6%
11000000		1	0.6%
12000000		3	1.9%
13000000		1	0.6%
13213520		1	0.6%
14200000		1	0.6%
15000000		3	1.9%
18000000		2	1.2%
18800000		1	0.6%
20000000		4	2.5%
21500000		1	0.6%

22000000		1	0.6%
25000000		2	1.2%
28000000		1	0.6%
30000000		1	0.6%
31500000		1	0.6%
35000000		2	1.2%
45000000		2	1.2%
50000000		1	0.6%
60000000		1	0.6%
66000000		1	0.6%
70000000		1	0.6%
121000000		1	0.6%

### N3X: Please Also Write Out The Number

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid:  
Type: Continuous Width: 75 Range: - Format: character

### D3A: % of Sales: National Sales

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		1	0.6%
5		2	1.2%
20		1	0.6%
40		2	1.2%
50		3	1.9%
60		4	2.5%
70		1	0.6%
75		3	1.9%



80		1	0.6%
85		1	0.6%
90		5	3.1%
95		1	0.6%
98		1	0.6%
100		135	83.3%

### D3B: % of Sales: Indirect Exports

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 40 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		144	88.9%
2		1	0.6%
5		2	1.2%
10		3	1.9%
15		1	0.6%
20		2	1.2%
25		2	1.2%
30		2	1.2%
40		4	2.5%

### D3C: % of Sales: Direct Exports

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		145	89.5%
5		2	1.2%
10		3	1.9%
20		2	1.2%
25		2	1.2%
30		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
60		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
95		2	1.2%
100		1	0.6%

### D31X: Main destination of exports (country code)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 24    Range: -    Format: character

### D4B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear customs

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 1    Invalid: 161    Minimum: 4    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 4 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		1	100%
Sysmiss		161	

### D33A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 9   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 60   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
2		1	11.1%
7		2	22.2%
14		1	11.1%
21		1	11.1%
35		1	11.1%
50		1	11.1%
52		1	11.1%
60		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		153	

### D33B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 162   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D34: FCA costs to comply with all export requirements (% of value of goods exported)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 9   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 5 - 30   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
5		1	11.1%
12		1	11.1%
15		2	22.2%
20		3	33.3%
25		1	11.1%
30		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		153	

### D35: Any exports shipped by main parcel?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 9   Invalid: 153   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	22.2%
2	No	7	77.8%
Sysmiss		153	

### D36A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Exported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2   Invalid: 160   Minimum: 3   Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 3 - 14   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	0	0%
3		1	50%
14		1	50%
Sysmiss		160	

### D36B: If less than a day, total hours for exported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid:    Invalid: 162    Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: - \*    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)
Sysmiss	

### D37: Average cost of digital exports (% of value of goods)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 2    Invalid: 160    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 5    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	50%
5		1	50%
Sysmiss		160	

### D8: In What Year Did This Establishment First Export Directly or Indirectly?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 28    Invalid: 134    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2022

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: -9 - 2022    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	21.4%
1994		1	3.6%
1997		1	3.6%
1998		1	3.6%
2002		1	3.6%
2005		1	3.6%
2007		1	3.6%
2008		1	3.6%
2011		1	3.6%
2012		1	3.6%
2014		2	7.1%
2015		3	10.7%
2016		2	7.1%
2018		3	10.7%
2021		2	7.1%
2022		1	3.6%
Sysmiss		134	

**D12A: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Domestic origin In Last Fiscal Year**

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		32	19.8%
3		1	0.6%
5		8	4.9%
10		13	8%

15		1	0.6%
20		3	1.9%
25		2	1.2%
30		4	2.5%
40		5	3.1%
45		1	0.6%
50		6	3.7%
60		3	1.9%
65		1	0.6%
70		3	1.9%
75		2	1.2%
80		2	1.2%
90		4	2.5%
95		2	1.2%
100		69	42.6%

## D12B: % of Material Inputs And Supplies of Foreign origin In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		69	42.6%
5		2	1.2%
10		4	2.5%
20		2	1.2%
25		2	1.2%
30		3	1.9%
35		1	0.6%
40		3	1.9%
50		6	3.7%
55		1	0.6%
60		5	3.1%

70		4	2.5%
75		2	1.2%
80		3	1.9%
85		1	0.6%
90		13	8%
95		8	4.9%
97		1	0.6%
100		32	19.8%

### D13: Were Any of These Material Inputs And Supplies Imported Directly?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 93   Invalid: 69   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.1%
1	Yes	51	54.8%
2	No	41	44.1%
Sysmiss		69	

### D38X: Main origin of imports (country code)

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete   Width: 24   Range: -   Format: character

### D39: Main point of entry

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 51   Invalid: 111   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 3   Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	2%
1	Airport	4	7.8%
2	Land border crossing	13	25.5%
3	Seaport	33	64.7%
Sysmiss		111	

### D14A: Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear Customs In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 51   Invalid: 111   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 45  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 45   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	2%
0	Less than one day	8	15.7%
1		1	2%
2		8	15.7%
3		2	3.9%
4		1	2%
5		1	2%
7		12	23.5%
12		1	2%
14		9	17.6%
30		6	11.8%
45		1	2%
Sysmiss		111	

### D14B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear customs

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 154   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 2 - 6   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		2	25%
3		2	25%
4		1	12.5%
5		1	12.5%
6		2	25%
Sysmiss		154	

## D40A: In Last FY, Avg. Num. of Days For Imported Goods To Clear all border control age

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 50   Invalid: 112   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 90   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Less than one day	1	2%
1		3	6%
2		1	2%
3		3	6%
4		1	2%
5		2	4%
7		10	20%
14		5	10%
15		2	4%
21		8	16%
30		6	12%
37		1	2%

40		3	6%
45		1	2%
60		2	4%
90		1	2%
Sysmiss		112	

## D40B: If less than a day, total hours for imported goods to clear all border control a

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1    Invalid: 161    Minimum: 3    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 3 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
3		1	100%
Sysmiss		161	

## D41: DAP costs to comply with all import requirements (% of value of goods imported)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 51    Invalid: 111    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 40    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	5.9%
1		4	7.8%
2		1	2%
5		4	7.8%
7		6	11.8%
8		1	2%
10		7	13.7%
12		1	2%

15		4	7.8%
20		11	21.6%
25		4	7.8%
30		1	2%
35		2	3.9%
40		2	3.9%
Sysmiss		111	

### D30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Transport?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	20	12.3%
1	Minor obstacle	55	34%
2	Moderate obstacle	50	30.9%
3	Major obstacle	28	17.3%
4	Very severe obstacle	9	5.6%

### D30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Customs And Trade Regulations?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.6%

0	No obstacle	22	13.6%
1	Minor obstacle	57	35.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	54	33.3%
3	Major obstacle	26	16%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.2%

## 01: In the last three years, establishment had any commercial dispute?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	21	13%
2	No	141	87%

## 02: Use of courts, arbitration etc. to (or attempt to ) resolve commercial dispute?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 141 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	38.1%
2	No	13	61.9%
Sysmiss		141	

## 03A: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes: Arbitration?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	36	22.2%
1	Strongly disagree	10	6.2%
2	Tend to disagree	31	19.1%
3	Tend to agree	61	37.7%
4	Strongly agree	22	13.6%

## O3B: Reliable alternative to courts for resolving commercial disputes:Mediation etc.?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	32	19.8%
1	Strongly disagree	14	8.6%
2	Tend to disagree	19	11.7%
3	Tend to agree	58	35.8%
4	Strongly agree	36	22.2%

## R1: What Happened When Problem In The Production Process/Services Provision Arose?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 61 Invalid: 101 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
1	We fixed it but did not take further action	9	14.8%
2	We fixed it and took action to make sure it did not happen again	31	50.8%
3	We fixed it and took action to make sure that it did not happen again, and had a continuous improvement process to anticipate problems like these in advance	17	27.9%
4	No action was taken	3	4.9%
Sysmiss		101	

## R2: Did This Establishment Monitor Any Production/Service Performance Indicators?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 61    Invalid: 101    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	22	36.1%
2	No	39	63.9%
Sysmiss		101	

## R3: How Many Production/Service Provision Performance Indicators Were Monitored?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 22    Invalid: 140    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	1-2 production performance indicators	6	27.3%
2	3-9 production performance indicators	13	59.1%
3	10 or more production performance indicators	3	13.6%
Sysmiss		140	

#### R4: Did This Establishment Have Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 61 Invalid: 101 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	34	55.7%
2	No	27	44.3%
Sysmiss		101	

#### R5: What Best Describes The Time Frame of Production/Service Provision Targets?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 128 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Main focus was on short-term (less than one year) production targets	10	29.4%
2	Main focus was on long-term (one year or more) production targets	5	14.7%
3	Combination of short term and long term production targets	19	55.9%
Sysmiss		128	



**R6: How Easy To Achieve Its Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 34    Invalid: 128    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 6    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Possible to achieve without much effort	3	8.8%
2	Possible to achieve with some effort	8	23.5%
3	Possible to achieve with normal amount of effort	5	14.7%
4	Possible to achieve with more than normal effort	11	32.4%
5	Only possible to achieve with extraordinary effort	6	17.6%
6	Targets were not achieved	1	2.9%
Sysmiss		128	

**R7: Who Was Aware of The Production/Service Provision Targets At This Establishment?****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 34    Invalid: 128    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Only senior managers	2	5.9%
2	Most managers and some production workers	14	41.2%
3	Most managers and most production workers	2	5.9%
4	All managers and most production workers	16	47.1%
Sysmiss		128	

**R8: Was There Performance Bonuses Based On Production/Service Provision Targets?****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 61   Invalid: 101   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	32.8%
2	No	41	67.2%
Sysmiss		101	

## R9: What Were Managers' Performance Bonuses Usually Based On?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 20   Invalid: 142   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Their own performance	12	60%
2	Their team's or shift performance	5	25%
3	The establishment's performance	3	15%
4	The firm's performance	0	0%
Sysmiss		142	

## R10: What Was The Primary Way Non-Managers Were Promoted?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 61   Invalid: 101   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	3	4.9%
1	Promotions were based solely on performance and ability	40	65.6%
2	Promotions were based partly on performance and ability, and partly on other factors (for example, tenure or family connections)	2	3.3%
3	Promotions were based mainly on factors other than performance and ability (for example, tenure or family connections)	0	0%
4	Non-managers are normally not promoted	16	26.2%
Sysmiss		101	

## R11: When Was An Under-Performing Non-Manager Reassigned or Dismissed?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 61 Invalid: 101 Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	12	19.7%
1	Within 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	8	13.1%
2	After 6 months of identifying non-manager under-performance	7	11.5%
3	Rarely or never	34	55.7%
Sysmiss		101	

## E1: In Last FY, Main Market For Establishment'S Main Product

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Local – main product sold mostly in same municipality where establishment is located	50	30.9%
2	National – main product sold mostly across the country where establishment is located	106	65.4%
3	International	6	3.7%

## E2B: Competitors For The Main Product/Service In The Main Market

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
-4	Too many to count	127	78.4%
0		1	0.6%
1		2	1.2%
2		2	1.2%
3		5	3.1%
4		5	3.1%
5		4	2.5%
6		4	2.5%
7		1	0.6%
8		3	1.9%
9		3	1.9%
10		2	1.2%
15		1	0.6%

## E31A: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 82    Invalid: 80    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	6.1%
1	Above 90%	2	2.4%
2	Between 50% and 90%	53	64.6%
3	Below 50%	22	26.8%
Sysmiss		80	

## E31B: Market share of largest competitor in the last fiscal year

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 74   Invalid: 88   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	24	32.4%
0		1	1.4%
5		1	1.4%
10		5	6.8%
12		1	1.4%
15		2	2.7%
20		6	8.1%
25		4	5.4%
30		4	5.4%
40		4	5.4%
50		7	9.5%
60		2	2.7%
70		1	1.4%
75		3	4.1%
80		3	4.1%
85		2	2.7%
100		4	5.4%
Sysmiss		88	

**E6: Do You Use Technology Licensed From A Foreign-Owned Company?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	11	6.8%
2	No	151	93.2%

**E11: Does This Establishment Compete Against Unregistered or Informal Firms?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	114	70.4%
2	No	48	29.6%

**E32: Change in competition in the last year?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

1	Yes, there is more competition	127	78.4%
2	Yes, there is less competition	13	8%
3	No change	22	13.6%

### E33: Establishment can increase prices more than competitors without losing customers

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Prices are regulated	9	5.6%
-6	Prices set by HQ	0	0%
1	Yes	77	47.5%
2	No	76	46.9%

### E34: SOEs operating in the establishment's main market?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.7%
1	Yes	19	11.7%
2	No	137	84.6%

### E35: How SOE affects ability to grow and expand?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 19 Invalid: 143 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	5.3%
-7	No state-owned enterprise	1	5.3%
1	Positively	8	42.1%
2	Not at all	7	36.8%
3	Negatively	2	10.5%
Sysmiss		143	

## E30: How Much of An Obstacle: Practices of Competitors In Informal Sector?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.6%
0	No obstacle	20	12.3%
1	Minor obstacle	41	25.3%
2	Moderate obstacle	63	38.9%
3	Major obstacle	34	21%
4	Very severe obstacle	3	1.9%

## H1: New Products/Services Introduced Over Last 3 Yrs

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	62	38.3%
2	No	100	61.7%

## H2: New Products/Services Also New For Thr Establishment'S Main Market

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62 Invalid: 100 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	38	61.3%
2	No	24	38.7%
Sysmiss		100	

## H3X: Describe In Detail The Main New or Significantly Improved Product or Service

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid:  
 Type: Continuous Width: 113 Range: - Format: character

## H4X: Describe How The Main New/Significantly Improved Product or Service Is Different

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete Width: 129 Range: - Format: character

**H5: During Last 3 Yrs, Establishment Introduced New/Significantly Improved Process****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	39	24.1%
2	No	123	75.9%

**H6X: Describe Main New/Significantly Improved Process This Establishment Introduced****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 112    Range: -    Format: character

**H7X: How The Main New/Significantly Improved Process Is Different****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:  
 Type: Discrete    Width: 163    Range: -    Format: character

**H8: During Last Fiscal Year, Establishment Spent On R&D (Excl Market Research)?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	8	4.9%

2	No	154	95.1%
---	----	-----	-------

## H9: How Much Spent On R&D, Either In-House or External?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 8   Invalid: 154   Minimum: 90   Maximum: 150000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 90 - 150000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
90		1	12.5%
200		1	12.5%
5000		1	12.5%
15000		1	12.5%
50000		1	12.5%
100000		2	25%
150000		1	12.5%
Sysmiss		154	

## F1: In Last FY, What Was The Capacity Utilization (%) of This Establishment?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	9.2%
5		4	5.3%
10		1	1.3%
20		3	3.9%
25		1	1.3%
30		1	1.3%

40		3	3.9%
50		14	18.4%
55		1	1.3%
60		6	7.9%
65		4	5.3%
69		1	1.3%
70		12	15.8%
75		6	7.9%
78		1	1.3%
79		1	1.3%
80		6	7.9%
85		1	1.3%
90		1	1.3%
95		1	1.3%
100		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

## G2: Applic. To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit Submitted Over The Last 2 Years

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	17	10.5%
2	No	145	89.5%

## G3: How Many Days Did It Take For You To Obtain A Construction-Related Permit?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 145   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -6 - 60   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	4	23.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	2	11.8%
2		1	5.9%
3		1	5.9%
7		3	17.6%
14		2	11.8%
30		3	17.6%
60		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		145	

## G4: Informal Gift/Payment Expected or Requested For A Construction-Related Permit

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 145   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	11.8%
2	No	15	88.2%
Sysmiss		145	

## G31: In last 2 years, establishment applied for occupancy permit

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	10	6.2%
1	Yes	16	9.9%
2	No	136	84%

### G32: Wait for occupancy permit

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 146   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -6 - 30   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	2	12.5%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	1	6.3%
5		2	12.5%
7		4	25%
14		4	25%
28		1	6.3%
30		2	12.5%
Sysmiss		146	

### G33: Cost of occupancy permit

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 16   Invalid: 146   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 900000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: -9 - 900000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	6.3%
1500		1	6.3%
2500		2	12.5%
4000		1	6.3%
5000		1	6.3%
7000		2	12.5%
10000		2	12.5%
15000		2	12.5%
20000		1	6.3%
50000		1	6.3%
400000		1	6.3%
900000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		146	

## G5A: What Is The Total Selling Area In This Establishment?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22   Invalid: 140   Minimum: 10   Maximum: 625  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 10 - 625   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10		2	9.1%
12		1	4.5%
15		1	4.5%
16		1	4.5%
20		2	9.1%
25		1	4.5%
50		6	27.3%
60		3	13.6%
70		1	4.5%

80		2	9.1%
100		1	4.5%
625		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		140	

## G5B: The Area Is Measured In:

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22   Invalid: 140   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 2 - 3   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Square Feet	0	0%
2	Square Yards	12	54.5%
3	Square Meters	10	45.5%
4	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		140	

## G5BX: Specify Other Units (If Not Included Above) The Area Is Measured In

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid:   Invalid: 162   Maximum: \*  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: - \*   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category
Sysmiss	

## G30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Land?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4



Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	8	4.9%
0	No obstacle	29	17.9%
1	Minor obstacle	35	21.6%
2	Moderate obstacle	47	29%
3	Major obstacle	30	18.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	13	8%

## GE3: Experience damage of physical assets due to extreme weather events?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	29	17.9%
2	No	133	82.1%

## GE3A: Monetary damage of physical assets?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 29    Invalid: 133    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 5000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 5000000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	6.9%

2500		1	3.4%
5000		1	3.4%
10000		1	3.4%
14440		1	3.4%
15000		4	13.8%
20000		1	3.4%
25000		2	6.9%
30000		1	3.4%
35000		1	3.4%
40000		1	3.4%
50000		3	10.3%
75000		1	3.4%
80000		1	3.4%
100000		2	6.9%
150000		1	3.4%
165000		1	3.4%
200000		2	6.9%
1300000		1	3.4%
5000000		1	3.4%
Sysmiss		133	

## GE7: Over the last 3 years, establishment monitor its CO2 emissions?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	12	7.4%
2	No	150	92.6%

## GE8D: Over last 3 years, establishment adopt energy management measures?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	1	0.6%
1	Yes	25	15.4%
2	No	136	84%

## K3A: % of Working Capital Financed From Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	3.1%
10		2	1.2%
20		4	2.5%
25		3	1.9%
40		3	1.9%
45		1	0.6%
50		12	7.4%
60		8	4.9%
65		1	0.6%
70		10	6.2%
75		8	4.9%
80		9	5.6%
85		2	1.2%
90		9	5.6%
95		2	1.2%

100		83	51.2%
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### K3BC: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Banks

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		139	85.8%
5		1	0.6%
10		2	1.2%
15		1	0.6%
20		1	0.6%
25		6	3.7%
30		5	3.1%
35		1	0.6%
40		4	2.5%
80		1	0.6%
100		1	0.6%

### K3E: % of Working Capital Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 60

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 60 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		161	99.4%
60		1	0.6%

**K3F: % of Working Capital Purchased On Credit/Advances From Suppliers /Customers****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: 0 - 100    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		107	66%
5		3	1.9%
10		2	1.2%
15		1	0.6%
20		10	6.2%
25		6	3.7%
30		7	4.3%
40		9	5.6%
50		10	6.2%
60		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
85		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%
100		3	1.9%

**K3HD: % of Working Capital Financed By Other (Money Lenders, Friends, Relatives, Etc)****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 40    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

0		143	88.3%
5		2	1.2%
10		6	3.7%
15		1	0.6%
20		4	2.5%
25		3	1.9%
30		1	0.6%
35		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%

#### K4: Did This Establishment Purchase Any Fixed Assets In Last FY?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
1	Yes	85	52.5%
2	No	75	46.3%

#### N5A: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

##### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 77 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 18000000  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 0 - 18000000 Format: Numeric

##### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		3	3.5%
75		1	1.2%
5000		2	2.4%

6500		1	1.2%
7000		2	2.4%
14000		1	1.2%
15000		3	3.5%
18000		1	1.2%
20000		5	5.9%
21000		1	1.2%
25000		2	2.4%
30000		1	1.2%
35000		1	1.2%
36000		1	1.2%
40000		4	4.7%
45000		2	2.4%
50000		3	3.5%
55000		1	1.2%
60000		1	1.2%
65000		3	3.5%
75000		1	1.2%
85000		1	1.2%
92600		1	1.2%
95000		1	1.2%
100000		4	4.7%
120000		2	2.4%
150000		1	1.2%
175000		1	1.2%
200000		2	2.4%
250000		3	3.5%
275000		2	2.4%
300000		2	2.4%
320000		1	1.2%
350000		2	2.4%
375000		1	1.2%
500000		2	2.4%
700000		1	1.2%
750000		1	1.2%
800000		1	1.2%
850000		1	1.2%
1000000		2	2.4%
1500000		3	3.5%

1700000		1	1.2%
2000000		2	2.4%
2100000		1	1.2%
3000000		1	1.2%
5000000		1	1.2%
6400000		1	1.2%
8000000		1	1.2%
9400000		1	1.2%
18000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		77	

## N5B: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Land And Buildings In Last FY

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 85 Invalid: 77 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 107000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 0 - 107000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		56	65.9%
3000		1	1.2%
5000		3	3.5%
10000		3	3.5%
20000		4	4.7%
25000		3	3.5%
30000		1	1.2%
35000		1	1.2%
45000		1	1.2%
50000		1	1.2%
100000		2	2.4%
120000		1	1.2%
280000		1	1.2%
300000		2	2.4%
400000		1	1.2%
450000		1	1.2%



750000		1	1.2%
1200000		1	1.2%
107000000		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		77	

## K5A: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Internal Funds/Retained Earnings

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		4	6.5%
5		1	1.6%
10		1	1.6%
20		1	1.6%
35		1	1.6%
40		1	1.6%
50		10	16.1%
70		7	11.3%
75		3	4.8%
80		2	3.2%
85		1	1.6%
90		1	1.6%
95		2	3.2%
100		26	41.9%
Sysmiss		100	

## K5A1: Fixed Assets - Value Internal Funds or Retained Earnings

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 9400000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: 0 - 9400000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		4	17.4%
100		1	4.3%
6500		1	4.3%
7000		2	8.7%
20000		1	4.3%
21000		1	4.3%
25000		1	4.3%
36000		1	4.3%
55000		1	4.3%
65000		2	8.7%
85000		1	4.3%
120000		1	4.3%
250000		1	4.3%
275000		1	4.3%
320000		1	4.3%
1700000		1	4.3%
1800000		1	4.3%
9400000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K5I: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Owners' Contributions or Issued New Equity

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 100   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		50	80.6%
5		1	1.6%

25		2	3.2%
50		3	4.8%
70		1	1.6%
80		1	1.6%
100		3	4.8%
Sysmiss		100	

## K5I1: Fixed Assets - Value Owners' Contribution or Issued New Equity Shares

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 5   Range: -9 - 20000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
0		20	87%
10000		1	4.3%
20000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K5BC: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Bank Borrowing

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62   Invalid: 100   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 65  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 0 - 65   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		52	83.9%
5		1	1.6%
15		1	1.6%
20		1	1.6%

25		1	1.6%
30		5	8.1%
65		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		100	

## K5BC1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Banks

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 6400000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 6400000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
0		20	87%
2100000		1	4.3%
6400000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K5E: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Non-Bank Financial Institutions

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 30   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		60	96.8%
30		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		100	

**K5E1: Fixed Assets - Value Borrowed From Non-Bank Financial Institutions****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23 Invalid: 139 Minimum: 0

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		23	100%
Sysmiss		139	

**K5F: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Credit From Suppliers/Advances From Customers****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 62 Invalid: 100 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 93

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 93 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		44	71%
10		1	1.6%
20		3	4.8%
25		4	6.5%
30		2	3.2%
50		4	6.5%
60		1	1.6%
90		1	1.6%
93		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		100	

**K5F1: Fixed Assets - Value Purchases On Credit From Suppliers, Advances From Customers****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 275000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 6   Range: 0 - 275000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		21	91.3%
20000		1	4.3%
275000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K5HDJ: Last FY, % Fixed Assets Funded By: Other (Money Lenders\Friends\Relatives\Etc)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 62   Invalid: 100   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 30  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 30   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.6%
0		58	93.5%
2		1	1.6%
5		1	1.6%
30		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		100	

## K5HDJ1: Fixed Assets - Value Other

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 7000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 7000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		22	95.7%
7000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K4B: Purchase Any New/Used Fixed Assets?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 86 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
1	Yes	23	30.3%
2	No	52	68.4%
Sysmiss		86	

## N5C: Total Annual Expenditure For Purchases of Equipment In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 139 Minimum: 10000 Maximum: 1000000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 7 Range: 10000 - 1000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
10000		1	4.3%
11000		1	4.3%
14500		1	4.3%

15000		2	8.7%
18500		1	4.3%
20000		2	8.7%
25000		1	4.3%
30000		1	4.3%
50000		4	17.4%
70000		1	4.3%
80000		2	8.7%
140000		1	4.3%
250000		1	4.3%
300000		2	8.7%
500000		1	4.3%
1000000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## N5D: Total Annual Expenditure On Land And Buildings In Year Prior To Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 23 Invalid: 139 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 100000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 6 Range: -9 - 100000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
0		20	87%
50000		1	4.3%
100000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K6: Does This Establishment Have A Checking And/or Saving Account?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	142	87.7%
2	No	20	12.3%

## K7: At This Time, Does This Establishment Have An Overdraft Facility?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	34	21%
2	No	128	79%

## K82: Establishment Has A Line of Credit or Loan From A Financial Institution?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	16	9.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	4	2.5%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	3	1.9%
4	No	139	85.8%

## K9: Type of Financial Institution That Granted The Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Private commercial banks	21	91.3%
2	State-owned banks or government agency	0	0%
3	Non-bank financial institutions	1	4.3%
4	Other	1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K10: Year When The Most Recent Loan/Line of Credit Approved

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 2015   Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2015 - 2023   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2015		1	4.3%
2017		1	4.3%
2019		1	4.3%
2020		2	8.7%
2021		7	30.4%
2022		10	43.5%
2023		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K11: For The Most Recent Loan, What Was The Value At The Time of Approval?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 23    Invalid: 139    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 55000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 55000000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
20		1	4.3%
5000		1	4.3%
180000		1	4.3%
200000		1	4.3%
250000		1	4.3%
500000		2	8.7%
1500000		1	4.3%
2000000		1	4.3%
2100000		1	4.3%
2500000		1	4.3%
3000000		1	4.3%
10000000		1	4.3%
11000000		1	4.3%
15000000		1	4.3%
25000000		1	4.3%
30000000		1	4.3%
50000000		2	8.7%
55000000		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

## K13: Financing Required For The Most Recent Line of Credit or Loan

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 23    Invalid: 139    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.3%
1	Yes	17	73.9%
2	No	5	21.7%
Sysmiss		139	

### K14A: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Land, Buildings

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 145   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	76.5%
2	No	4	23.5%
Sysmiss		145	

### K14B: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Equipment

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 17   Invalid: 145   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	23.5%
2	No	13	76.5%
Sysmiss		145	

**K14C: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Accounts****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 17   Invalid: 145   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	5.9%
2	No	16	94.1%
Sysmiss		145	

**K14D: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Personal Assets****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 17   Invalid: 145   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	4	23.5%
2	No	13	76.5%
Sysmiss		145	

**K14E: Type of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Loan? Other****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 17   Invalid: 145   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	2	11.8%
2	No	15	88.2%
Sysmiss		145	

### K15A: Value of Collateral Required For The Most Recent Credit/Loan

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 17 Invalid: 145 Minimum: 200000 Maximum: 300000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 9 Range: 200000 - 300000000 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
200000		1	5.9%
2000000		1	5.9%
2500000		1	5.9%
3000000		2	11.8%
4500000		1	5.9%
6000000		2	11.8%
10000000		1	5.9%
12900000		1	5.9%
15000000		1	5.9%
16000000		1	5.9%
20000000		1	5.9%
50000000		2	11.8%
123000000		1	5.9%
300000000		1	5.9%
Sysmiss		145	

**K15B: Total Number of Open Lines of Credit and Outstanding Loans****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 23    Invalid: 139    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	8.7%
1		16	69.6%
2		5	21.7%
Sysmiss		139	

**K15C: Total Outstanding Balance of All Open Lines of Credit and Loans (LCU)****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 21    Invalid: 141    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 96000000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 96000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	14.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	4	19%
0		1	4.8%
50000		1	4.8%
70000		1	4.8%
100000		1	4.8%
200000		2	9.5%
1000000		1	4.8%
1200000		1	4.8%
1500000		1	4.8%
4000000		1	4.8%
15000000		1	4.8%
20000000		1	4.8%
25000000		1	4.8%

96000000		1	4.8%
Sysmiss		141	

## K15D: Outstanding Personal Loans Used To Finance Establishment'S Business Activities?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 2 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	8	4.9%
1	Yes	12	7.4%
2	No	142	87.7%

## K162: In Last FY, Did Establishment Apply For New Loans/Lines of Credit?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, a loan only	16	9.9%
2	Yes, a line of credit only	2	1.2%
3	Yes, both a line of credit and a loan	0	0%
4	No	144	88.9%

## K17: Main Reason For Not Applying For New Loans or New Lines of Credit

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 144 Invalid: 18 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7



Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 7    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	No need for a loan - establishment had sufficient capital	26	18.1%
2	Application procedures were complex	19	13.2%
3	Interest rates were not favorable	30	20.8%
4	Collateral requirements were too high	40	27.8%
5	Size of loan and maturity were insufficient	1	0.7%
6	Did not think it would be approved	3	2.1%
7	Other	25	17.4%
Sysmiss		18	

## K20A1: What Was The Outcome of That Most Recent Application For Loan/Line of Credit?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 18    Invalid: 144    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 4    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
1	Application was approved in full	15	83.3%
2	Application was approved in part	0	0%
3	Application was rejected	0	0%
4	Application was withdrawn	3	16.7%
Sysmiss		144	

## K31: Total cost to apply for most recent loan

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 16    Invalid: 146    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 15000000

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 8    Range: -9 - 15000000    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	12.5%
0		3	18.8%
3500		1	6.3%
5000		1	6.3%
6000		1	6.3%
14000		1	6.3%
25000		1	6.3%
250000		2	12.5%
300000		1	6.3%
500000		1	6.3%
2850000		1	6.3%
15000000		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		146	

**K32: Days to receive a decision about most recent loan application**

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**Valid: 16    Invalid: 146    Minimum: 2    Maximum: 45  
Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 45    Format: Numeric**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	6.3%
5		2	12.5%
7		6	37.5%
14		1	6.3%
30		3	18.8%
35		1	6.3%
40		1	6.3%
45		1	6.3%

Sysmiss		146	
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## K21: Financial Statements Checked & Certified By External Auditor In Last FY?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	48	29.6%
2	No	114	70.4%

## K33: Percentage of payments received using e-payments

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
0		83	51.2%
3		2	1.2%
5		7	4.3%
10		16	9.9%
15		1	0.6%
20		11	6.8%
25		8	4.9%
30		5	3.1%
40		3	1.9%
50		7	4.3%
60		2	1.2%

70		4	2.5%
75		4	2.5%
80		2	1.2%
90		3	1.9%
95		1	0.6%
100		1	0.6%

### K34: Main type of e-payment accepted

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 85 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	36	46.8%
2	Debit cards	3	3.9%
3	Credit cards	7	9.1%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	6	7.8%
5	Mobile money	18	23.4%
6	Other	7	9.1%
Sysmiss		85	

### K35: Avg. days to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 85 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 7 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	Payment received in less than a day	58	75.3%

1		7	9.1%
2		5	6.5%
3		5	6.5%
7		2	2.6%
Sysmiss		85	

### K36: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 85 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.9%
0		48	62.3%
1		10	13%
2		5	6.5%
3		1	1.3%
5		7	9.1%
10		2	2.6%
12		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		85	

### K37: Monthly fees and subscription costs to receive main type of e-payment

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 77 Invalid: 85 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 800  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 800 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	13%
0		39	50.6%

1		1	1.3%
2		2	2.6%
3		1	1.3%
5		7	9.1%
10		2	2.6%
14		1	1.3%
50		2	2.6%
100		2	2.6%
150		1	1.3%
200		4	5.2%
300		1	1.3%
400		1	1.3%
500		2	2.6%
800		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		85	

### K38: Percentage of payments made using e-payments

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 95

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 95 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.5%
0		93	57.4%
2		1	0.6%
3		1	0.6%
5		5	3.1%
10		15	9.3%
20		9	5.6%
25		5	3.1%
30		5	3.1%
40		3	1.9%
50		8	4.9%
60		3	1.9%

65		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
75		1	0.6%
80		2	1.2%
90		2	1.2%
95		3	1.9%

### K39: Main type of e-payment used to make payments

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 97 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 6  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 6 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Internet and mobile banking, including direct debit transfer	38	58.5%
2	Debit cards	3	4.6%
3	Credit cards	1	1.5%
4	E-money and e-wallet, excluding mobile money	2	3.1%
5	Mobile money	15	23.1%
6	Other	6	9.2%
Sysmiss		97	

### K40: Cost per transaction (% of transaction) to make main type of e-payment

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 65 Invalid: 97 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 15  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 15 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	3.1%
0		18	27.7%

1		20	30.8%
2		4	6.2%
3		3	4.6%
5		10	15.4%
10		5	7.7%
15		3	4.6%
Sysmiss		97	

### K30: How Much of An Obstacle: Access To Finance

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	3	1.9%
0	No obstacle	10	6.2%
1	Minor obstacle	33	20.4%
2	Moderate obstacle	39	24.1%
3	Major obstacle	63	38.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	14	8.6%

### J31: In resolving commercial disputes, courts are independent and impartial

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	1.9%
-7	Does not apply (spontaneous)	25	15.4%



1	Strongly disagree	16	9.9%
2	Tend to disagree	23	14.2%
3	Tend to agree	68	42%
4	Strongly agree	27	16.7%

## J2: What % of Senior Management Time Was Spent In Dealing With Govt Regulations?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	14	8.6%
0	No time was spent	82	50.6%
1		2	1.2%
2		7	4.3%
3		11	6.8%
4		1	0.6%
5		11	6.8%
6		2	1.2%
8		2	1.2%
9		1	0.6%
10		7	4.3%
14		1	0.6%
24		4	2.5%
25		2	1.2%
30		6	3.7%
50		1	0.6%
60		7	4.3%
90		1	0.6%

## J3: Over The Last 12 Months, Was This Establishment Inspected By Tax officials?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	84	51.9%
2	No	78	48.1%

## J4: Frequency of Inspections/Requirement For Meeting By Tax officials

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 78 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 12 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.2%
1		34	40.5%
2		28	33.3%
3		11	13.1%
4		6	7.1%
5		1	1.2%
6		1	1.2%
7		1	1.2%
12		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		78	

## J5: In Any of These Inspections Was A Gift/Informal Payment Requested ?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 84 Invalid: 78 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	6	7.1%
2	No	78	92.9%
Sysmiss		78	

### J32: Did any of these visits or meetings consist of a tax audit?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 84   Invalid: 78   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 2   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	4.8%
1	Yes	23	27.4%
2	No	57	67.9%
Sysmiss		78	

### J33: Weeks until final audit report was received

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 23   Invalid: 139   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 14   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	Audit is ongoing	0	0%
1	One week or less	11	47.8%

2		5	21.7%
4		1	4.3%
9		1	4.3%
12		2	8.7%
14		3	13%
Sysmiss		139	

### J34: Establishment outsourced some tax-related activities in the last FY

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 3   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	22	13.6%
2	Yes, partially	18	11.1%
3	No	122	75.3%

### J35A: Total annual time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 77   Invalid: 85   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 360  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 360   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	12	15.6%
1	One hour or less	0	0%
2		1	1.3%
6		1	1.3%
12		1	1.3%
16		4	5.2%

20		1	1.3%
24		7	9.1%
30		7	9.1%
32		2	2.6%
34		1	1.3%
36		4	5.2%
38		1	1.3%
40		2	2.6%
48		6	7.8%
50		2	2.6%
52		2	2.6%
53		1	1.3%
60		11	14.3%
72		1	1.3%
75		1	1.3%
120		6	7.8%
300		2	2.6%
360		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		85	

### J35B: Average monthly time spent on tax compliance (hours)

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 85   Invalid: 77   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 150  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -9 - 150   Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	8.2%
1	One hour or less	17	20%
2		2	2.4%
3		8	9.4%
4		7	8.2%
5		5	5.9%
6		4	4.7%
7		1	1.2%

8		2	2.4%
9		2	2.4%
14		1	1.2%
18		1	1.2%
20		1	1.2%
24		5	5.9%
25		1	1.2%
30		5	5.9%
40		1	1.2%
45		1	1.2%
48		1	1.2%
60		8	9.4%
120		4	4.7%
150		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		77	

### J36: In last FY, did establishment file taxes electronically

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	7	4.3%
2	Yes, partially	13	8%
3	No	142	87.7%

### J37: In last FY, did establishment pay taxes electronically

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes, fully	6	3.7%
2	Yes, partially	17	10.5%
3	No	139	85.8%

### J38: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has applied for a VAT refund

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -6 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -6 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Not VAT eligible	0	0%
-6	VAT refund not available	26	16%
1	Yes	5	3.1%
2	No	131	80.9%

### J39: Weeks to receive VAT refund

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 5 Invalid: 157 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 60  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 60 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	20%
-5	Refund still outstanding	1	20%
1	One week or less	0	0%

3		2	40%
60		1	20%
Sysmiss		157	

## J40: Main reason for not applying for a VAT tax refund

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 131   Invalid: 31   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.5%
1	VAT cash refunds take too long to receive	9	6.9%
2	The application for a VAT cash refund is too complicated	25	19.1%
3	The establishment did not need to apply for a VAT cash refund	67	51.1%
4	Other	28	21.4%
Sysmiss		31	

## J6A: Government Contract Secured (or Attempted) In The Last 12 Months?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	34	21%
2	No	128	79%

## J41: Degree of difficulty to comply with govt contract tender requirements

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta



## Overview

Valid: 34 Invalid: 128 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Very much difficult	11	32.4%
2	Moderately difficult	13	38.2%
3	Somewhat difficult	8	23.5%
4	Not difficult at all	2	5.9%
Sysmiss		128	

## J42: Establishment has held a govt contract in last 3 yrs?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	21	13%
2	No	141	87%

## J43: Typical number of days to receive payment under govt contract

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 21 Invalid: 141 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 90  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 90 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	4.8%
1	Less than one day	0	0%
3		1	4.8%
7		1	4.8%
14		4	19%
15		2	9.5%
20		1	4.8%
30		6	28.6%
60		3	14.3%
90		2	9.5%
Sysmiss		141	

## J7A: Percent of Total Annual Sales Paid In Informal Payments

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 159    Invalid: 3    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 80  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 80    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	3.8%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	3	1.9%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	125	78.6%
2		2	1.3%
5		2	1.3%
15		1	0.6%
20		2	1.3%
25		5	3.1%
30		1	0.6%
40		3	1.9%
50		5	3.1%
75		3	1.9%
80		1	0.6%
Sysmiss		3	

**J7B: Total Annual Informal Payment****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 3   Invalid: 159   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 5000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 0 - 5000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No payments or gifts are paid	1	33.3%
3000		1	33.3%
5000		1	33.3%
Sysmiss		159	

**J10: Application To Obtain An Import License Submitted Over The Last 2 Years?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 2   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	16	9.9%
2	No	146	90.1%

**J11: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Import License?****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 16   Invalid: 146   Minimum: -6   Maximum: 180  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: -6 - 180   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	1	6.3%
-5	Application denied	1	6.3%
1	One day or less	2	12.5%
7		2	12.5%
14		2	12.5%
30		3	18.8%
60		1	6.3%
65		1	6.3%
90		2	12.5%
180		1	6.3%
Sysmiss		146	

### J12: When You Applied For An Import License, Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 16    Invalid: 146    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	1	6.3%
2	No	15	93.8%
Sysmiss		146	

### J13: Application To Obtain An Operating License Submitted Over Last 2 Years?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	33	20.4%
2	No	129	79.6%

## J14: How Many Days Did It Take To Obtain Your Operating License?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 33   Invalid: 129   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 365  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 3   Range: 1 - 365   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in process	0	0%
-5	Application denied	0	0%
1	One day or less	12	36.4%
5		1	3%
7		6	18.2%
14		3	9.1%
25		2	6.1%
28		1	3%
30		4	12.1%
45		1	3%
90		1	3%
120		1	3%
365		1	3%
Sysmiss		129	

## J15: When You Applied For Operating License Was An Informal Gift/Payment Requested?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 33 Invalid: 129 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	3	9.1%
2	No	30	90.9%
Sysmiss		129	

## J30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Rates

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.6%
0	No obstacle	18	11.1%
1	Minor obstacle	31	19.1%
2	Moderate obstacle	50	30.9%
3	Major obstacle	51	31.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	11	6.8%

## J30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Tax Administrations

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	19	11.7%
1	Minor obstacle	51	31.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	73	45.1%
3	Major obstacle	17	10.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	2	1.2%

### J30C: How Much of An Obstacle: Business Licensing And Permits

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: -7   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -7 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.6%
0	No obstacle	40	24.7%
1	Minor obstacle	64	39.5%
2	Moderate obstacle	44	27.2%
3	Major obstacle	12	7.4%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.6%

### J30E: How Much of An Obstacle: Political Instability

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 4   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	64	39.5%
1	Minor obstacle	44	27.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	26	16%
3	Major obstacle	19	11.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	7	4.3%

### J30F: How Much of An Obstacle: Corruption

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0	No obstacle	39	24.1%
1	Minor obstacle	49	30.2%
2	Moderate obstacle	34	21%
3	Major obstacle	27	16.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	13	8%

### H30: How Much of An Obstacle: Courts

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 4 Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
-7	Does not apply	25	15.4%
0	No obstacle	62	38.3%
1	Minor obstacle	45	27.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	23	14.2%
3	Major obstacle	4	2.5%
4	Very severe obstacle	1	0.6%

### I30: How Much of An Obstacle: Crime, Theft And Disorder?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	2	1.2%
0	No obstacle	40	24.7%
1	Minor obstacle	71	43.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	33	20.4%
3	Major obstacle	8	4.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	8	4.9%

### J30\_TAXRATE\_POS: J30: rotation position 1

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	13.6%
2		28	17.3%
3		28	17.3%
4		14	8.6%
5		20	12.3%
6		27	16.7%
7		23	14.2%

### J30\_TAXADMIN\_POS: J30: rotation position 2

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	9.9%
2		12	7.4%
3		19	11.7%
4		36	22.2%
5		30	18.5%
6		24	14.8%
7		25	15.4%

### J30\_PERMIT\_POS: J30: rotation position 3

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	9.9%
2		33	20.4%
3		19	11.7%
4		26	16%
5		19	11.7%
6		24	14.8%
7		25	15.4%

### J30\_INSTABILITY\_POS: J30: rotation position 4

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	9.3%
2		20	12.3%
3		29	17.9%
4		15	9.3%
5		34	21%
6		27	16.7%
7		22	13.6%

### J30\_CORRUPTION\_POS: J30: rotation position 5

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		22	13.6%
2		20	12.3%
3		22	13.6%
4		21	13%
5		17	10.5%
6		27	16.7%
7		33	20.4%

### J30\_COURTS\_POS: J30: rotation position 6

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		36	22.2%
2		30	18.5%
3		21	13%
4		19	11.7%
5		22	13.6%
6		13	8%
7		21	13%

### J30\_CRIME\_POS: J30: rotation position 7

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 7 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		35	21.6%
2		19	11.7%
3		24	14.8%
4		31	19.1%
5		20	12.3%
6		20	12.3%
7		13	8%

## L1: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 4 Maximum: 180

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 4 - 180 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
4		2	1.2%
5		23	14.2%
6		13	8%
7		11	6.8%
8		14	8.6%
9		10	6.2%
10		12	7.4%
11		3	1.9%
12		4	2.5%
13		4	2.5%
14		2	1.2%
15		8	4.9%
16		1	0.6%
17		2	1.2%
18		1	0.6%

20		11	6.8%
21		5	3.1%
22		3	1.9%
23		3	1.9%
24		1	0.6%
25		5	3.1%
30		5	3.1%
33		1	0.6%
35		1	0.6%
40		2	1.2%
45		1	0.6%
46		1	0.6%
50		3	1.9%
55		1	0.6%
62		1	0.6%
72		1	0.6%
78		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
83		1	0.6%
90		2	1.2%
100		1	0.6%
180		1	0.6%

## L2: Num. Permanent, Full-Time Employees At End of 3 Fiscal Years Ago

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 180

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -7 - 180 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Establishment was not in business	3	1.9%
2		1	0.6%
3		9	5.6%
4		7	4.3%

5		21	13%
6		14	8.6%
7		10	6.2%
8		10	6.2%
9		8	4.9%
10		9	5.6%
11		6	3.7%
12		4	2.5%
13		3	1.9%
15		9	5.6%
16		2	1.2%
17		1	0.6%
18		4	2.5%
20		8	4.9%
21		4	2.5%
23		2	1.2%
25		3	1.9%
26		1	0.6%
29		1	0.6%
30		4	2.5%
35		1	0.6%
40		4	2.5%
45		1	0.6%
46		1	0.6%
50		2	1.2%
62		1	0.6%
68		1	0.6%
75		1	0.6%
78		1	0.6%
80		2	1.2%
86		1	0.6%
90		1	0.6%
180		1	0.6%

### L3A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Production Workers

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: 2   Maximum: 60

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 2 - 60    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
2		1	1.3%
3		1	1.3%
4		6	7.9%
5		20	26.3%
6		10	13.2%
7		5	6.6%
8		5	6.6%
9		4	5.3%
10		3	3.9%
12		5	6.6%
14		1	1.3%
15		3	3.9%
16		1	1.3%
17		2	2.6%
18		1	1.3%
20		2	2.6%
22		1	1.3%
26		1	1.3%
28		1	1.3%
35		1	1.3%
40		1	1.3%
60		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

**L3B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Non-Production Workers**

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 76    Invalid: 86    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 30

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 30    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**



## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		25	32.9%
1		11	14.5%
2		12	15.8%
3		8	10.5%
4		6	7.9%
5		4	5.3%
6		2	2.6%
7		1	1.3%
8		2	2.6%
10		2	2.6%
15		1	1.3%
18		1	1.3%
30		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

**L4A1: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Skilled Production Workers, Last FY**

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

**Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 85

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 85 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		5	3.1%
1		7	4.3%
2		22	13.6%
3		20	12.3%
4		24	14.8%
5		23	14.2%
6		4	2.5%
7		5	3.1%
8		8	4.9%
9		3	1.9%

10		11	6.8%
11		1	0.6%
12		4	2.5%
13		1	0.6%
15		8	4.9%
18		1	0.6%
19		1	0.6%
20		6	3.7%
25		3	1.9%
26		1	0.6%
42		1	0.6%
47		1	0.6%
55		1	0.6%
85		1	0.6%

## L4A2: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Semi-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 50    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		26	16%
1		14	8.6%
2		26	16%
3		18	11.1%
4		11	6.8%
5		18	11.1%
6		8	4.9%
7		3	1.9%
8		7	4.3%
9		2	1.2%
10		12	7.4%
12		3	1.9%

14		1	0.6%
15		2	1.2%
17		1	0.6%
18		1	0.6%
20		2	1.2%
22		1	0.6%
25		1	0.6%
29		1	0.6%
30		1	0.6%
40		1	0.6%
50		2	1.2%

## L4B: Num. of Permanent, Full-Time Low-skilled Production Workers, Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 78

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 78 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		66	40.7%
1		24	14.8%
2		24	14.8%
3		6	3.7%
4		8	4.9%
5		13	8%
6		2	1.2%
7		1	0.6%
8		1	0.6%
10		4	2.5%
11		1	0.6%
12		1	0.6%
14		1	0.6%
15		1	0.6%
16		2	1.2%

18		1	0.6%
20		2	1.2%
30		1	0.6%
38		1	0.6%
45		1	0.6%
78		1	0.6%

## L5A: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Production Workers

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 15   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
0		50	65.8%
1		9	11.8%
2		3	3.9%
3		1	1.3%
4		1	1.3%
5		3	3.9%
7		1	1.3%
8		2	2.6%
9		1	1.3%
10		2	2.6%
15		2	2.6%
Sysmiss		86	

## L5B: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female Non-Production Workers

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 20  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 20   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	1.3%
0		44	57.9%
1		11	14.5%
2		14	18.4%
3		3	3.9%
5		1	1.3%
6		1	1.3%
20		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

### L5: Num. Full-Time Employees At End of Last FY: Female

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 86   Invalid: 76   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 65  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: -9 - 65   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2.3%
0		20	23.3%
1		10	11.6%
2		10	11.6%
3		6	7%
4		5	5.8%
5		7	8.1%
6		3	3.5%
7		2	2.3%
8		3	3.5%
9		2	2.3%
10		1	1.2%
12		3	3.5%
13		1	1.2%

15		6	7%
20		1	1.2%
29		1	1.2%
39		1	1.2%
40		1	1.2%
65		1	1.2%
Sysmiss		76	

## L9B: % of Full Time Workers Completed High School End of Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 100    Invalid: 62    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 3    Range: -9 - 100    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	2%
0		12	12%
3		2	2%
4		2	2%
5		1	1%
7		1	1%
10		1	1%
15		1	1%
25		2	2%
30		1	1%
35		1	1%
40		1	1%
50		8	8%
60		9	9%
65		1	1%
70		5	5%
75		6	6%
80		13	13%
85		2	2%
90		7	7%

95		6	6%
98		1	1%
99		1	1%
100		14	14%
Sysmiss		62	

## L9B1: Number of Full Time Workers Completed High School

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 62    Invalid: 100    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 55  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 55    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		5	8.1%
1		3	4.8%
2		10	16.1%
3		10	16.1%
4		8	12.9%
5		5	8.1%
6		4	6.5%
7		3	4.8%
8		2	3.2%
9		2	3.2%
10		1	1.6%
12		1	1.6%
13		1	1.6%
15		1	1.6%
21		1	1.6%
25		2	3.2%
30		1	1.6%
32		1	1.6%
55		1	1.6%
Sysmiss		100	

**L10: Formal Training Programs For Permanent, Full-Time Employees In Last FY****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	27	16.7%
2	No	135	83.3%

**L11A: % Permanent Full-Time Production Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 1    Invalid: 161    Minimum: 40    Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 40 - 40    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
40		1	100%
Sysmiss		161	

**L11A1: Training Programs Amount: Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 9    Invalid: 153    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 12    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
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-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
1		1	11.1%
2		1	11.1%
5		3	33.3%
9		1	11.1%
10		2	22.2%
12		1	11.1%
Sysmiss		153	

## L11B: % Permanent Fulltime Nonproduction Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 1    Invalid: 161    Minimum: 40    Maximum: 40  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 40 - 40    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	0	0%
40		1	100%
Sysmiss		161	

## L11B1: Training Programs Amount:Non-Production Full-Time Permanent Employees Trained

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 9    Invalid: 153    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 3    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No employees trained	4	44.4%
1		3	33.3%

3		2	22.2%
Sysmiss		153	

## L12A: % Permanent Full-Time Female Employees Received Formal Training In Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 100  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 100 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	5	35.7%
14		1	7.1%
30		1	7.1%
40		2	14.3%
90		2	14.3%
100		3	21.4%
Sysmiss		148	

## L12A1: Training Programs Amount: Full-Time Permanent Female Employees Trained

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 14 Invalid: 148 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 5 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No female employees trained	4	28.6%
1		5	35.7%
2		1	7.1%
3		2	14.3%
4		1	7.1%

5		1	7.1%
Sysmiss		148	

### L31: In the last FY, number of workers establishment needed to hire

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 12    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0	No need to hire any new permanent full-time workers	138	85.2%
1		5	3.1%
2		4	2.5%
3		6	3.7%
4		2	1.2%
5		3	1.9%
6		1	0.6%
7		1	0.6%
12		1	0.6%

### L32: In the last FY, number of workers establishment hired

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 23    Invalid: 139    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 7  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 7    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No hires	4	17.4%
1		5	21.7%
2		3	13%

3		5	21.7%
4		2	8.7%
5		2	8.7%
6		1	4.3%
7		1	4.3%
Sysmiss		139	

### L33: Main reason establishment did not hire more workers in the last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 5    Invalid: 157    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 5  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 5    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Non-wage labor costs were too high	1	20%
2	Legally required minimum wage or cost of dismissal were too high	0	0%
3	Lack of skilled labor	2	40%
4	Competitive labor costs and benefits were too high	1	20%
5	Not enough budget or headquarters did not authorize the hiring	1	20%
6	Other	0	0%
Sysmiss		157	

### L34: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has dismissed any permanent, full-time workers

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	26	16%

2	No	136	84%
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### L35: Typical number of weeks to dismiss full-time permanent worker

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 26 Invalid: 136 Minimum: 1 Maximum: 14  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 14 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-6	Still in progress	0	0%
1	One week or less	16	61.5%
2		3	11.5%
4		4	15.4%
6		1	3.8%
8		1	3.8%
14		1	3.8%
Sysmiss		136	

### L36: Typical number of weeks paid in severance

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 25 Invalid: 137 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 21  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 21 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0	No severance was paid	15	60%
1		2	8%
3		1	4%
4		5	20%
8		1	4%

21		1	4%
Sysmiss		137	

## L1A: Num. Part-time Employees At End of Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 145

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 145 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0		106	65.4%
2		8	4.9%
3		2	1.2%
4		5	3.1%
5		10	6.2%
6		1	0.6%
7		3	1.9%
8		5	3.1%
9		1	0.6%
10		3	1.9%
11		1	0.6%
15		4	2.5%
20		2	1.2%
21		1	0.6%
25		2	1.2%
32		1	0.6%
35		1	0.6%
48		1	0.6%
50		1	0.6%
75		1	0.6%
80		1	0.6%
145		1	0.6%

**L6: Num. Full-Time Temporary Employees At End of Last FY****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 221

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: -9 - 221 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
0	No full-time seasonal or temporary workers	127	78.4%
1		2	1.2%
2		2	1.2%
3		3	1.9%
4		3	1.9%
5		4	2.5%
8		4	2.5%
10		4	2.5%
20		1	0.6%
21		2	1.2%
22		1	0.6%
30		2	1.2%
47		1	0.6%
50		1	0.6%
70		1	0.6%
75		1	0.6%
157		1	0.6%
221		1	0.6%

**L6A: Female Temporary, Full-Time Workers Employed Throughout Last FY****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 34 Invalid: 128 Minimum: 0 Maximum: 173

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 3 Range: 0 - 173 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		15	44.1%
1		2	5.9%
2		3	8.8%
3		1	2.9%
4		2	5.9%
5		1	2.9%
7		3	8.8%
10		2	5.9%
15		1	2.9%
37		1	2.9%
70		1	2.9%
89		1	2.9%
173		1	2.9%
Sysmiss		128	

## L8: Avg. Length of Employment of All Full-Time Temporary Employees In Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 34   Invalid: 128   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	One month or less	7	20.6%
3		7	20.6%
4		1	2.9%
5		1	2.9%
6		11	32.4%
7		1	2.9%
8		1	2.9%
12		5	14.7%
Sysmiss		128	



**L37: In the last 3 yrs., establishment has been involved in any labor dispute****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	13	8%
2	No	149	92%

**L38: Typical number of weeks to resolve labor dispute****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13    Invalid: 149    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	No dispute has been resolved	0	0%
1	One month or less	11	84.6%
2		1	7.7%
3		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		149	

**L39: Cost to resolve labor dispute****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 13    Invalid: 149    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 2500000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 2500000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	7.7%
0		6	46.2%
100		1	7.7%
1000		1	7.7%
2500		1	7.7%
5000		1	7.7%
35000		1	7.7%
2500000		1	7.7%
Sysmiss		149	

### L40: In last FY, was establishment visited by health and safety inspectors

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
1	Yes	20	12.3%
2	No	142	87.7%

### L41: Was a report issued for health and safety inspection

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 20 Invalid: 142 Minimum: -5 Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -5 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-------	----------	-------	--

-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-5	No inspection has been concluded	1	5%
1	Yes	10	50%
2	No	9	45%
Sysmiss		142	

### L30A: How Much of An Obstacle: Labor Regulations?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -7 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -7 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.6%
0	No obstacle	45	27.8%
1	Minor obstacle	79	48.8%
2	Moderate obstacle	31	19.1%
3	Major obstacle	6	3.7%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

### L30B: How Much of An Obstacle: Inadequately Educated Workforce?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: -9 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: -9 - 3 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	1	0.6%
-7	Does not apply	1	0.6%
0	No obstacle	34	21%
1	Minor obstacle	77	47.5%

2	Moderate obstacle	41	25.3%
3	Major obstacle	8	4.9%
4	Very severe obstacle	0	0%

## M1A: Biggest Obstacle Affecting The Operation of This Establishment

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -7    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -7 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
-7	Does not apply	4	2.5%
1	Access to finance	71	43.8%
2	Access to land	8	4.9%
3	Business licensing and permits	2	1.2%
4	Corruption	20	12.3%
5	Courts	0	0%
6	Crime, theft and disorder	4	2.5%
7	Customs and trade regulations	5	3.1%
8	Electricity	17	10.5%
9	Inadequately educated workforce	2	1.2%
10	Labor regulations	2	1.2%
11	Political instability	1	0.6%
12	Practices of competitors in the informal sector	7	4.3%
13	Tax administration	1	0.6%
14	Tax rates	14	8.6%
15	Transport	4	2.5%

## M1A\_FINANCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to Finance

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		8	4.9%
2		10	6.2%
3		9	5.6%
4		6	3.7%
5		8	4.9%
6		15	9.3%
7		9	5.6%
8		10	6.2%
9		7	4.3%
10		9	5.6%
11		13	8%
12		17	10.5%
13		17	10.5%
14		8	4.9%
15		16	9.9%

### M1A LAND\_POS: m1a: Position of Access to land

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	9.9%
2		3	1.9%
3		10	6.2%
4		14	8.6%
5		12	7.4%
6		8	4.9%
7		7	4.3%
8		10	6.2%

9		6	3.7%
10		6	3.7%
11		15	9.3%
12		20	12.3%
13		12	7.4%
14		13	8%
15		10	6.2%

## M1A\_PERMIT\_POS: m1a: Position of Business licensing and permits

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		12	7.4%
2		10	6.2%
3		10	6.2%
4		13	8%
5		6	3.7%
6		5	3.1%
7		10	6.2%
8		13	8%
9		10	6.2%
10		7	4.3%
11		17	10.5%
12		13	8%
13		18	11.1%
14		13	8%
15		5	3.1%

## M1A\_CORRUPTION\_POS: m1a: Position of corruption

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		13	8%
2		4	2.5%
3		12	7.4%
4		8	4.9%
5		7	4.3%
6		14	8.6%
7		6	3.7%
8		12	7.4%
9		7	4.3%
10		9	5.6%
11		16	9.9%
12		11	6.8%
13		14	8.6%
14		17	10.5%
15		12	7.4%

## M1A\_COURTS\_POS: m1a: Position of Courts

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		15	9.3%
2		9	5.6%
3		8	4.9%
4		13	8%
5		12	7.4%

6		8	4.9%
7		11	6.8%
8		14	8.6%
9		6	3.7%
10		7	4.3%
11		11	6.8%
12		10	6.2%
13		15	9.3%
14		9	5.6%
15		14	8.6%

## M1A\_CRIME\_POS: m1a: Position of Crime, theft and disorder

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		17	10.5%
2		16	9.9%
3		9	5.6%
4		11	6.8%
5		8	4.9%
6		9	5.6%
7		6	3.7%
8		7	4.3%
9		14	8.6%
10		7	4.3%
11		11	6.8%
12		14	8.6%
13		14	8.6%
14		12	7.4%
15		7	4.3%



**M1A\_TRADE\_POS: m1a: Position of Customs and trade regulations****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	4.3%
2		8	4.9%
3		8	4.9%
4		10	6.2%
5		6	3.7%
6		11	6.8%
7		8	4.9%
8		11	6.8%
9		15	9.3%
10		7	4.3%
11		27	16.7%
12		8	4.9%
13		12	7.4%
14		11	6.8%
15		13	8%

**M1A\_ELECTRICITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Electricity****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		1	0.6%
2		16	9.9%
3		8	4.9%

4		9	5.6%
5		9	5.6%
6		9	5.6%
7		9	5.6%
8		8	4.9%
9		14	8.6%
10		12	7.4%
11		16	9.9%
12		17	10.5%
13		7	4.3%
14		17	10.5%
15		10	6.2%

## M1A\_WORKFORCE\_POS: m1a: Position of Inadequately educated workforce

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		2	1.2%
2		10	6.2%
3		8	4.9%
4		7	4.3%
5		14	8.6%
6		7	4.3%
7		13	8%
8		8	4.9%
9		8	4.9%
10		10	6.2%
11		19	11.7%
12		20	12.3%
13		15	9.3%
14		8	4.9%
15		13	8%

**M1A\_LABOR\_POS: m1a: Position of Labor regulations****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		5	3.1%
2		10	6.2%
3		10	6.2%
4		6	3.7%
5		9	5.6%
6		12	7.4%
7		13	8%
8		14	8.6%
9		9	5.6%
10		11	6.8%
11		17	10.5%
12		14	8.6%
13		12	7.4%
14		14	8.6%
15		6	3.7%

**M1A\_INSTABILITY\_POS: m1a: Position of Political instability****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		11	6.8%

2		5	3.1%
3		14	8.6%
4		16	9.9%
5		9	5.6%
6		13	8%
7		12	7.4%
8		8	4.9%
9		12	7.4%
10		13	8%
12		18	11.1%
13		14	8.6%
14		6	3.7%
15		11	6.8%

## M1A\_INFORMAL\_POS: m1a: Position of Practices of competitors in the informal sector

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 15 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		16	9.9%
2		10	6.2%
3		13	8%
4		12	7.4%
5		10	6.2%
6		5	3.1%
7		13	8%
8		12	7.4%
9		11	6.8%
10		13	8%
13		12	7.4%
14		16	9.9%
15		19	11.7%

**M1A\_TAXADMIN\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax administration****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		7	4.3%
2		13	8%
3		16	9.9%
4		9	5.6%
5		18	11.1%
6		12	7.4%
7		16	9.9%
8		9	5.6%
9		14	8.6%
10		18	11.1%
14		18	11.1%
15		12	7.4%

**M1A\_TAXRATE\_POS: m1a: Position of Tax rates****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 1 - 15    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		14	8.6%
2		20	12.3%
3		10	6.2%
4		10	6.2%
5		16	9.9%
6		19	11.7%

7		13	8%
8		9	5.6%
9		18	11.1%
10		19	11.7%
15		14	8.6%

## M1A\_TRANSPORT\_POS: m1a: Position of Transport

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 10 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		18	11.1%
2		18	11.1%
3		17	10.5%
4		18	11.1%
5		18	11.1%
6		15	9.3%
7		16	9.9%
8		17	10.5%
9		11	6.8%
10		14	8.6%

## N2A: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 10000 Maximum: 25800000  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 10000 - 25800000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%

10000		1	0.6%
15000		1	0.6%
20500		1	0.6%
22500		1	0.6%
23500		1	0.6%
28000		1	0.6%
30000		1	0.6%
31300		1	0.6%
36900		1	0.6%
40000		1	0.6%
41200		1	0.6%
48500		1	0.6%
50000		7	4.3%
55000		3	1.9%
60000		2	1.2%
65000		1	0.6%
70000		1	0.6%
75000		4	2.5%
80000		1	0.6%
87000		1	0.6%
90000		3	1.9%
95000		1	0.6%
100000		6	3.7%
105000		1	0.6%
120000		2	1.2%
125000		2	1.2%
130000		1	0.6%
150000		10	6.2%
155000		1	0.6%
178000		1	0.6%
180000		1	0.6%
186000		1	0.6%
186500		1	0.6%
192000		1	0.6%
196000		1	0.6%
200000		8	4.9%
216300		1	0.6%
220000		1	0.6%
228000		1	0.6%

250000		4	2.5%
275000		1	0.6%
290000		1	0.6%
300000		2	1.2%
320000		1	0.6%
350000		4	2.5%
480000		1	0.6%
550000		1	0.6%
580000		1	0.6%
600000		1	0.6%
613500		1	0.6%
650000		1	0.6%
670000		1	0.6%
700000		2	1.2%
765000		1	0.6%
800000		3	1.9%
850000		1	0.6%
889700		1	0.6%
900000		1	0.6%
950000		2	1.2%
970000		1	0.6%
1000000		6	3.7%
1050000		1	0.6%
1200000		2	1.2%
1271526		1	0.6%
1300000		1	0.6%
1366300		1	0.6%
1500000		3	1.9%
1560000		1	0.6%
1800000		1	0.6%
1848000		1	0.6%
1850000		1	0.6%
2000000		5	3.1%
2500000		2	1.2%
2600000		1	0.6%
2650000		1	0.6%
2760000		1	0.6%
2930000		1	0.6%
3000000		5	3.1%



4000000		2	1.2%
4200000		1	0.6%
4277000		1	0.6%
4600000		1	0.6%
5000000		2	1.2%
6000000		1	0.6%
6500000		1	0.6%
8000000		5	3.1%
8500000		2	1.2%
9100000		1	0.6%
14000000		1	0.6%
25800000		1	0.6%

## N2A2: Social security payments and employment-based taxes

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 3960000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 3960000    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	4	2.5%
0		32	19.8%
5		2	1.2%
25		2	1.2%
600		1	0.6%
800		1	0.6%
1500		2	1.2%
1800		1	0.6%
3000		2	1.2%
3500		1	0.6%
4000		1	0.6%
5000		3	1.9%
6400		1	0.6%
8000		2	1.2%
10000		3	1.9%

11000		1	0.6%
12500		1	0.6%
14800		1	0.6%
15000		6	3.7%
15500		1	0.6%
16400		1	0.6%
16500		1	0.6%
18200		1	0.6%
19200		2	1.2%
20000		6	3.7%
20100		1	0.6%
21500		1	0.6%
24500		1	0.6%
25000		5	3.1%
29500		1	0.6%
35000		1	0.6%
38000		1	0.6%
40000		1	0.6%
47000		1	0.6%
48000		1	0.6%
50000		10	6.2%
56500		1	0.6%
65000		2	1.2%
70000		1	0.6%
72000		1	0.6%
79000		1	0.6%
80000		2	1.2%
85000		1	0.6%
90000		1	0.6%
100000		3	1.9%
120000		2	1.2%
124000		1	0.6%
150000		3	1.9%
190000		1	0.6%
200000		2	1.2%
250000		6	3.7%
268000		1	0.6%
300000		4	2.5%
336000		1	0.6%

360000		2	1.2%
380000		2	1.2%
400000		1	0.6%
444829		1	0.6%
500000		5	3.1%
600000		1	0.6%
700000		1	0.6%
850000		1	0.6%
860000		1	0.6%
900000		1	0.6%
950000		1	0.6%
1000000		2	1.2%
1500000		2	1.2%
1600000		1	0.6%
1900000		1	0.6%
3000000		1	0.6%
3960000		1	0.6%

## N2B: Total Annual Costs of Electricity In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 17000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 8   Range: 0 - 17000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
0		2	1.2%
1000		2	1.2%
1500		1	0.6%
2000		1	0.6%
2400		1	0.6%
5000		2	1.2%
5800		1	0.6%
6000		5	3.1%
7200		1	0.6%

8000		1	0.6%
8400		1	0.6%
8600		1	0.6%
9600		1	0.6%
9800		1	0.6%
10000		5	3.1%
12000		6	3.7%
13200		1	0.6%
14000		1	0.6%
14400		4	2.5%
15000		4	2.5%
18000		8	4.9%
20000		3	1.9%
24000		4	2.5%
25000		2	1.2%
30000		3	1.9%
35000		2	1.2%
36000		5	3.1%
40000		1	0.6%
42000		3	1.9%
45000		3	1.9%
48000		3	1.9%
50000		2	1.2%
53000		1	0.6%
54000		1	0.6%
55000		1	0.6%
60000		9	5.6%
61500		1	0.6%
65000		2	1.2%
66000		2	1.2%
70000		1	0.6%
72000		4	2.5%
75000		2	1.2%
84000		1	0.6%
90000		1	0.6%
100000		2	1.2%
115000		1	0.6%
120000		4	2.5%
124700		1	0.6%

125000		1	0.6%
127750		1	0.6%
150000		2	1.2%
160000		1	0.6%
175000		2	1.2%
180000		3	1.9%
200000		2	1.2%
240000		3	1.9%
290000		1	0.6%
300000		3	1.9%
360000		3	1.9%
384000		1	0.6%
424000		1	0.6%
450000		1	0.6%
480000		1	0.6%
500000		1	0.6%
520000		2	1.2%
600000		1	0.6%
646000		1	0.6%
700000		1	0.6%
720000		2	1.2%
800000		1	0.6%
850000		1	0.6%
900000		2	1.2%
960000		2	1.2%
1000000		2	1.2%
4200000		1	0.6%
4765595		1	0.6%
8400000		1	0.6%
11000000		1	0.6%
17000000		1	0.6%

## N2K: Total Annual Cost of Water

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 2000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 2000000   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	2	1.2%
0		11	6.8%
200		1	0.6%
250		3	1.9%
300		1	0.6%
500		2	1.2%
600		1	0.6%
900		1	0.6%
1000		4	2.5%
1100		1	0.6%
1200		5	3.1%
1300		1	0.6%
1500		9	5.6%
1600		1	0.6%
1800		5	3.1%
2000		5	3.1%
2400		3	1.9%
2500		3	1.9%
2800		1	0.6%
3000		4	2.5%
3200		1	0.6%
3500		1	0.6%
3600		12	7.4%
4000		3	1.9%
4800		4	2.5%
5000		3	1.9%
5500		1	0.6%
6000		12	7.4%
6846		1	0.6%
7200		3	1.9%
8400		1	0.6%
9000		2	1.2%
9500		1	0.6%
9600		2	1.2%
10000		8	4.9%

11000		1	0.6%
12000		6	3.7%
14400		1	0.6%
15000		2	1.2%
18000		3	1.9%
19000		1	0.6%
20000		2	1.2%
21600		1	0.6%
23000		1	0.6%
24000		1	0.6%
25000		1	0.6%
32000		1	0.6%
32500		1	0.6%
36000		2	1.2%
42000		1	0.6%
44000		1	0.6%
54750		1	0.6%
60000		2	1.2%
75000		1	0.6%
76000		1	0.6%
77000		1	0.6%
80000		1	0.6%
89000		1	0.6%
120000		1	0.6%
125000		1	0.6%
150000		1	0.6%
255000		1	0.6%
400000		2	1.2%
1020000		1	0.6%
1225000		1	0.6%
2000000		1	0.6%

## N2L: Total Annual Cost of high-speed, fixed broadband internet

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 1260000  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 7    Range: -9 - 1260000    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	10	6.2%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
0		70	43.2%
250		1	0.6%
1500		1	0.6%
1800		1	0.6%
2000		1	0.6%
2500		1	0.6%
4800		1	0.6%
6000		1	0.6%
10000		1	0.6%
15000		1	0.6%
18000		7	4.3%
20000		1	0.6%
24000		4	2.5%
27600		1	0.6%
30000		16	9.9%
35000		1	0.6%
36000		7	4.3%
39000		1	0.6%
39600		1	0.6%
42000		1	0.6%
45900		1	0.6%
48000		1	0.6%
60000		4	2.5%
62800		1	0.6%
63120		1	0.6%
70000		1	0.6%
72000		2	1.2%
78000		1	0.6%
80000		1	0.6%
90000		3	1.9%
96000		2	1.2%
100000		1	0.6%
105600		1	0.6%



144000		1	0.6%
160000		1	0.6%
170000		1	0.6%
176956		1	0.6%
180000		1	0.6%
184000		1	0.6%
250000		1	0.6%
300000		1	0.6%
450000		1	0.6%
500000		1	0.6%
800000		1	0.6%
1000000		1	0.6%
1260000		1	0.6%

## N2E: Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Prod. In Last Fiscal Year

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 9000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 9000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	6	7.9%
7500		1	1.3%
15000		4	5.3%
18000		1	1.3%
20000		2	2.6%
22000		1	1.3%
25000		1	1.3%
30000		6	7.9%
35000		1	1.3%
45000		1	1.3%
50000		2	2.6%
51000		1	1.3%
75000		3	3.9%
76000		1	1.3%

80000		1	1.3%
94000		1	1.3%
95000		1	1.3%
98000		1	1.3%
99000		1	1.3%
100000		8	10.5%
112000		1	1.3%
127000		1	1.3%
140000		1	1.3%
148000		1	1.3%
150000		4	5.3%
170000		1	1.3%
195000		1	1.3%
200000		3	3.9%
350000		1	1.3%
400000		1	1.3%
450000		1	1.3%
500000		3	3.9%
550000		1	1.3%
600000		1	1.3%
800000		1	1.3%
900000		1	1.3%
1000000		2	2.6%
1500000		2	2.6%
2000000		2	2.6%
4500000		1	1.3%
5000000		1	1.3%
9000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

## N2I: Total Annual Cost of Finished Goods/Materials Bought To Resell In Last FY

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 22 Invalid: 140 Minimum: 8000 Maximum: 19000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 8 Range: 8000 - 19000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	0	0%
8000		1	4.5%
25000		1	4.5%
100000		1	4.5%
150000		2	9.1%
200000		1	4.5%
375000		1	4.5%
800000		1	4.5%
1500000		1	4.5%
2000000		2	9.1%
3000000		3	13.6%
3500000		1	4.5%
5000000		2	9.1%
8000000		1	4.5%
10000000		1	4.5%
17000000		1	4.5%
18000000		1	4.5%
19000000		1	4.5%
Sysmiss		140	

## N2A1: Total Labor Cost (Incl. Wages, Salaries, Bonuses, Etc) 2 fiscal years ago

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 7000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 7000000   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	3	3.9%
10000		2	2.6%
15000		1	1.3%
18300		1	1.3%
19500		1	1.3%
20000		1	1.3%
21300		1	1.3%

23500		1	1.3%
25000		1	1.3%
29000		1	1.3%
30000		2	2.6%
30200		1	1.3%
34200		1	1.3%
35000		4	5.3%
40000		3	3.9%
45000		2	2.6%
50000		9	11.8%
55000		4	5.3%
60000		3	3.9%
70000		1	1.3%
75000		1	1.3%
85000		4	5.3%
87000		1	1.3%
90000		2	2.6%
100000		1	1.3%
150000		3	3.9%
175000		1	1.3%
186000		1	1.3%
250000		2	2.6%
300000		1	1.3%
400000		1	1.3%
450000		1	1.3%
500000		2	2.6%
600000		1	1.3%
750000		1	1.3%
850000		1	1.3%
1200000		1	1.3%
1420000		1	1.3%
1500000		1	1.3%
1600000		1	1.3%
2000000		1	1.3%
3000000		1	1.3%
3700000		1	1.3%
6500000		1	1.3%
7000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

**N2E1: Total Cost of Raw Materials And Intermediate Goods Used In Production****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 76   Invalid: 86   Minimum: -9   Maximum: 6000000  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 7   Range: -9 - 6000000   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	6.6%
-7	Does not apply	0	0%
79		1	1.3%
5500		1	1.3%
7000		1	1.3%
7500		1	1.3%
8000		2	2.6%
10000		3	3.9%
12400		1	1.3%
15000		3	3.9%
18500		2	2.6%
20000		2	2.6%
22000		1	1.3%
25000		3	3.9%
30000		2	2.6%
33000		1	1.3%
35000		1	1.3%
40000		2	2.6%
45000		2	2.6%
45500		1	1.3%
50000		4	5.3%
60000		1	1.3%
65000		1	1.3%
75000		1	1.3%
80000		2	2.6%
85000		1	1.3%
86000		2	2.6%
100000		1	1.3%

120000		1	1.3%
125000		1	1.3%
141000		1	1.3%
150000		8	10.5%
160000		1	1.3%
175000		1	1.3%
180000		1	1.3%
210000		1	1.3%
250000		2	2.6%
300000		1	1.3%
500000		1	1.3%
600000		1	1.3%
650000		1	1.3%
700000		1	1.3%
750000		1	1.3%
800000		1	1.3%
900000		1	1.3%
1500000		1	1.3%
2000000		1	1.3%
6000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

## N7A: Cost For Establishment To Re-Purchase All of Its Machinery

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

### Overview

Valid: 76 Invalid: 86 Minimum: -9 Maximum: 1000000000

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 10 Range: -9 - 1000000000 Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	5	6.6%
15000		1	1.3%
23000		1	1.3%
25000		2	2.6%
35000		1	1.3%
39000		1	1.3%

45000		1	1.3%
50000		1	1.3%
55000		2	2.6%
75000		1	1.3%
80000		1	1.3%
85000		1	1.3%
100000		6	7.9%
120000		1	1.3%
150000		4	5.3%
175000		3	3.9%
200000		5	6.6%
275000		1	1.3%
300000		1	1.3%
350000		2	2.6%
380000		1	1.3%
400000		1	1.3%
450000		3	3.9%
500000		1	1.3%
550000		1	1.3%
720000		1	1.3%
1000000		1	1.3%
1500000		2	2.6%
1600000		1	1.3%
2000000		4	5.3%
3000000		2	2.6%
3500000		1	1.3%
4500000		1	1.3%
5000000		3	3.9%
10000000		2	2.6%
24000000		1	1.3%
25000000		1	1.3%
40000000		1	1.3%
50000000		2	2.6%
95000000		1	1.3%
100000000		1	1.3%
325000000		1	1.3%
500000000		1	1.3%
1000000000		1	1.3%
Sysmiss		86	

**N11: Effective income-based tax rate****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 50    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	7	4.3%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	9	5.6%
0		1	0.6%
1		15	9.3%
2		2	1.2%
3		3	1.9%
5		16	9.9%
8		1	0.6%
10		24	14.8%
12		2	1.2%
15		7	4.3%
17		1	0.6%
20		10	6.2%
24		1	0.6%
25		10	6.2%
30		11	6.8%
35		5	3.1%
40		11	6.8%
45		9	5.6%
50		17	10.5%

**N12: Effective consumption tax rate****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: -9    Maximum: 10  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: -9 - 10    Format: Numeric



## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
-9	Don't know (spontaneous)	16	9.9%
-8	Refusal (spontaneous)	9	5.6%
0		5	3.1%
1		12	7.4%
2		3	1.9%
3		4	2.5%
4		2	1.2%
5		78	48.1%
6		2	1.2%
8		1	0.6%
10		30	18.5%

### A15D: Day

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 31

Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 1 - 31 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		3	1.9%
2		1	0.6%
3		1	0.6%
4		6	3.7%
5		8	4.9%
6		8	4.9%
7		4	2.5%
8		5	3.1%
9		4	2.5%
10		3	1.9%
11		8	4.9%
12		11	6.8%

13		12	7.4%
14		10	6.2%
15		9	5.6%
16		4	2.5%
18		6	3.7%
19		11	6.8%
20		4	2.5%
22		10	6.2%
23		9	5.6%
24		5	3.1%
25		3	1.9%
26		3	1.9%
27		1	0.6%
29		3	1.9%
30		8	4.9%
31		2	1.2%

## A15M: Month

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 5   Maximum: 9  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 5 - 9   Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
5		64	39.5%
6		10	6.2%
9		88	54.3%

## A15Y: Year

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 2023   Maximum: 2023  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 2023 - 2023   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2023		162	100%

### A15H: Hour

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 7    Maximum: 23  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 7 - 23    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
7		1	0.6%
8		1	0.6%
9		4	2.5%
10		4	2.5%
11		13	8%
12		15	9.3%
13		20	12.3%
14		18	11.1%
15		18	11.1%
16		16	9.9%
17		11	6.8%
18		12	7.4%
19		10	6.2%
20		8	4.9%
21		7	4.3%
22		3	1.9%
23		1	0.6%

### A15MIN: Minutes

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 59  
 Type: Continuous Decimal: 0 Width: 2 Range: 0 - 59 Format: Numeric

## A16: Perception of The Questions Regarding Opinions And Perceptions

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Truthful	135	83.3%
2	Somewhat truthful	26	16%
3	Not truthful	1	0.6%

## A17: Responses To The Questions About Figures Are...

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 4 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Are taken directly from establishment records	54	33.3%
2	Are estimates computed with some precision	58	35.8%
3	Are arbitrary and unreliable numbers	2	1.2%
4	Are in some case taken from books and in some case estimates	48	29.6%

## A18: This Questionnaire Was Completed In:

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

## Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	One visit in face-to-face interview with one person	138	85.2%
2	One visit in face-to-face interview with different managers/staff	10	6.2%
3	Several visits	14	8.6%

### A19H: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Hours

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24    Invalid: 138    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 3  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 3    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		9	37.5%
2		10	41.7%
3		5	20.8%
Sysmiss		138	

### A19M: If Option 2 or 3 In A.18, Estimate Duration of The Whole Interview: Minutes

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 24    Invalid: 138    Minimum: 0    Maximum: 50  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 0 - 50    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		2	8.3%
1		1	4.2%
5		1	4.2%
10		1	4.2%
15		2	8.3%

20		2	8.3%
25		1	4.2%
26		1	4.2%
30		5	20.8%
32		1	4.2%
35		1	4.2%
40		1	4.2%
45		3	12.5%
48		1	4.2%
50		1	4.2%
Sysmiss		138	

### A13: Supervisor Number

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		101	62.3%
2		61	37.7%

### A3B: official Capital City?

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	19	11.7%
2	No	143	88.3%

### A3C: Main Business City?

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 2  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 2    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Yes	96	59.3%
2	No	66	40.7%

### A3: Size of Locality

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 3    Maximum: 4  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 3 - 4    Format: Numeric

#### Questions and instructions

##### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
2	City with population over 1 million	0	0%
3	Over 250.000 to 1 million	2	1.2%
4	50.000 to 250.000	160	98.8%
5	Less than 50.000	0	0%

### D1A2\_V4: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev. 4) Code

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

#### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1020    Maximum: 9522  
 Type: Continuous    Decimal: 0    Width: 4    Range: 1020 - 9522    Format: Numeric

### D1A2: Main Product/Service ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

## Overview

Valid: 70   Invalid: 92   Minimum: 1512   Maximum: 7414  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 4   Range: 1512 - 7414   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1512		2	2.9%
1549		1	1.4%
1554		1	1.4%
1810		11	15.7%
2022		1	1.4%
2219		1	1.4%
2221		4	5.7%
2222		3	4.3%
2710		1	1.4%
2720		2	2.9%
2811		2	2.9%
3610		8	11.4%
4520		6	8.6%
5020		2	2.9%
5030		1	1.4%
5050		1	1.4%
5122		3	4.3%
5143		1	1.4%
5190		1	1.4%
5219		1	1.4%
5220		1	1.4%
5233		1	1.4%
5240		1	1.4%
5510		5	7.1%
5520		5	7.1%
6021		1	1.4%
6309		2	2.9%
7414		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		92	



**A4B: Industry Screener Sector ISIC (Rev 3.1) Code****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 70   Invalid: 92   Minimum: 15   Maximum: 74  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 15 - 74   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
15		4	5.7%
18		11	15.7%
20		1	1.4%
22		8	11.4%
27		3	4.3%
28		2	2.9%
36		8	11.4%
45		6	8.6%
50		4	5.7%
51		5	7.1%
52		4	5.7%
55		10	14.3%
60		1	1.4%
63		2	2.9%
74		1	1.4%
Sysmiss		92	

**A14: Selection for randomized competition question****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 0   Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 1   Range: 0 - 1   Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0		77	47.5%
1		85	52.5%

**A4B\_V4: Industry Screener Sector****Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 10    Maximum: 95  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 2    Range: 10 - 95    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
10	Food	8	4.9%
11	Beverages	2	1.2%
12	Tobacco products	0	0%
13	Textiles	0	0%
14	Wearing apparel	23	14.2%
15	Leather and related products	0	0%
16	Wood and products of wood and cork	7	4.3%
17	Paper and paper products	2	1.2%
18	Printing and reproduction of recorded media	2	1.2%
19	Coke and refined petroleum products	0	0%
20	Chemical and chemical products	1	0.6%
21	Pharmaceutical products	0	0%
22	Rubber and plastic products	1	0.6%
23	Non-metallic mineral products	0	0%
24	Basic metals	3	1.9%
25	Fabricated metal products	11	6.8%
26	Computer, electronic, and optical products	0	0%
27	Electrical equipment	0	0%
28	Machinery and equipment	1	0.6%
29	Motor vehicles	0	0%
30	Other transport equipment	0	0%
31	Furniture	11	6.8%
32	Other manufacturing	3	1.9%
33	Repair and installation of machinery and equipment	1	0.6%
41	Construction of buildings	7	4.3%
42	Civil engineering	6	3.7%
43	Specialized construction activities	2	1.2%
45	Services of motor vehicles	5	3.1%

46	Wholesale	12	7.4%
47	Retail	21	13%
49	Land transport and transport via pipelines	1	0.6%
51	Air transport	0	0%
52	Warehousing and support activities for transportation	3	1.9%
53	Postal and courier activities	0	0%
55	Accommodation	11	6.8%
56	Food and beverage	6	3.7%
58	Publishing activities	6	3.7%
61	Telecommunications	1	0.6%
62	Computer programming	0	0%
69	Legal and accounting activities	0	0%
70	Activities of head offices; management consultancy activities	1	0.6%
71	Architectural and engineering activities; technical testing and analysis	0	0%
72	Scientific research and development	0	0%
73	Advertising and market research	1	0.6%
74	Other professional, scientific and technical activities	0	0%
75	Veterinary activities	0	0%
79	Travel agency, tour operator	2	1.2%
95	Repair of computers and household goods	1	0.6%

## A1A: Language of The Interview

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

### Questions and instructions

#### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	English	162	100%

## STRATIFICATIONREGIONCODE: stratificationregioncode

Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 1  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 1 - 1    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Gambia	162	100%

### STRATIFICATIONSIZECODE: stratificationsizecode

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 3  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 3 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Small (5-19)	93	57.4%
2	Medium (20-99)	59	36.4%
3	Large (100 or more)	10	6.2%

### STRATIFICATIONSECTORCODE: stratificationsectorcode

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 1 Maximum: 2  
Type: Discrete Decimal: 0 Width: 1 Range: 1 - 2 Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1	Manufacturing	89	54.9%
2	Services	73	45.1%

### STRATIFICATIONPANELCODE: panelcode

Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta

#### Overview

Valid: 162 Invalid: Minimum: 0 Maximum: 1

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 0    Width: 1    Range: 0 - 1    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
0	Fresh	88	54.3%
1	Panel	74	45.7%

**WSTRICT: Weight according to strict eligibility**Data file: **Gambia-2023-full-data.dta****Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 15.6212034225464

Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 16    Range: 1 - 15.6212034225464    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.5%
1.06230592727661		1	0.6%
1.1605681180954		1	0.6%
1.32383131980896		1	0.6%
1.40454053878784		3	1.9%
1.40557062625885		1	0.6%
1.56849932670593		16	9.9%
1.71861135959625		13	8%
1.83975994586945		5	3.1%
1.84405148029327		32	19.8%
1.89400577545166		31	19.1%
2.27394914627075		1	0.6%
2.35689353942871		1	0.6%
2.61528968811035		21	13%
3.82511353492737		3	1.9%
4.73959016799927		1	0.6%
5.47259092330933		2	1.2%
7.01855707168579		3	1.9%
11.3118391036987		12	7.4%
15.6212034225464		10	6.2%

**WMEDIAN: Weight according to median eligibility****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 16.6705684661865  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 16    Range: 1 - 16.6705684661865    Format: Numeric

**Questions and instructions**

## CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.5%
1.04446172714233		1	0.6%
1.16175675392151		1	0.6%
1.39181220531464		1	0.6%
1.40351986885071		3	1.9%
1.41759562492371		1	0.6%
1.56735944747925		16	9.9%
1.71887624263763		13	8%
1.84116268157959		5	3.1%
1.96354508399963		32	19.8%
2.01654124259949		31	19.1%
2.29051303863525		1	0.6%
2.49015212059021		1	0.6%
2.61728358268738		21	13%
4.07335424423218		3	1.9%
4.75459384918213		1	0.6%
5.79437923431396		2	1.2%
7.03465604782104		3	1.9%
12.0627918243408		12	7.4%
16.6705684661865		10	6.2%

**WWEAK: Weight according to weak eligibility****Data file:** Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**Overview**

Valid: 162    Invalid:    Minimum: 1    Maximum: 24.4070472717285  
 Type: Discrete    Decimal: 2    Width: 16    Range: 1 - 24.4070472717285    Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		4	2.5%
1.24725413322449		1	0.6%
1.3222553730011		1	0.6%
1.53485381603241		1	0.6%
1.67807972431183		16	9.9%
2.06805610656738		3	1.9%
2.15509366989136		32	19.8%
2.214031457901		31	19.1%
2.45880556106567		13	8%
2.53239321708679		1	0.6%
3.62075757980347		5	3.1%
3.67200613021851		1	0.6%
3.73988556861877		21	13%
4.70912265777588		1	0.6%
5.12186193466187		1	0.6%
5.94350004196167		3	1.9%
8.57351875305176		2	1.2%
10.097110748291		3	1.9%
17.6700000762939		12	7.4%
24.4070472717285		10	6.2%

**STRATA: see notes**

**Data file: Gambia-2023-full-data.dta**

### Overview

Valid: 162   Invalid:   Minimum: 1   Maximum: 12  
 Type: Discrete   Decimal: 0   Width: 2   Range: 1 - 12   Format: Numeric

## Questions and instructions

### CATEGORIES

Value	Category	Cases	
1		32	19.8%
2		33	20.4%
3		12	7.4%

4		16	9.9%
5		16	9.9%
6		5	3.1%
7		21	13%
8		17	10.5%
9		2	1.2%
10		1	0.6%
11		5	3.1%
12		2	1.2%



# study\_resources

## questionnaires

### Gambia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire

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title Gambia World Bank Enterprise Survey 2023, Questionnaire  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Gambia  
language English  
filename ES\_BEE\_Questionnaire\_Gambia\_2023.pdf

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## technical\_documents

### The Gambia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report

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title The Gambia 2023 World Bank Enterprise Survey, Implementation Report  
authors The World Bank Group  
country Gambia  
language English  
filename Gambia 2023\_ES\_Implementation\_Report.pdf

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